

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(B1)(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
G11B 20/10(45)  
(11)  
(24)2004 01 31  
10-0402188  
2003 10 06(21) 10-1996-0002270  
(22) 1996 01 31(65)  
(43)10-1996-0030201  
1996 08 17

(30) 95-032943 1995 01 31 (JP)

(73) 가 가 가 가 6 7 35

(72) 가 가 가 6-7-35 ( )

가 가 6-7-35 ( )

가 가 6-7-35 ( )

(74)

:

(54)

MPEG(motion picture experts group)

가 (intraframe) (I) (GOP) (interframe) (P) (frame) , GOP

가 , ( ) 가 ,

(I) 가 (I)

(P) P / I

도 1

1A	1B		
2A	2F	(frame memory bank)	/
3A	3B		.
4A	4B		.
5			.
6A	6D	/	.
7A	7B		
8A	8B	MPEG(motion picture experts group)	(interframe)
9	MPEG	(sector)	.
10A	10C		
1 :	2 :	(pickup)	
5 :	(ring buffer)	6 :	
10 :	18 :		

가 MPEG(moving or motion picture experts group)

MPEG ( , DVD)

MPEG DCT(discrete cosine transform)

8A MPEG (interframe prediction)

(intraframe) (I) (intraframe predictively encoded (I) picture), (P)

(interframe predictively encoded (P) picture), (B)

(motion picture) (group of picture, GOP)

8A GOP1 I , 4 P 10 B

15 . GOP

I . P

, P ( ) I P

. B ( )

I, P, B 8A , P 8A

(P<sub>0</sub>) ( ) , P (P<sub>0</sub>) I (I<sub>0</sub>) , P (P<sub>1</sub>) P

(B<sub>0</sub>) (B<sub>1</sub>) I (I<sub>0</sub>) P (P<sub>2</sub>) P (P<sub>0</sub>) , B (B<sub>2</sub>) (B<sub>3</sub>)

P (P<sub>0</sub>) (P<sub>1</sub>) . I (I<sub>0</sub>)

, (I<sub>0</sub>)

I, P B

I I , I I ,

, P I P , B I P B

I P P , B I P B

, 8B , B (B<sub>-1</sub>) (B

$B_0$  ( $B_1$ )  $I$  ( $I_0$ )  $I$  ( $I_0$ )  $P$  ( $P_0$ )  $B$  ( $B_{-1}$ ) ( $B_{-2}$ )  $B$  ( $B_0$ ) ( $B_1$ )  
 $P$  ( $P_2$ ) ( $P_1$ )  $P$  ( $P_0$ )  $B$  ( $B_0$ ) ( $B_1$ )  $B$  ( $B_2$ ) ( $B_3$ )  $B$  ( $B_4$ ) ( $B_5$ )  $P$  ( $P_1$ ) ( $P_2$ )  
 $P$  ( $P_1$ )  $B$  ( $B_4$ ) ( $B_5$ )  $P$  ( $P_3$ )  $B$  ( $B_6$ ) ( $B_7$ )

8B MPEG I, P B DVD  
 MPEG (flatness)  
 DVD 가 (sector) (wrap-around)  
 ( $I_0$ ) (m), (m+1), (m+2)  $B$  ( $B_{-2}$ ) (m+2) (m+3) 1 GOP (m) (m+21) GOP G  
 OP MPEG GOP DVD 가 7  
 (pickup)(2), (3), (4), (ring buffer)(5), (6)  
 (track jump) (7), (8), (phase locked loop; PLL)(9), (E  
 CC)(20), (30) (30) 7 (10), 가 (15),  
 (VLC) (11), (12), (DCT) (13), 가 (14), (15),  
 (16)  
 MPEG (1) ( 9 )  
 (sync) (header) 가  
 (1) (spindle motor)(1) (2) (trac  
 king) (2) (8) (8)  
 / (2) (2) (2)  
 (2) 8 가 14 8 14 EFM- 가 (EFM  
 (2) (3) (4)  
 PLL (9) (3, 4)  
 (4) (4) (3) (sync)  
 (4) (6) (20) ECC (20)  
 (5) (6)  
 (6) (4) WP (5) WP (5) 가  
 write pointer, WP) WP (6) (10)( 7B )  
 (RP) RP (5) RP (5)  
 (5) 가 (10) (10) (5) (10)  
 (10) (6) (10) 가 (5) (10)  
 (10) VLC (11) VLC 가 VLC 가  
 (10) VLC (11) (12)  
 (12) (15) VLC (11) (12)  
 (12) DCT (13) DCT (13) 가  
 (14) ( , I, P B) (15)

가 (14) 가 (14)  
 가 (16d) (A) (C) (16a), (16b) (16c) (16a), (16b) (16)  
 (frame memory bank)(16) (15) (16) 18B  
 가 (15) 가 (14) DCT (13) 가 (16)  
 P B (15) 가 (14) 0 B ( ) 가 (16) I P (16a),  
 (16b) (16c) 가 (15) VLC (11) DCT (13)  
 가 (14) 가 (14) (16)  
 16) (16) (16a) (16c) (A) (C) 8A  
 (D/A) (16e) (17) (18)  
 (6) (5) (10) 가 (10)  
 VLC (11) (5) 가 (5) (10) (overflow  
 condition) (5) WP (5) RP  
 가 (6) WP RP (5)  
 (7) (5)가 (2) 가 (8)  
 가 (5) (10) 가 ECC (20) (5)  
 (5) (10) 가 (5)  
 (10) 7 (2) (5) (10)  
 (1) 가 10A 가  
 ...B<sub>-4</sub>, B<sub>-3</sub>, P<sub>-1</sub>, B<sub>-2</sub>, B<sub>-1</sub>, I<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>0</sub>, ...  
 10B (1) 가 (16)  
 10A (16) 가  
 (chapter) (entry point) 10C I<sub>0</sub> (I<sub>0</sub>)  
 10C I<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>-2</sub>, B<sub>-1</sub>, P<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, ... (1)  
 (B<sub>-2</sub>) (B<sub>-1</sub>) I<sub>0</sub> P (P<sub>-1</sub>) I<sub>0</sub> (I<sub>0</sub>) (I<sub>0</sub>)  
 P (P<sub>-1</sub>) B (B<sub>-2</sub>) (B<sub>-1</sub>) (30) (18) (7B). 가  
 가 (I) (P) 가 가

I 가 2 I P 가 가

MPEG

(GOP) (I) (P)

( ) GOP

(I) , 2 (I) 1 (P) 2

(I) , 1 (P)

(I) (P) 가

(I) (GOP) (P) 가

GOP (I) (P) (I)

/ I I P

가 (I 가 I P

(blue back image)가

가

가

1 (51), (53), (99) 1 7 (19),

(2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7),

(8), PLL(9), ECC(20), (10), (19), 가 (VLC) (11),

(12), DCT (13), 가 (14), (15), (16), (51),

(53) (9) 1 , MPEG (1)

가 ( 9 ) (2)

(1) (1)

(2) (8) (8) /

(2) (2) (2)

(2) (3) , EFM 가 (4

(4) (2) PLL (9) (3) (3) (

(4) (6) ECC (20) (4) ECC (20)

(6) (5) (5) (20)

WP 가 (15) (WP) WP WP , ECC (20)

(5) (10) (6) (10)  
 ( 1B ) (RP) , RP (5) , PR  
 RP (5) 가 (10) 가 (5)  
 (10) (10) (6) , (5) (5)  
 (10) (19) , I, P B  
 가 가  
 가 (19) VLC 가 VLC (11) VLC  
 (10) VLC (11) , (12) (19)  
 VLC , VLC (11) (12)  
 ) (15) (12) DCT (13) VLC (11)  
 B) DCT (13) 가 (14) (14) DCT ( , I, P )  
 (16c) (16) (16a), (16b), (16c) (A) (C) (16a), (16b),  
 8A (15) (16e) (16a) (16c) (A) (C)  
 (D/A) (17) (10)  
 가 (5) (18) 가 (10) (11) (5) (2)  
 (10) 가 가 , WP (5) (5)  
 RP 가 (6) WP PR (5) 가 (5)  
 가 (7) (7) 가  
 (8) (7) (5)가 (2) 가 (10) 가 ECC (20)  
 (5) (5) (10) (5) 가  
 (5) (10) , 1 가 (5) (5) 가  
 (1) (2) 가 (10) /  
 (16) (16a) (16c) /  
 2A 가 2F (14) (16d) (16a) 가 (14)  
 I (I<sub>0</sub>) (A) , I (I<sub>0</sub>) (16a) 가  
 (15) (16a) (16c) DCT (13) 가 (14)  
 (16b) P (P<sub>-1</sub>) (16d) (16a) (c) ,  
 B (B<sub>-2</sub>) (16c) (16e) (c) ,  
 , B (B<sub>-1</sub>) (16a) I (I<sub>0</sub>) (16b) P (P<sub>-1</sub>)  
 (16c) B (B<sub>-1</sub>) (16d) (16e) (C) ,  
 P (P<sub>0</sub>) (16a) I (I<sub>0</sub>) (16d) P (P<sub>0</sub>)  
 (16b) (b) , (16e) (a)

B, (16a) I (I<sub>0</sub>) (18) (16b) P (P<sub>0</sub>)  
 (B<sub>0</sub>) (16a) I (I<sub>0</sub>) (16c) (c) P (P<sub>0</sub>)  
 (16e) (c) B (B<sub>0</sub>) (16d) (B<sub>0</sub>) (16e) 2A 2E (18)  
 (18) (16d) (16e) (16) B<sub>1</sub> P<sub>0</sub> B<sub>2</sub> B<sub>3</sub> P<sub>2</sub> ...  
 8A  
 (18) 5  
 (S10) (99) (53) (51)가 D/A  
 (17) (18) (53)가 (e) (51) (16)  
 (18) 10c I (I<sub>0</sub>) I  
 B (B<sub>-2</sub>) (B<sub>-1</sub>) P (P<sub>-1</sub>) (6) B (B<sub>-2</sub>) (B<sub>-1</sub>)가  
 (I<sub>0</sub>) (B<sub>-1</sub>) (P<sub>-1</sub>) (P<sub>-1</sub>) (53)  
 (e) 가 (S20) GOP GOP  
 (S30) GOP (99) GOP (clear) GOP (5) (2) GOP  
 (10) (19) (10) (19)  
 (1B) (I, P, B) (S40) P / I (30) (S50) (30) 1 I  
 (99) (30) (S50) (S60) (S50)  
 I 가 I 2 I P 가 2 P (S60) (S60)  
 S60 (S70) (S70) (S70) (S70) (S70)  
 (16) (18) (D/A) (17) (I<sub>0</sub>) P (53)가 (d) (td)  
 B 10c (30) 2A 2D 2F 6A 6D  
 2A 2F 가  
 ( ) ( ) 6 (field) 1  
 (c) (16d) (t4) (6A) (t4) (t5)가 (16c) (6B)  
 (16c) (c) (c) (16e) (t4) (t5) (B<sub>0</sub>)  
 6C 16c (6D) (t5) (t5) 1  
 1 1 1  
 1 5 (S70) 1  
 3 (16) 3 1  
 (52) (54)가 (51) (53) 3 1

(52) , 3 (16) (54)  
 가 (16) (18) (51) (52) (53) (16)  
 , (54) (i) (18) (F) , (ii) 가 (52) (30)  
 (16) (18) 가 (30) (G) (52) (30)  
 (16)  
 4 (D) 3 (52) (54), 1 (51) (53)  
 3 , 4 1 3 , 4 1  
 (16d) 가 (30) 가 (4) (D)  
 , (16d)가 (16d) 가 (D)  
 (D) GOP (16e) 가 (16) (16c)  
 I I P (16a) (16c)  
 , (16a) (16c)  
 가  
 P , P / I I  
 가 가  
 가 GOP 가

(57)

1.

1  
 2  
 1 2  
 1 2  
 2.  
 1  
 가 (blue back images)  
 3.  
 1  
 가  
 4.  
 1



MPEG(motion picture experts group)

5.

GOP (I) (P) GOP (I) (P)

6.

가

7.

가

8.

5

MPEG

9.

MPEG

(P)

GOP

(I)

(GOP)

(I)

가

(I)

(P)  
가

P / I

10.

11.

12.

13.

(mode transition)

9

14. MPEG

15. MPEG

P) 가 (I) , 가 (I) , P / I ,

15

16. ,

15

17. ,

15

18. ,

15

19. ,

15

20. ,

15

21. MPEG

(P) GOP (I) ; (I) , P / I

21

22. ,

21

23. ,

21

24. ,

21 , , .

25. 21 , , .

26. 21 , , .

27. MPEG , .

27. , MPEG

, (GOP) (P)

, GOP (I) ;

; , (I) , (P) P / I

28. 27 , , .

29. 27 , , .

30. 27 , , .

31. 27 , , .

32. 27 , , .

MPEG , .

1a

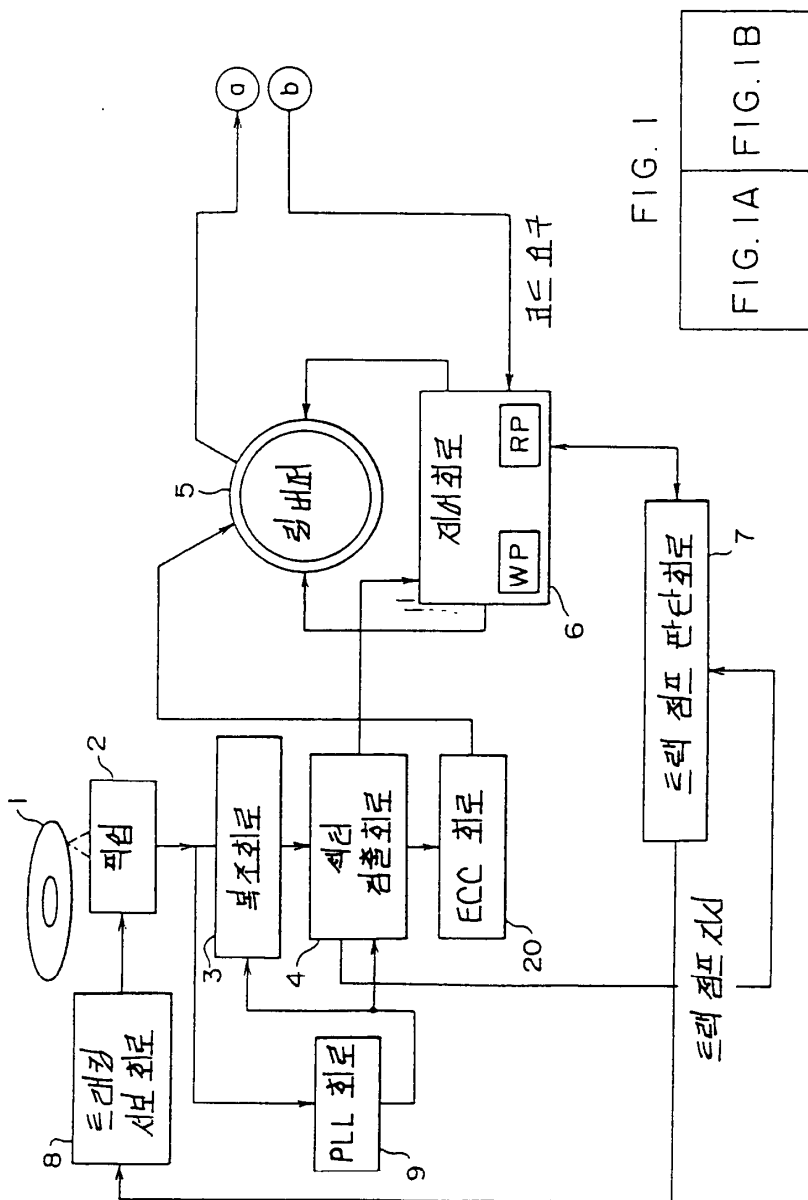
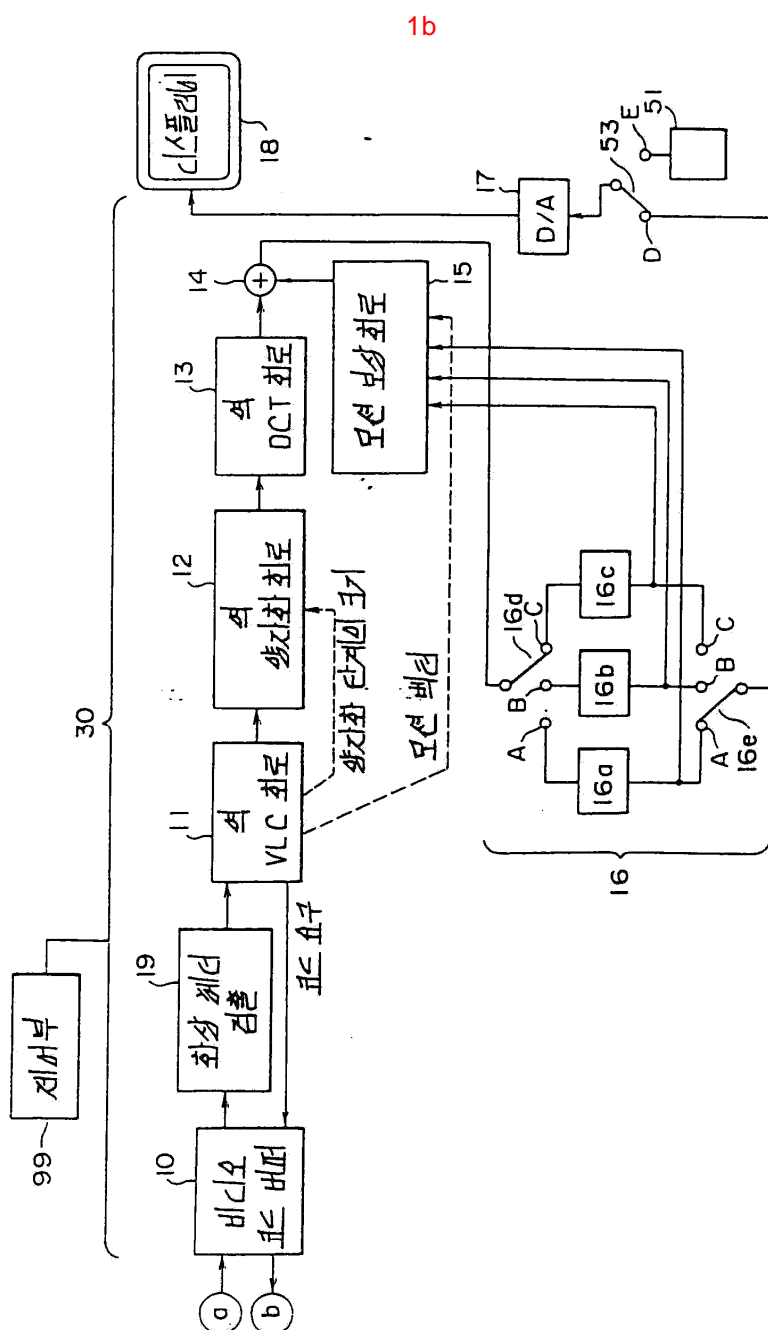


FIG. 1

FIG. 1A FIG. 1B





3a

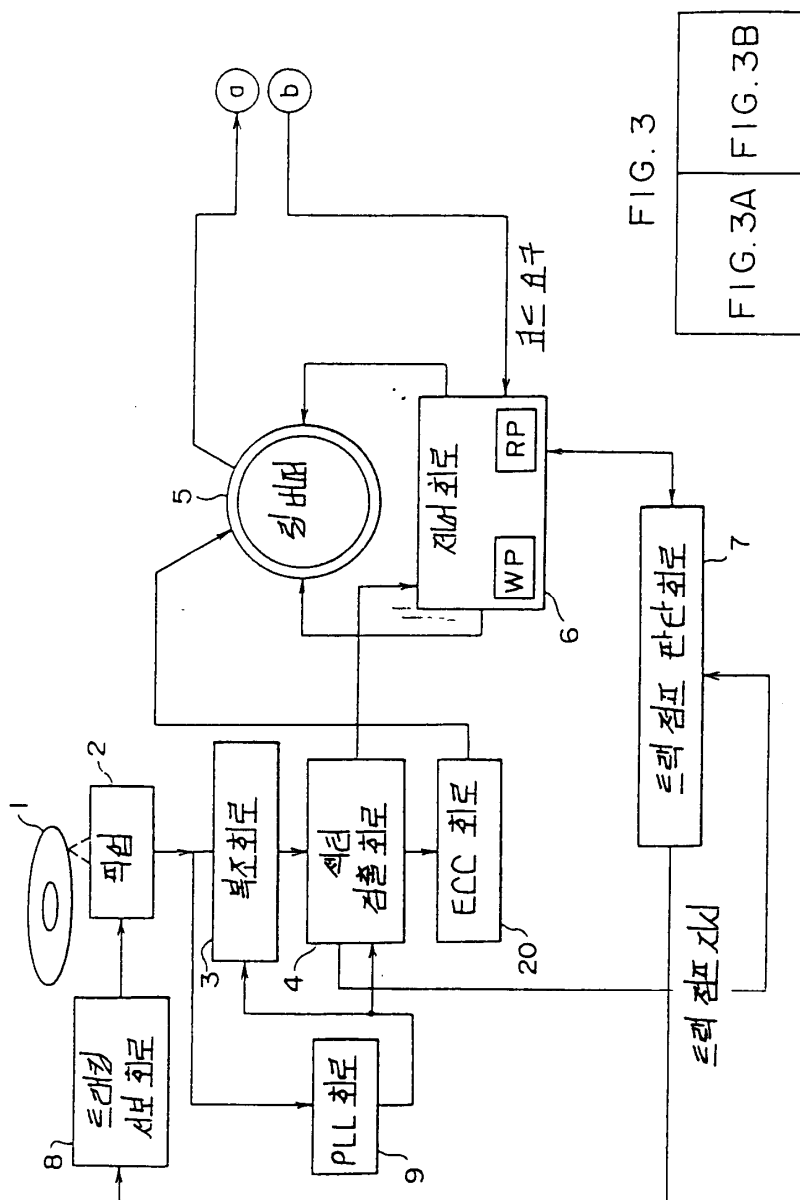
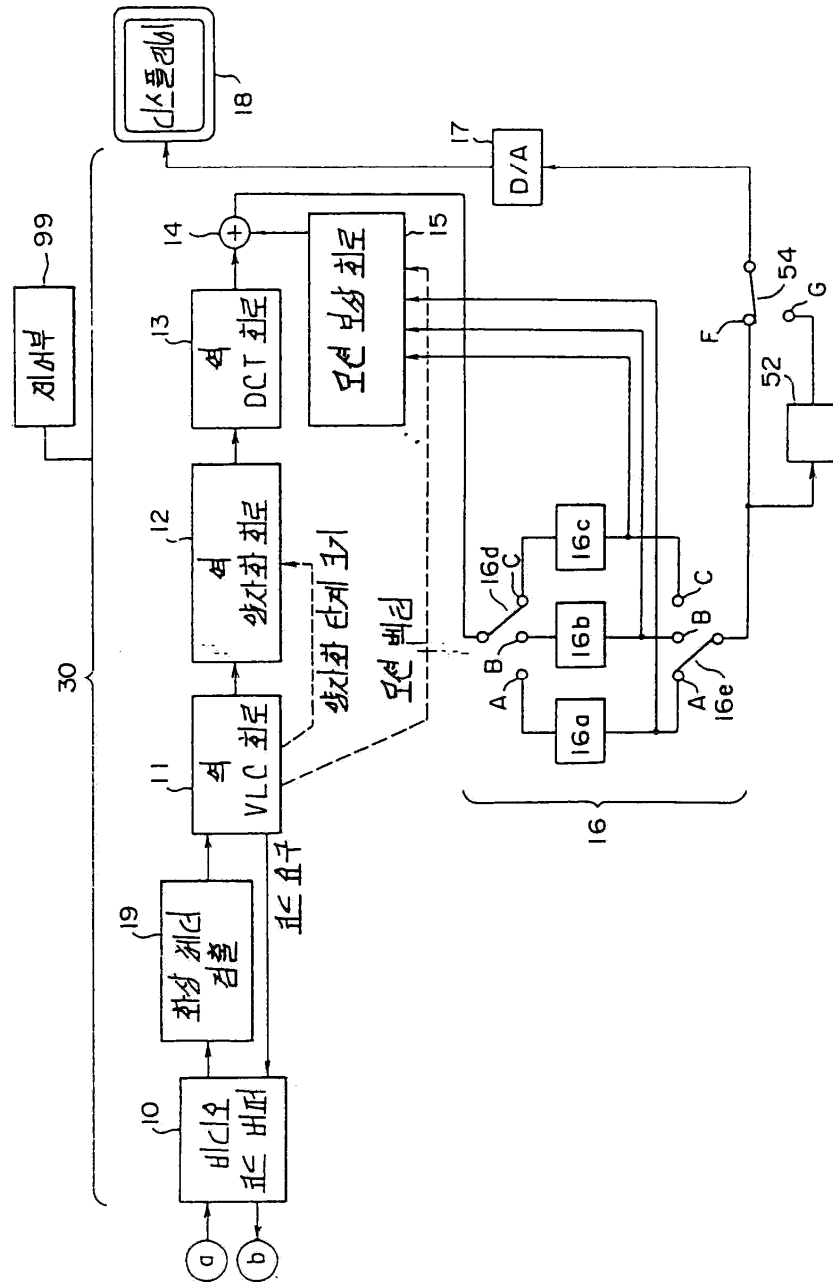


FIG. 3

FIG. 3A | FIG. 3B

FIG. 3A | FIG. 3B

3b





4a

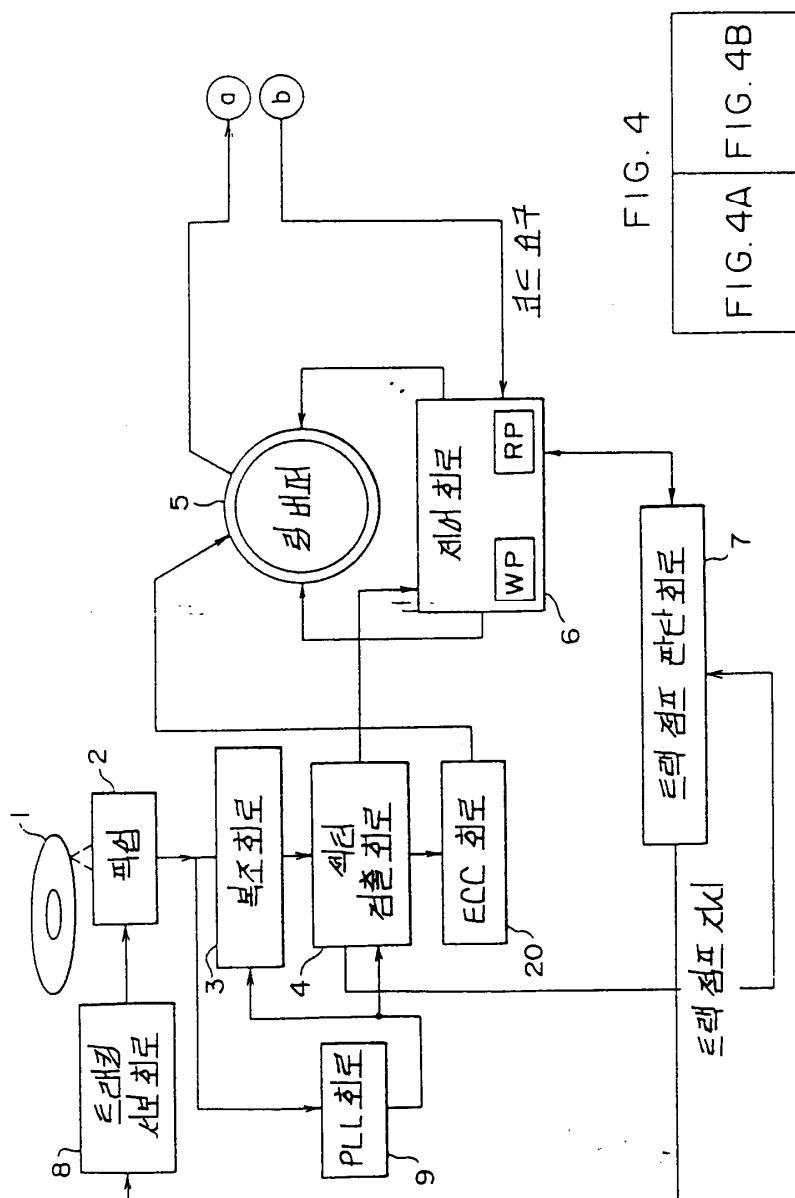
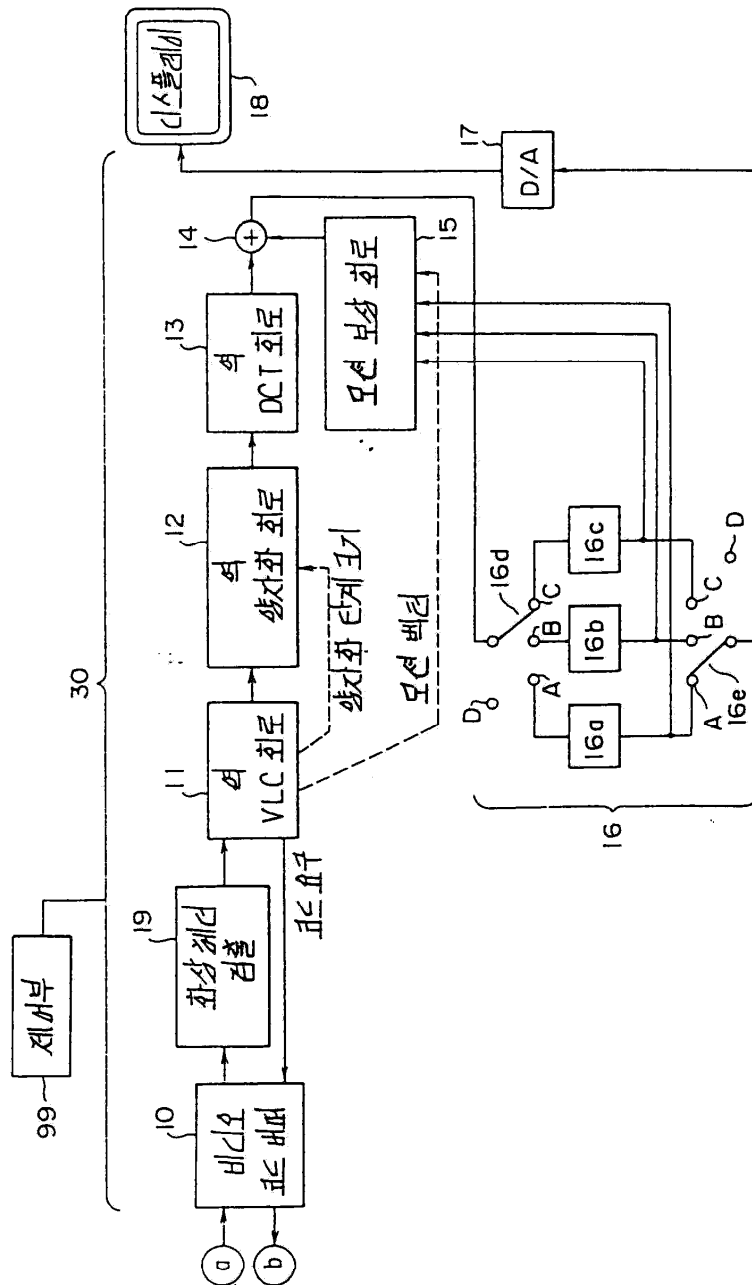


FIG. 4

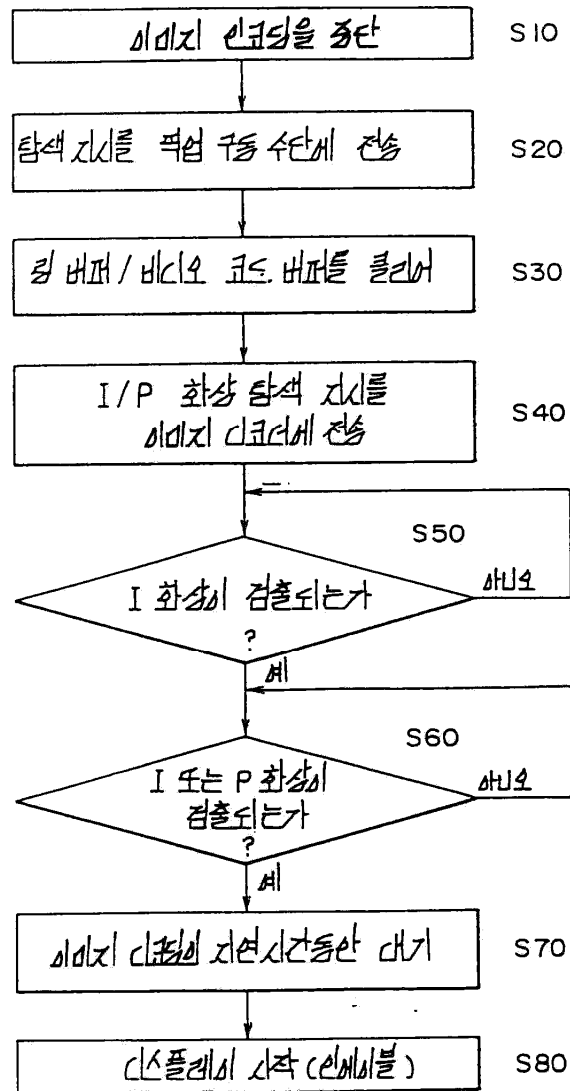
FIG. 4A | FIG. 4B

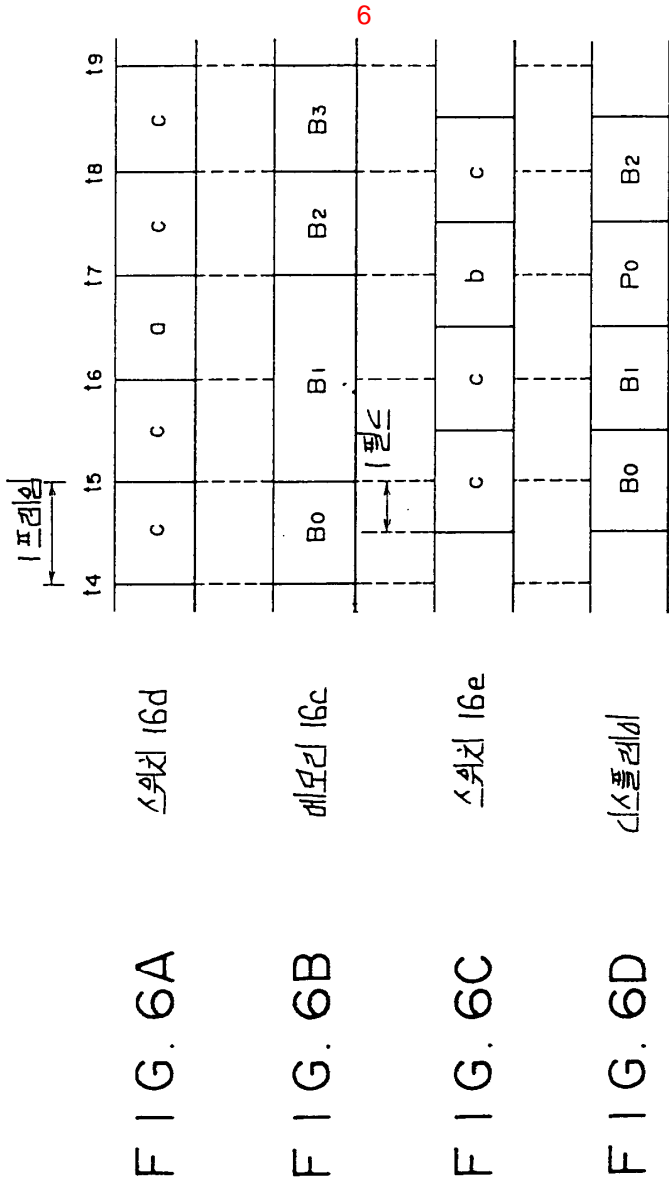
FIG. 4A | FIG. 4B

4b



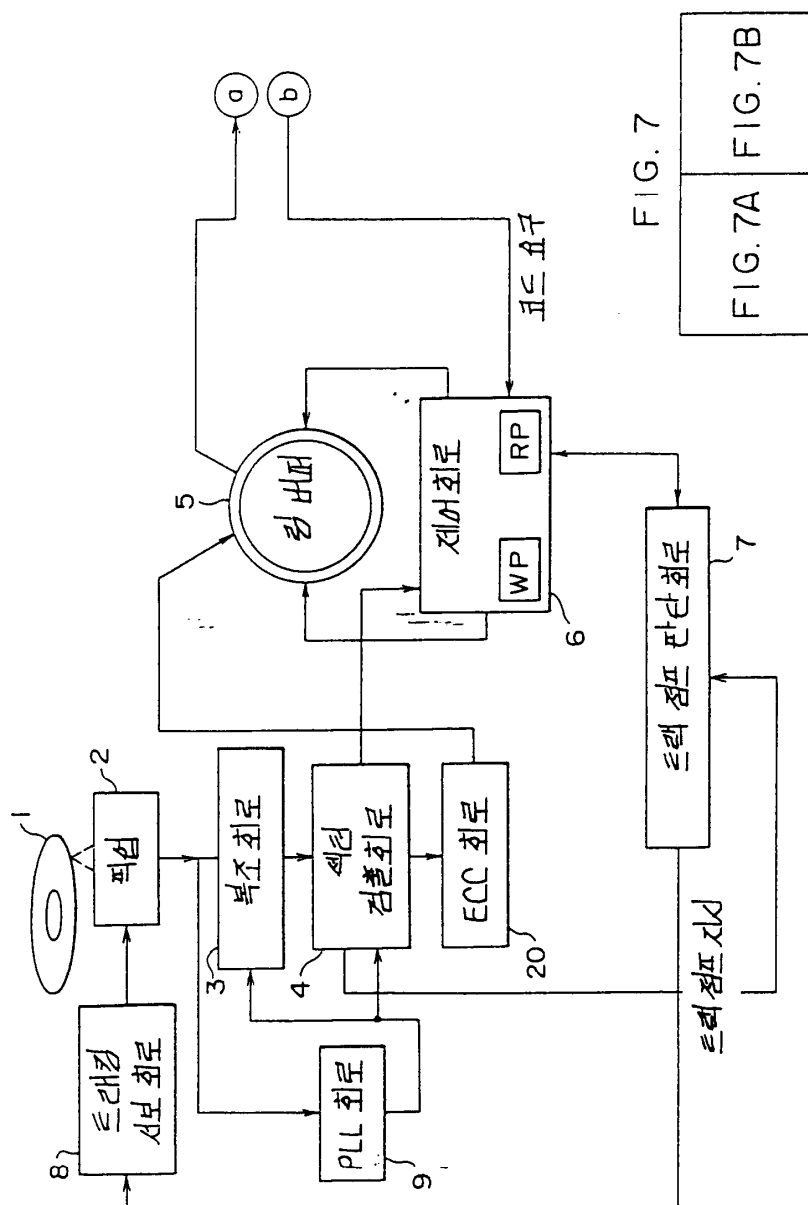
5





6

7a



7b

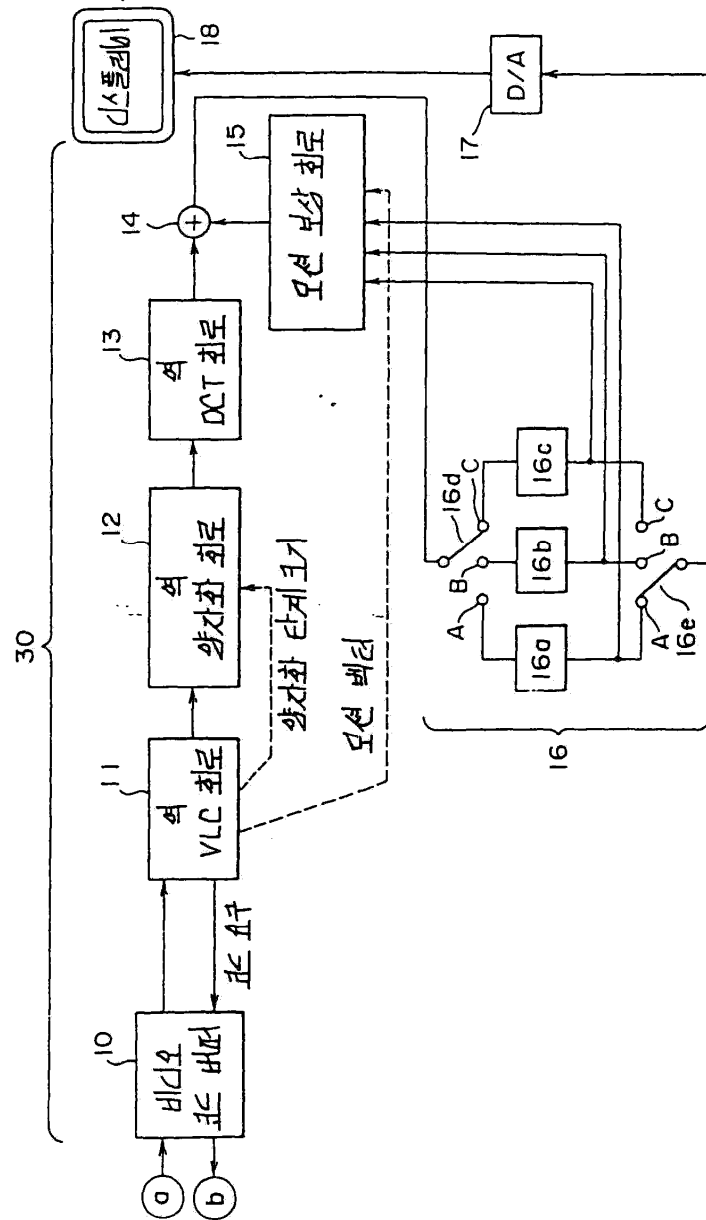
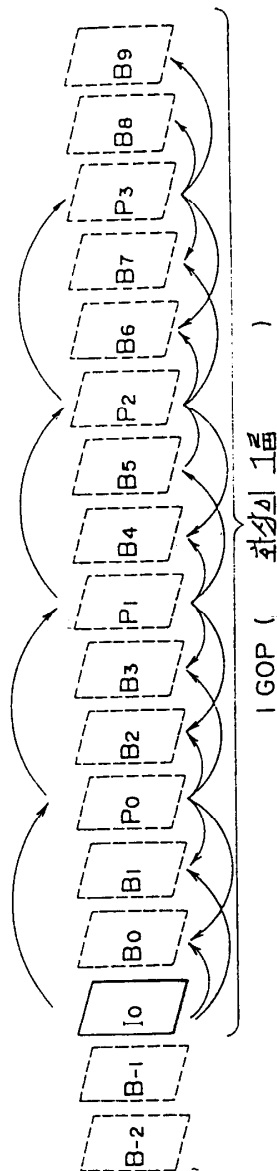
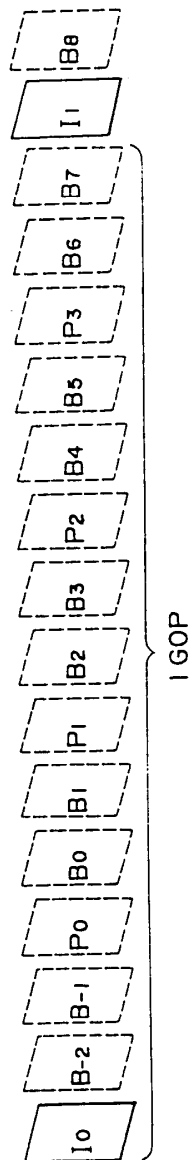


FIG. 8A 신리프레임 세그먼트에 대한 구조



8

FIG. 8B 기록된 프레임에 대한 구조



9

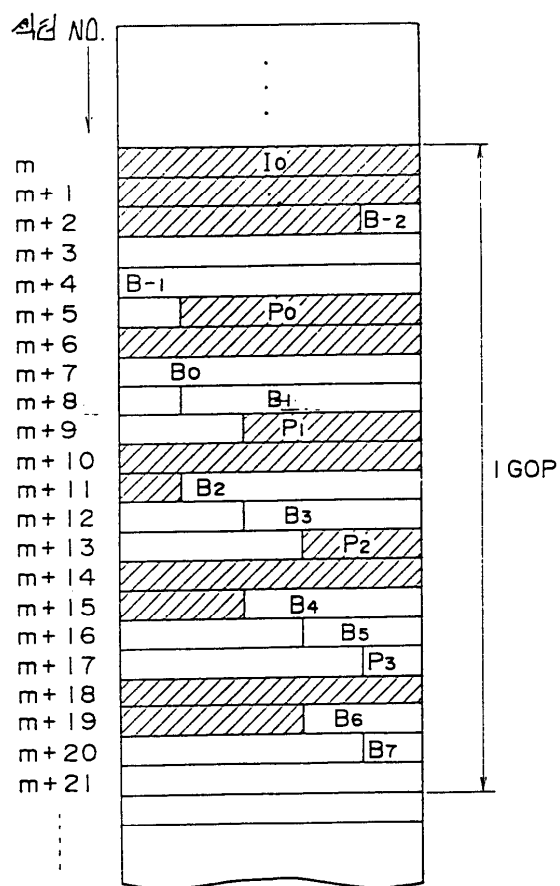




FIG. 10A

..., B-4, B-3, P-1, B-2, B-1, I<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, P<sub>0</sub>, ...



FIG. 10B

..., P-1, B-4, B-3, I<sub>0</sub>, B-2, B-1, P<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, ...

10

삭구점



FIG. 10C

I<sub>0</sub>, B-2, B-1, P<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>0</sub>, B<sub>1</sub>, ...