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<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US96/04059 (22) International Filing Date: 20 March 1996 (20.03.96) (30) Priority Data: 08/407,544 20 March 1995 (20.03.95) US (60) Parent Application or Grant (63) Related by Continuation US 08/407,544 (CIP) Filed on 20 March 1995 (20.03.95) (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA [US/US]; 22nd floor, 300 Lakeside Drive, Oakland, CA 94612 (US). (72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): TSIEN, Roger, Y. [US/US]; 8535 Nottingham Place, La Jolla, CA 92037 (US). ZLOKARNIK, Gregor [DE/US]; 3329 Jemez Drive, San Diego, CA 92117 (US).</p>	<p>(74) Agent: STORELLA, John, R.; Townsend and Townsend and Crew, Steuart Street Tower, 20th floor, One Market Plaza, San Francisco, CA 94105 (US). (81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, HU, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, ARIPO patent (KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG). Published <i>With international search report.</i> <i>Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.</i> (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 9 January 1997 (09.01.97)</p>	
<p>(54) Title: SUBSTRATES FOR BETA-LACTAMASE AND USES THEREOF</p>		
<div style="text-align: center;"> <p style="text-align: right;">(I)</p> </div>		
<p>(57) Abstract</p> <p>Substrates for β-lactamase of general formula (I) in which one of X and Y is a fluorescent donor moiety and the other is a quencher (which may or may not re-emit); R' is selected from the group consisting of H, lower (i.e., alkyl of 1 to about 5 carbon atoms) and $(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{OH}$, in which n is 0 or an integer from 1 to 5; R'' is selected from the group consisting of H, physiologically acceptable metal and ammonium cations, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}_3$, $-\text{CHR}^2\text{OCOC}(\text{CH}_3)_3$, acylthiomethyl, acyloxy-alpha-benzyl, delta-butyrolactonyl, methoxycarbonyloxymethyl, phenyl, methylsulphinylmethyl, beta-morpholinoethyl, dialkylaminoethyl, acyloxyalkyl, dialkylaminocarbonyloxymethyl and aliphatic, in which R² is selected from the group consisting of H and lower alkyl; A is selected from the group consisting of S, O, SO, SO₂ and CH₂; and Z' and Z'' are linkers for the fluorescent donor and quencher moieties. Methods of assaying β-lactamase activity and monitoring expression in systems using β-lactamase as a reporter gene also are disclosed.</p>		

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 96/04059

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER <p style="text-align: center;">C 07 D 471/04, C 07 D 491/04, C 07D 501/18, C 12 Q 1/00</p> <p style="font-size: small;">According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC 6</p>				
B. FIELDS SEARCHED <p style="font-size: small;">Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">C 07 D, C 12 Q</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched</p> <p style="font-size: small;">Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)</p>				
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
<p style="font-size: x-small;">Category *</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">Relevant to claim No.</p>		
<p>A</p>	<p>EP, A, 0 354 757 (BEECHAM GROUP PLC) 14 February 1990 (14.02.90), claims 1-10.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">---</p>	<p>1-93</p>		
<p>A</p>	<p>US, A, 5 162 524 (FARINA et al.) 10 November 1992 (10.11.92), claims 1-12.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">---</p>	<p>1-93</p>		
<p>A</p>	<p>EP, A, 0 053 541 (RHONE-POULENC IND.) 09 June 1982 (09.06.82), claims 1-4.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----</p>	<p>1-93</p>		
<p><input type="checkbox"/> Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. <input type="checkbox"/> Patent family members are listed in annex.</p>				
<p style="font-size: x-small;">* Special categories of cited documents :</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; border: none; vertical-align: top;"> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p> </td> <td style="width: 50%; border: none; vertical-align: top;"> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"&" document member of the same patent family</p> </td> </tr> </table>			<p style="font-size: x-small;">"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed</p>	<p style="font-size: x-small;">"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">"&" document member of the same patent family</p>
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<p style="font-size: x-small;">Date of the actual completion of the international search</p> <p style="text-align: center;">17 October 1996</p>		<p style="font-size: x-small;">Date of mailing of the international search report</p> <p style="text-align: center;">05.11.96</p>		
<p style="font-size: x-small;">Name and mailing address of the ISA</p> <p style="font-size: x-small;">European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+ 31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax (+ 31-70) 340-3016</p>		<p style="font-size: x-small;">Authorized officer</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BRUS e.h.</p>		

