



Europäisches Patentamt
European Patent Office
Office européen des brevets



⑪ Publication number:

0 335 467 B1

⑫

EUROPEAN PATENT SPECIFICATION

⑯ Date of publication of patent specification: **16.06.93** ⑮ Int. Cl.⁵: **A43B 3/00**

㉑ Application number: **89200784.0**

㉒ Date of filing: **28.03.89**

⑯ **Footwear.**

㉓ Priority: **30.03.88 NL 8800816**

㉔ Date of publication of application:
04.10.89 Bulletin 89/40

㉕ Publication of the grant of the patent:
16.06.93 Bulletin 93/24

㉖ Designated Contracting States:
AT BE CH DE ES FR GB GR IT LI LU NL SE

㉗ References cited:
EP-A- 0 121 026
GB-A- 2 121 219
NL-A- 8 005 050
US-A- 3 893 247
US-A- 4 020 572

㉘ Proprietor: **INTERMEDIUM B.V.**
Saturnusstraat 30
NL-2132 HB Hoofddorp(NL)

㉙ Inventor: **Heister, Aloisius Henricus Maria**
Lasondersingel 109
NL-7514 BN Enschede(NL)
Inventor: **Nijzen, Andreas Jacobus Louis**
Bisschopstraat 24
NL-7595 AT Weerselo(NL)

㉚ Representative: **Schumann, Bernard Herman**
Johan et al
OCTROOIBUREAU ARNOLD & SIEDSMA
Sweelinckplein 1
NL-2517 GK The Hague (NL)

EP 0 335 467 B1

Note: Within nine months from the publication of the mention of the grant of the European patent, any person may give notice to the European Patent Office of opposition to the European patent granted. Notice of opposition shall be filed in a written reasoned statement. It shall not be deemed to have been filed until the opposition fee has been paid (Art. 99(1) European patent convention).

Description

The invention relates to footwear, comprising: electrically energizable signal means adapted to produce light, and a source of electric energy for powering said signal means,

control means connected between said source and said signal means for controlling the energization of said signal means,

said signal means comprising a plurality of lamps, such as LEDs, arranged in a selected pattern.

Such footwear is known from EP-A-0 121 026. This prior art footwear comprises at least one LED that can, by means of a switch, selectively be connected and disconnected to and from a battery.

It is a purpose of the invention to make the signalling by the footwear for third persons as clear as possible.

Thereto the footwear according to the invention is characterized in that said lamps are adapted to produce light of different colours, and said control means are adapted for successively, individually or group-wise, energizing said lamps.

Also the footwear may be designed such that the signal means are adapted to produce sound. In this case e.g. use may be made of varying intensity and pitch, if desired intermittent.

In order to use the available space as efficiently as possible that embodiment may serve, in which the control means comprise an electronic assembly embedded in the sole of the footwear. In order to load the energy source as little as possible that embodiment is preferred, in which the control means comprise an on/off switch.

In this last case e.g. use may be made of a pressure sensitive switch arranged in the sole of the footwear.

A very simple embodiment is that in which the source for electrical energy comprise a battery. Also, or if desired in combination therewith, an embodiment may serve, in which the source for electrical energy comprises a solar cell.

A solar cell can during the use by daylight serve for charging a rechargeable battery.

Also use may be made of a separate assembly to be fixed to footwear and provided with electrically energizable signal means and a source for electrical energy for energizing these signal means. Such an assembly is provided with fixing means for fixing to the footwear and may serve for assembling the footwear herein described before according to the invention.

The invention will now be explained with reference to the accompanying drawing of a number of embodiments. In the drawing:

Figure 1 is an exploded view of a sport shoe according to the invention;

Figure 2 is a perspective view of the shoe according to figure 1;

Figure 3 is the section III/III according to figure 1;

Figure 4 is a view of an alternative embodiment corresponding with figure 2;

Figure 5 is a limited exploded view of some parts in the same view as figure 1; and

Figure 6 a block-schematic diagram of the electric parts of the embodiments according to figures 4 and 5.

Figures 1 and 2 show a sport shoe 1. This shoe comprises a sole 2, a resilient intermediate layer 3, a more or less tray-shaped heel-part 4 and a textile envelope 5. The envelope 5 carries a loudspeaker 7 covered by a hood 6, said loudspeaker 7 by means of wires 8 being connected with a printed circuit board 9 fixed in the tray-shaped heel part 4.

As appears from figure 3 the heel-part 4 is at its lower side provided of four recessed parts 10, in which button-shapes batteries can be received. Through a through-hole 11 these batteries may be connected with the electronic circuit arranged on the printed circuit board 9.

The heel-part 4 also comprises, in its vertical wall 12, nine through-holes 13 for receiving LEDs. These LEDs are alternately coloured red and green. The red-coloured LEDs are for the sake of convenience all indicated with 14, whilst the green LEDs are indicated with 15.

In the resilient layer 3 an air reservoir 16 is arranged, which connects by means of a pressure conduit 17 with a pressure sensitive switch 18. The external connections 19, 20 of this pressure sensitive switch 18 are in the assembled condition of the shoe 1 connected with the printed circuit board 9 by means of pointed conductors 21, 22 stucked into the layer 3.

Four batteries 23 received in the recesses 10 serve for powering of the electronic circuit 24 carried by the printed circuit board 9.

When a wearer of the shoe 1 pushes with his weight on the resilient layer 3, as a result of the compression of the air present in the air reservoir 16 switch 18 will be closed. Through the connections 19, 20 and the pointed conductors 21, 22 by means of the batteries 23 energization of the circuit 24 takes place. As a result hereof the loudspeaker 7 can produce an amplified sound generated by an oscillator, giving a constant, or, if desired, varying pitch, a mixture of different tones and/or intermittent sound. Also LEDs 14, 15 can be caused to emit light by operation of the circuit 24, as will be hereinafter described with reference to figure 6.

Figure 4 shows a shoe 25 having a compartment 26 for receiving an elongate battery 27. This compartment 26 can be closed by means of a

zipper 28. In this embodiment the loudspeaker 7 is missing, but exclusively use is made of LEDs 14, 15.

Figure 5 shows a resilient layer 29 of an alternative embodiment. This resilient layer exhibits a recess 30 for receiving two elongate batteries 31. At the end of the more or less half-cylindrical recess 30 resilient conduction plates 32, 33 are arranged, which are connected to terminals 19, 20 by means of the wires 34, 35 embedded in layer 29.

The heel-part 36 in the embodiment according to figure 5 is different from the heel-part 4 according to figures 1, 2 and 3, as the recesses 10 are missing and an hand-operated on/off-switch 37 is present, which is arranged in the vertical wall 12 of the heel-part 36.

Figure 6 shows a block-schematic diagram of the circuit used in the embodiments according to figures 4 and 5. Through the wires 34, 35 the two elongate batteries 31 can supply current to a control assembly drawn as a turning switch 38, with which the first terminals of LEDs 14, 15 are connected, whilst the second terminals thereof are connected with batteries 31 through wire 35.

As soon as a trigger unit 39 receives current from batteries 31 as a result of the closing of the switch 37, a first mono-stable multivibrator 40 is energized, which in this temporary energizing condition closes a second switch 41, in such a way that during a time interval determined by multivibrator 40 the switch 41 remains in its closed condition, so that through turning switch 38 LEDs 14, 15 can receive current. Trigger unit 39 also controls a second mono-stable multivibrator 42 having an active period such that controlled by turning switch 38 the multivibrator 42 controls this turning switch 38 during exactly one full cycle of the movable contact 43. In the condition shown the movable contact is in its rest position. As soon as the second multivibrator 42 controls switch 38 the movable contact 43 moves with a previously determined speed in the direction indicated with an arrow 44 along the nine contacts connected with the LEDs 14, 15 in the manner shown in figure 6. If consequently for the sake of convenience the LEDs are referred to with 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 from the lower one to the upper one, then the order in which the LEDs are energized is: 5, 6, 4, 7, 3, 8, 2, 9, 1. After this full cycle, dependent upon the adjustment of the mono-stable multivibrator 42, either the cycle is stopped, or one additional full cycle may be performed. From the rear side a spectator then sees a flickering bright light moving towards the sides of the shoe, the light having the following successive colours: red, green, green, red, red, green, green, red, red.

It will be clear that many other configurations are possible within the framework of the invention. It should be noted that in case of shoes in which Velcro is used as fastening, this Velcro can also comprise switch means or control such means, as a result of which only in case of fastened Velcro the circuit is activated.

The assembly 38 is an active switching assembly, that may comprise integrated circuits.

Claims

1. Footwear (1), comprising:
15 electrically energizable signal means (14, 15) adapted to produce light, and source (23) of electric energy for powering said signal means (14, 15),
20 control means (16, 18, 24) connected between said source (23) and said signal means (14, 15) for controlling the energization of said signal means (14, 15),
25 said signal means (14, 15) comprising a plurality of lamps, such as LEDs, arranged in a selected pattern,
30 characterized in that
 said lamps (14, 15) are adapted to produce light of different colours, and
 said control means (16, 18, 24) are adapted for successively, individually or group-wise, energizing said lamps.
2. Footwear according to claim 1, characterized in that the signal means (7) are adapted to produce sound.
3. Footwear according to claim 1, characterized in that the lamps (14, 15) are arranged at the rear end of the footwear.
4. Footwear according to claim 1, characterized in that the control means (16, 18, 24) comprise an electronic assembly (24) embedded in the sole of the footwear.
- 45 5. Footwear according to claim 1, characterized in that the control means (16, 18, 24) comprise an on/off-switch (18).
- 50 6. Footwear according to claim 5, characterized by a pressure sensitive switch (18) arranged in the sole (2) of the footwear (1).

Patentansprüche

- 55 1. Schuhwerk (1) mit:
 elektrisch betreibbaren Signalisierungseinrichtungen (14, 15), die zur Erzeugung von Licht ausgebildet sind, und einer elektrischen

Energiequelle (23) zur Leistungsversorgung der Signalisierungseinrichtungen (14, 15),
 Steuerungseinrichtungen (16, 18, 24), die zwischen der Quelle (23) und den Signalisierungseinrichtungen (14, 15) angeschaltet sind, um die Energieversorgung der Signalisierungseinrichtungen (14, 15) zu steuern,
 wobei die Signalisierungseinrichtungen (14, 15) eine Anzahl von Lampen, wie zum Beispiel Leuchtdioden umfassen, die in einem ausgewählten Muster angeordnet sind, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß
 die Lampen (14, 15) zur Erzeugung von Licht mit unterschiedlichen Farben ausgebildet sind, und
 die Steuerungseinrichtungen (16, 18, 24) zur aufeinanderfolgenden getrennten oder gruppenweisen Energieversorgung der Lampen ausgebildet sind.

2. Schuhwerk nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Signalisierungseinrichtungen (7) zur Erzeugung von Tonsignalen ausgebildet sind.

3. Schuhwerk nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Lampen (14, 15) am hinteren Ende des Schuhwerks angeordnet sind.

4. Schuhwerk nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Steuerungseinrichtungen (16, 18, 24) eine Elektronikbaugruppe (24) umfassen, die in der Sohle des Schuhwerkes eingebettet sind.

5. Schuhwerk nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß die Steuerungseinrichtungen (16, 18, 24) einen Ein-/Ausschalter (18) umfassen.

6. Schuhwerk nach Anspruch 5, gekennzeichnet durch einen durch Druck betätigten Schalter (18), der in der Sohle (2) des Schuhwerks (1) angeordnet ist.

mandée,
 le dispositif de signalisation (14, 15) comprenant plusieurs lampes, par exemple des diodes photoémissives, placées suivant un dessin choisi,
 caractérisée en ce que
 les lampes (14, 15) sont destinées à produire de la lumière de couleurs différentes, et
 le dispositif de commande (16, 18, 24) est destiné à exciter les lampes successivement, individuellement ou par groupes.

2. Chaussure selon la revendication 1, caractérisée en ce que le dispositif de signalisation (7) est destiné à produire un son.

3. Chaussure selon la revendication 1, caractérisée en ce que les lampes (14, 15) sont placées à l'extrémité arrière de la chaussure.

4. Chaussure selon la revendication 1, caractérisée en ce que le dispositif de commande (16, 18, 24) comporte un ensemble électronique (24) enrobé dans la semelle de la chaussure.

5. Chaussure selon la revendication 1, caractérisée en ce que le dispositif de commande (16, 18, 24) comporte un interrupteur par tout ou rien (18).

6. Chaussure selon la revendication 5, caractérisée en ce qu'un interrupteur manosensible (18) est placé dans la semelle (2) de la chaussure (1).

Revendications

1. Chaussure (1), comprenant :
 un dispositif (14, 15) de signalisation qui peut être excité électriquement et qui est destiné à produire de la lumière, et une source (23) d'énergie électrique destinée à alimenter le dispositif de signalisation (14, 15),
 un dispositif (16, 18, 24) de commande connecté entre la source (24) et le dispositif de signalisation (14, 15) afin que l'excitation du dispositif de signalisation (14, 15) soit com-



