

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
C23C 16/08(11)  
(43)10-2004-0040376  
2004 05 12(21) 10-2003-0077883  
(22) 2003 11 05(30) 10/287903 2002 11 05 (US)  
10/324781 2002 12 20 (US)

(71) 18195-1501 7201

(72) 92024 709

18051 2148

92009 6943

(74)

:

(54)

,

, 2

,

1

1

2a

2b

2c

2002 11 5

10/287,903

(damascene)

(dual-damascene)

(recess)

(in-laid region)

가

(CVD)

(CMP)

0.2

가 1

('ALD')

가

가

ALD

1

2

1

ALD

1

[Higashi , 'Sequential Surface Chemical Reaction Limited Growth of High Quality Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Dielectrics' Applied Physics Letter, Vol 55, No. 19(1989), pp 1936-65] [S.M. George , 3<sup>rd</sup> Internal Symposium on Atomic Layer Epitaxy and Related Surface Processes]

ALD

가

가 가

가

가

Al-OH

Al-OH

가

가 Al-OH

가 가

/ ALD [P  
er Martensson , 'Atomic Layer Epitaxy of Copper', J. Electrochem. Soc., Vol. 145, No. 8, August 1998, pp.  
2926-31('Per Martensson I')] Cu(II)- (2,2,6,6- -3,5-  
) ('Cu +2 (thd)') ALD  
, Cu +2 (thd) , Cu +2 (thd)  
가

[Raj Solanki , 'Atomic Layer Deposition of Copper Seed Layers,', Electrochemical and Solid-State Lett  
ers, Vol 3(10) (2000), pp. 497-480 ('Raj Solanki')] ( - ) Cu(II) (1,1,1,5,5,5-  
) (Cu +2 (hfac) 2 )  
ALD 가  
가

[Per Martensson , 'Atomic Layer Epitaxy of Copper on Tantalum', Chem. Vap. Deposition, Vol. 3, No.  
1(1997), pp. 45-50 ('Per Martensson II')] 2002/0106846 ,  
(+1)  
(TEB) ALD  
(430 )

d) US2002/0004293A1 ALD . Cu +2 (th  
ALD  
. Per Martensson I , Cu +2 (thd)  
가 가

, 가 , ALD

ALD

ALD

가

가 가

ALD

/

가

[ , ] ,

];

[

ALD

가

ALD

(105)

1

(100)

(110)

1  
(130)

(140)

(100)

(120),  
(140)

(120)  
CMP

(120)

(130)

ALD

ALD

가

C

VD

. ALD

ASM

가

F-120 ALD

2002/0106846A1

1

6,368,954

가

-ALD

CVD

AL

D

CVD

ALD

1

1,000

가

ALD

275

. ALD  
0.1 10 Torr

0 400 ,  
0.1 1000 Torr,  
ALD

0 300 ,  
0.1 15 Torr,

0

(self-limiting)

가

, ALD, 1 (120) (130)

, 2

2a 2c

(210)

가

(201)

2a

(200)  
(201)  
(202)

;

;

;

;

(, (HCl), (HB), (HI))

가

H +

가 HCl  
(tmvs)  
HCl  
HCl

가 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)[  
, HCl

, (hfac)  
, Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)

CuCl

가

가

가

가

가 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)  
CuCl, tmvs (CH<sub>3</sub>)SiOC(CF<sub>3</sub>)CHC(O)CF<sub>3</sub> [  
]

('CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>SiCl')  
, (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>SiCl Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)

, 0 450 ,

0 350 ,

25 200

(He), (N<sub>2</sub>), (Ar)

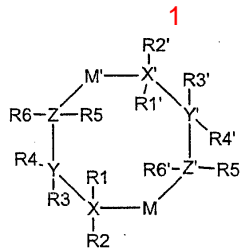
('THF'); (, CH<sub>3</sub>CN); (, (Et<sub>2</sub>O))

(202) (200) (201)

가 0.1 1,000 , 0.1 60 , 0

Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 Cu(II) ( - ); Cu(II) ( - ); Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 ; Cu(II) - ; Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 ; Cu(I) ; Cu(I) ; Cu(I)

1



M M' Cu, Ag, Au, Os, Ir ; X X' N O ; Y Y'  
 Si, C, Sn, Ge, B Al ; Z Z' C, N O ; R1, R2, R1' R2'  
 ; R3, R4, R3' R4'  
 ; R5, R6, R5' R6'  
 , SiR7R8N(R9R10) SiR7R8OR11 [ , R7, R  
 8, R9, R10 R11 ] 가 2 8 가 6 . X  
 1 8 가 2 8 가 6 . X  
 X' = O R1 R1' . Z Z' = O  
 R5, R6, R5' R6' . Z Z' = N R6 R6' . X/X'; Y/Y'; / Z/Z'가  
 R1/R2 R1'/R2'; R3/R4 R3'/R4'; / R5/R6 R5'/R6'  
 R8 R9 R10 , X X'가 N R7  
 , R1 R2 , R1' R2'  
 가  
 2002/0013487[ 06023P2 T.B.D.]

, 0 450 , 0 350 , 15 200

2b

(202)

(203)

(203)

(202) (202) 2c (203) (205) ,  
 (205) (202) (203) ,  
 가 (200) (202) (203) ,  
 2c (210) (210) ,  
 (205) (207) 1 100 1 20 (210) ,  
 가 0.5 10,000 ,  
 2a 2c (210) (200) (210) (200) ,  
 가 (210) ,  
 (Ta) ALD ,  
 TiN, WN, WCN, TaN, (Ta),  
 ( , TiSiN, WSiN TaSiN),  
 WF<sub>6</sub> NH<sub>3</sub>, W(CO)<sub>3</sub> NH<sub>3</sub>  
 TaCl<sub>5</sub> NH<sub>3</sub> 가  
 2002/0106846  
 ALD ALD  
 Ta-NH<sub>2</sub>, Ta=NH Ta=N-Ta TaN TaN  
 ( , HCl [R<sub>3</sub>NH] + [C] - 4 [Ta=NH<sub>2</sub>] + [Cl] - [Ta-N  
 H<sub>3</sub>] + [Cl] - 가 ,  
 HCl CVD TaN ALD TaN  
 WCN  
 /  
 가  
 1  
 200 , 가 0 400 , 25  
 0.1 10 Torr 25 100 , 0.1 1000 Torr, 0.1 100 Torr,  
 가  
 CVD ALD

ALD CVD HCl

ALD  
 Ag, Au, Os, Ir, Pt, Pd, Re, Rh, Ni, Co Ru  
 ALD 가 : 1  
 ALD ALD CVD  
 ALD  
 2400 XRD 2.0  
 0.02° 2200 Siemens/Bruker D5000 HP-5MS가 EDX S-750  
 G.C.M.S. 5890 11 G.C. 5972

1: Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)

가 CupraSelect( ) Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) 23.2 g  
 (THF) 250 Mℓ  
 (HCl)( 2.0 M) 가 HCl 가  
 3.67 g( 58% )  
 0.05 % 1 0.0 % 2 XRD 2 0.14 %  
 0.08 % 0.0 % XRD

, GCMS

1 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) HCl 가  
 가  
 3 , 가 ALD

2: HCl THF [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-]

2002/0013487 [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] 6.9 g , THF 100 Mℓ  
 CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] HCl( 2.0 M) 2 가  
 3.02 g( 78%)  
 1.8 % , 0.00 % 0.91 %  
 XRD



, 1.54 % , 0.00 % 0.75 % XRD

2 [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] HCl

**3: Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)**

**CuCl**

**Cu**

**ALD**

TiN 200 3' x 0.5' , 3- 가 A  
 LD 25 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) 15  
 50 1800 sccm 2 1800 cm<sup>3</sup> / (sccm)  
 HCl 0.5M 1 1800 sccm 50  
 HCl 250 2 , 20 30 nm

EDX ,

EDX , 가

Cl 1 CuCl Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) H  
 CuCl

가

가

(57)

1.

;

2.

1

;

3.



R1 R1' , X X'가 O , , , , , ;  
 R3, R4, R3' R4' , , , , , , , ;  
 R5, R6, R5' R6' , , , , , , , , SiR7R8N(R9R10) SiR7R8OR11 [ , R7, R8, R9, R10 , R11 ]  
 , X X'가 O , R2 R2' ;  
 Z Z'가 N , R6 R6' ;  
 Z Z'가 O , R5, R6, R5' R6' ;

가 6                    가 1 8                    ,                    가 2 8                    ,

- 11.                    1 ,                    .
- 12.                    11 ,                    ,                    ,                    ,                    ,                    .
- 13.                    1 ,                    가 ,                    ,                    ,                    ,                    .
- 14.                    13 ,                    가                    .
- 15.                    14 ,                    가                    .
- 16.                    1 ,                    가                    .
- 17.                    1 ,                    가                    .
- 18.                    1                    .
- 19.                    [ ,                    ];

20.

19

21.

20

Ag, Au, Os, Ir, Pt, Pd, Rh, Re, Ni, Co, Ru

22.

20

2 가

23.

19

가

24.

19

가

25.

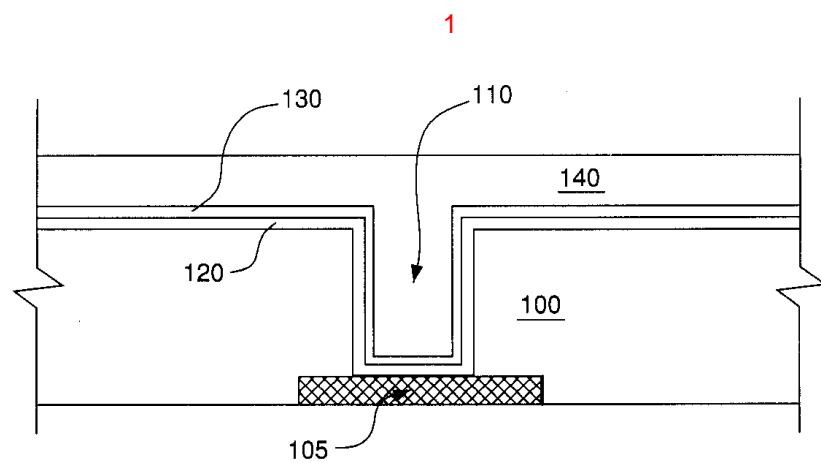
[ , ];

26.

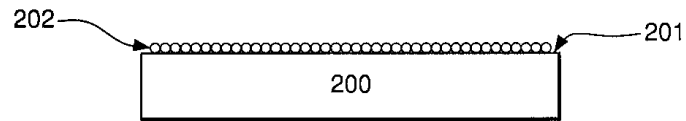
25

27.

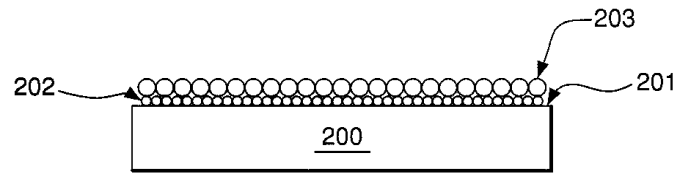
25



2a



2b



2c

