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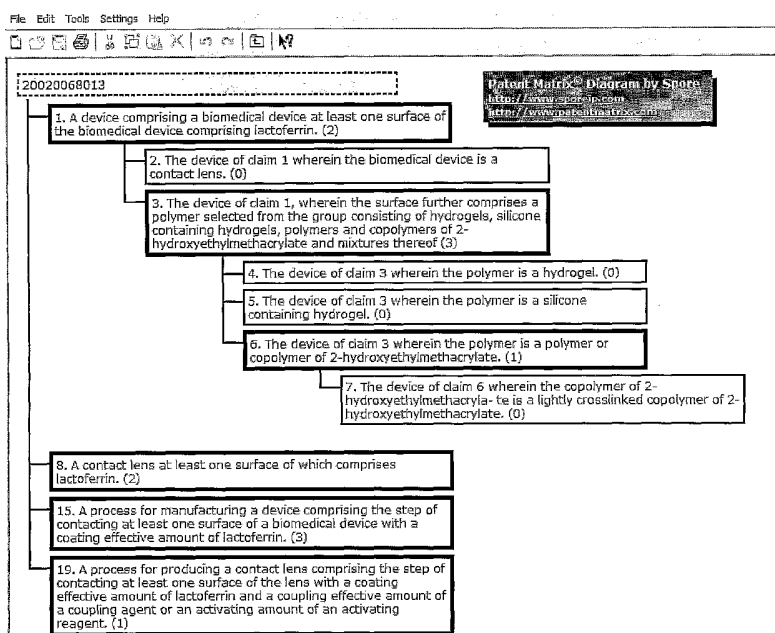
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(54) Title: PATENT CLAIMS ANALYSIS SYSTEM AND METHOD



(57) Abstract: A system and method for facilitating patent grant and patent application claims examination; including the functions of automated importing of patent claims, automated parsing of the claims into their hierarchy, and compression/expansion of the parsed claims to/from the independent claim level.

1 Patent Claims Analysis System and Method

2 CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS:

3 This application claims the priority filing benefit of US provisional patent no. 60/518119
4 filed 07 November 2003.

5 Background of the Invention

6 (1) Field of the Invention

7 The present invention relates generally to automated work systems and, more
8 particularly, to an automated work system for examining patent grant and patent
9 application claims.

10 (2) Description of the Prior Art

11 The number of patent applications is increasing yearly. From 1963 through 1983,
12 approximately 100,000 patent applications per year were filed at the United States Patent
13 & Trademark Office (USPTO), whereas in 2001 alone, 326,508 patent applications were
14 filed. Technology innovation, which needs patent protection to attract capital for
15 development and commercialization, is driving this trend. Interestingly, technology is
16 also facilitating the trend - word processing, remote electronic database searching, and
17 similar technologies are facilitating the patent application process, both for high-
18 technology and low-technology inventions. This large increase in patent applications,
19 and patents in general, means that the ability to understand and communicate one's patent
20 property and competitive position with respect to a large field of other patent property is a
21 difficult task, and is only becoming more difficult with time.

22 In addition to the growth in patent applications, the number of claims filed with
23 each application is increasing. Patent applications with several hundred claims are now
24 routine. Some patent applications with claims in the 1000's also exist. A patent with

1 7976 claims is the inventors' current identified maximum. This trend is at least in part
2 due to the patent legal precedent now governing claims interpretation deriving from the
3 case of Festo Corporation v. Shoketsu Kinzoku Kogyo Kabushiki Co. Ltd. In this case,
4 the courts interpreted that narrowing amendments to claims elements made to overcome
5 the patent examiner's objections during prosecution of a patent application can
6 significantly limit patent claims scope by eliminating the doctrine of equivalents and
7 invoking prosecution history estoppel for the amended claims element.

8 Thus, a need exists for an automated method and system to reduce the amount of
9 information users need to review in order to make a judgment relating to the claims of a
10 patent or patent application.

11 Summary of the Invention

12 The present invention provides a system, method, and/or a graphical user interface
13 for displaying patent claims, the system including: at least one input device in
14 communication with a computer and at least one output device, wherein at least one user
15 is capable of inputting information via the at least one input device to the at least one
16 computer and viewing information on the at least one output device, and wherein the at
17 least one computer is capable of storing, modifying, outputting, and retrieving
18 information in communication with the at least one input device and at least one output
19 device; and software installed and capable of running on the at least one computer for
20 automatically importing patent claims based upon the user inputted information, parsing
21 the patent claims hierarchically, generating a hierarchical claims diagram, and outputting
22 a viewable diagram of the parsed claims; wherein the claims diagram shows at least part
23 of a patent claims series in an interactive format that permits expansion and compression
24 of the at least part of a patent claims series according to the hierarch of the at least part of
25 a patent claims series.

1 These and other aspects of the present invention will become apparent to those
2 skilled in the art after a reading of the following description of the preferred embodiment
3 when considered with the drawings.

4 Brief Description of the Drawings

5 Figure 1 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
6 Figure 2 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
7 Figure 3 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
8 Figure 4 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
9 Figure 5 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
10 Figure 6 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
11 Figure 7 is a screen view of an automated system according to the present invention.
12 Figure 8 is another user interface of a compressed claims diagram.
13 Figure 9 is another user interface of an expanded view for the claims diagram for the
14 document shown in Figure 8.

15 Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

16 In the following description, like reference characters designate like or
17 corresponding parts throughout the several views. Also in the following description, it is
18 to be understood that such terms as “forward,” “rearward,” “front,” “back,” “right,”
19 “left,” “upwardly,” “downwardly,” and the like are words of convenience and are not to
20 be construed as limiting terms. Referring now to the drawings in general, the illustrations
21 are for the purpose of describing a preferred embodiment of the invention and are not
22 intended to limit the invention thereto.

1 The Patent Matrix system was developed as a methodology and then as a software
2 tool to facilitate patent examination and patent application drafting. The users of the
3 software include patent portfolio managers, inventors, technology assessors, patent
4 attorneys and agents, and patent examiners. A primary goal of the software is to reduce
5 the amount of information users need to review in order to make a judgment relating to
6 the claims of a patent or patent application.

7 Importing patent or publication claims directly from United States Patent Office
8 website - Although all sections of a patent include important information, the business
9 and legal value of a patent resides in the claims. With an annual patent application
10 growth rate of approximately 11% and number of claims per patent routinely in the 100's
11 and occasionally in the 1000's, the ability to rapidly and consistently review claims is
12 essential in order to keep pace with the growing patent prior art.

13 To assist in rapid review of claims, Spore has developed the Patent Matrix
14 software to perform these essential functions: automated import of patent claims,
15 automated parsing of the claims into their hierarchy, and compression/expansion
16 functionality of the parsed claims to/from the independent claim level.

17 The software and system used to generate the claims diagrams, also referred to as
18 Patent Matrix diagrams are operable to automatically and substantially instantly import
19 issued or granted patents and patent application publications (grants/applications) directly
20 from US Patent Office website or other database housing documents or patents, by simply
21 selecting "File, Import", typing in the grant/application number, and selecting the
22 appropriate database. In the example shown in Figure 1, a graphic user interface on a
23 computer screen is shown with interactive elements permits a user to enter a document
24 identifier, in this example, the document identifier is a number: US patent application

1 20020068013 is being imported from a predetermined database of documents or data, in
2 this example, the US published patent applications database.

3 Claims Display – A method of the present invention includes the steps of: a user
4 entering/inputting a unique grant/application identifier into the software via a graphical
5 user interface (GUI) or prompt; the software identifying the grant/publication from a
6 database using the unique identifier; importing/selecting the grant/application from the
7 database; parsing the claims to separate each claim as an element of a Patent Matrix
8 diagram; arranging the claims in a hierarchy according to the claims numbering and
9 relationship to other claims; compressing the claims in the hierarchy to display at least
10 only the independent claims to the user via the GUI; the user selectively expanding the
11 compressed claims and compressing the expanded claims as desired.

12 The document, grant, and/or application is imported, parsed into its hierarchical
13 order, and compressed to the highest level for initial display on an interactive graphical
14 user interface of a computer screen or electronic display, as shown in Figure 2. The
15 independent claims alone are displayed initially, claims 1, 8, 15, and 19; a plus sign
16 indicator to the left of the independent claim number indicates whether or not sub-
17 elements (parsed elements of the independent claim) and/or dependent claims are
18 available to be shown in an expanded, or uncompressed view. Alternative indicators may
19 be used, such as a number following the claim text indicating the number of compressed
20 elements connected to that independent or higher level element. Note also that sub-
21 elements may also have compressed elements associated with them, even though the sub-
22 elements are not themselves independent claims or the highest level in a hierarchical
23 relationship.

24 The diagrammatic user interactive compression of claims is particularly useful for
25 persons examining large numbers of grants/applications. The user can quickly look at the

1 independent claims to ascertain if the claims are relevant to the technology being
2 examined. Dependent claims normally only further delimit independent claims.
3 Therefore, usually if an invention falls outside of the scope of an independent claim, there
4 is no need to further examine the dependent claims. For grants/applications where the
5 claims are close to describing the examined invention, these claims should be examined
6 in details.

7 The independent claims can also be compared to other grants/applications by
8 opening two or more grants/applications in the Patent Matrix. Shown in Figure 3 is an
9 issued US patent no. 6500481 related to the technology of the preceding application.
10 Once again, compressed claims are shown in the diagram: claims 1, 10, and 20 are the
11 independent claims series for this patent. The plus sign to the left of each of these claims
12 numbers indicates that some sub-element or dependent claim exists under each
13 compressed claim in the diagram. Note how much easier it is to compare these two
14 inventions when only the independent claims are visible. Compare this method with a
15 claims comparison using the entire grants/applications by retrieving these patents from
16 the USPTO website.

17 The utility of the Patent Matrix software increases as the number of claims
18 increases. For example, US Patent Application 20030089899 was imported using the
19 Patent Matrix software. Shown in Figure 4 is a screen shot of the first seven (7)
20 independent claims. Note how easy it his to examine the seven independent claims
21 without the intervening 192 dependent claims. This is one of the patent applications with
22 a large number of claims mentioned earlier – 709 total claims and 72 independent claims.
23 Additionally, independent series of claims can be group by moving claims series up or
24 down relative to one another.

1 Expanding the claims to view dependent claims - For grants and/or applications
2 where the independent claims are close to describing the examined invention and may
3 cover the invention, the claims should be examined in detail, including the dependent
4 claims. Independent claim #1 from the US Application 20020068013 has been
5 completely expanded, as shown in Figure 5. Note the hierarchical dependency of
6 dependent claims 2 through 7, automatically created by the Patent Matrix software import
7 function.

8 Other fields – In a preferred embodiment of the present invention, the Patent
9 Matrix software also imports other important fields from a grant/application. In addition
10 to the abstract, as shown in Figure 6, the filing date, inventors, assignees, etc. are
11 imported into their respective fields in the grant/application header, shown in Figure 7.
12 The date fields include a pop-up calendar to check or change the date and avoid confusion
13 with International/US date formats. This header information facilitates the use of Patent
14 Matrix files in an invention or disclosure management system.

15 Figure 8 is another user interface of a compressed claims diagram. In this
16 example, outlining of elements and sub-elements is provided to further enhance user
17 viewing and analysis, as well as interaction with the diagram and its elements.
18 Coloration, as well as shading and/or font changes may be used to further distinguish
19 hierarchical elements and sub-elements. Figure 9 is another user interface of an expanded
20 view for the claims diagram for the document shown in Figure 8.

21 Thus, the present invention provides a system for displaying patent claims, the
22 system including: at least one input device in communication with a computer and at
23 least one output device, wherein at least one user is capable of inputting information via
24 the at least one input device to the at least one computer and viewing information on the
25 at least one output device, and wherein the at least one computer is capable of storing,

1 modifying, outputting, and retrieving information in communication with the at least one
2 input device and at least one output device; and software installed and capable of running
3 on the at least one computer for automatically importing patent claims based upon the
4 user inputted information, parsing the patent claims hierarchically, generating a
5 hierarchical claims diagram, and outputting a viewable diagram of the parsed claims;
6 wherein the claims diagram shows at least part of a patent claims series in an interactive
7 format that permits expansion and compression of the at least part of a patent claims
8 series according to the hierarch of the at least part of a patent claims series.

9 Furthermore, the present invention system provides for at least part of a claim
10 series to include an independent claim, sub-element(s) of the independent claim, at least
11 one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the dependent claim(s), and combinations thereof.
12 The system, GUI, and methods are operable to permit the claims to be displayed in
13 compressed or expanded views or states. The interactive GUI permits the user to click
14 select which of the independent claim, at least one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the
15 dependent claim(s), and combinations thereof to compress or expand, and the reverse,
16 with the default state showing the compressed view initially in a preferred embodiment of
17 the present invention.

18 The imported claims include an entire claims series, an entire patent's claims,
19 multiple patents' claims, and/or at least part of a patent claims series from more than one
20 patent. Further subcomponent parsing is optionally provided for the user.

21 In the system, the computer is a single computer, a server, or a computer network.
22 The at least one input device communicates with the computer directly, remotely,
23 wirelessly, via the Internet, and combinations, depending upon the system. The at least
24 one output devices is an electronic output device with graphic user interface.

1 The present invention further provides for a method for displaying patent claims,
2 the method steps comprising:

3 a. providing a system as in the foregoing;

4 b. selecting at least part of a patent claims series;

5 c. importing the at least part of a patent claims series into the data processor
6 running the software;

7 d. parsing the at least part of a a patent claims series into the claims hierarchy of at
8 least part of a a patent claims series;

9 e. displaying the parsed at least part of a a patent claims series in an interactive
10 format that permits expansion and compression of the at least part of a patent claims
11 series according to the hierarch of the at least part of a patent claims series.

12 As in the foregoing system, the method provides for steps operable to provide for
13 at least part of a claim series to include an independent claim, sub-element(s) of the
14 independent claim, at least one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the dependent
15 claim(s), and combinations thereof. The system, GUI, and methods are operable to
16 permit the claims to be displayed in compressed or expanded views or states. The
17 interactive GUI permits the user to click select which of the independent claim, at least
18 one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the dependent claim(s), and combinations thereof
19 to compress or expand, and the reverse, with the default state showing the compressed
20 view initially in a preferred embodiment of the present invention.

21 The present invention further provides for an interactive user interface for
22 providing a diagram of patent claims, the diagram including:

23 an interactive graphical user interface (GUI) viewable on an electronic display, the
24 GUI including a diagram of at least part of a patent claims series;

1 wherein the claims are parsed hierarchically

2 and the claims are compressible hierarchically.

3 Furthermore, the GUI of the present invention system provides for at least part of
4 a claim series to include an independent claim, sub-element(s) of the independent claim,
5 at least one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the dependent claim(s), and combinations
6 thereof. The system, GUI, and methods are operable to permit the claims to be displayed
7 in compressed or expanded views or states. The interactive GUI permits the user to click
8 select which of the independent claim, at least one dependent claim, sub-element(s) of the
9 dependent claim(s), and combinations thereof to compress or expand, and the reverse,
10 with the default state showing the compressed view initially in a preferred embodiment of
11 the present invention.

12 Certain modifications and improvements will occur to those skilled in the art upon
13 a reading of the foregoing description. By way of example, the diagrams are preferably
14 operable to provide for user annotation. Also, it is preferred that the diagrams are
15 representable in a multiplicity of formats, depending upon user preference, such as .html.
16 Also, electronic representations of the diagrams are electronically linked to the underlying
17 documents from which the claims were identified and/or parsed, for providing quick
18 comparison between them. All modifications and improvements have been deleted herein
19 for the sake of conciseness and readability but are properly within the scope of the
20 following claims.

21

1 CLAIMS

2 What is claimed is:

3 1. A system for displaying patent claims, the system comprising:

4 at least one input device in communication with a computer and at least one
5 output device, wherein at least one user is capable of inputting information via the at least
6 one input device to the at least one computer and viewing information on the at least one
7 output device, and wherein the at least one computer is capable of storing, modifying,
8 outputting, and retrieving information in communication with the at least one input device
9 and at least one output device;

10 and software installed and capable of running on the at least one computer for
11 automatically importing patent claims based upon the user inputted information, parsing
12 the patent claims hierarchically, generating a hierarchical claims diagram, and outputting
13 a viewable diagram of the parsed claims;

14 wherein the claims diagram shows at least part of a patent claims series in an
15 interactive format that permits expansion and compression of the at least part of a patent
16 claims series according to the hierarchy of the at least part of a patent claims series.

17 2. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least part of a claim series include an
18 independent claim.

19 3. The system of claim 1, wherein the claim series includes at least one
20 dependent claim that depends from the independent claim.

21 4. The system of claim 1, wherein the claims are displayed in a compressed
22 state.

23 5. The system of claim 1, wherein the claims are displayed in an expanded

1 state.

2 6. The system of claim 1, wherein the imported claims are an entire claims
3 series.

4 7. The system of claim 1, wherein the imported claims are an entire patent's
5 claims.

6 8. The system of claim 1, wherein the imported claims are at least part of a
7 patent claims series from more than one patent.

8 9. The system of claim 1, wherein the parsing including subcomponent
9 parsing.

10 10. The system of claim 1, wherein the claims are displayed in a compressed
11 state.

12 11. The system of claim 1, wherein the claims are displayed in an expanded
13 state.

14 12. The system of claim 1, wherein the claims are displayed in html.

15 13. The system of claim 12, wherein the claims are displayed in a compressed
16 state.

17 14. The system of claim 12, wherein the claims are displayed in an expanded
18 state.

19 15. The system of claim 1, wherein the computer is a server.

20 16. The system of claim 1, wherein the computer is a computer network.

21 17. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one input device communicates
22 with the computer directly.

1 18. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one input device communicates
2 with the computer remotely.

3 19. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one input device communicates
4 with the computer wirelessly.

5 20. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one input device communicates
6 with the computer via the Internet.

7 21. The system of claim 1, wherein the at least one output devices is an electronic
8 output device with graphic user interface.

9 22. A method for displaying patent claims, the method steps comprising:

10 a. providing a system as in claim 1;

11 b. selecting at least part of a patent claims series;

12 c. importing the at least part of a patent claims series into the data processor
13 running the software;

14 d. parsing the at least part of a patent claims series into the claims hierarchy of at
15 least part of a a patent claims series;

16 e. displaying the parsed at least part of a patent claims series in an interactive
17 format that permits expansion and compression of the at least part of a patent claims
18 series according to the hierarch of the at least part of a patent claims series.

19 23. The method of claim 22, wherein the at least part of a claim series include an
20 independent claim.

21 24. The method of claim 22, wherein the at least part of a claim series includes
22 at least one dependent claim that depends from the independent claim.

23 25. The method of claim 22, further including displaying the claims in a

1 compressed state.

2 26. The method of claim 22, further including displaying the claims in an
3 expanded state.

4 27. The method of claim 22, wherein the imported claims are an entire claims
5 series.

6 28. The method of claim 22, wherein the imported claims are an entire
7 patent's claims.

8 29. The method of claim 22, wherein the imported claims are at least part of a
9 patent claims series from more than one patent.

10 30. The method of claim 22, wherein the parsing includes subcomponent
11 parsing.

12 31. The method of claim 22, further including displaying the claims in a
13 compressed state.

14 32. The method of claim 22, further including displaying the claims in a
15 compressed state..

16 33. The method of claim 22, further including displaying the claims in html.

17 34. The method of claim 33, further including displaying the claims in a
18 compressed state.

19 35. The method of claim 33, further including displaying the claims in a
20 compressed state.

21 36. An interactive graphic user interface (GUI) for providing a diagram of patent
22 claims, the diagram comprising:

23 an interactive graphical user interface (GUI) viewable on an electronic display, the

1 GUI including a diagram of at least part of a patent claims series;

2 wherein the claims are parsed hierarchically

3 and the claims are compressible hierarchically

4 37. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the at least part of a claim series include an
5 independent claim.

6 38. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the claim series includes at least one
7 dependent claim that depends from the independent claim.

8 39. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the claims are displayed in a compressed
9 state.

10 40. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the claims are displayed in an expanded
11 state.

12 41. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the imported claims are an entire claims
13 series.

14 42. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the imported claims are an entire patent's
15 claims.

16 43. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the imported claims are at least part of a
17 patent claims series from more than one patent.

18 44. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the parsing including subcomponent
19 parsing.

20 45. The GUI of claim 36, wherein the claims are displayed in html.

21 46. The GUI of claim 45, wherein the claims are displayed in a compressed
22 state.

1 47. The GUI of claim 45, wherein the claims are displayed in an expanded
2 state.
3

Figure 1

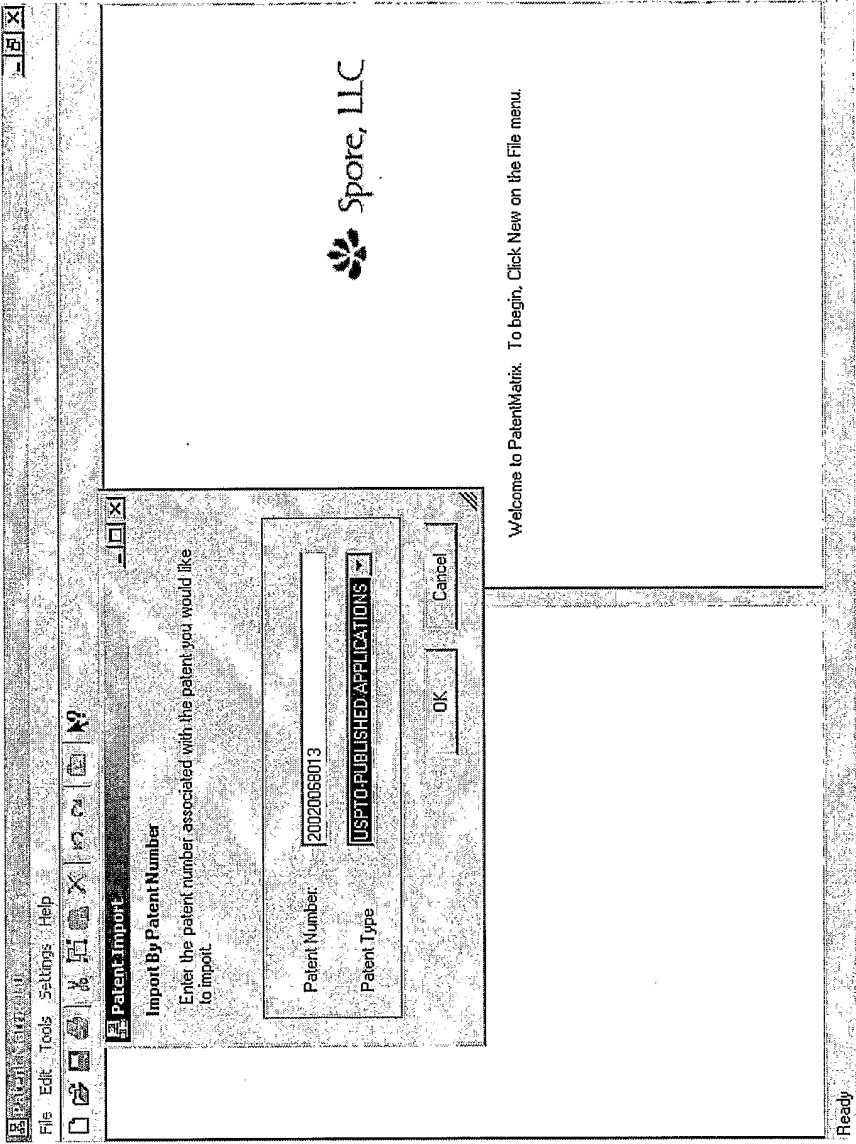


Figure 2

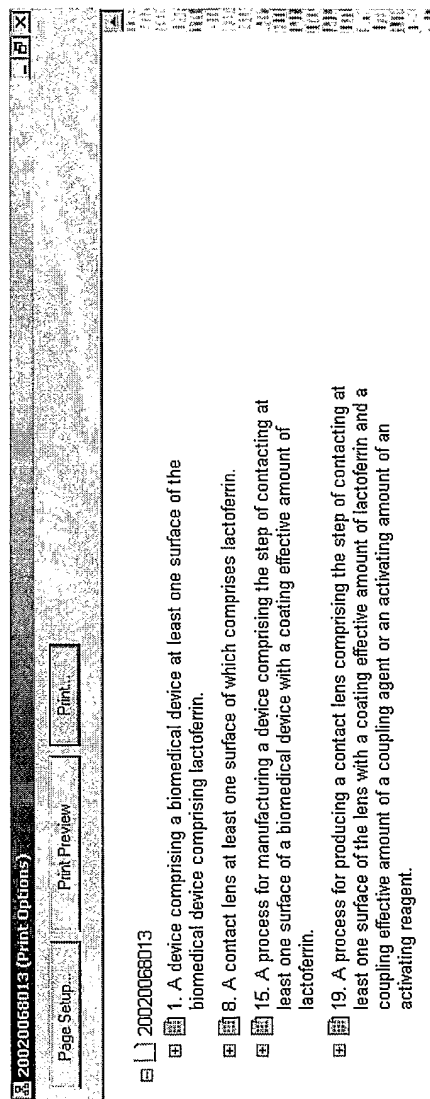


Figure 3

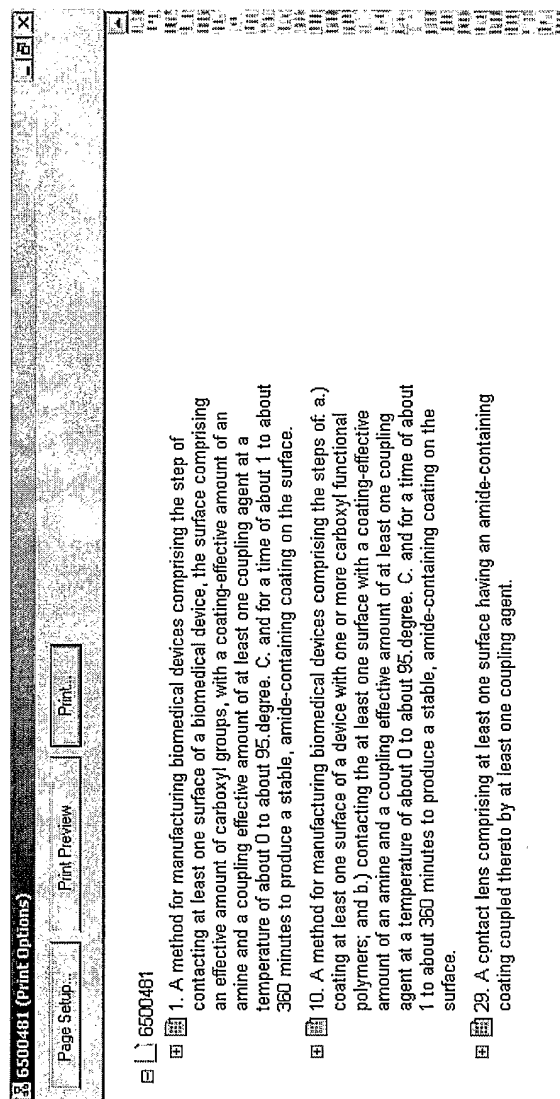


Figure 4

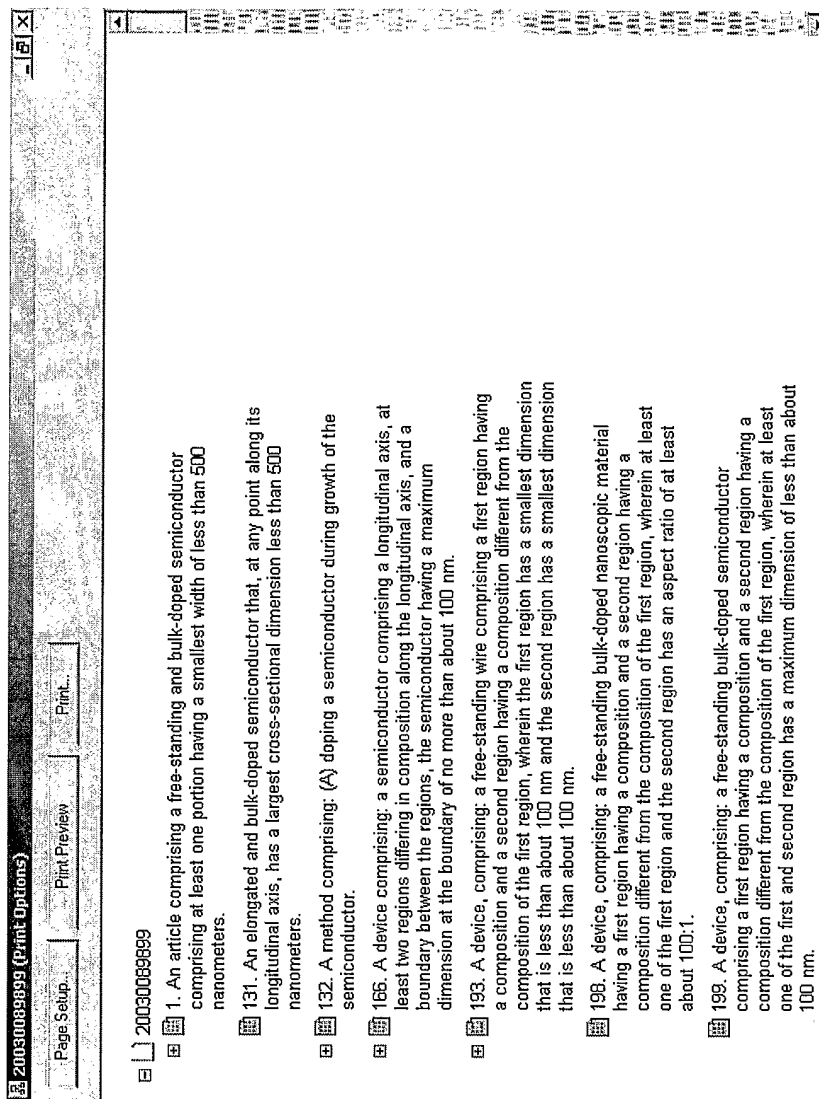


Figure 5

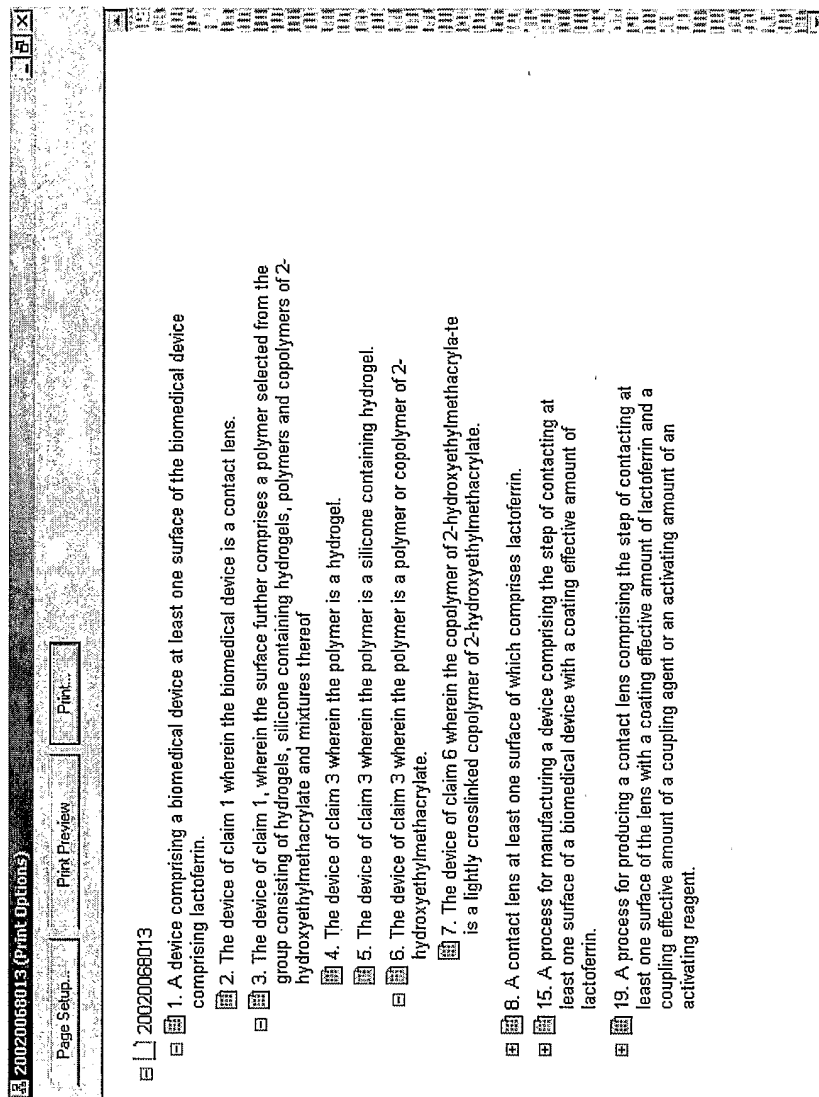


Figure 6

6500481





-  The invention provides biomedical devices. In particular, the invention provides biomedical devices on the surfaces of which stable, hydrophilic, amide-containing coatings are formed.
-  1. A method for manufacturing biomedical devices comprising the step of contacting at least one surface of a biomedical device, the surface comprising an effective amount of carboxyl groups, with a coating-effective amount of an amine and a coupling effective amount of at least one coupling agent at a temperature of about 0 to about 95.degree. C. and for a time of about 1 to about 360 minutes to produce a stable, amide-containing coating on the surface.
-  10. A method for manufacturing biomedical devices comprising the steps of: a.) coating at least one surface of a device with one or more carboxyl functional polymers; and b.) contacting the at least one surface with a coating-effective amount of an amine and a coupling effective amount of at least one coupling agent at a temperature of about 0 to about 95.degree. C. and for a time of about 1 to about 360 minutes to produce a stable, amide-containing coating on the surface.
-  29. A contact lens comprising at least one surface having an amide-containing coating coupled thereto by at least one coupling agent.

Figure 7

Patent Matrix 1.0

File Edit Tools Settings Help

6500481

6500481 Biomedical devices with
The invention provides biomedical
1. A method for manufacturing bio
10. A method for manufacturing bio
23. A contact lens comprising at le

Header Details

Header Name 6500481 Biomedical devices with amid-containing coatings

Info

Assignee Name Johnson & Johnson Visio Client Project Number 328628

Inventors Vandeleen, Douglas G. (Jacksonville, FL); Wong Meyers, Ann Marie (Jacksonville, FL); Turner

Keywords

Enter any keywords associated with this patent.

Classifications

US Classification 427/2.24; 264/1.7

Int'l Classification G02C 007/04

Dates

Creation Date 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

Expiration Date 23 24 25 26 27 28 29

Invention Date 30 1 2 3 4 5 6

Today: 11/6/2003

Filing Date 06/09/1999

Ready

Figure 8

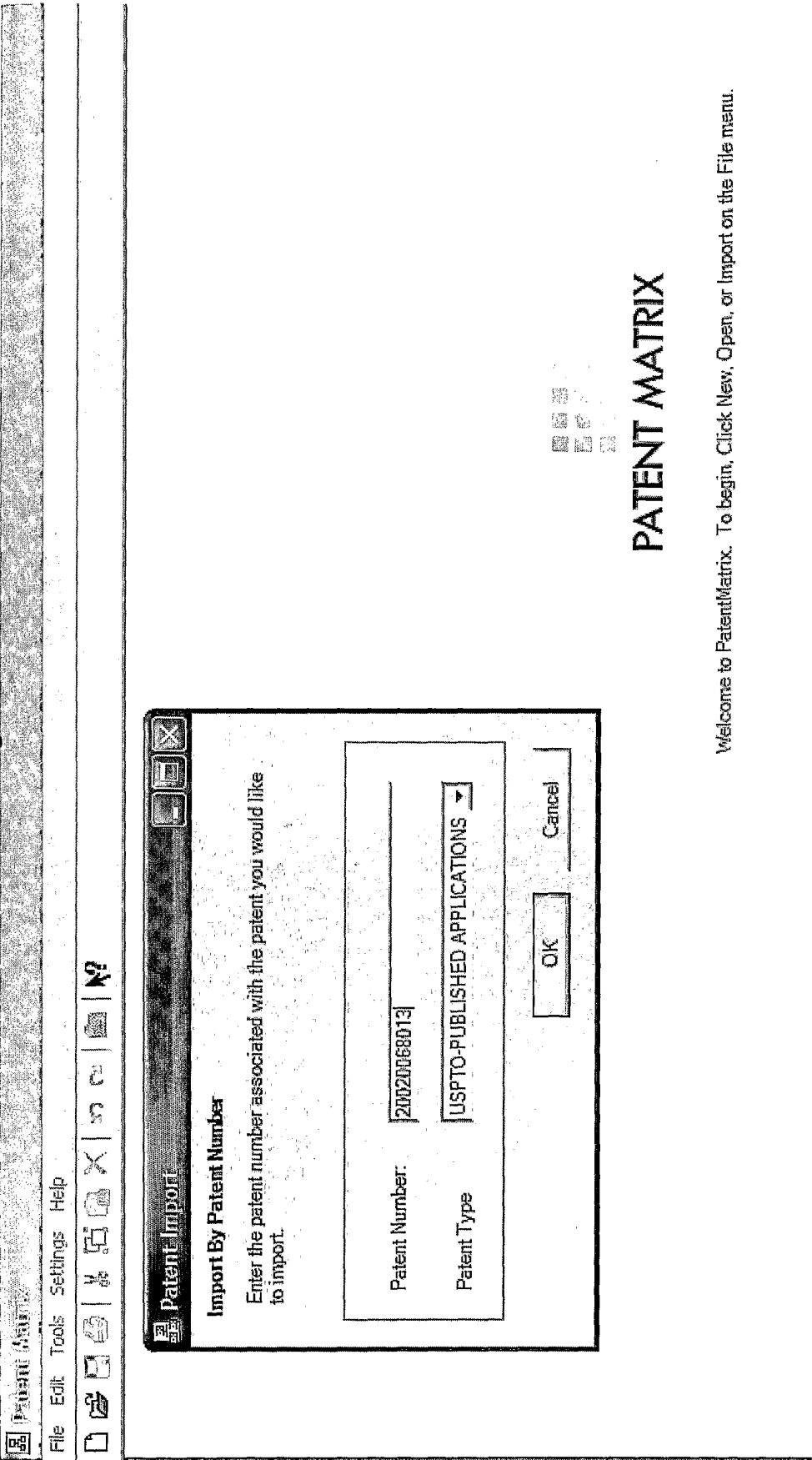


Figure 9

