

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>  
H01L 29/772

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2001 09 17  
10 - 0291970  
2001 03 19

(21)  
(22)

10 - 1994 - 0014175  
1994 06 22

(65)  
(43)

1995 - 0002082  
1995 01 04

(30)

93 - 174736  
93 - 180754

1993 06 22  
1993 06 25

(JP)  
(JP)

(73)

가 가  
가 가

398

(72)

가 가  
가 가

1 - 10 - 15  
304 - 1

가 302  
- 205

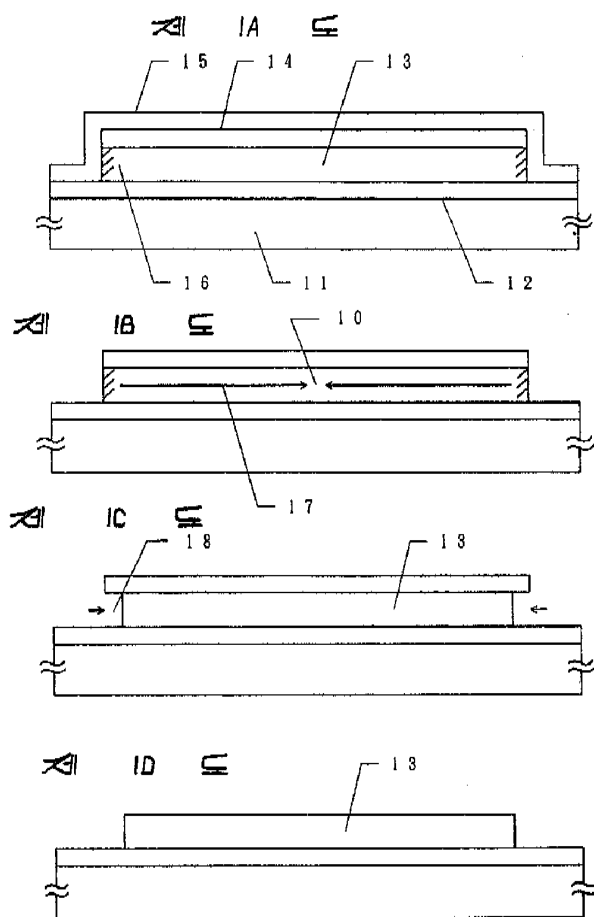
(74)

:

(54)

TFT

가 . ,  
가 . TFT . ,



[ ]

[ ]

1a	1d	TFT	TFT
2a	2b	TFT	TFT
3a	3b	TFT	TFT
4			
5a	5d	TFT	TFT
6		TFT	
7a	7d	TFT	TFT
8a	8e	TFT	TFT

9

10a 10b EDX

11 : 13 :

14 ; 15 :

19,21 : 23,25 : P

26,28 : N

[ ]

[ ]

( 'TFT' )

[ ]

TFT TFT  
(active - matrix liquid crystal display) ,TFT  
( , "a - Si" )

가, 가

TFT  
(polysilicon), (crystallites),  
(semi - amorphous)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1) 가 , 가  
 가 600 가 .

(2) 가 가 가 , (large - area substrate)  
 가 ,

(3) (1) (2) , 600  
 가 가 ,  
 , 가  
 7059 593 가 (Corning)  
 , 가 가 , 가  
 , 가 가

[ ]

가 .

, 가 , TFT

.

CVD 가 가 ,

, 가 가

(seed crystals)

, ( )

, 가 , 가

가

2

(microscopic dot - like)

가

가

4

580

. 가

가

7059

가

. 가

가 600

CVD

가

10

4

가

(Raman spectroscopy)

TFT

가

가

가

1

2

7059

7059

가

가

가

(dopant)

가  $1 \times 10^{15}$ /cm<sup>3</sup> (atoms/cm<sup>3</sup>)

가

가  $1 \times 10^{21}$ /cm<sup>3</sup>

가

 $1 \times 10^{15}$  $5 \times 10^{19}$ /cm<sup>3</sup>

TFT

 $1 \times 10^{15}$  $1 \times 10^{19}$ /cm<sup>3</sup>

가

가

(morphology)

가

가 ,  
 . (110) (111)

(DSC ; differential scanning calorimeter)  
 (PCVD : plasma - assisted chemical vap

or deposition)

가 700

(temperature elevation rate)

가 10 /

700.9

3가

가

(Ozawa's method)

3.04eV

9.9 가

가 10 /

1.87eV 가 61

가 1 . 1

가

[ 1]

결정화비율	활성화 에너지(eV)	
	니켈 첨가	니켈 비첨가
10%	2.04	2.69
30%	1.87	2.90
50%	1.82	3.06
70%	1.81	3.21
90%	1.83	3.34
평균	1.87	3.04

1

(degree of easiness of crystallization)

가 , 가  
 가 , 가 1 , 가  
 가 , 가 가 가 가  
 가 가 가 가  
 가 62%  
 가

가

oire fringe)

가

가

(m

가

가





RF - : 20W

: 5

430 1 450 700 가  
가  
(coplanar - type) Al ( )  
9 , Ni ( )

가 TEM  
(carrier)가

가 TFT 가

1a 1d (13)  
(14) (island) (nickel silicide) ( )  
15) (13) (16) (17)  
TFT (10,18)

가

(non - single crystal crystalline silicon fi

lm) , Fe, Co, Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd, Os, Ir Pt  
Sc, Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Cu Zn Au Ag  
Ni 가 가 Ni  
TFT TFT

가 가  
가  
( , ) 600 가  
가  
( , 1.3 $\mu$ m 가 )  
가  
, Fe, Co, Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd, Os, Ir Pt  
Sc, Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Cu Zn Au Ag  
Ni 가 가 Ni T  
FT TFT  
600 가  
가 , 가  
가

[ 1 ]

P - TFT(PTFT) N - TFT(NTFT)  
(insulated - gate field - effect transistor)

1a 1d 2a 2b TFT  
(Corning) 7059 (11) 2000 (12)  
가 500 1500 ( 500 ) (13) CVD(PCVD)  
가 200 2000 ( 1,000 ) (14)  
(13) (14) (islands)  
가 5 200 , 100 (15)  
(15) NiSix , x 0.4 x 2.5( x=2.0 )  
, CVD , 1  
a , (15)  
CVD

(15) (16) 1 300 600 ( 450 ) 가 ,  
 (13) ( 0.1 1atm )  
 ) ( ) 4 550 (17)  
 (11) .

가 (13) (16) 4 550  
 가 (16) (15) 가

(isotropic etching) (13) (18) (13, 1(c) )  
 $10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$  /  
 TFT 가 /  
 (13) 가 , 가 (nickel - rich regio  
 n) TFT

가 (14) 1c  
 (13) TFT

2a , 1000 (201)  
 200 400 , 350  
 0 0.5, 0.1

2% 가 6000 8000 , 6000 0.1  
 (19,21)  
 (20,22) 1 5%  
 (ethylene glycol) (20,22) 2000 (

20,22) ,

60 90kV, 80kV 가 (19) , (20) , (21) (22)  
 se)  $1 \times 10^{15}$   $8 \times 10^{15}$   $/ \text{cm}^2$  (PH<sub>3</sub>) (B<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>) 가 (do  
 $15 / \text{cm}^2$  ,  $40$   $80 \text{kV}$ ,  $65 \text{kV}$  가  $5 \times 10$   
 $2 \times 10^{15} / \text{cm}^2$  )  
 N (26,28) , P (23,25) , P TFT(PTFT) N  
 TFT(NTFT)

(laminate) . KrF (   
 248nm, 20nsec ) . 200 40  
 0mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>, 250mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> . 2 10 (shot), 2

가 , 200 450 가 . P  
가 , (23,25) , N (26,28)

가 , 1.2 $\mu$ m  
1000  
가

, 6000 (29) CVD (30,31,32) TFT , ( titanium nitride) 30 350 , TFT 가 1  
.( 2b ).

PTFT NTFT CMOS  
TFT가 , TFT  
가  
TFT 가 TFT 가

[ 2 ]

N TFT ( )  
N TFT P TFT TFT  
1a 1d 3a 3b  
1.1mm 가 300 × 400mm 7059 (201)  
1a 1d 1

1(d) , (13) 가 , (13) 가  
(13) 가 3a , ( 3a 33,34,35)  
(301) CVD TEOS 100  
0

, CVD (32) N (33) (34)  
 (34) 250  
 300mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> , TFT / 300 800 /cm<sup>2</sup>

(36) (39) ITO  
 TFT / (38,39)  
 ITO (37) 가 TFT가 2 200 300 (39)

TFT 가  
 TFT가

1c (13) (10) 1d 3a  
 TFT (18)

[ 3 ]

P- TFT(PTFT) N- TFT(NTFT)

5a 5d 7059  
 (401) 2000 (403)  
 가 (402) (402) 5a  
 (402) (403) , 5 200  
 20 (400)  
 NiSix x 0.4 x 2.5( x=2.0)

(403) , 500 1500 1000 ( 0.  
 - ) (404: ) CVD

Figure 1 illustrates the device structure and its electrical characteristics. The top part shows a cross-section of the device with layers labeled (400), (401), (404), (405), and (406). The middle part shows a top view of the device with labels (404), (405), (406), and (407). The bottom part shows a graph of current density ( $J$ ) versus voltage ( $V$ ) for the device. The graph shows a non-linear relationship, with current density increasing rapidly as voltage increases. The device is labeled as a TFT (Thin-Film Transistor).

08) , (409) (410) (407) , (4  
 가 65kV 가 60 90kV 80kV 가 (PH<sub>3</sub>) (B<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>)  
 $1 \times 10^{15}$   $8 \times 10^{15}$  ions/cm<sup>2</sup> 40 80kV,  
 $5 \times 10^{15}$  ions/cm<sup>2</sup>  $2 \times 10^{15}$  ions/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 TFT(PTFT) N- TFT(NTFT) (414,416) P (411,413) , P -

) , KrF ( 248nm 20nsec  
 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>, , 250mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> 가 2 10 , 2 가 가 200 400  
 200 450 가 가 P  
 (411,413) N (414,416)  
 , 1000  
 가 ,  
 가 가

, 6000 가 (418) CVD  
 (417,420,419) (418) . TFT  
 1 350 30 TFT 가  
 ( 5d ).

TFT PTFT NTFT CMOS  
 TFT  
 6 5d . 5a 5d 6 ,  
 6 TFT ,  
 가 TFT 가

(404) (402) Ni  
 Ni 가 Ni 가  
 (404) , 가  
 (404)

가

CVD가

[ 4 ]

FT P- TFT . TFT N- TFT 가 ( ) , N- T , T

가 , 1.1mm, 300 × 400mm 7a 7d (201)  
 2000 (202) 가 7059 , ,  
 (203)가 5 200 , 20  
 NiSix , 0.4 x 2.5( x=2.0)  
 (204)

, LPCVD CVD 가 1000 (205) ,  
 (205) 400  
 1  
 ( 0.1 1 atm ) 550 4 가

(205) (204)  
 가 7b  
 (204) (201) ( ,  
 204 )

가 (103)가 (205)  
 . (205) (205)

TFT  
 가 ,

, 7b 가 (205) 가 , ( )  
 (204) (205) TFT (205)

, 가 70 120nm, 100nm (206) CVD TEO  
 S 400  
 200 350

가 (205) (206)  
 CVD



(207) , N (208) , (209) , (210) KrF (211) , 250 300mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> , TFT / 300 80 0 /cm<sup>2</sup> .

(207) ,

(211)가 (212) ITO , (213,214) TFT / (214) ITO (212) 2 200 - 300 , TFT가 .

TFT , 가 , TFT 가 TFT N - 90 130 cm<sup>2</sup>/V.s 가 , 600 48 80 100cm<sup>2</sup>/V.s 가 , TFT (ON/OFF) .

[ 5 ]

3 TFT 8a 8e 5a 5d , 8a 8e (402) (401) , (403) 3 (400) (403)가 , (404) (404) 4 550 (405) ,

8b 가 (442) (441,443) (441,443) (442) , 가

(444 445) RIE (441,442,443) 8c ,

(401) (444,445) . 8d .  
 (446,447) TFT . 가 (446,4478) .  
 10<sup>17</sup> 10<sup>19</sup> /cm<sup>2</sup> .  
 , (446,447) TFT . TFT TFT  
 8e , 5d 2 TFT TFT  
 가 5d .  
 8e 가 , .  
 , (446) (447) .  
 .  
 .  
 가 TFT가 .  
 가 , .  
 , 가 .  
 , 가 .

(57)

1.

;  
 ;  
 ;

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

4.

3 , /

5.

1 , ;  
가 .

6.

1 , .

7.

1 , .

8.

1 , .

9.

, ;  
; ;  
가 ;  
.

10.

9 , 가 .

11.

9 , .

12.

9 , .

13.

9 , (nickel silicide) .

14.

, ;  
; ;  
; ;  
;

;

;

.

15.

,

;

;

;

.

16.

,

;

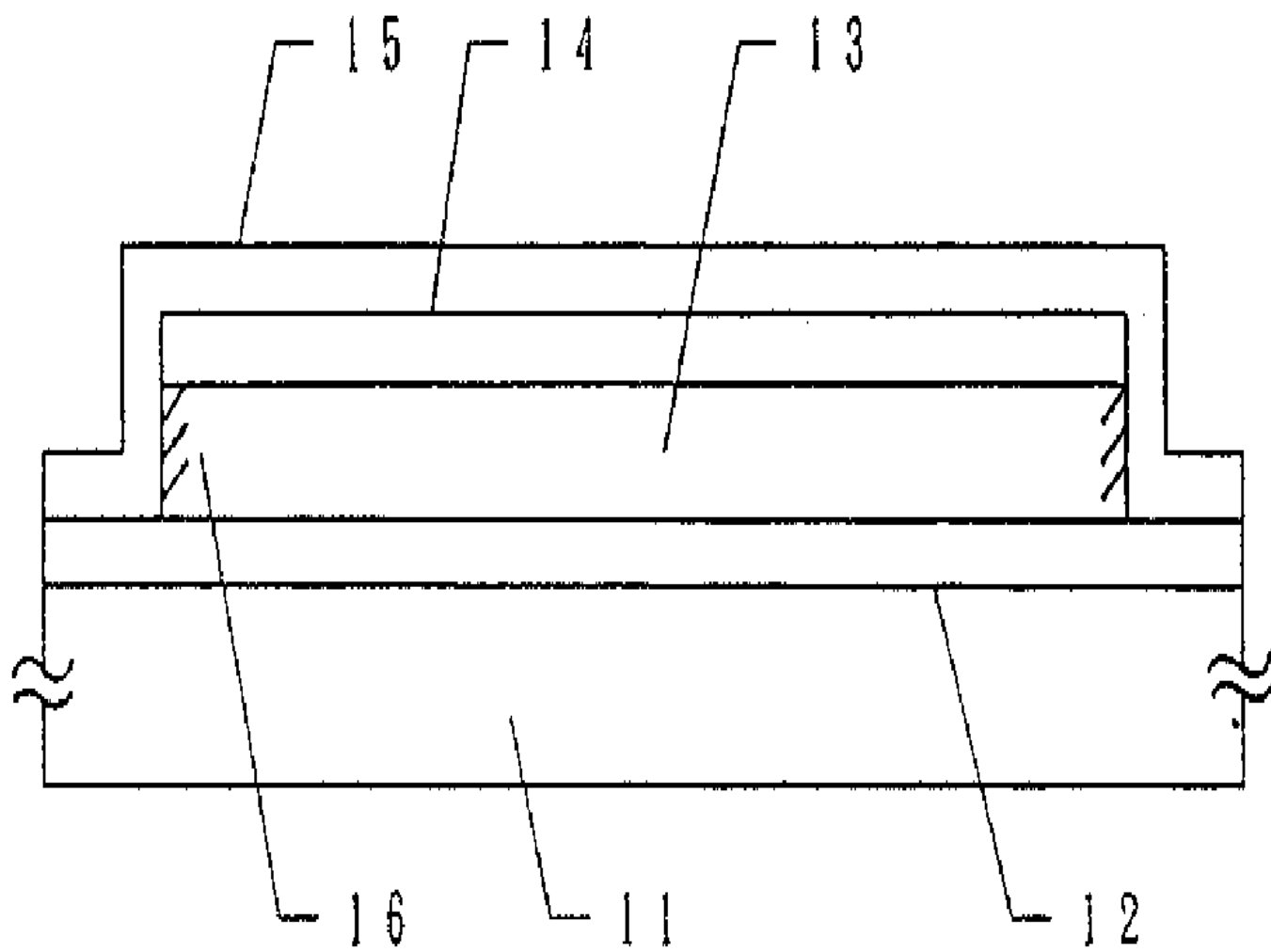
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;

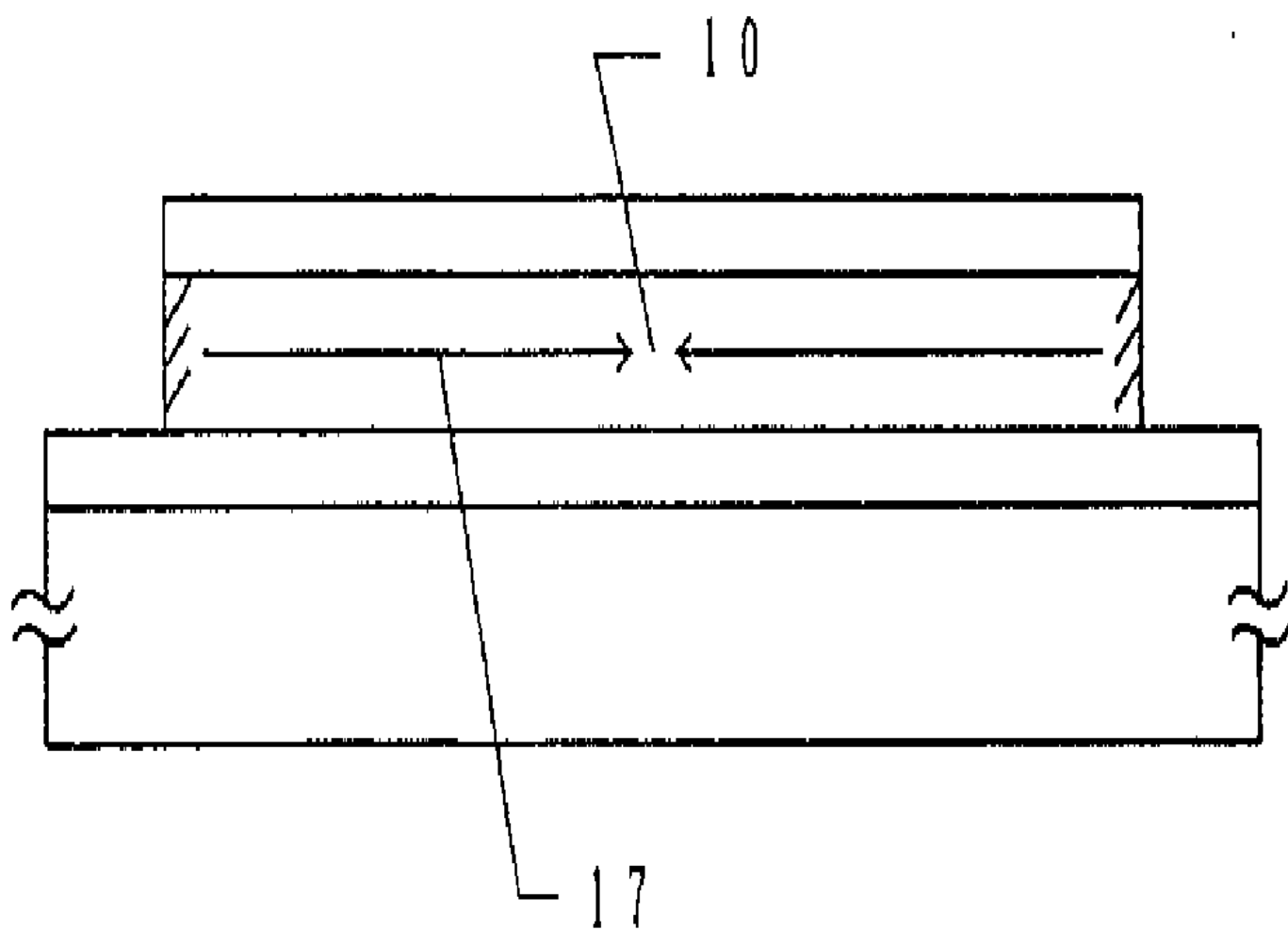
가

.

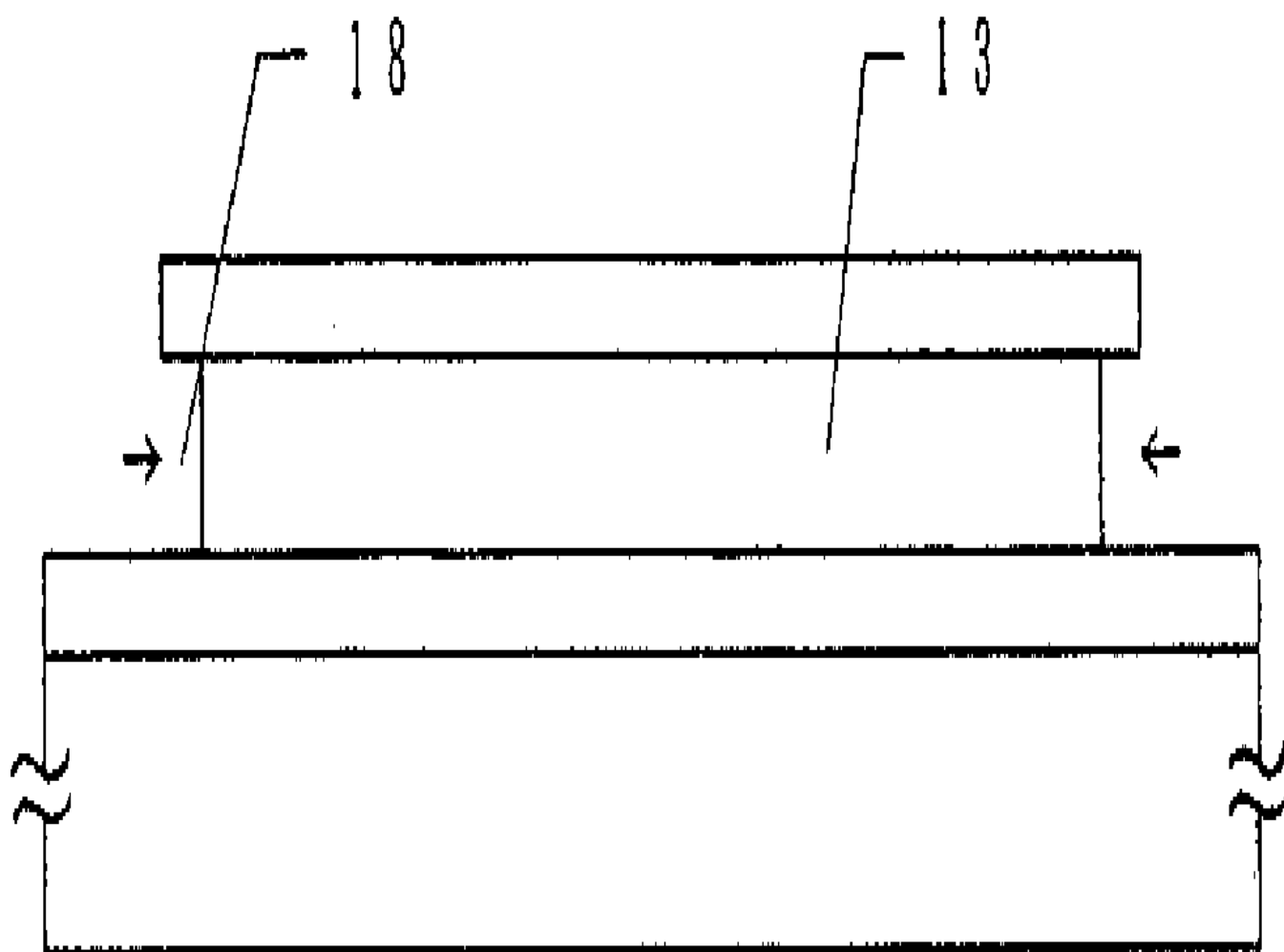
1a



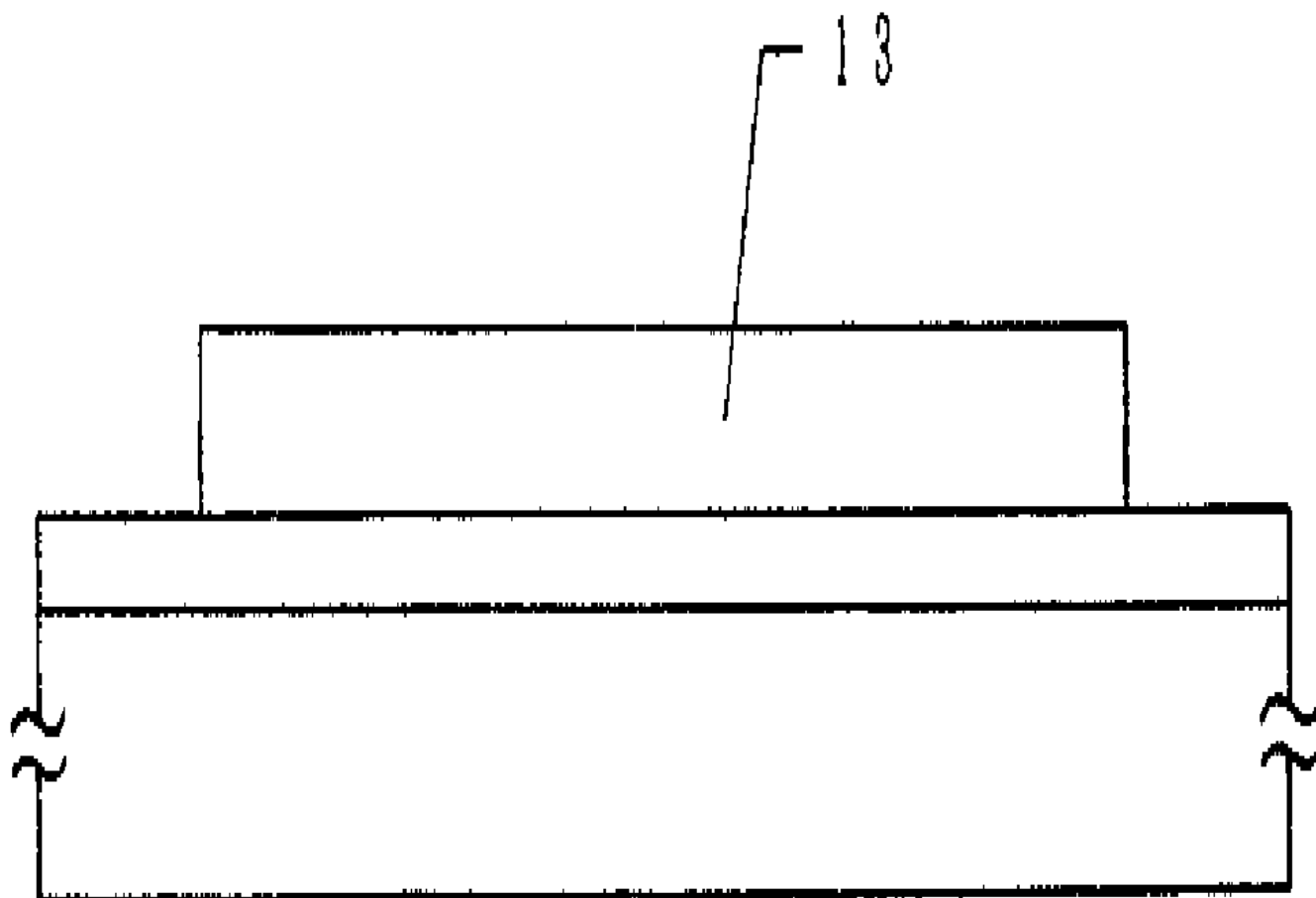
1b



1c

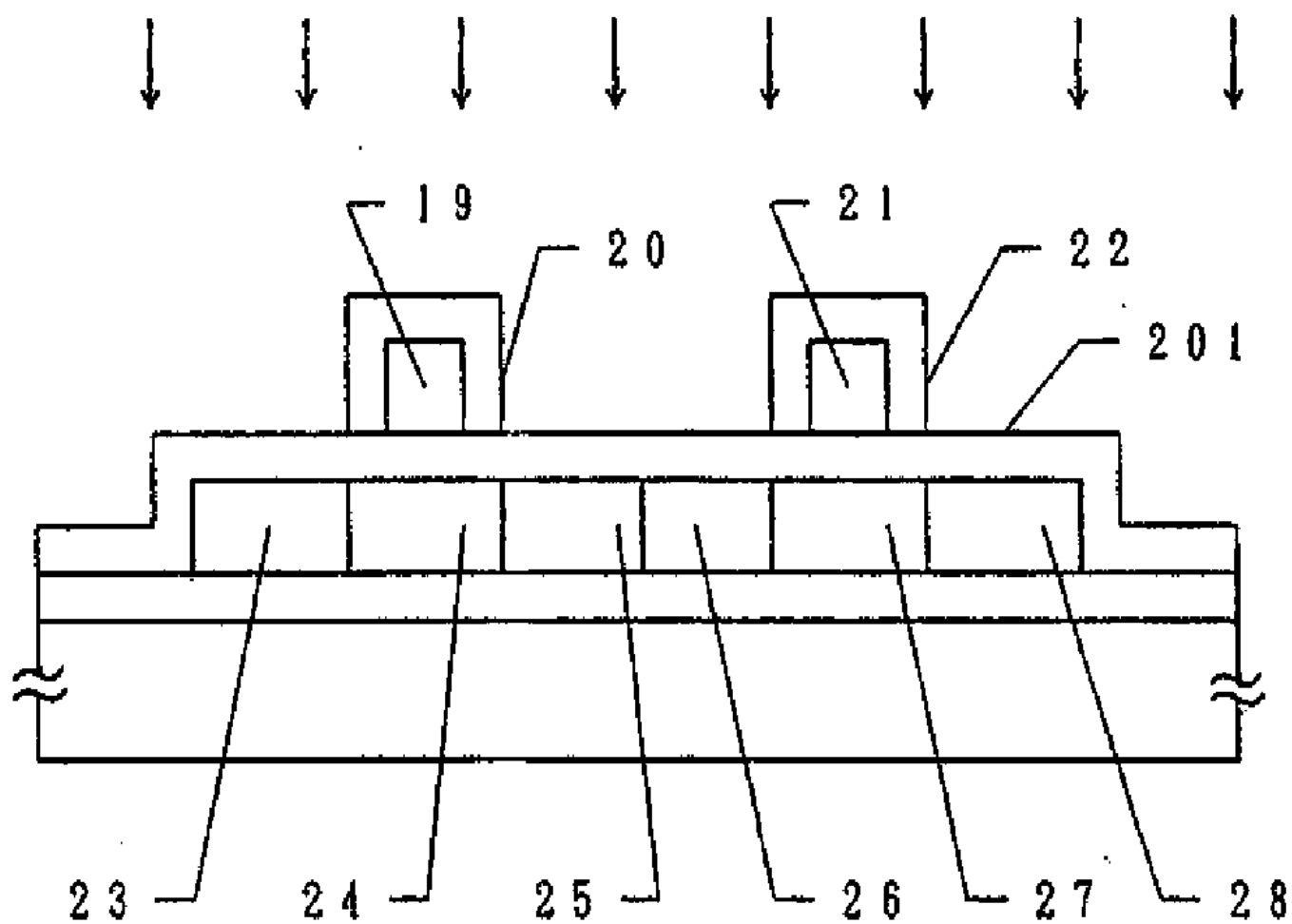


1d





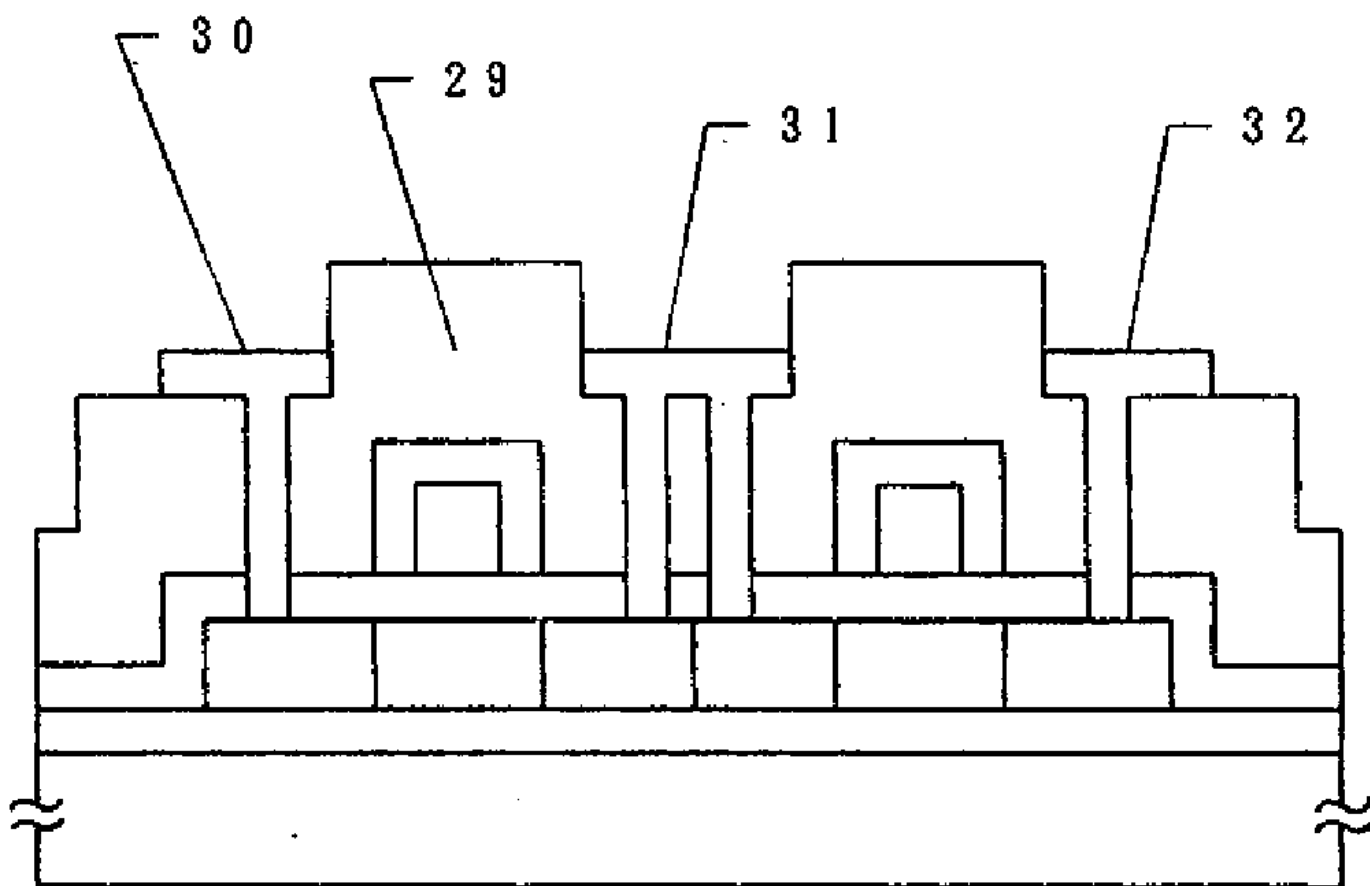
2a



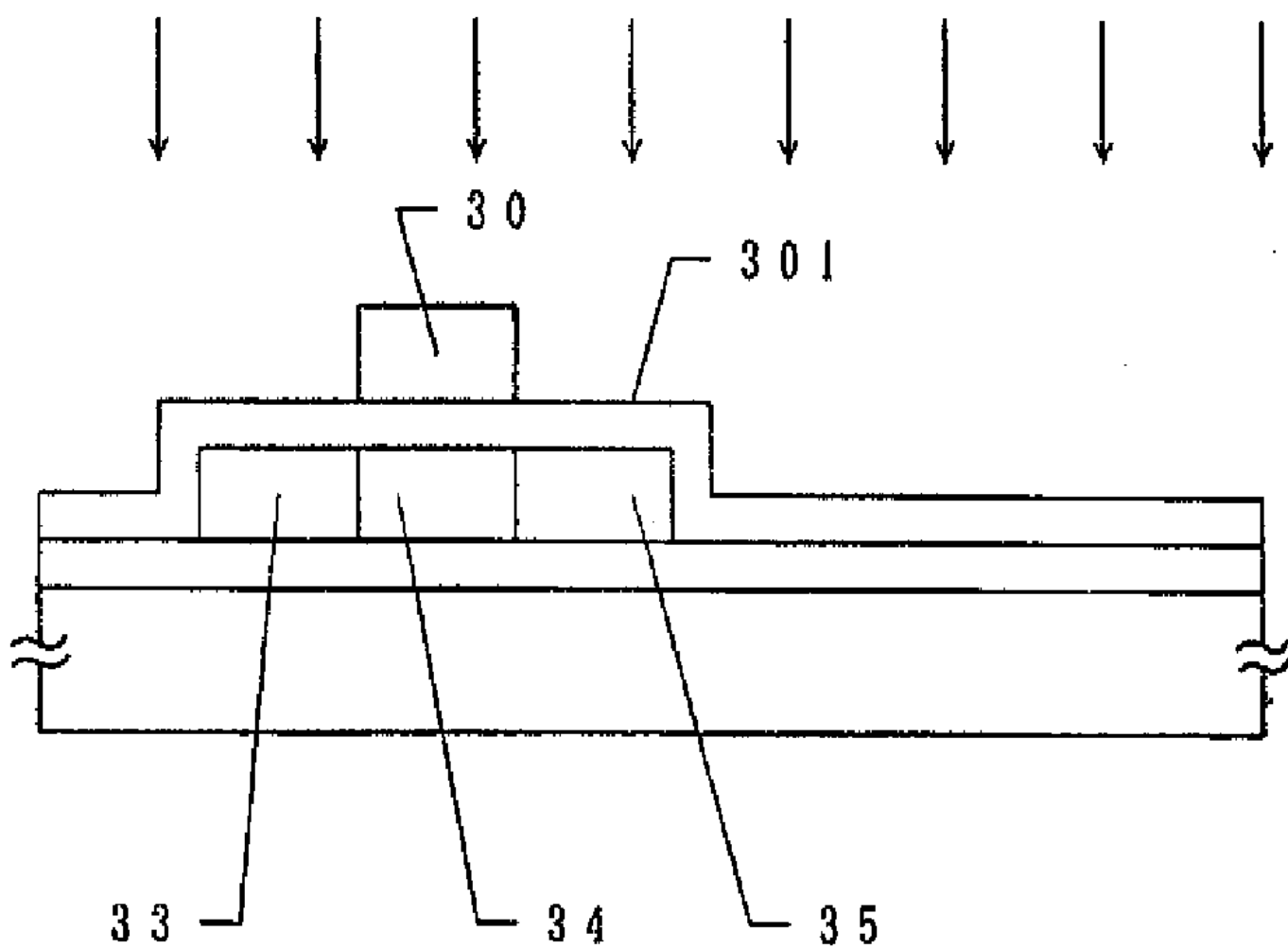
2b

PTFT

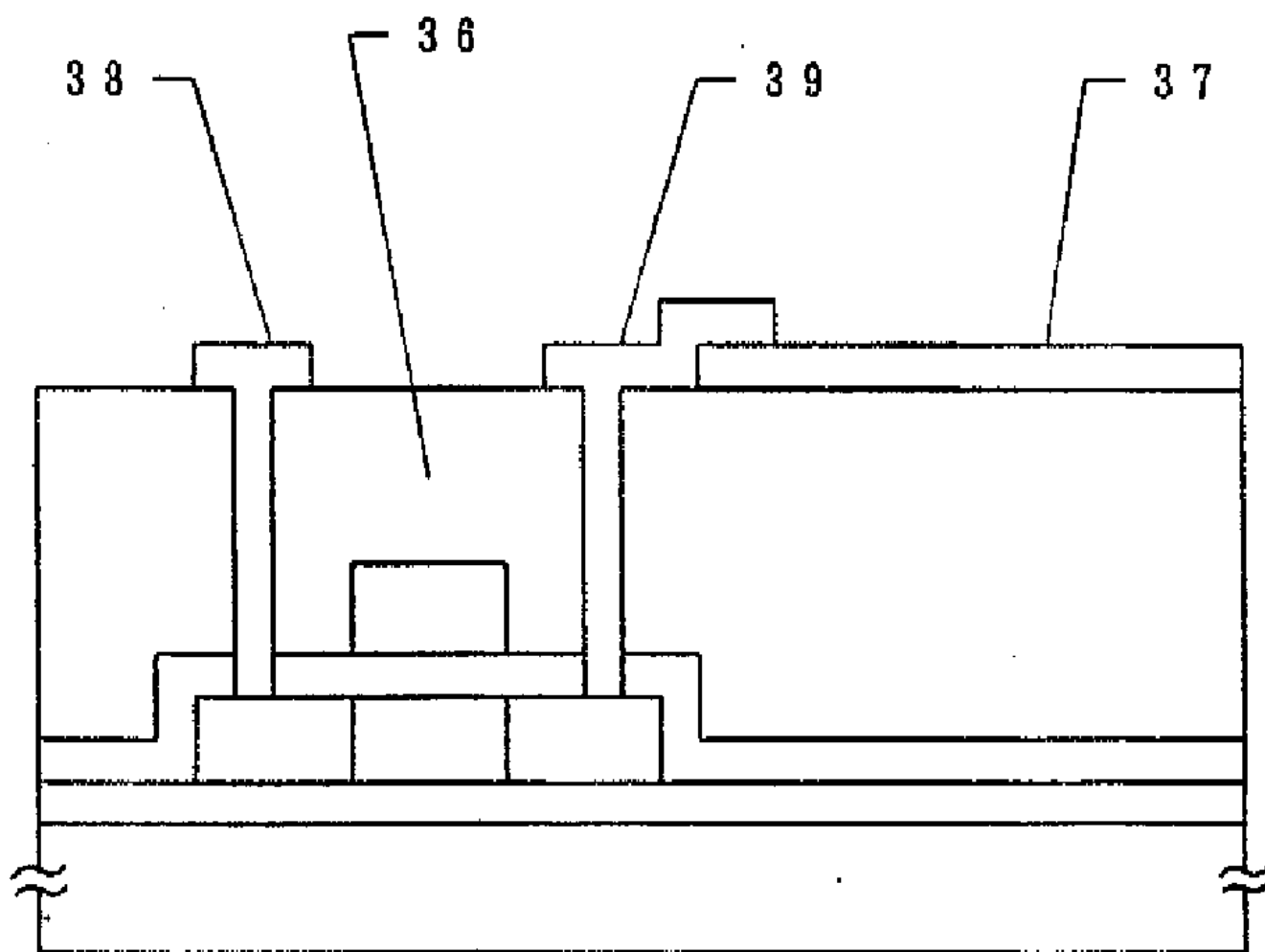
NTFT

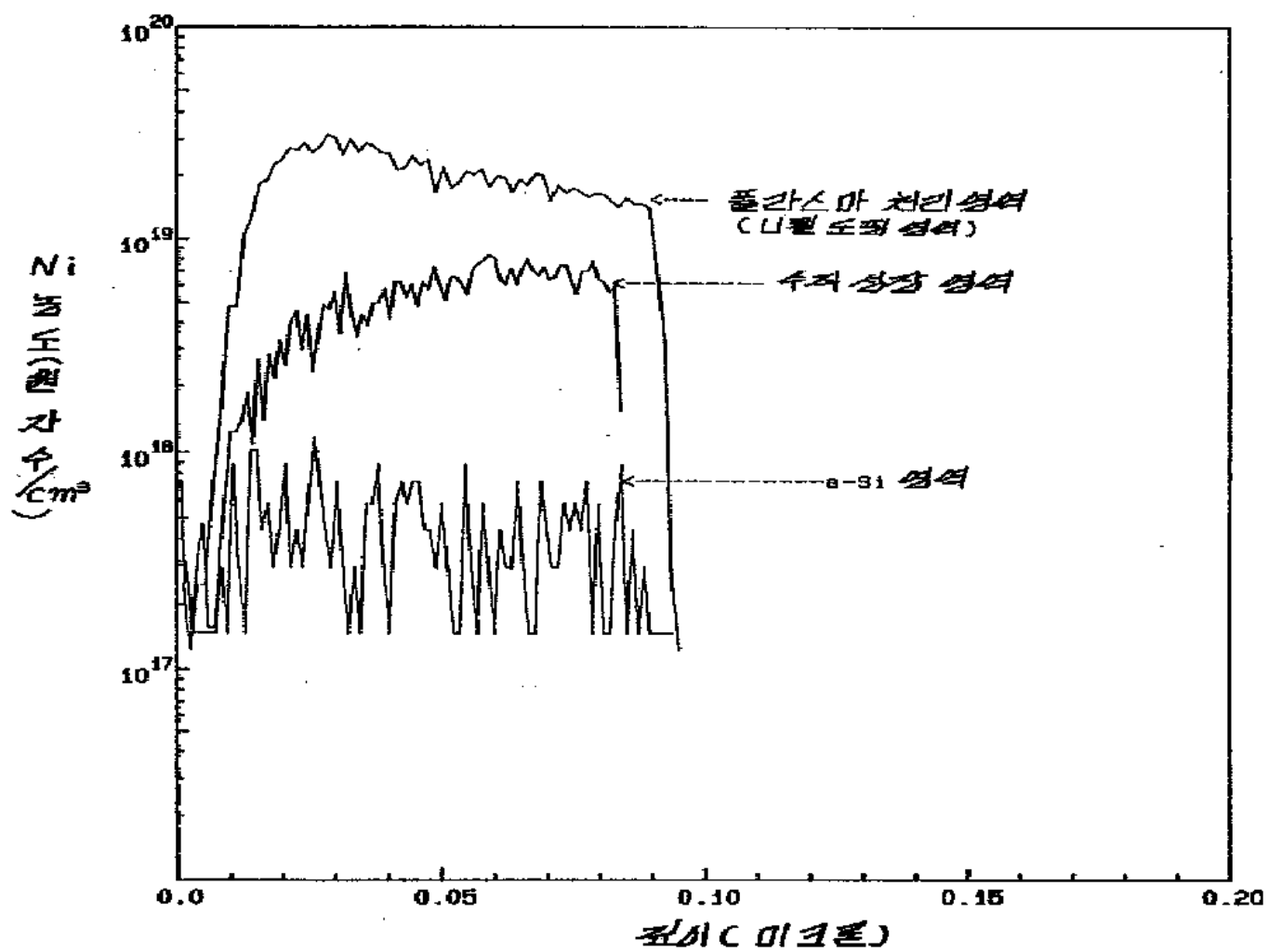


3a

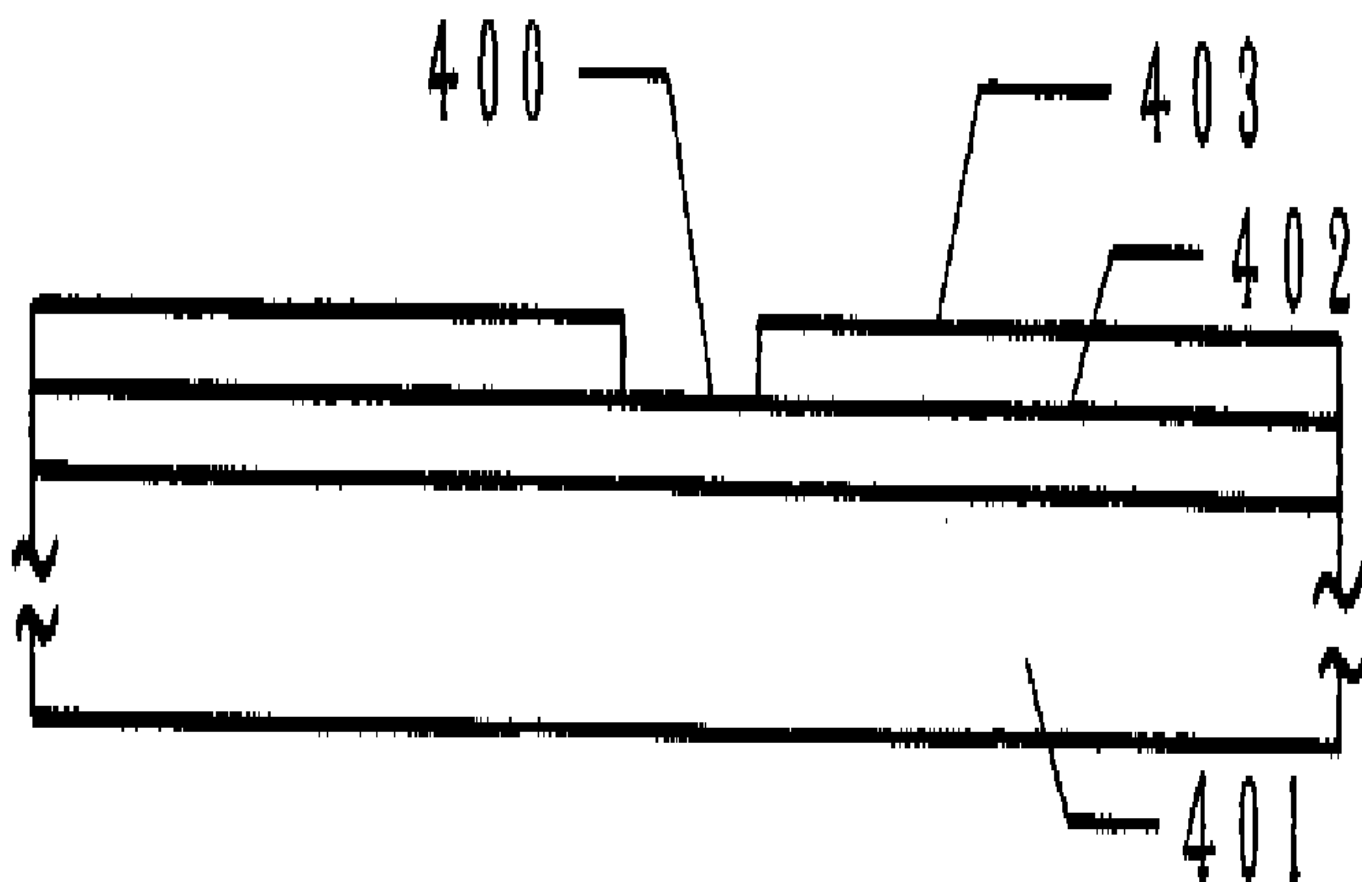


3b

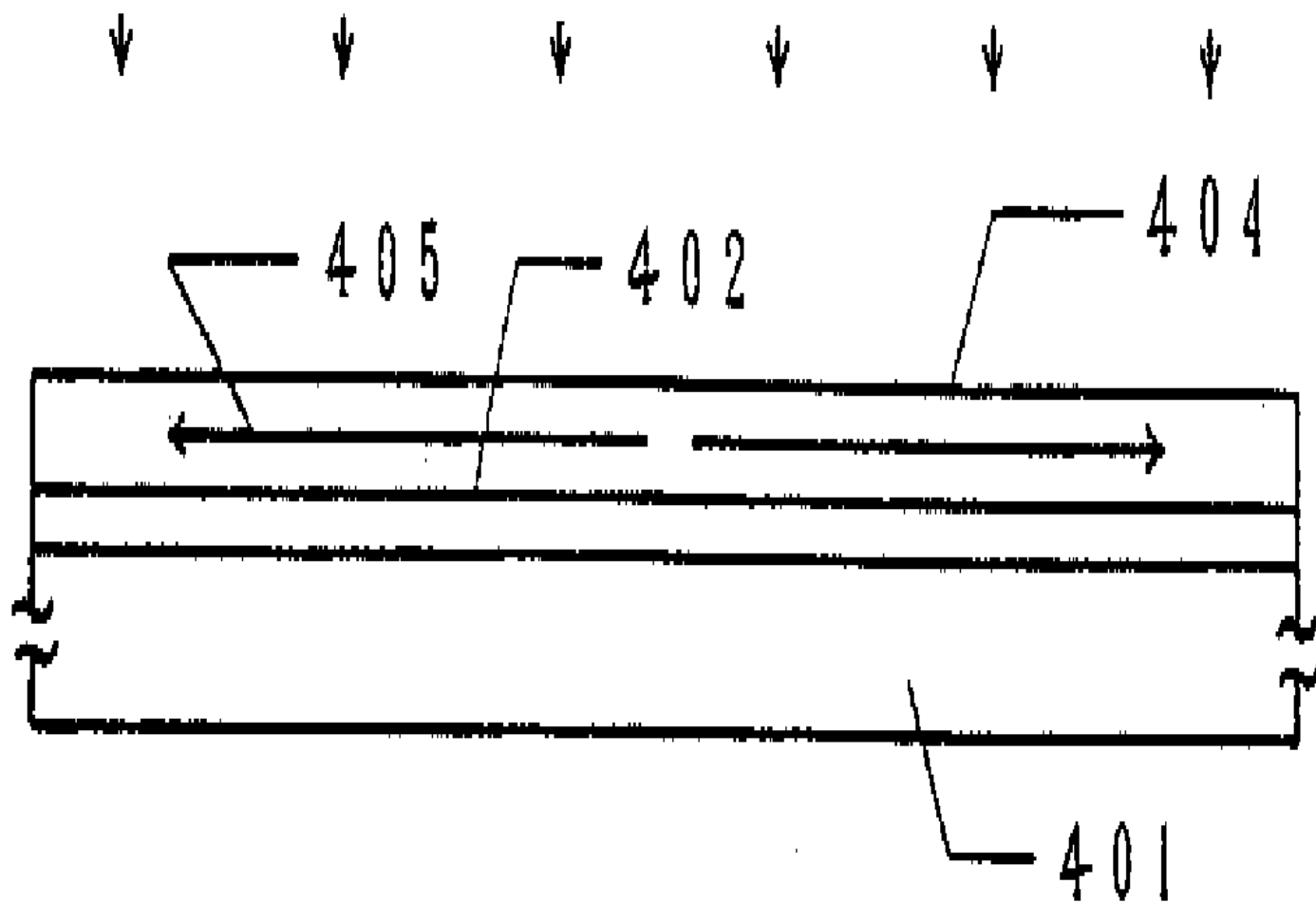




5a



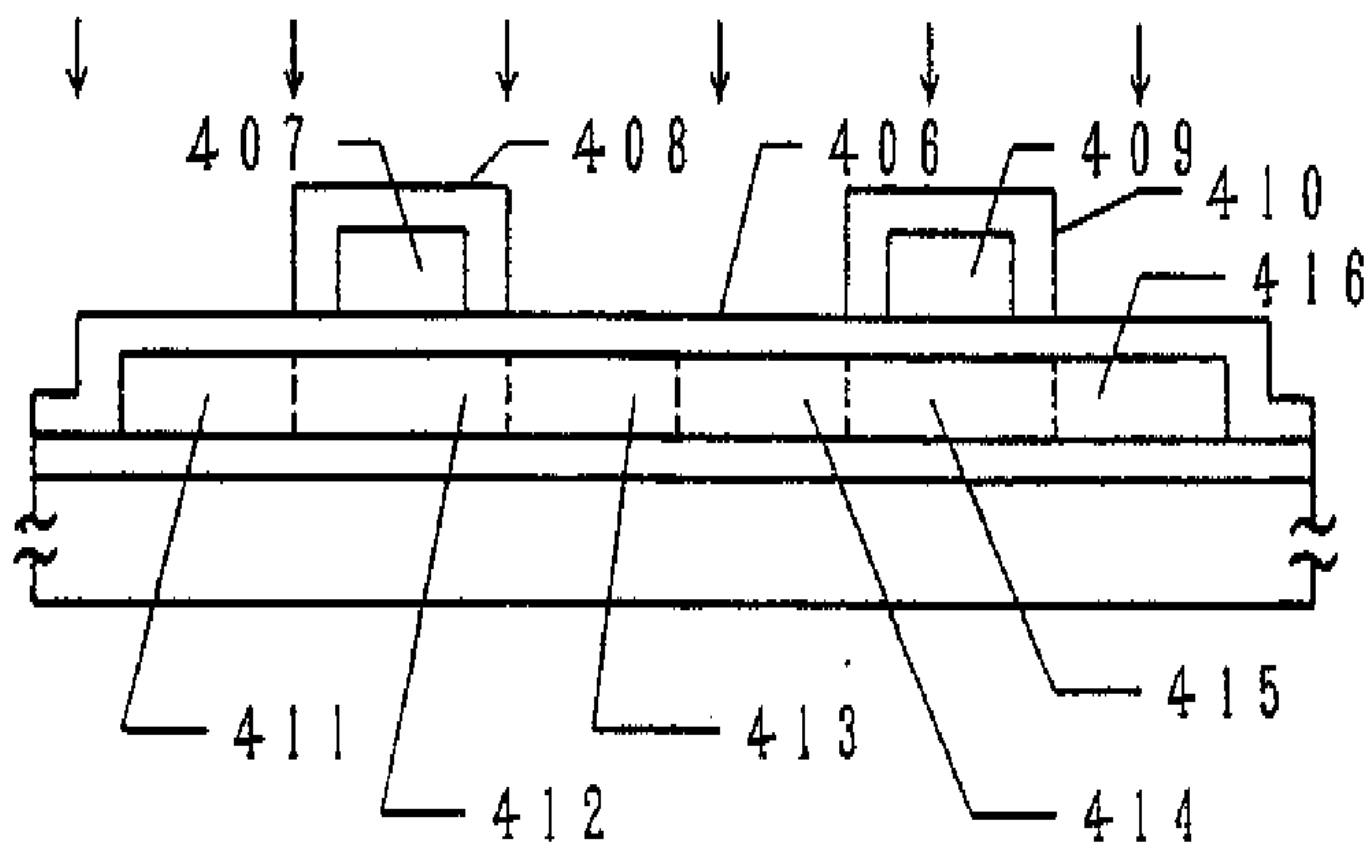
5b



5c

PTFT

NTFT

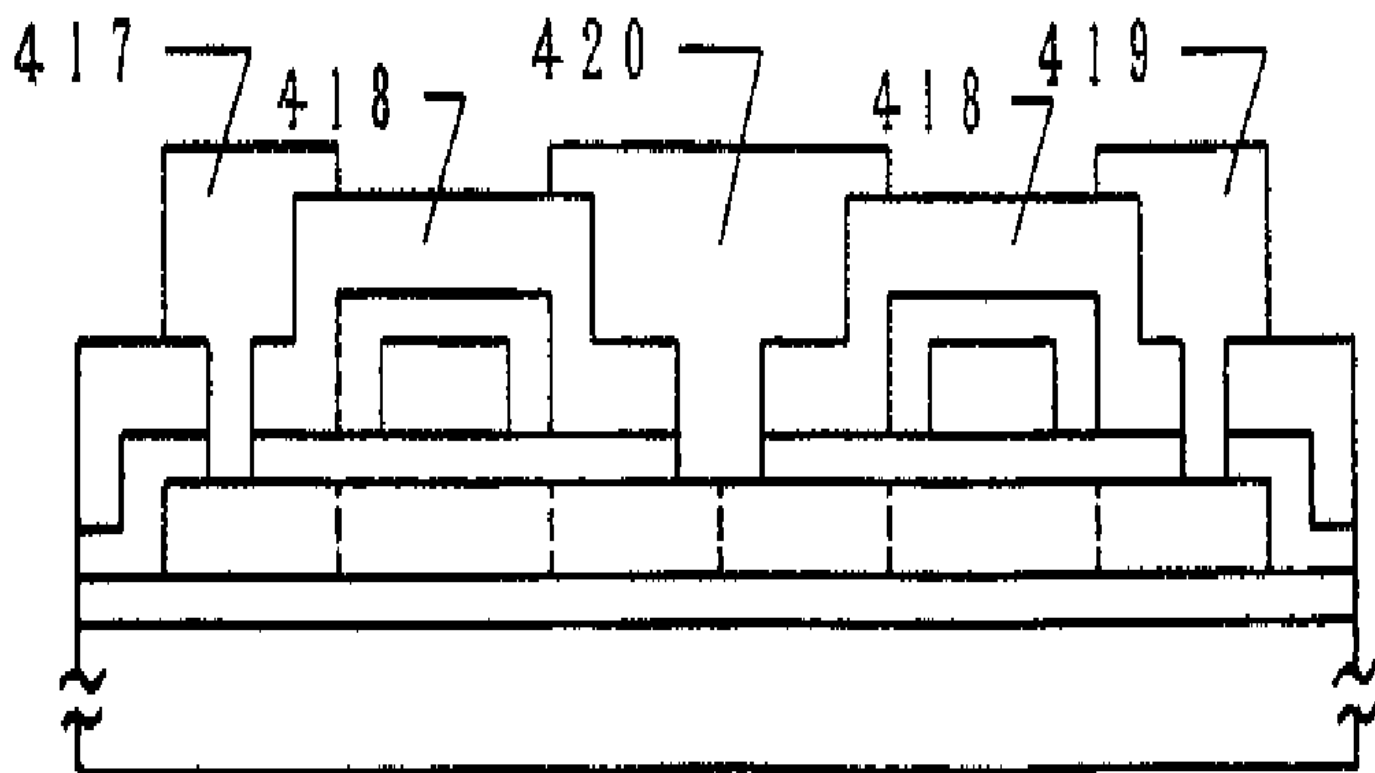




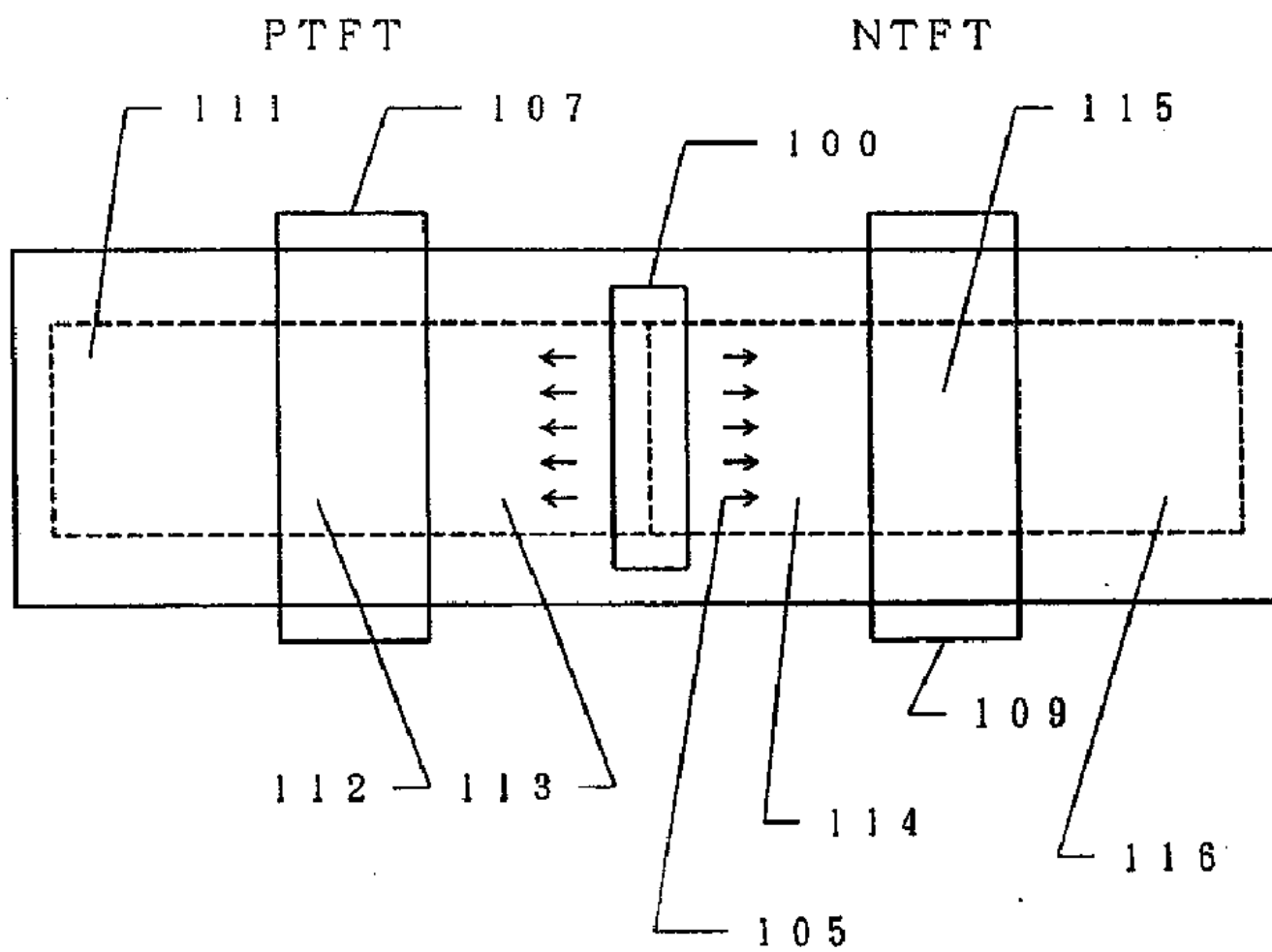
5d

PTFT

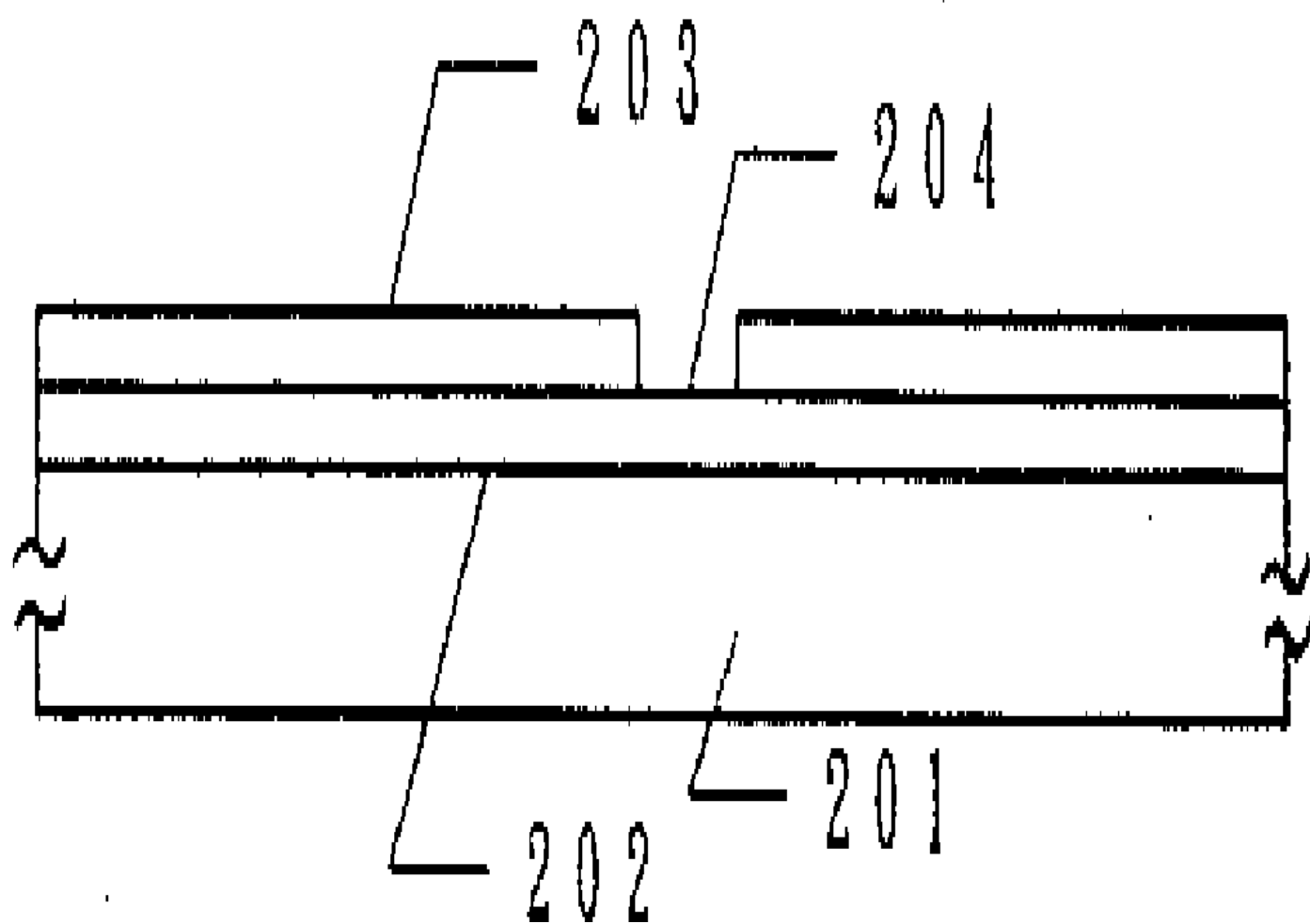
NTFT



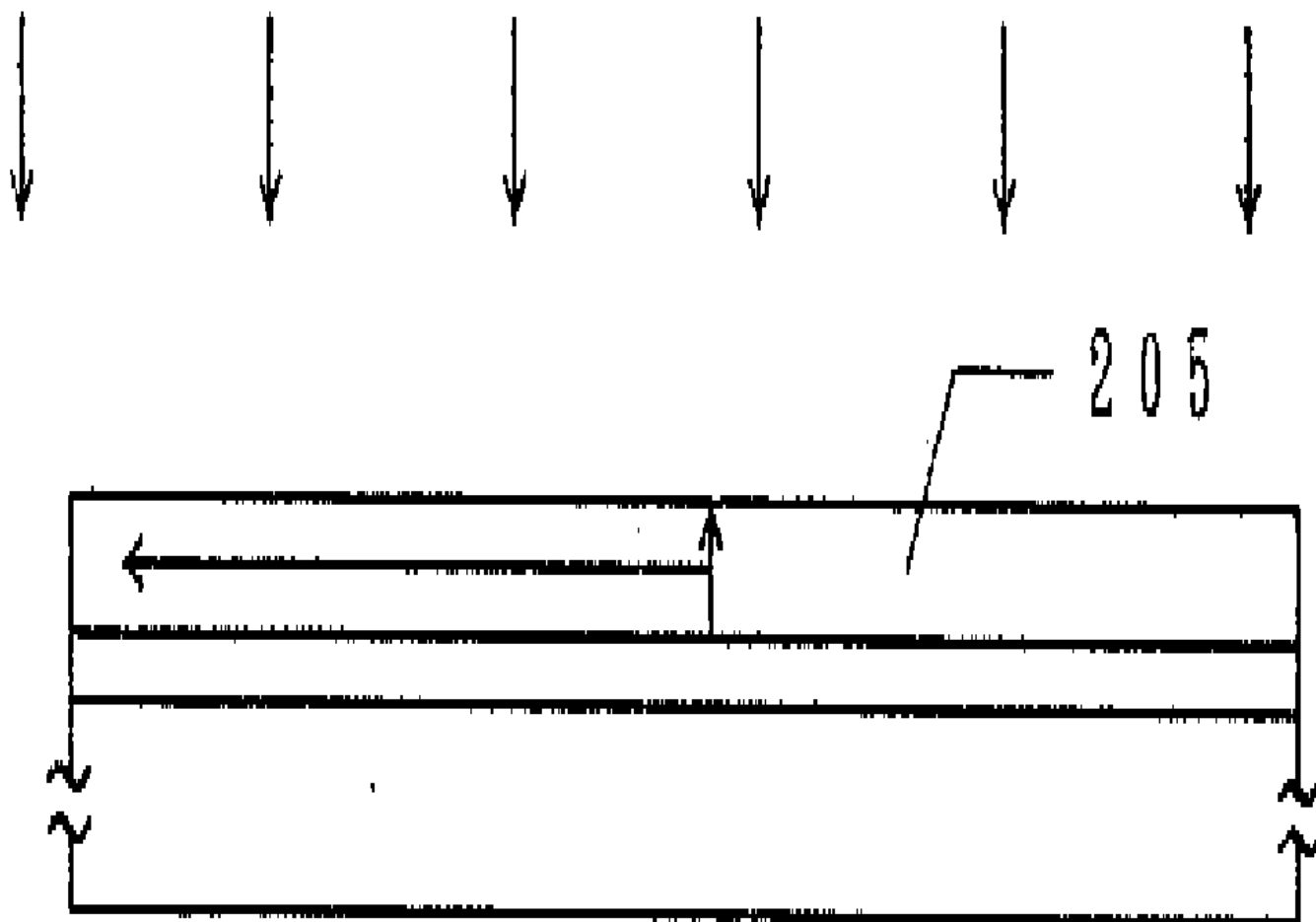
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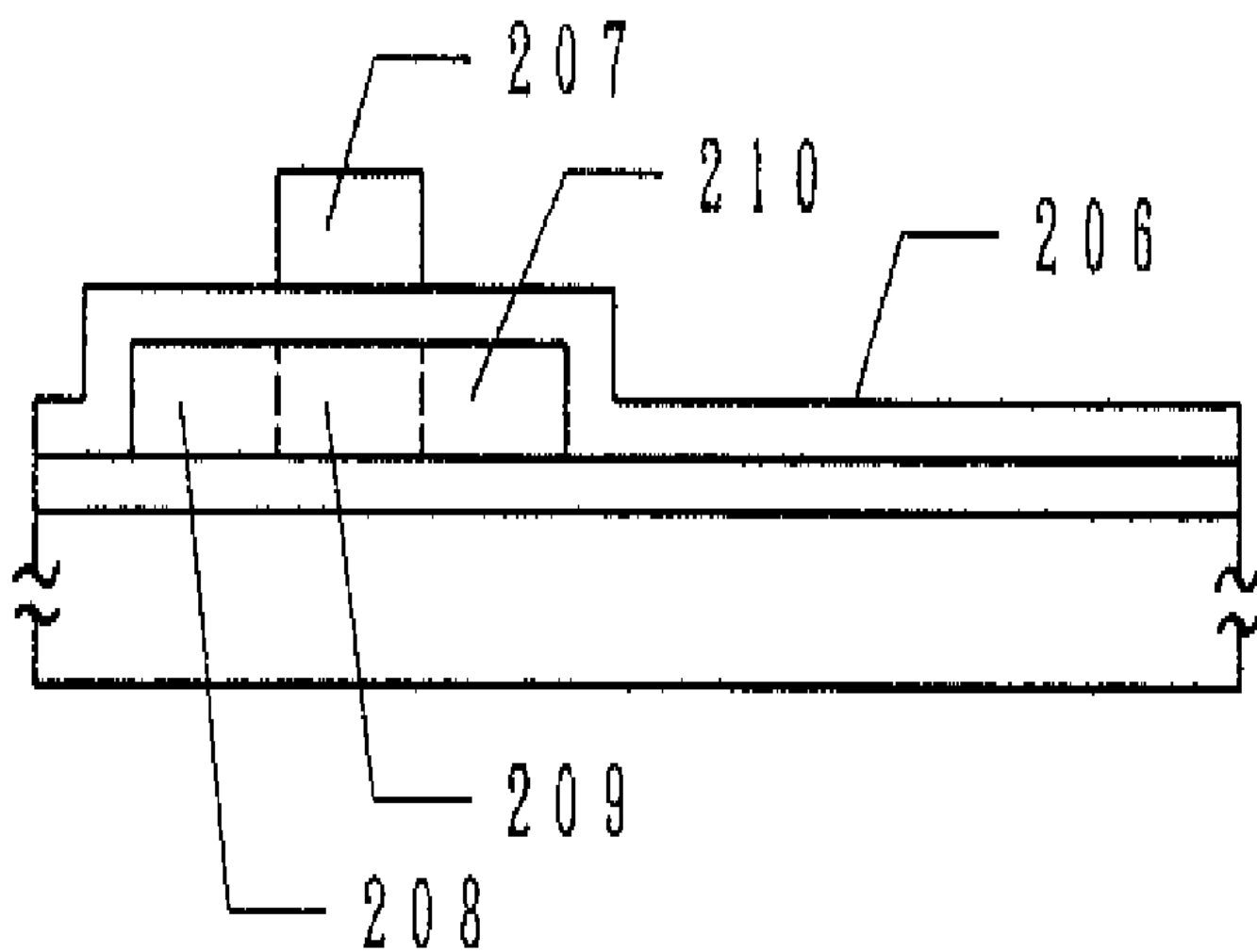
7a



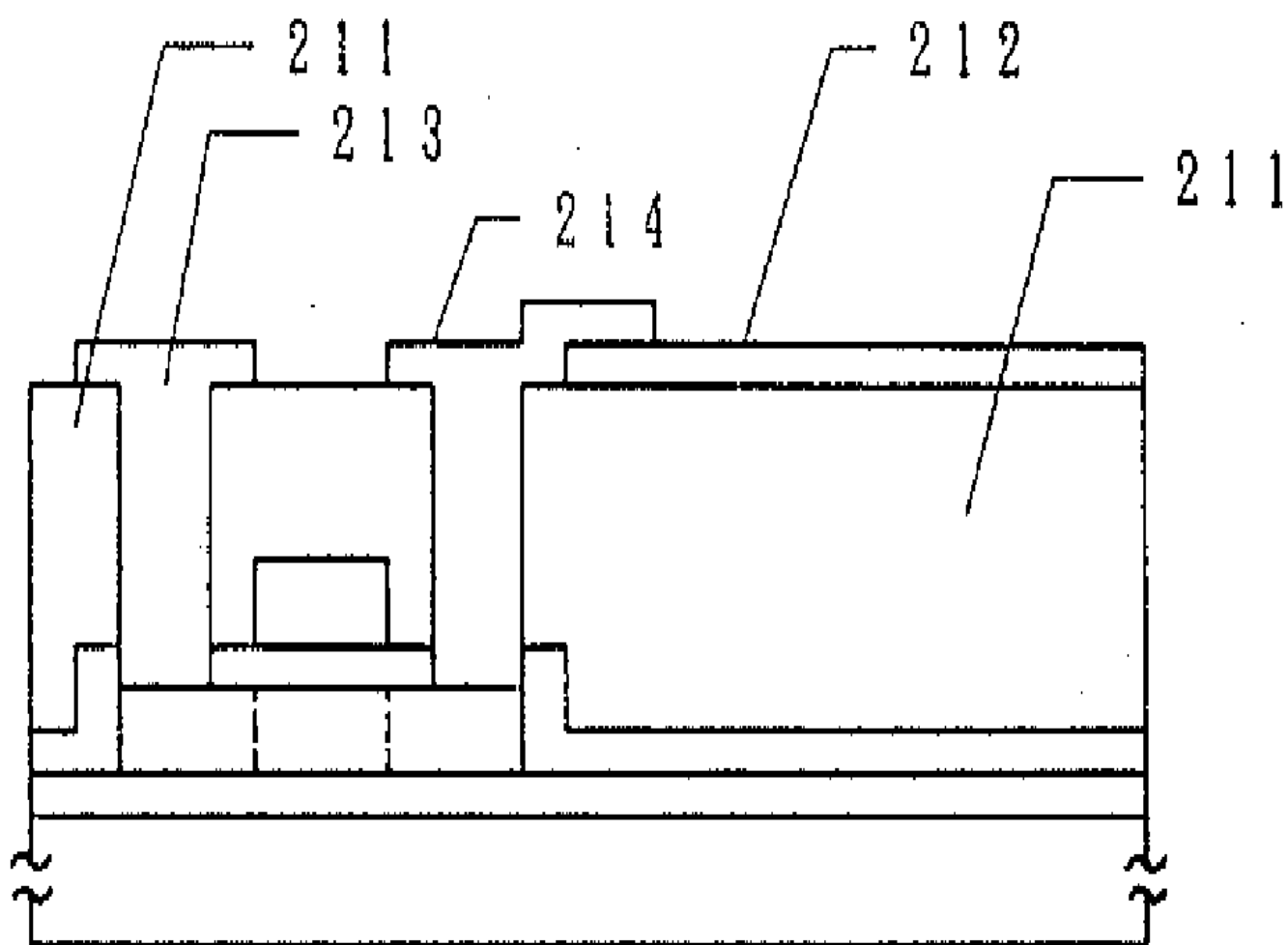
7b



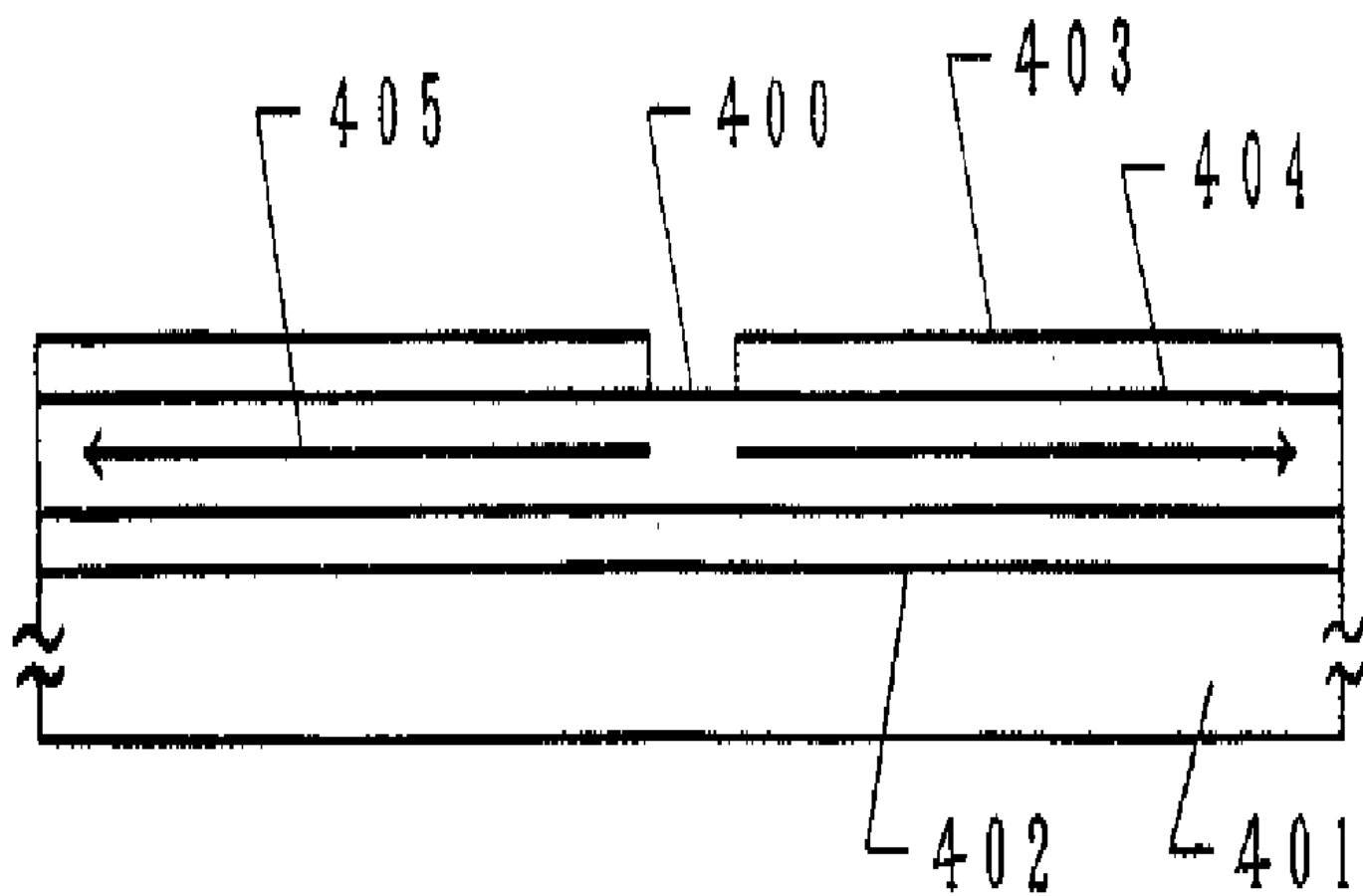
7c



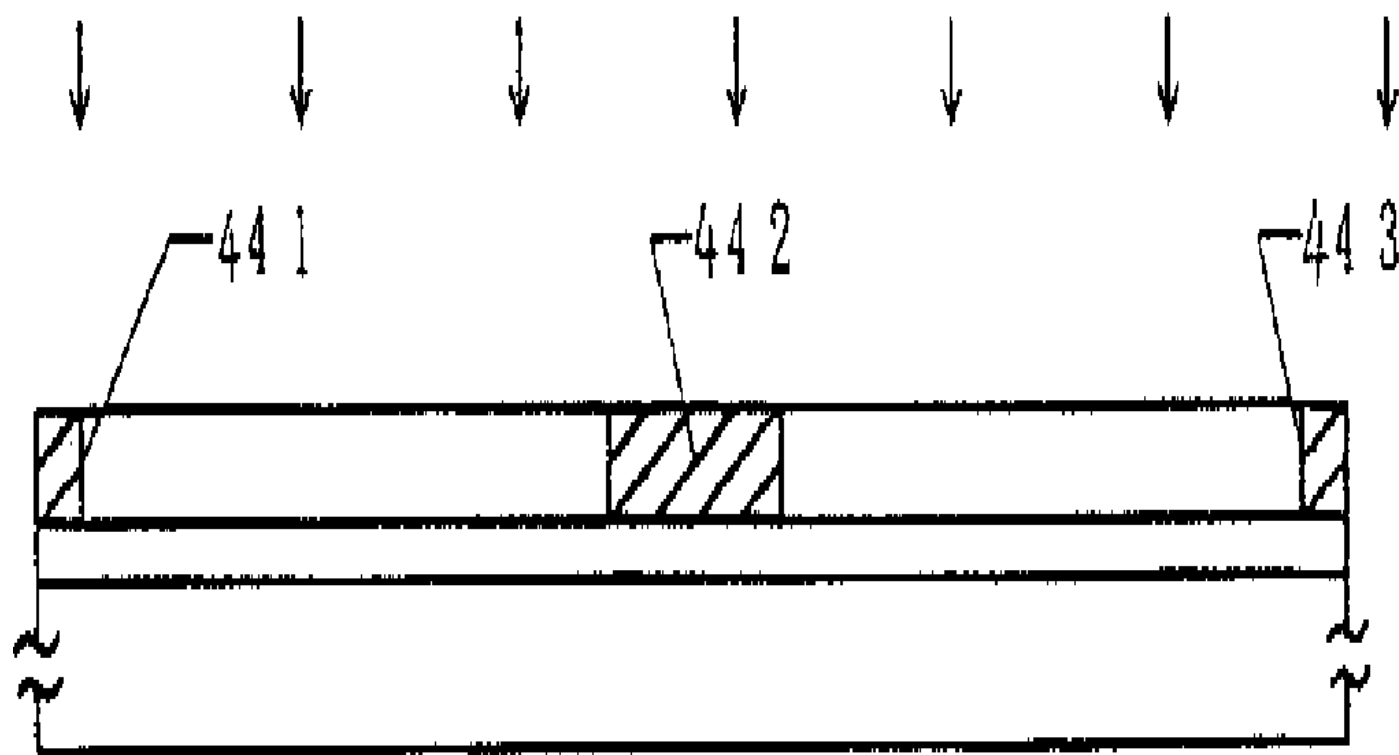
7d



8a

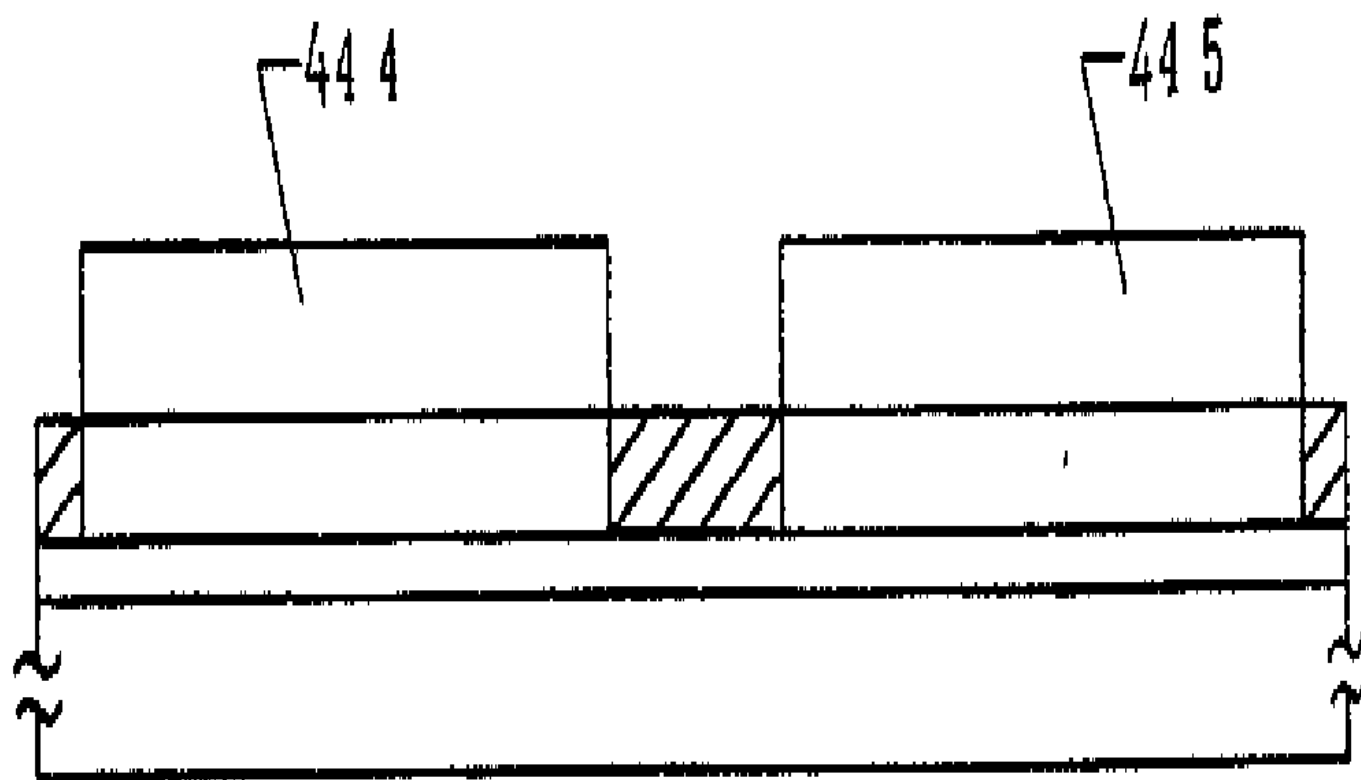


8b

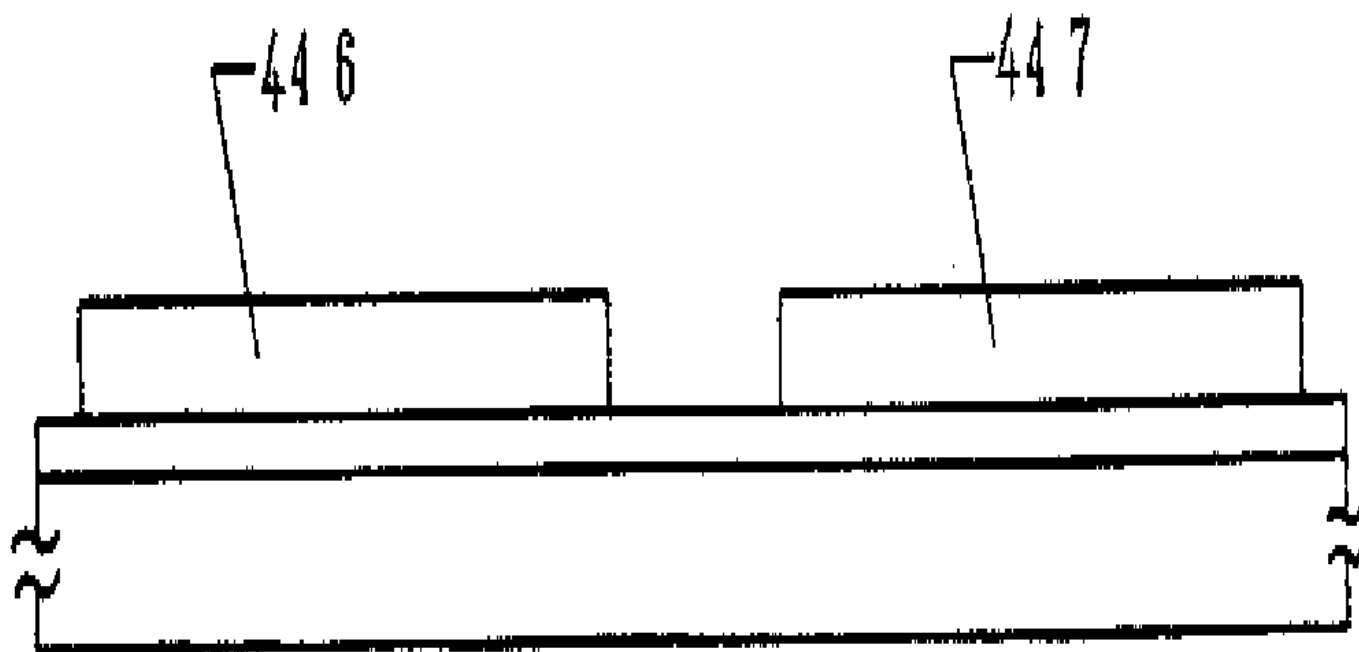




8c



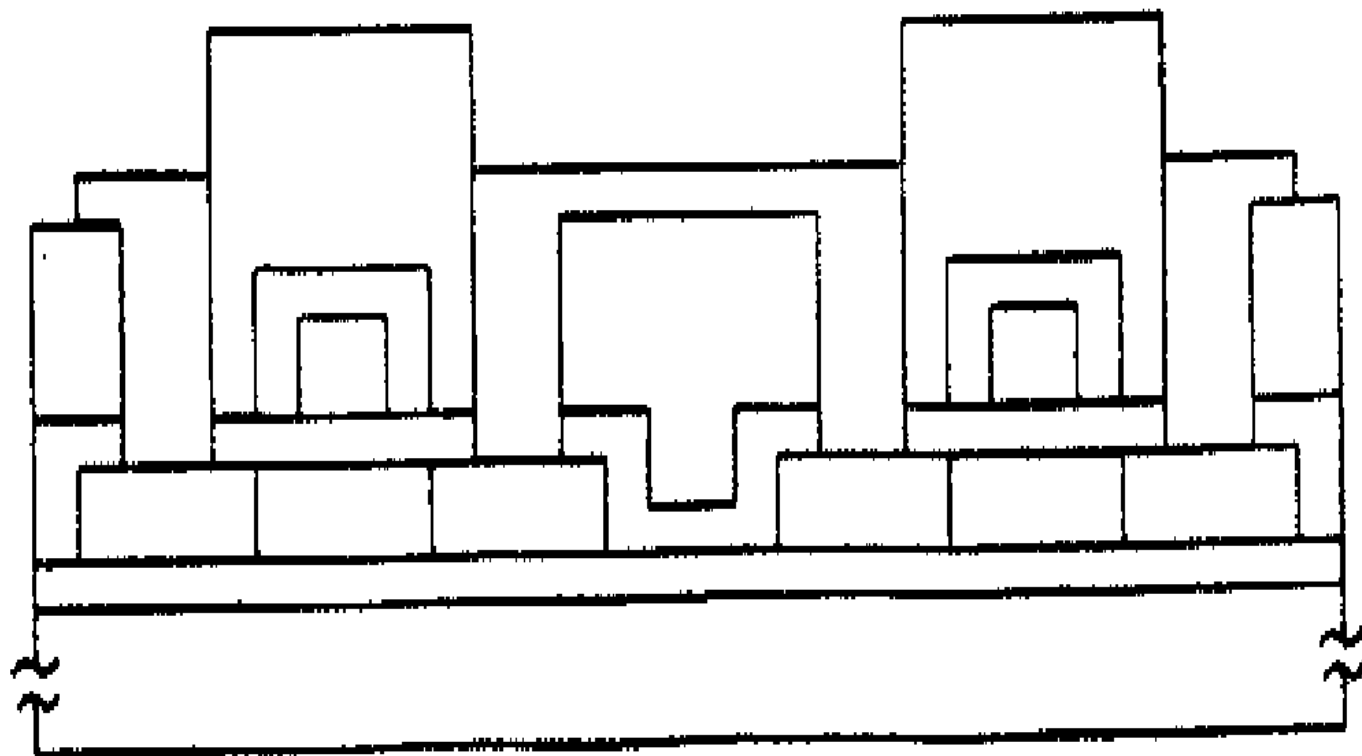
8d

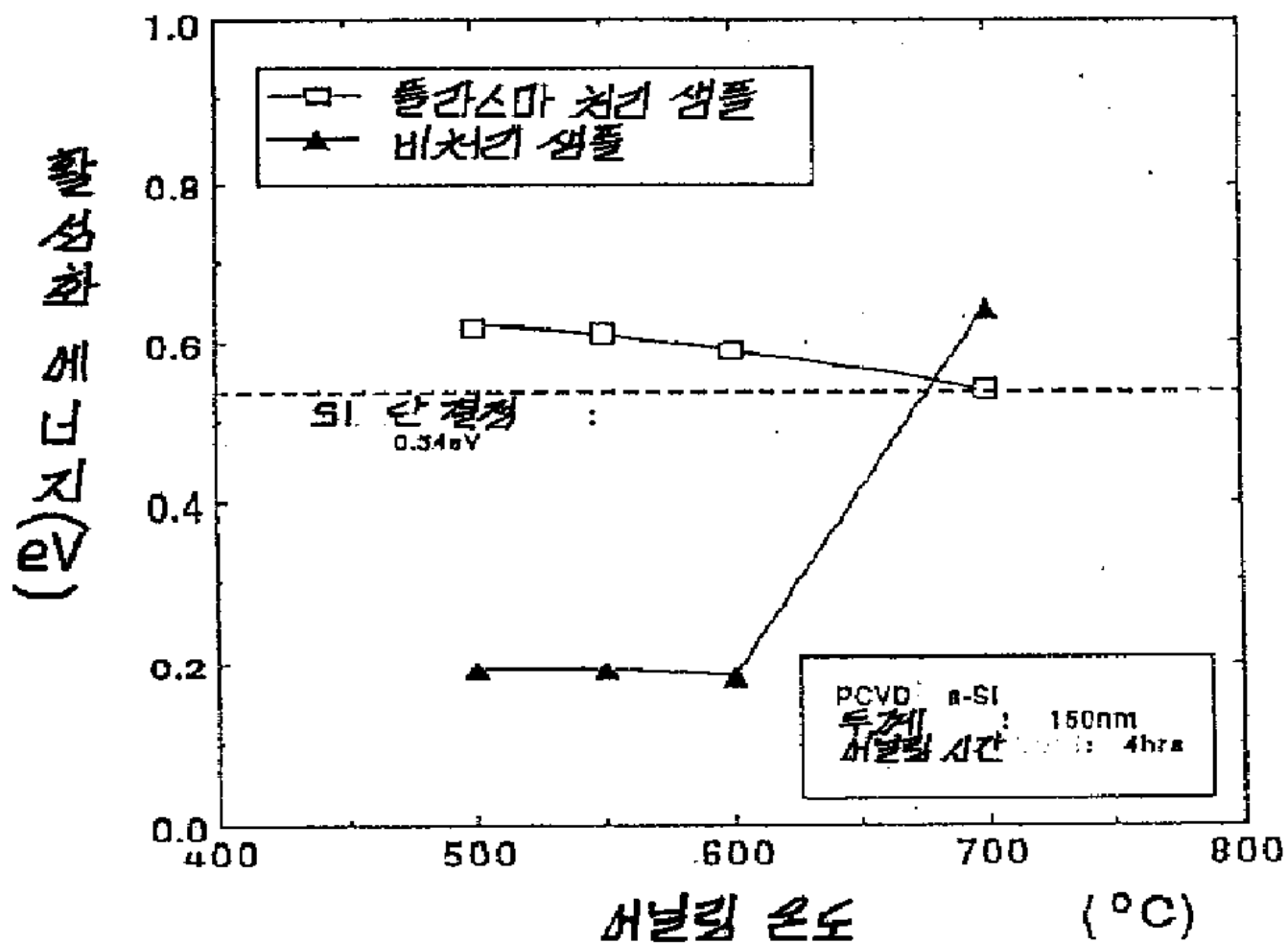


8e

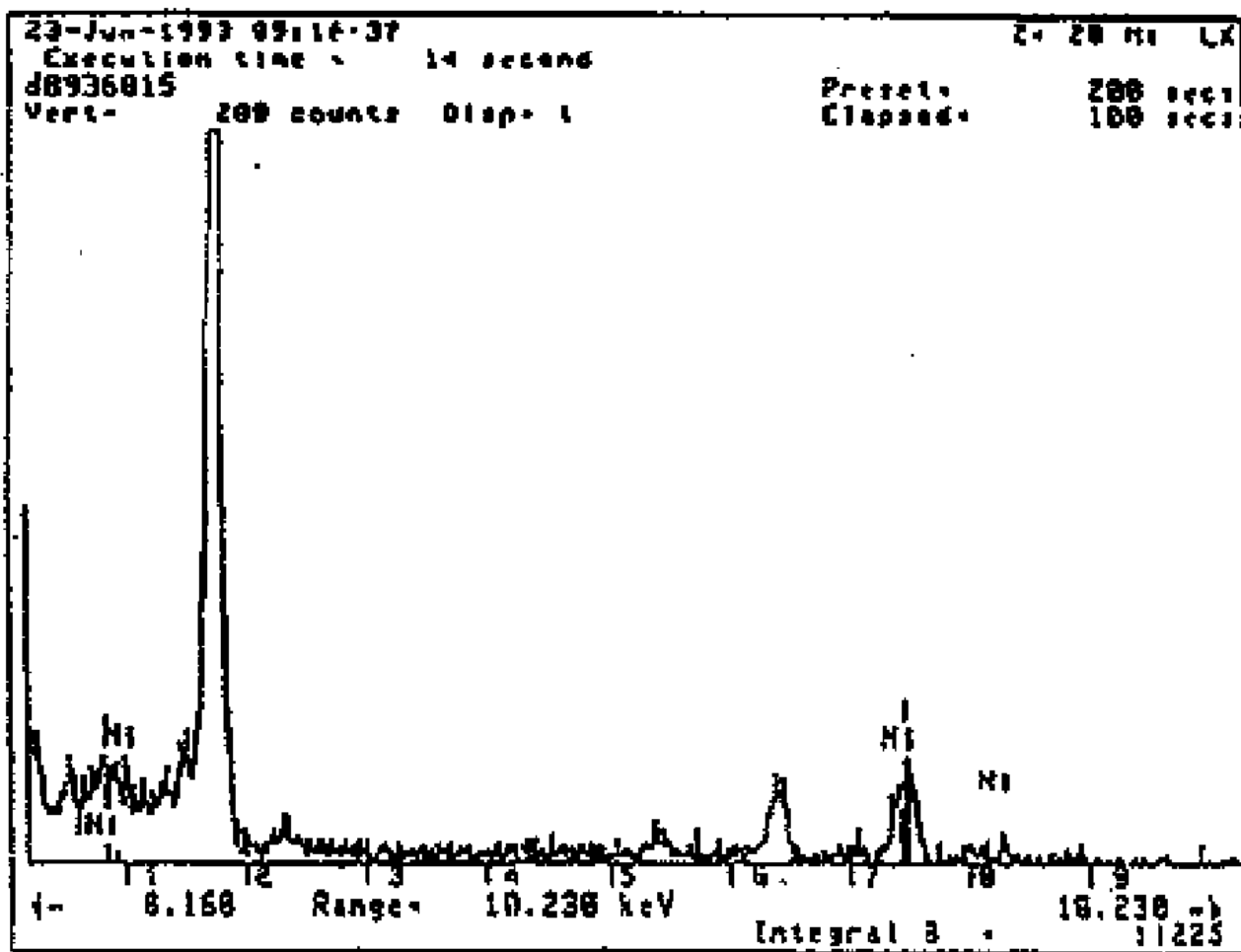
PTFT

NTFT





10a



10b

