

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
C08G 61/02
C08J 9/02
H01L 21/316

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0104454
2004 12 10

(21)	10-2004-7010994		
(22)	2004 07 15		
	2004 07 15		
(86)	PCT/US2003/000948	(87)	WO 2003/060979
(86)	2003 01 14	(87)	2003 07 24

(30)	60/350,187	2002 01 15	(US)
	60/350,557	2002 01 22	(US)
	60/353,011	2002 01 30	(US)
	60/376,219	2002 04 29	(US)
	60/378,424	2002 05 07	(US)
	10/158,513	2002 05 30	(US)

(71)

101

(72)

-			
,	95148,	,	2901
,	94015,	,	743
,	94086,	,	7 1041
,	94040,	,	163065
,	95118,	,	5259
,	97702,	,	20423
,	94087,	,	871
,	95123,	,	325
,	95126,	,	36 998
,	92131,	,	10080

ated silicon glass)' (SiO₂) SiO₂ 가 . 3.5-4.0 (, 'FSG(fluorin
 g) . SiO₂ FSG가 (thermal cyclin
 (deposit) 가 : - (, SOD(spin-on deposition))
 (, CVD(chemicla vapor deposition))
 (, , /)
 1 2.0~3.5 (PE = 가 ; HDP =
). , 1 (solvated)
 , (deposited)

[1]

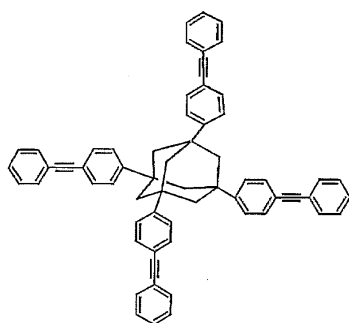
		(k)	
(SiOF)	PE-CVD; HDP-CVD	3.3~3.5	6,278,174
(HSQ)	SOD	2.0~2.5	4,756,977; 5,370,903; 5,486,564; WO 00/40637; E.S Moyer 'Ultra Low k Silsesquioxane Based Resins', Concepts and Needs for Low Dielectric Constant < 0.15μm Interconnect Materials: Now and Next Millennium, the Ame rican Chemical Society, page 128-146(November 14~17, 1 999)
(MSQ)	SOD	2.4~2.7	6,143,855
가	SOD	2.5~2.6	6,225,238
C:F)	(a- HDP-CVD	2.3	5,900,290
(BCB)	SOD	2.4~2.7	5,225, 586
(PAE)	SOD	2.4	5,986,045; 5,874,516; 5,658,994
(N F)	CVD	2.4	5,268,202
	SOD	2.6	5,965,679 6,288,188B1; Waeterloos 'Int egration Feasilbility of Porous SiLK Semiconductor Dielect ric', Proc. Of the 2001 International Interconnect Tech. Conf., pp 253-254(2001)
	SOD	2.3	WO 00/31183
() ,	SOD	2.3-3.0	US 5,776,990; 5,895,263; 6,107,357; 6,342,454; 2001/0040294
	SOD		6,271,273

	SOD	2.0-2.5	6,156,812
	SOD	2.0-2.3	6,171,687
	SOD		6,172,128
	SOD	2.12	6,214,746
가	CVD, SOD	<3.9	WO 01/29052
	CVD, SOD	<3.9	WO 01/29141

2.0~3.5 가 ; SOD (extendibility), 2.7 2.5 2.2 2.0

Reichert Mathias - (cage-based) . (Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1993, Vol. 34(1), pp 495-6; Polym. Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1992, Vol. 33(2), pp. 144~5; Chem. Meter., 1993, Vol. 5(1), pp. 4~5; Macromolecules, 1994, Vol. 27(24), pp. 7030-7034; Macromolecules, 1994, Vol. 27(24), pp. 7015-7023; Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1995, Vol. 36(1), pp. 741~742; 205th ACS National Meeting, Conference Program, 1993, pp. 312; Macromolecules, 1994, Vol. 27(24), pp. 7024-9; Macromolecules, 1992, Vol. 25(9), pp. 2294-306; Macromolecules, 1991, Vol. 24(18), pp. 5232-3; Veronica R. Reichert, Ph D Dissertation, 1994, Vol. 55-06B; ACS Symp. Ser.: Step-Growth Polymers for High-Performance Materials, 1996, Vol. 624, pp. 197-207; Macromolecules, 2000, Vol. 33(10), pp. 3855~3859; Polym, Prepr. (Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1999, Vol. 40(2), pp. 620-621; Polym, Prepr. (Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1999, Vol. 40(2), pp. 577-78; Macromolecules, 1997, Vol. 30(19), pp. 5970-5975; J.Polym. Sci, Part A: Polymer Chemistry, 1997, Vol. 35(9), pp.1743~1751; Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1996, Vol. 37(2), pp. 243~244; Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1996, Vol. 37(1), pp. 551~552; J. Polym. Sci., Part A: Polymer Chemistry, 1996, Vol. 34(3), pp.397-402; Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1995, Vol. 36 (2), pp. 140~141; Polym, Prepr.(Am. Chem. Soc., Div. Polym. Chem.), 1992, Vol. 33(2), pp. 146~147; J. Appl. Polym. Sci., 1998, Vol. 68 (3), pp. 475~482). Reichert Mathias -

, Reichert Mathias A - 1,3 ,5,7- [4'-()] :

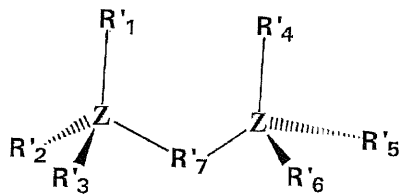
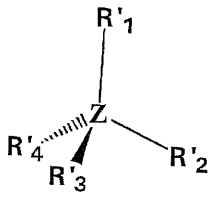


A

, Reichert Mathias

1,3,5,7- [4'-()] (' - ') ,
 가 Reichert Macromolecules, vol. 27, (pp. 7015-7034) , -
 1,3,5,7- [4'-()] ' ¹H NMR 가
 MR 가 , Reichert ' - (all-para-) ¹³C N
 1,3,5,7- [4'-()] 가

2001 10 17 PCT/US01/22204(2000 4 7 US 09/545058; 2000 7 1
 9 US 09/618945; 2001 7 5 US . 09/897936; 2001 7 10
 US No. 09/902924; 2001 10 18 WO 01/78110) ,



, Z ; R'1, R'2, R'3, R'4, R'5 R'6
 가 ; R'7

0.1~1.0μm 가

60/384304

WO 01/78110(2001, 10, 18)

3.0) ,

WO 00/31183

가 가

WO 01/78110(2

001, 10, 18)

5,776,990; 5,895,263; 6,107,357; 6,342,454
 20% 가 가

2001/0040294 2.3-2.4 가
 / -

172,128 30 % 가 30 %
 가 가

6,271,273; 6,156,812; 6,171,687; 6,

가

Tg), , a) ; b) (; c) ; d)

) , (G) . 가 Q () , () , (. G , w .

(a) Si ; N 가 ; O C ; ; C 1 C 2 ; ;

(b) 가 , (porogen);

1A - 1F

2

3A - 3F

4 44-47

5 44-47

6 46-49

10/158548

03,733

10/078,919(2002, 2, 19)

가

5,986,045; 6,124,421; 6,291,628 6,3 () ;

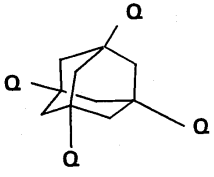
8

4

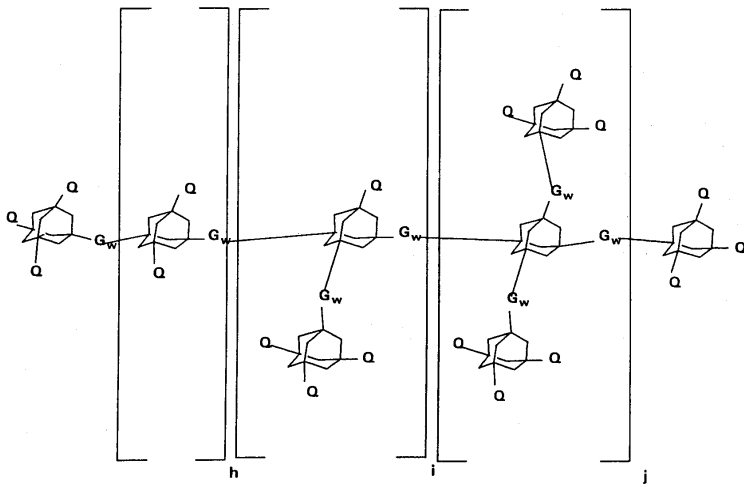
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8

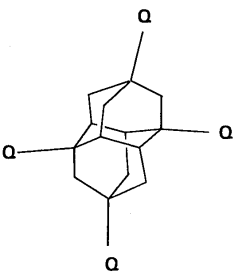
(a) III



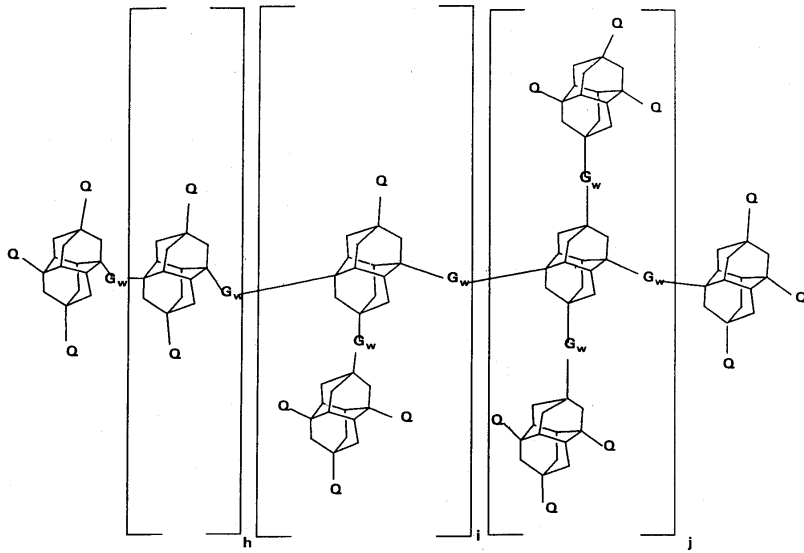
(b) IV



(a) V

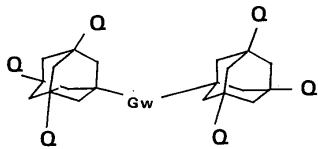


(b) VI



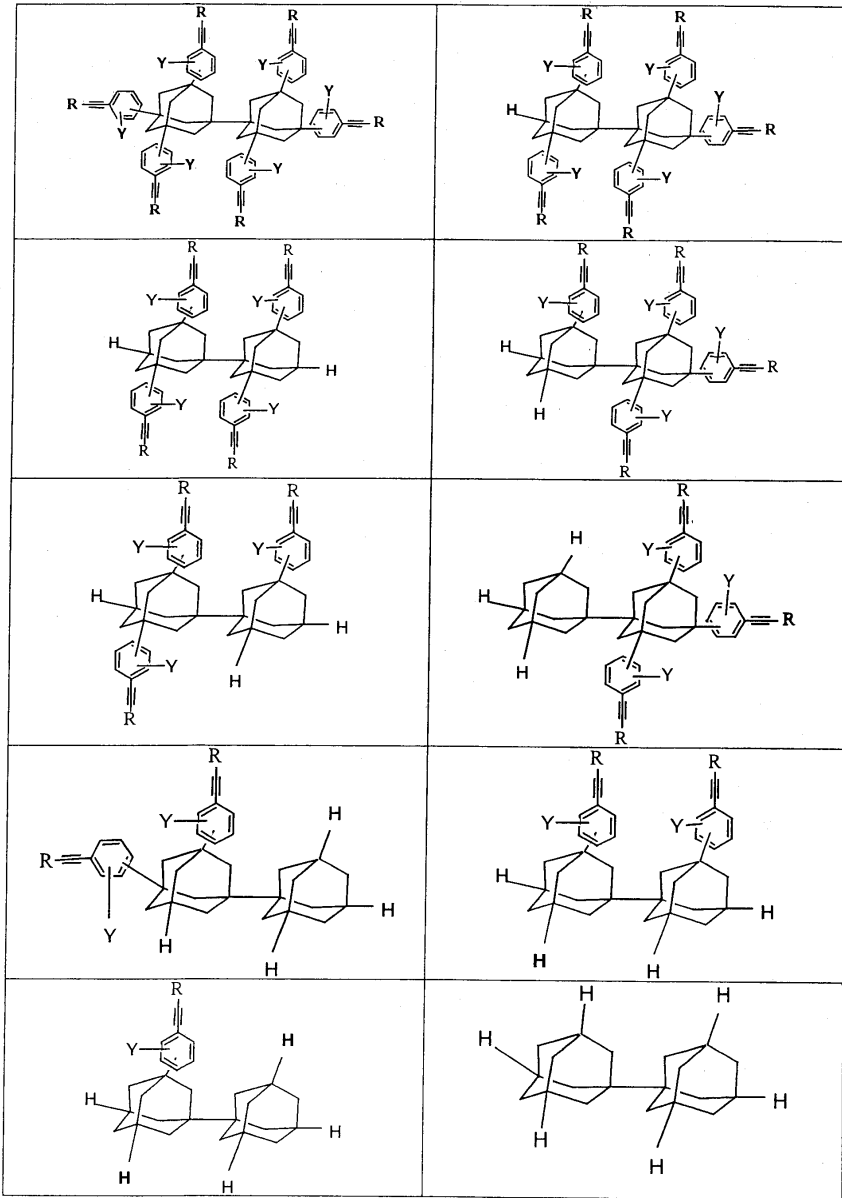
(Q, Gw, h, i, j, w)

IV h, i, j 가 0 , VII



(, Q Gw)

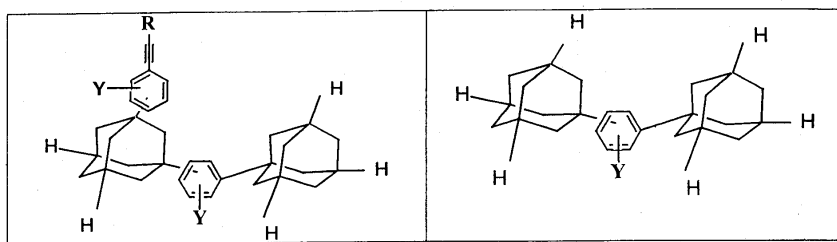
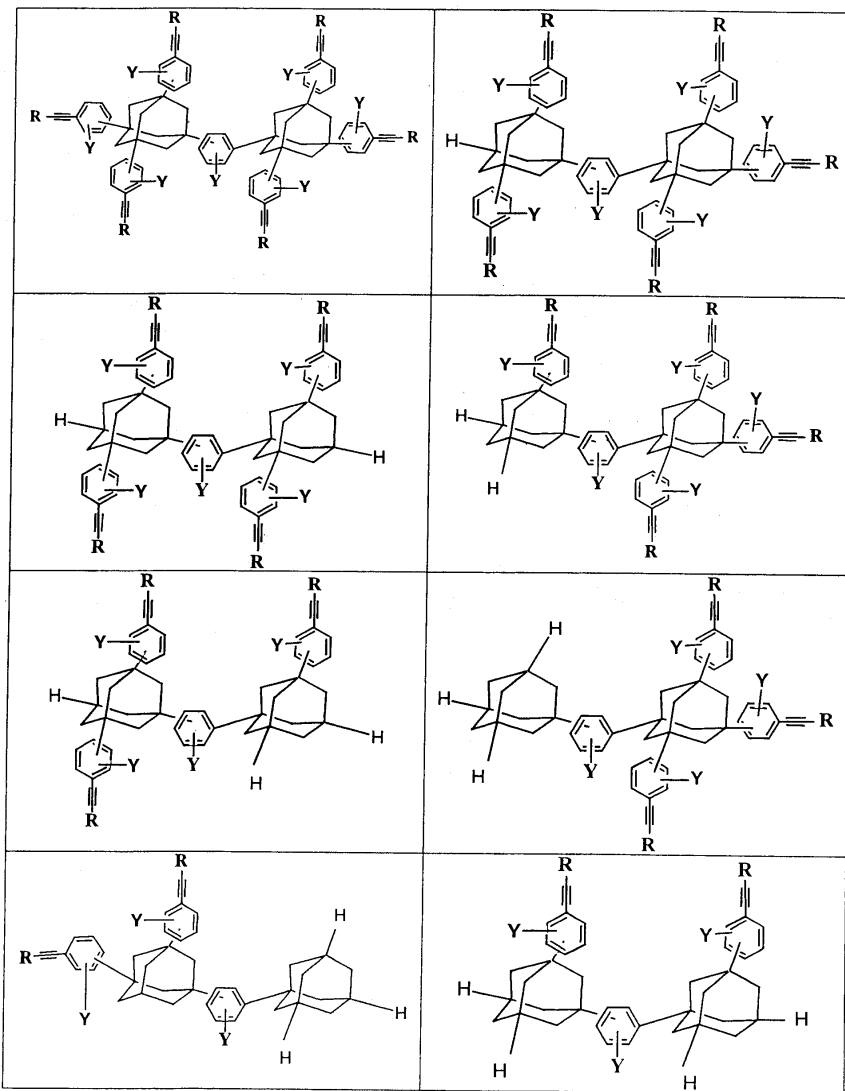
VII w가 0 , 2



VII w가 1 ,

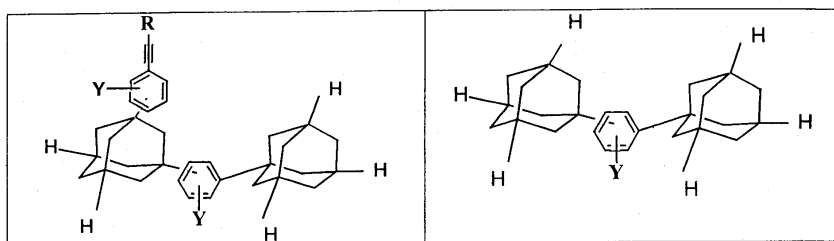
3 .

3



IV h가 1 i j가 0 ,

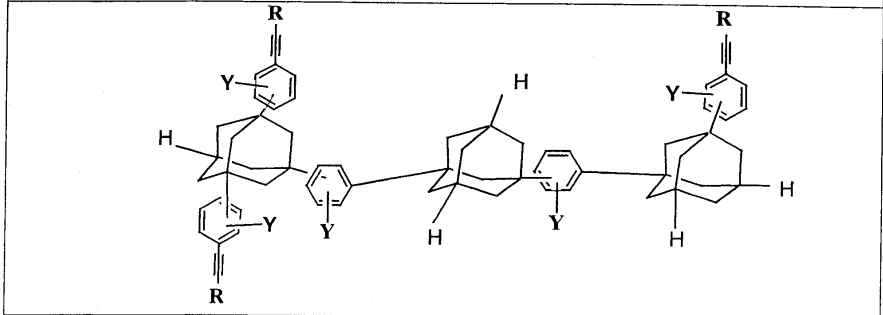
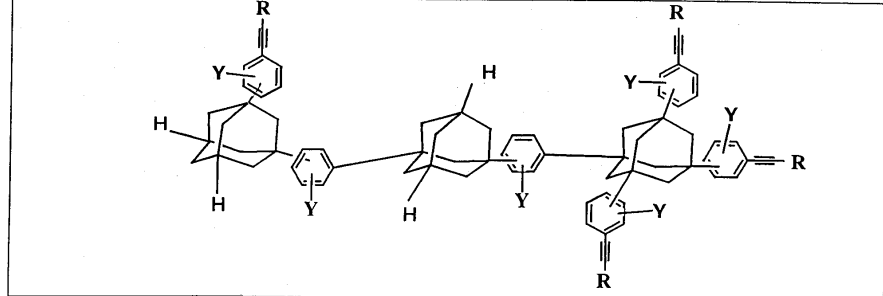
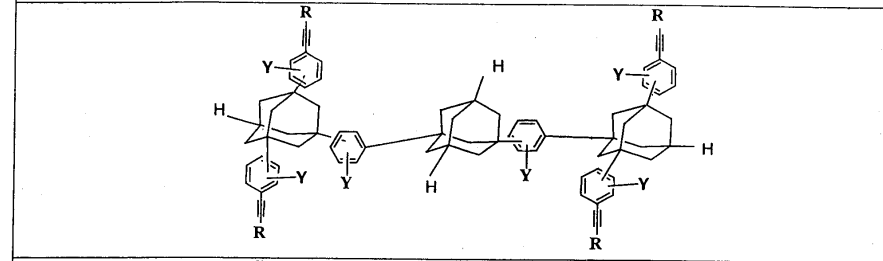
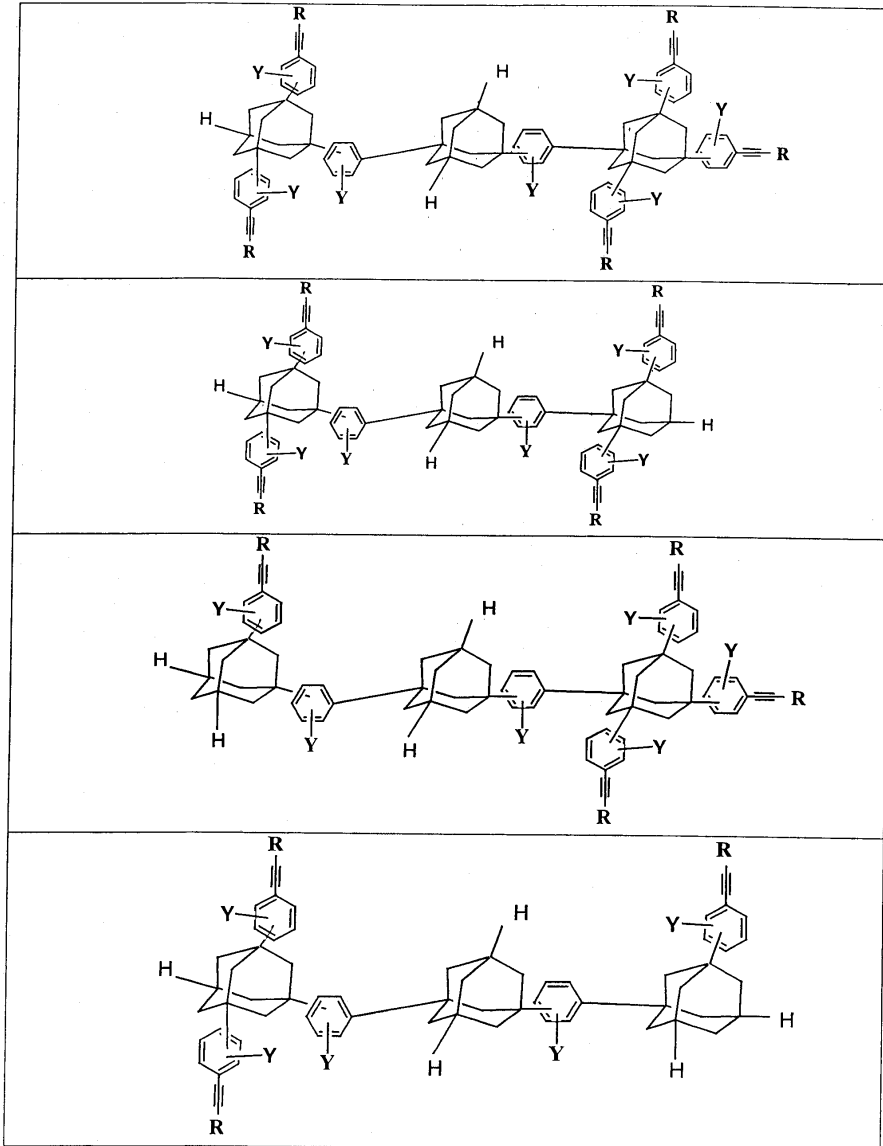
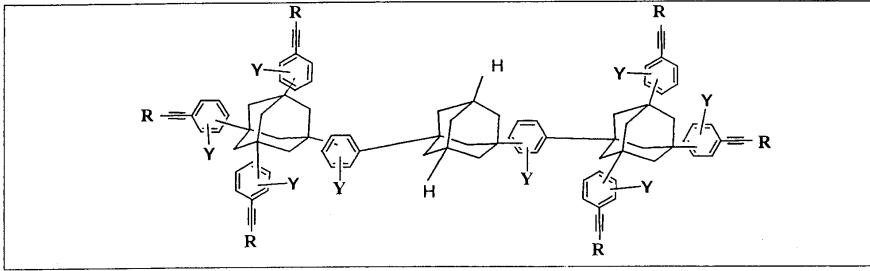
VIII

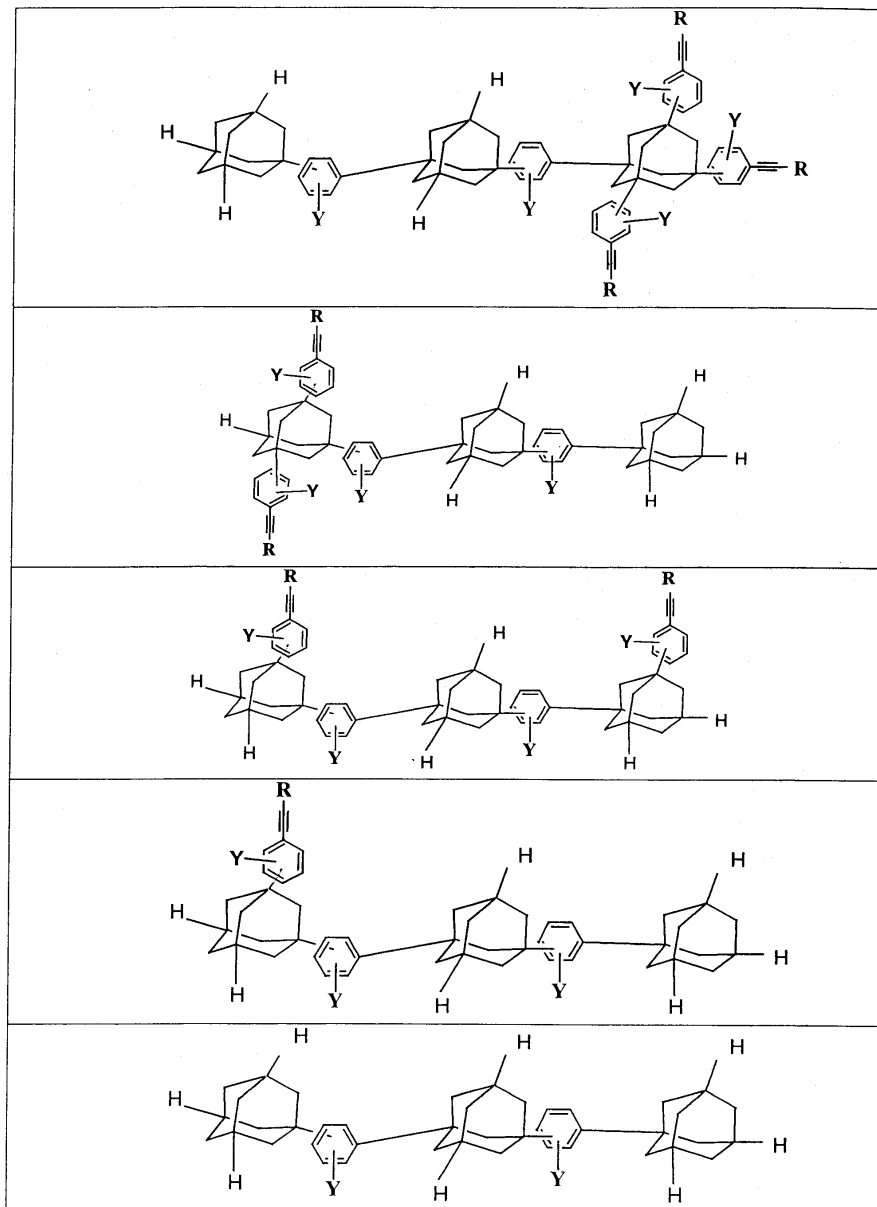


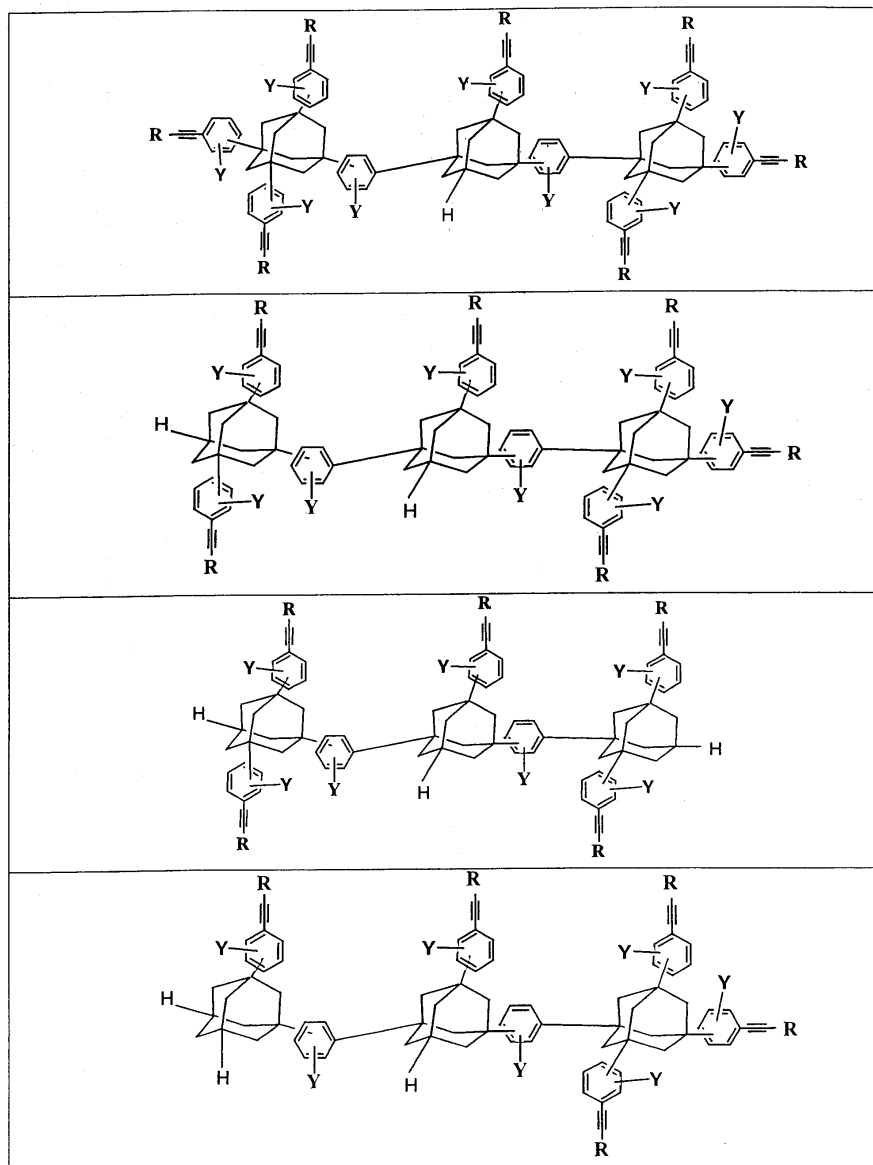
(, Q Gw)

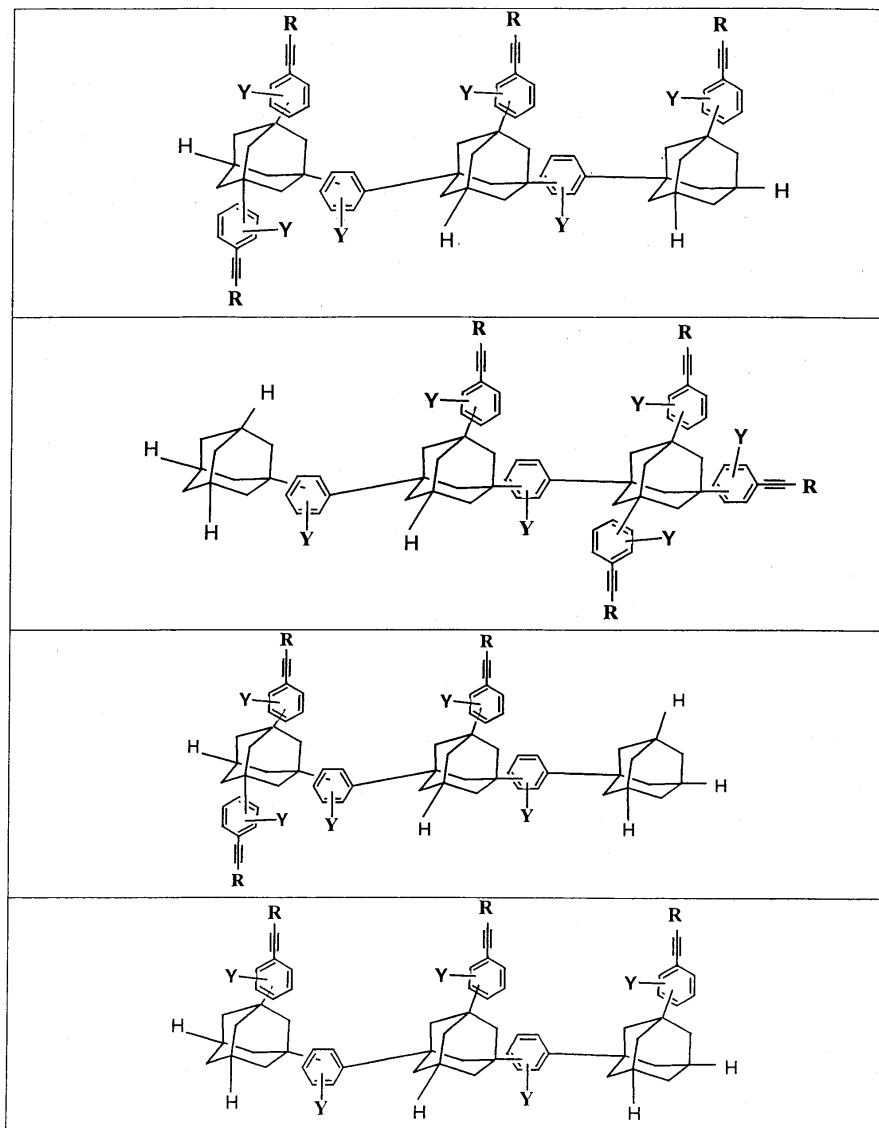
VIII w가 1 ,

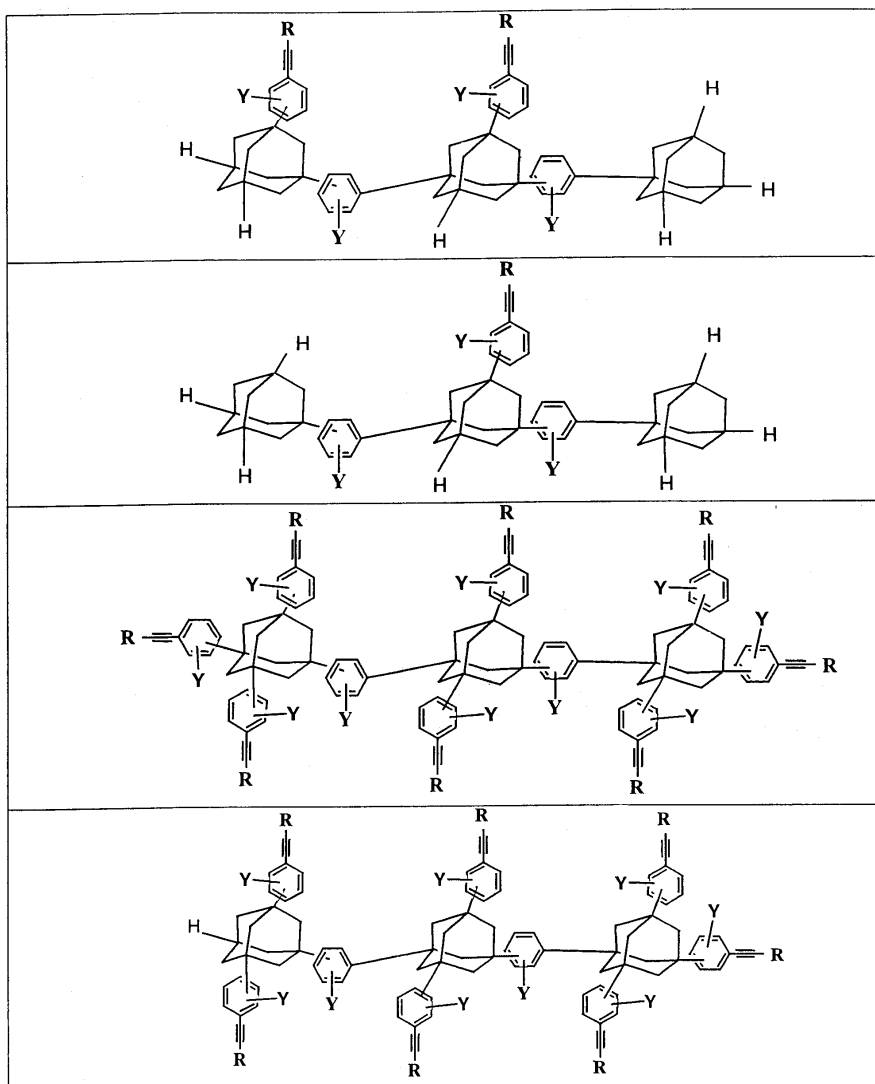
4

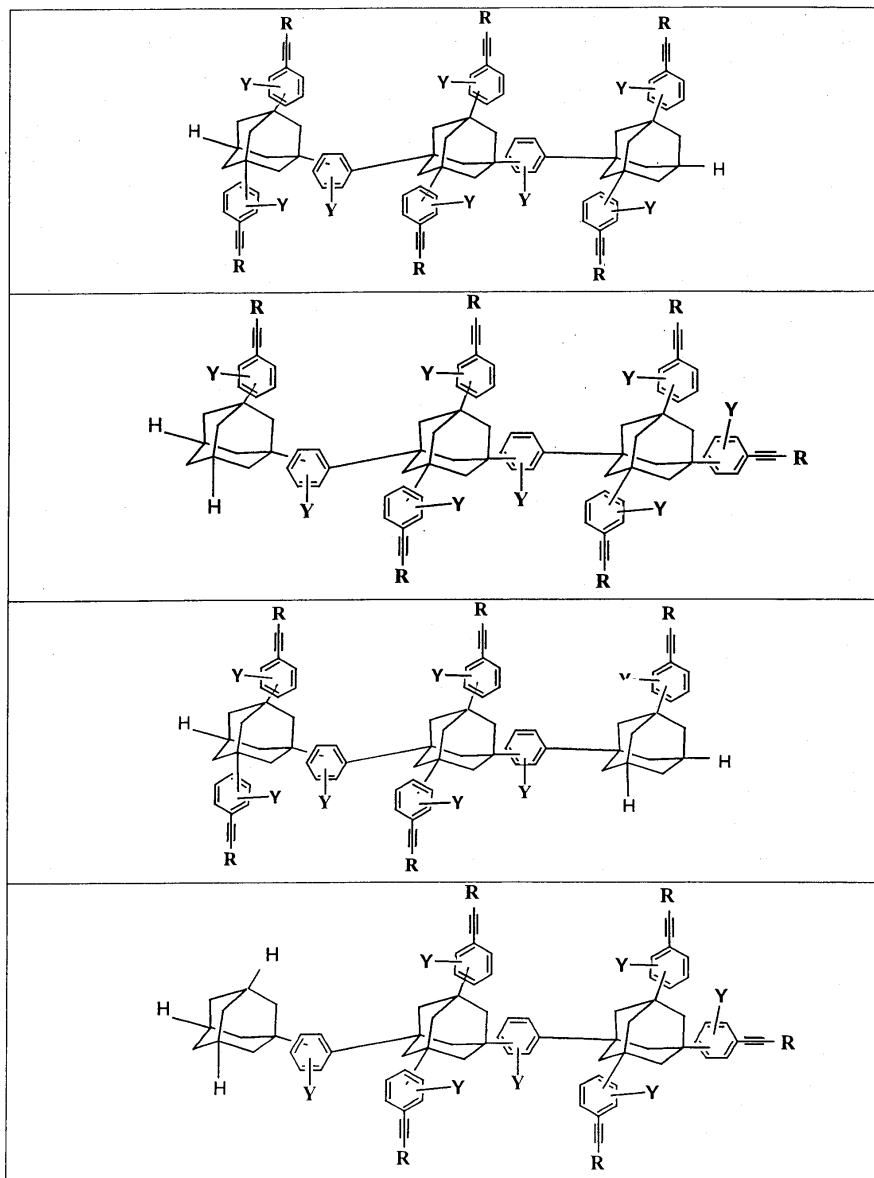


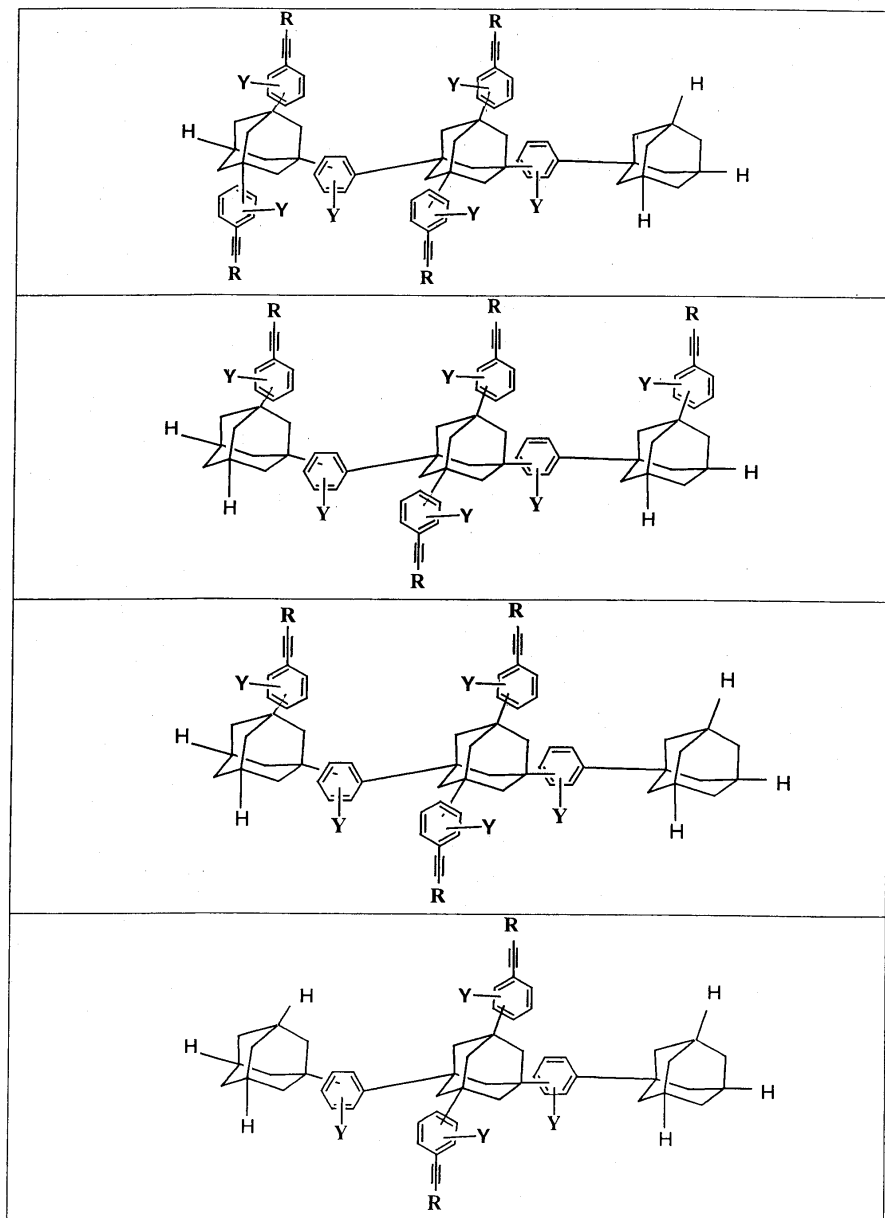




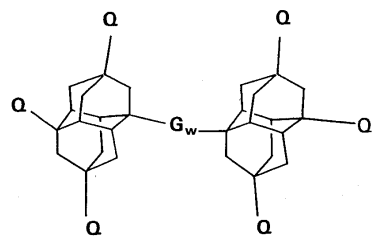








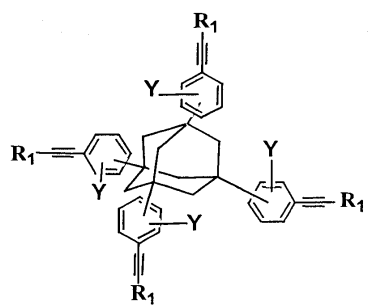
i, j w , VI h, i, j 가 0 , Q, G, h, I



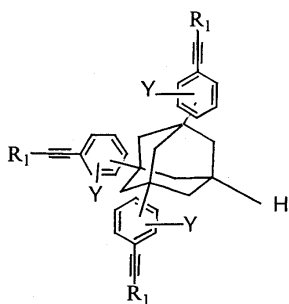
(, Q Gw)

(a) :

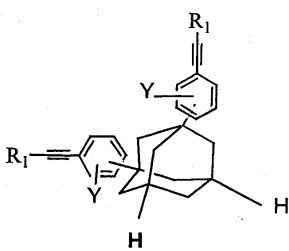
(1) XA



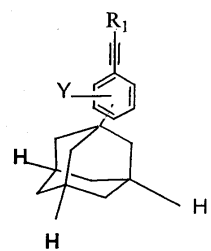
XB



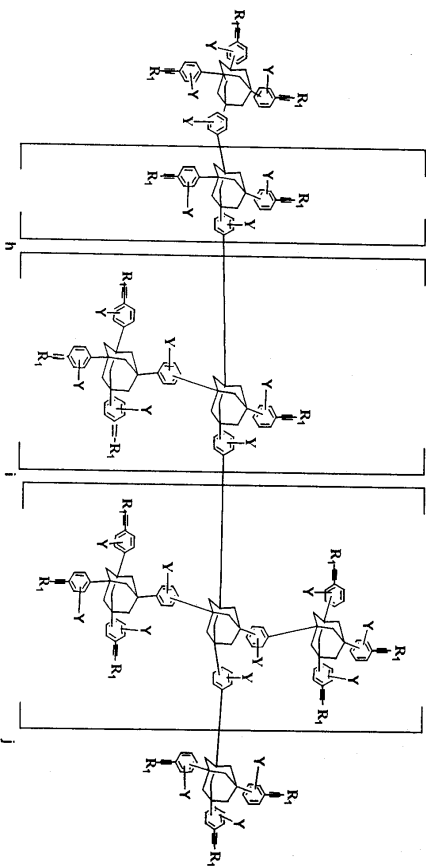
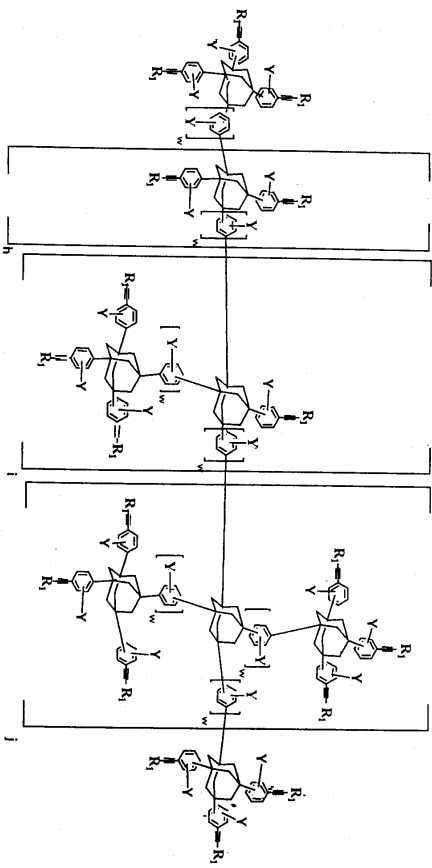
XC



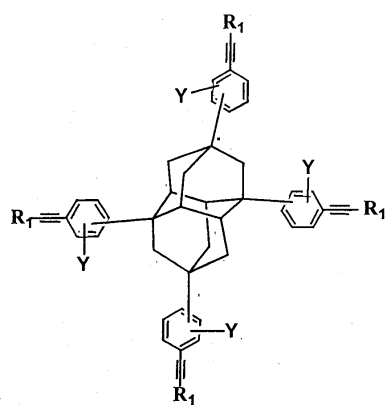
XD



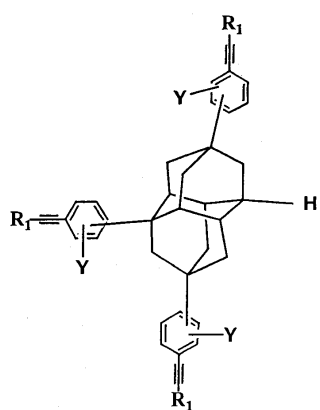
XI



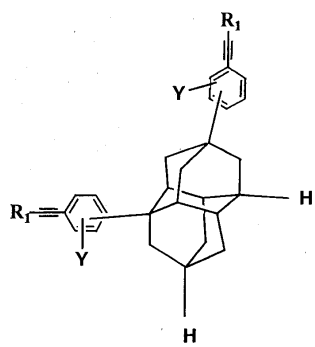
(1) XIII A



XII B



XIIC

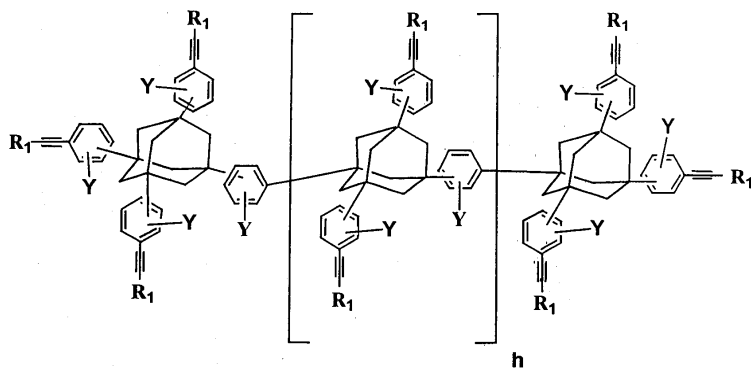
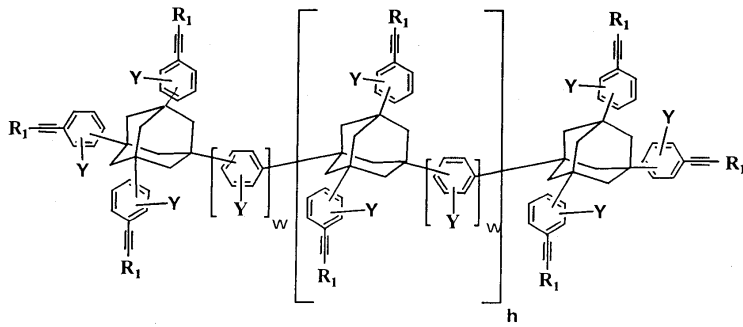


XIID

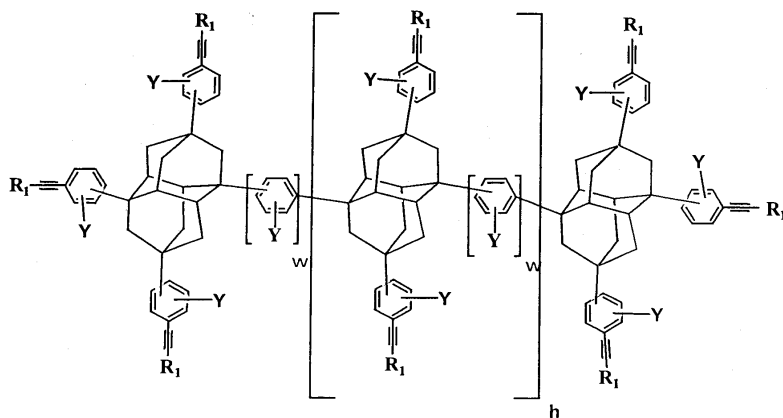
II, IV, VI, XI XIII 가 가
 , II, IV, VI, XI, XIII

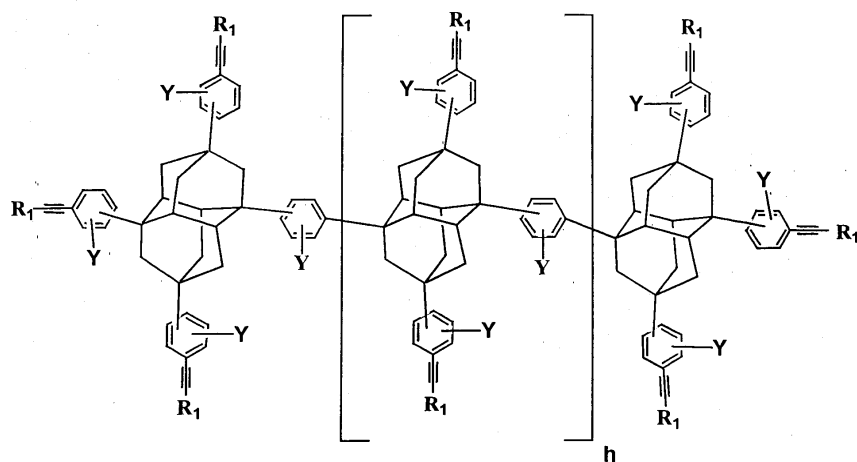
XA, XB, XC, XD
 XI h, i, j 1 . XIII
 , XIII A, XII B, XII C, XII D
 , h, i, j 1 .

XA, XB, XC, XD
 R₁, Y, w h 0 1 . XIV



XIII A, XII B, XII C, XII D
 , R₁, Y, w h 0 1 . XV

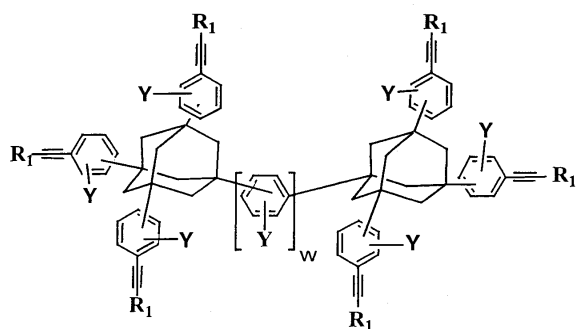




XA, XB, XC, XD

XVI

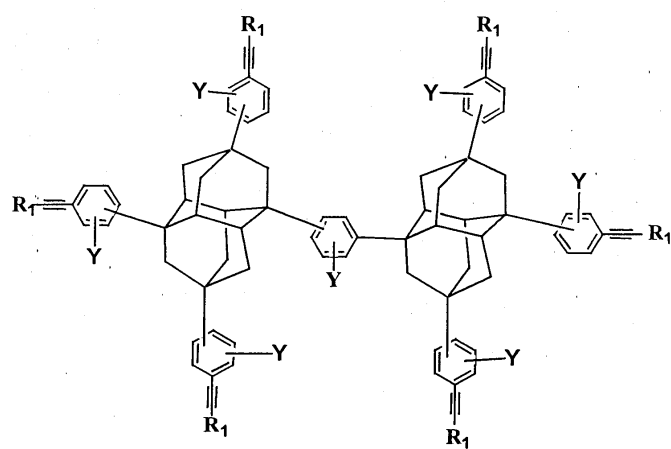
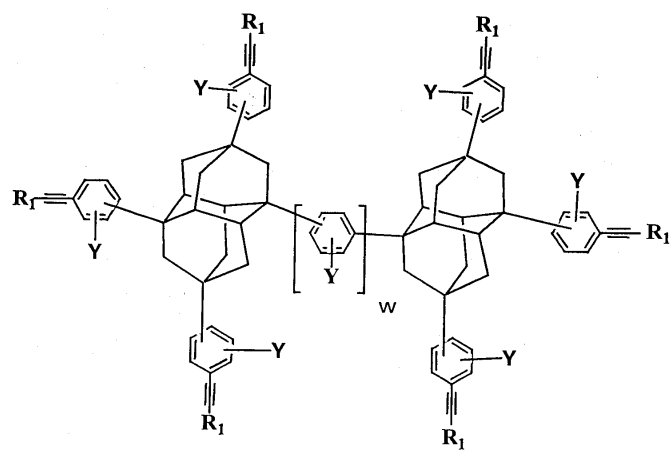
R₁, Y, w



XIIA, XIIB, XIIC XIID

XVII

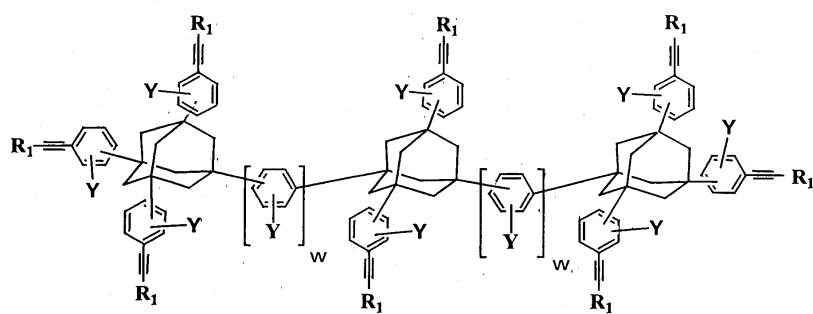
R₁, Y, w

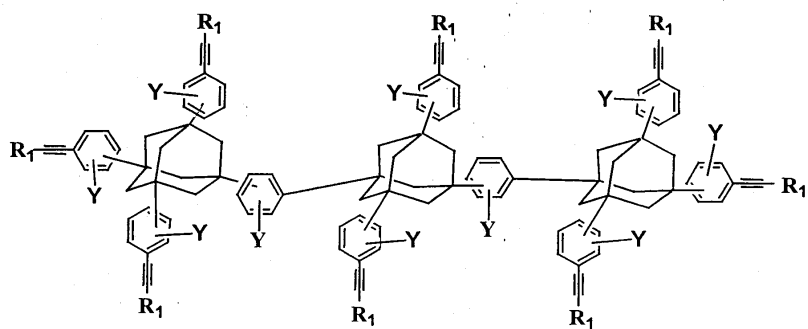


2, 3, 4

XA, XB, XC, XD
 R_1, Y, w

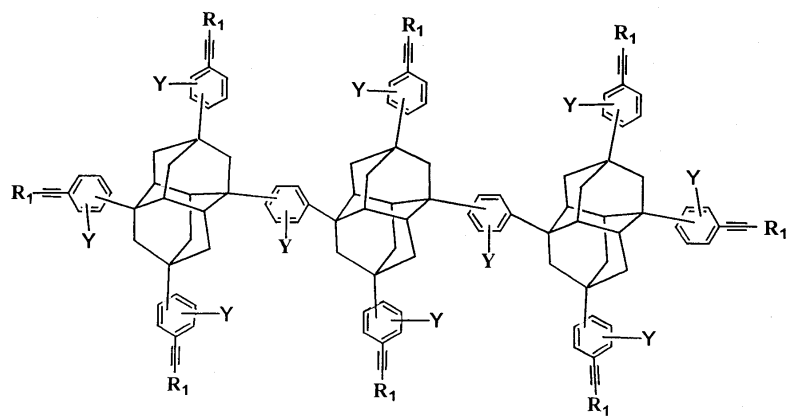
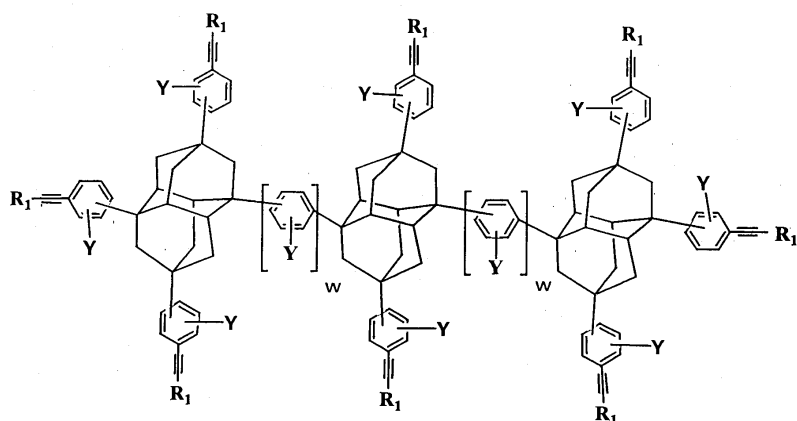
XVIII





XIIA, XIIIB, XIIIC, XIIID

XIX



XIA, XIB, XIC, XID

XVI

XI

XIIA, XIIIB, XIIIC, XIII

XIID

h, i, j

XVII

h, i, j

1

XIA, XIB, XIC, XID

XVI

XI

XVIII

i, j

B, XIIIC, XIIID

XIIIC, XIIID

XIII

XVIII

1

XIX

i, j

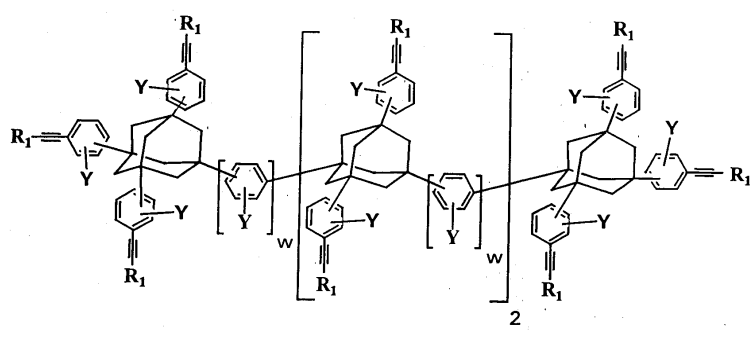
XIIA, XII

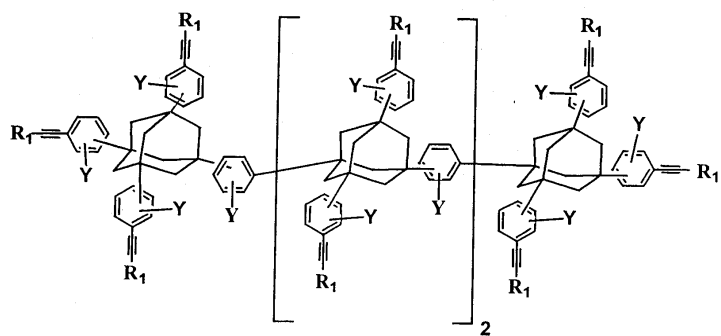
1

XA

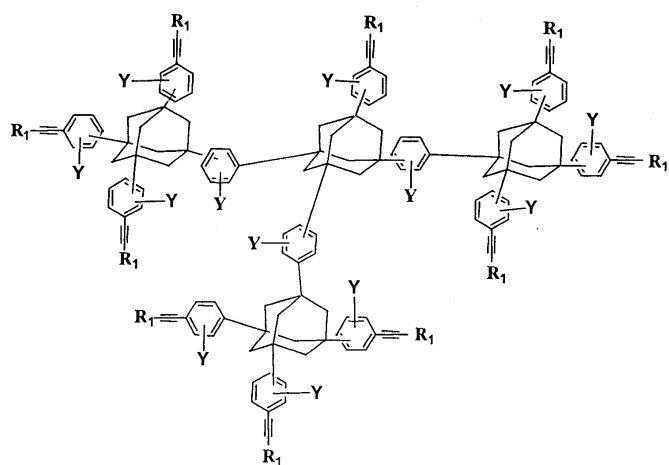
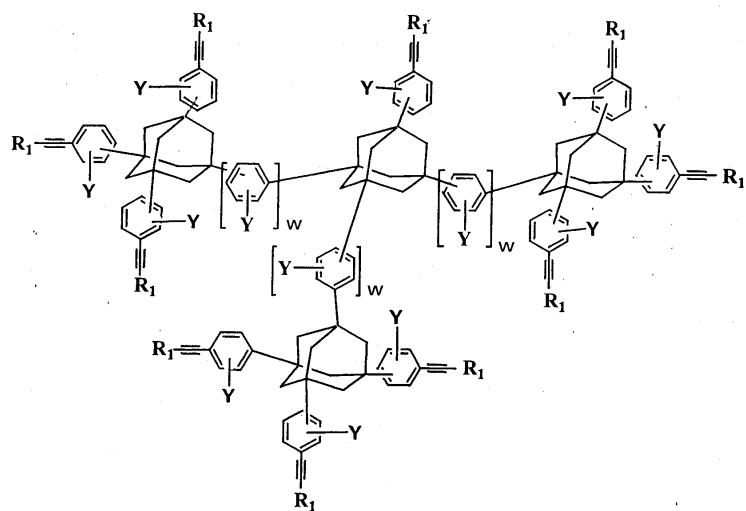
XIIIA

1, 3, 5, 7
 XII /
 , h, i, j 0-10, XVI /
 0-5,
 XVII
) ,
 , h 0-10 , i 0-10 , j 0-10 . XI
 XIII , h 0-10 , i 0-10 ,
 j 0-10 .
 h 0 1 , i 0 , j 0 . XI
 h 0 1 , i 0 , j 0 . XII
 XIV
 h 0 , i 0 j 0 . XVI
 h 0 , i 0 j 0 . XII
 XVII
 h 1, i 0, j 0 . XI
 XVIII
 h 1, i 0, j 0 . (a) XIII
 XIX
 , (h 2, i 0, j 0 XI
) h 0, i 1, j 0 XI
 ()
 XX (R₁, Y, w





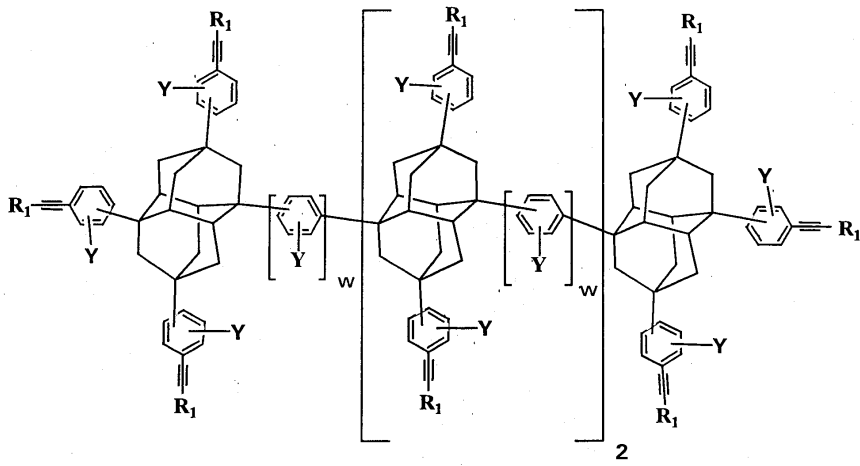
XXI



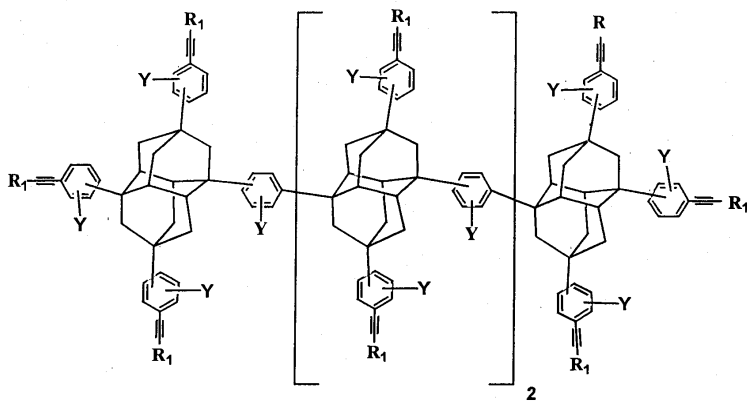
XIII

h 2, i 0, j 0, R₁, Y, w, h 2, i 1, j

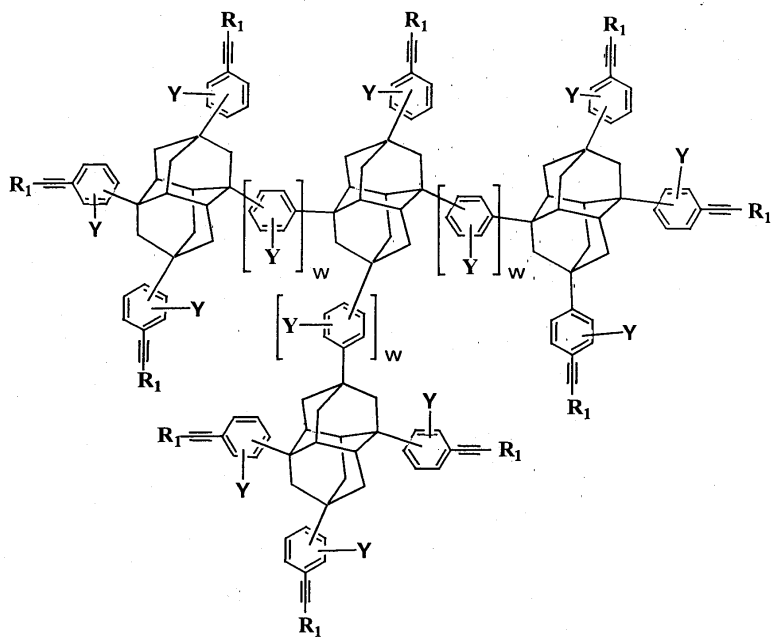
XXII

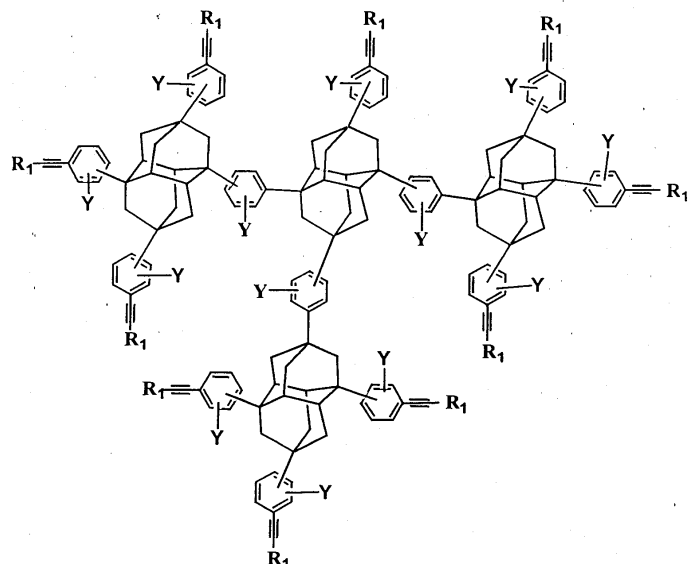


가



XXIII





XVI

XVII

XVIII

XIX

XVI

XI

(h 0, i 1, j 0)

(h 0, i

XVII
1, j 0,

Q, (I II) , (Q) , () , (G)

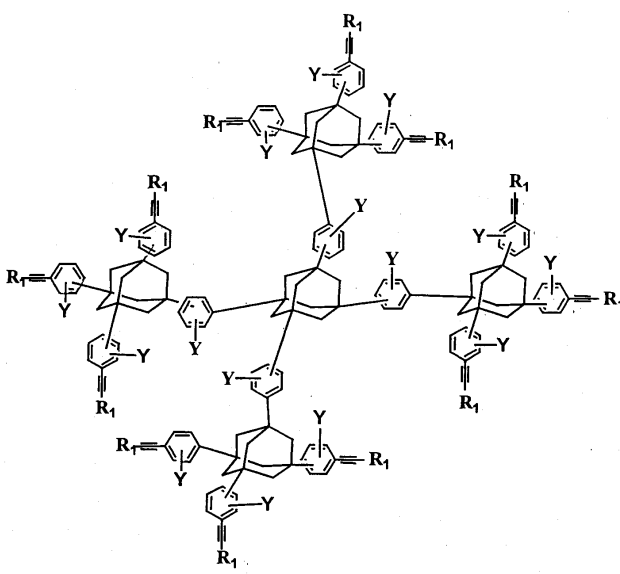
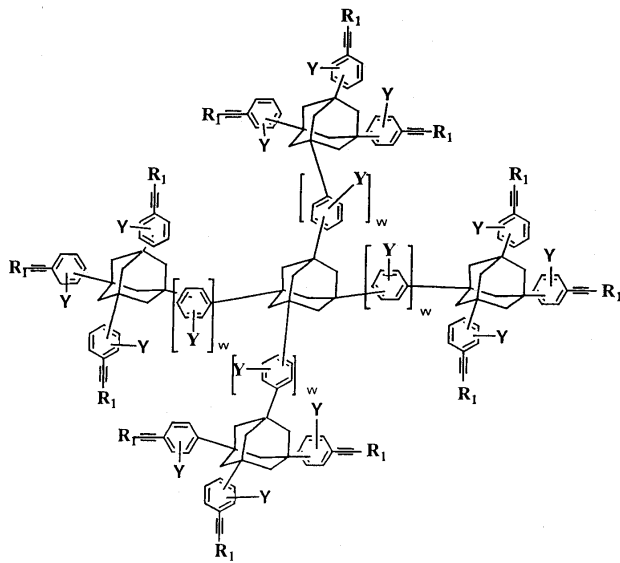
R₁ C-
XXI, XXII, XXIII
XA, XB, XD, XD, XI, XIII, XIIB, XIIC, XIID, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVII, XVIII, XIX, XX, XXII, XXIII

2-10
6-18
R₁ C C
R₁ R₁
가 , 1,3,5,7- [3'/4'-()] (1D) 5
-; (4) -; (5) -; (3) -;
-; (4) -; (5)

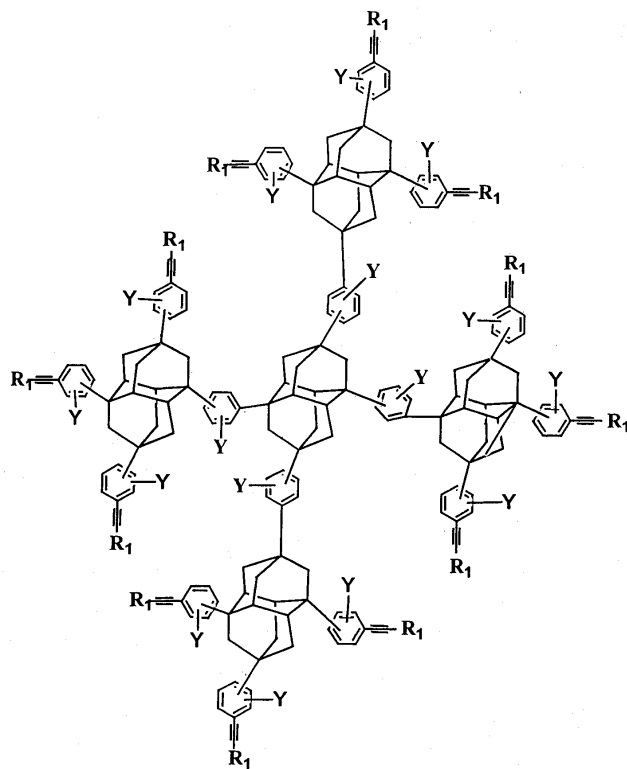
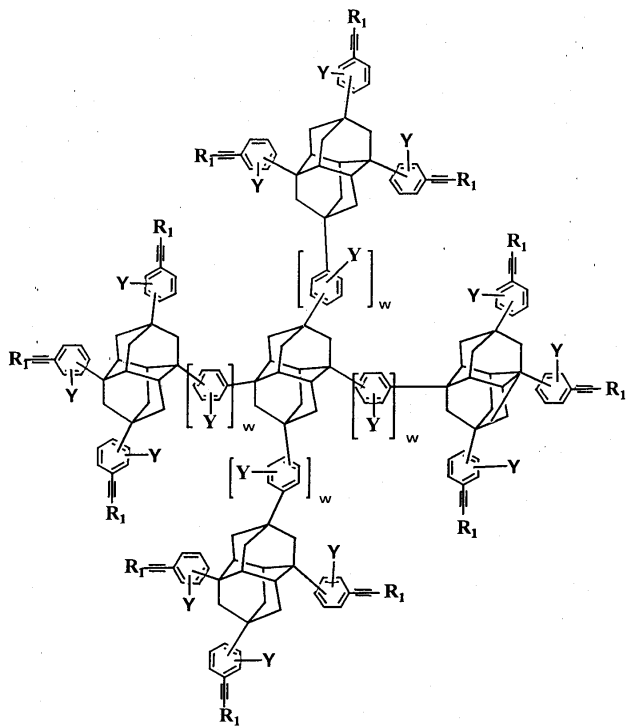
XA, XB, XC, XD, XI, XIII, XIIB, XIIC, XIID, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVIII, XIX, XX, XXI, XXII, XXIII

Y가 , Y
1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()] -7'- } (1F)
14가
R₁ C C 7가
: (1) -; (2) -;
3) -; (4) -; (5) -;
-; (6) -; (7)

XXI 가 , XI h가 0, i가 0, j가 1
 XXIV(R₁, Y w) 가 가 X
 XXIV 가 가
 XIV



XXIII 가 , XIII h가 0, i가 0, j가 1
 XXV 가 가 XXV
 XXV



(2) 50 -%
 70-30 -%,
 40-60 -%

(1) 60-40 -%,
 45-55 -%,
 50 -%

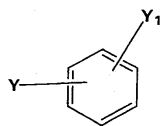
30-70 (area) -%,
 55-45 -%

(1) (2)

(a)

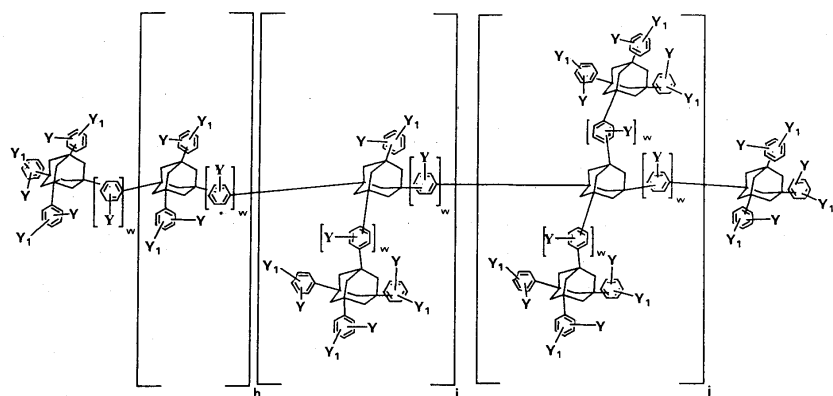
(A)

XXVI

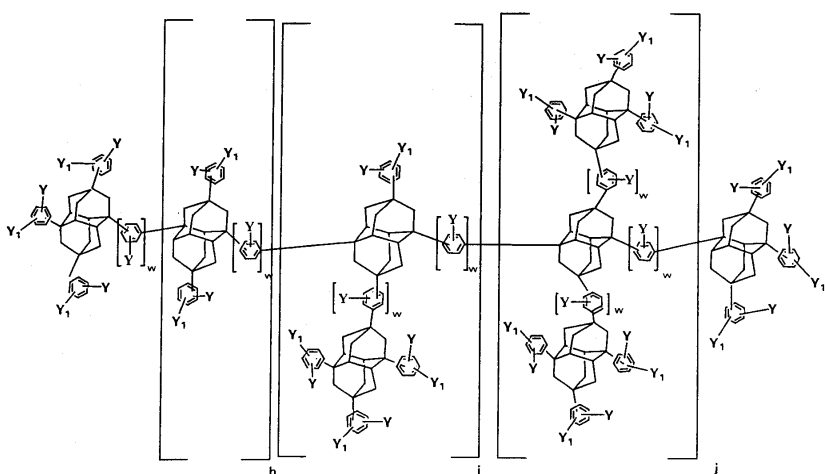


(, , , , , Y₁)

10, w 0 III 1, Q -C₆H₃Y₁Y IV Y₁ Y (h 0-10, i 0-10, j 0-)



Y₁ Y (h 0-10, i 0-10, j 0-10, w 0 V 1, Q -C₆H₃Y₁Y VI)



X XVI

(B) , (A) R₁C CH
 XA XI XIII XIII

(A) , XXVI Y 가 , 가 Y
 1 Y 가 , 가 /

Friedel-Crafts (A) Fried (III)
 (AlCl₃), (III) (AlBr₃), (III) (AlI₃)
 가 (AlCl₃)가 가 (III) (III) 90
 가 가 (III) 가

4-20 Friedel-Crafts 2 2
 3 3 , 4-20 3 , 4-20 2 2 3
 -2- (-), 2- -2- (-), 2- -2-
 (-), 2- -2- (-)가 가
 , 5

가 , (III) (AlCl₃) 2 2- -2- (

Friedel-Crafts (,) 30-50 , 35-45 , 40 (, 가),
 . 30 (, 60) 가 (A)
 가 2 가가 가 5-10 , 가 5-10 6-7 , 7

(A) , 1,3,5,7- (3'/4'-) III VI
 IV 가 , V (,)
 2 (, -) 가 2

1:(5-15):(2-10) 1:(8-12):(4-8)

XA, XB, XC, XD, XI, XIIA, XIIB, XIIC, XIID, XIII, XIV, XV, XVI, XVII, XIX, XX, XXI, XXII, XXIII, XXI
 V, XXV Y₁

(A) , 가 ,

(A) III, IV, V, VI 가 가 가 가
 가 III, IV, V, VI (A)
 , (93-99), (98-110) (Spezial Benzin 80

-110 (80-110) Honeywell International Inc. 가
)가 가 . Spezial Benzin 80-110 (80-110 가
 1:13, 1:7 - 1:11 , 1:2 - 1:20, (, 1:5 -)
 (A) 가 , (A)

(A) 가 (A) 가 가

Spezial Benzin 80-110 (8
 0-110), (90-110), (98)
 Spezial Benzin (A) , 3:1 : + + 1:1
 0:1.0 Spezial Benzin (A) 3:1 : + + 1.7-2.
 2/3 + 3:1 1/3 50 25-33% : Spezial Benzin
 + 3:1 (A) : +
 GPC

Ortiz (A) Friedel-Crafts
 (3/4'- 가) Reichert 1,3,5,7-
 III, IV, V VI Y₂
 (Y₁)₂ (, Br₂) 가 Y₁

(B) , (A) (가) R₁C CH(R₁)
 R₁C CH , R₁ XA, XB, XC, XD, XI XIIIA, XII
 B, XIIC, XIID, XIII R₁ 가 (B)

(B) , , Deieder
 ich, F., and Stang, P.J., (Eds.) 'Metal-Catalyzed Cross-Coupling Reactions', Wiley-VCH 1988 and March, J., 'Advanced Organic Chemistry', 4th Edition, John Wiley amp; Sons 1992, p 717/718

Y가 XI XIII , Y

gashira (, Sonogashira; Tohda; Hagihara; Tetrahedron Lett. 1975, p4467) Sono
 [Ar₃P₂]₂PdX₂ (Ar= X=)
 (, Cul), (,)

-2- {N- (NMP)} , N,N- 1-
 (II) (, [Ph₃P₂-PdCl₂], (, [Ph₃P]), (I)- ,
 가

(A) (가) (,)

가 가 (, Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂), (PPh₃) (, (I)-)
 50-90 (80-85) 가 .
 1-20 (3) 가 . 가 75-85 (가)
 80) 5-20 (12) 가 . 20-30 (25)
 가 (B) (, Pd)

(B) (B)

(A) 2 (A)

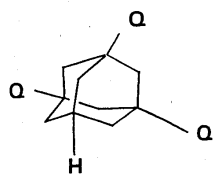
3'/4'-))

2 가 (, 1,3,5,7- (B)

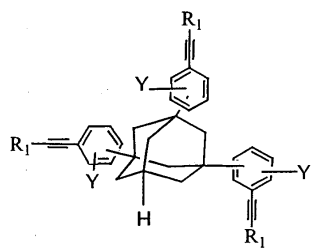
10-50 % 가 가

50-90 %

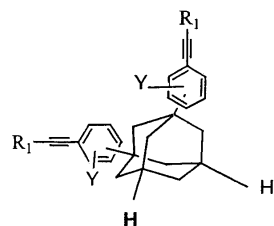
XXVII



(Q XXVIII)



XXIX

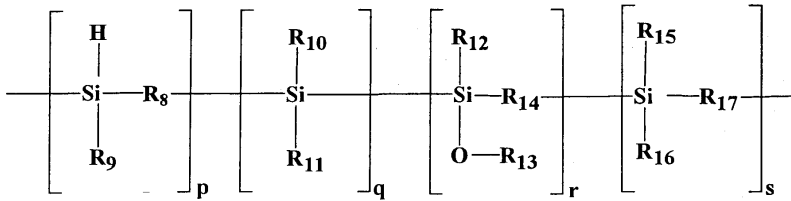


XXX

O C
omer 가 Sart

2- 4- ; ; Reilly 가

Si US Serial 09/471299(1999, 12, 23)
XXXVII :



(R₈, R₁₄, R₁₇ ; R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₀, R₁₅ ; R₁₃ ; p, q, r, s [4 p + q + r + s 100,000] ; q)
r s 0)

-CH₂-¹⁸-(CH₂)_t-(t>1) 1-10

, R₉ XXXVII R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₂, R₁₅, R₁₆ R₈, q, r, s 0 가 2-10

10

s 0 XXXVII R₉ R₈ 가 q, r, R₁₆, R₈ R₁₇, R₁₆ XXXVII 가 q r 0 R₉
가 XXXVII R₉ ; R₈ -CH₂- ; q, r, s
0 p 5-25 Starfire System, Inc

	(Mw)		(Mp)
1	400-1,400	2-2.5	330-500
2	330	1.14	320
3(10%)	10,000-14,000	10.4-16	1160
4(75%)	2,400	3.7	410

XXXVII (r > 0) , R₁₃ , (r > 0) 가
 > 0) (r > 0) , r 0 , p, q, s XXXVII p, q, r, s [4<
 p + q + r + s < 100,000] , q r 0

가

가
가

5,153, 295 가
 Grinard Reaction

XXXVIII: -[R₁₈ C₆ H₂ (OH)(R₁₉)]_u-

; R₁₉ ; u=3-100 ; 1500
 -CH₂- (CH₂)_v- ; v>1
 가 Schenectady International Inc 가

가 5.0 % 0.5 20%

가

가 , , , , 가 , 가

_____ :

가 가 가 가 CO₂ CO N₂ 가
 O₂ 가 가 가 가
 가 가 가 가

.CO₂

350

Tg

280

WO 00/31183

가 가 가 가 ,

가

(2-) ,

1000-7,000 가 300-20,000, 2,2'- 가 300-10,000, (AIBN), 가
 , t- , - , , 1,1'- (, -), (BPO)
 ; 가 ; ;
 가 315453 가 (sub oxides)
 가 가
 ; - ; ; 가 ; - ; 2- ; 5- -2-
 ; ; ; ; 9- ; 4- ; ; ;
 ; ; 10% 75% 가 - ; ;
 ; ; ;
 ; 5-50 % 2,2'- (AIBN); - -
 ; - ; 1,1'- (); (BPO); t
 ; VP ; BF₃ ; VA 5 5 , BA ; AIBN 2,2'- ; DBADC - -
 ; W1 250 ; W2 250 10
 ; W3 250-400 ; W4 400 1
 ; W5

5

_____ :

가 , 가 , 가 , Tg 400-450

가 , 가 , Tg 400-450

가 (-)

_____ :

가 , 3.0 , 100-25,000

350 , 3.0 , 1.9-3.0 k

가 , N- , 1-4 , N-

가 / 가 가 [] , 2

(PGMEA), 0.1- 15

('IC')

(regions)

ICs
 가
 5-95 % 70-98 %, 2-30 %, 5-25 %, 7

가
 350 가

('),
 가
 가

SiO₂ Si₃N₄
 가 /

50 450
 300 ,
 375-425 ,
 가 , PCT/US96/08678
 가 , , ,

가)가 k - (, , ,)

가
 ()

가
 XXXVII
 3) (1) , (2) ; (
 가 (4) -
) , SiO₂ , (a) (SiO₂
 4,973,526
 (A)
 2.7 , 2.5 , 2.2 , 가 2.0
 () (/)

Micheal E. Thomasm, 'Spin-On Stacked Films for Low K_{eff} Dielectrics', Solid State Technology (July 2001)
 6,143,855 US Serial No. 10/078919(2002, 2, 19)
 Honeywell International Inc.'s 가 HOSP? ; 6,372,666
 ; Honeywell International Inc.'s 가 NANOGLOSS? E ; W
 O 01/29052 ; WO 01/29141

_____ :
NMR : 2-5mg가 NMR 0.7ml 가
 Varian 400MHz NMR
 _____ (GPC) : Waters 996 Waters 410 Waters 2690
 E 300 x 7.5 mm 1ml/ 25μl 2 PLgel 3μm Mixed-
 20,000-500 1mg/ml 9 9 3
 (instrumental broadening) FWHM(Full-Width Half -Maximum)
 1 2 284nm 300nm
 가 254nm 1 2
 가
 1/2

$$= [\quad \quad \quad]^{1/2}$$

¹³C NMR : T₁ 4s
 CDCI₃ 4000
 DEPT 41ppm CH₂ C, CH, CH₂, CH₃ DEPT (missing arm) 3가
 CH₂ ????? 46-48ppm 가 , 35ppm
 4 31.5ppm CH₃ t- , 120-123.5
 145-155ppm 4
 ca. 14, 23, 29 31.5ppm 가 가

NMR :

- Varian Unity Inova 400 ¹³C NMR
- ¹³C : 100.572 MHz.
- WALTZ 1 H
- : 25kHz
- ¹³C - 13 μs /2
- : 20
- # : 100032, 2
- FT 131072
- 1 Hz

HPLC (LS-MS) : Hewlett-Packard Series 1050
 (API) Finnigan/MAT TSQ7000 4
 가 UV

Phenomenex Luna 5- (250×4.6mm)
 5-20 10
 1.0 / 5 1 70/30 10 100%
 40
 (APCI) 가 가 APCI
 5kV, 가 4kV 가 5 200
 400 . 4 15kV 1500V
 가 m/z 50 ~ 2000 a.m.u.,
 m/z 150 a.m.u 1.0 /
 (tune)/ (calibration) 2000 a.m.u / 4000 a.m.u

(DSC): DSC TA Instrument 2920
 250~725 DSC (: 50ml/min)
 가 (10~12mg) ±0.0001g Mettl
 er Toledo Analytical DSC (Part # 990999-901)
 가 가 100 /min
 0~450 가 (1), 100 /min 0 2 100 /min
 0~450 가 (1). 가 1

FTIR : FTIR Nicolet Magna 550 FTIR

: k 1MHz

(Tg): KLA 3220 Flexus 500 60
 가 (bow) vs. Tg (vs. Tg)
 vs. 0). Tg 가 Tg 가 Tg
 가 1 Tg 가 Tg

(ITGA) : TA Instruments TA Instruments 2950 Thermogravimetric Analyzer(TGA) 25-10
 가 TA Instruments 0.1-100 / Platel II Thermocouple Standard Furnace가
 00 가 (7-12mg) TGA (: 0.1?g; := ±0.1%), 가
 100ml/ 가 (가 60ml/ 40ml/
). 20 20 10 / 10 / 200 10
 200 10 / 425 4 425 . 4
 425

: 가 J.A.Woollam M-88 (ellip
 someter) Cauchy (best fit)
 (, H.G Thompkins William A. McGahan, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1999 'Spectroscopic Ellipsom
 etry and Reflectometry').

: J.A. Woollam M-88 Cauchy
 633nm
 (, H.G Thompkins William A. McGahan, John Wiley and Sons Inc., 1999 'Spectroscopic
 Ellipsometry and Reflectometry').

: (instrumented indentation)
 MTS Nanoindenter XP(MTS Systems Corp., Oak Ridge, TN)
 가 72 + - 3.5 GPa
 500-1000nm

5-15%

: ASTM D3359-95 가

: (1)

Scotch #3m600-1.2X1296
; (2) 180°

가

가

, FTIR

가

N₂ 77 ° K N₂
Micromeretics ASAP 2000

가 UHP(

가) N₂

N₂

, 3

가 6000
가
10mm

180 , 0.01 Torr 3

N₂ 5

P/Po (P , Po ,)
N₂ N₂ P/Po

BET(S. Brunauer, P. H. Emmett, E. Teller; J. Am. Chem. Soc., 60, 309-319(1938)

가 Brunauer, Emmett, Teller) R² > 0.9999 BET
BET N₂ P/Po

P/Po , N₂ N₂ P/Po ~ 0.95
P/Po

N₂
N₂

가

Kelvin N₂
G. Joyner, P.P. Halenda; J. Am. Chem. Soc., 73, 373-380(1951)

BJH(E. P. Barret, L.

sey N₂ P/Po Kelvin , N₂ N₂ P/Po Hal

D BET Sa(m²/g) Vp(cc/g)
, , D(nm) = 4000Vp/Sa

(TDMS)

TDMS 가

가 가 가
가 가

Hidden Analytical HAL IV RC RGA 301

TDMS

TDMS

8
1e-7

가

10

가 20

_____ :

A:

2.7 .

WO 01/78110

5

B:

WO 00/31183

US Serial 60/350187(2002, 1, 15)

가

가

6

6

	%	%		
(Mw 1800)	35	6.7		1.629
(-co-)(Mw 1000)	35	6.7		1.623
(-co-)(Mw 735)	35	6.7		1.602
(-co-)(Mw 735)	35	6.7		1.607
(-co-)(Mw 1090)	35	6.7		1.600
(-co-)(Mw 1090)	35	6.7		1.595

_____ :

1 - _____

(_____ 'P1' _____)

(a):

1,3,5,7- (3'/4'-) (3A);

1,3/4- [1',3',5'- (3'/4'-) -7'-] (1C);

1,3- {3'/4'- [1',3',5'- {3''/4''-) -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''-)
 (1C) ('P1 (a) ')

1 (200), (1550) (50)
 40 가 . tert- (1206) 4~6
 가 . 40 .

2 (5% w/w) 1000 . 1 2
 25~35 . () (1
 000) . 1700 .

3 20.4 (80~110) . 2
 1 3 가 . 1
 300 2
 r 45 P1 (a) 407 . 40mba
 ~1C . 1A . 1B 1A

, 1C 1B

LC-MS, NMR ¹³C GPC

. LC-MS

(star)

(Ad = ; Ph = C₆H₅; Br = ; t-Bu = -C(CH₃)₃):

IE1 (a) HPLC-MS

HPLC- 유지시간, 분	M+ 피크	제시된구조
12.8	598	AdPh ₃ Br ₃
14	674	AdPh ₄ Br ₃
14	676	AdPh ₃ Br ₄
15.3	752	AdPh ₄ Br ₄
15.8	830	AdPh ₄ Br ₅
16	830	AdPh ₄ Br ₅
16	810	AdPh ₃ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
16	828	AdPh ₅ Br ₄
16.3	908	AdPh ₄ Br ₆
16.5	908	AdPh ₄ Br ₆
17.1	808	AdPh ₄ Br ₄ (t-Bu)
17.3	886	AdPh ₄ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
18.4	864	AdPh ₄ Br ₄ (t-Bu) ₂
브로드 ~19+	1040	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₅
	1114	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₄
	1116	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₅
	1118	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₆
	1192	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₅
	1194	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₆
	1270	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₆
	1272	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₇
	1348	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₇
	1426	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₈
브로드 ~21+	1096	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
	1172	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1174	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1250	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1326	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1328	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₇ (t-Bu)
	1404	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₇ (t-Bu)
	1482	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₈ (t-Bu)

NMR ¹³C

:

¹³ C NMR, ppm	
153.6, 151.8, 151.1, 148.3, 147.6	4
136.0, 134.5, 134.2, 133.1, 131.6, 131.1, 130.2, 130.0, 129.6, 129.3, 128.5, 126.9, 123.8	C-H
123.1, 123.0, 122.9, 122.6, 121.4, 121.1, 120.3	C-Br
47.7	3- H ₂ 3 C-
46.8	4- C-H ₂
41.0	C-H ₂
39.3, 39.0, 38.9, 38.4, 38.1	4 ()
35.2	t- 4 ()
31.4	t- C-H ₃
30	- C-H

GPC :

- 1,3,5,7- (3'/4'-) (3A) 360 가 .
- 1,3/4- [1',3',5'- (3'/4'-) -7'-] (3C) 620 가 .
- 1,3- -{3'/4'-{1',3',5'- (3''/4''-) -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''-) (3C) 900 ((shoulder)) 가 .

(b):

- 1,3,5,7- [3',4'- ()] (1D);
- 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'- ()] -7'- } (1F);
- 1,3- {3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3''/4''-()] -7'-] }-5,7- [3''/4''-()] (1F) ('P1 (b))
- 0) (1500), (4000) P1 (a) (100)
- h₃P] PdCl₂(7.5g) - 80 가 (, [Ph₃P]) (15) 가 .10 (, [P (7.5)) 가 .
- 3 , (750) 1 가 .80 12 (sump) (4750) 가 . (1600)
- (2000) 50 500 3 HCl(10w/w%) 1750
-) 가 . 150 (1000), (EDTA)(100) (20) NH₄OH(25w/w%) 가 pH 9 1 (1000) (100)(Tonsil) 가 . 30 100 가 (200)
- (100) 가 30 .2500 NH3(20w/w%), N- 100 12.5g 가 (200) HCl(10% w/w) 1000
- 0 2 . 120mbar 70 (mass) , - (2500) 가 (1500~1700) (4250)
- 2 (80~110) 17000 . 1 500
- 1 2 가
- P1 4 (B) 850~900 4 80 5 1D~1F 1D 1F 1E 1F 1F

LC-MS, NMR ¹H, NMR ¹³C, GPC FTIR

LC-MS

(Ad = ; T - PhC CC₆H₄-; t-Bu = -C(CH₃)₃):

#	M+ 피크	제시된 구조
1 ^a	664	AdT ₃ H
2 ^a	840	AdT ₄
3 ^a	720	Ad(H)T ₃ (t-Bu)
4 ^{a,b}	896	AdT ₄ (t-Bu)
5 ^{a,b}	1326	Ad ₂ T ₆
6 ^{a,b}	1402	Ad ₂ T ₆ (C ₆ H ₄)

a MW ± 100 a.u (+ - PhC C-)

b (missing tolanyl arm) (-176 a.u)가

¹ H NMR (6.9-8ppm, 2.8 ± 0.2H) (1.7-2.7ppm, 1 ± 0.2H)

¹³ C NMR :

¹³ C NMR, ppm	
151.3, 151, 150, 149.9, 149.8, 149.3, 149.2	4
132-131, 128.5, 125.3, 125.2	C-H
129.6-129.1	
123.7-122.9, 121.8, 121.1, 120.9	4
93.6	4 (-)
90.7, 90.3, 90.1, 89.7, 89.5, 89.4, 89.1, 88.8, 88.7	4
47.5, 46.7	- C-H ₂
47.1	- C-H ₃
41	- C-H ₂
39.6	- C-H ₃
39.5, 39.2-39.0, 38.6, 38.2, 35	- 4
32	t- C-H ₃
30	- C-H

GPC :

- 1,3,5,7- [3'/4'-()] (3D) 744 가 ;

- 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()] -7'- } (3F) 1300 가 ;

- 1,3- -{3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3''/4''-()] -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''-()) (3F) 1680() 가 .

GPC , 50 ± 5% .

FTIR :

cm ⁻¹ ()	
3050()	C-H
2930()	C-H
2200()	

1600()	C=C
1500()	
1450()	
1350()	

2 -

('P2')

(a): 1,3,5,7- (3'/4'-) (1A);

1,3/4- [1',3',5'- (3'/4'-) -7'-] (1C);

1,3- {3'/4'- [1',3',5'- (3''/4''-) -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''-)
 (1C) ('P2' (a))

1 1,4- (587.4) (27.7)
 90 가 1 가 1
 50 (113.1) 가 가 .4
 , t- - (796.3) 가 가 12

2 HCl(566 , 10% w/w) .50 1 2
 25~35 (380)
 , 800

3 (5600) .1 , 2 3
 가 4 300
 2 IE2 (a) 526.9 () 470.1 ()

LC-MS, NMR ¹³C GPC . LC-MS

d = ; Ph = C₆H₅; Br = ; t-Bu = -C(CH₃)₃);

IE2 (b) HPLC-MS

(A

HPLC- 유지시간, 분	M+ 피크	제시된구조
12.8	598	AdPh ₃ Br ₃
14	674	AdPh ₄ Br ₃
14	676	AdPh ₃ Br ₄
15.3	752	AdPh ₄ Br ₄
15.8	830	AdPh ₄ Br ₅
16	830	AdPh ₄ Br ₅
16	810	AdPh ₃ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
16	828	AdPh ₅ Br ₄
16.3	908	AdPh ₄ Br ₆
16.5	908	AdPh ₄ Br ₆
17.1	808	AdPh ₄ Br ₄ (t-Bu)
17.3	886	AdPh ₄ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
18.4	864	AdPh ₄ Br ₄ (t-Bu) ₂
브로드 ~19+	1040	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₅
	1114	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₄
	1116	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₅
	1118	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₆
	1192	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₅
	1194	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₆
	1270	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₆
	1272	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₇
브로드 ~21+	1348	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₇
	1426	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₈
	1096	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
	1172	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₅ (t-Bu)
	1174	Ad ₂ Ph ₅ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1250	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1326	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₆ (t-Bu)
	1328	Ad ₂ Ph ₆ Br ₇ (t-Bu)
1404	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₇ (t-Bu)	
1482	Ad ₂ Ph ₇ Br ₈ (t-Bu)	

NMR ¹³C

:

13C NMR, ppm	
153.6, 151.8, 151.1, 148.3, 147.6	4
136.0, 134.5, 134.2, 133.1, 131.6, 131.1, 130.2, 130.0, 129.6, 129.3, 128.5, 129.6, 123.8	C-H
123.1, 123.0, 122.9, 122.6, 121.4, 121.1, 120.3	C-Br
47.7	- 3 C-H ₂
46.8	- C-H ₂
41.0	C-H ₂
39.3, 39.0, 38.9, 38.4, 38.1	4 ()
35.2	t- 4 ()
31.4	t- C-H ₃
30	- C-H

GPC :

- 1,3,5,7- (3/4'-) (3A) 360 가 ;
 - 1,3/4- [1',3',5'- (3/4'-) -7'-] (3C) 570 가 ;

- 1,3- (3C) - {3'/4'-[1',3',5'- (3''/4''- ()) -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''- ())

(b):

1,3,5,7- [3'/4'-()] (1D);

1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()] -7'- } (1F);

1,3- {3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3''/4''-()] -7'-] }-5,7- [3''/4''-()] (1F) ('P2 (b))

1 (698), (1860), P2 (a) (465)
 ,) . 80 가 . - (, PPh₃)(8.4) 가
 2)(4.2) 가 . 10 , (I) (4.2) 가 .

3 , (348.8) 가 . 80 12
 . (2209) 가

250 2 . HCl(10 w/w%)(500) (500)

, (500), EDTA(18.6) (3.7) 가 . NH₄OH(25w/w%)(93)
) 가 pH = 9 1 (500)

, (Tonsil)(50) 가

30 100 가 . (50) 가 30
 (200) (200) NH₃ (20 HCl(10% w/w 120mbar)
 % w/w)(250) N- (12.5) 가 . (500~700)가
)(500) 70 (1162) 가 (1780)

2 (7120) . 1 , 1 2 가 .
 3 250 4
 80 40mbar . IE2 (b) 700 () 419 ()

LC-MS, NMR ¹H, NMR ¹³C, GPC, FTIR

LC-MS

(Ad= ; T - PhC CC₆H₄- ; t-Bu = -C(CH₃)₃) :

#	M+ 피크	제시된 구조
1 ^a	664	AdT ₃ H
2 ^a	840	AdT ₄
3 ^a	720	Ad(H)T ₃ (t-Bu)
4 ^{a,b}	896	AdT ₄ (t-Bu)
5 ^{a,b}	1326	Ad ₂ T ₆
6 ^{a,b}	1402	Ad ₂ T ₆ (C ₆ H ₄)

a MW ± 100 a.u (+ - PhC C-)

b (-176 a.u)가

¹H NMR (6.9-8ppm, 2.8 ± 0.2H) (1.7-2.7ppm, 1 ± 0.2H)

¹³C NMR :

13C NMR , ppm	
151.3, 151, 150, 149.9, 149.8, 149.3, 149.2	4
132-131, 128.5, 125.3, 125.2	C-H
129.6-129.1	
123.7-122.9, 121.8, 121.1, 120.9	4
93.6	4 (-)
90.7, 90.3, 90.1, 89.7, 89.5, 89.4, 89.1, 88.8, 88.7	4
47.5, 46.7	- C-H ₂
47.1	- C-H ₃
41	- C-H ₂
39.6	- C-H ₃
39.5, 39.2-39.0, 38.6, 38.2, 35	- 4
32	t- C-H ₃
30	- C-H

GPC :

- 1,3,5,7- [3'/4'-()] (3D) 763 가 ;
 - 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()] -7'- } (3F) 1330 가 ;
 - 1,3- -{3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3''/4''-()] -7'-] }-5,7- (3''/4''-()) (3F) 1520() 가 .

GPC , 50 ± 5% .

FTIR .

cm ⁻¹ ()	
3050()	C-H
2930()	C-H
2200()	
1600()	C=C
1500()	
1450()	
1350()	

3

1,3,5,7- [3',4'-()] (1D) 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()] -7'- } (1F) 1,3- {3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3''/4''-()] -7'-] }-5,7- [3''/4''-()] (1F)

PI (a) 850 4
 150ml 2 2520ml (Buchner 185mm)
 20 2 , 40 , 70~80

(complication)
 (1mm) , 20

가

5 GPC 5 PPT 1,3,5,7- (3'/4'-) ()
 1A) ; 1,3/4- [1',3',5'- (3'/4'-)] (3C)
 ; 1,3- {3'/4'- [1',3',5'- (3''/4''-)] -7'- } -5,7- (3''/4''-)
) (1C)

7

PPT [+]	PPT	PPT [+]
75.0:25.0		52.5:47.4
75.0:25.0		64.0:36.0
75.0:25.0		66.2:33.8
75.0:25.0		75.0:25.0

(+) 3:1
 (>90%), (+) 가 (1:1 3:1),
 (56 0%).

4 -

1 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'- ()] -7'- } (1F
) (~) (PLC) . PLC HPLC

5 -

1 1,3- {3'/4'- [1',3',5'- [3''/4''- ()] -7'-] } -5,7-
 [3''/4''- ()] (1F) (PLC)

6 -

XIIA, XIIB, XIIC XIID XIII, XV, XXII, XXV

2

hira Sonogas 2001 10 17

PCT/US01/22204

7 - (a)

XIIA, XIIB, XIIC XIID XIII, XVI, XXII, XXV

1A~1F , 1 2
 1A ~ 1C ,
 1 2 / 2 2
 1D~1F , ,

1 - _____ :

50- 가 2
 (75% - 0.986) 20 ,
 3.1579 (0.0246) , - 0.5673 (2.464) 95
 가 10
 5 3
 140 가 237 (dropwise) 가 6
 가 20
 5 18
 5

2 - _____ :

가
 250- (75% - 0.986) 20
 , 92 2.5263 (0.01971) , 2,2'- 0.3884 (2.365)
 가 10
 5 3
 24 70 가 230 가
 가 20
 5 2
 5

3 - _____ :

50- 가 2
 (75% - 0.986) 20 ,
 1.6969 (0.01971) , 2,2'- 0.3884 (2.365) 88
 가 10
 5 3
 70 가 220 (dropwise) 가 24
 가 20
 5 18
 5 19

4 - _____ :

가 가 250-
 (75% - 0.148) 30 , - 0.340
 4 (1.478) 121 가 10
 5 3
 6 140 가 303
 가 가 20
 DBADC - - PDI 5 1
 (Mw/Mn) 8
 AIBN 2,2'-

		%	()	(hr)	Mn	Mw	PDI
1	DBADC	1%	140	6	3260	14469	4.44
2	DBADC	2%	140	6	2712	11299	4.17
3	DBADC	3%	140	6	3764	14221	3.78
4	DBADC	4%	140	6	3283	8411	2.56
5	DBADC	6%	140	6	2541	7559	2.97
6	DBADC	8%	140	6	2260	6826	3.02
7	DBADC	12%	140	6	2049	5805	2.83
8	DBADC	16%	140	6	2082	5309	2.55
9	DBADC	20%	140	6	1772	4619	2.61
10	DBADC	30%	140	6	1761	3664	2.08
11	AIBN	2%	70	24	3404	7193	2.11
12	AIBN	2%	70	24	3109	6141	1.98
13	AIBN	2%	70	24	3500	7295	2.08
14	AIBN	2%	70	24	3689	6165	1.67

5 -

6 -

5 가 (25),
 $(CH_2 SiH_2)_q$ (q 20-30)(1.57)(Starfire Systems, Inc.), (334)
 1 2 (22.43) 24 가
 2- (111)
 500 2- 가
 N₂ () () 30 N₂ ()
 (145 -가) N₂
 가 15.5 가
 가 500 가 60-90
 가 20% 2 0.1 μ m 20
 50 % 20% 6.7 %, 20
 6 가 가 5가 50 % 가

7-10 -

7 , (CH₂SiH₂)_q (q 20-30)(Starfire Systems, Inc.) 2.68
 5가 . 12 % 5
 0 % 20% , 8-10 ,
 %가 9 7 .

9

	%
8	35
9	20
10	10

11-17 -

5가 (CH₂SiH₂)_q (q 20-30)(Starfire Systems, Inc.) 1.92
 10 .

10

	%
11	28
12	26.8
13	27.2
14	26.5
15	25.4
16	38.3
17	30.1

18-21 -

25 % 11
 7 .

11

18	4	1
19	4	2
20	4	3
21	5	4

22-23 -

22 가 65-mL 1 2 (4.17)
), (24.46) 가 (0.125), (1.074),
 23 , - 2 0.1μm
 6 %가 22가

24-30 -

24 가 (4.48 ;
 2 가 13), (CH₂SiH₂)_q (q 20-30)(0.48), (59.4)
 가 24 100 가 3
 1 2 (4.00) 가 19.8 가 5
 145 15.5 가 10-12 가 100
 가 10-12 가 2
 18% 0.1μm
 20
 12 %, 50 % 18% ,
 25-30 , 12 24가

12

	2
24	7
25	11
26	9
27	6
28	4
29	3
30	1

31-32 -

31 (4.48), (59.4) 가
 가 (CH₂SiH₂)_q (q 20-30)(0.48), 24 250 가 3
 1 2 (4.00) 가 19.8 가 5
 145 15.5 가 0.1μm 20 50 %
 10% 12 %,
 32 (4.48), (C
 H₂SiH₂)_q (q 20-30)(0.48), (59.4) 가 가 1
 24 250 가 3
 2 (4.00) 가 19.8 가 5
 145 15.5 가 10-12 가 100 가 10-12
 가 18% 2
 0.1μm

12 %, 20 50 % 18% , . . .
 33-35 -
 1 2 (4.00), (1.12 ; 176
 0; Schenectady International Inc.), (2.53) 37.66
 가 가 . 2 0.1μm
 20 .
 3 %, 35 % 15%
 , .
 13 .

13

	% -
33	3.4
34	6.9
35	12.2

36-37 -

36 , (4.48)
 가 (0.7906), (CH₂SiH₂)_q(q 20-30)(0.
 48)(Starfire Systems, Inc.), (64.74) 가 가
 24 250 3 1 2
 (4.00) 가 (21.58) 가 5
 145 15.5 가 0.1μm 20
 15 % 16.5% , 12 %

37 , (4.48)
 가 (0.7906), (CH₂SiH₂)_q(q 20
 -30)(0.48)(Starfire System, Inc.), (64.74) 가 가
 24 250 3 가
 1 2 (4.00) 가 21.58 가 5
 145 15.5 가 가
 가 10-12 가 100
 가 10-12 가 . 2
 μm 20 18% . 0.1

38-41 -

38 40 , 14 37
 . 39 41 , 14 14 36
 PCS . 14 , PAN , PCL ,
 PCS .

14

	% PAN	% PCL	% PCS	
38	15	50	6.7	
39	15	50	6.7	
40	15	50	3	
41	15	50	3	

42 - 5 P

5
 - 250 125 , 250 , 300 N₂ (< 50ppm O₂) 1 . 가
 350-450 5 ° K N₂ (26 /) 400 , 60 .
 15 .

15

	42
	400 /2
	0.3 - 1.2 μm
n()	1.6600
n()	1.3600
(, nm)	2885.00
(, nm)	2874.00
%(-)	-0.30
()	1.93
()	1.901
(Gpa)	2.26 ± 0.59(1.2 μm)
(Gpa)	0.16 ± 0.05(1.2 μm)
()	>410()
	20nm
	4.1nm
(cm ³ /g)	0.557
425	4.5%

43 - 6

6

42

16

16

	43
n()	1.6600
n()	1.4150
N ²	2.00
(, nm)	2740.74
(, nm)	2450.00
%(-)	-10.61
	()

43 가 42

44-47 - 7-10

7-10

42

17

(SEM)
가

4 5
, SEM

4

5

가

S

EM

TDMS

가 가

6

380

17

	44	45	46	47
	50%	35%	20%	10%
	12%	12%	12%	12%
	400 /1	400 /1	400 /1	400 /1
	0.3 - 1.2 μ m	0.3 - 1.2 μ m	0.3 - 1.2 μ m	0.3 - 1.2 μ m
(RI)n()	1.39	1.50	1.56	1.59
(RI)(RI)	1.93	2.25	2.44	2.54
%(-)	11.7	10.5	6.4	4.1
()	2.07	2.30	2.54	2.75
()	2.03	2.24	2.46	2.66
(Gpa)	2.40 \pm 0.121(1.2 μ m)	3.60 \pm 0.118(1.2 μ m)	4.80 \pm 0.152(1.2 μ m)	5.13 \pm 0.192(1.2 μ m)
(Gpa)	0.12 \pm 0.018(1.2 μ m)	0.24 \pm 0.043(1.2 μ m)	0.33 \pm 0.025(1.2 μ m)	0.32 \pm 0.037(1.2 μ m)
	12.0nm	9.0nm	5.0nm	3.0nm
	5.1nm	4.0nm	2.8nm	2.7nm
(cm ³ /g)	0.669	0.511	0.315	0.233
(%)	41	34	24	19
(m ² /g)	521	511	450	341
	/	/	/	/
425	5.45%	5.07%	4.30%	4.07%

가 가 가 .

48-54 - 11-17 C

11-17

C

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42

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18

18

	()	()	() ()	() ()	%()	k()	k()	k %
48	1.661	1.529	8518.23	8067.62	-5.29	2.48	2.18	-12.10
49	1.657	1.532	8057.8	7541.79	-6.40	2.51	2.42	-3.59
50	1.661	1.499	7225.37	7093.32	-1.83	2.54	2.44	-3.94
51	1.658	1.521	8659.18	8510.56	-1.72	2.51	2.43	-3.19
52	1.657	1.510	8025.79	7952.16	-0.92	2.53	2.43	-3.95
53	1.659	1.500	8633.55	7815.56	-9.47	2.42	2.33	-3.72
54	1.661	1.504	8899.51	8605.25	-3.31	2.42	2.35	-2.89
C	1.677	1.617	3152.00	3252.00	3.17	2.69	2.62	-2.60

	(m ² /g)	(cm ³ /g)	(nm)	BJH (nm)
48	559.00	0.427	3.10	10.00
49	568.00	0.410	2.90	10.00
50	564.00	0.436	3.10	10.00
51	443.00	0.306	2.80	8.00
52	543.00	0.425	3.10	10.00
53	612.00	0.491	3.20	8.00
54	574.00	0.461	3.20	8.00

55-58 - 18-21 D

18-21

D

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19

19

	() ()	() ()	(RI)(RI)	() () ()	() () ()	%()
55	1.655	1.548	2.395	6800.55	6916.90	1.71
56	1.657	1.543	2.381	6814.10	6885.99	1.06
57	1.657	1.549	2.400	6792.82	6871.42	1.16
58	1.655	1.567	2.456	7520.50	7394.75	-1.67
D	1.677	1.617	2.615	3152.00	3252.00	3.17

	(m ² /g)	(cm ³ /g)	(nm)	BJH (nm)
57	476	0.31	2.60	16.00
56	464	0.307	2.60	14.00
57	468	0.297	2.50	20.00
58	429	0.275	2.60	20.00

59-66 - 24-30

24-30

42

20

20

	:	()	%()	²	k()
59	26	1.45	16.36	2.10	2.13
60	27	1.41	11.26	1.99	2.1
61	28	1.41	8.28	1.99	2.11
62	29	1.41	9.15	2.00	2.09
63	30	1.40	5.7	1.95	2.06
64	31	1.54	25.16	2.36	2.48
65	32	1.48	17.11	2.18	2.33
66	33	1.44	12.96	2.07	2.19

	k()	k %	(m ² /g)	(cm ³ /g)	(nm)	HJH (nm)
59	2.09	1.88	594	0.651	4.4	11.0
60	2.06	1.90	622	0.698	4.5	14.0
61	2.07	1.90	600	0.697	4.6	12.0

62	2.05	1.91	614	0.696	4.5	11.0
63	2.02	1.94	577	0.738	5.1	16.0
64	2.42	2.42	581	0.389	2.7	
65	2.28	2.15	612	0.504	3.3	7.0
66	2.14	2.28	649	0.631	3.9	9.0

67-68 - 31-32

31-32

42

21

NM

RI

22

22 RI

21

	()	()	(RI)(RI)	() ()	() ()	%()
67	1.581	1.570	2.466	10819	6275.94	-41.99
68	NM	1.571	2.468	NM	NM	NM

	(m ² /g)	(cm ³ /g)	(nm)	BJH (nm)
67	462	0.25	2.2	4nm
68	99	0.089	3.6	NM

22

%	Mw	()	(RI)(RI)	%	k()
0	-	1.613	2.60	4	2.65
27	3000	1.543	2.41	-12	2.49
27	1250	1.568	2.46	-16	-
27	530	1.594	2.54	-19	2.58
35	3000	1.495	2.28	-17	2.44
35	1250	1.556	2.42	-22	2.40
50	3000	1.465	2.15	-31	2.27
50	1250	1.497	2.24	-33	2.24

69-71 - 33-35 E

33-35

E

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23

23

	69	70	71	E
()	1.542	1.540	1.528	1.623
%()	16.5	20.4	12.3	5.6
K()	2.58	2.58	2.48	2.73
K()	2.54	2.54	2.43	2.70
k%	1.42	1.51	2.09	1.17
(nm)	15	15	33	15
(cm ³ /g)	.323	.364	.392	.257

72-77 - 38-41 F

38-41

F

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24

NM

RI

24

	()	()	(RI)(RI)	() ()	() ()	%()	k()	k()	k %
72	1.592	1.549	2.400	10000.36	5980.85	-40.19	2.75	2.61	-5.09
73	NM	1.545	2.387	NM	NM	NM	NM	2.62	-3.16
74	1.595	1.565	2.450	7815.35	4632.49	-40.73	2.78	2.66	-4.32
75	1.601	1.561	2.435	2927.49	1757.16	-39.98	2.76	2.65	-3.99
76	1.603	1.524	2.322	2781.52	1798.23	-35.35	2.53	2.45	-3.16
77	1.603	1.523	2.320	2752.07	1787.38	-35.05	2.60	2.51	-3.46
F	1.677	1.617	-	3152.00	3252.00	3.17	2.69	2.62	-2.60

	(m ² /g)	(cm ³ /g)	(nm)	BJH (nm)
72	507	0.2683	2.1	5nm
73	483	0.23	1.9	20nm
74	486	0.238	2.0	17nm
75	482	0.251	2.1	18nm
76	570	0.394	2.8	8nm
77	550	0.371	2.7	7nm

_____ 78

4 1,3/4- {1',3',5'- [3'/4'-()) -7' } (1F)

_____ 79

5 1,3- {3'/4'-[1',3',5'- [3'''/4'''-()) -7' } }-5,7- [3' '''/4''''-()] (1F)

(57)

1.

(a) ;

(b) 가 (poro gen);

2.

1 , (2-), , ,

3.

2 ; ; 2- ; 5- -2- ; ; - ; 9- ; ; 4- ; ; ; ; - ; ;

4.

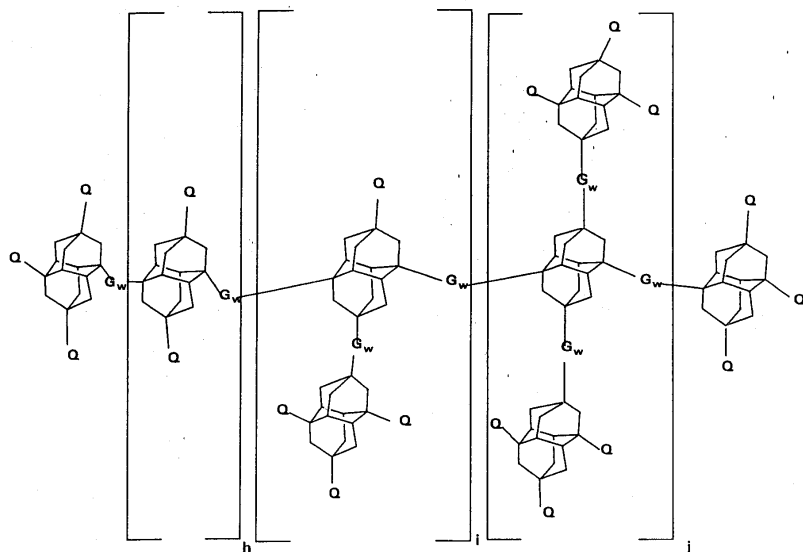
2 , , ,

5.

2 3 , ,

(2)

VI

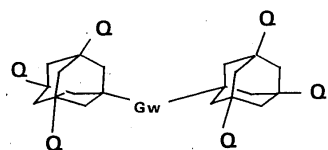


30.

29

(2)

VII

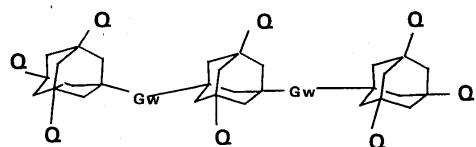


31.

29

(2)

VIII



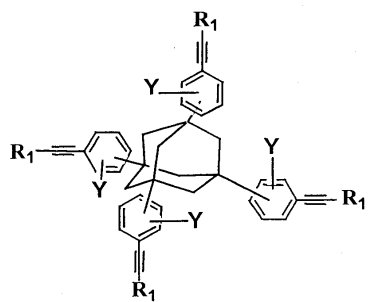
32.

26

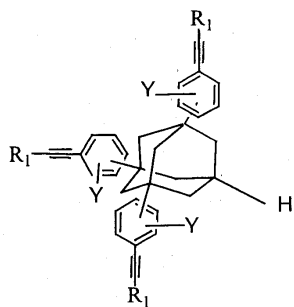
(a)

(1)

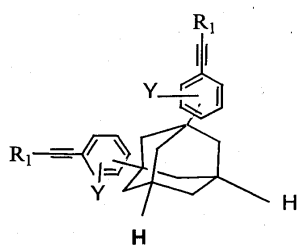
XA



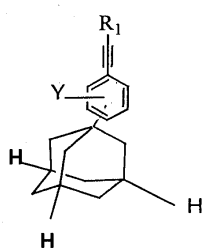
XB



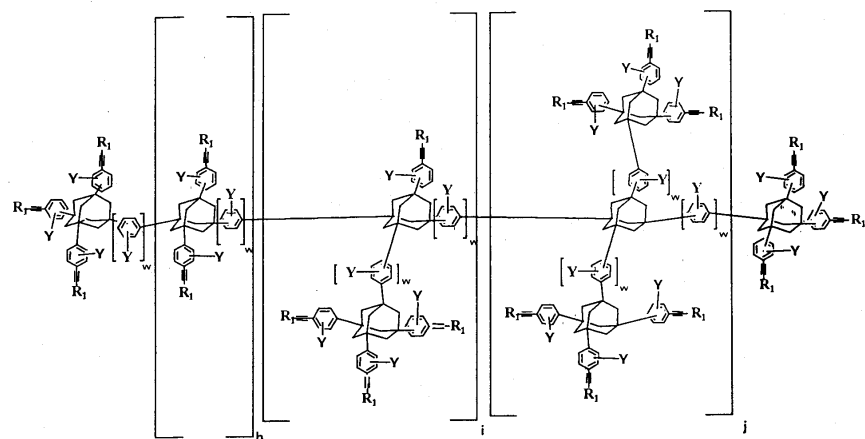
XC



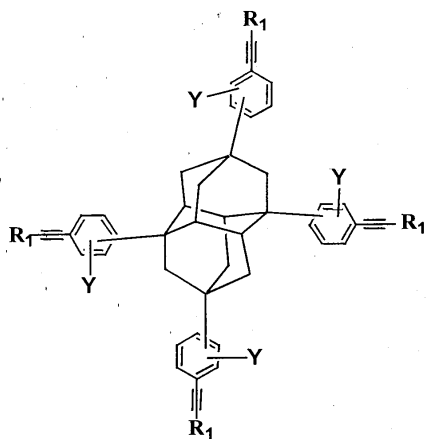
XD



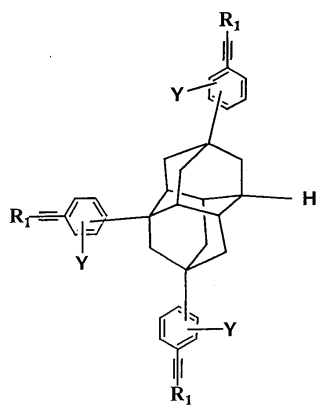
(2) XI



(1) XIII A



XII B

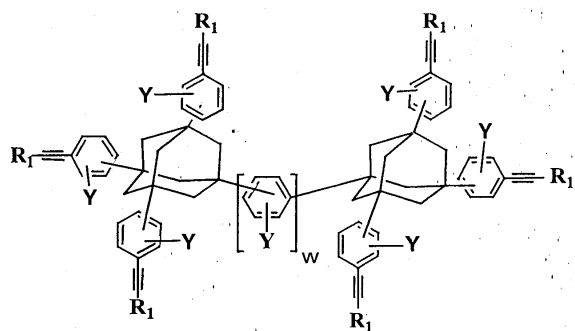


XIIC

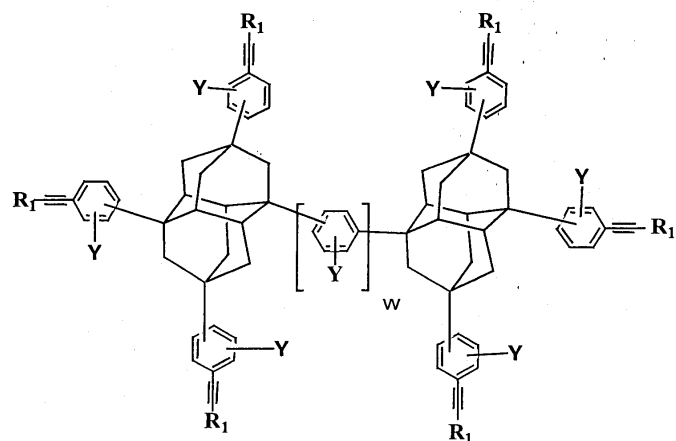
32 33 , R₁ Y ,

35.

34 , (2) XVI

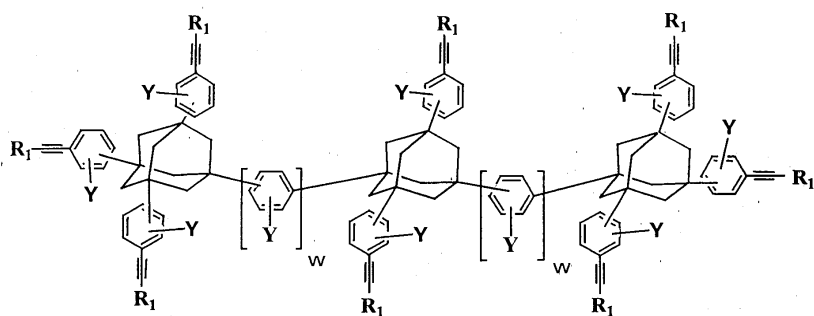


(2) XVII

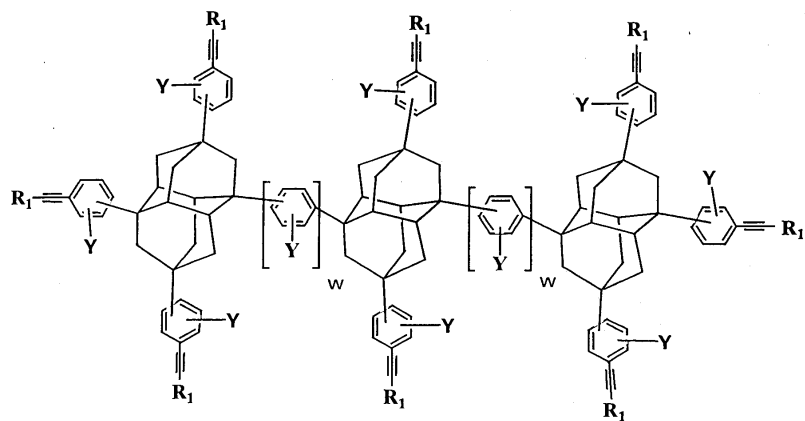


36.

34 , (2) XVIII



(2) XIX



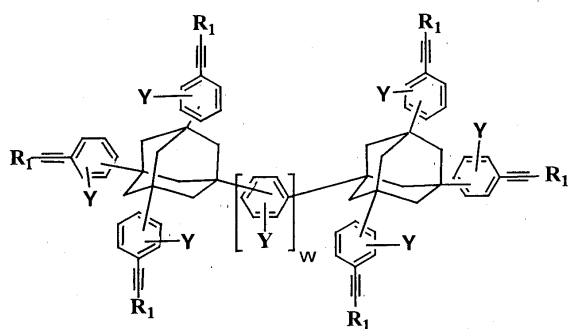
37.

34

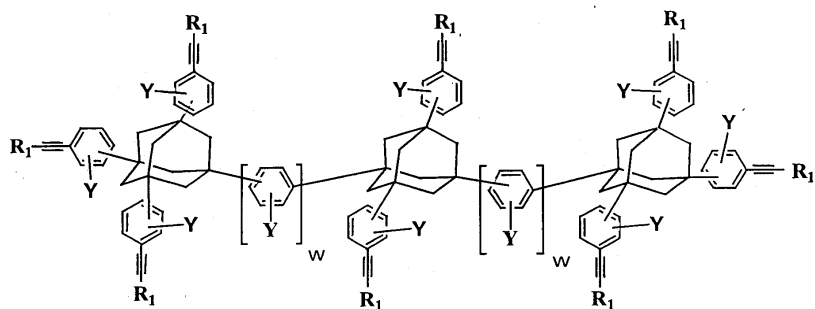
(a),

(2)

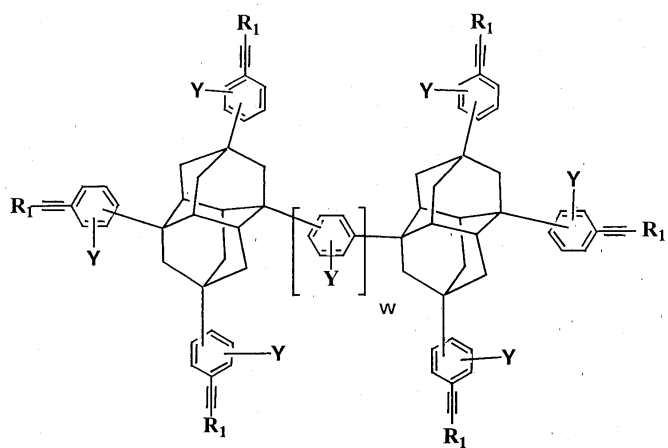
XVI



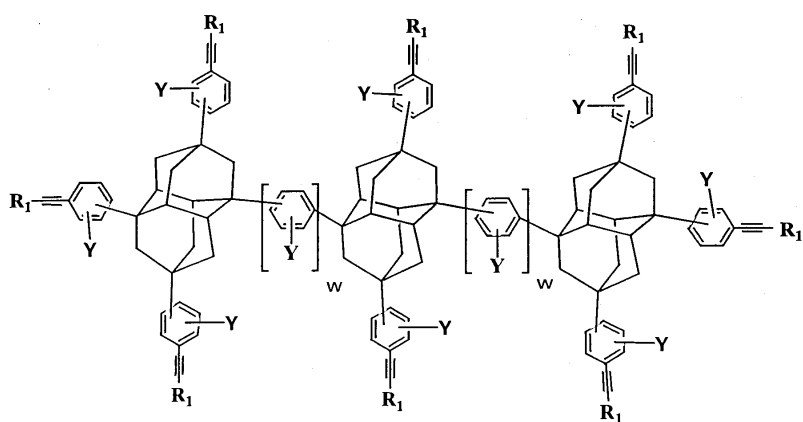
XVIII



XVII



XIX



38.

37

(a),

(1)

(2)

39.

38

$R_1 C C$

40.

39

41.

34

1

(a)

2

42.

41

XXXVI: $(R_2)_k (R_3)_1 Si(R_4)_m (R_5)_n$ (

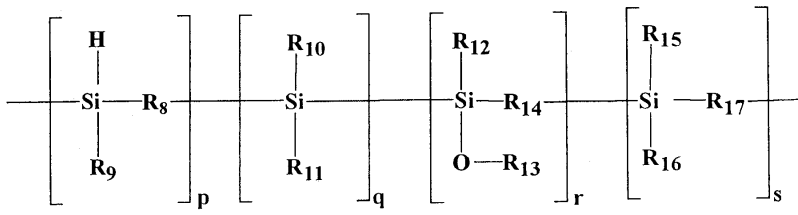
R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5

; R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5

; $k+l+m+n$

4) ;

XXXVII:



(R₈, R₁₄, R₁₇, R₉, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₃, R₁₅ ; p, q, r, s [4 p + q + r + s 100,000]) ;

() ;

XXXVIII: -[R₁₈ C₆ H₂ (OH)(R₁₉)]_u (R₁₈ ; R₁₉ ; u=3-100) ;

43.

42 (c) -

44.

41 , - .

45.

44 - .

46.

45 .

47.

46 , .

48.

46 , 2.7 , 2.5 , 2.2 , 가 2.0

49.

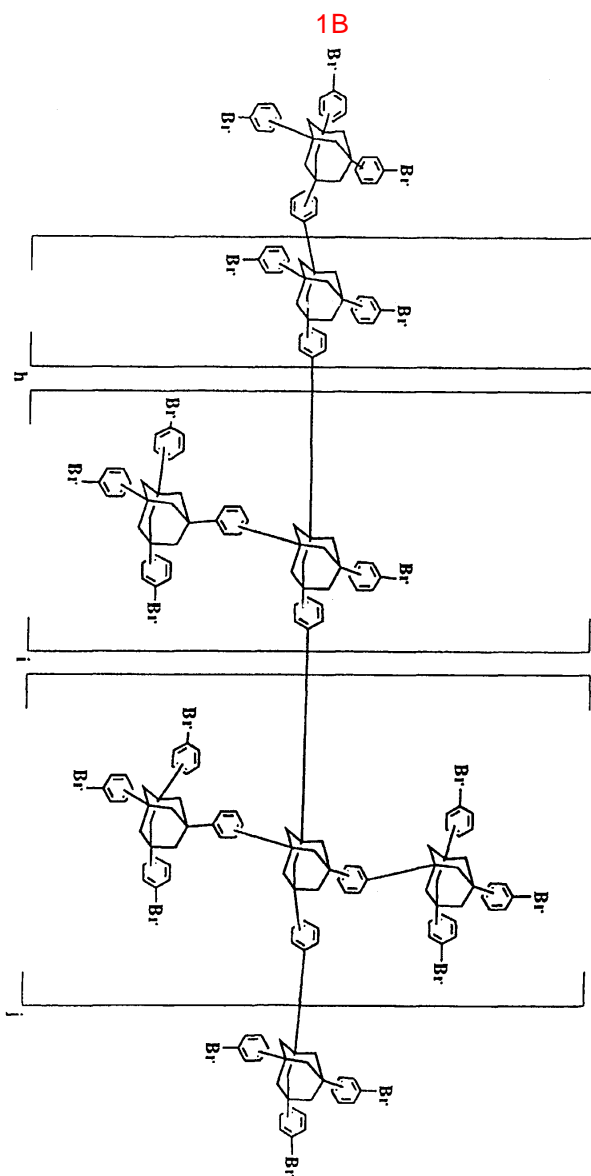
46 , 20 .

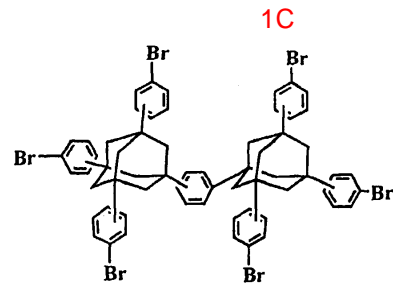
50.

46 .

51.

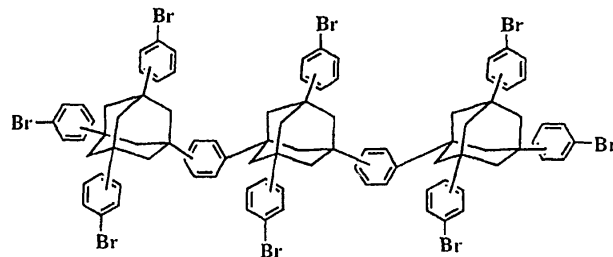
50 .





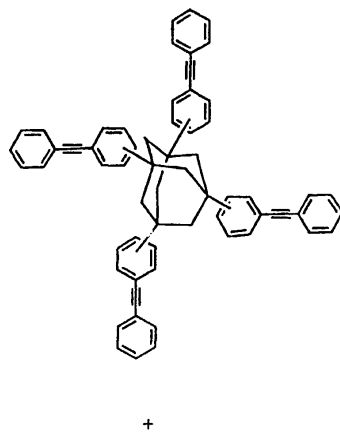
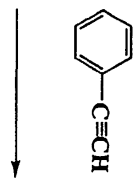
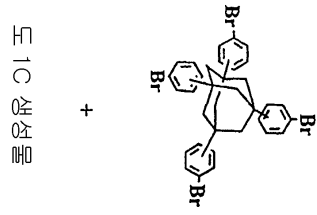
1,3/4-비스 [1',3',5'-트리스
(3''/4''-브로모페닐)아다만트-7'-일] 벤젠

+

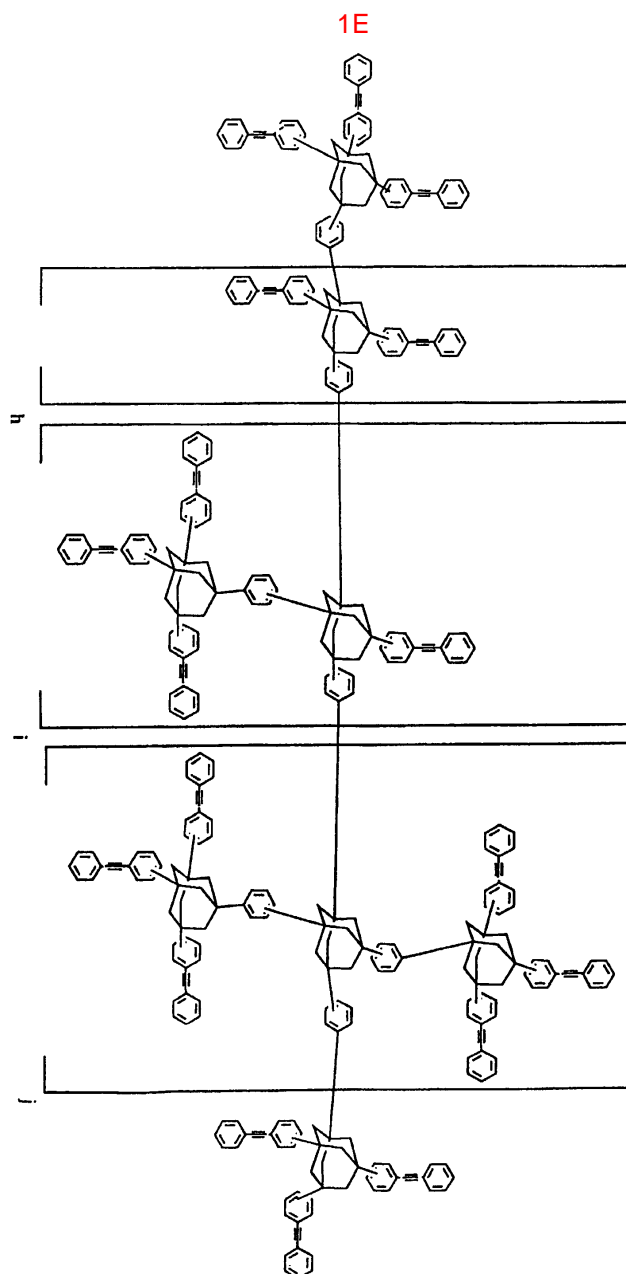


1,3-비스 {3',4'-[1'',3'',5''-트리스 (3'''/4'''-브로모페닐)
아다만트-7''-일] 페닐} -5,7-비스 (3''''/4''''-브로모페닐) 아다만탄

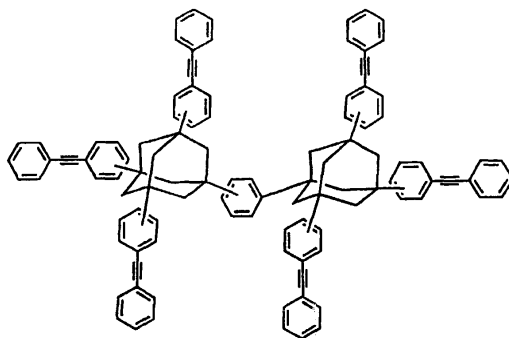
1D



1,3,5,7-테트라페닐
 [3/4-페닐에틸렌]페닐]아다만탄

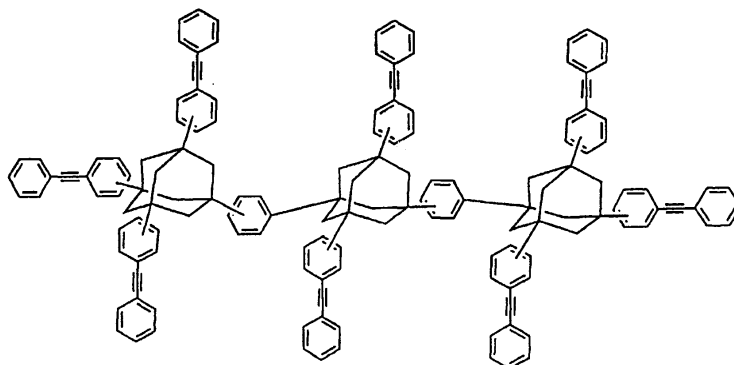


1F



1,3/4-비스 {1',3',5'-트리스
[3'',4''-(페닐에티닐)페닐]아다만트-7'-일}벤젠

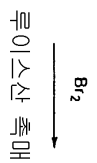
+



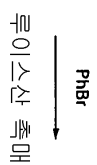
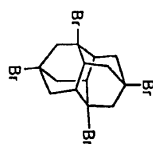
1,3-비스 {3',4'-[1'',3'',5''-트리스 [3''''/4''''-(페닐에티닐)페닐]
아다만트-7''-일]페닐}
-5,7-비스 (3''''/4''''-(페닐에티닐)페닐]아다만탄

2

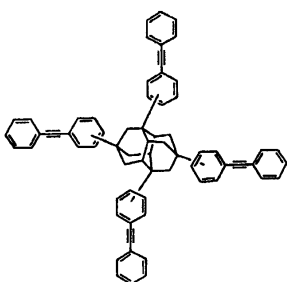
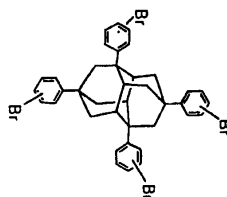
디아만탄



2,4,9,11-테트라브로모디아만탄

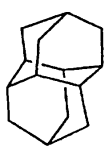


2,4,9,11-테트라키스
 (3'/4'-브로모페닐)디아만탄

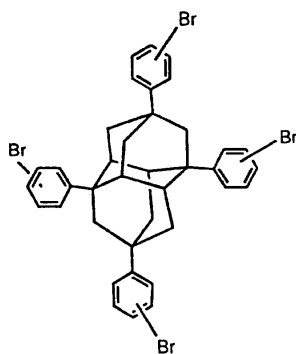
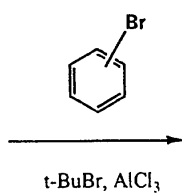


2,4,9,11-테트라키스
 [3',4'-(페닐에틸릴)페닐]디아만탄

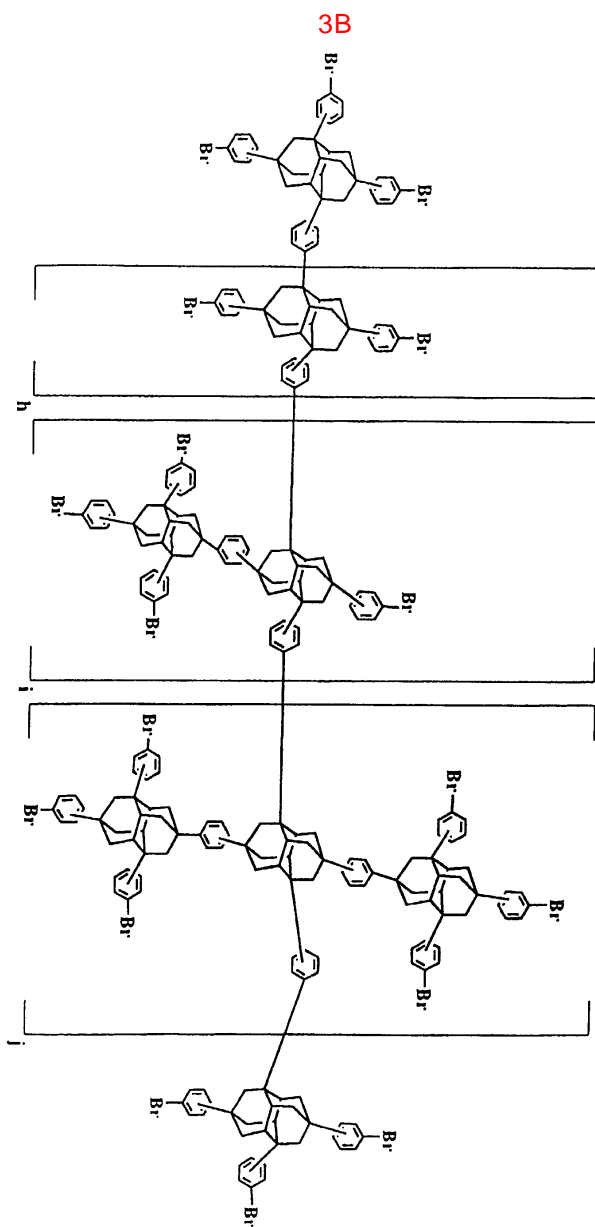
3A



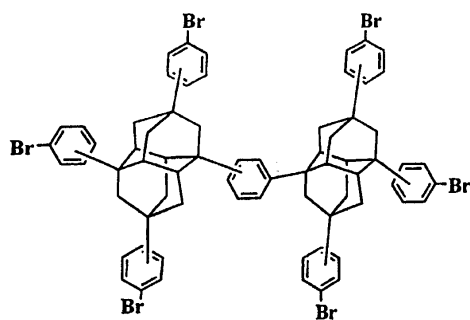
디아만탄



2,4,9,11-테트라키스
 (3'/4'-브로모페닐)디아만탄

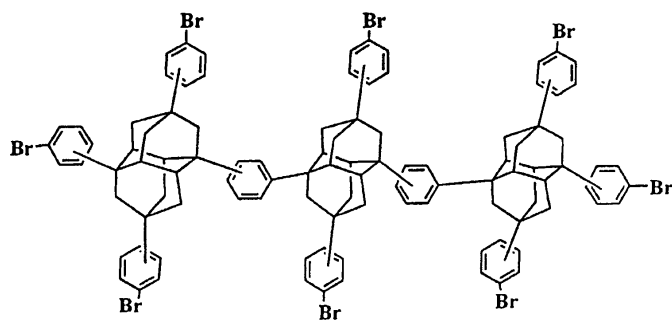


3C



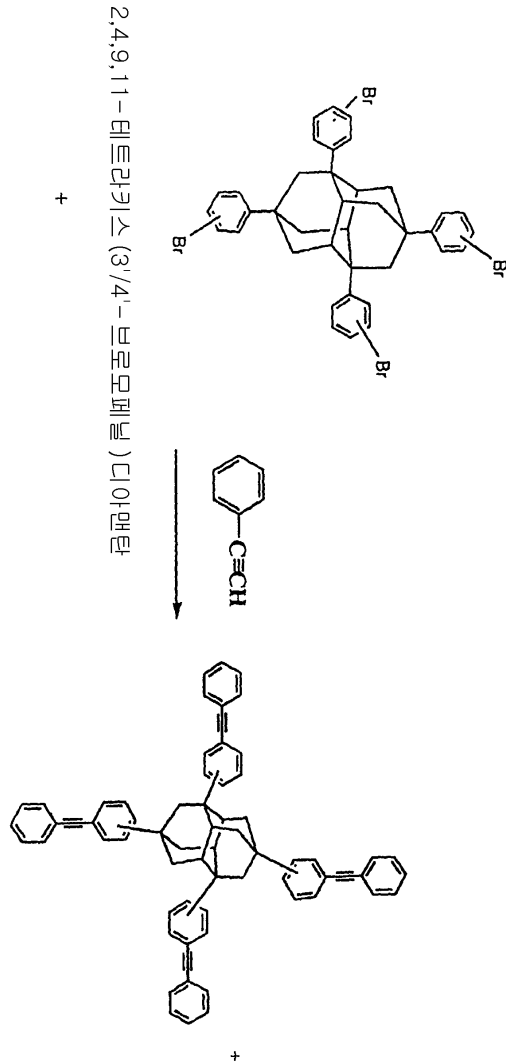
1,3/4-비스 [2',4',9'-트리스 (3'',4''-브로모페닐)
디아만트 -11'-일] 벤젠

+



2,4-비스 {3',4'-[2'',4'',9''-트리스 (3''',4'''-브로모페닐)
디아만트 -11''-일] 페닐 }-
9,11-비스 (3''',4'''-브로모페닐) 디아만탄

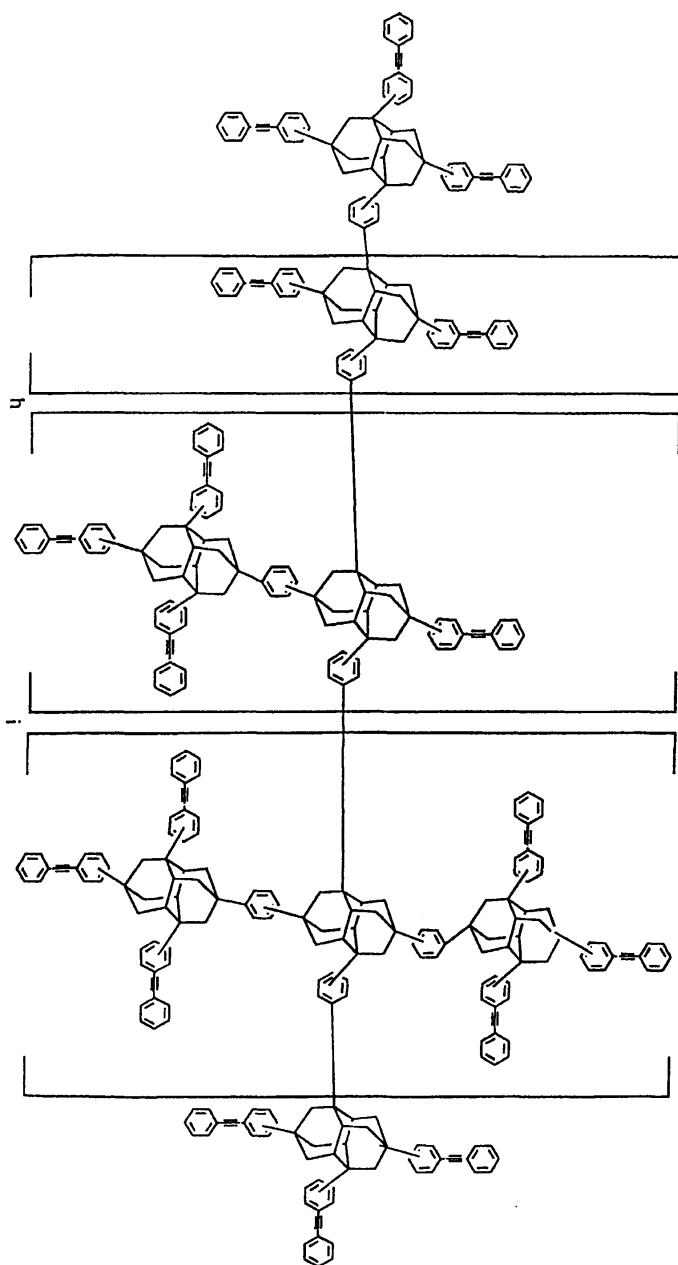
3D



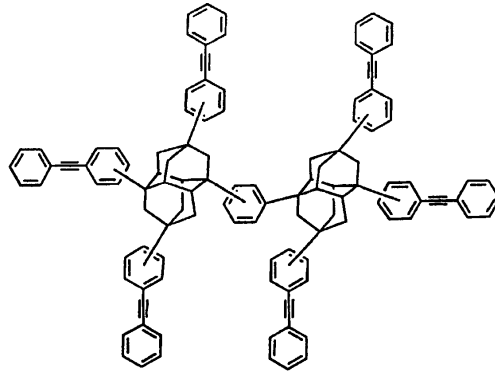
도 30 생성물

2,4,9,11-테트라키스 [3'/4'-(페닐에틸닐)페닐]다이아만탄

3E

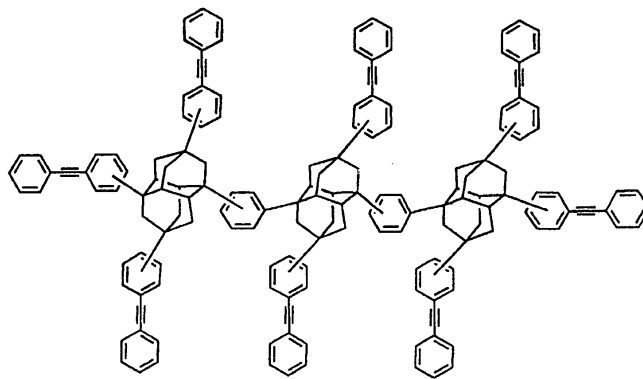


3F



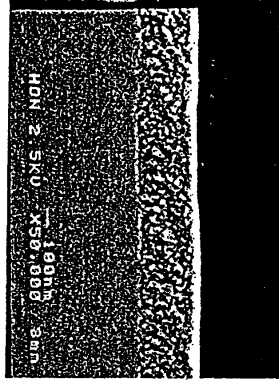
1,3/4-비스{2',4',9'- 트리스{3'',4''-(페닐에티닐) 페닐}다이아만트-11'-일}벤젠

+

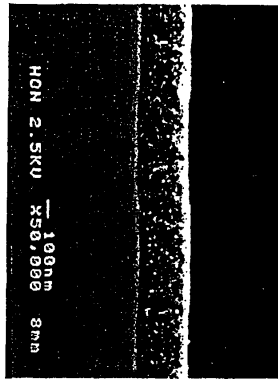
2,4-비스{3'/4'-[2'',4'',9''- 트리스{3'''/4'''-(페닐에티닐) 페닐}다이아만트-11''-일}페닐}-
9,11-비스{3''''/4''''-(페닐에티닐) 페닐}다이아만탄

4

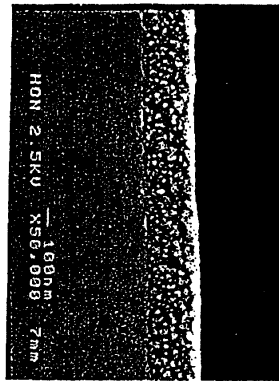
10% 포른계



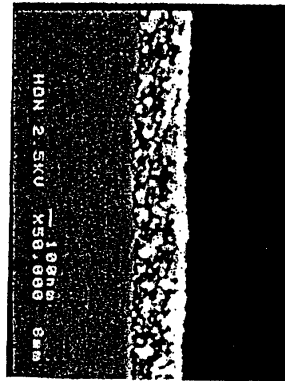
35% 포른계



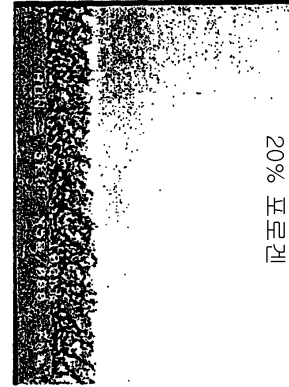
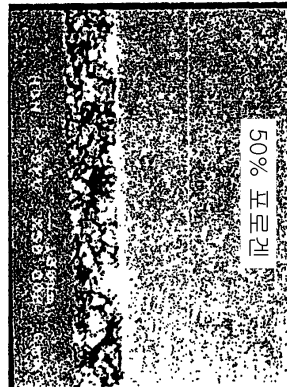
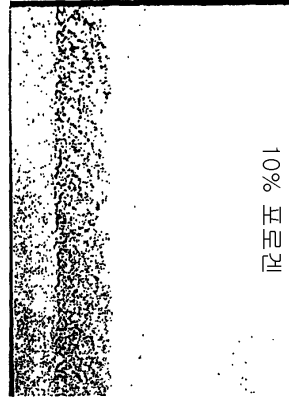
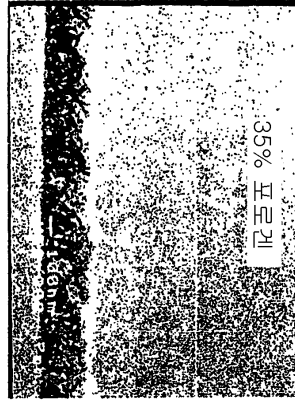
20% 포른계



50% 포른계



5



6

