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(12) (B1)

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(22) 1999 03 20 (43) 2000 03 25

(30) 1019980035419 1998 08 29 (KR)

(73)

3 416

(72) 1495 - 1 602
4 1 6 1009

58 8 16 200 204

S-56

(74)

1

(54)

b) , (a) ; (c) ; (

, (a)

; (c)

; (b)

3

1

/

2

3

/

4 3

5

/

6 5 MOL 가

7

/

8 7 가

9

(MOL)

(MO)

10 9 (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

11 (a)~(c) (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

12 (a)~(c)

Coding) VRML(Virtual Reality Modeling Language) / , MPEG - 4 SNHC (Synthetic and Natural Hybrid (Mesh)

(progressive reconstruction)

MPEG - 4 SNHC (Synthetic and Natural Hybrid (Mesh))

가

1 / . 1 , (101)
) (102), (103) (104) , (112)
 (106), (107) (108) .

MPEG 1 . (10)
 1) (100) (102)
 (103) . , (105) (102) (1
 103) . (102) (103) (1
 04) (111) .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & (111) & & (112) & & . & & (111) \\
 (106) & & & & & & (107) & & (108) \\
 & . & & (101) & & & (109) & & (107) \\
 (108) & & & : & & & & (110) & \\
 \end{array}$$

(bit stream)

가

, MPEG - 4 SNHC
IBM (ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG98/W2301,'MPEG - 4 SNHC
Verification Model 9.0).

가
/

가 가 ,
/

, (a)
; (b) ; (c)

, (a) ; (b)
; (c)

, , ; , ;

, , ; , ;

/
(a) ; (b)
; (c)

, (d), , /

, , ; , ; , ,

/ , (a)
; (b) , ; (c)

, (d),

2 , (M
 esh Object : MO) (Mech Object Layer : MOL)
 , MOL (MCOM:Mesh COMponent) MCOM
 (Connectivity information), (Geometry information),
 (Photometry information) , MO , (MOL)

3 , / (201),
 (200) (209) . , (200) (201),
 (Component) 1~N(202) (MUX)(204) , (209)
 DMUX)(205), 1~N(206) (208) .

(209) DEMUX(205) (MOL) ,
 (MOL) (MCOM) , (MCOM)
 1~N(206) (209) (207)
 . . 1 (2
 07) 2 . (MOL)

(208) (110)

4 (MO), (201) 4 (MOL), (MCOM)

01 , 3 (MCOM) 1~n(303) (MOL) (3)

(302) (MO)(100)가 (300), MOL (301)
 (MO) (MCOM) (MOL1~MOLn) (302) , (MOL1~MOLn) (304)
) 1~n(303) 1 - m, (304) 2 - 1
 1 - 1 , 2 - m,...

(MCOM) (MCOM) (MCOM) (MCOM)

5 , / 5 /
 (MOL) (401), 1~n(403)

5 (MO)(100)가 MOL (401) 가 (MOL1~n)(402), (405)가
 OM / 1~n(403) , , , / MC
 (402) , , , , (404) , , , (405) (MO)(100) (MOL1~n)

6 , 5 (405) 가 MOL (406) 가 MOL (406) (406)
 (110) , , , (404) , , , (110)
 , 4 , , , , , (306)
) , / 7 /

7 , (501), (MCOM) / 1~n(503)

7 (MO)(100)가 MOL MCOM (501)

8 , 7 (506)
 (505) , 8 (504)
(506) 가 가 . (506)
 , (110) .

9 (MOL) (MO) . 10
 10 9 (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2) . () ,
 ,
 /) . ,
 / .

11 (a)~(c) (MOL) (MCOM0~MCOM2)

, 11 (c) COM0~MCOM2) . 가 , 가 ,

12 (a) ~ (c)

12 (b)

가 , , ,
 가 . 3 , ,
 가
 12 (c) , , ,
 가 , , ,
 가 , , ,
 가 . 3 , ,
 ,

ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG11 MPEG - 4 SNH

C

3D_Mesh_Object

MO_start_code : 16 '0000 0000 0010
 0000'

3D_Mesh_Object_Layer

MOL_start_code : 16 '0000 0000 0011
 0000'

mol_id : 8 (mesh object layer:MOL)
 0 (base layer) , 0 (refinement layer) . 3D_Mesh_Obj
 ect_Header 3D_Mesh_Object_Layer mol_id="0" " , 3D_Mesh_Object
 3D_Mesh_Object_Layer mol_id0

N_Vertices 3

N_Triangles 3

N_Edges 3 (edge)

3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer

MOBL_start_code : 16 '0000 0000 0011 00
 01'

mobl_id : 8 (mesh object component:MCOM)

last_component : (boolean value) (connected component)
 last_component? (true) ,

3D_Mesh_Object_Header

ccw : (face) 가

convex :

solid :

creaseAngle : 6 (crease angle)

coord_header

coord_binding : 2 3
'01'

coord_bbox : (geometry) 가 (bounding box) 가
가 , 가

coord_xmin, coord_ymin, coord_zmin : 가

coord_size :

coord_quant : 5 (quantization step)

coord_pred_type : 2

[1]

| | |
|-----------------|----------|
| coord_pred_type | 예측 형태 |
| 00 | 예측 없음 |
| 01 | 무효 |
| 10 | 평행사변형 예측 |
| 11 | 다각형 예측 |

coord_nlambd : 2 (ancestor)
. coord_nlambd 가 1 3 . 2 normal_pred_type 가

[2]

| | |
|-----------------|--------------|
| coord_pred_type | coord_nlambd |
| 00 | 1 |
| 01 | 무효 |
| 10 | 3 |
| 11 | 1 |

coord_lambda : 가
 coord_quant+3

normal_header

normal_binding : 2 3 (normal) 가
 3

[3]

| | |
|----------------|--------------------|
| normal_binding | 결합 |
| 00 | 어떤 노멀도 부호화되지 않는다 |
| 01 | 하나의 노멀이 꼭지점당 부호화된다 |
| 10 | 하나의 노멀이 페이스당 부호화된다 |
| 11 | 하나의 노멀이 코너당 부호화된다 |

normal_bbox : ('0')

normal_quant : 5 (quantization step)

normal_pred_type : 2

[4]

| | |
|------------------|----------|
| normal_pred_type | 예측 형태 |
| 00 | 예측 없음 |
| 01 | 트리 예측 |
| 10 | 평행사변형 예측 |
| 11 | 무효 |

[5]

| normal_binding | normal_pred_type |
|----------------|------------------|
| 00 | 무시됨 |
| 01 | 10 |
| 10 | 01 |
| 11 | 01 |

normal_nlambd : 2 (ancestor)
. normal_nlambd 가 1 3 . 6 normal_pred_type 가

[6]

| normal_pred_type | normal_nlambd |
|------------------|---------------|
| 00 | 1 |
| 01 | 1 |
| 10 | 3 |
| 11 | 1 |

normal_lambda :
normal_quant+3

color_header

[71]

| color_binding | 결합 |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 00 | 어떤 색상도 무호화되지 않는다 |
| 01 | 하나의 색상이 꼭지점당 무호화된다 |
| 10 | 하나의 색상이 페이스당 무호화된다 |
| 11 | 하나의 색상이 코너당 무호화된다 |

color_bbox : 가 .

color_rmin, color_gmin, color_bmin : . . . (RGB)

color_size : .

color_quant : 5 (quantization step)

color_pred_type: 2

[8]

| color_pred_type | 예측 형태 |
|-----------------|----------|
| 00 | 예측 없음 |
| 01 | 트리 예측 |
| 10 | 평행사변형 예측 |
| 11 | 무효 |

[9]

| color_binding | color_pred_type |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 00 | 무시됨 |
| 01 | 10 |
| 10 | 01 |
| 11 | 01 |

color_nlambd : 2 (ancestor)
. color_nlambd 가 1 3 . 10 normal_pred_type

[10]

| color_pred_type | color_nlambda |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 00 | 1 |
| 01 | 1 |
| 10 | 3 |
| 11 | 1 |

color_lambda :
 color_quant+3 .

texCoord_header

texCoord_binding :
11

[11]

| | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| texCoord_binding | 결합 |
| 00 | 어떤 텍스쳐도 무효화되지 않는다. |
| 01 | 하나의 텍스쳐가 꼭지점당 무효화된다 |
| 10 | 하나의 텍스쳐가 페이스당 무효화된다 |
| 11 | 하나의 텍스쳐가 코너당 무효화된다 |

texCoord_bbox : 가

texCoord_umin, texCoord_vmin : 2

texCoord_size :

texCoord_quant : 5 (quantization step)

texCoord_pred_type : 2 texCoord_binding '01' '10' ,
 '01'

texCoord_nlambda : 2
 . texCoord_nlambda 가 1 3 . 12 texCoord_pred_type
 가

[12]

| texCoord_pred_type | texCoord_nlambda |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 00 | 1 |
| 01 | 1 |
| 10 | 3 |
| 11 | 1 |

texCoord_lambda :
 texCoord_quant+3 가

Cgd_header

N_Proj_surface_Spheres (Projected Surface Spheres) . , 1

x_coord_Center_Point (,) x .

y_coord_Center_Point (,) y .

z_coord_Center_Point (,) z .

Normalized_Screen_Distance_Factor
 . 가
 . Radius Radius/(Normalized_Screen_Distance_Factor+1)
 , Normalized_Screen_Distance_Factor .

Radius

Min_Proj_Surface
) Proj_Surface

N_Proj_Points
. N_Proj_Points
가 (, 3

Sphere_Point_Coord 8

Proj_Surface Sphere_Point_Coord

`vg_simple` : 가

vg_last : , , skip_last ↗ (true)
vg_last (false)

`vg_loop_index` : 가 . (unary)
(13) . openloops 가 `vq_loop_index` ,

[13]

| vg_loop_index | 단일의 표현 |
|---------------|----------------|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 01 |
| 2 | 001 |
| 3 | 0001 |
| 4 | 00001 |
| 5 | 000001 |
| 6 | 0000001 |
| ... | |
| openloop-1 | openloop-1 0's |

vg_run_length : (14)

[14]

| vg_run_length | 단일의 표현 |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 01 |
| 3 | 001 |
| 4 | 0001 |
| 5 | 00001 |
| 6 | 000001 |
| 7 | 0000001 |
| 8 | 00000001 |
| n | n-1 0를 다음에 1이 따른다 |

vg_leaf : (leaf)
 , ()

vg_loop :

_tree

tt_run_length : (15)

[15]

| vg_run_length | 단일의 표현 |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 01 |
| 3 | 001 |
| 4 | 0001 |
| 5 | 00001 |
| 6 | 000001 |
| 7 | 0000001 |
| 8 | 00000001 |
| n | n-1 0를 다음에 1이 따른다 |

tt_leaf : (leaf)
,

triangulated :

marching_triangle : marching_triangle="0" , " marching_triangle="1 m

marching_pattern : (edge) (marching) 0
(march) , 1 (march)

polygon_edge : 가 3
가 ,

coord_bit :

coord_heading_bit :

coord_sign_bit :

coord_trailing_bit :

normal_bit : (normal)

normal_heading_bit :

normal_sign_bit :

normal_trailing_bit :

color_bit :

color_heading_bit :

color_sign_bit :

color_trailing_bit :

texCoord_bit :

texCoord_heading_bit :

texCoord_sign_bit :

texCoord_trailing_bit :

3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split

```

MOFS_start_code :           16          '0000 0000 001
1 0010'                   .

mofs_id :     8           (forest)

pre_smoothing :           (pre - smoothing step)

pre_smoothing_n :         (pre - smoothing filter)

pre_smoothing_lambda :    (pre - smoothing filter)

pre_smoothing_mu :        (pre - smoothing filter)

post_smoothing :          가          (post -
smoothing step)           .

post_smoothing_n :        .

post_smoothing_lambda :   .

post_smoothing_mu :       .

sharp_edges :              (smoothing discontinuity edges)      가
                           sharp_edges== "0      ,"
                           discontinuity edge)           (smoothing disco
                                         (pre - smoothing filter)           (post - smoothing filter)

fixed_vertices :           가          .
                           fixed_vertices== "0      ,
                           ,           (pre - smoothing filter)           (post - smoothing filter)

edge_mark :                가          (smoothing discontinuity edge)

vertext_mark :             .

tree_edge :                가          .

other_update :             (face)

```

3D_Mesh_Object

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|
| 3D_Mesh_Object () { | | |
| 3D MO start code | 16 | uimsbf |
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Header() | | |
| Do { | | |
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Layer() | | |
| } while (nextbits_bytaligned() == 3D MOL start code) | | |
| } | | |

3D_Mesh_Object_Header

| | | |
|----------------------------|---|--------|
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Header() { | | |
| Cew | 1 | blsbf |
| Convex | 1 | blsbf |
| Solid | 1 | blsbf |
| CreaseAngle | 6 | uimsbf |
| Coord_header() | | |
| Normal_header() | | |
| Color_header() | | |
| TexCoord_header() | | |
| cgd_data | 1 | blsbf |
| if (cgd_data == 1) | | |
| cgd_header() | | |
| } | | |

3D_Mesh_Object_Layer

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----|--------|
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Layer () { | | |
| 3D_MOL_start_code | 16 | uimsbf |
| Mol_id | 8 | uimsbf |
| if(cgd_data ==1) { | | |
| N_Vertices | 24 | uimsbf |
| N_Triangles | 24 | uimsbf |
| N_Edges | 24 | uimsbf |
| } | | |
| if (mol_id == '00000000') | | |
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer() | | |
| else | | |
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split() | | |
| } | | |

3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer

[17]

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Base_Layer() | | |
| do { | | |
| 3D_MOBL_start_code | 16 | uimsbf |
| mobi_id | 8 | uimsbf |
| start_qcoder() | | |
| do { | | |
| connected_component() | | |
| last_component | | bac |
| } while (! last_component) | | |
| } | | |
| } while (nextbits_bytealigned() == 3D_MOBL_start_code) | | |
| } | . | |

coord_header

| | | |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| coord_header() | | |
| coord_binding | 2 | uimsbf |
| coord_bbox | 1 | blsbf |
| if (coord_bbox) { | | |
| coord_xmin | 32 | ieccfp |
| coord_ymin | 32 | ieeefp |
| coord_zmin | 32 | ieccfp |
| coord_size | 32 | ieeefp |
| } | | |
| coord_quant | 5 | uimsbf |
| coord_pred_type | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (coord_pred_type =='10') { | | |
| coord_nlambda | 2 | uimsbf |
| for (i=1; i< coord_nlambda ; i++) | | |
| coord_lambda | coord_quant+3 | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

normal_header

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------|
| normal_header() | | |
| normal_binding | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (normal_binding != '00') { | | |
| normal_bbox | 1 | blsbf |
| normal_quant | 5 | uimsbf |
| normal_pred_type | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (normal_pred_type =='10') { | | |
| normal_nlambda | 2 | uimsbf |
| for (i=1; i< normal_nlambda ; i++) | | |
| normal_lambda | normal_quant+3 | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

color_header

[18]

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| color_header() | | |
| color_binding | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (color_binding != '00') { | | |
| color_bbox | 1 | blsbf |
| if (color_bbox) { | | |
| color_rmin | 32 | ieeefp |
| color_gmin | 32 | iccfsp |
| color_bmin | 32 | ieeefp |
| color_size | 32 | ieeefp |
| } | | |
| color_quant | 5 | uimsbf |
| color_pred_type | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (color_pred_type=='10') { | | |
| color_nlambda | 2 | uimsbf |
| for (i=1; i<color_nlambda; i++) | | |
| color_lambda | color_quant+3 | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

texCoord_header

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|
| texCoord_header() | | |
| texCoord_binding | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (texCoord_binding != '00') { | | |
| texCoord_bbox | 1 | blsbf |
| if (texCoord_bbox) { | | |
| texCoord_umin | 32 | iccfsp |
| texCoord_vmin | 32 | ieeefp |
| texCoord_size | 32 | iccfsp |
| } | | |
| texCoord_quant | 5 | uimsbf |
| texCoord_pred_type | 2 | uimsbf |
| if (texCoord_pred_type=='10') { | | |
| texCoord_nlambda | 2 | uimsbf |
| for (i=1; i<texCoord_nlambda; i++) | | |
| texCoord_lambda | texCoord_quant+3 | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

cgd_header

[19]

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|----|---------|
| cgd_header() | | |
| N_Proj_Surface_Spheres | 4 | uimsbf |
| if (N_Proj_Surface_Spheres <> 0) { | | |
| x_coord_Center_Point | 32 | ieccfl |
| y_coord_Center_Point | 32 | ieeeefl |
| z_coord_Center_Point | 32 | ieccfl |
| Normalized_Screen_Distance_Factor | 8 | uimsbf |
| for (i=1;i<= N_Proj_Surface_Spheres ;i++) { | | |
| Radius | 32 | ieccfl |
| Min_Proj_Surface | 32 | ieeeefl |
| N_Proj_Points | 8 | uimsbf |
| for (j=1;j<= N_Proj_Points ;j++) { | . | |
| Sphere_Point_Coord | 11 | uimsbf |
| Proj_Surface | 32 | ieccfl |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

connected_component

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--|
| conncted_component() | | |
| vertex_graph() | | |
| triangle_tree() | | |
| triangle_data() | | |
| } | | |

vertex_graph

[20]

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| <code>vertex_graph()</code> | | |
| <code>vg_simple</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>depth = 0</code> | | |
| <code>skip_last = 0</code> | | |
| <code>openloops = 0</code> | | |
| <code>do {</code> | | |
| <code>do {</code> | | |
| <code>if (!skip_last) {</code> | | |
| <code>vg_last</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>if (openloops > 0) {</code> | | |
| <code>vg_forward_run</code> | 0- | bac |
| <code>if</code> | | |
| <code>(!vg_forward_run) {</code> | | |
| <code>openloops--</code> | | |
| <code>if</code> | | |
| <code>(openloops > 0)</code> | | |
| <code>vg_loop_index</code> | 0- | uac |
| <code>break</code> | | |
| <code>}</code> | | |
| <code>}</code> | | |
| <code>vg_run_length</code> | 0- | uac |
| <code>vg_leaf</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>if (vg_leaf && !vg_simple) {</code> | | |
| <code>vg_loop</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>if (vg_loop)</code> | | |
| <code>openloops++</code> | | |
| <code>}</code> | | |
| <code>} while (0)</code> | | |
| <code>if (vg_leaf == (vg_last & !skip_last))</code> | | |
| <code>if (vg_last & !skip_last)</code> | | |
| <code>depth--</code> | | |
| <code>else</code> | | |
| <code>depth++</code> | | |
| <code>skip_last = !vg_leaf</code> | | |
| <code>} while (depth >= 0)</code> | | |
| <code>}</code> | | |

triangle_tree

| | | |
|------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| <code>triangle_tree()</code> | | |
| <code>depth = 0</code> | | |
| <code>ntriangles = 0</code> | | |
| <code>do {</code> | | |
| <code>tt_run_length</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>ntriangles += tt_run_length</code> | | |
| <code>tt_leaf</code> | 0-16 | bac |
| <code>if (tt_leaf)</code> | | |
| <code>depth--</code> | | |
| <code>else</code> | | |
| <code>depth++</code> | | |
| <code>} while (depth >= 0)</code> | | |
| <code>}</code> | | |

[21]

triangle_data

| | | |
|------------------------------|------|-----|
| triangle_data() | | |
| triangulated | 0-16 | bac |
| root_triangle() | | |
| for (i=1; i<ntriangles; i++) | | |
| triangle() | | |
| } | | |

root_triangle

| | | |
|-------------------------------|------|-----|
| root_triangle() | | |
| if (marching_triangle) | | |
| marching_pattern | 0-16 | bac |
| root_coord() | | |
| root_normal() | | |
| root_color() | | |
| root_texCoord() | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|---------------------|--|--|
| root_coord() | | |
| root_coord_sample() | | |
| coord_sample() | | |
| coord_sample() | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|--|
| root_normal() | | |
| if (normal_binding != '00') | | |
| root_normal_sample() | | |
| if (normal_binding != '10') | | |
| normal_sample() | | |
| normal_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| root_color() | | |
| if (color_binding != '00') | | |
| root_color_sample() | | |
| if (color_binding != '10') | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

[22]

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| root_texCoord() | | | |
| if (texCoord_binding != '00') { | | | |
| root_texCoord_sample() | | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | | |
| } | | | |
| } | | | |

triangle

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|--|
| triangle() | | | |
| if (marching_triangle) | | | |
| marching_pattern | 0-16 | bac | |
| if (! triangulated) | | | |
| polygon_edge | 0-16 | bac | |
| coord() | | | |
| normal() | | | |
| color() | | | |
| texCoord() | | | |
| } | | | |

| | | | |
|----------------|--|--|--|
| coord() | | | |
| if (!visited) | | | |
| coord_sample() | | | |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| normal() | | | |
| if (normal_binding == '01') { | | | |
| if (!visited) | | | |
| normal_sample() | | | |
| } | | | |
| else if (normal_binding == '10') { | | | |
| if (triangulated polygon_edge) | | | |
| normal_sample() | | | |
| } | | | |
| else if (normal_binding == '11') { | | | |
| if (triangulated polygon_edge) { | | | |
| normal_sample() | | | |
| normal_sample() | | | |
| } | | | |
| normal_sample() | | | |
| } | | | |
| } | | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| color() { | | |
| if (color_binding == '01') { | | |
| if (!visited) | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| else if (color_binding == '10') { | | |
| if (triangulated polygon_edge) | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| else if (color_binding == '11') { | | |
| if (triangulated polygon_edge) { | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| color_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| texCoord() { | | |
| if (texCoord_binding == '01') { | | |
| if (!visited) | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| else if (texCoord_binding == '11') { | | |
| if (triangulated polygon_edge) { | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| texCoord_sample() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| coord_root_sample() { | | |
| for (i=0; i<3; i++) | | |
| for (j=0; j< coord_quant ; j++) | | |
| coord_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| normal_root_sample() { | | |
| for (i=0; i<1; i++) | | |
| for (j=0; j< normal_quant ; j++) | | |
| normal_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| } | | |

| | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| color_root_sample() { | | |
| for (i=0; i<3; i++) | | |
| for (j=0; j< color_quant ; j++) | | |
| color_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| } | | |

[24]

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|
| texCoord_root_sample() | | |
| for (i=0; i<2; i++) | | |
| for (j=0; j<texCoord_quant; j++) | | |
| texCoord_bit | 0-1 | bac |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| coord_sample() | | |
| for (i=0; i<3; i++) { | | |
| j=0 | | |
| do { | | |
| coord_leading_bit | 0-16 | bac |
| j++ | | |
| } while (j<coord_quant && !coord_leading_bit) | | |
| if (coord_leading_bit) { | | |
| coord_sign_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| do { | | |
| coord_trailing_bit | | |
| } while (j<coord_quant) | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| normal_sample() | | |
| for (i=0; i<1; i++) { | | |
| j=0 | | |
| do { | | |
| normal_leading_bit | 0-16 | bac |
| j++ | | |
| } while ((j<normal_quant && !normal_leading_bit)) | | |
| if (normal_leading_bit) { | | |
| normal_sign_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| do { | | |
| normal_trailing_bit | | |
| } while (j<normal_quant) | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

[25]

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|------|-----|
| color_sample() | | |
| for (i=0; i<3; i++) { | | |
| j=0 | | |
| do { | | |
| color_leading_bit | 0-16 | bac |
| j++ | | |
| } while (j<color_quant && !color_leading_bit) | | |
| if (color_leading_bit) { | | |
| color_sign_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| do { | | |
| color_trailing_bit | | |
| } while (j<color_quant) | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-----|
| texCoord_sample() | | |
| for (i=0; i<2; i++) { | | |
| j=0 | | |
| do { | | |
| texCoord_leading_bit | 0-16 | bac |
| j++ | | |
| } while (j<texCoord_quant | | |
| && !texCoord_leading_bit) | | |
| if (texCoord_leading_bit) { | | |
| texCoord_sign_bit | 0-1 | bac |
| do { | | |
| texCoord_trailing_bit | | |
| } while (j<texCoord_quant) | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split

[26]

| | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|
| 3D_Mesh_Object_Forest_Split () { | | |
| do { | | |
| 3D_MOFS_start_code | 16 | uimsbf |
| mofs_id | 8 | uimsbf |
| pre_smoothing | 1 | blsbf |
| if(pre_smoothing) | | |
| pre_smoothing_parameters() | | |
| post_smoothing | 1 | blsbf |
| if(post_smoothing) | | |
| post_smoothing_parameters() | | |
| start_qcoder() | | |
| sharp_edges | 1 | blsbf |
| if(sharp_edges) | | |
| edge_marks() | | |
| fixed_vertices | 1 | blsbf |
| if(fixed_vertices) | | |
| vertex_marks() | | |
| for each connected component { | | |
| fs_pre_update() | | |
| fs_post_update() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |
| } while (nextbits_bytaligned() == 3D_MOFS_start_code) | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|------------------------------|----|--------|
| prc_smoothing_parameters() { | | |
| pre_smoothing_n | 8 | uimsbf |
| pre_smoothing_lambda | 32 | iceefl |
| pre_smoothing_mu | 32 | ieeefl |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----|--------|
| post_smoothing_parameters() { | | |
| post_smoothing_n | 8 | uimsbf |
| post_smoothing_lambda | 32 | iceefl |
| post_smoothing_mu | 32 | ieeefl |
| } | | |

| | | |
|------------------|---|-----|
| edge_marks () { | | |
| for each edge | | |
| edge_mark | 1 | bac |
| } | | |

| | | |
|--------------------|---|-----|
| vertex_marks () { | | |
| for each vertex | | |
| vertex_mark | 1 | bac |
| } | | |

[27]

| | | |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| fs_pre_update() { | | |
| forest() | | |
| for each tree in forest { | | |
| triangle_tree() | | |
| for each vertex in tree loop | | |
| visited = 1 | | |
| triangle_data() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---|-----|
| forest () { | | |
| for each edge | | |
| if (creates no loop in forest) | | |
| tree_edge | 1 | bac |

| | | |
|------------------------------|---|-------|
| fs_post_update() { | | |
| for each tree in forest { | | |
| for each vertex in tree loop | | |
| visited = 0 | | |
| tree_loop_property_update() | | |
| } | | |
| other_update | 1 | blsbf |
| if(other_update) | | |
| other_property_update() | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| tree_loop_property_update () { | | |
| for each triangle incident to tree { | | |
| coord_update() | | |
| normal_update() | | |
| color_update() | | |
| texCoord_update() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| other_property_update() { | | |
| for each triangle not incident to any tree in forest { | | |
| coord_update() | | |
| normal_update() | | |
| color_update() | | |
| texCoord_update() | | |
| } | | |
| } | | |

| | | |
|-------------------|--|--|
| coord_update () { | | |
| if (!visited) | | |
| coord_sample() | | |

[28]

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| normal_update () { | |
| if (normal_binding == '01') { | |
| if (!visited) | |
| normal_sample() | |
| } | |
| else if (normal_binding == '10') { | |
| normal_sample() | |
| } | |
| else if (normal_binding == '11') { | |
| if (1 st corner adjacent to tree) | |
| normal_sample() | |
| if (2 nd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| normal_sample() | |
| if (3 rd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| normal_sample() | |
| } | |
| } | |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| color_update () { | |
| if (color_binding == '01') { | |
| if (!visited) | |
| color_sample() | |
| } | |
| else if (color_binding == '10') { | |
| color_sample() | |
| } | |
| else if (color_binding == '11') { | |
| if (1 st corner adjacent to tree) | |
| color_sample() | |
| if (2 nd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| color_sample() | |
| if (3 rd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| color_sample() | |
| } | |
| } | |

| | |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| texCoord_update () { | |
| if (texCoord_binding == '01') { | |
| if (!visited) | |
| texCoord_sample() | |
| } | |
| else if (texCoord_binding == '11') { | |
| if (1 st corner adjacent to tree) | |
| texCoord_sample() | |
| if (2 nd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| texCoord_sample() | |
| if (3 rd corner adjacent to tree) | |
| texCoord_sample() | |
| } | |
| } | |

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 COM) 가 ,
 (MOL) (MCOM) , ,

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(b)

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(c)

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(a.1)

(a.2)

4.

1

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(b)

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5.

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(a)

(b)

(c)

6.

5

, (a)

(a.1)

(a.2)

7.

5

, (b)

8.

/

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(a)

(b)

(c)

/

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(d)

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/

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/

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(c)

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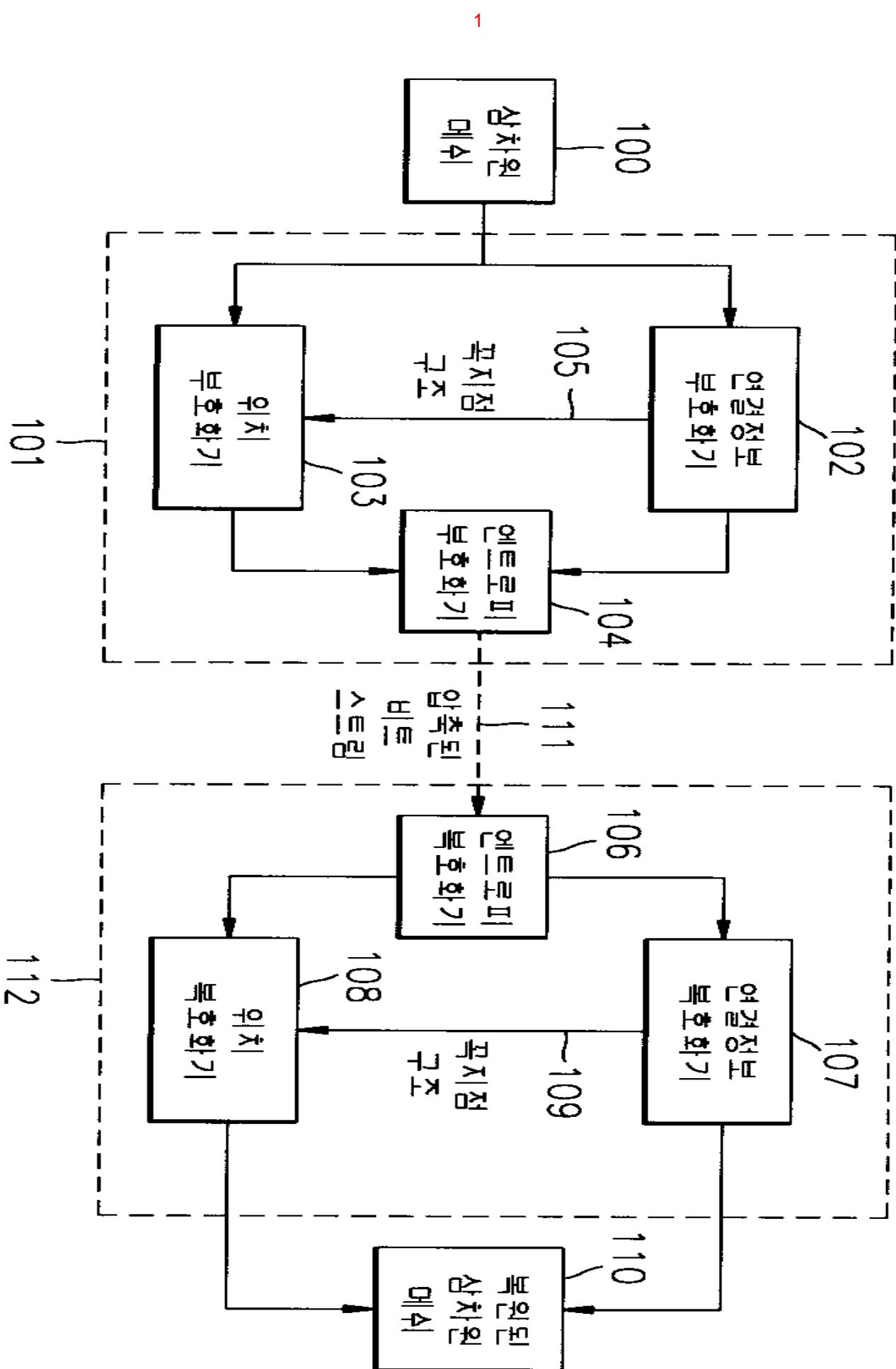
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2

삼차원 메시 (MO)

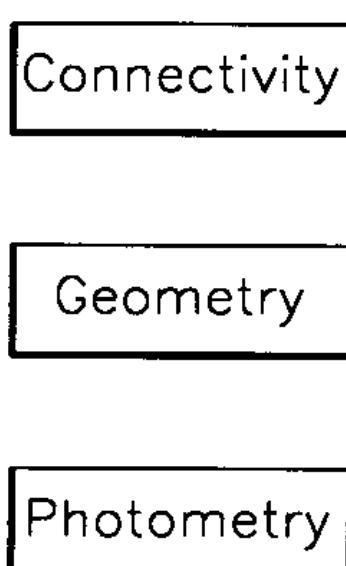
삼차원 단계별 메시 (MOL)

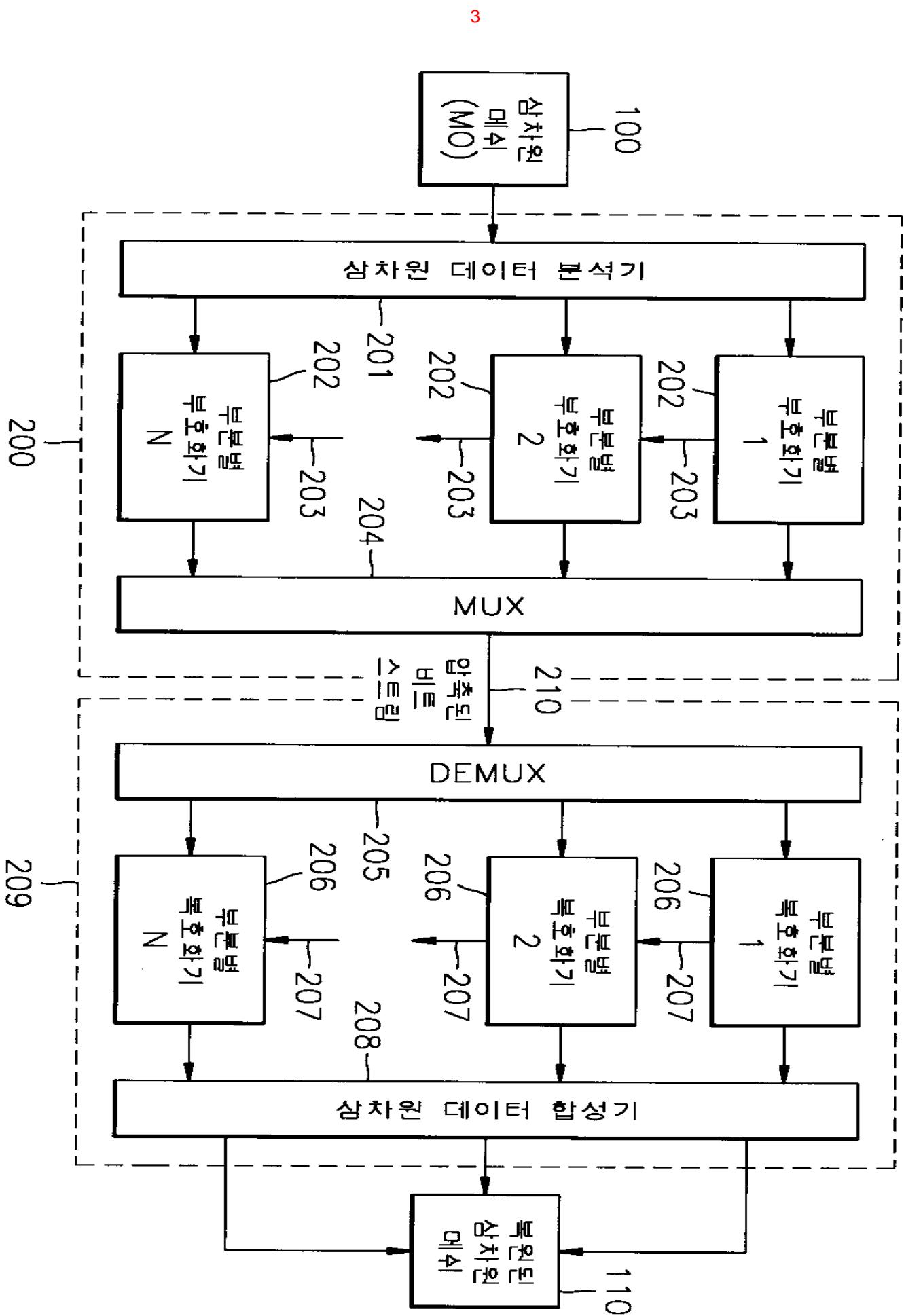


삼차원 부분 메시 (MCOM)

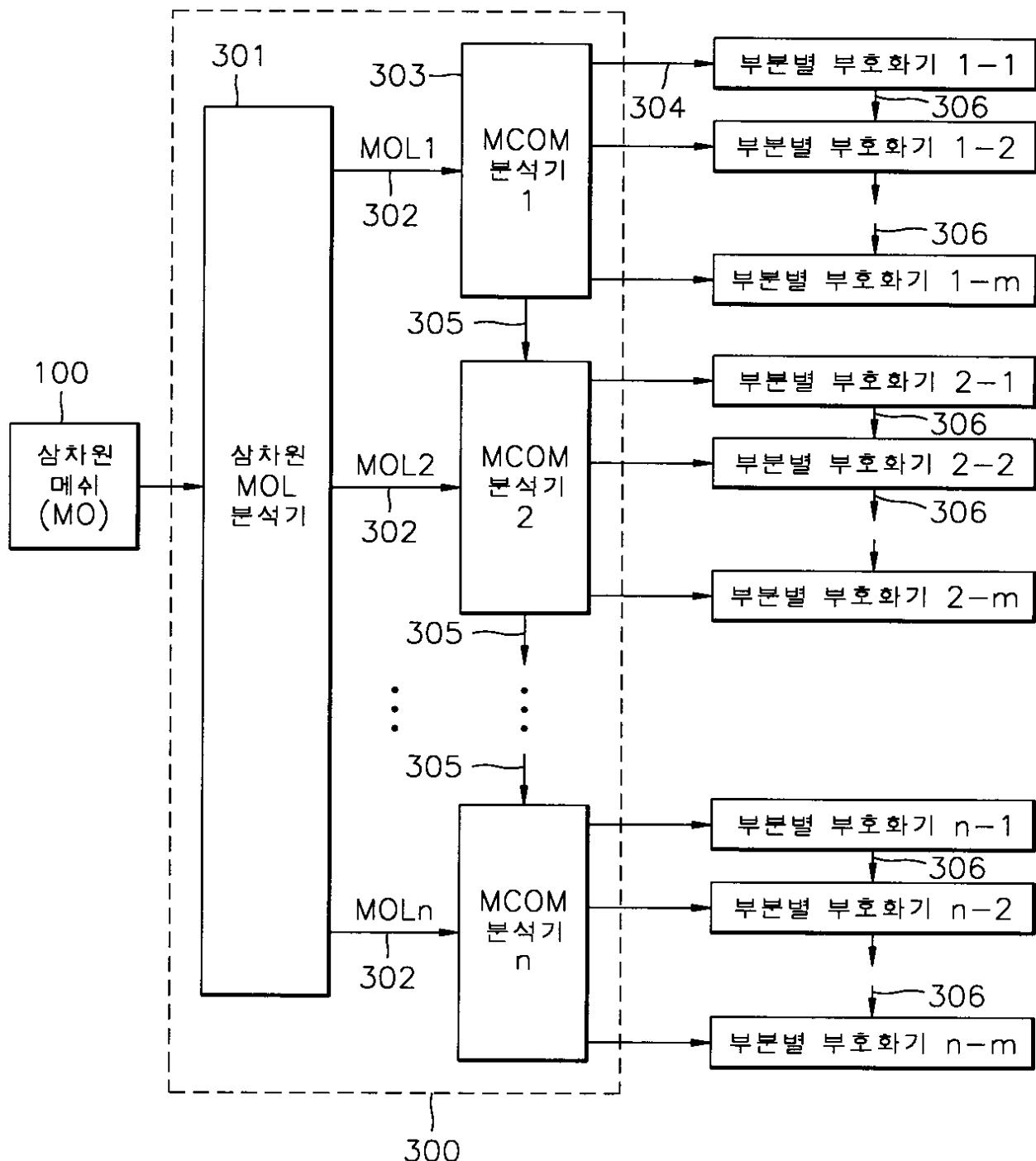
| | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| MCOM _{1C} | MCOM _{1G} | MCOM _{1P} |
| MCOM _{2C} | MCOM _{2G} | MCOM _{2P} |

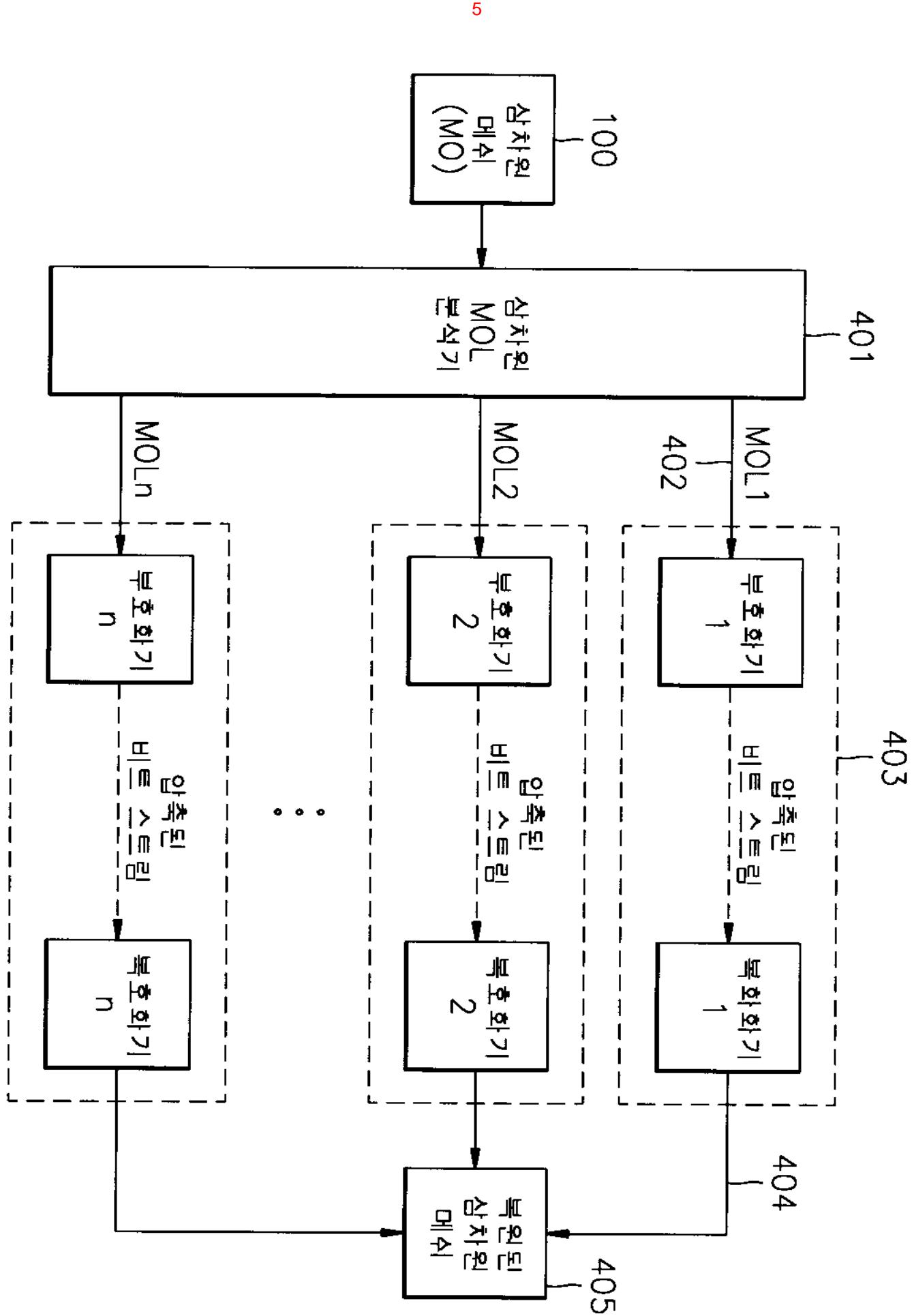
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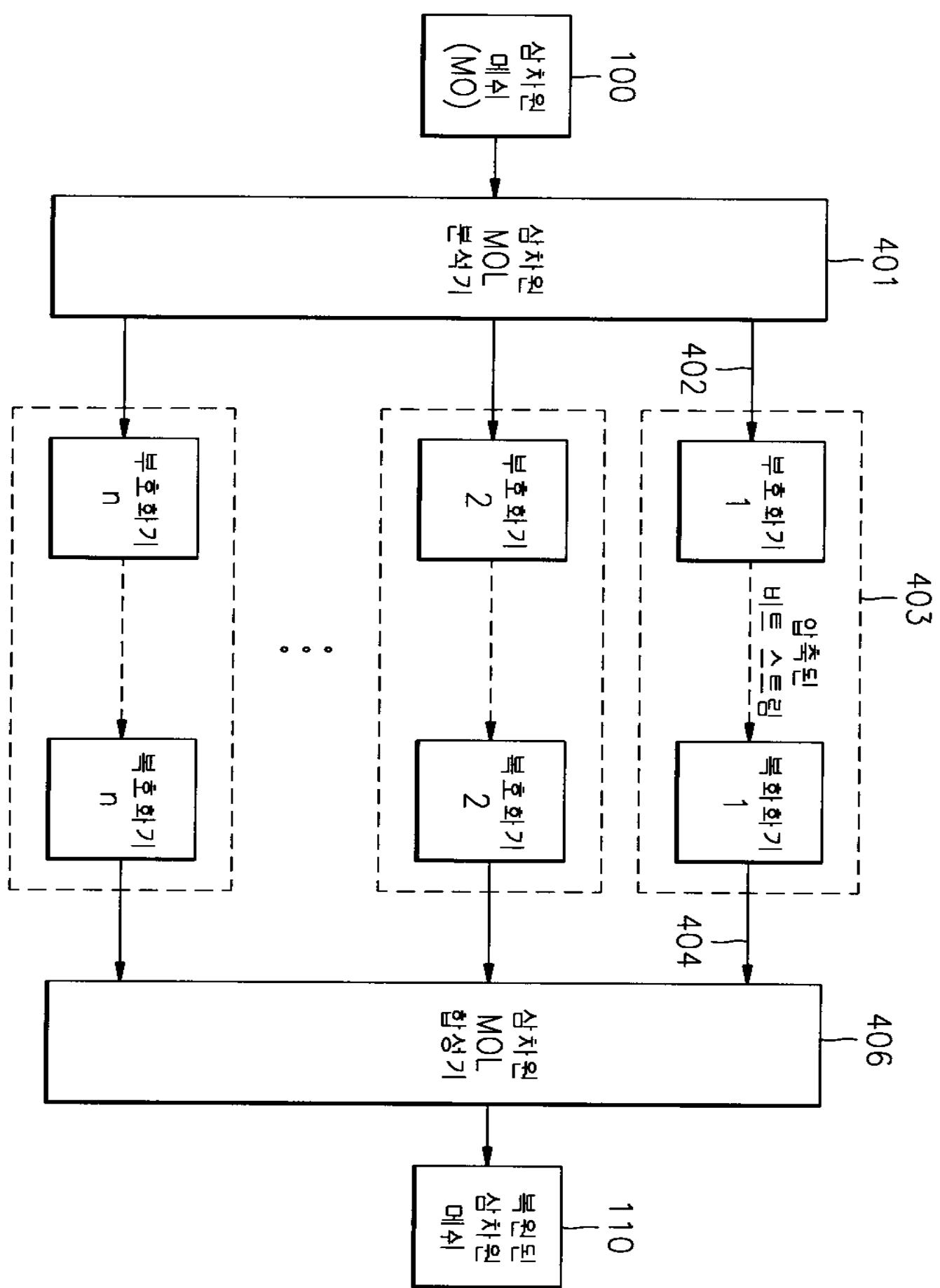


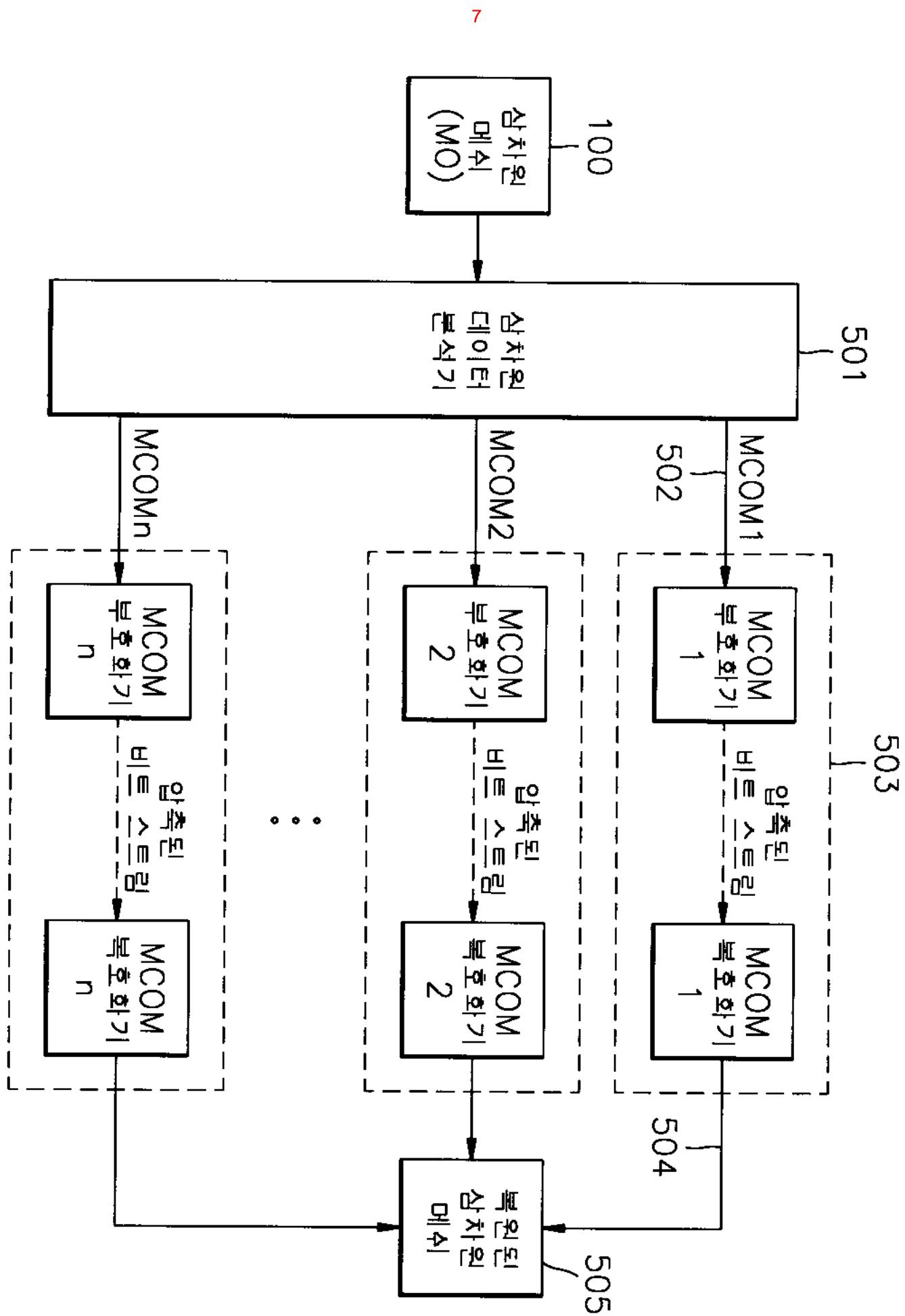
삼차원 데이터 분석기

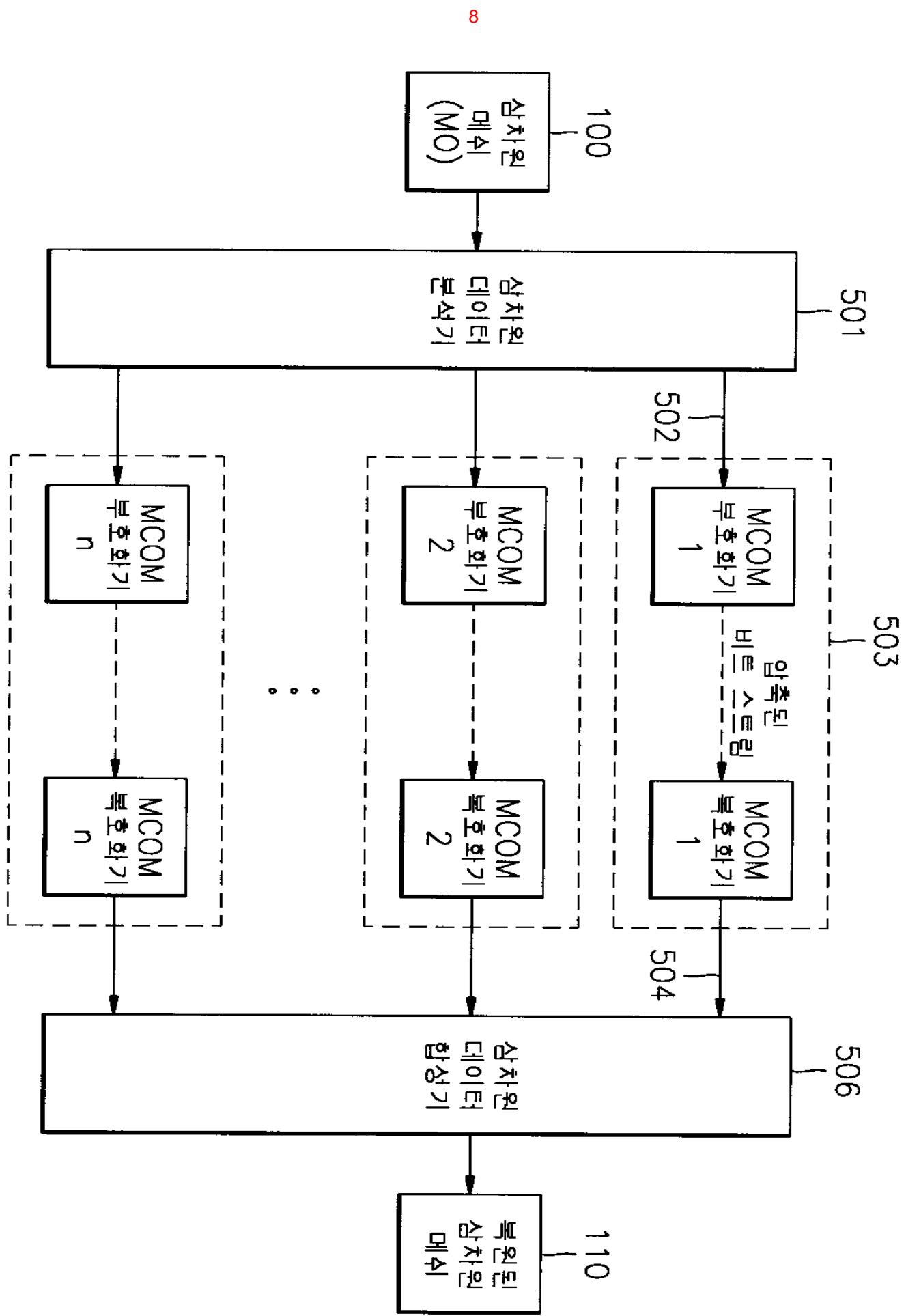




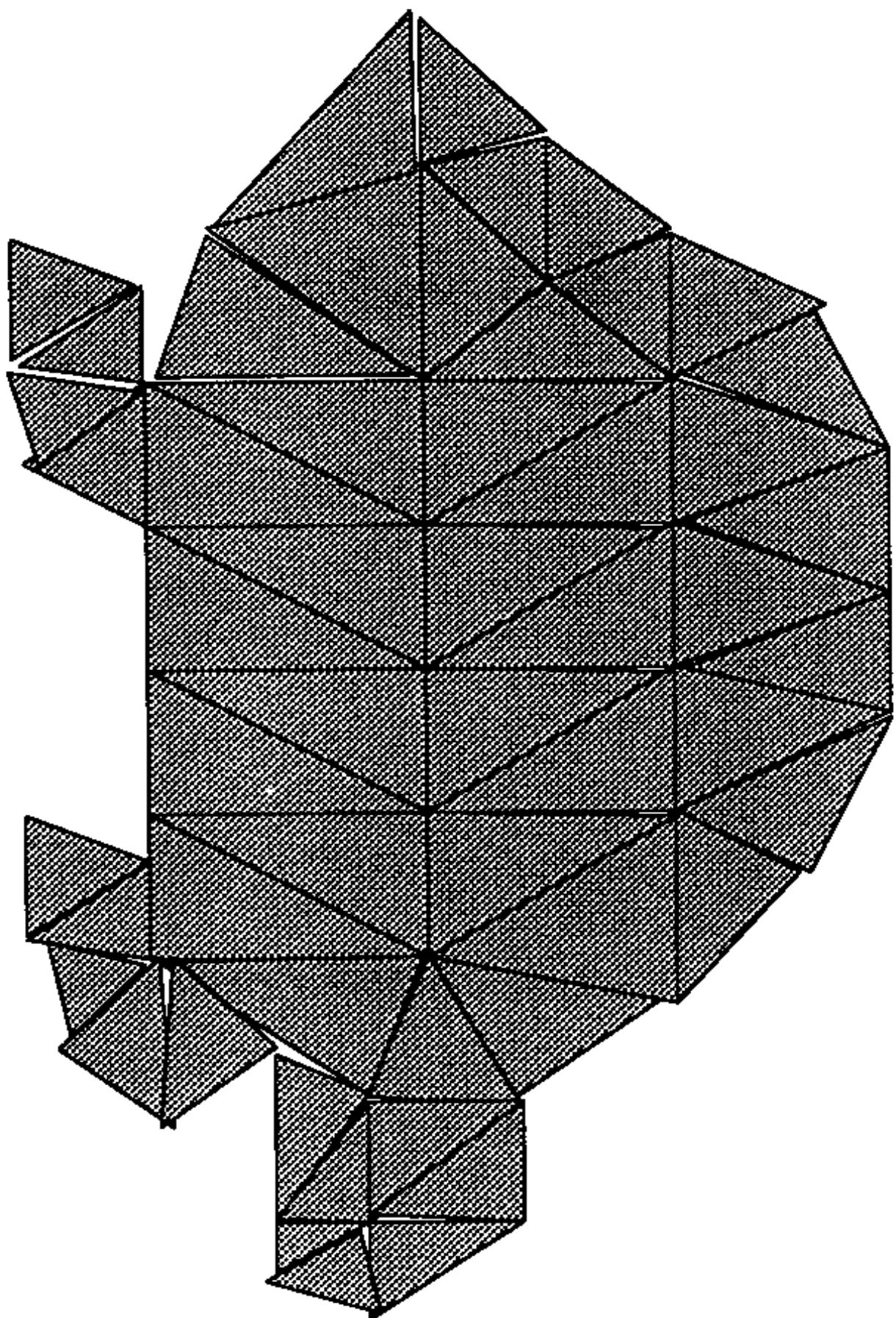
6





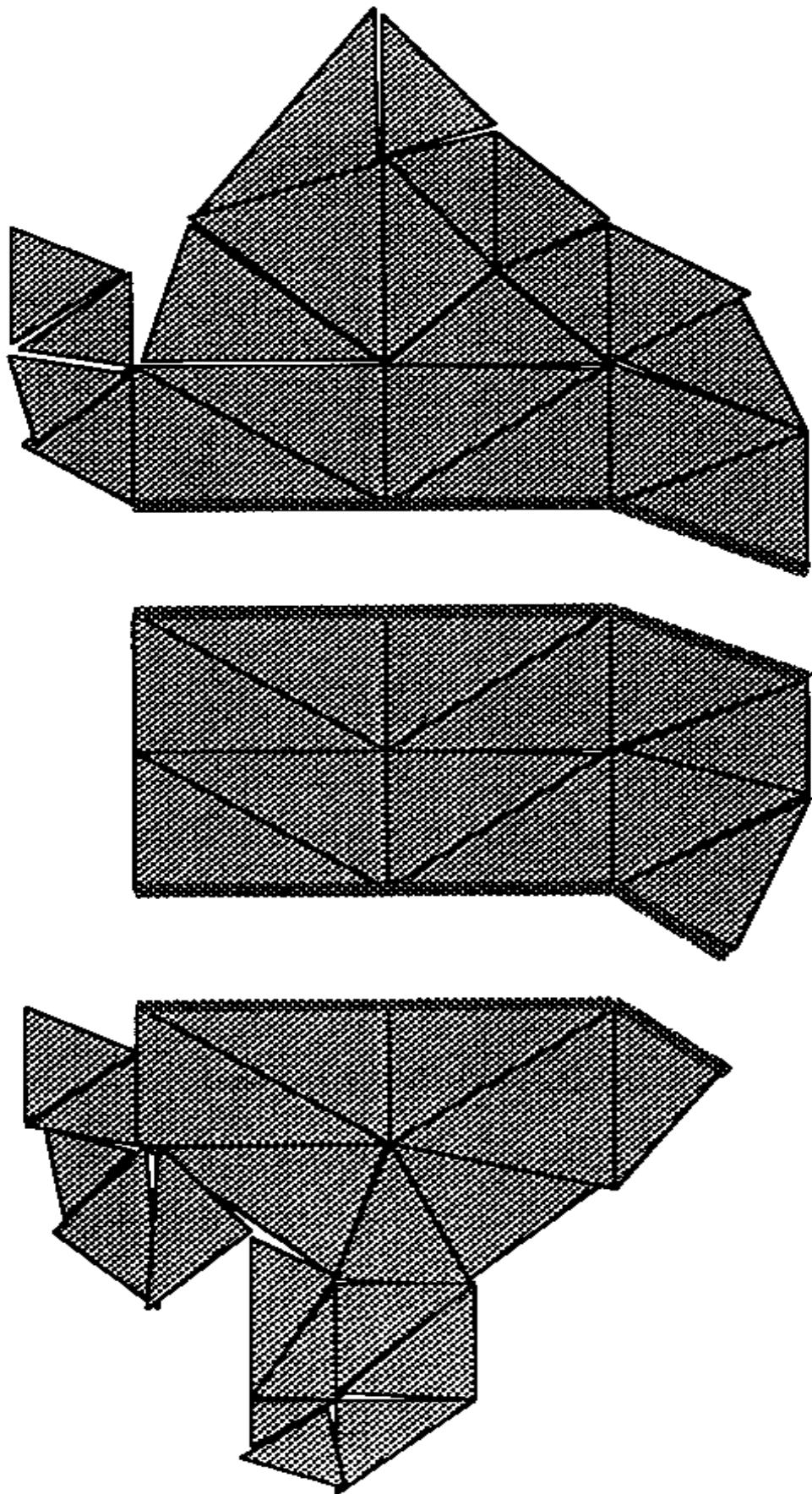


9

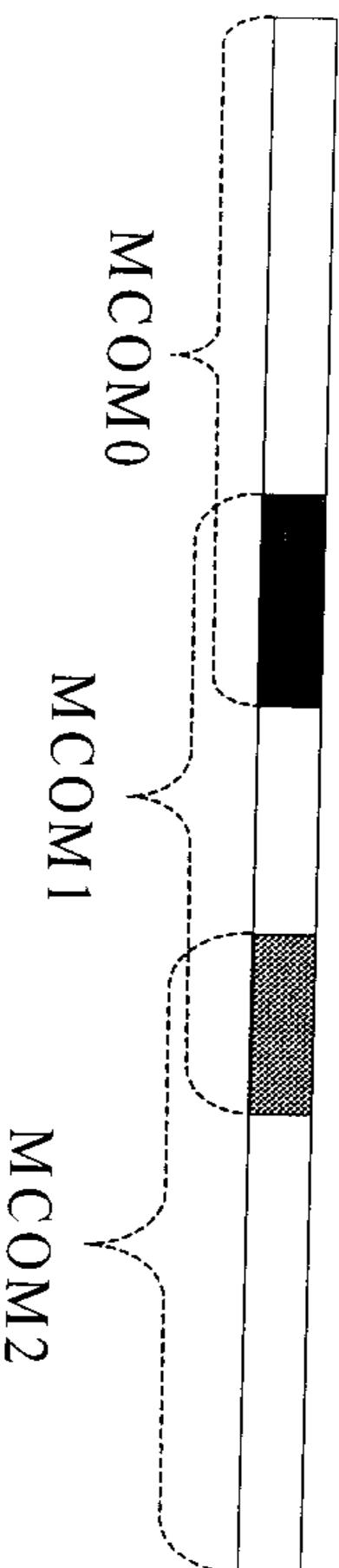


MCOMO
MCOM1
MCOM2

10



11



(a)

MCOM0

MCOM1

MCOM2

(b)

MCOM0

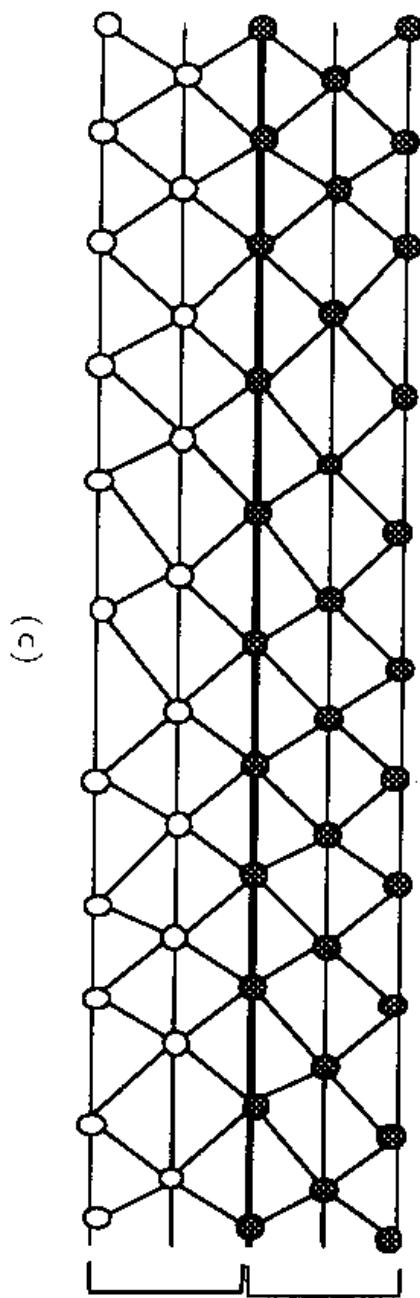
MCOM1

MCOM2

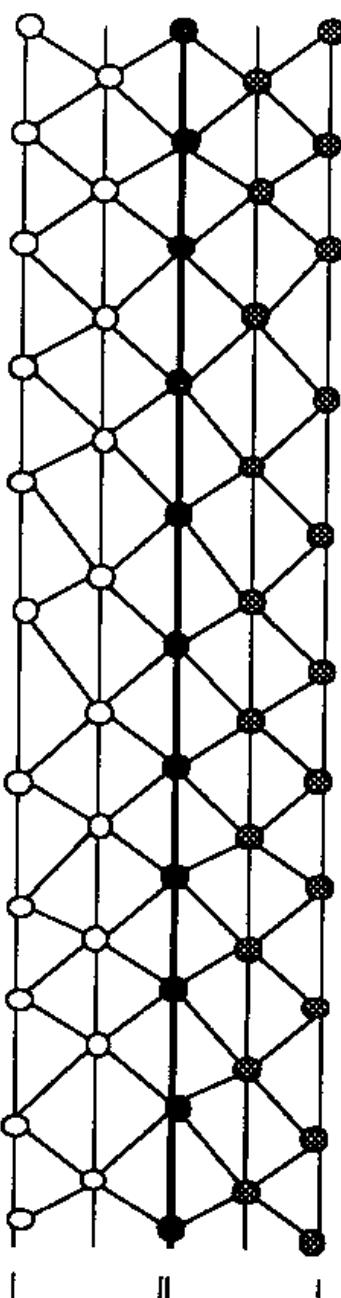
(c)



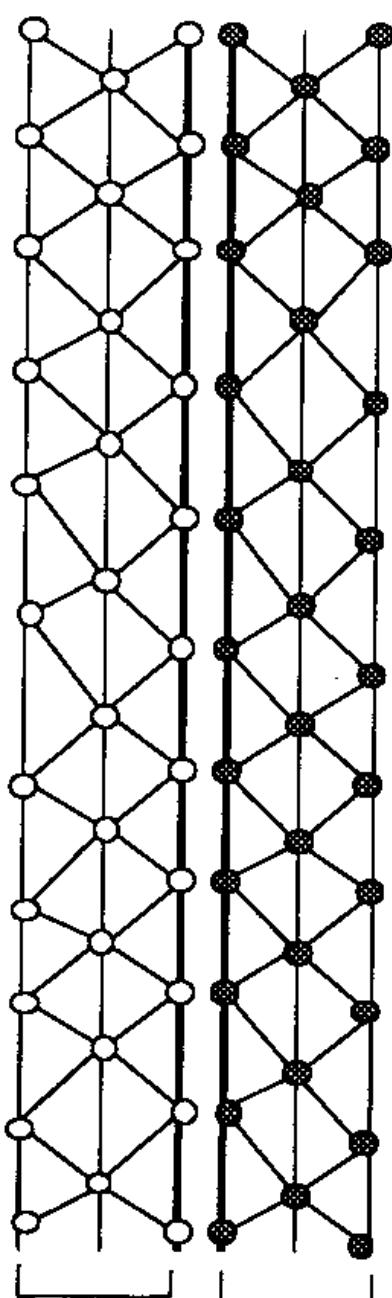
12



$(n-1)$ 번째 MCOM
파티션 위치
 n 번째 MCOM



$(n-1)$ 번째 MCOM
파티션 위치
 n 번째 MCOM



$(n-1)$ 번째 MCOM
파티션 위치
 n 번째 MCOM