

(19) (KR)  
 (12) (B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>  
 H01L 29/772  
 (45) 2001 09 17  
 (11) 10 - 0291970  
 (24) 2001 03 19

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(21) 10 - 1994 - 0014175 (65) 1995 - 0002082  
 (22) 1994 06 22 (43) 1995 01 04

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(30) 93 - 174736 1993 06 22 (JP)  
 93 - 180754 1993 06 25 (JP)

(73) 가 가  
 가 가 398

(72) 가 가 1 - 10 - 15 가 302  
 가 가 304 - 1 - 205

(74)

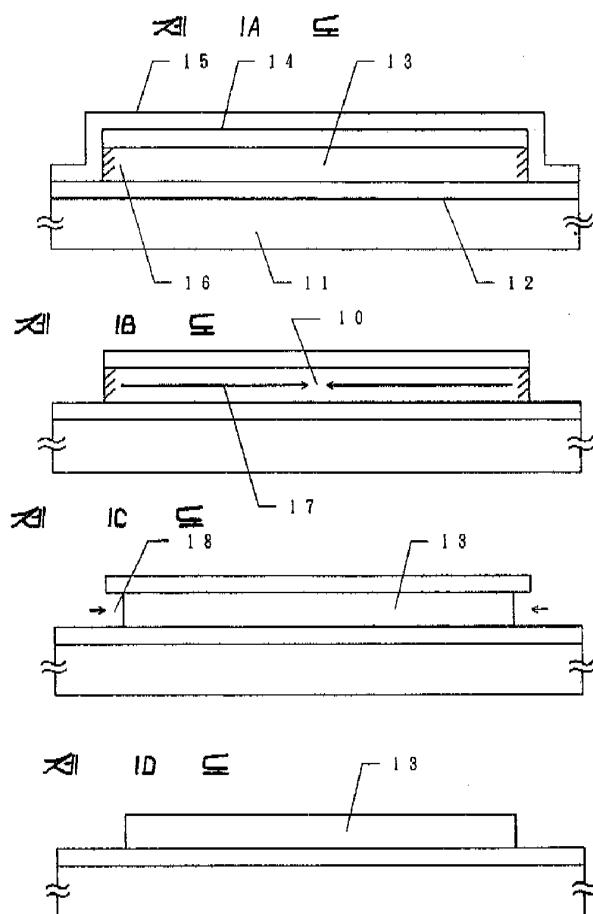
:

(54)

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TFT

가 . ,  
 가 . TFT . ,



[ ]

[ ]

1a	1d	TFT	TFT
2a	2b	TFT	TFT
3a	3b	TFT	TFT
4		.	.
5a	5d	TFT	TFT
6	TFT	.	.
7a	7d	TFT	TFT
8a	8e	TFT	TFT

9

10a 10b EDX

11 : 13 :

14 ; 15 ;

19,21 : 23,25 : P

26,28 : N

[ ]

[ ]

( 'TFT' )

[ ]

TFT  
(active - matrix liquid crystal display) ,

TFT  
( , "a - Si" )

(1)

(2) ,

(3) ,

(1)

600

가

가

(2)

가 가

가,

가

(large-area substrate)

(3)

(1) (2)

가

, 600

가

가

가

(Corning)

7059

593

가

가

가

, 가

, 가

가

[ ]

가

가 , TFT

CVD

가

가

가

(seed crystals)

( )

가

가

2

(microscopic dot - like)

가

가

4

580

가

가

7059

CVD

가

가

가 600

가

10

(Raman spectroscopy)

가

TFT

가

가

1

2

7059

7059

가  
가  
가  
toms/cm<sup>3</sup>)

가

(dopant)  
가  $1 \times 10^{21}$   
 $/cm^3$ 가  $1 \times 10^{15}$   
 $/cm^3$  (a $/cm^3$  (a가  
TFT  
가  
가  
가 $1 \times 10^{15}$  $5 \times 10^{19}$   
 $/cm^3$  $1 \times 10^{15}$  $1 \times 10^{19}$   
 $/cm^3$ 

(morphology)

가

(110) (111)

or deposition)

가 700  
가 10 / 700.9  
3.04eV

(DSC ; differential scanning calorimeter)  
(PCVD : plasma - assisted chemical vap  
or deposition)

가 700  
가 10 / 700.9  
3가  
(Ozawa's method)

가 9.9  
가 10 / 1.87eV  
가 61

가 1  
1  
1  
가

[ 1]

결정화비율	활성화 에너지(eV)	
	나켈 첨가	나켈 비첨가
10%	2.04	2.69
30%	1.87	2.90
50%	1.82	3.06
70%	1.81	3.21
90%	1.83	3.34
평균	1.87	3.04

1

가

(degree of easiness of crystallization)

가

가

1

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

62%

가

가

가

(m

oire fringe)

가

가

가

가

가 , 가 (lateral)  
(SIMS : secondary ion mass spectr  
ometry)

가 TEM ,  
 . , 20 $\mu$ m 4 550  
 (stylus) ( )  
 . Ni . Si EDX 가 10a  
 10b Ni , 10b 가  
 . 가 Ni .

가 . . . . .  
가 . . . . .  
가 . . . . .  
가 . . . . .  
가 . . . . .

가 7059 SiH<sub>4</sub>/H<sub>2</sub> 가 CVD 가 10<sup>17</sup> 10<sup>18</sup> 600 /cm<sup>3</sup>,  
SiO<sub>2</sub> 2000 Ni 가 9 가

가 : Ar/H<sub>2</sub> = 25/50 sccm

: 10Pa

: 300



가 가

가

가

가

) 가

가

,

( , 1.3 $\mu$ m

가

)

FT

600  
가

가

가

. Ni

TET

, Fe, Co, Ni, Ru, Rh, Pd, Os, Ir Pt  
 Sc, Ti, V, Cr, Mn, Cu Zn . Au Ag  
 가 . Ni

1

T

[ 1 ]

## P - TFT(PTFT) N - TFT(NTFT)

(insulated - gate field - effect transistor)

가

가 5 200 , 100 (15)  
(15) NiSix , x 0.4 x 2.5( x=2.0)  
, CVD  
, CVD , (15)

, (15) (16) 1 300 600 ( 450 ) 가 0.1 , 1atm  
 ) (11) ( ) 4 550 . (17)

가 , (13) (16) 4 550 (15) 가  
 가

(isotropic etching) (13) (18) (13, 1(c) )

TFT 가 / / (nickel - rich regio  
 n) TFT

, (14) 1c  
 가 (13) TFT

, 2a , 1000 (201)  
 , 200 400 , 350  
 0 0.5, 0.1

, 가 6000 8000 , 6000 (19,21) 0.1  
 2% (20,22) 1 5%  
 (etylene glycol) (20,22) 2000 (20,22)

, / (19) , (20) , (21) , (22)  
 , 60 90kV, 80kV 가 (PH<sub>3</sub>) (B<sub>2</sub>H<sub>6</sub>) 가 (do  
 se) 1 × 10<sup>15</sup> 8 × 10<sup>15</sup> /cm<sup>2</sup> 40 2 × 10<sup>15</sup> 65kV 가 5 × 10  
 15 N (26,28) P (23,25) , P TFT(PTFT) N  
 TFT(NTFT)

, (laminate) KrF ( 200 40  
 248nm, 20nsec ) 2 10 (shot), 2  
 0mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>, 250mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

가 . , 200 450 가  
가 , (23,25) N (26,28)

가 , 1.2 $\mu$ m  
1000

가

, 6000 (29) CVD (30,31,32) TFT , 1 가  
 (29) titanium nitride) 30 350 , TFT  
 ( 2b ).

PTFT NTFT CMOS  
TFT가 , TFT .  
가  
TFT  
가  
TFT 가

[ 2 ]

1(d) , (13) 가 , (13) 가  
 . (13) , 3a , (301) , CVD TEOS ( 3a 33,34,35 ) ,  
 , 100

, CVD (32)  
 . N (33) , (34)  
 (34) ,  
 300mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> , TFT / 300 800 /cm<sup>2</sup> 250  
 ,  
 , (36) , (39) ITO  
 ITO (37) TFT / (38,39) 2 200 300 (39)  
 가 , TFT가  
 ,  
 TFT가  
 ,  
 1c (13) (10) , 1d , 3a  
 TFT (10) , , (18)  
 ,  
 [ 3 ]  
 , P - TFT(PTFT) N - TFT(NTFT)  
 ,  
 ,  
 5a 5d , , 7059 (403)  
 (401) 2000 , , ,  
 가 (403) (402) , , , 5 200  
 , 20 , , , (400)  
 NiSix , x 0.4 x 2.5( x=2.0 ) , ,  
 (400)  
 , (403) , 500 1500 CVD 1000 ( 0.  
 ) (404:  
 )

( ) 4 550 ( ), . , 0.1 1 (400)  
 (400) , (404) (401) . (400)  
 (400) , (405) 가 가

, (404) , (404) 가  
H<sub>2</sub> HC1

가  
(dangling bond)

가

1000

200      400 ,      350 .  
              0      0.5,      , 0.1

(406) -  
(406) (404)

KrF (248nm) 20nsec  
 가 200 400  
 )  
 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>, 250mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 200 450 가  
 , (411,413) N (414,416)

1000  
가 . . . . .  
가 . . . . .

, 6000 가 (418) CVD  
 (418) TFT  
 (417,420,419) 1 350 30 TFT 가  
 ( 5d ).

PTFT NTFT TFT CMOS  
TFT .  
6 5d 5a 5d 6  
6 , ,  
TFT ,  
,  
TFT ,  
가

가

CVD가

[ 4 ]

, N - TFT 가  
( ) . , N - T  
FT P - TFT . TFT . , T  
FT

$$1 \quad (0.1 \quad 1 \text{ atm} \quad ) 550 \quad 4 \quad \text{가}$$

(205) (204)  
7b  
. .  
(201) )  
.

가

1

フ

가

(

(205)

, 가 70 120nm, 100nm (206) CVD TEO  
 S . . . .  
 200 350 .

가

(205)

(206)

(207)  
208) , (209) , (210) N KrF  
 250 300mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>, TFT / 300 80  
 0 /cm<sup>2</sup>

, (207)

, (211)가 (212) ITO  
 (214) ITO (212) TFT / 2 200 - 300  
 , , , TFT가

TFT ,  
 가 TFT 가 TFT N - 90 130 cm<sup>2</sup>/V.s  
 가 , 600 48 TFT N - ,  
 N - TFT 80 100cm<sup>2</sup>/V.s 가  
 , TFT / (ON/OFF)

[ 5 ]

3  
 8a 8e TFT 5a 5d  
 , 8a (403) 3 (402) (401)  
 가 (400) , , (403) 가  
 , (404) (404) 4  
 550 (405), , ,

8b 가 (441,443) (442) (442)  
 (444 445) 가 (441,443) (441,443)

RIE 8c ,  
 (444 445) (441,442,443)

TFT가  
가 TFT가  
가

(57)

1.

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

4.

3 , /

5.

6.

1 ,

7.

1 ,

8.

1

9.

10.

9 가

11.

9

12.

9

13.

9

(nickel silicide)

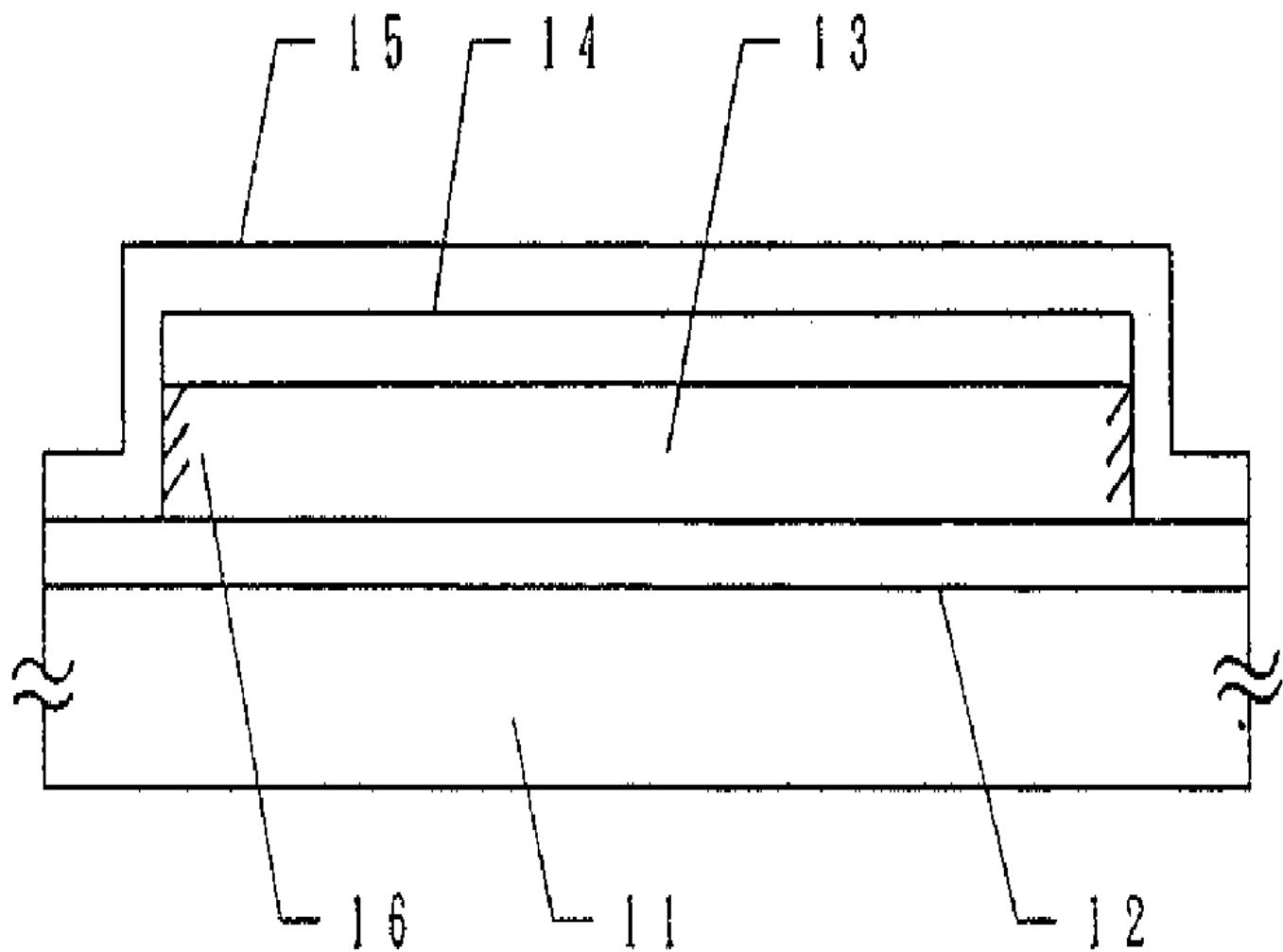
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15.

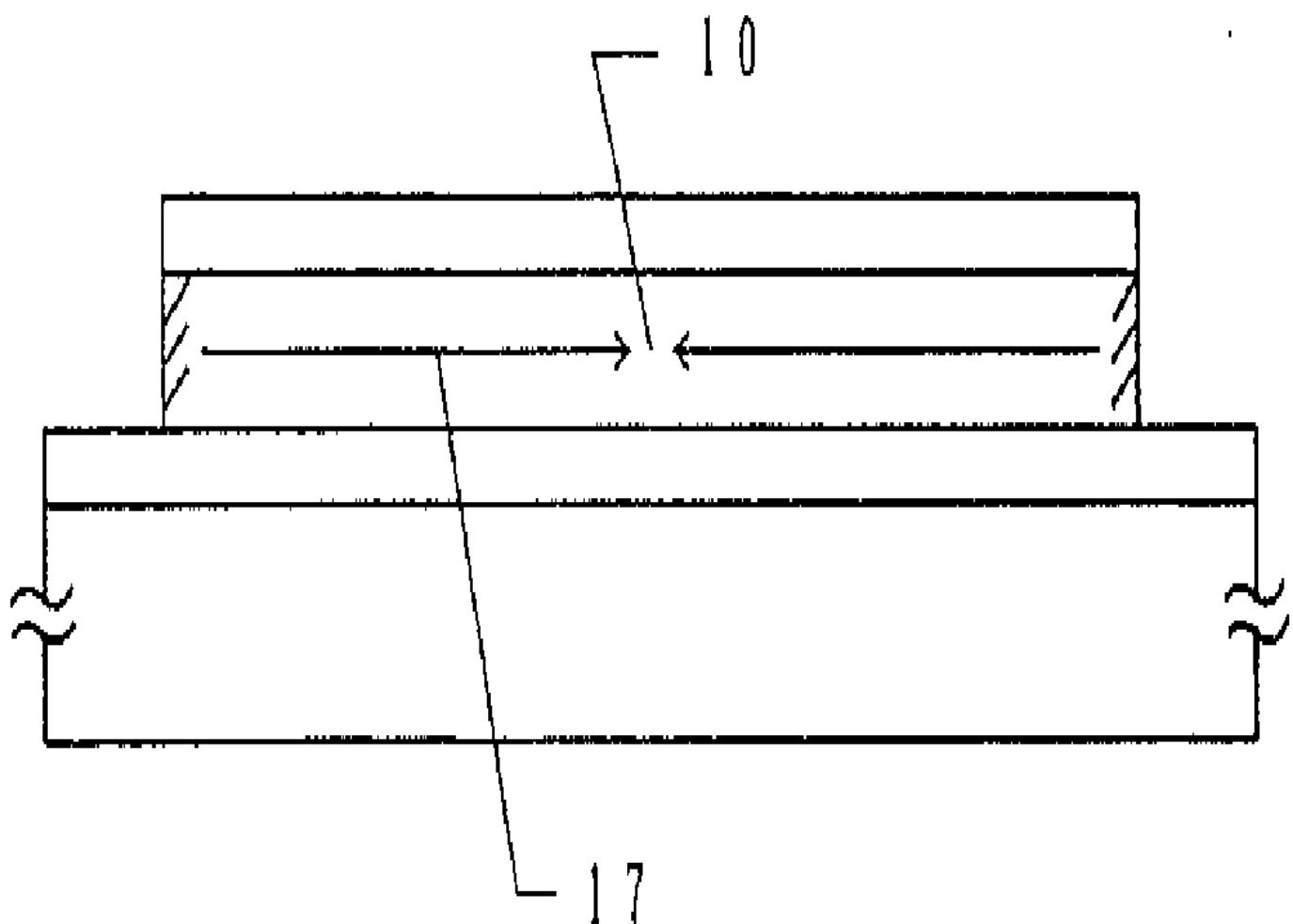
16.

가

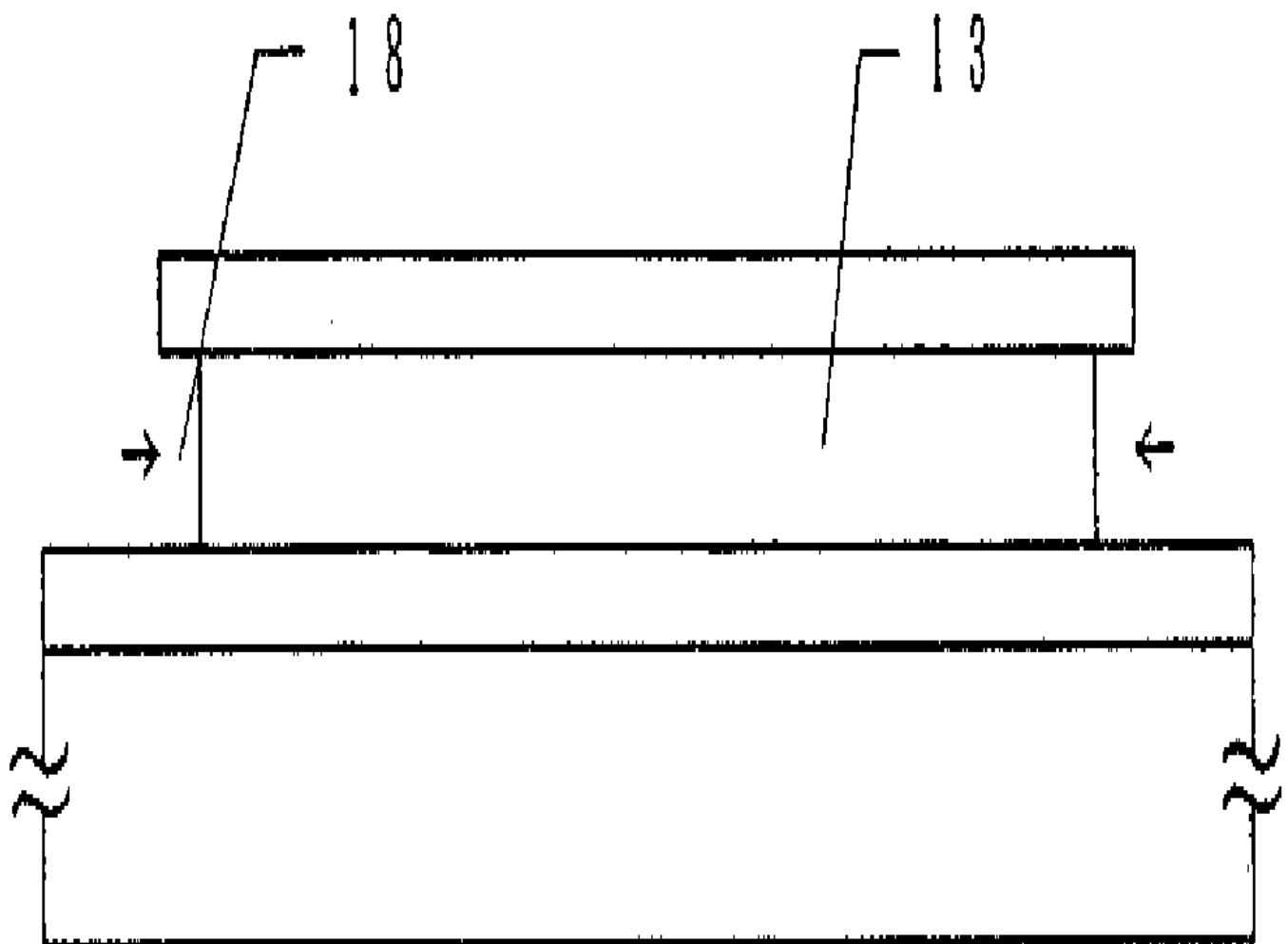
1a



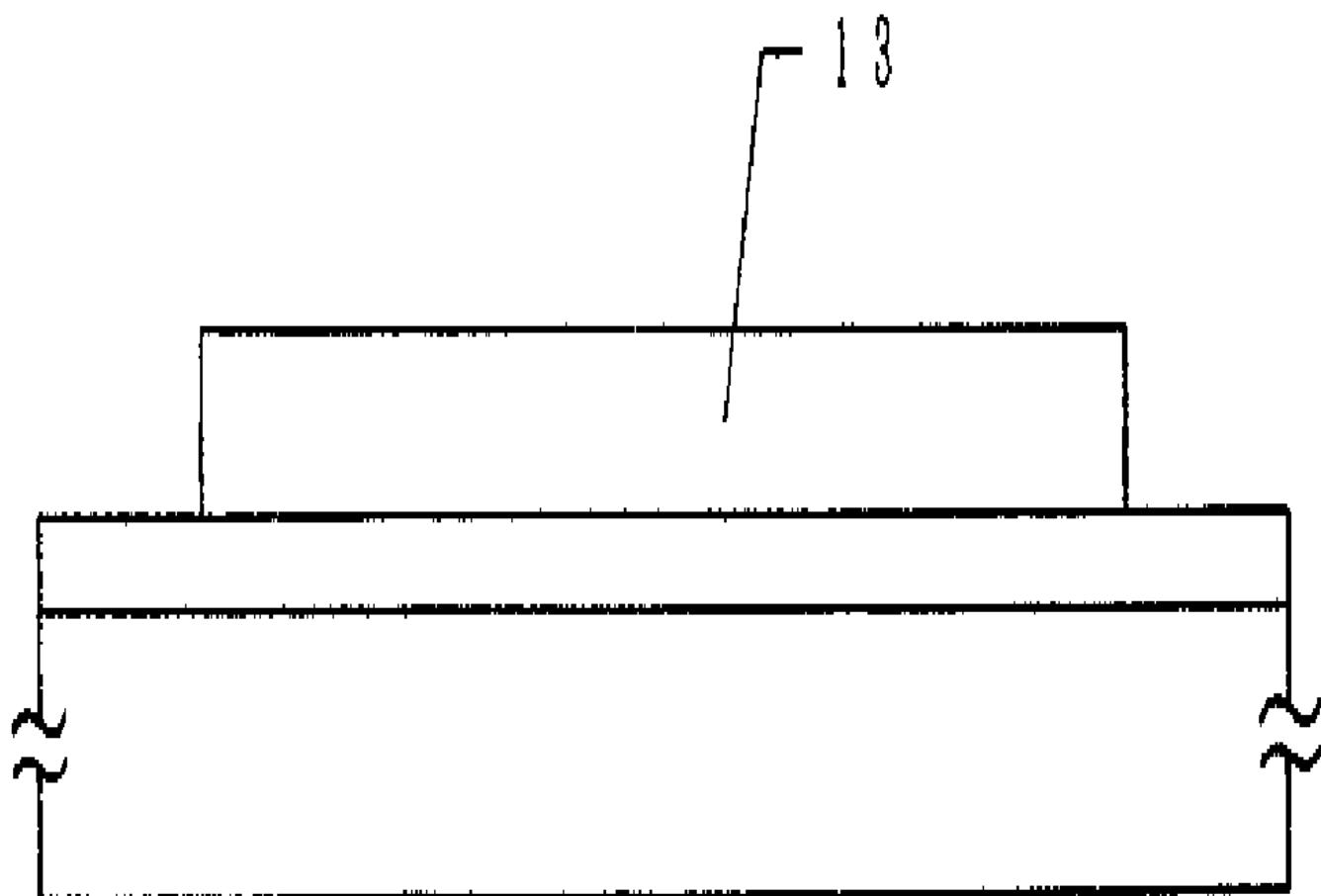
1b



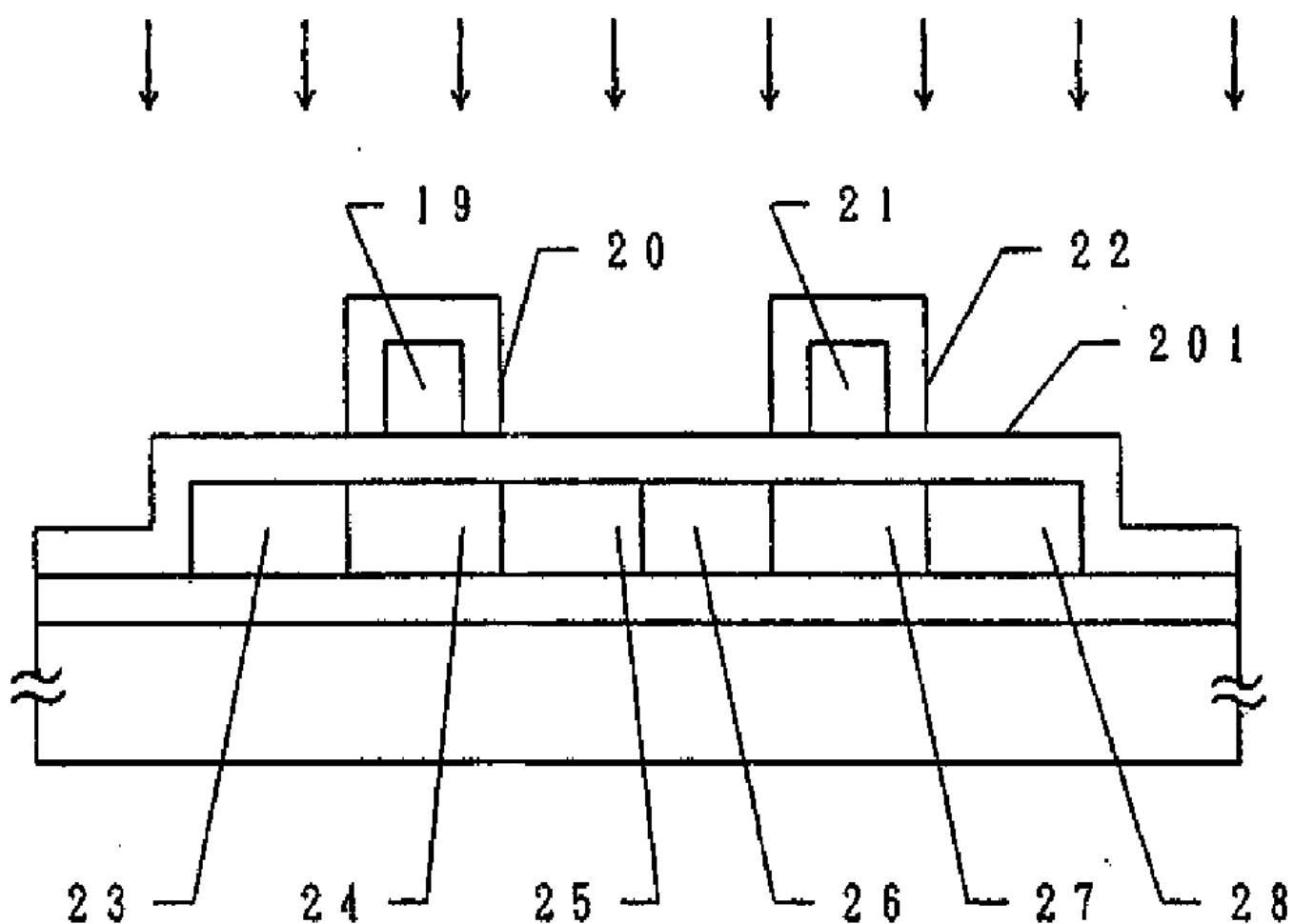
1c



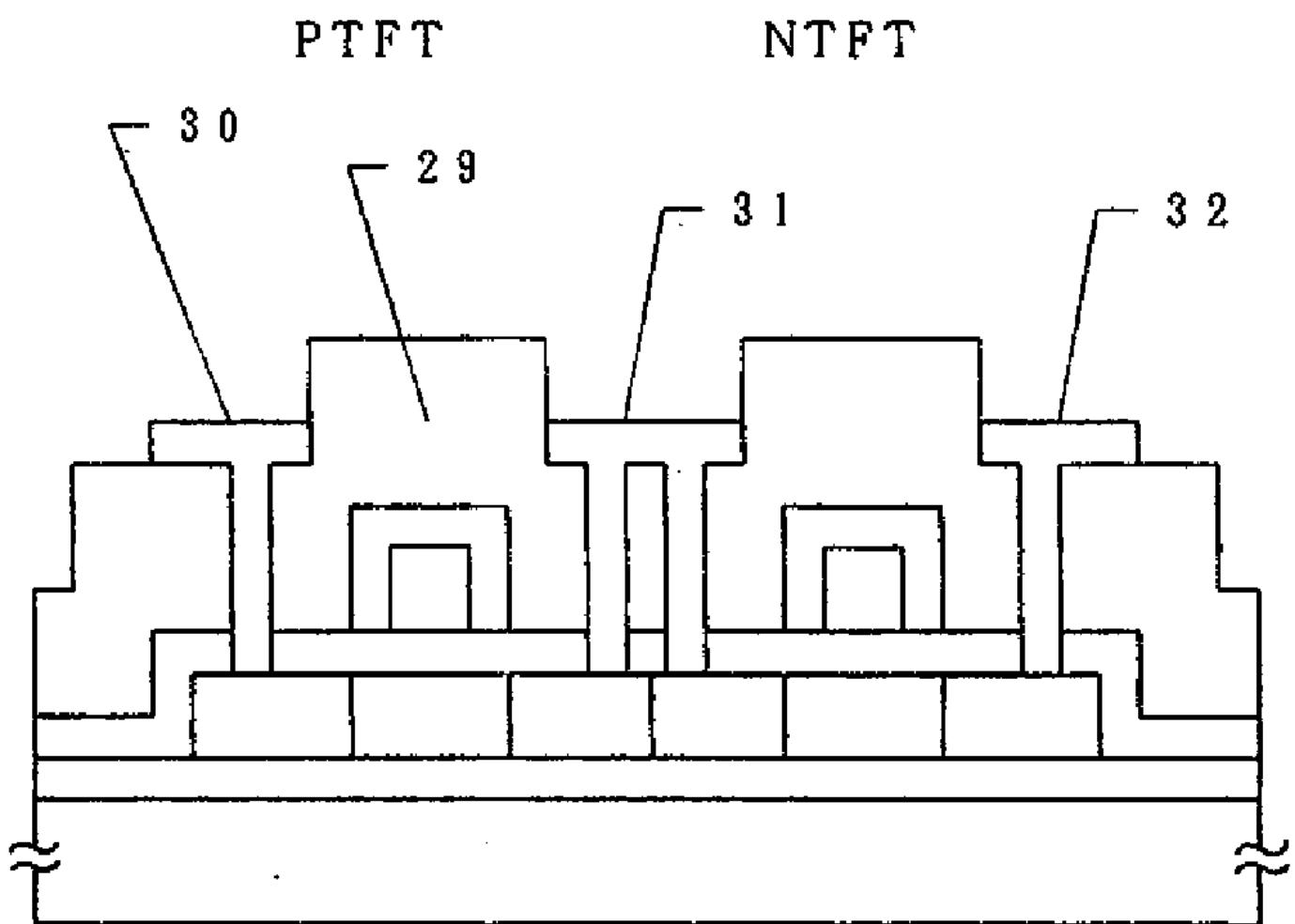
1d



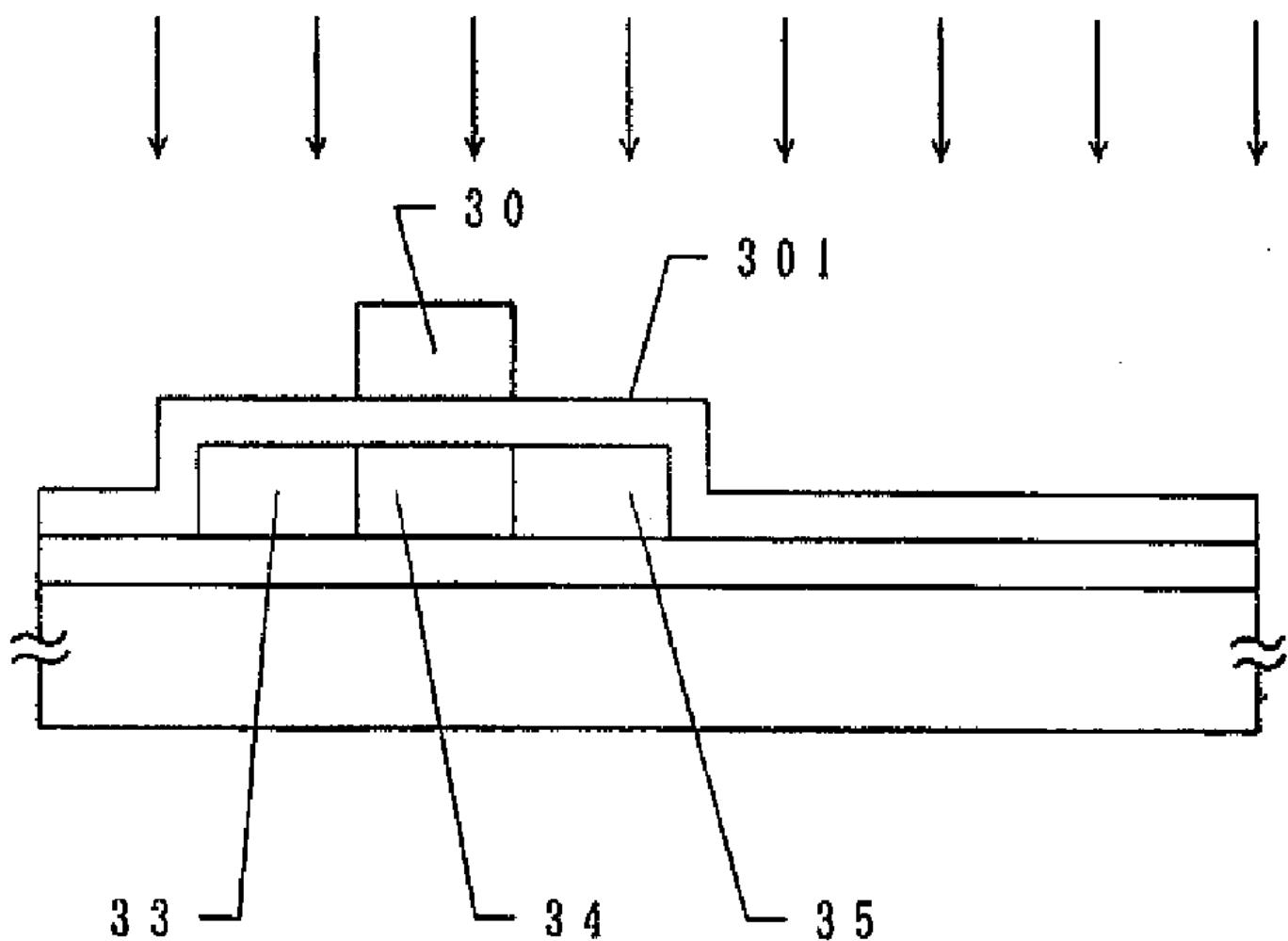
2a

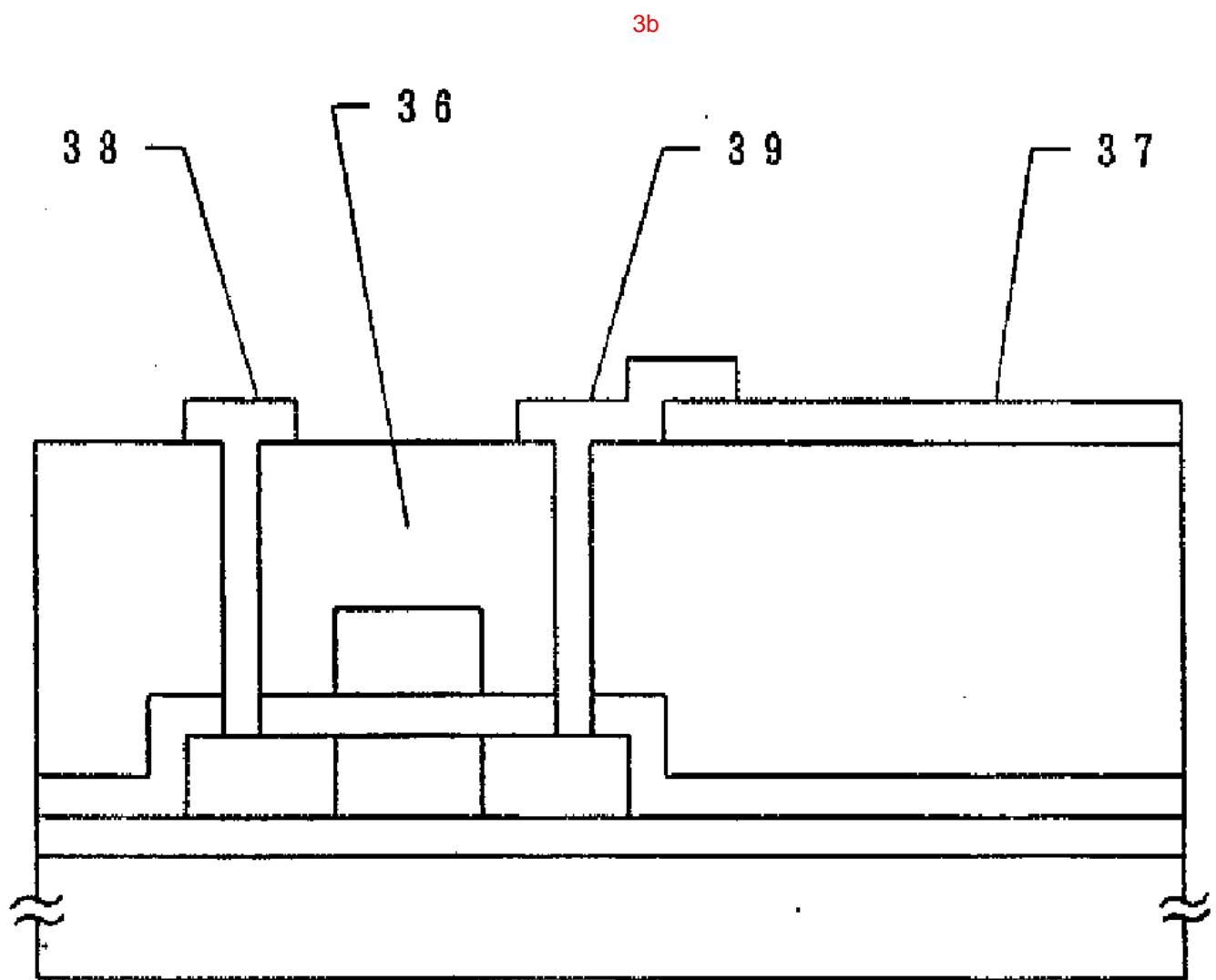


2b

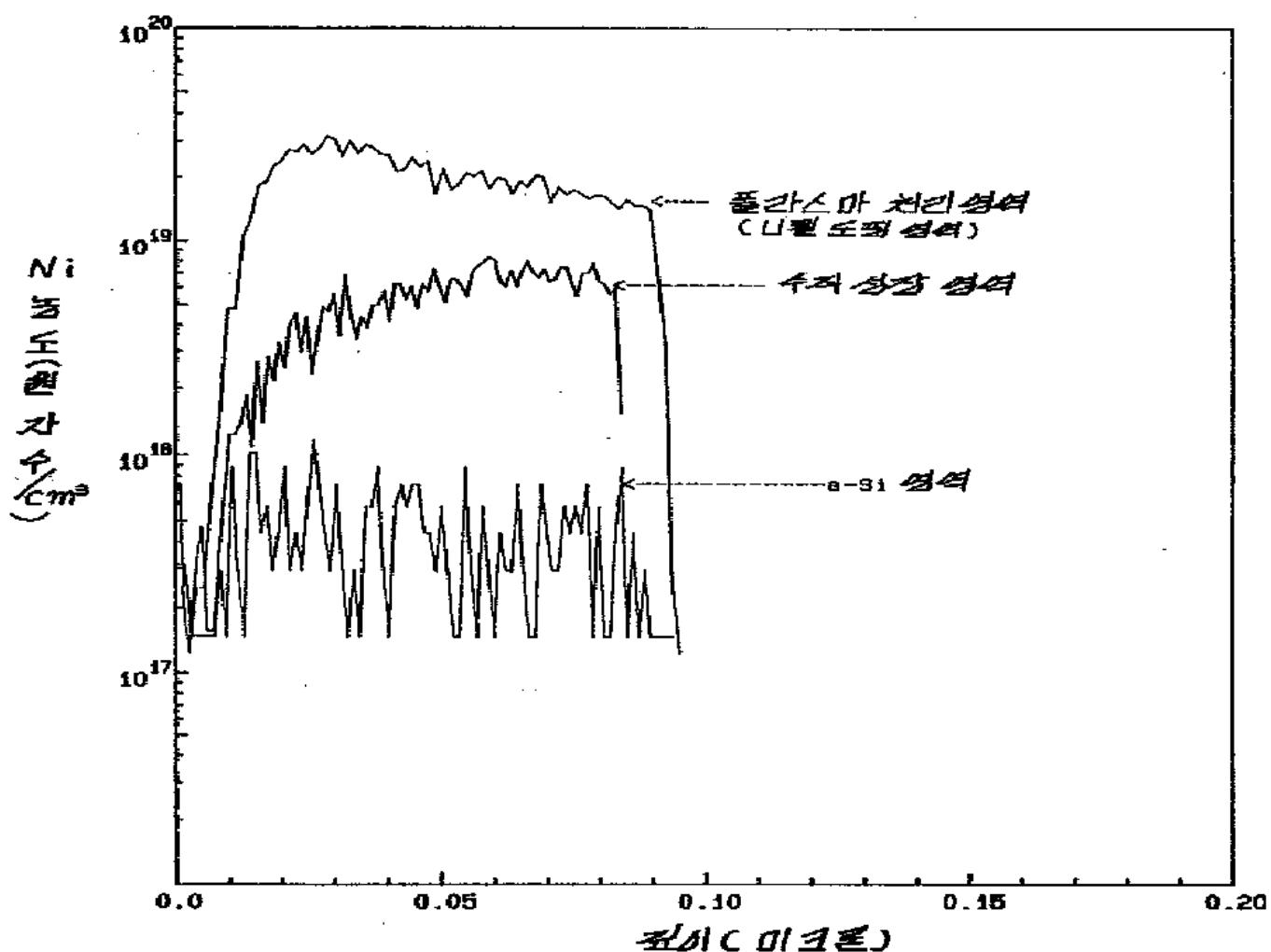


3a

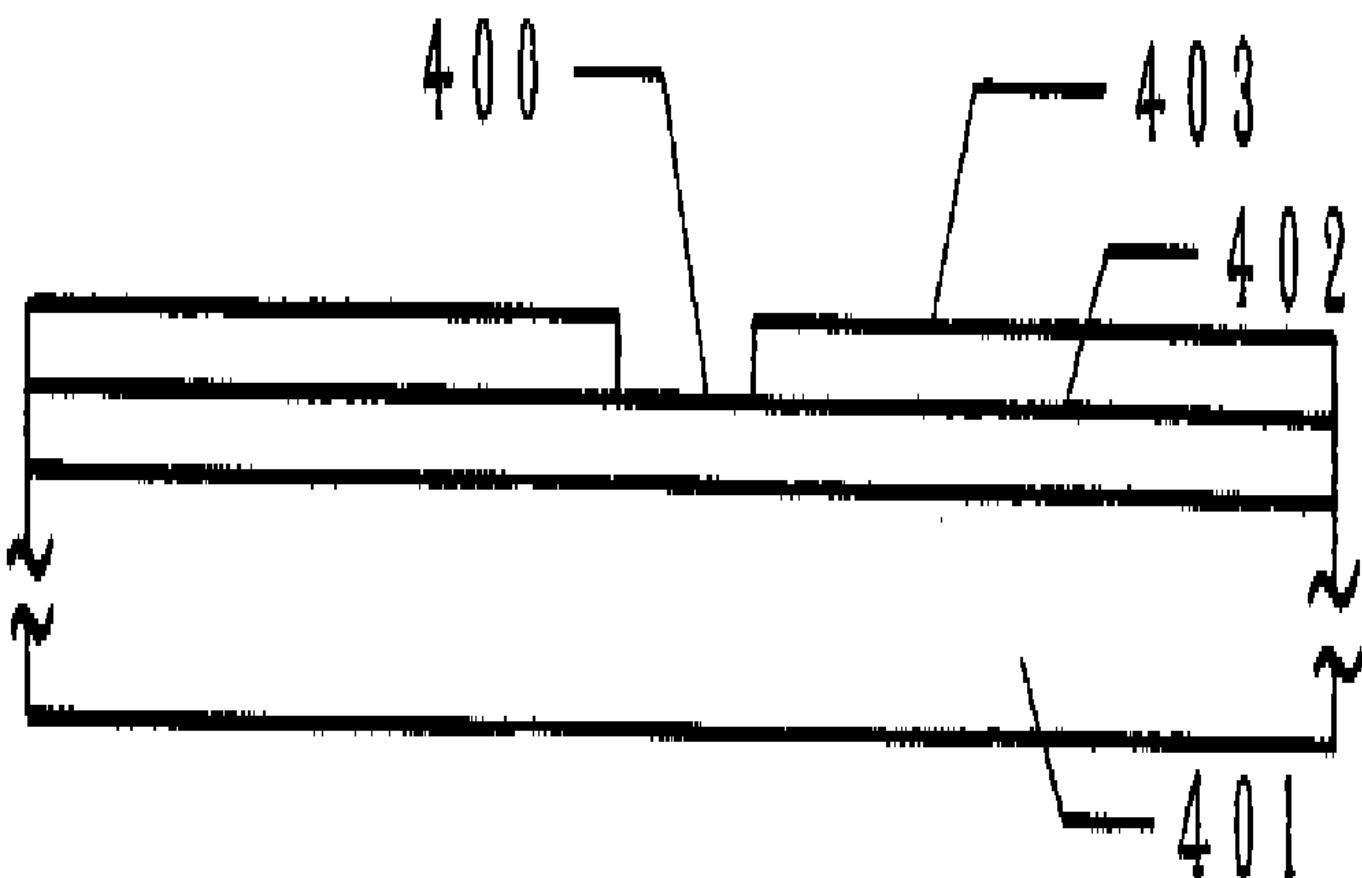




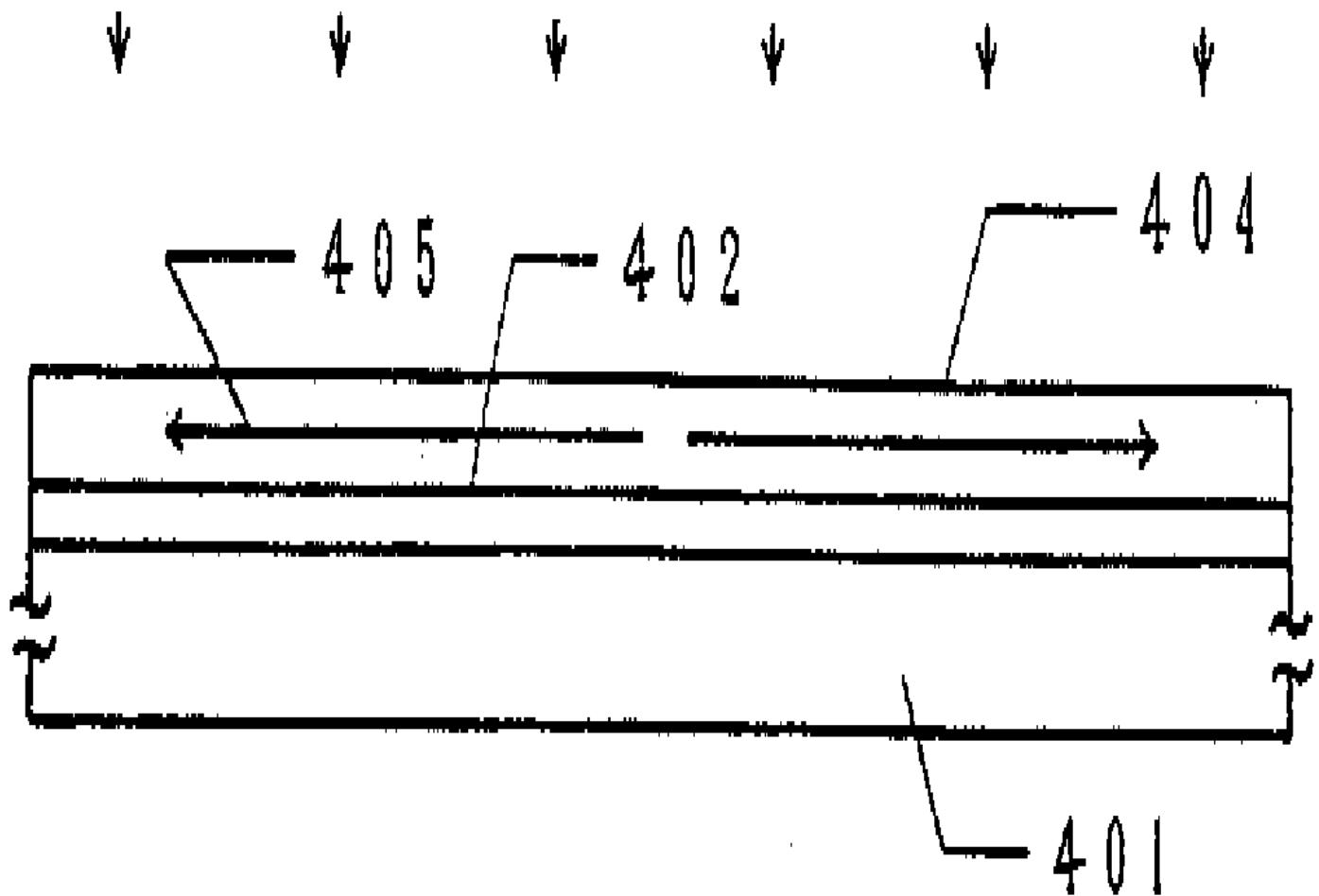
4



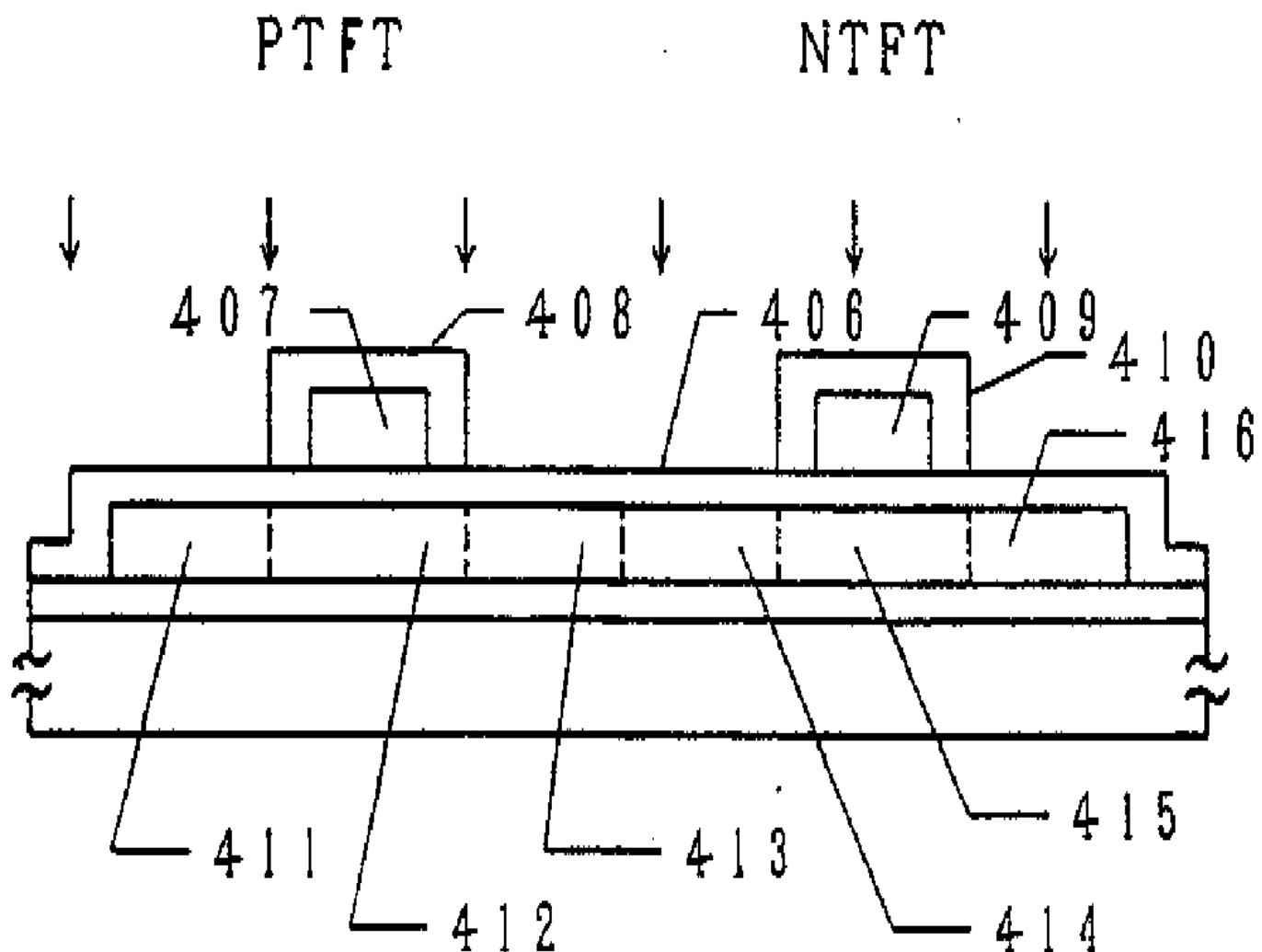
5a



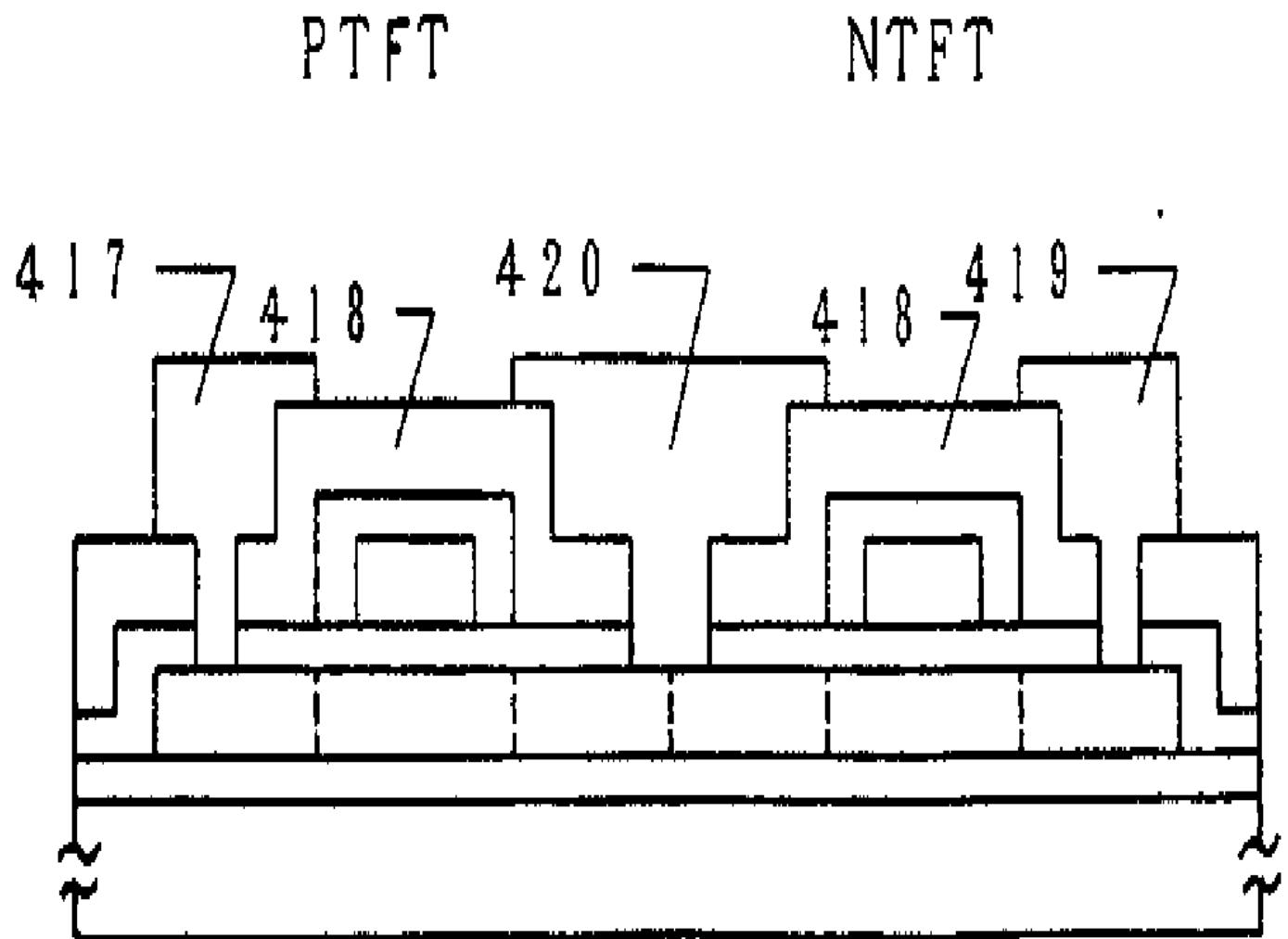
5b



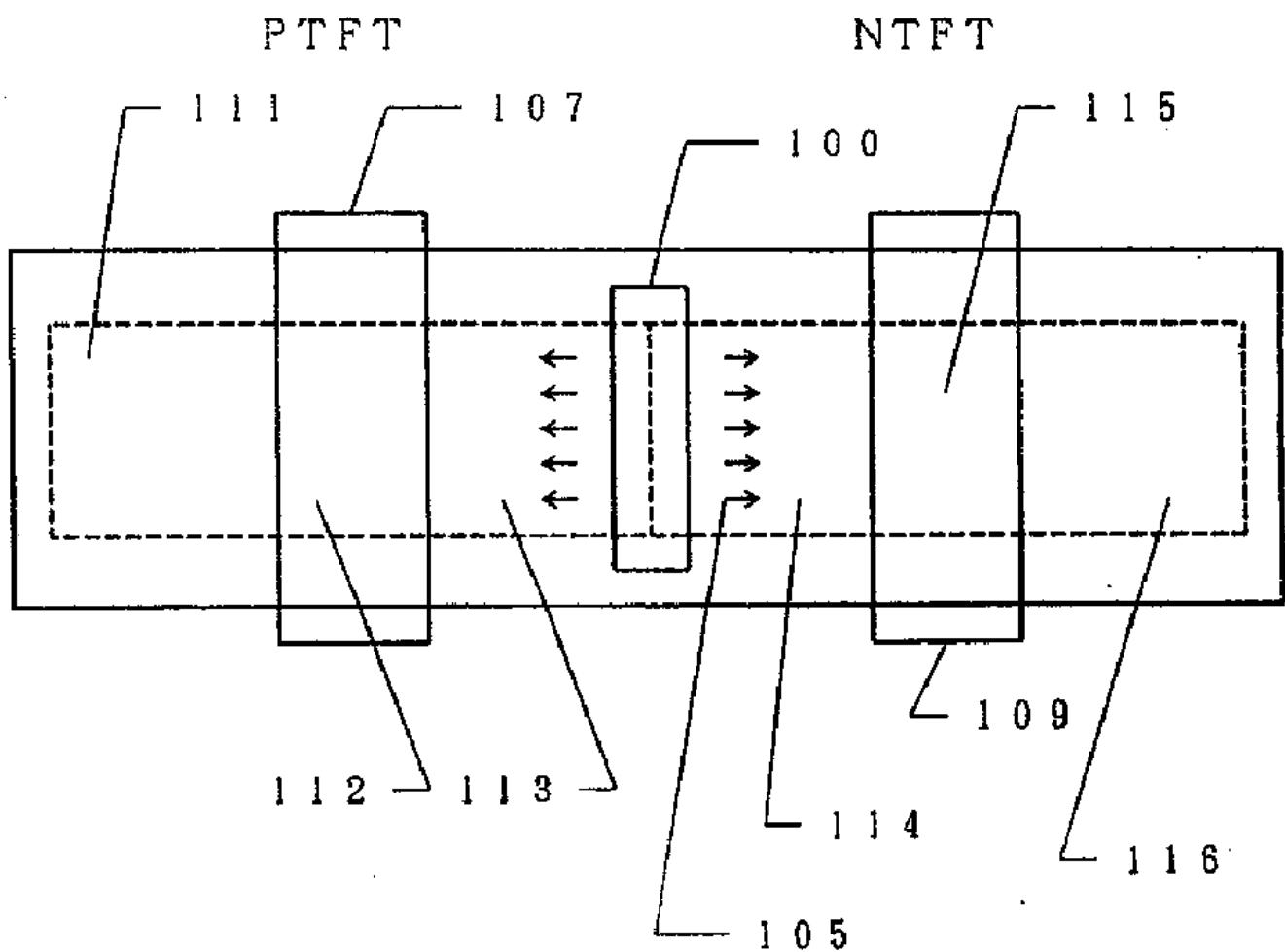
5c



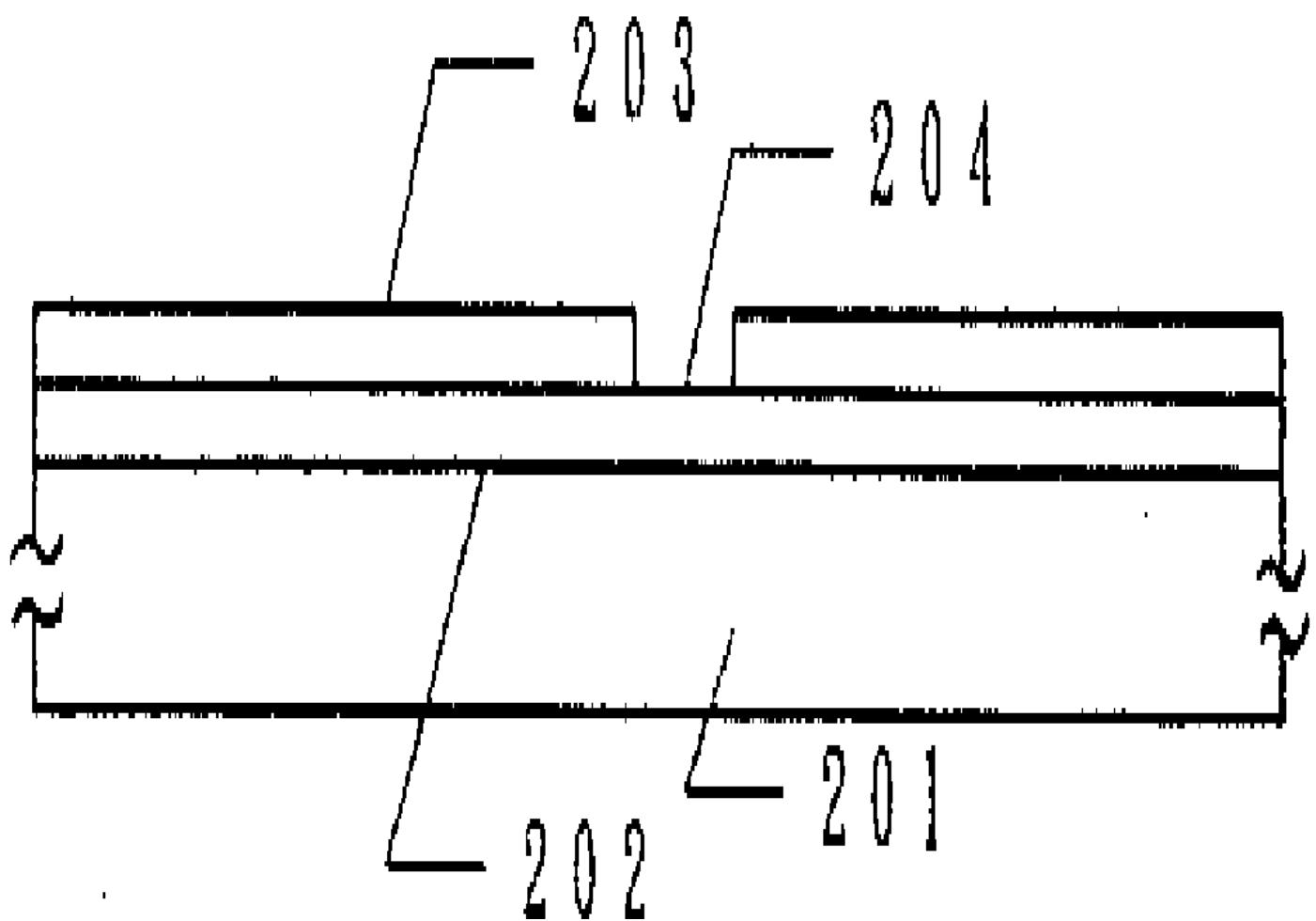
5d



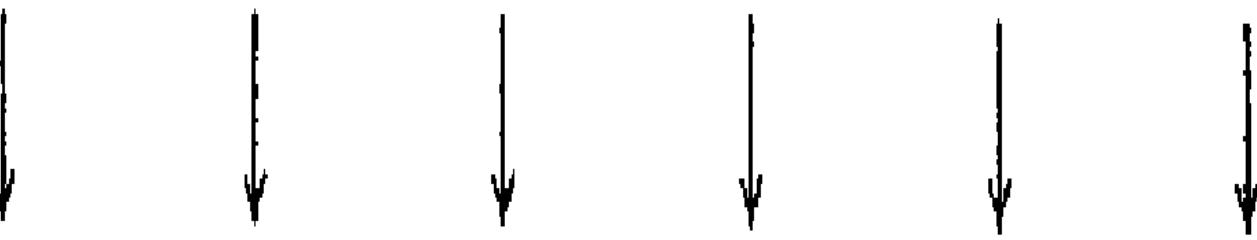
6



7a



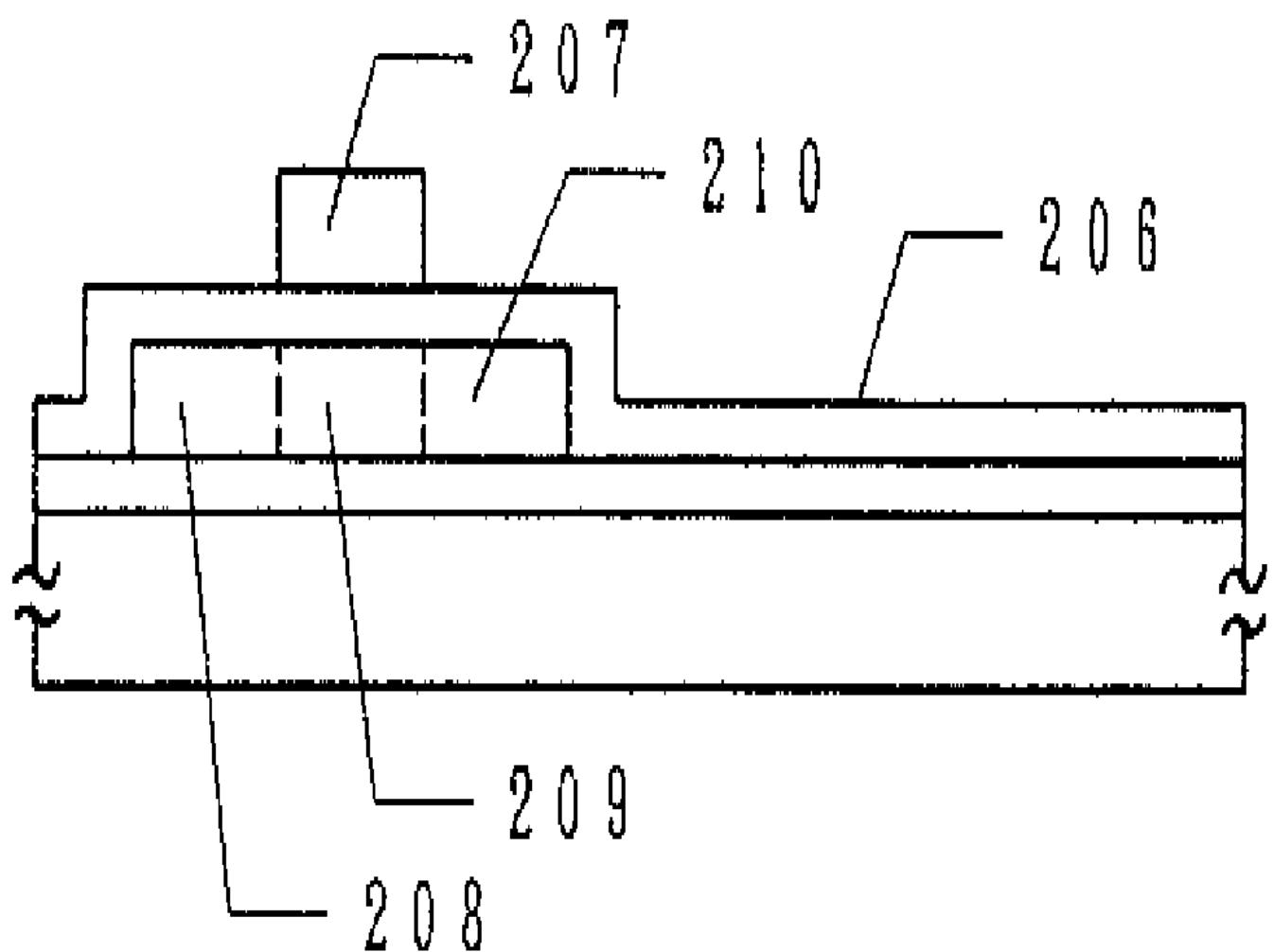
7b



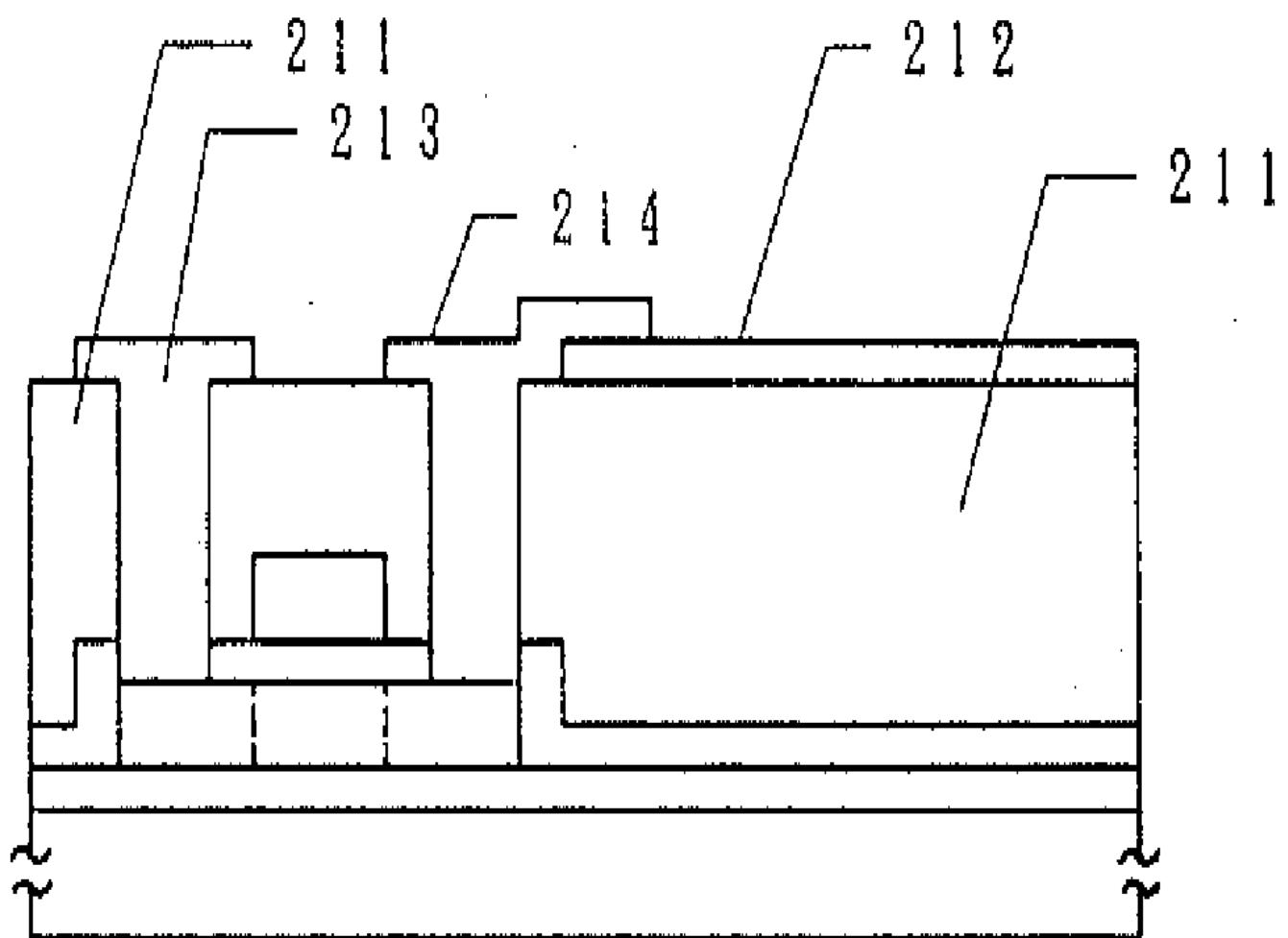
205



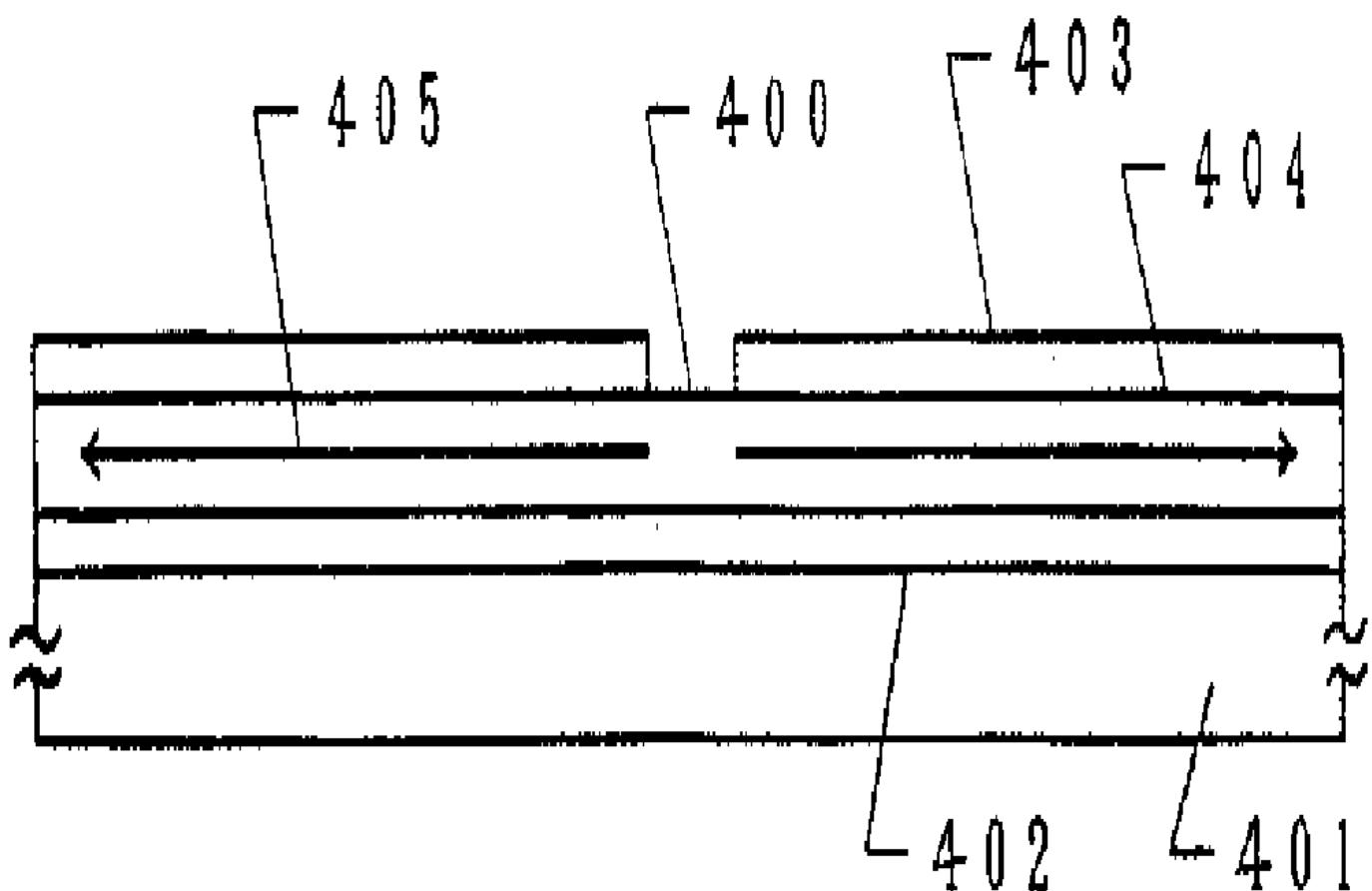
7c



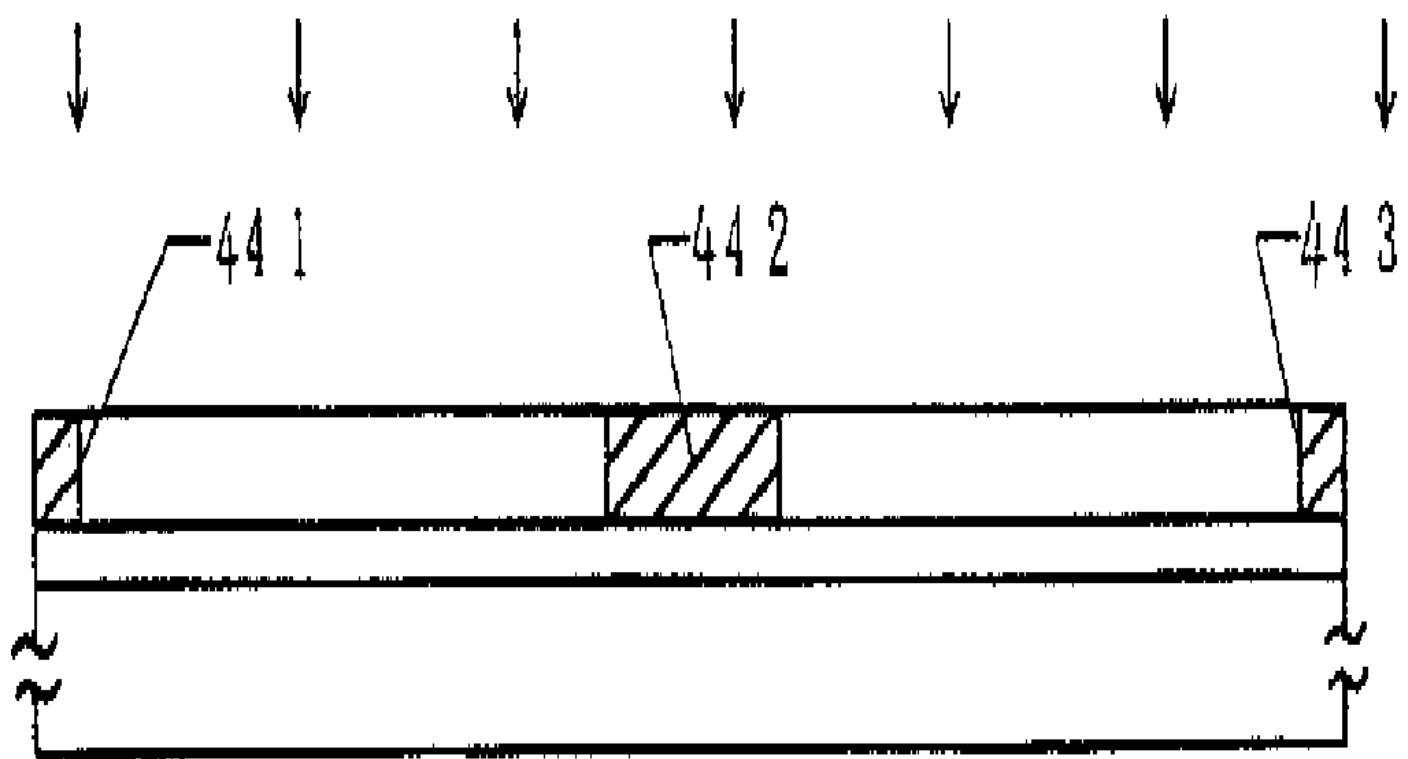
7d



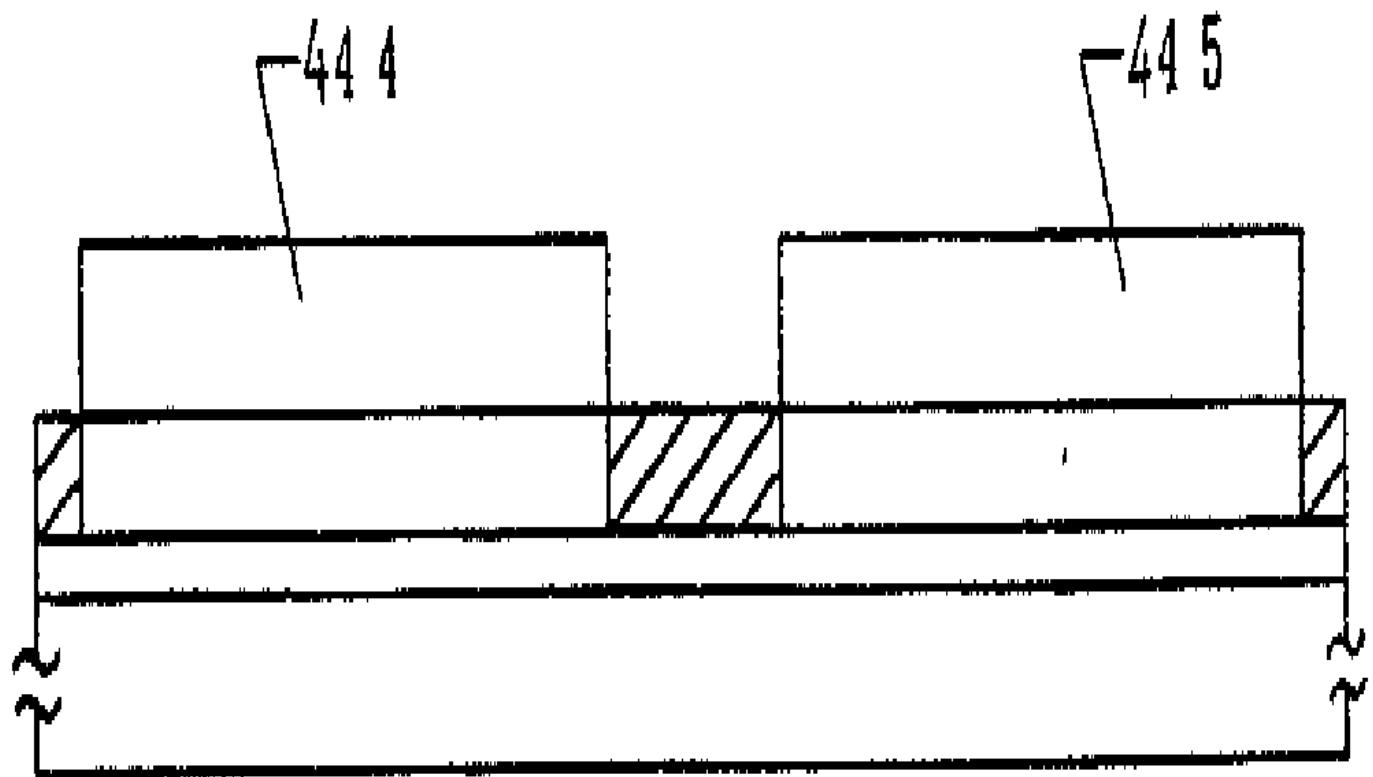
8a



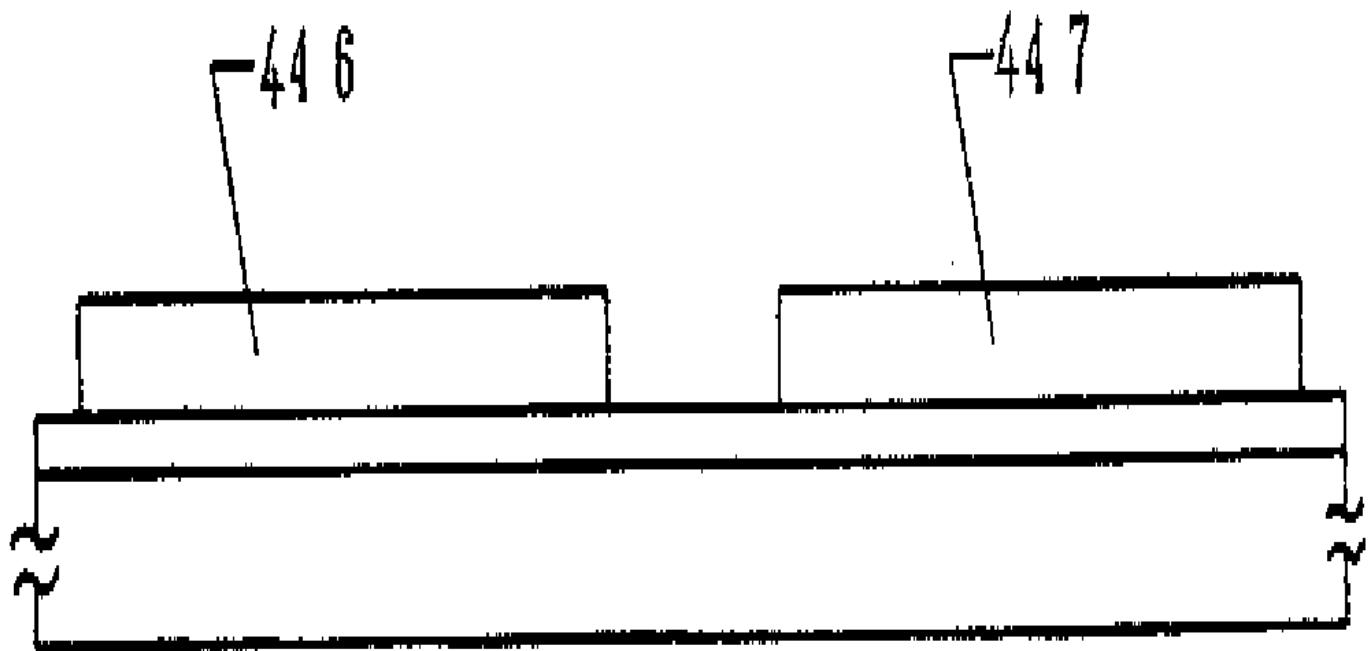
8b



8c



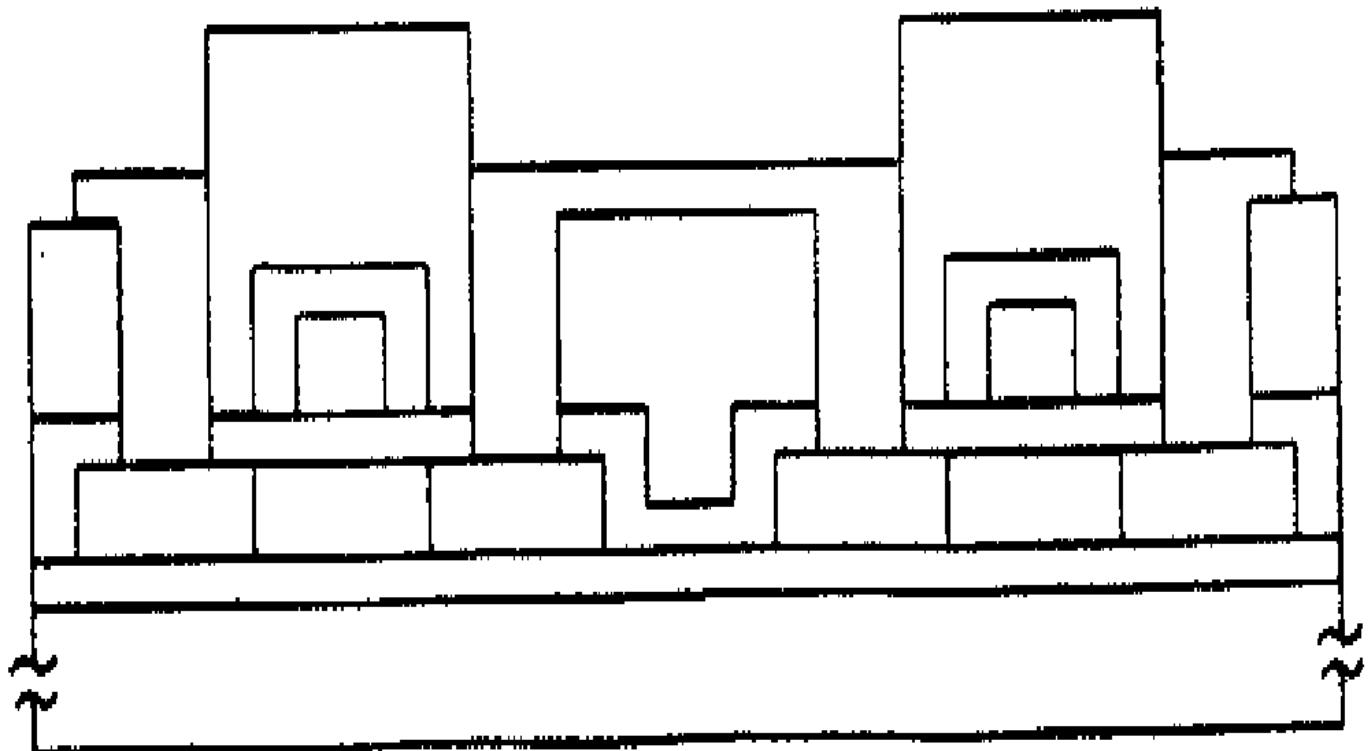
8d

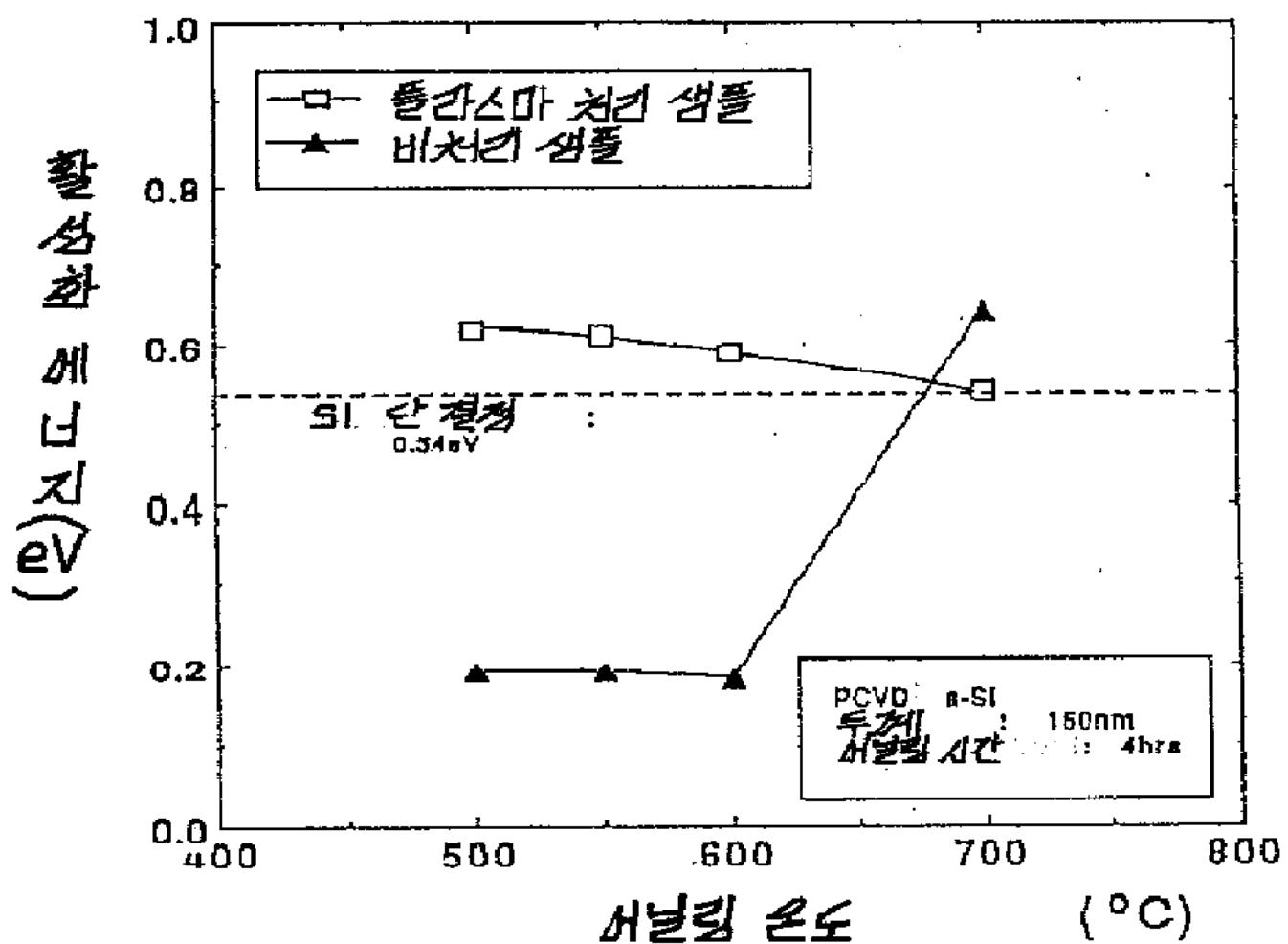


8e

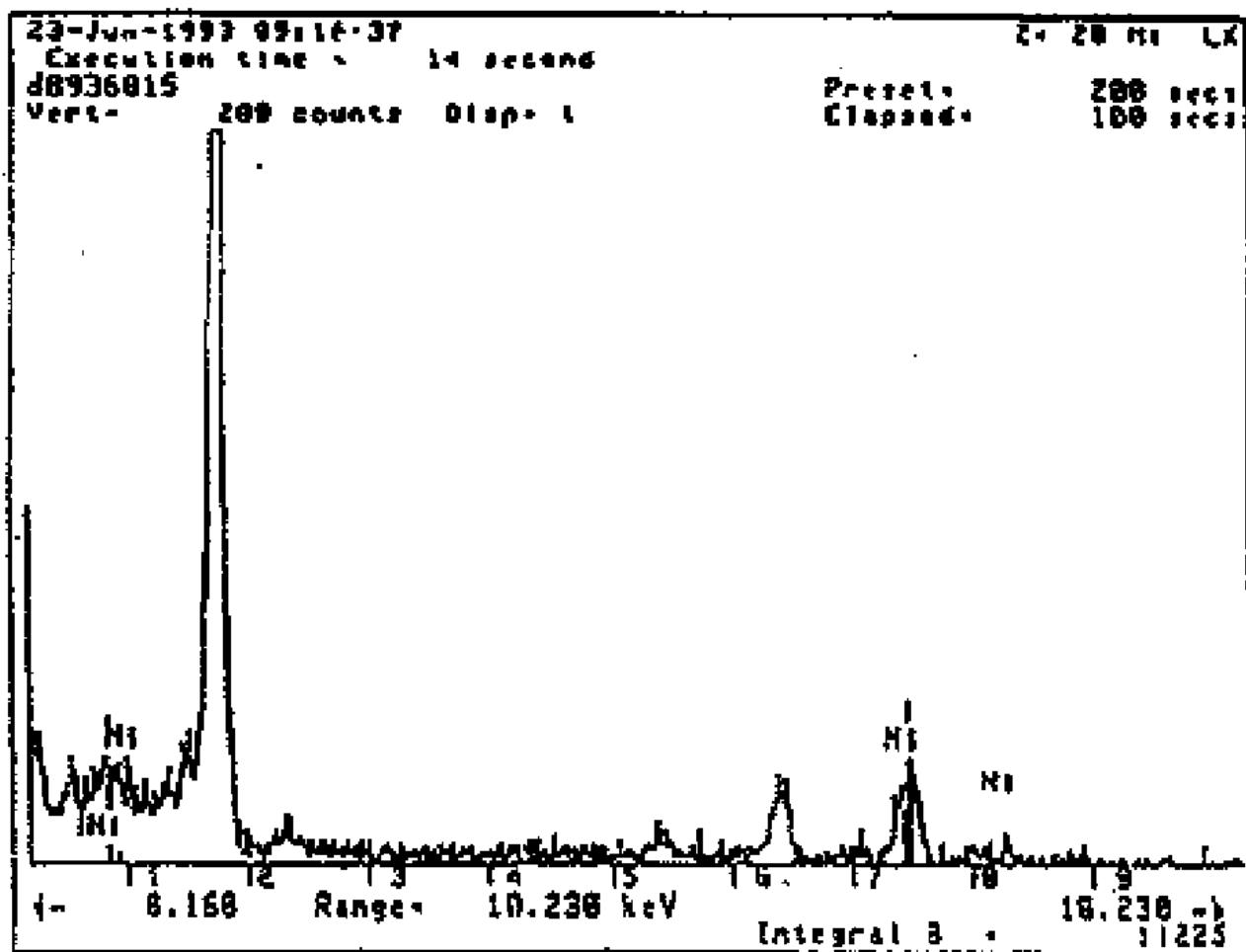
PTFT

NTFT





10a



10b

