

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>  
G06T 9/00

(45)  
(11)  
(24)

2001 07 12  
10 - 0294926  
2001 04 23

(21)  
(22)

10 - 1999 - 0009528  
1999 03 20

(65)  
(43)

2000 - 0016837  
2000 03 25

(30)

1019980035419

1998 08 29

(KR)

(73)

3 416

(72)

1495 - 1602

4 16 1009

14 - 1

542 904

52 - 213328 601

2193 501

(74)

:

(54)

/

b)

/

, (a)

; (c)

.

; (

,  
, (a)

; (b)

; (c)

3

1 /

2

3 /

4 3

5 /

6 5 MOL 가

7 /

8 7 가

9 (MOL) (MO)

10 9 (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

11 (a)~(c) (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

12 (a)~(c)

Coding) VRML(Virtual Reality Modeling Language) MPEG - 4 SNHC (Synthetic and Natural Hybrid (Mesh)

(progressive reconstruction)

가

가

가

1 (101

) (102), (103) (104) (106), (107) (108) (112)

MPEG 1 (100) (102) (103) (105) (102) (103) (102) (103) (111) (106) (111) (112) (107) (111) (108) (101) (109) (107) (108) (110)

1

(bit stream)

가

MPEG - 4 SNHC

IBM (ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG98/W2301,'MPEG - 4 SNHC Verification Model 9.0).

가

/

가 가

/

; (b)

, (a)

; (c)

, (a)

; (c)

; (b)

, (a)

; (b)

; (c)

, (d)

/

, (a)

; (b)

; (c)

, (d)

The diagram illustrates the architecture of the system, showing a hierarchical structure with multiple layers and interconnected components.

- Top Layer:** Includes a component labeled "Mesh Object : MO" and another labeled "(Mech Object Layer : MOL)".
- Middle Layer:** Contains several key components:
  - "(MCOM:Mesh COMponent)" - A central component connecting to other parts of the system.
  - "(Connectivity information), (Geometry information), (Photometry information)" - Data streams or inputs feeding into the MCOM component.
  - "MO" - Another instance of the Mesh Object.
  - "(MOL)" - Another instance of the Mech Object Layer.
- Data Flow and Interactions:**
  - A flow goes from "MO" to "(MOL)".
  - There are connections between "MO" and "(MOL)" through intermediate components.
  - Components like "(Component)", "DMUX(205)", "(MUX)(204)", and "DEMUX(205)" are shown, often with multiple instances indicated by "1~N(202)" or "1~N(206)".
  - These components interact with each other and with the higher-level components like "MO" and "MOL".
- Bottom Layer:** Features two main processing or output blocks labeled "2" and "1", which receive data from the layers above.

(208) (110) .

(MO) (MOL) , (MCOM)  
(201) 4 .

4 , 3 (201) (MOL) (3  
01) (MCOM) 1~n(303) .

(MO)(100)가 (300) , MOL (301)  
(MO) (MOL1~MOLn)(302) , (MOL1~MOLn)  
(302) (MCOM) 1~n(303) (304) (304  
) 1 - 1 1 - m, 2 - 1 2 - m,...

(MCOM) (MCOM)  
(MCOM) (MCOM) ,  
(305) (MCOM) / 5 (MCOM)

5 , /  
(MOL) (401), / 1~n(403) .

5 가 ( (MO)(100)가 MOL (401) (MOL1~n)(402) , , (MC  
/ 1~n(403) , /  
OM (404) , (405)가  
(402) , 가 MOL (401) (MO)(100) (MOL1~n)

6 , 5 MOL (406)  
(110) (405) , 가 (MO)(100)  
(404) , MOL (406) 가 . MOL (406)  
(110) .

4 , (306  
) / 7 .

7 , /  
(501), (MCOM) / 1~n(503) .

7 (MO)(100)가 MOL MCOM (501) . ,

(MCOM1~n)(502) , MCOM / 1~n(503)  
 (504)  
 (505)가 (501)  
 (505) 가

8 , 7 (506)  
 (505) , 8  
 (506)가 가 (506) (504)  
 (110)

9 (MOL) (MOL) (MO) ,  
 10 9 (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2) 10  
 ( )  
 /

11 (a)~(c) (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

11 (a) (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2) 가 가  
 가 11 (b)  
 (MCOM0~MCOM2)

11 (c) (M  
 COM0~MCOM2) 가 , 가 ,  
 가

12 (a)~(c)

12 (a) 가 , ,  
 가 가 ,  
 가 5 7 , 12 (a) 가 , 가  
 /

12 (b) ,  
 ,

가 . 가 , 가  
가 3 ,  
가 .

12 (c) 가 , 가 , 가 , 가 . 3 , 가

ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG - 4 SNH

C

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object

```
MO_start_code : 16 . '0000 0000 0010
0000' .
```

### 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Layer

```
MOL_start_code :          16          .          '0000 0000 0011
0000' .
```

```
mol_id :      8                                (mesh object layer:MOL)
0          (base layer)                        , 0          (refinement layer)          . 3D_Mesh_Obj
ect_Header          3D_Mesh_Object_Layer    mol_id="0      "          ,          3D_Mesh_Object
          3D_Mesh_Object_Layer    mol_id0      .
```

```
N_Vertices    3
```

N_Triangles	3	.	.
-------------	---	---	---

N_Edges	3	(edge)	.	.
---------	---	--------	---	---

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Base\_Layer

MOBL_start_code :	16	.	'0000 0000 0011 0001'
-------------------	----	---	-----------------------

mobl\_id : 8 (mesh object component:MCOM)

```
last_component :      (boolean value)      (connected component)
      . last_component7 (true) ,
```



## 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Header

ccw : (face) 가 .

convex : .

solid : .

creaseAngle : 6 (crease angle) .

coord\_header

coord\_binding : 2 3 .  
'01' .

coord\_bbox : (geometry) (bounding box)가  
. 가 , 가 .

coord\_xmin, coord\_ymin, coord\_zmin : 가

coord\_size : .

coord\_quant : 5 (quantization step) .

coord\_pred\_type : 2 .

[ 1]

coord_pred_type	예측 형태
00	예측 없음
01	무효
10	평행사변형 예측
11	다각형 예측

coord\_nlambda : 2 (ancestor)  
. coord\_nlambda 가 1 3 . 2 normal\_pred\_type 가

[ 2]



normal_binding	normal_pred_type
00	무시됨
01	10
10	01
11	01

normal\_nlambda : 2 (ancestor)  
 . normal\_nlambda 가 1 3 . 6 normal\_pred\_type 가

[ 6]

normal_pred_type	normal_nlambda
00	1
01	1
10	3
11	1

normal\_lambda : 가  
 normal\_quant+3

color\_header

color\_binding : 2 3 (color) 가  
 7

[ 7]

color_binding	결합
00	어떤 색상도 부호화되지 않는다
01	하나의 색상이 꼭지점당 부호화된다
10	하나의 색상이 페이스당 부호화된다
11	하나의 색상이 코너당 부호화된다

color\_bbox : 가

color\_rmin, color\_gmin, color\_bmin : . . (RGB)

color\_size :

color\_quant : 5 (quantization step)

color\_pred\_type : 2

[ 8]

color_pred_type	예측 형태
00	예측 없음
01	트리 예측
10	평행사변형 예측
11	무효

[ 9]

color_binding	color_pred_type
00	무시됨
01	10
10	01
11	01

color\_nlambda : 2 (ancestor)  
 . color\_nlambda 가 1 3 . 10 normal\_pred\_type 가

[ 10]

color_pred_type	color_nlambda
00	1
01	1
10	3
11	1

color\_lambda : 가  
 color\_quant+3 .

texCoord\_header

texCoord\_binding : 2 3 (texture) 가  
 11 .

[ 11]

texCoord_binding	결합
00	어떤 텍스처도 부호화되지 않는다
01	하나의 텍스처가 꼭지점당 부호화된다
10	하나의 텍스처가 페이스당 부호화된다
11	하나의 텍스처가 코너당 부호화된다

texCoord\_bbox : 가 .

texCoord\_umin, texCoord\_vmin : 2

texCoord\_size : .

texCoord\_quant : 5 (quantization step)

texCoord\_pred\_type : 2 texCoord\_binding '01' '10' ,  
'01' .

texCoord\_nlambda : 2 (ancestor)  
texCoord\_nlambda 가 1 3 . 12 texCoord\_pred\_type  
가 .

[ 12]

texCoord_pred_type	texCoord_nlambda
00	1
01	1
10	3
11	1

texCoord\_lambda : 가 .  
texCoord\_quant + 3 .

Cgd\_header

N\_Proj\_surface\_Spheres (Projected Surface Spheres) . , 1

x\_coord\_Center\_Point ( , ) x .

y\_coord\_Center\_Point ( , ) y .

z\_coord\_Center\_Point ( , ) z .

Normalized\_Screen\_Distance\_Factor 가  
 . 가 Radius/(Normalized\_Screen\_Distance\_Factor+1)  
 . Radius , Normalized\_Screen\_Distance\_Factor .

Radius

Min\_Proj\_Surface  
) Proj\_Surface

N\_Proj\_Points  
N\_Proj\_Points ( , 20),  
가 ( , 3).

Sphere\_Point\_Coord 8

Proj\_Surface Sphere\_Point\_Coord

vg\_simple : 가

vg\_last :  
, , skip\_last 가 (true)  
vg\_last (false)

vg\_forward\_run :  
(traversed)

vg\_loop\_index : 가 (unary)  
( 13 ) openloops가 vg\_loop\_index , '1

[ 13]

vg_loop_index	단일의 표현
0	1
1	01
2	001
3	0001
4	00001
5	000001
6	0000001
...	
openloop-1	openloop-1 0's

vg\_run\_length : ( 14 )

[ 14]

vg_run_length	단일의 표현
1	1
2	01
3	001
4	0001
5	00001
6	000001
7	0000001
8	00000001
n	n-1 0들 다음에 1이 따른다

vg\_leaf : (leaf) .

vg\_loop :

\_tree

tt\_run\_length : ( 15 )

[ 15]

vg_run_length	단일의 표현
1	1
2	01
3	001
4	0001
5	00001
6	000001
7	0000001
8	00000001
n	n-1 0들 다음에 1이 따른다

tt\_leaf : (leaf) .

triangulated : .

marching\_triangle : m

arching\_triangle="0" , " marching\_triangle="1" .

marching\_pattern : (edge) (marching) . 0

(march) , 1 (march) .

polygon\_edge : 가 3

. 가 , .

coord\_bit : .

coord\_heading\_bit : .

coord\_sign\_bit : .

coord\_trailing\_bit : .

normal\_bit : (normal) .

normal\_heading\_bit : .

normal\_sign\_bit : .

normal\_trailing\_bit : .

color\_bit : .

color\_heading\_bit : .

color\_sign\_bit : .

color\_trailing\_bit : .

texCoord\_bit : .

texCoord\_heading\_bit : .

texCoord\_sign\_bit : .

texCoord\_trailing\_bit : .

3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Forest\_Split



MOFS\_start\_code : 16 '0000 0000 001  
1 0010'

mofs\_id : 8 (forest)

pre\_smoothing :  
(pre - smoothing step)

pre\_smoothing\_n : (pre - smoothing filter)

pre\_smoothing\_lambda : (pre - smoothing filter)

pre\_smoothing\_mu : (pre - smoothing filter)

post\_smoothing : 가 (post -  
smoothing step)

post\_smoothing\_n :

post\_smoothing\_lambda :

post\_smoothing\_mu :

sharp\_edges : (smoothing discontinuity edges) 가  
sharp\_edges == "0", (smoothing disco  
ntinuity edge) (pre - smoothing filter) (smoothing discontinuity edges)  
(post - smoothing filter)

fixed\_vertices : 가  
fixed\_vertices == "0",  
(pre - smoothing filter) (post - smoothing filter)

edge\_mark : 가 (smoothing discontinuity edge)

vertex\_mark :

tree\_edge : 가 가

other\_update : (face)

[ 16]

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object

3D_Mesh_Object () {		
<b>3D MO start code</b>	16	uimsbf
3D_Mesh_Object_Header()		
Do {		
3D_Mesh_Object_Layer()		
} while (nextbits_bytealigned() == <b>3D MOL start code</b> )		
}		

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Header

3D_Mesh_Object_Header() {		
<b>Ccw</b>	1	blsbf
<b>Convex</b>	1	blsbf
<b>Solid</b>	1	blsbf
<b>CreaseAngle</b>	6	uimsbf
Coord_header()		
Normal_header()		
Color_header()		
TexCoord_header()		
<b>cgd_data</b>	1	blsbf
if ( <b>cgd_data</b> == 1)		
cgd_header()		
}		

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Layer

3D_Mesh_Object_Layer () {		
<b>3D MOL start code</b>	16	uimsbf
<b>Mol id</b>	8	uimsbf
if( <b>cgd_data</b> ==1) {		
<b>N Vertices</b>	24	uimsbf
<b>N Triangles</b>	24	uimsbf
<b>N Edges</b>	24	uimsbf
}		
if ( <b>mol_id</b> == '00000000')		
3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer()		
else		
3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split()		
}		

## 3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Base\_Layer

[ 17]

3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer()		
do {		
<b>3D_MOBL_start_code</b>	16	uimsbf
<b>mobl_id</b>	8	uimsbf
start_qcoder()		
do {		
connected_component()		
<b>last_component</b>		bac
} while (! <b>last_component</b> )		
} while (nextbits_bytealigned() == <b>3D_MOBL_start_code</b> )		
}		

## coord\_header

coord_header() {		
<b>coord_binding</b>	2	uimsbf
<b>coord_bbox</b>	1	blsbf
if ( <b>coord_bbox</b> ) {		
<b>coord_xmin</b>	32	ieccfp
<b>coord_ymin</b>	32	ieecfp
<b>coord_zmin</b>	32	ieccfp
<b>coord_size</b>	32	ieecfp
}		
<b>coord_quant</b>	5	uimsbf
<b>coord_pred_type</b>	2	uimsbf
if ( <b>coord_pred_type</b> =='10') {		
<b>coord_nlambda</b>	2	uimsbf
for (i=1; i< <b>coord_nlambda</b> ; i++)		
<b>coord_lambda</b>	<b>coord_quant</b> +3	
}		
}		

## normal\_header

normal_header() {		
<b>normal_binding</b>	2	uimsbf
if ( <b>normal_binding</b> != '00') {		
<b>normal_bbox</b>	1	blsbf
<b>normal_quant</b>	5	uimsbf
<b>normal_pred_type</b>	2	uimsbf
if ( <b>normal_pred_type</b> =='10') {		
<b>normal_nlambda</b>	2	uimsbf
for (i=1; i< <b>normal_nlambda</b> ; i++)		
<b>normal_lambda</b>	<b>normal_quant</b> +3	
}		
}		
}		

## color\_header

[ 18]

color_header() {		
color_binding	2	uimsbf
if (color_binding != '00') {		
color_hbox	1	blsbf
if (color_hbox) {		
color_rmin	32	ieeefp
color_gmin	32	icccfp
color_bmin	32	ieeefp
color_size	32	ieeefp
}		
color_quant	5	uimsbf
color_pred_type	2	uimsbf
if (color_pred_type=='10') {		
color_nlambda	2	uimsbf
for (i=1; i<color_nlambda; i++)		
color_lambda	color_quant+3	
}		
}		
}		

texCoord\_header

texCoord_header() {		
texCoord_binding	2	uimsbf
if (texCoord_binding != '00') {		
texCoord_hbox	1	blsbf
if (texCoord_hbox) {		
texCoord_umin	32	icccfp
texCoord_vmin	32	ieeefp
texCoord_size	32	icccfp
}		
texCoord_quant	5	uimsbf
texCoord_pred_type	2	uimsbf
if (texCoord_pred_type=='10') {		
texCoord_nlambda	2	uimsbf
for (i=1; i<texCoord_nlambda; i++)		
texCoord_lambda	texCoord_quant+3	
}		
}		
}		

cgd\_header

[ 19]

cgd_header() {		
<b>N_Proj_Surface_Spheres</b>	4	uimsbf
if (N_Proj_Surface_Spheres <> 0) {		
<b>x_coord_Center_Point</b>	32	icccfl
<b>y_coord_Center_Point</b>	32	ieeefl
<b>z_coord_Center_Point</b>	32	icccfl
<b>Normalized_Screen_Distance_Factor</b>	8	uimsbf
for (l=1; l<= N_Proj_Surface_Spheres; l++) {		
<b>Radius</b>	32	icccfl
<b>Min_Proj_Surface</b>	32	ieeefl
<b>N_Proj_Points</b>	8	uimsbf
for (j=1; j<=N_Proj_Points; j++) {		
<b>Sphere_Point_Coord</b>	11	uimsbf
<b>Proj_Surface</b>	32	icccfl
}		
}		
}		
}		

connected\_component

connected_component() {		
vertex_graph()		
triangle_tree()		
triangle_data()		
}		

vertex\_graph

[ 20]

vertex_graph() {		
<b>vg_simple</b>	0-16	bac
depth = 0		
skip_last = 0		
openloops = 0		
do {		
do {		
if (!skip_last) {		
<b>vg_last</b>	0-16	bac
if (openloops > 0) {		
<b>vg_forward_run</b>	0-	bac
if		
(!vg_forward_run) {		
openloops--		
if		
(openloops > 0)		
<b>vg_loop_index</b>	0-	uac
break		
}		
}		
<b>vg_run_length</b>	0-	uac
<b>vg_leaf</b>	0-16	bac
if (vg_leaf && !vg_simple) {		
<b>vg_loop</b>	0-16	bac
if (vg_loop)		
openloops++		
}		
} while (0)		
if (vg_leaf == (vg_last & !skip_last))		
if (vg_last & !skip_last)		
depth--		
else		
depth++		
skip_last = !vg_leaf		
} while (depth >= 0)		
}		

## triangle\_tree

triangle_tree() {		
depth = 0		
ntriangles = 0		
do {		
<b>tt_run_length</b>	0-16	bac
ntriangles += <b>tt_run_length</b>		
<b>tt_leaf</b>	0-16	bac
if ( <b>tt_leaf</b> )		
depth--		
else		
depth++		
} while (depth >= 0)		
}		

[ 21]

triangle\_data

triangle_data() {		
<b>triangulated</b>	0-16	bac
root_triangle()		
for (i=1; i<ntriangles; i++)		
triangle()		
}		

root\_triangle

root_triangle() {		
if ( <b>marching_triangle</b> )		
<b>marching_pattern</b>	0-16	bac
root_coord()		
root_normal()		
root_color()		
root_texCoord()		
}		

root_coord() {		
root_coord_sample()		
coord_sample()		
coord_sample()		
}		

root_normal() {		
if ( <b>normal_binding</b> != '00') {		
root_normal_sample()		
if ( <b>normal_binding</b> != '10') {		
normal_sample()		
normal_sample()		
}		
}		
}		

root_color() {		
if ( <b>color_binding</b> != '00') {		
root_color_sample()		
if ( <b>color_binding</b> != '10') {		
color_sample()		
color_sample()		
}		
}		
}		

[ 22]

root_texCoord() {		
if ( <b>texCoord_binding</b> != '00') {		
root_texCoord_sample()		
texCoord_sample()		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
}		

## triangle

triangle() {		
if ( <b>marching_triangle</b> )		
<b>marching_pattern</b>	0-16	bac
if (! <b>triangulated</b> )		
<b>polygon_edge</b>	0-16	bac
coord()		
normal()		
color()		
texCoord()		
}		

coord() {		
if (!visited)		
coord_sample()		
}		

normal() {		
if ( <b>normal_binding</b> == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
normal_sample()		
}		
else if ( <b>normal_binding</b> == '10') {		
if ( <b>triangulated</b>    <b>polygon_edge</b> )		
normal_sample()		
}		
else if ( <b>normal_binding</b> == '11') {		
if ( <b>triangulated</b>    <b>polygon_edge</b> ) {		
normal_sample()		
normal_sample()		
}		
normal_sample()		
}		
}		

[ 23]



color() {		
if (color_binding == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
color_sample()		
}		
else if (color_binding == '10') {		
if (triangulated    polygon_edge)		
color_sample()		
}		
else if (color_binding == '11') {		
if (triangulated    polygon_edge) {		
color_sample()		
color_sample()		
}		
color_sample()		
}		
}		

texCoord() {		
if (texCoord_binding == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
else if (texCoord_binding == '11') {		
if (triangulated    polygon_edge) {		
texCoord_sample()		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
}		

coord_root_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<3; i++)		
for (j=0; j<coord_quant; j++)		
coord_bit	0-1	bac
}		

normal_root_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<1; i++)		
for (j=0; j<normal_quant; j++)		
normal_bit	0-1	bac
}		

color_root_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<3; i++)		
for (j=0; j<color_quant; j++)		
color_bit	0-1	bac
}		

[ 24]

texCoord_root_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<2; i++)		
for (j=0; j<texCoord_quant; j++)		
texCoord_bit	0-1	bac
}		

coord_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<3; i++) {		
j=0		
do {		
coord_leading_bit	0-16	bac
j++		
} while (j<coord_quant && !coord_leading_bit)		
if (coord_leading_bit) {		
coord_sign_bit	0-1	bac
do {		
coord_trailing_bit		
} while (j<coord_quant)		
}		
}		
}		

normal_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<1; i++) {		
j=0		
do {		
normal_leading_bit	0-16	bac
j++		
} while (j<normal_quant && !normal_leading_bit)		
if (normal_leading_bit) {		
normal_sign_bit	0-1	bac
do {		
normal_trailing_bit		
} while (j<normal_quant)		
}		
}		
}		

[ 25]

color_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<3; i++) {		
j=0		
do {		
color_leading_bit	0-16	bac
j++		
} while (j<color_quant && !color_leading_bit)		
if (color_leading_bit) {		
color_sign_bit	0-1	bac
do {		
color_trailing_bit		
} while (j<color_quant)		
}		
}		
}		

texCoord_sample() {		
for (i=0; i<2; i++) {		
j=0		
do {		
texCoord_leading_bit	0-16	bac
j++		
} while (j<texCoord_quant && !texCoord_leading_bit)		
if (texCoord_leading_bit) {		
texCoord_sign_bit	0-1	bac
do {		
texCoord_trailing_bit		
} while (j<texCoord_quant)		
}		
}		
}		

3D\_Mesh\_Object\_Forest\_Split

[ 26]

3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split () {		
do {		
<b>3D_MOFS_start_code</b>	16	uimsbf
<b>mofs_id</b>	8	uimsbf
<b>pre_smoothing</b>	1	blsbf
if( <b>pre_smoothing</b> )		
pre_smoothing_parameters()		
<b>post_smoothing</b>	1	blsbf
if( <b>post_smoothing</b> )		
post_smoothing_parameters()		
start_qcoder()		
<b>sharp_edges</b>	1	blsbf
if( <b>sharp_edges</b> )		
edge_marks()		
<b>fixed_vertices</b>	1	blsbf
if( <b>fixed_vertices</b> )		
vertex_marks()		
for each connected component {		
fs_pre_update()		
fs_post_update()		
}		
} while (nextbits_bytealigned() == <b>3D_MOFS_start_code</b> )		
}		

pre_smoothing_parameters() {		
<b>pre_smoothing_n</b>	8	uimsbf
<b>pre_smoothing_lambda</b>	32	ieeefl
<b>pre_smoothing_mu</b>	32	ieeefl
}		

post_smoothing_parameters() {		
<b>post_smoothing_n</b>	8	uimsbf
<b>post_smoothing_lambda</b>	32	ieeefl
<b>post_smoothing_mu</b>	32	ieeefl
}		

edge_marks () {		
for each edge		
<b>edge_mark</b>	1	bac
}		

vertex_marks () {		
for each vertex		
<b>vertex_mark</b>	1	bac
}		

[ 27]

fs_pre_update() {		
forest()		
for each tree in forest {		
triangle_tree()		
for each vertex in tree loop		
visited = 1		
triangle_data()		
}		
}		

forest () {		
for each edge		
if (creates no loop in forest)		
<b>tree_edge</b>	1	bac
}		

fs_post_update() {		
for each tree in forest {		
for each vertex in tree loop		
visited = 0		
tree_loop_property_update()		
}		
<b>other_update</b>	1	blsbf
if( <b>other_update</b> )		
other_property_update()		
}		

tree_loop_property_update () {		
for each triangle incident to tree {		
coord_update()		
normal_update()		
color_update()		
texCoord_update()		
}		
}		

other_property_update() {		
for each triangle not incident to any tree in forest {		
coord_update()		
normal_update()		
color_update()		
texCoord_update()		
}		
}		

coord_update () {		
if (!visited)		
coord_sample()		
}		

[ 28]

normal_update () {		
if (normal_binding == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
normal_sample()		
}		
else if (normal_binding == '10') {		
normal_sample()		
}		
else if (normal_binding == '11') {		
if (1 <sup>st</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
normal_sample()		
if (2 <sup>nd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
normal_sample()		
if (3 <sup>rd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
normal_sample()		
}		
}		

color_update () {		
if (color_binding == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
color_sample()		
}		
else if (color_binding == '10') {		
color_sample()		
}		
else if (color_binding == '11') {		
if (1 <sup>st</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
color_sample()		
if (2 <sup>nd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
color_sample()		
if (3 <sup>rd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
color_sample()		
}		
}		

texCoord_update () {		
if (texCoord_binding == '01') {		
if (!visited)		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
else if (texCoord_binding == '11') {		
if (1 <sup>st</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
texCoord_sample()		
if (2 <sup>nd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
texCoord_sample()		
if (3 <sup>rd</sup> corner adjacent to tree)		
texCoord_sample()		
}		
}		



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 (MOL) (MCOM) , ,  
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(57)

1.

(a) ;

(b) ;

(c) .

2.

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3.

1 , (a)

(a.1) ;

(a.2) .

4.

1 , (b) ,  
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5.

,

(a) ;

(b) ;

(c) .

6.

5 , (a)

(a.1) ;

(a.2) .

7.

5 , (b)

, .

8.

/ ,

(a) ;

(b) , ;

(c) / .

9.

8 , (c) ,

(d) , / .

10.

/ ,

(a) , ;

(b) , ;

(c) / .

11.

10 , (c) ,  
(d) ,

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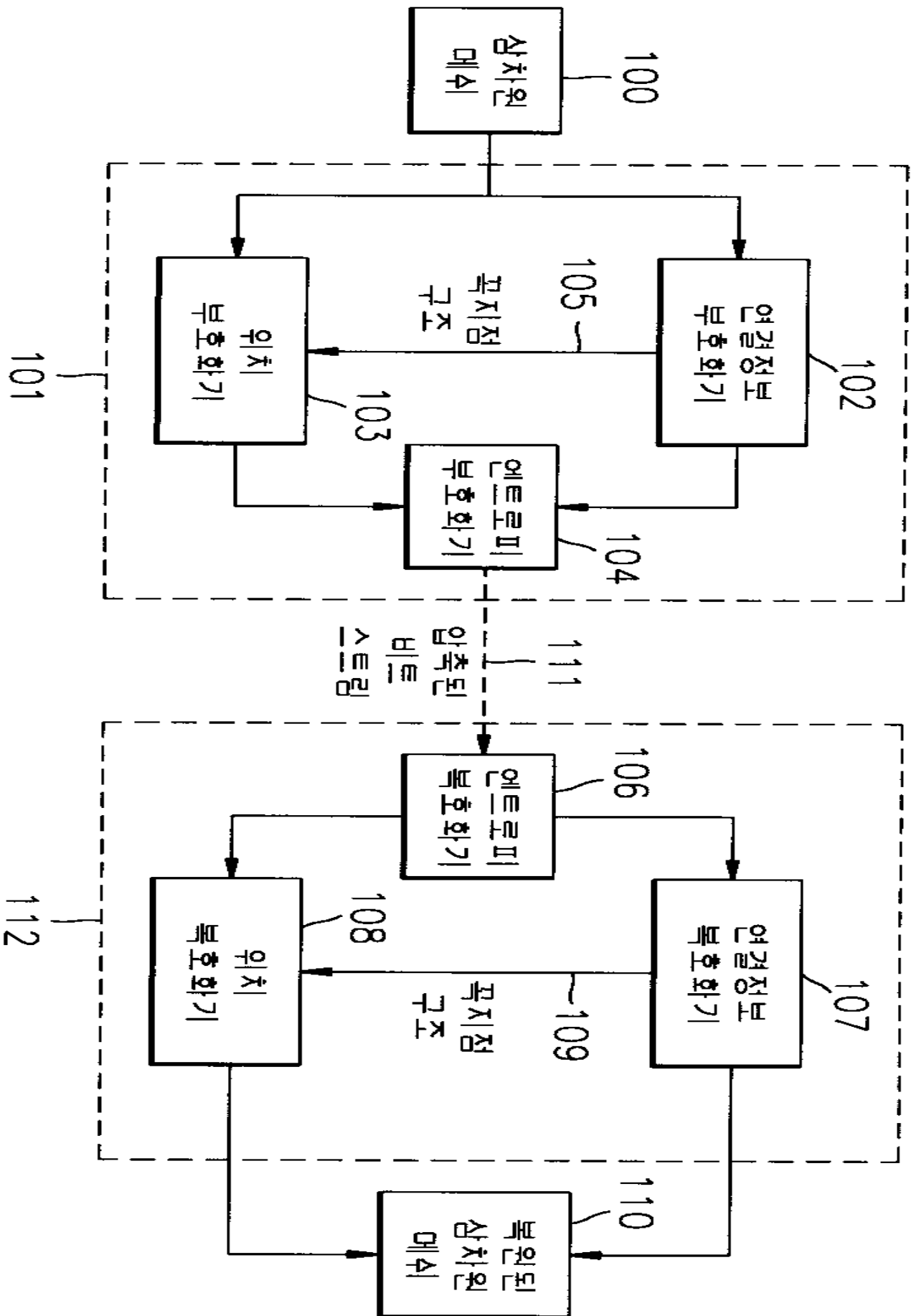
20.

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/ .

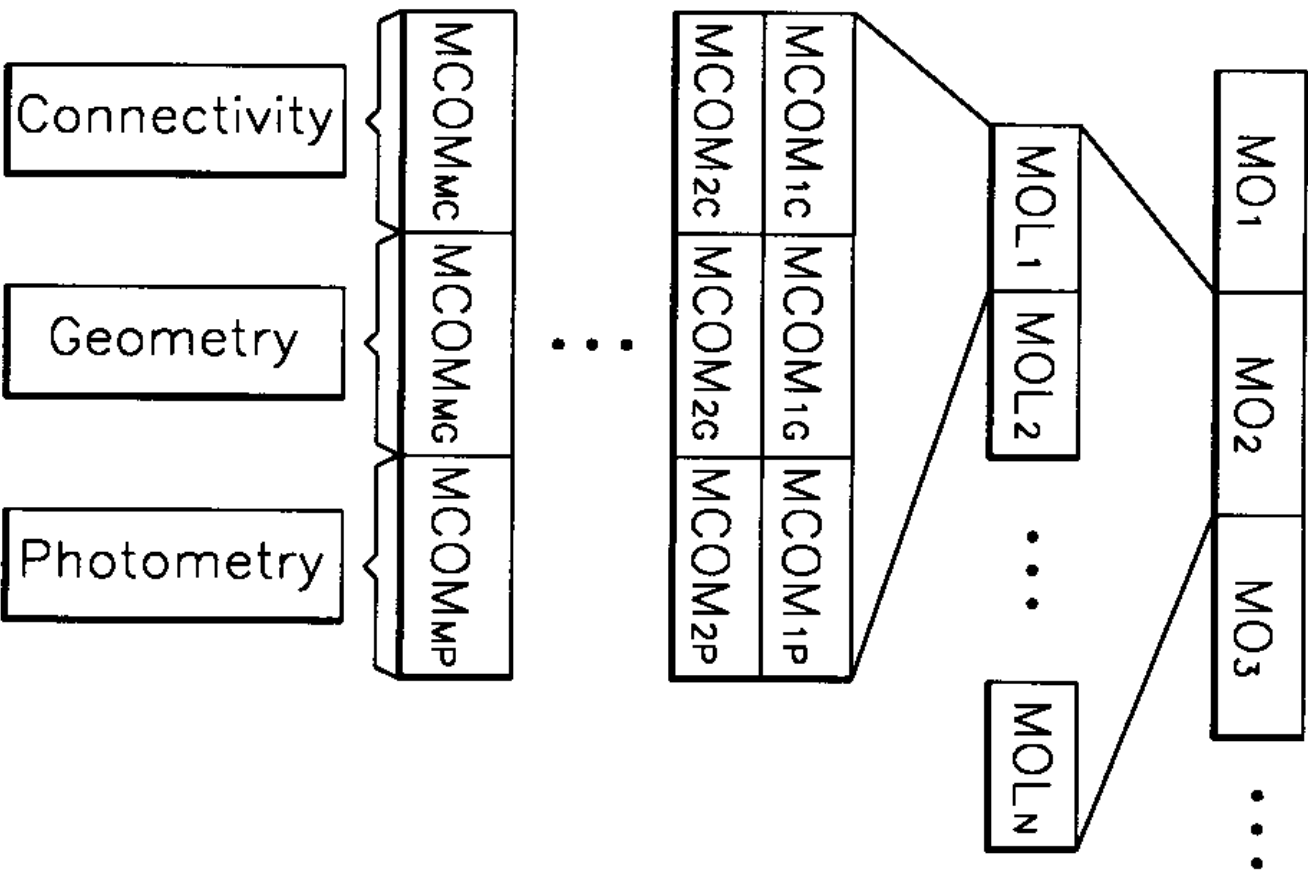
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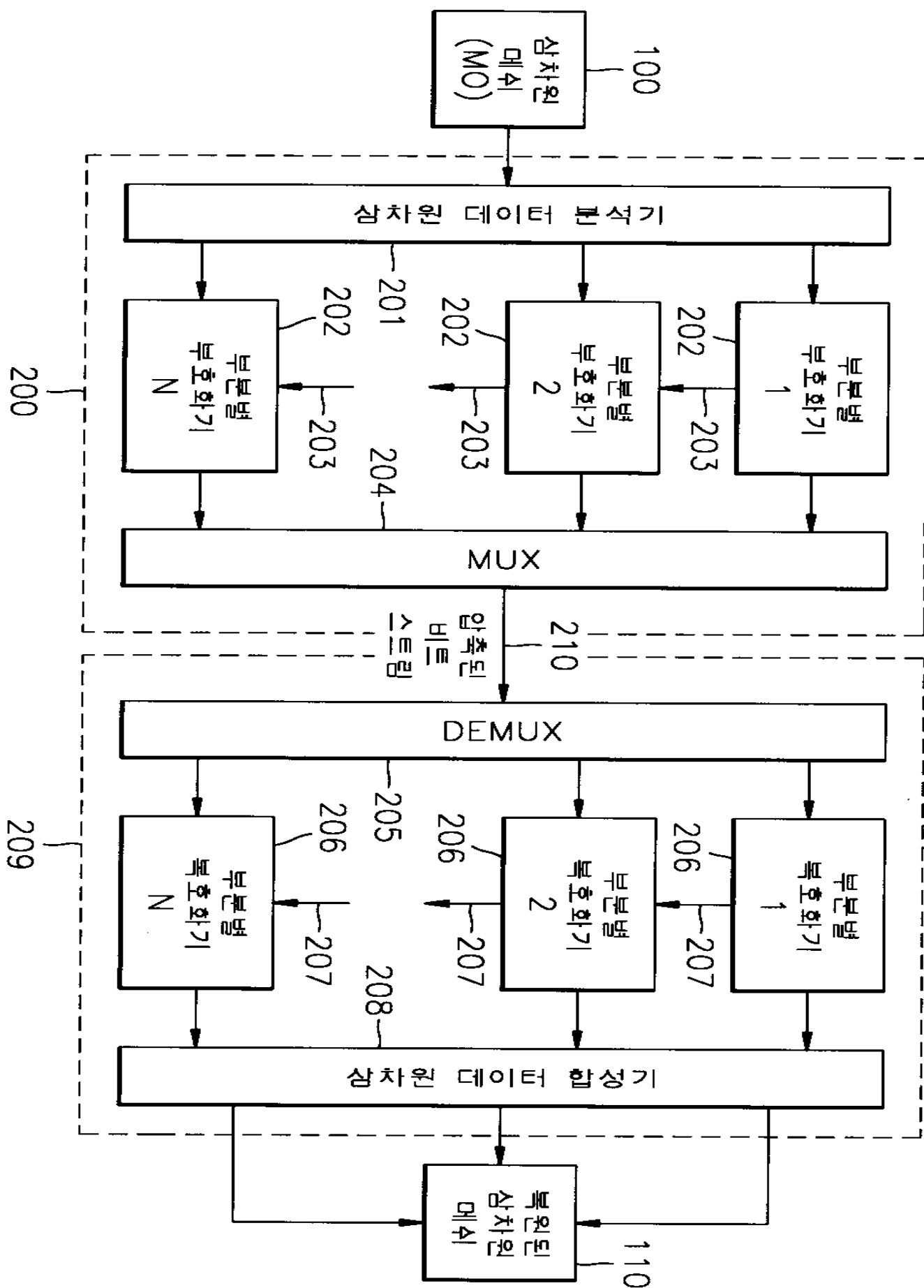
삼차원 메시 (MO)

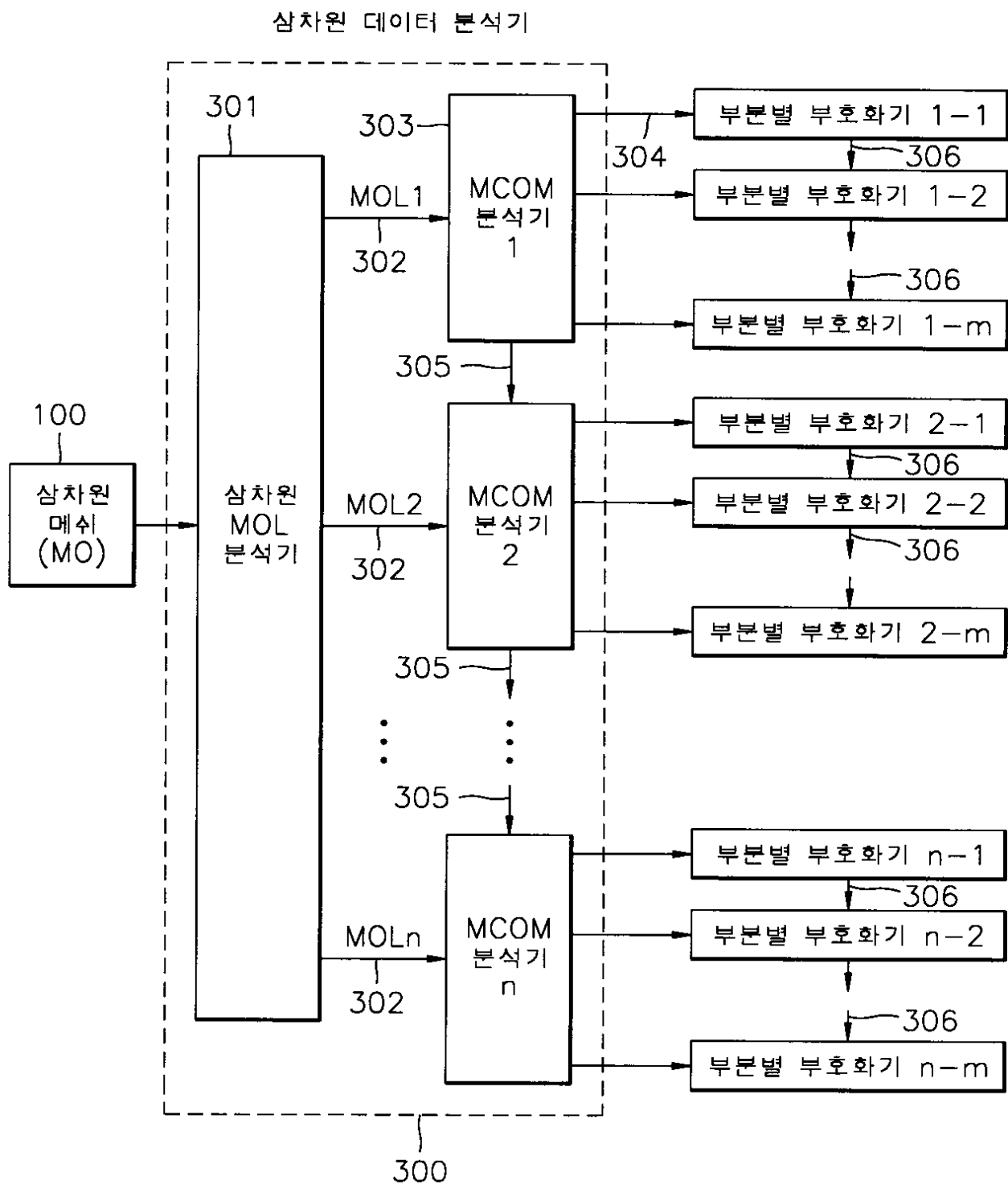
삼차원 단계별 메시 (MOL)

삼차원 부분 메시 (MCOM)



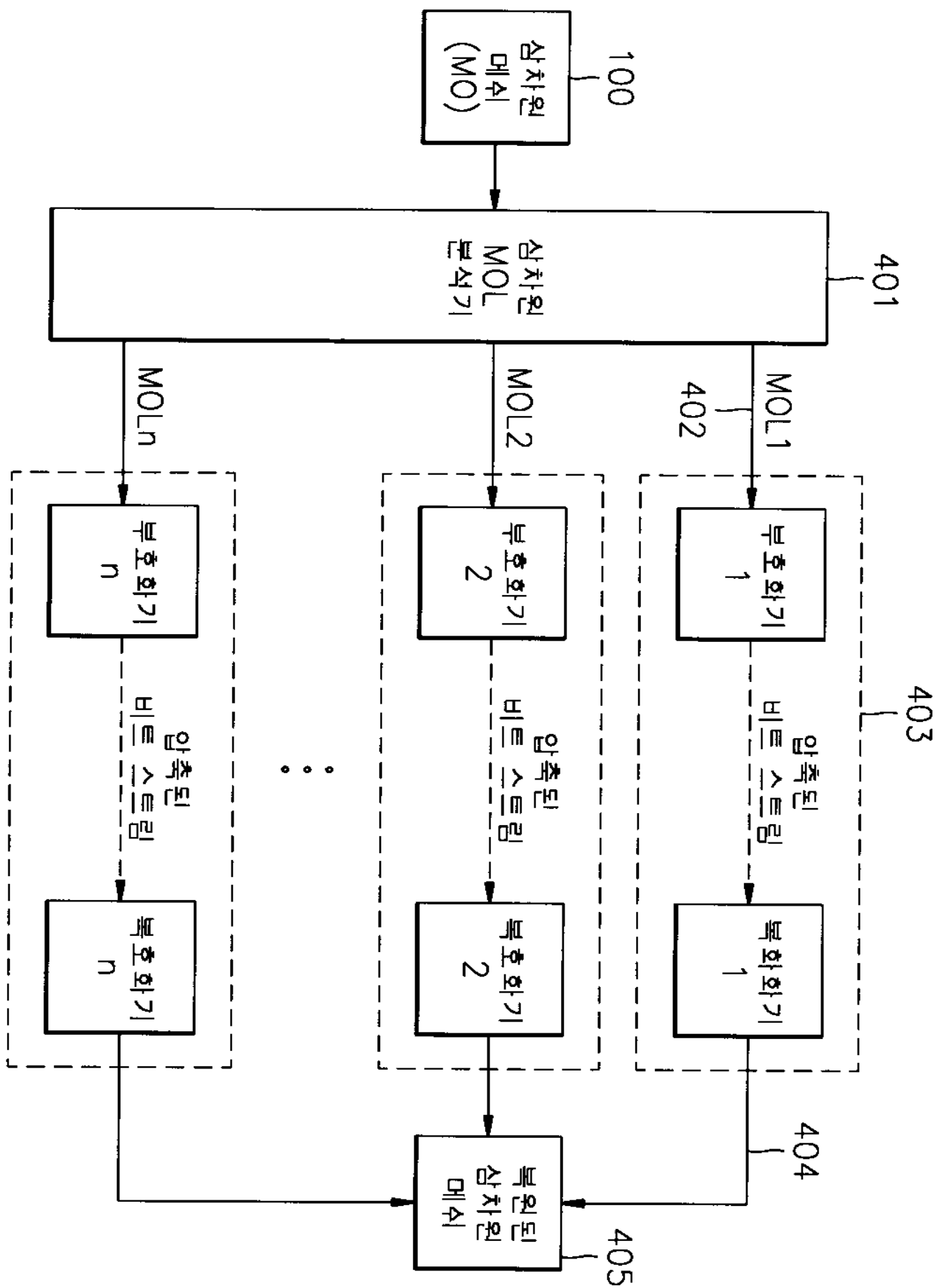
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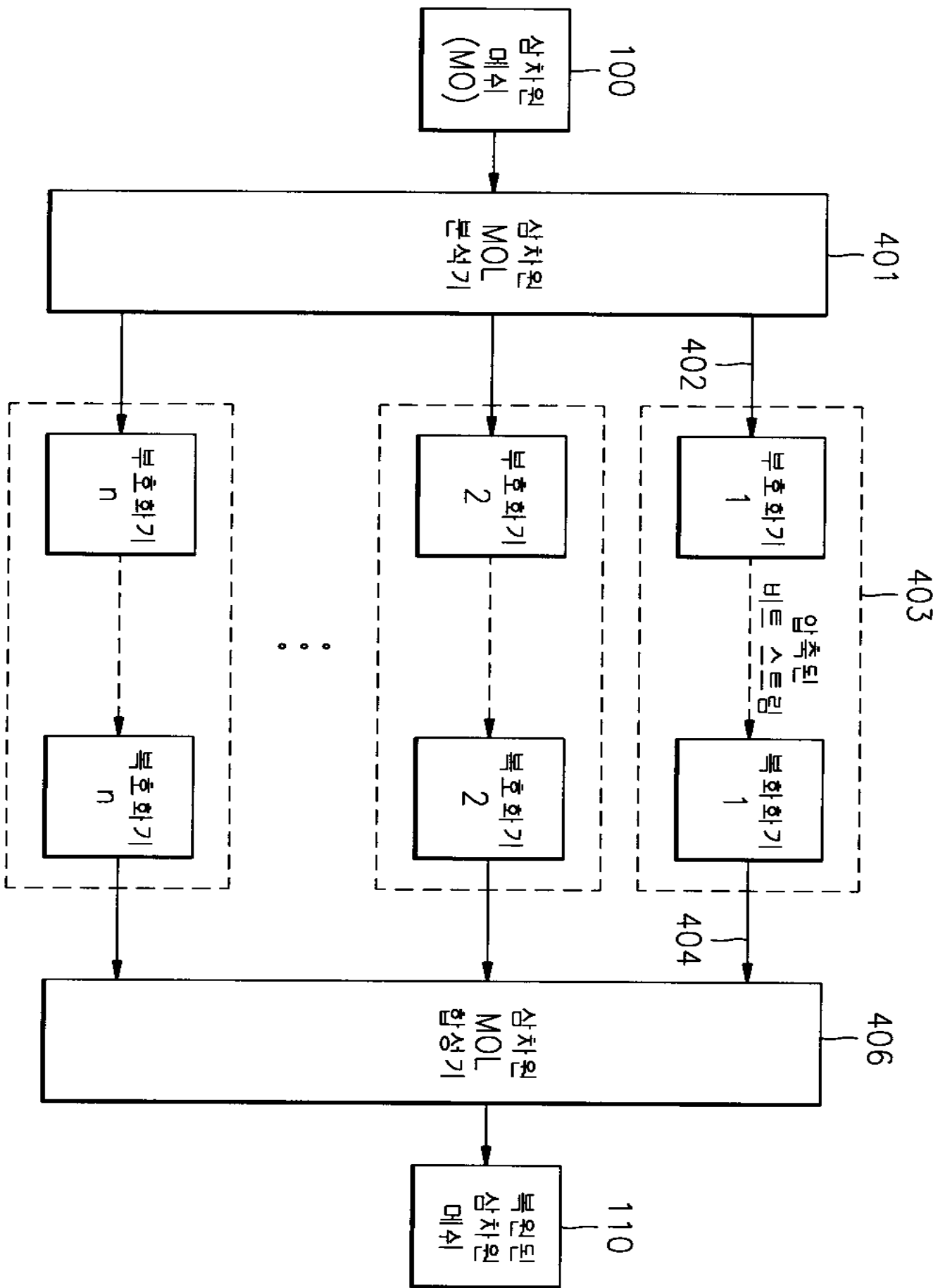




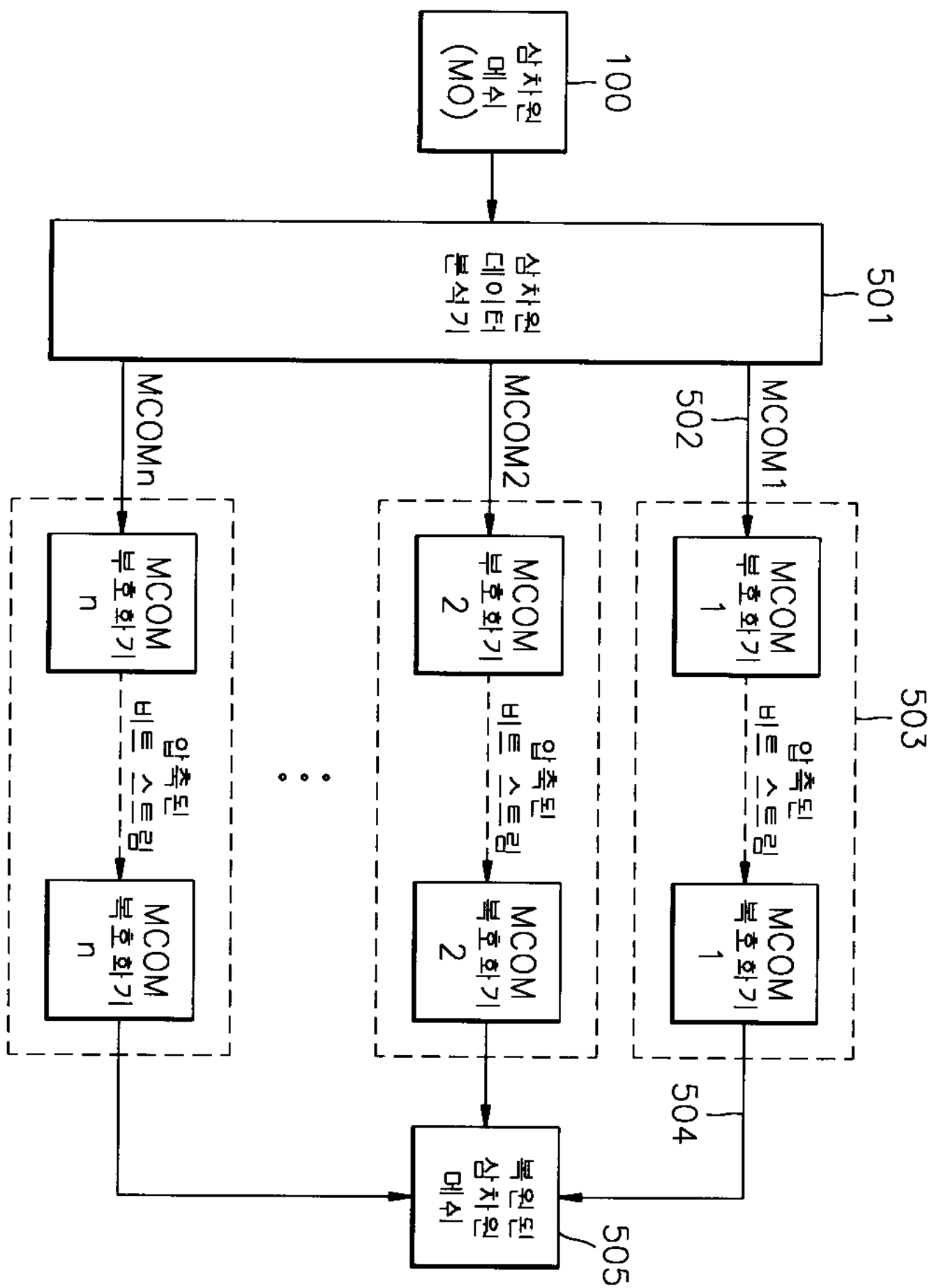
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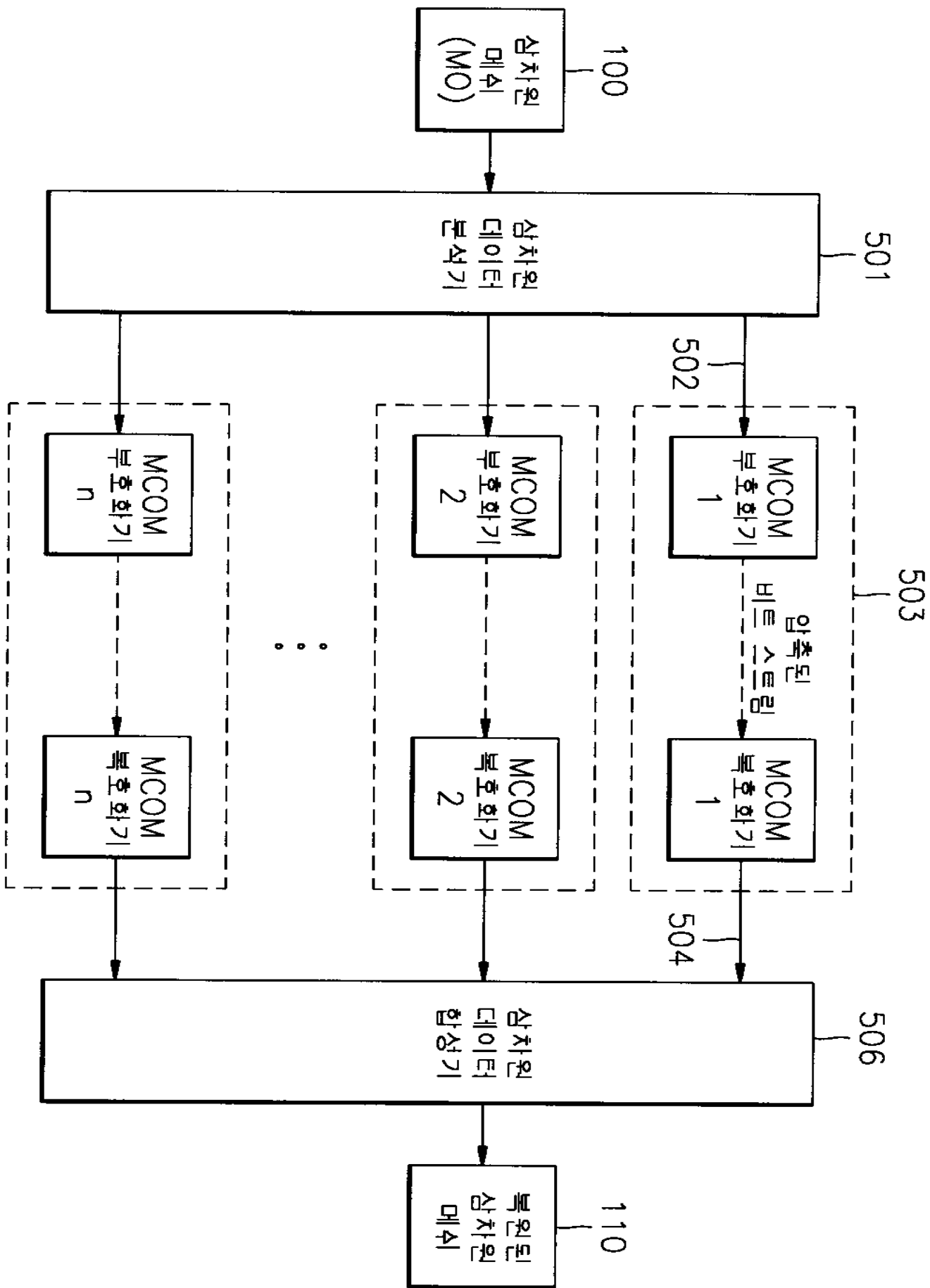
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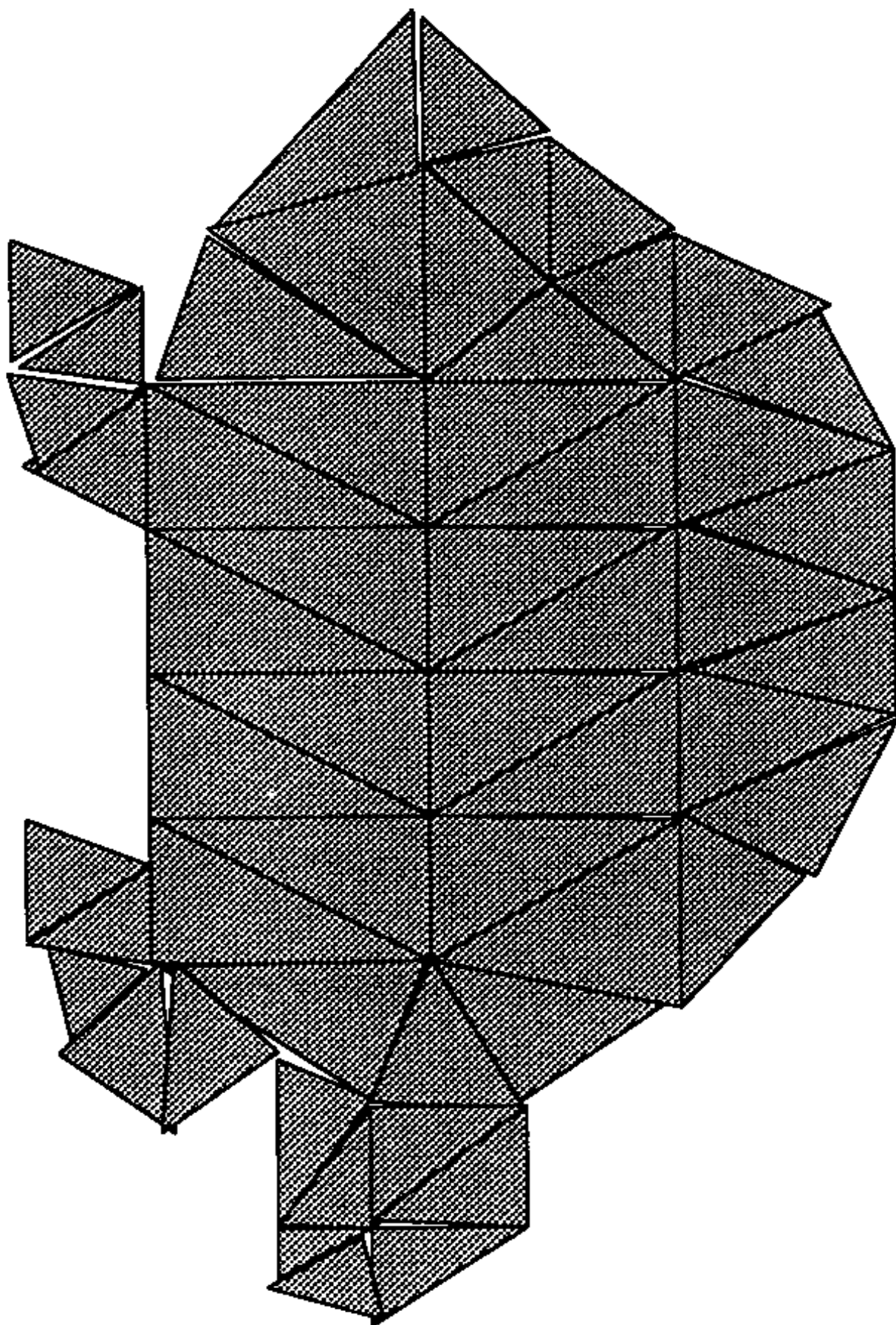


7

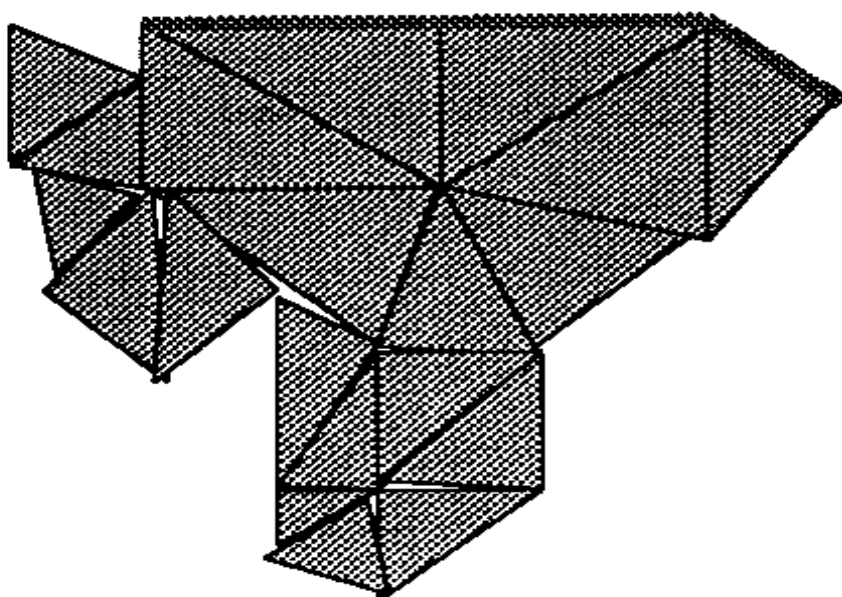
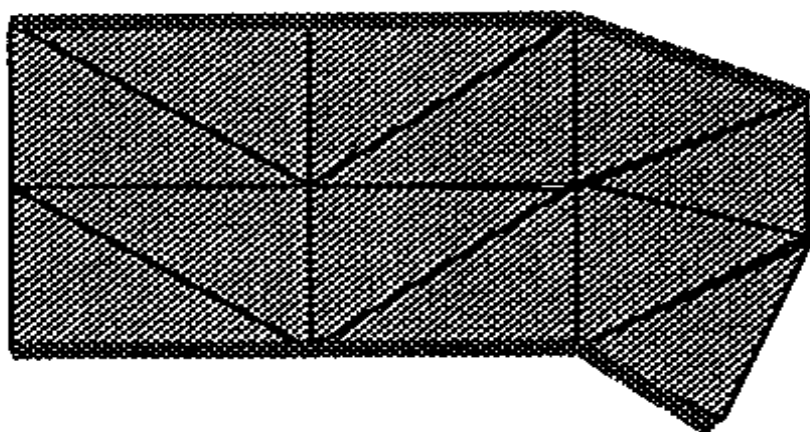
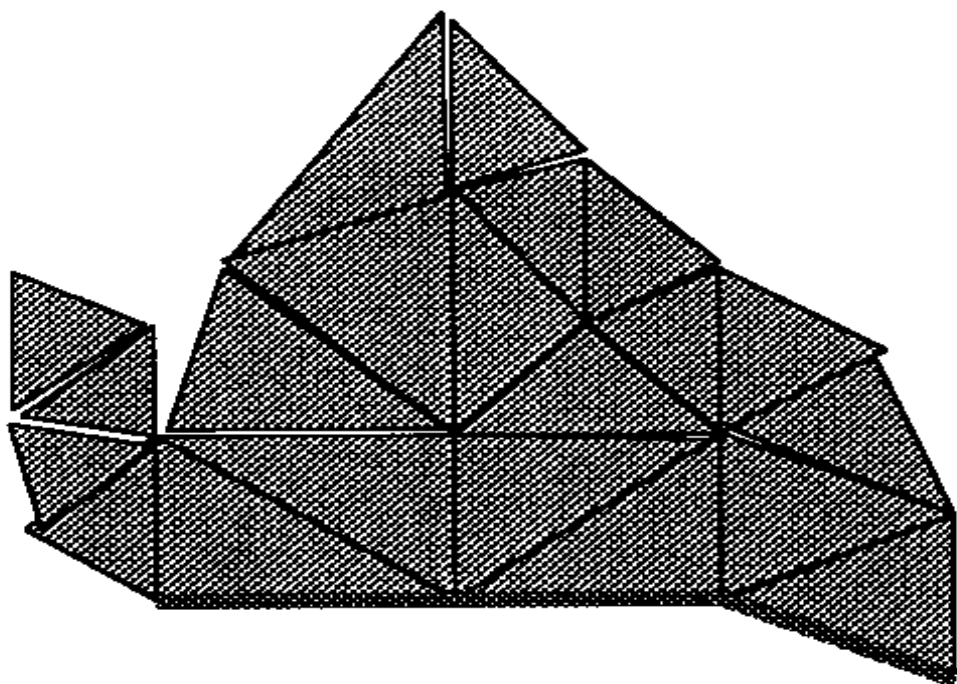


8





10



MCOM0

MCOM1

MCOM2

