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- (71) **Applicant:** MELALEUCA, INC. [US/US]; 4609 W. 65th
South, Idaho Falls, Idaho 83402 (US).
- (72) **Inventor; and**
(71) **Applicant :** NAYAK, Subhendu [IN/US]; 2785 Eagle
Drive, Apt. A307, Ammon, Idaho 83406 (US).
- (74) **Agents:** KIM, Grace et al.; PO Box 1022, Minneapolis,
Minnesota 55440-1022 (US).
- (81) **Designated States** (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,
AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY,

BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM,
DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT,
HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IR, IS, JP, KE, KG, KN, KP, KR,
KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG,
MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM,
PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC,
SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN,
TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

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kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, ST, SZ,
TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU,
TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE,
DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU,
LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK,
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- (88) **Date of publication of the international search report:**
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(54) **Title:** BACTERIAL COMPOSITIONS

(57) **Abstract:** This invention provides bacterial compositions. For example, bacterial compositions having a combination of different bacterial strains formulated in a manner to maintain the stability of the bacteria are provided. Methods and materials provided herein can be used to deliver an effective and live dose of probiotics, to protect the probiotics during shelf life storage, and to achieve gastrointestinal bioavailability.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US2016/012060

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(8) - A61K 35/74 (2016.01)

CPC - A61K 35/74 (2016.02)

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC(8) - A23L 1/00; A61K 35/74; A61P 31/00, 37/00, 37/04 (2016.01)

CPC - A61K 35/74, 35/744, 35/745; C12N 1/005, 1/20 (2016.02)

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

USPC - 435/245, 252 1, 252 8 (keyword delimited)

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

Patbase, Google Patents, PubMed, Google.

Search terms used: lactobacillus bifidobacteria probiotic cfu lyophilize magnesium stearate silicon dioxide

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 2012/0064051 A1 (MERCENIER et al) 15 March 2012 (15.03.2012) entire document	1-3, 26, 27
Y	US 2014/0037582 A1 (DUPONT NUTRITION BIOSCIENCES APS et al) 06 February 2014 (06.02.2014) entire document	1-3, 26, 27
Y	US 6,008,027 A (LANGNER) 28 December 1999 (28.12.1999) entire document	25-27
Y	WO 2014/070014 A1 (RIJKSUNIVERSITEIT GRONINGEN et al) 08 May 2014 (08.05.2014) entire document	25-27
Y	WO 2011/004375 A1 (RUBIN et al) 13 January 2011 (13.01.2011) entire document	25-27

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

06 April 2016

Date of mailing of the international search report

02 MAY 2016

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents

P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Facsimile No. 571-273-8300

Authorized officer

Blaine R. Copenheaver

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US2016/012060

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. Claims Nos.: 4-24, 28-32
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.