(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau
(43) International Publication Date

27 December 2013 (27.12.2013)





(10) International Publication Number WO 2013/192104 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification:
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2013/046164

(22) International Filing Date:

G06F 15/16 (2006.01)

17 June 2013 (17.06.2013)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

13/526,328

18 June 2012 (18.06.2012)

US

(71) Applicant: GOOGLE INC. [US/US]; 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043 (US).

- (72) Inventors: BOULOS, Solomon; C/o Google Inc., 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043 (US). SUGERMAN, Jeremy; C/o Google Inc., 1600 Amphitheatre Parkway, Mountain View, CA 94043 (US).
- (74) Agent: MICKELSEN, Andrew, D.; Mcdermott Will & Emery LLP, 4 Park Plaza, Suite 1700, Irvine, CA 92614 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: OPTIMIZED EXECUTION OF DYNAMIC LANGUAGES

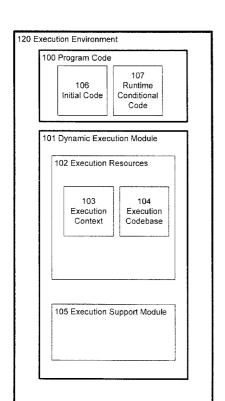


FIG. 1

(57) Abstract: Program code in a dynamic language is executed through a dynamic execution module that includes an execution context and an execution codebase. The instructions of the program code are translated into machine code that is stored in the execution codebase, and the execution context tracks the runtime state and persistent state of the program through executions and across executions. Using the execution codebase and the execution context the dynamic execution module minimizes duplicative machine code generation, while preserving the dynamic aspects of the program.



(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every Published: kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 13 March 2014

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

			PCT/US13	1/46164	
IPC(8) - USPC -	ASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER G06F 15/16, 9/45 (2013.01) 709/217, 220 to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both	national classification a	nd IPC		
B. FIELDS SEARCHED					
IPC(8) Class	locumentation searched (classification system followed by sification(s): G06F 15/16, 9/45, 9/445 (2013.01) sification(s): 709/217, 220, 226; 395/700	y classification symbols)			
Documental	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the e	xtent that such document	s are included in the	e fields searched	
MicroPatent PASCAL, Cu	lata base consulted during the international search (name (US-G, US-A, EP-A, EP-B, WO, JP-bib, DE-C,B, DE-A urrent Contents Search, Dissertation Abstracts Online, I xecute, initial code, conditional code, runtime	. DE-T. DE-U. GB-A. FR	-A): DialogPro (De	rwent, INSPEC, NTIS.	
C. DOCU	MENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages			Relevant to claim No.	
<u>х</u> 	US 5,530,964 A (ALPERT, A et al.) June 25, 1996: abstract; column 3, lines 44-48; column 5, lines 16-18; column 6, lines 1-5; column 10, lines 23-25; column 13, lines 4-8; column 15, lines 1-3			1, 3, 10, 12, 19 	
Y	US 8,095,507 B2 (WU, J et al.) January 10, 2012: abstract; figure 6E; column 10, lines 46-50; column 16, lines 27-37			2, 8, 11, 17	
Y	US 7,389,317 B2 (GUTTAG, K et al.) June 17, 2008: abstract; column 18, lines 55-62; column 26, lines 19-33; column 113, lines 34-40; column 139, 8-11			4-7, 13-16	
Y	US 2011/0179347 A1 (PROCTOR, I et al.) July 21, 2011: abstract; paragraph [0085]			9, 18, 20	
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.					
* Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "T" later document published after the international filing date of date and not in conflict with the application but cited to us the principle or theory underlying the invention				ation but cited to understand	
"E" earlier a filing d	application or patent but published on or after the international ate	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive			
 "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means 		"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art			
"P" docume	ent published prior to the international filing date but later than ority date claimed	•			
Date of the actual completion of the international search 09 December 2013 (09.12.2013)		Date of mailing of the international search report 2 0 DEC 2013			
<u> </u>					
Mail Stop PC	nailing address of the ISA/US T, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents O, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450	Authorized officer: Shane Thomas			

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300 PCT OSP: 571-272-7774

Facsimile No. 571-273-3201