

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>  
C23C 16/08(11)  
(43)10-2004-0040376  
2004 05 12(21) 10-2003-0077883  
(22) 2003 11 05(30) 10/287903 2002 11 05 (US)  
10/324781 2002 12 20 (US)

(71) 18195-1501 7201

(72) 92024 709

18051 2148

92009 6943

(74)

:

(54)

,

, 2

,

1

1

2a

2b

2c

2002 11 5

10/287,903

(damascene)

(dual-damascene)

(recess)

(in-laid region)

(CVD)

(CMP)

0.2

가 1

('ALD')

ALD

1

2

1

ALD

1

[Higashi , 'Sequential Surface Chemical Reaction Limited Growth of High Quality Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Dielectrics' Applied Physics Letter, Vol 55, No. 19(1989), pp 1936-65] [S.M. George , 3<sup>rd</sup> Internal Symposium on Atomic Layer Epitaxy and Related Surface Processes]

ALD

가 AI-OH  
가 AI-OH

AI-OH



[ , ] ,

]; [ ,

ALD

가

ALD

(105) , 1 (100) (110)  
, 1 (100) (120), (120)  
(130) , (140) (140) CMP

VD . ALD ASM ALD (120) (130) ALD 가 C  
ALD 가 F-120 ALD 2002/0106846A1 1  
6,368,954 4

D CVD -ALD , CVD , AL

ALD ,  
1 , 1,000  
가

ALD , ,  
275 . ALD 0 400 , 0 300 , 0  
0.1 10 Torr , 0.1 1000 Torr, 0.1 15 Torr,  
ALD

(self-limiting) ,

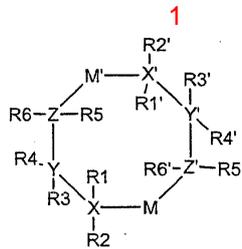


(202) (200) (201)

가 0.1 1,000 , 0.1 60 , 0

Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 Cu(II) ( - ); Cu(II) ( - ); Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 ; Cu(II) - ; Cu(I) - (L)[ , (L) ];  
 ; Cu(I) ; Cu(I) ; Cu(I)

1



M M' Cu, Ag, Au, Os, Ir ; X X' N O ; Y Y'  
 Si, C, Sn, Ge, B Al ; Z Z' C, N O ; R1, R2, R1' R2'  
 ; R3, R4, R3' R4'  
 ; R5, R6, R5' R6'  
 , SiR7R8N(R9R10) SiR7R8OR11 [ , R7, R  
 8, R9, R10 R11 ] 가 2 8 가 6 . X  
 1 8 가 2 8 가 6 . X  
 X' = O R1 R1' . Z Z' = O  
 R5, R6, R5' R6' . Z Z' = N R6 R6' . X/X'; Y/Y'; / Z/Z'가  
 R1/R2 R1'/R2'; R3/R4 R3'/R4'; / R5/R6 R5'/R6'  
 R8 R9 R10 , X X'가 N R7  
 , R1 R2 , R1' R2'  
 가  
 2002/0013487[ 06023P2 T.B.D.]

, 0 450 , 0 350 , 15 200

2b

(202)

(203)

(203)

(202) (202) 2c (203) (205) ,  
 (205) (202) (203) ,  
 가 (200) (202) (203) ,  
 2c (210) (210) ,  
 (205) (207) 1 100 1 20 (210) ,  
 가 0.5 10,000 ,  
 2a 2c (210) (200) (210) (200) ,  
 가 (210) ,  
 (Ta) ALD ,  
 TiN, WN, WCN, TaN, (Ta),  
 ( , TiSiN, WSiN TaSiN),  
 WF<sub>6</sub> NH<sub>3</sub>, W(CO)<sub>3</sub> NH<sub>3</sub>  
 TaCl<sub>5</sub> NH<sub>3</sub> 가  
 2002/0106846  
 ALD ALD  
 Ta-NH<sub>2</sub>, Ta=NH Ta=N-Ta TaN TaN  
 ( , HCl [R<sub>3</sub>NH] + [C] - 4 [Ta=NH<sub>2</sub>] + [Cl] - [Ta-N  
 H<sub>3</sub>] + [Cl] - 가 ,  
 HCl CVD TaN ALD TaN  
 WCN  
 /  
 가  
 1  
 200 , 가 0 400 , 25  
 0.1 10 Torr 25 100 , 0.1 1000 Torr, 0.1 100 Torr,  
 가  
 가  
 CVD ALD

ALD CVD HCl

ALD ALD

Ag, Au, Os, Ir, Pt, Pd, Re, Rh, Ni, Co Ru

ALD 가 1

가

ALD ALD CVD ALD

2400 XRD 2.0  
0.02° 2200 Siemens/Bruker D5000 HP-5MS가 EDX S-750  
G.C.M.S. 5972

5890 11 G.C.

1: Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)

가 CupraSelect( ) Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) 23.2 g  
(THF) 250 Ml

(HCl)( 2.0 M) 가 HCl 가  
3.67 g( 58% )

0.05 % 1 0.0 % 2 XRD 2 0.14 %  
0.08 % 0.0 % XRD

, GCMS

1 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) HCl 가

3 가 ALD

2: HCl THF [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-]

2002/0013487 [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] 6.9 g THF 100 Ml  
CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] HCl( 2.0 M) 2 가  
3.02 g( 78%)

1.8 % , 0.00 % 0.91 %  
XRD

, 1.54 % , 0.00 % 0.75 % XRD

2 [-CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CuNMe<sub>2</sub>SiMe<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>-] HCl

**3: Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)**

**CuCl**

**Cu**

**ALD**

TiN 200 3' x0.5' , 3- 가 A  
 LD 25 Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) 15  
 50 1800 sccm 2 1800 cm<sup>3</sup> / (sccm)  
 HCl 0.5M 1 1800 sccm Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs)  
 HCl 250 2 , 20 30 nm

EDX ,

EDX , 가

Cl 1 CuCl CuCl Cu(I)(hfac)(tmvs) H  
 가

가

(57)

1.

;

2.

1

;

3.





19

21.

20

Ag, Au, Os, Ir, Pt, Pd, Rh, Re, Ni, Co, Ru

22.

20

2 가

23.

19

가

24.

19

가

25.

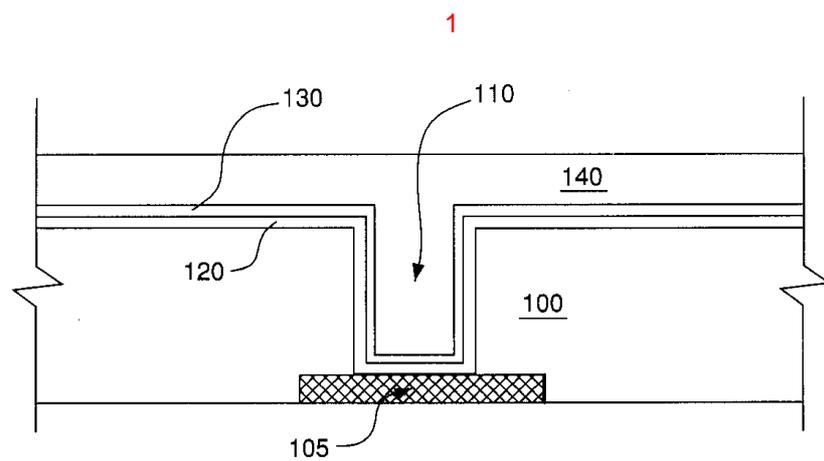
[ , ];

26.

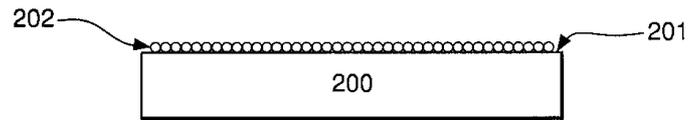
25

27.

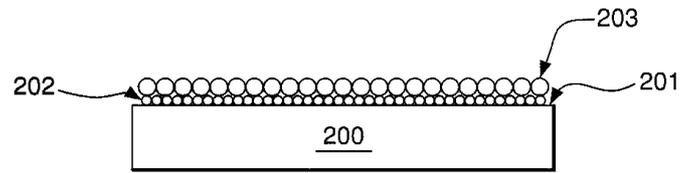
25



2a



2b



2c

