

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) . Int. Cl. ⁷ H01L 21/203	(45) (11) (24)	2004 02 21 10-0419683 2004 02 09
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(21)	10-2000-7015122	(65)	10-2001-0103555
(22)	2000 12 30	(43)	2001 11 23
(22)	2000 12 30		
(86)	PCT/JP1999/003466	(87)	WO 2000/01000
(86)	1999 06 28	(87)	2000 01 06

(81)	: , , ,											
	EP : , , , , , , , , , , , , ,											
(30)	60/091,329	1998 06 30	(US)									
	09/128,249	1998 08 03	(US)									
(73)	가 가 가	가 1006										
(72)		2 - 9 - 3 - 301										

2620 - B

(74)

(54)	가	D C
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DC	, (400,500) , (imprint)	가 (412, 422)
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가 DC-

		180	(nm)	Pt/Ti
(Smolenskii)	15.3	,		3가
(A) $A_{m-1}Bi_2M_mO_{3m+3}$ (A=Bi ³⁺ , Ba ²⁺ , Sr ²⁺ , Ca ²⁺ , Pb ²⁺ , K ⁺ , Na ⁺ , M=Ti ⁴⁺ , Nb ⁵⁺ , Ta ⁵⁺ , Mo ⁶⁺ , W ⁶⁺ , Fe ³⁺) ₈ (oxygen octahedra)				
(B) Sr_2TiO_4 , $Sr_3Ti_2O_7$, $Sr_4Ti_3O_{10}$				$A_{m+1}M$
(C) $Sr_2Nb_2O_7$, $La_2Ti_2O_7$, $Sr_5TiNb_4O_{17}$, $Sr_6Ti_2Nb_4O_{20}$				$A_mM_mO_{3m+2}$
(Smolenskii)	m			
AMO ₃	m=			
r) B _m (fractional number)	I	(m=1) ...BP _m BP _m ...	P	(bismuth-oxygen layer)
ferroelectric)				
가	2	(202)	가	가 (low fatigue)
		(100) (unidirectional voltage pulses)		(202)
	(102),(104)	가	(residual polarization)	
	(202)			(204)
e operation)				FERAM (sens)
	1	0		
(Verhaeghe compensation)"		5,592,410	5,592,410	" (co)
e operation)				
pulsing)		'410		(special write)
		가		(reverse voltage)
ains)	(trapping)			(polarized crystal domain)
3				가
(memory control logic circuits)				
, (300)				
2Pr	(302)	10	(304),(306)	(304, 306) 가
(100)				(310)
Rms, Rmn		(Rms, Rmn)		+Pr -Pr
arization)				(remanent polarization)
etention loss)				(positive polarization ratio)
가				
enter shifting)				(voltage control)
7-5210(Sept. 1994)	(Nakamura), Pt, Ir	"Ir _x IrO ₂	Pb(Zr, Ti)O ₃	" 33 Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. 520
	RF	450	RF	
n)	PZT	RF		
("Pr")	10 ⁻⁸	50%		(post-depositio
	10 ⁻⁸	5%		Pt/Ti PZT
ZT				P

가 (barium strontium titanate) 가
 가 가 RF - .
 Joo , "Pt/(Ba,Sr)TiO₃ /Pt ", 70, Appl. Phys. Lett. 3053-3055(June 1997) .
 RF - RF - .
 RF - Ar/O₂ 가 .
 . J.H. (J.H.Ahn)
 " (Ba, Sr)TiO₃ " J. Korean Phys. Soc., Vol. 32(February 1998), p
 p. S1513-S1516 , DC , , BST

2 (202), (clusters) (porosity inclusions) (hilock)

, Pt/Ti (spun-on ferroelectric films) 가
(electronic performance) 가

er gas mixture) DC-
(smooth electrodes) , 50nm 80nm

DC 가 . DC - 가
가 (noble gas) 가

(liquid source mistd chemical deposition: LSMCD) (rapid thermal processing:
 RTP) . LSMCD , (strontium bismuth tantalum ni
 obate film) , - , - , - , - , -
 (precursor: : 前體)

, () . RTP 가 , 가 , (high energy radiative trans

DC-
(reactive ionic species) , 가
가 DC-
(preexisting material)

(lattice defects) 가 (reagent) 가 , 가 (charge re
active gas species) ,

DC (charge compensation portion) 가 (conformity) EEPROM

1
 2
 (strontium bismuth tantalate)
 strontium bismuth niobium tantalate) .
 250nm .
 250nm
 200nm/200nm
 Pt/Ti
 700
 800
 (stacked electrode)
 30nm
 250nm
 30nm
 110nm
 40nm
 100nm
 (electrical performance)
 75 100
 1.5V
 7 μ C/cm²
 75
 7 μ C/cm²
 (integrated memory control logic circuits)
 30nm
 30nm
 (imprint)
 10
 3V
 0.0163V
 6V
 (ultra thin ferroele
 ctric layered superlattice material films)
 10
 2Pr
 2%
 가 30nm
 110nm
 , DC
 , DC
 (platinum I
 ayer)
 Ru, Ru/Ir, Ru/IrO₂, Ru/WSi
 Ru/WSiN
 IR, Ir/IrO₂, Ir/WSi
 Ir/WSiN
 (smoothness)
 180 500
 450
 FeRAM
 LSMCD
 (dried precursor residue)
 RTP
 (RTP)
 30 5
 RTP
 525
 400
 675
 650
 650
 650
 450
 650
 500
 560
 525
 525
 (diffusion furnace)

2		(imprint)	1
3		가	가
4			
5			
6	4	5	가
7	6		4
8	6		5
9	7		(planar ferroelectric memor
y cell)			가
10		8	
11	9	10	
12		400 800	가
		25%, 50%, 75%, 100%	가
DC			(refractive index data)
13		가 400 800	가
		25%, 50%, 75%, 100%	가
		(sheet resistance measurement)	(morphology observations)
14		가 400 800	가
		0%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90% 100%	가
		DC	
15		/ / /	/
16		/ / / /	/
17		/ / / /	/
18	15,16,	17	3가 (remanent polarization data)
19	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	15
		(overlay comparison)	
20	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	15
zation fatigue endurance curve)			(polari
21	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	16
22	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	16
23	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	17
24	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	17
25	20, 22	24	3
26	19, 21	23	3
		V _{center}	(initial value of coercive field)
27	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	/ / / / /
	/		/
28	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	27
		(polarization fatigue endurance switching curve)	
29	12.5%	87.5%	가 DC
30	1	10 ⁻¹⁰	29

(Memory Read, Write, and Sense Operations)

- (2) alkoxides - $M^{+n} + n R-OH \rightarrow M(-O-R)_n + n/2 H_2$;
 (3) carboxylates - $M^{+n} + n (R-COOH) \rightarrow M(-OOC-R)_n + n/2 H_2$; and
 (4) alkoxycarboxylates - $M(-O-R')_n + b R-COOH + \text{heat} \rightarrow (R'-O)_{n-b}M(-OOC-R)_b + b HOR$;

0 , , , , 100 , 1 2 70 20
 (short chain esters) 가 . 2- (2-methoxyethanol) 2-
 (2-methoxypropanol) . 2- (2-ethylhexanoic acid)
 (xylene) n- (n-octane solvent) . 1
 0.1 0.3
 P1106 , 5 10%
 , , , , , , , ,
 zation losses) P1116 P1120 가 (bismuth volatili
 . (420) 100%

A-	B-		
	B-		
(strontium bismuth niobium tantalate)		A-	B-
			100nm
가			가
가			DC
P1108 (420)	P1106 (412)	P1104 (414) 2Mℓ 5Mℓ	,
ate)	(412) (solution molarity)	가	(spin r
	가	1106	1
		(LSMCD)	
	,	5,456,945	,
	(McMillan)	(misted aerosols)	
	(ultraviolet curing)	(Submicron System Corporation)	
2F	LSMLD	(Frimaxx2F Standalone LSMCD System)	가
	(representation)		가 ()
70nm	50nm	500nm	1

(step coverage)
(metal organic source materials)
(chemical vapor deposition technique)

P1110 , P1108
150 400
2 가 2 150 , 4 260
P1112 , P1110
TP RTP
RTP
ecture) , 725
40nm
P1112 650 RTP
10 650
가 가
(metal 2-ethylhexanoates) (zylenes)
P1112 P1100
1300rpm 1 0.12
(1)

Hughes Technical Services
2 (tantalum 2-ethylhexanoates)
2Mℓ
, 4 260
160nm 239.9nm
가 L-104SA
0.12
SrBi_{2.61}(Nb_{0.66}Ta_{1.63})O_{10.64}
(eyedropper)
1300rpm
, 60 650 RTP
Gaertner Scientific Corporation
2 150
1 60 n
650 RTP
0.

[1]

	RPM		(nm)	RTP (nm)	가? (/)
A	1300	0.2	239.9	160	
B	1000	0.2	252.7	177.3	
C	800	0.2	259.0	196.9	
D	700	0.2	259.2	201.3	
E	1300	0.16	163.3		
F	1300	0.14	145.2		
G	1300	0.12	131.4		

P1114 , P1112
P1108, P1110 P1112
0.12 2
P1116 ,
30 2 450 650
500 560
가
xanoate precursor solutions)
(roughness)
A
(420)
150nm 180nm
1 (420)(4 5)
1
525
P1116 120
500 560
(liquid metal 2-ethylhe
가 (X)

P1116 1 " (push)" 22 " (pull)"
 120 , , , , , ,
 P1118 , (ramp) (422) DC , 2 (426)
 , , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , ,
 P1120 , , , , , , , ,
 0) , , , , , , , ,
 P820
 P1122 2 120 650 850 , 가
 800 .
 P1122 2 " (push)" 22 " (pull)"
 120 , , , , , , , ,
 P1116 1 , P1124 , , , , , ,
 가 , , , , , , , ,
 (402) , , , , , , , ,
 (separate units)
 (2)
 DC 가 DC 가 (placing)
 (404)(4 5) P1102 (11) . (406)
 (404) P1104 (Unifilm Technology)
 corporation PVO-300 DC
 1 (410) 가 50% DC 44.7nm 137.6nm
 , , 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)
 0 , , , 0.53A DC 1 3
 2 , , , , , , , ,
 RF- 가 , , , , , , , ,
 RF- , , , , , , , ,
 1 , , , , , , , ,
 2 , , , , , , , ,
 Joo 3054

[2]

	가 DC				
			(min)	(nm)	
A - 0%O ₂ Ar:9.0E-3	124	0.53	1.5	60.1	.610
B - 25%O ₂ Ar:8.1E-3 O ₂ :2.7E-3	163	0.53	1.5	137.6	1.04
C - 50%O ₂ Ar:5.7E-3 O ₂ :5.7E-3	167	0.53	1.5	137.5	1.04
D - 75%O ₂ Ar:2.9E-3	158	0.53	1.5	112.0	0.892

O ₂ :8.0E-3					
E-100%O ₂ :9.2E-3	131	0.53	1.5	44.7	0.429
O ₂ :2.7E-3					

12 가 50% 가 25% 50%
, 가 RF DC 가 - (semi-oxidized film)
, 13 400 800 12 25%, 50%, 75% 100%
DC- (picoampmeter)
sheet resistance measurements) (morphology observation) 800 . 25% 50%
. 가 (hillocks)
DC
2
가 14 13
. 50%
. 70%
hillocks) 600 (hillocks)
(.
.
. (400) (kojundo Chemical Corporation of Sai
tama, Japan)
. (402)
, m=2 A n-
Nb Ta B- (.
P1102(11) (404)(4) 4 11
(placing) (Unifilm Technology Corporation) (404)
. (406) 1 (410)
. DC
. 302.5nm
. 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa) (O₂) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)
. 50%
. P1104 PVD-300 DC-
. (412)
. 4Mℓ
. P1108 5 (spin-coat machine) 3.2 166V 0.53A
. (eyedropper)
. 500rpm
. 40 1300rpm 5 3000r
pm
. P1110
. , 4 260 2
. 2
. P1112
. 60 650
. 150
. (rapid ther
mal processing lamp)
. P1114
. , 2
. 200nm
. 104 525 1 (P1116) 22
. 22
. P1118 DC 300nm
. (424) (426) (422)
. 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)
. 302.

5nm
 P1120 , 3.2 166V 0.53A
 5 100 (422) 가
 1.8 . 5 140
 (ion mill etching) 22 . 22 (stripping)
 P1122 22 2 800
 / / AA /
 (5)
 6940 μm^2
 (400)

			P1104	P1118
, 4 1 (AA)	1 (410)	(426) 2 (406)	(400)	
2 (412)	, (AB)	/ / 2 (424)	2 / / (424)	
/ (AC)	(422) , 1 (AC) (426) 1 (410)	/ / / /	/ / / /	
/ (412)	가 / (AC)	/ / / /	/ / / /	
/ / ,	/ / (AC)	, , , ,	, , , ,	

(oxidation gradient)

"A"	(400)	5	(500)	"B"	(506)
(5)					
229.5nm 54502A	AC BC	4 AA BA 25 240nm	,	AA, AB, AC, BA, BB (420) 222nm, 8115A	BC AB BB
125kV/cm 15 AA(	가 25)	10,000Hz	,	9.91n	
/ / / /	/ / / /	/ / / /	,		
18 AB 15, 16 AC 17 AB	3 SEM	AA, AB AC (micrograph)	16 AB(17 AC()	

가 AA 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 24	가 AC AA, AB AC	IrO ₂ / Pt (sequence)	(1800)
19, 20 21 10 ⁶ , 10 ⁷ , 10 ⁸ , 10 ⁹	10 ¹⁰	10 ¹⁰	125kV/cm 1,000,000Hz 6V
, 10 ¹⁰	, 10 ¹⁰	가 (virgin material)	3V 10%
, 0			

19 , 222nm 가 , 10 ¹⁰ 2Pr	2.78V 10.75 $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ 9.92 $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ 7.7%	가 125kV/cm 2Pr Vcenter	가 10 ⁹ 10 ¹⁰	125 11.41 $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ 2Pr Ec- Ec+	1 20
---	--	---------------------------------	--	--	---------

2	cm	Vcenter	222nm	-5.80kV/cm +5.15kV/cm, 0.114V	10 10	가	Vcenter	-0.65kV
21	125kV/cm	가	125	1	229.5nm	2.87v	가	,
가	10 10	, 8.06 μ C/cm ²	8.77 μ C/cm ²	2Pr	10 10	9.35 μ C/cm ²	2Pr	, 22
, -5.33	kV/cm	2Pr	8.5%	. 10 10	Vcenter	Ec- Ec+	-1.67kV/cm	. Vcenter
229.5nm	+3.66kV/cm,	0.084V	.	가	Vcenter	240nm	3.00V	가 , 125
23	kV/cm	가	125	1	3.16 \times 10 ⁸	10 10	10 10	, 10.
8 μ C/cm ²	가	, 10.7 μ C/cm ²	2Pr	9.95 μ C/cm ²	Vcenter	Ec- Ec+	2P	, 24
r	, 24	2Pr	7.0%	. 10 10	가	Vcenter	+0	-3.33kV/cm
.97kV/cm	. Vcenter	240nm	+5.15kV/cm,	0.023V	.	.	.	.
25	3	AA, AB	AC	AC	가	10 10	9.95 μ C/cm ²	/
/	/	/	/	AC	가	10 10	.	.
26	10 10	Vcenter	(linear regression analysis)	Ec- Ec+	AC	"A"	Vcenter	Vce
neter	"B"	"B"	(502)	BA, BB, BC	AC	, Vcenter	.	.
sion barrier efficacy)	가	3	,	(506)	/	/	/	(diffu
/	/	/	BC	BC	.	.	.	.
27	27	28	10.53 μ C/cm ²	2Pr	가	10 9	11.25 μ C/cm ²	1
0.63 μ C/cm ²	가	, 28	250kV	2Pr	가	10 10	Vcen	.
neter	Ec- Ec+	. 10 10	0.9%	-0.92kV/cm	240nm	. 10 10	.	.
가	Vcenter	-1.57kV/cm	. Vcenter	.	-0.65kV/cm,	0.016V	.	.
,	10 10	,	10 10	.	10 10	.	.	.
				가				

(<u>6</u>)	DC	가	(400)	0.2	SrBi _{2.53} (Nb _{0.38} Ta _{1.71})O _{10.02} (metal hexanoates)	(kojundo Chemical Corporation)	(402)
Ta B- , , m=2	n-	A	()	4 , 5	4 , 5	4 , 5	Nb
P1102(11)	(4)	가	(404)	(P804)	가	DC	
PVD-300 9.3nm 9.0E-3Torr(1.2Pa)			(406)	P1104 (O ₂)	1.3E-3Torr (0.17Pa)	(410)	27
P1108			(spin-coater machine)	12.5%	3.2	166V	0.53A
1300rpm 5	3000rpm	5 가	4Mℓ		500rpm		40
P1110 260	2		2	150			4
P1112 60	650						
P1114	,		6000rpm	2	200nm	50nm	
54	800	1	P1116	22	22		

22
22

104 22	2	800 104	3	22	650	(422) 9.0E-3Torr(1.2Pa)	1.3E-3T
200nm (426) orr(0.17Pa)	P1118 (424) 가	DC	DC	DC	.	.	.
191.1nm P1120	2.6 (422) 가	151V 0.53A 가	n	.	.	.	.
5 5	100	.	.	.	.	1.8 1.5	.
P1122	22	22	22	104	800	#SS10-4	6940 μ m
2		(400)	.	.	.	.	223.5mm
125 (420)	.	8115A	.	.	.	54502A 9.91nF 223.5nm 5.59V	가
1,000,000Hz 223.5nm	2.79V	250kV/cm 가	,	125kV/cm 가	.	.	.
, 10 ⁷ , 10 ⁸ , 10 ⁹ 10 ¹⁰ 29	.	.	X	.	.	.	10 ⁹
10 ¹⁰ Vcenter	9.95 μ C/cm ² 10.34 μ C/cm ² 가	2Pr Ec- Ec+ Vcenter	10 ¹⁰ 10 ¹⁰ 10 ¹⁰ +0.04kV/cm (3002)	10 ⁹ 2Pr 2Pr 0.69kV/cm 223.5nm 1 (overlay)	.	11.05 μ C/cm ² 2Pr -0.73kV/ -0.73kV/	가 3.9% .
cm, 30 10 ¹⁰ 3000) (3002)	.	P1104 P1108 DC	.	.	.	#SS10-4	0%, 25
%, 50% 75%	.	3	.	.	.	.	.

[3]

			(min.)	(nm)			(min.)	(nm)
#SS10-4								
12.5% (O ₂) (Ar):9.0E-3 (O ₂):1.3E-3	151	0.53	3.8	279.3	151	0.53	2.6	191.1
#SS10-3								
0% (O ₂) (Ar):9.7E-3	135	0.53	5.0	295.4	133	0.53	3.2	189.1
#SS10-5								
25% (O ₂) (Ar):8.1E-3 (O ₂):2.7E-3	164	0.53	3.2	297.4	163	0.53	2.1	195.2
#SS10-6								
50% (O ₂) (Ar):5.7E-3 (O ₂):5.7E-3	172	0.53	2.6	341.0	172	0.53	1.5	196.7

#SS10-7 75% (O ₂) (Ar):2.9E-3 (O ₂):8.0E-3	162	0.53	3.2	330.5	167	0.53	2.1	216.9
---	-----	------	-----	-------	-----	------	-----	-------

31 0%, 100% #SS10-3
 10¹⁰ 8.75 μC/cm², (420) 21.6nm
 -1.36kV/cm 10¹⁰ Vcenter 7.51 μC/cm² 14.2%
 10¹⁰ 2.22kV/cm 219.6nm
 , 25% #SS10-5 9.0% 225nm
 0 8.01 μC/cm² (420) 225nm
 kV/cm 10¹⁰ 0.27kV/cm Vcenter 8.80 μC/cm² 10⁻¹
 0 10 225nm -1.85kV/cm, 0.042V (0) 1
 33 50% #SS10-6 1.75 μC/cm²
 -1.64kV/cm 10¹⁰ 2.14 μC/cm²
 ter 235nm 3.62kV/cm Vcenter
 5.26kV/cm, 0.12V
 34 75% #SS10-7 2.12 μC/cm²
 . 10¹⁰ 2.51 μC/cm² 18.4% 가
 . 0.07kV/cm 10¹⁰ 3.85kV/cm Vcenter
 235nm 4.92kV/cm, 0.12V
 (0) 25% DC
 , 12.5% 가 가

(7)

(auger electron spectroscopic data) 6 3

-7 A (depth profile) 3kV 가 1×10
 2 2

200K, 2, 6 3

35 #SS10-3 35 36

36 #SS10-3 2 35 36

35 3500
 35 36

37 #SS10-3
 (TEM)

38 12.5% #SS10-4 38 39

39 3800

38 39

40 37 #SS10-4 (TEM) #SS10-5

41 25% 42 3SS10-5 2 41 42 35
 40 1

#SS10-5

43 37 , 40

			가		#SS10-6		(TEM)
44	50%				#SS10-6		
		45		2		44	45
35		46		,	1	,	,
						,	,
			#SS10-6				
46							40
43		37					
47							
		75%			#SS10-7		
48				2		47	48
35		40	#SS10-7	,	1	,	
						,	
			#SS10-7				
49							
		37		,		40, 43	46
					#SS10-7		
4		36, 39, 42, 45	48	5	1	(O ₂)	SIMS
		2					

[4]

	2
#SS10-3 0% (O ₂) (Ar):9.7E-3	1.3×10 ⁻¹
#SS10-4 12.5% (O ₂) (Ar):9.0E-3, O ₂ : 1.3E-3	2.2×10 ⁻¹
#SS10-5 25% (O ₂) (Ar):8.1E-3, O ₂ :2.7E-3	3.3×10 ⁻²
#SS10-6 50% (O ₂) (Ar):5.7E-3, O ₂ :5.7E-3	6.1×10 ⁻³
#SS10-7 75% (O ₂) (Ar):2.9E-3, O ₂ :8.0E-3	9.2×10 ⁻³

37, 40, 43, 46 49 TEM , 1.
 3×10^{-1} 3.3×10^{-2} 가 .
 가 , 37 DC . 40 12.5% DC
 가 . 25%
 DC , #SS10-3 , 35, 36,
 38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47 48 ,
 (9)

 (400) SrBi
 6" (402) 0.2 n , 가
 $_{2.4}^{+0.1} (Nb_{0.35} Ta_{1.65})O_{9.6}$

11	, m=2	A	()	,	가	4
	(404)(4)	P1102(11)		가	(placing)	
DC	(410) DC	279.3nm		(406) 가	P1104 1.3E-3Torr	(O ₂) 9
.0E-3Torr			12.5%		3.8	153V 0.53A
P1108	Primaxx2F Standalone LSMCD system)				2F	LSMCD (15rpm)
4kV		가			가	
50		54.3nm(543)			7	
Y=90.5x -90						
(	(curve fit)		1		0.9704 R ²	
)	1 2		(a first least squares linear fit)			2
P1110	,	4	260	2		
150	P1112	,	60	650		1Torr
O ₂ , N ₂ O	O ₃		60	400	N ₂	N ₂ O
104	525	1 (P1116)		22		22
200nm	P1118	2	DC		(422)	(42)
6)	1.3E-3Torr	(O ₂) 191.1nm	가 2.6	DC 151V 0.35A	9.0E-3 Torr DC	(Ar)
P1120	,	(422) 5		, 5		1.
8	5	100		n-		1.5
	5	140				
P1122	22		22		104	750
	(square)		(400)		6940μm ²	
(420)					(ellipsometer)	54.3nm
51	, 1, 10 10 ²	75		25 1.5V		
54.3nm(543)					(5100)	
가	X		X			
1	240nm(2400)					
(5100)						
10	11 μ C/cm ²	(外挿)			17 μ C/cm ²	2Pr
(10)					가	
<u>LSMCD</u>						
	(P1108)		140nm			가
	9					
360, 400	460kV/cm	가			140nm	(420)
52	LSMCD				125	1.5V
Y	0.1%		TDDB		X	

, LSMCD 3V, 214kV/cm 가 100

(57)

가 가 가 ;
가 , 2 (424)
2 DC

32. 31 , 가 가

33. 31 , 가 가

34. 31 , 가 가

35. 31 , 가 가

36.

$$37. \quad \frac{31}{\times 10^{-2} \text{ Torr}(1.2\text{Pa})}, \quad 2.7\text{Pa} \quad \text{가} \quad 9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Torr} \quad 2$$

38. 31 , 2 가 (second conductive film) 가 가 ;
가 , 2 (424) DC

39. 38 , 가 가 가

40. 38 , 가 가 가

41. 38 가 가 가

42. 38 가 가 가

43. 가 가 가 가

$$44. \quad \frac{38}{\text{-}^2 \text{ Torr}(1.2\text{Pa})}, \quad \text{가} \quad 9 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Torr} \quad 2 \times 10$$

45. 38 , (400, 500, 600, 700, 800) (P1124)

46. (ferroelectri
c capacitor) , (P1100) , ;
, DC 가 가 (402,404) ;
가 , , , , 1 , , , 1 , (410)

(chemical vapor deposition process) (420)

(P1108);
(RTP) 30 5 525 675
가 , , , , , ,
; ; ; ; ; ; , DC
(P1112);
(400, 500) (P1122);
(P1120)

, 가 50%
47.
46 , (liquid source misted chemical deposition)

48.
46 , , 30nm 250nm

49.
46 , , 30nm 110nm

50.
46 , , 40nm 100nm

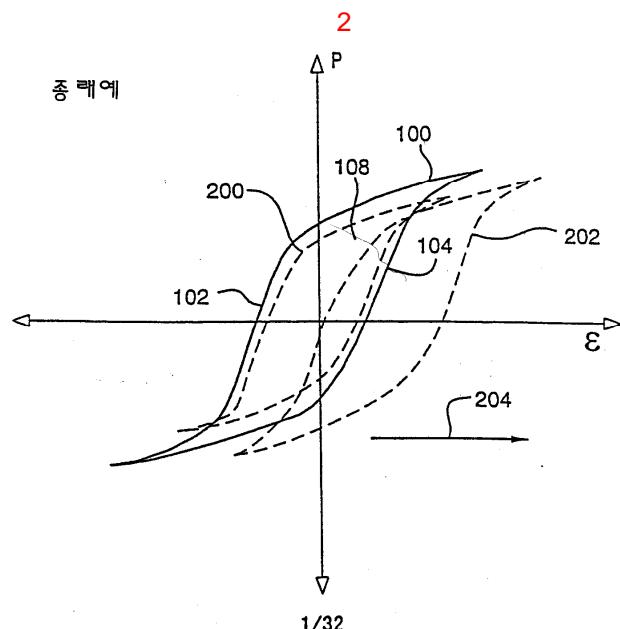
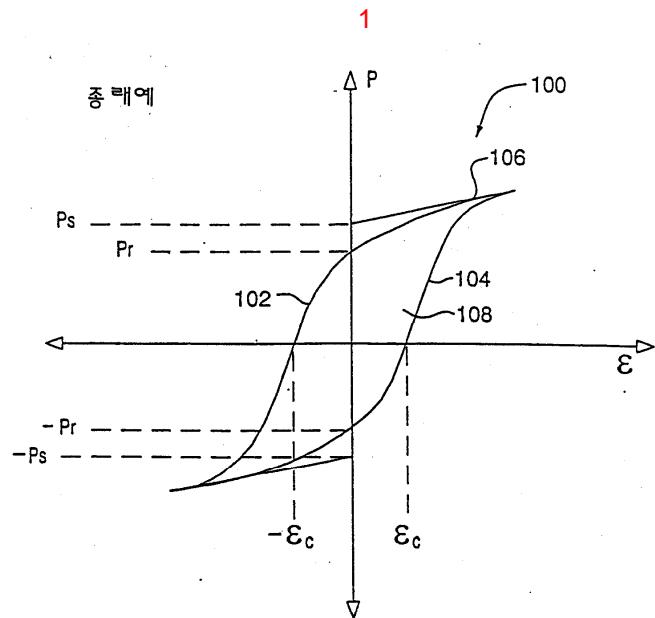
51.
46 , , 50nm 80nm

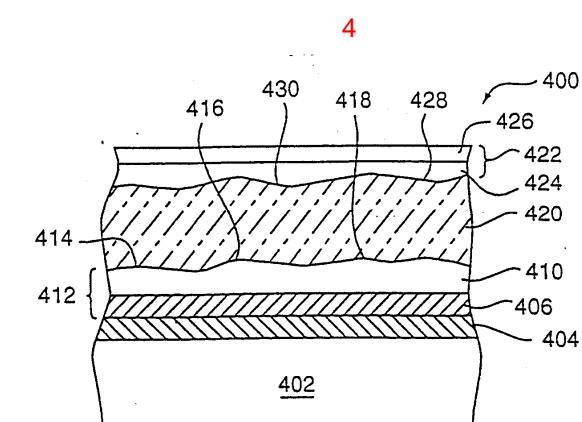
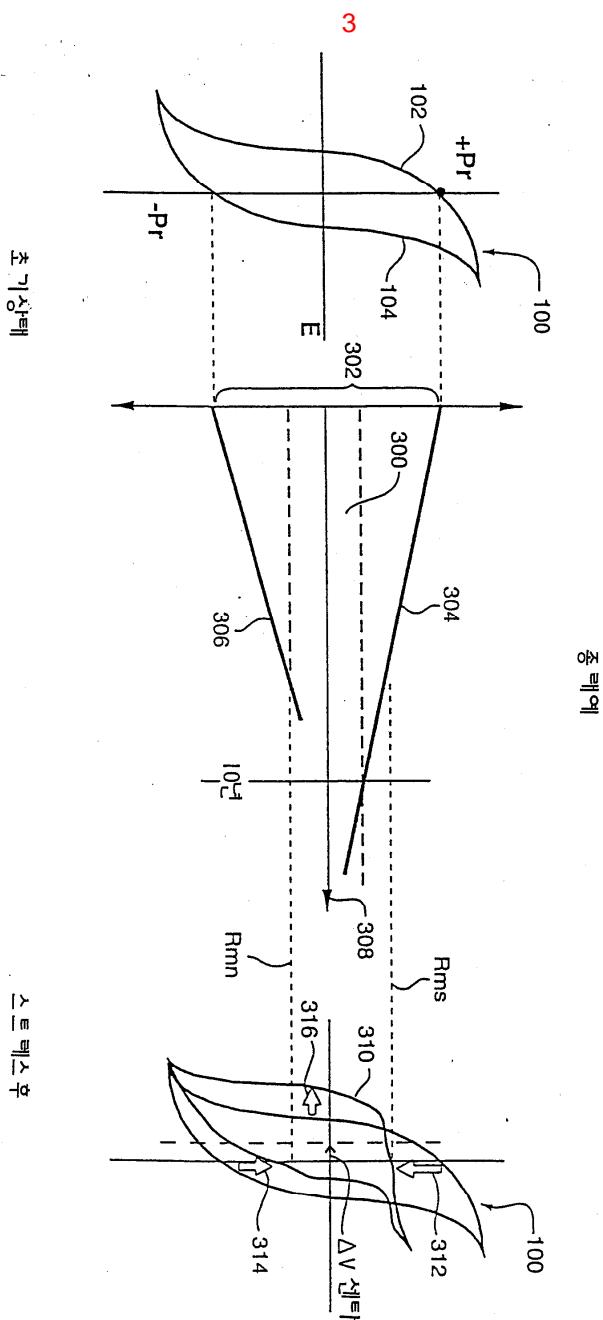
52.
46 , , 625 650 RTP

53.
46 , , 650 RTP

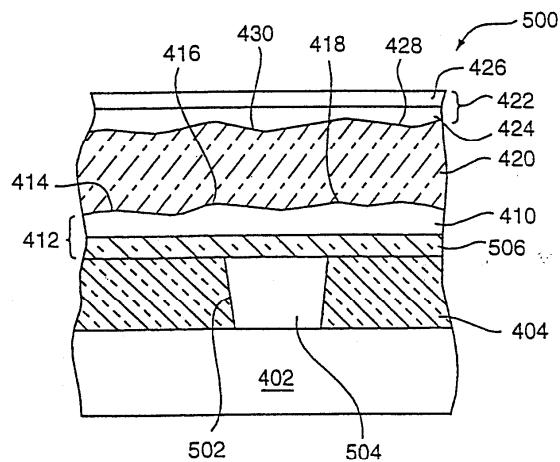
54.
(412,422) (interposed) (420)
(400, 500, 600, 700, 800) ,
130nm ; ; ; ; ; ;
130nm 20% 가 , , , , , ,
; ; ; ; ; ; , (surface irregularities)

55.
54 ,
(porosity inclusions) 가
56.



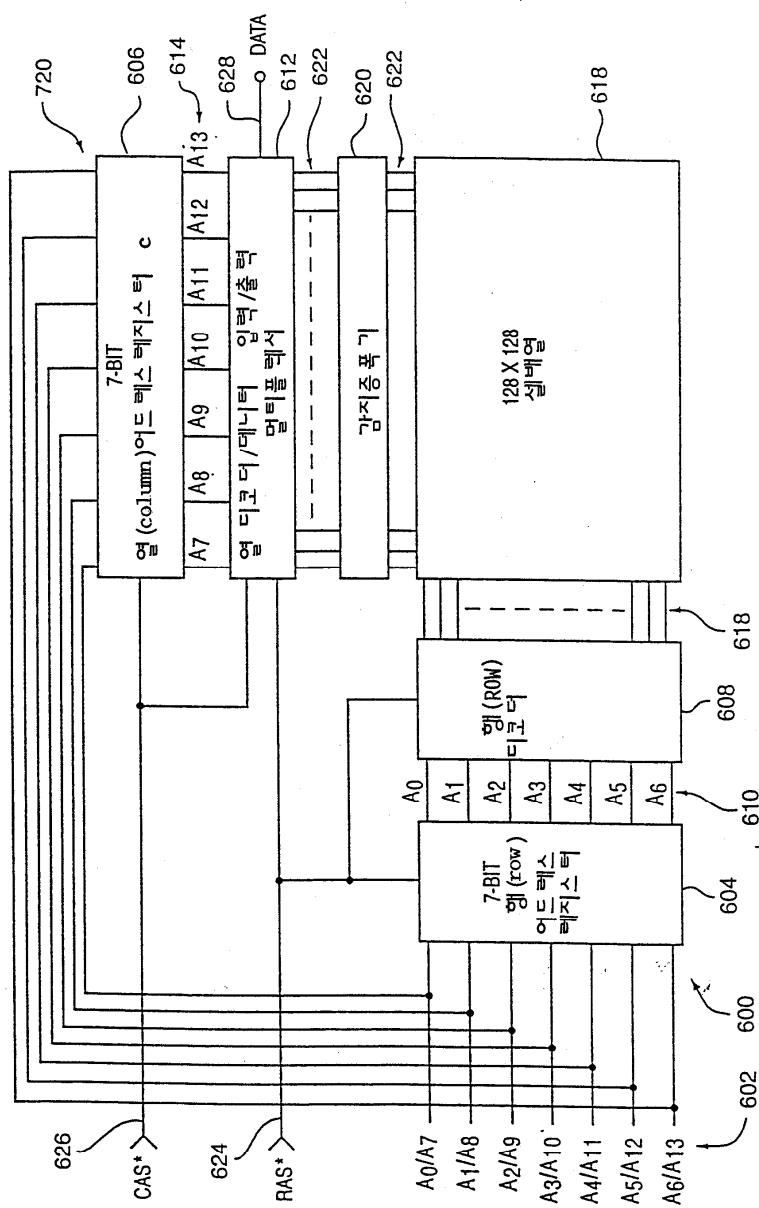


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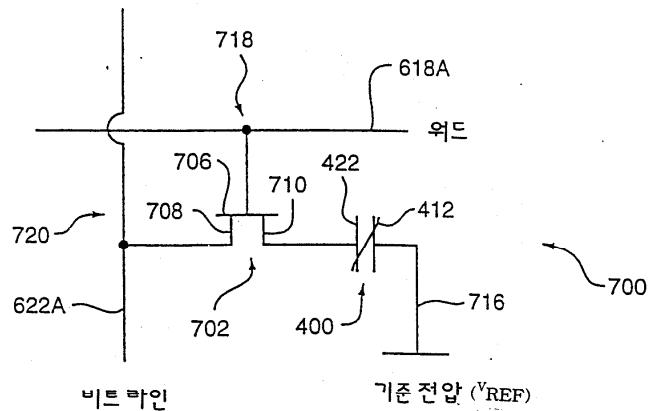


3/32

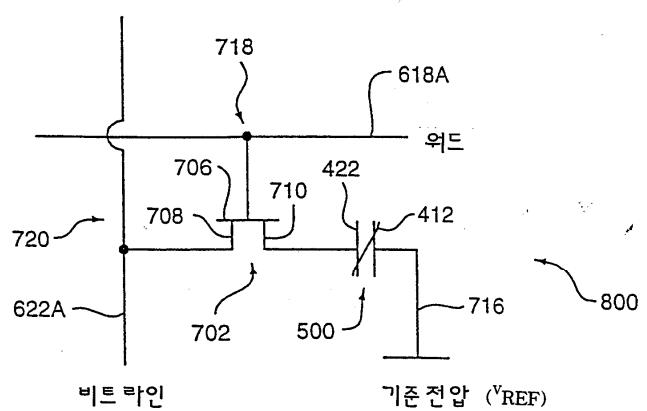
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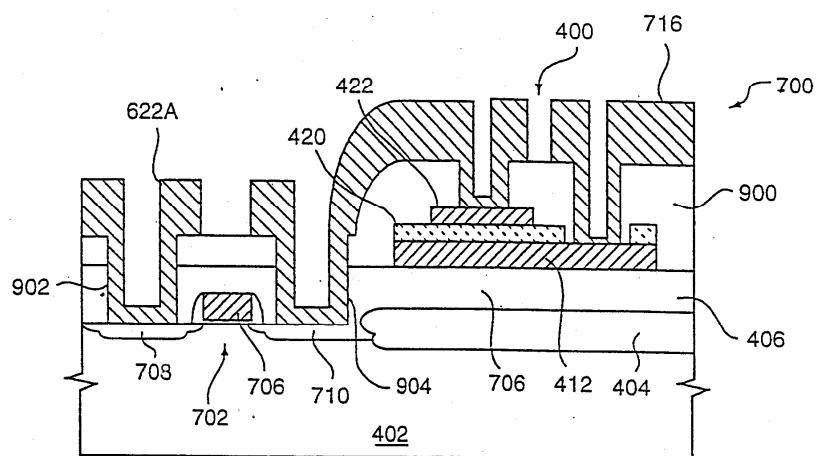
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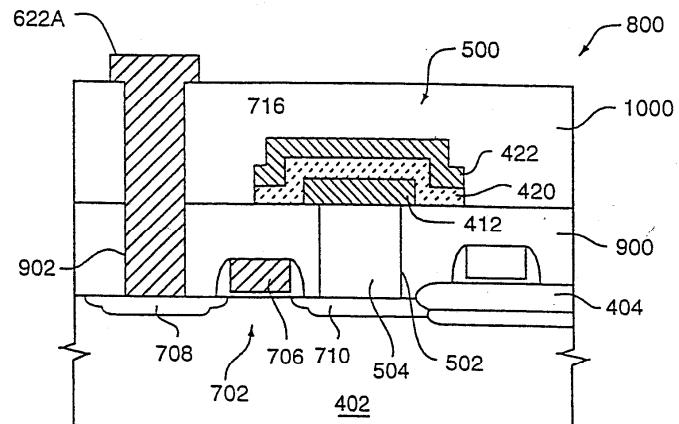
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9

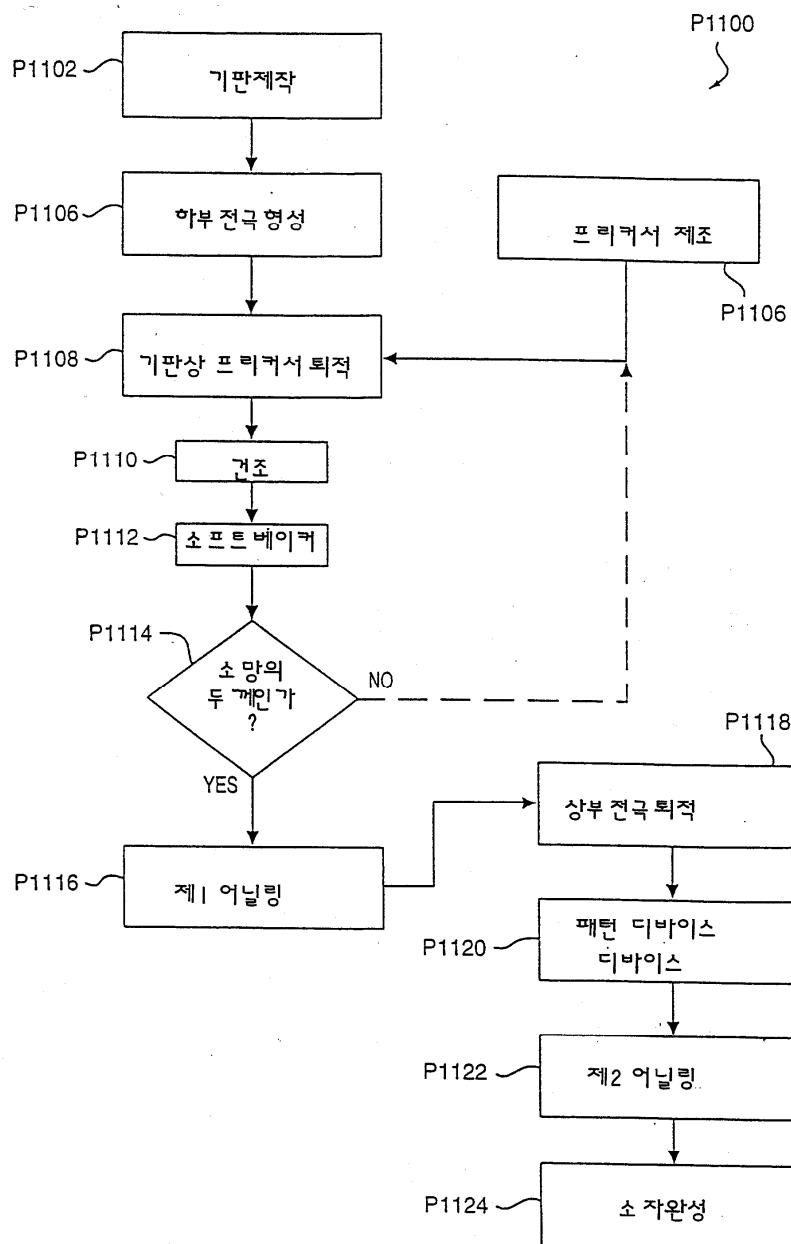


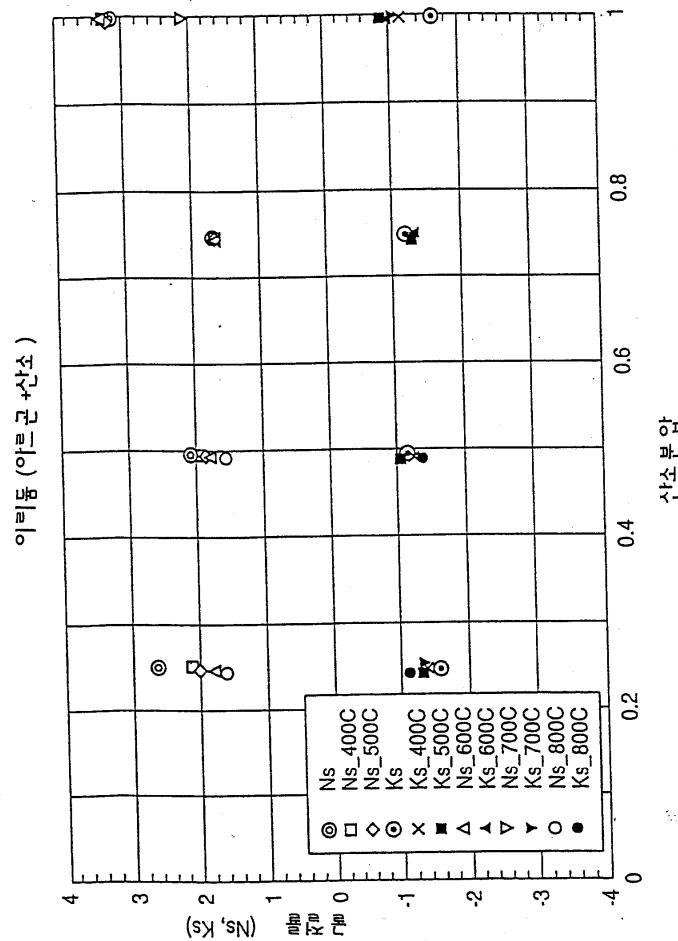
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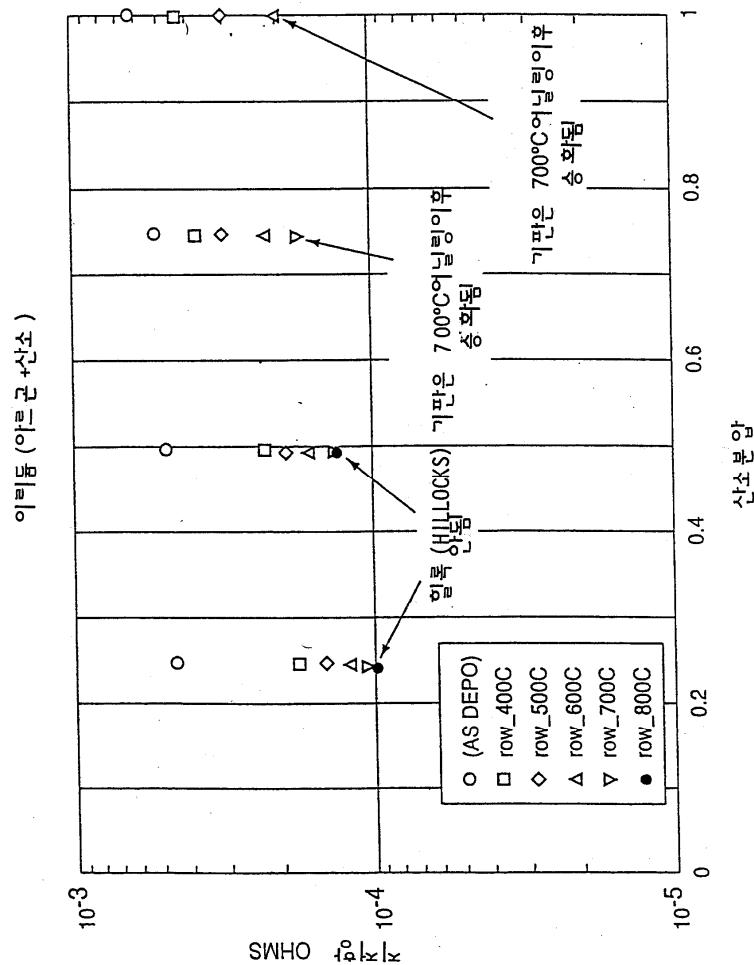
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11

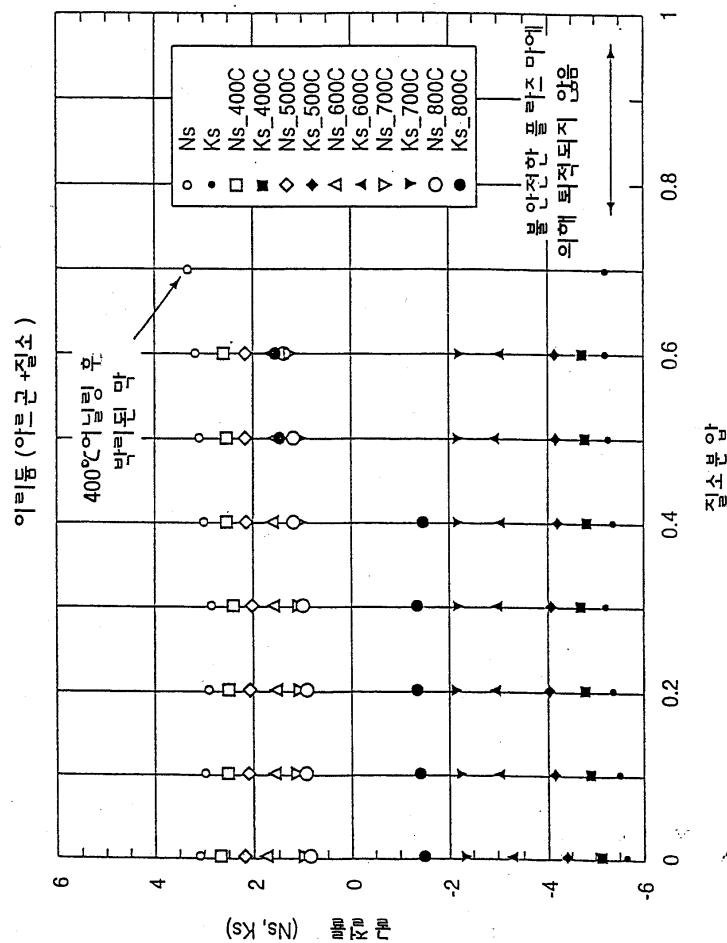




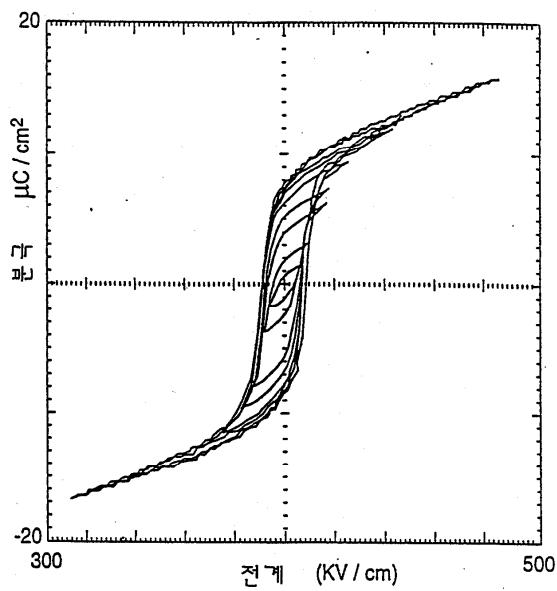
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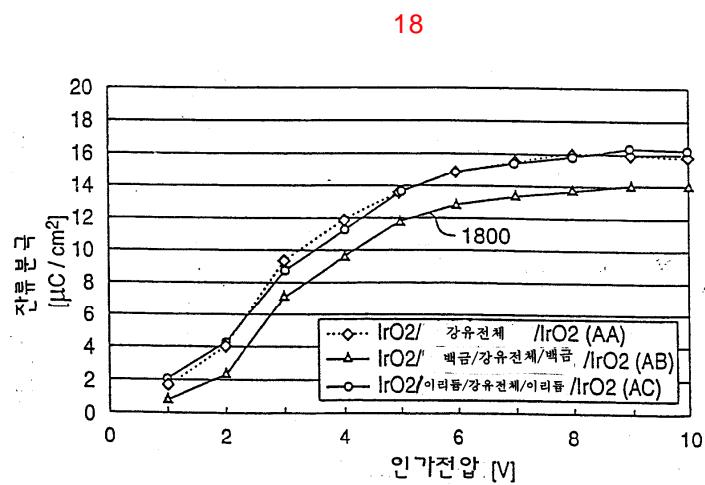
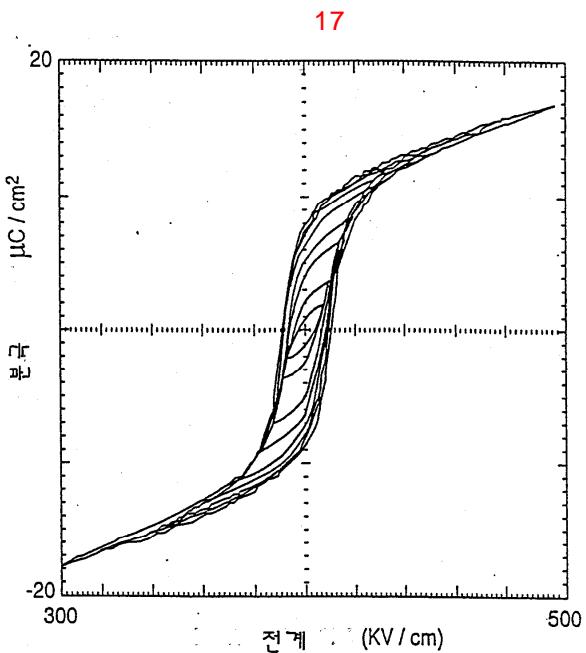
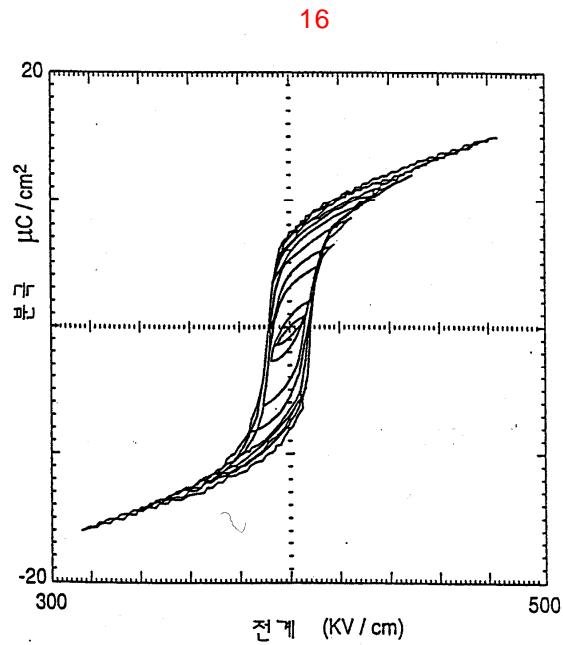


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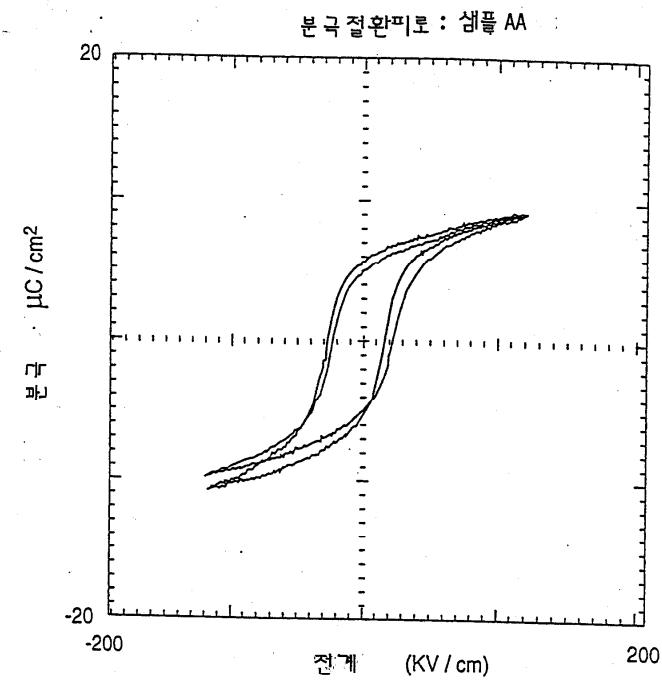


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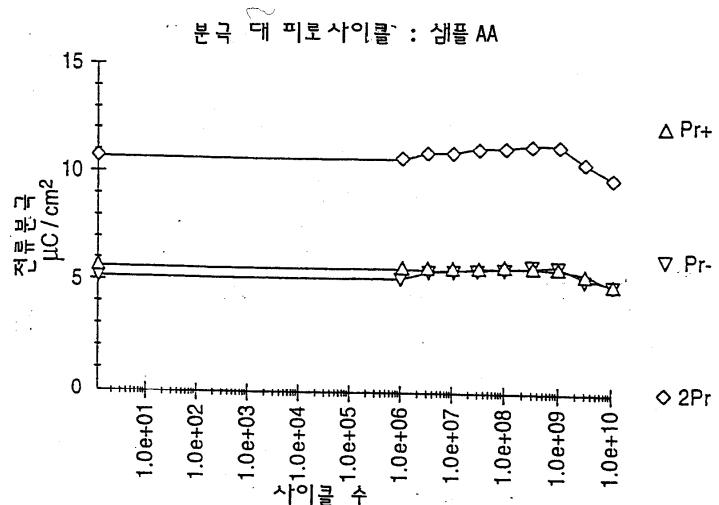


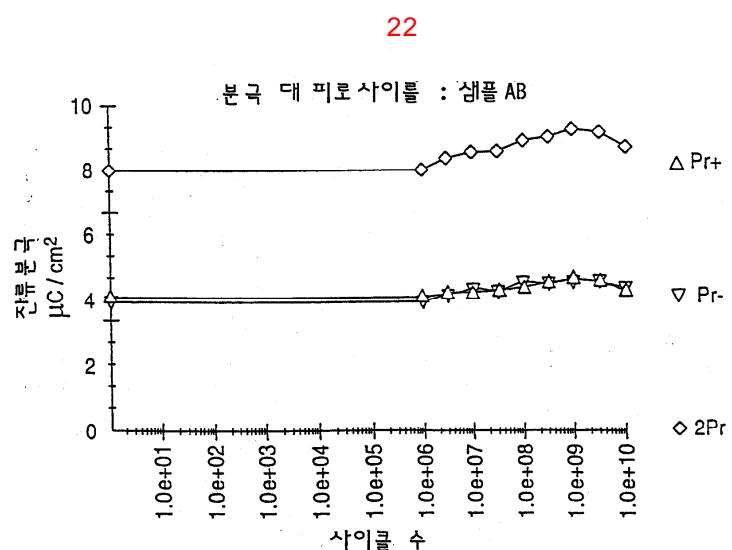
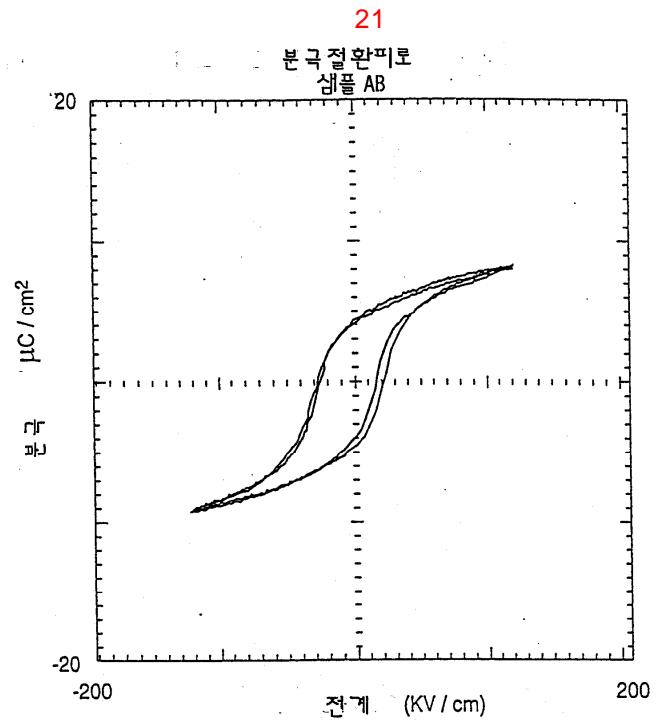


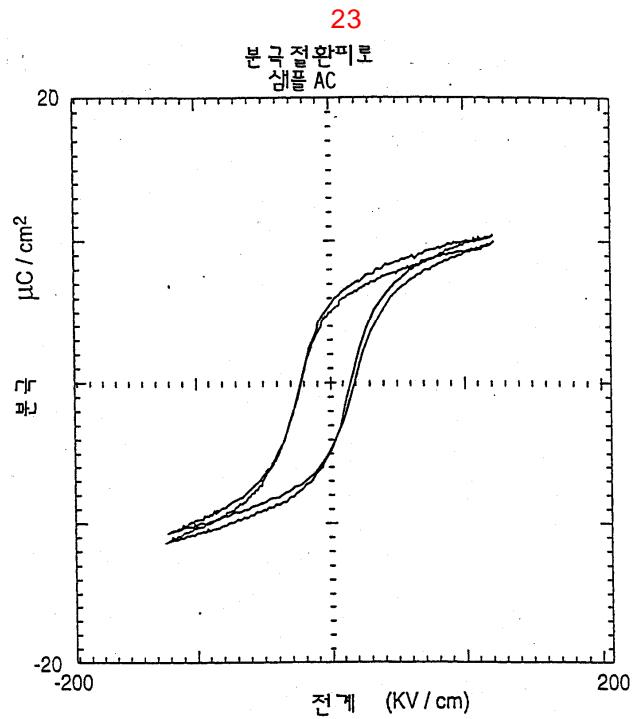
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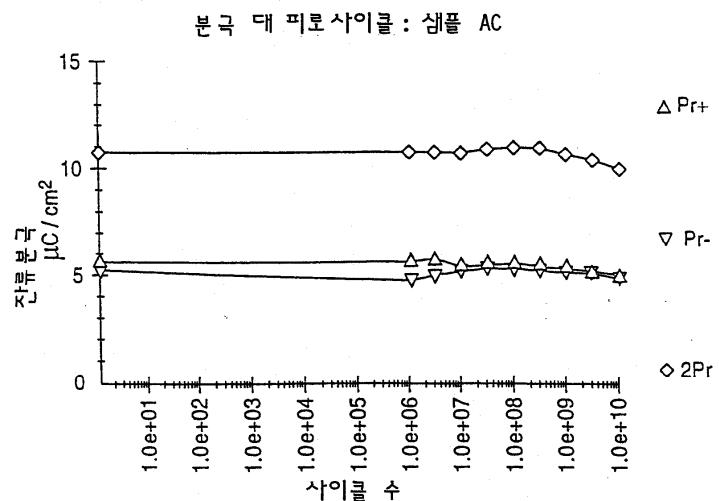
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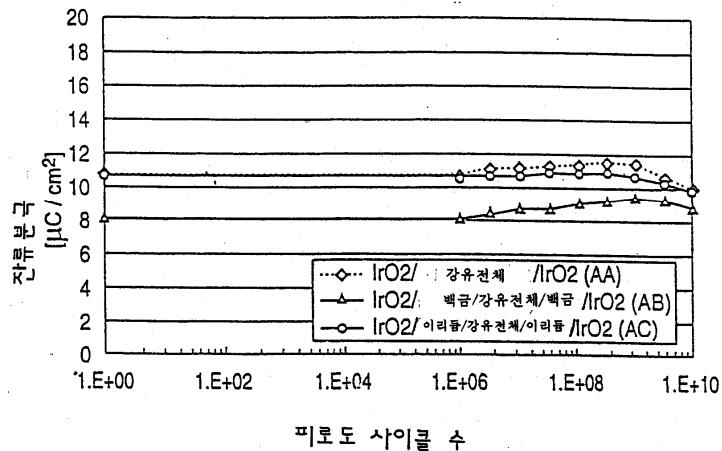


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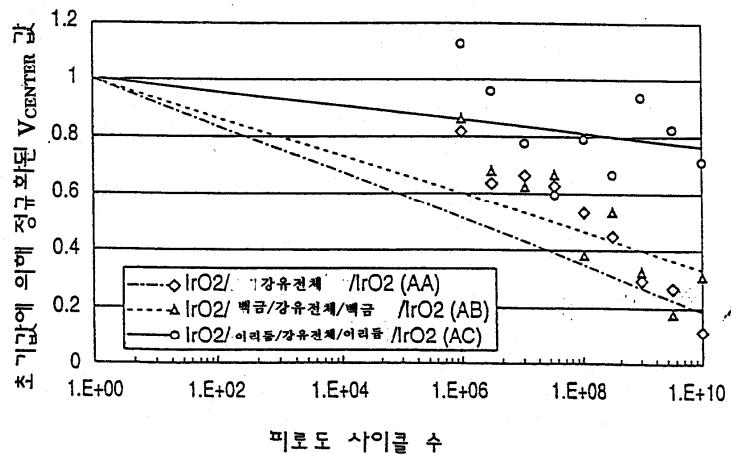
25

"A"리즈 본극 피로의 요약

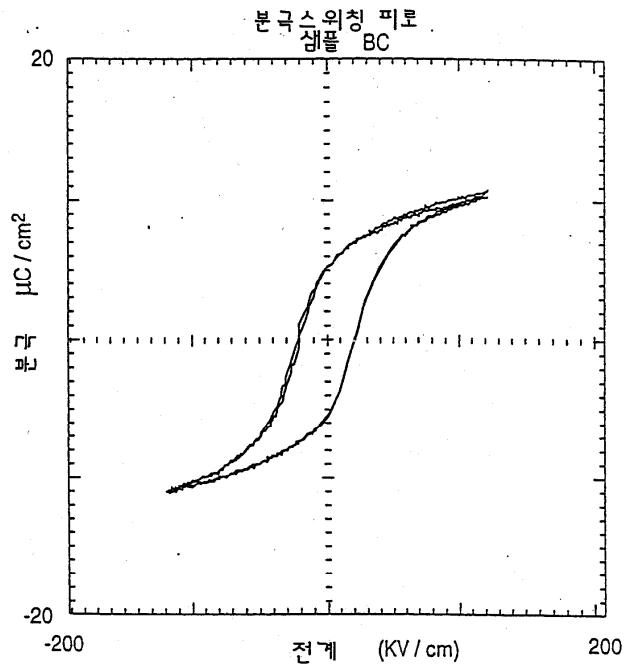


26

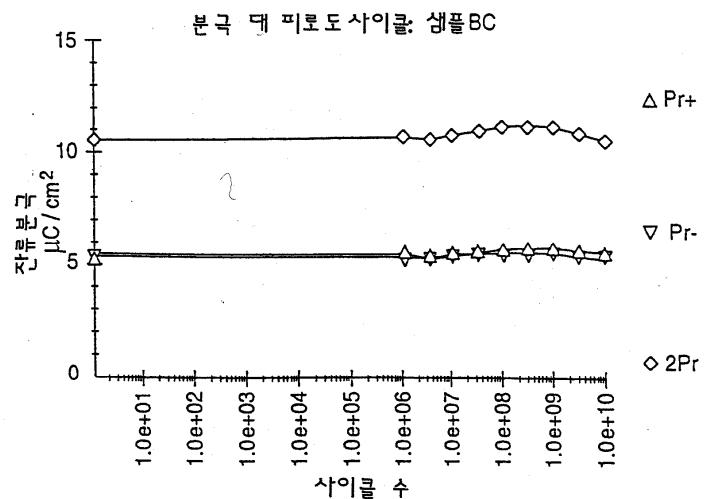
"A"리즈 본극 임프린트의 요약



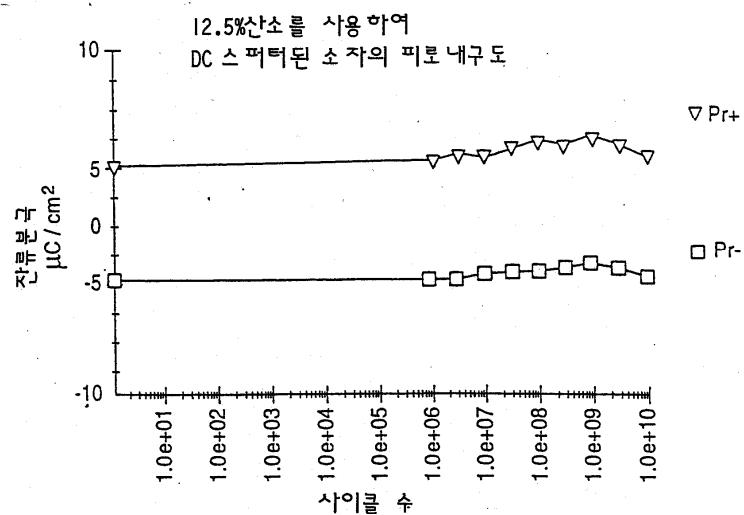
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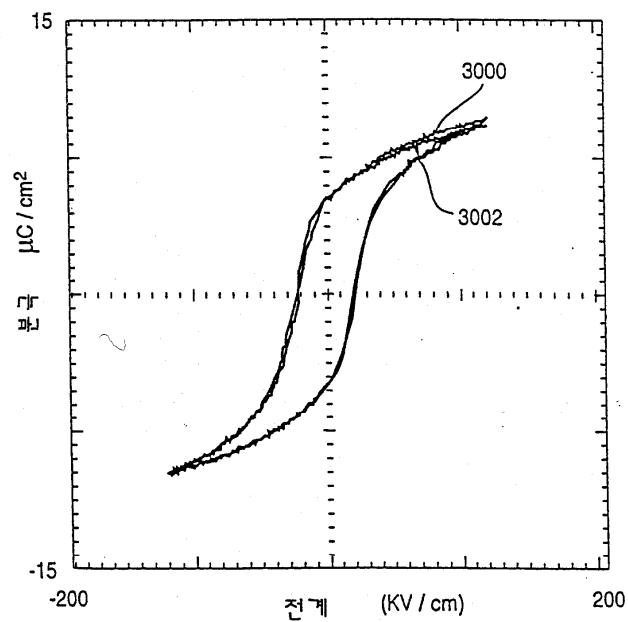
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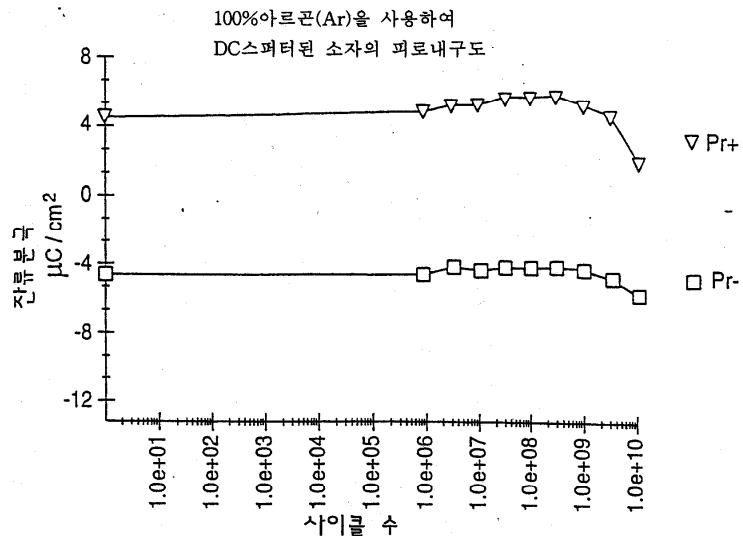
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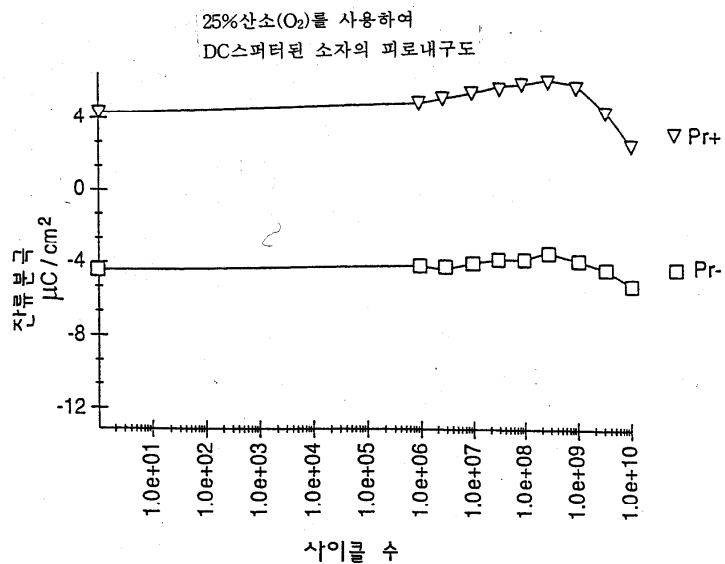
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31

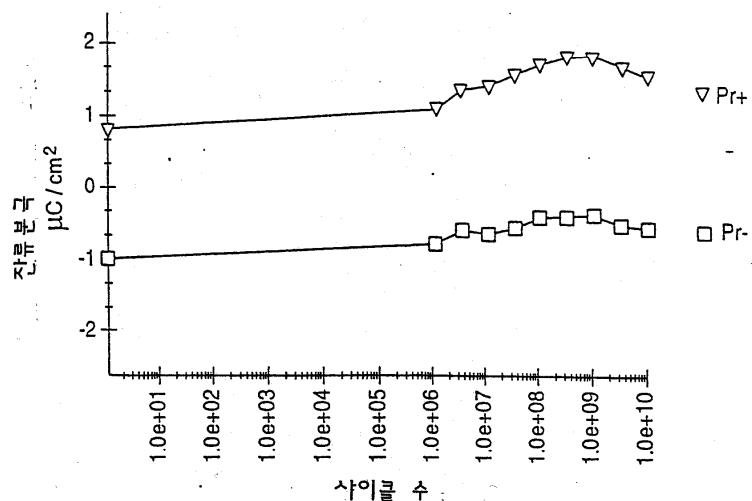


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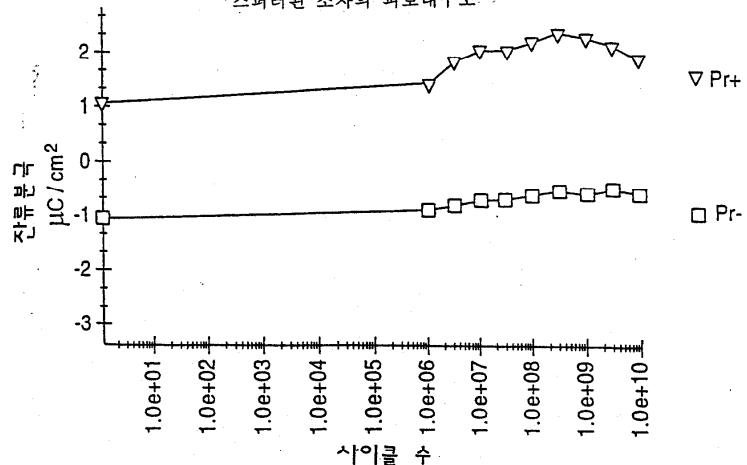
33

50%산소(O_2)를 사용하여
DC스퍼터된 소자의 피로내구도.



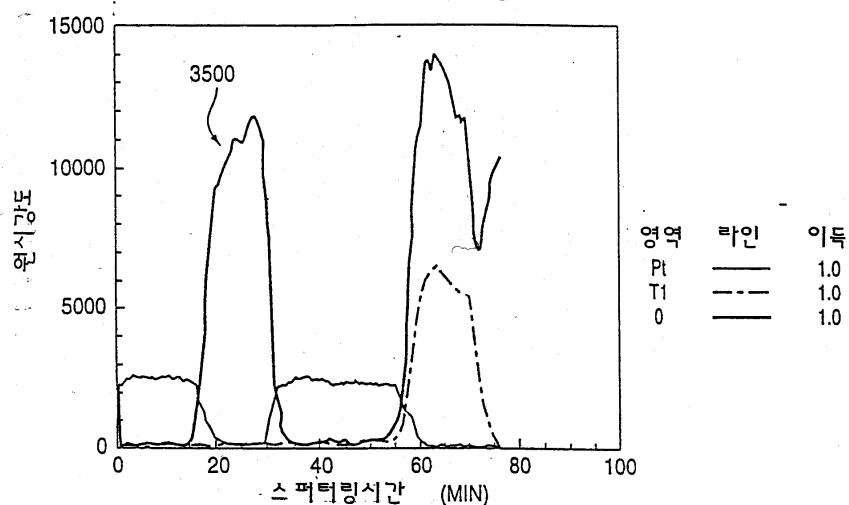
34

75%산소(O_2)를 사용하여
스퍼터된 소자의 피로내구도



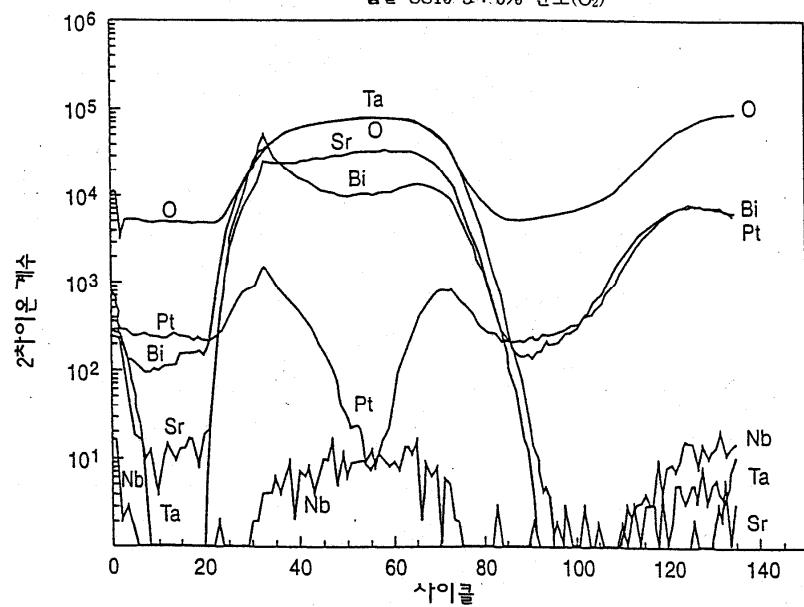
35

오오거균자스펙 스펙트로스코피
샘플 SS10-3 : 0%산소(O_2)

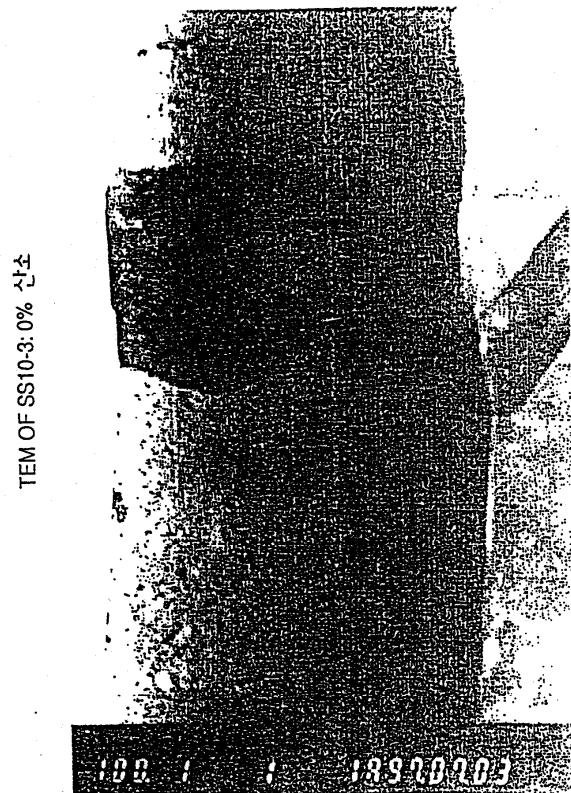


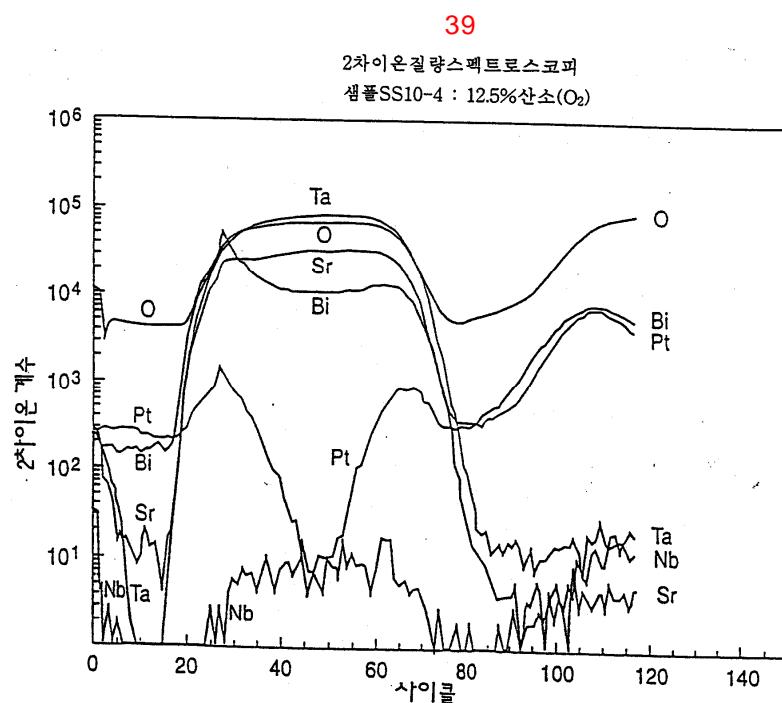
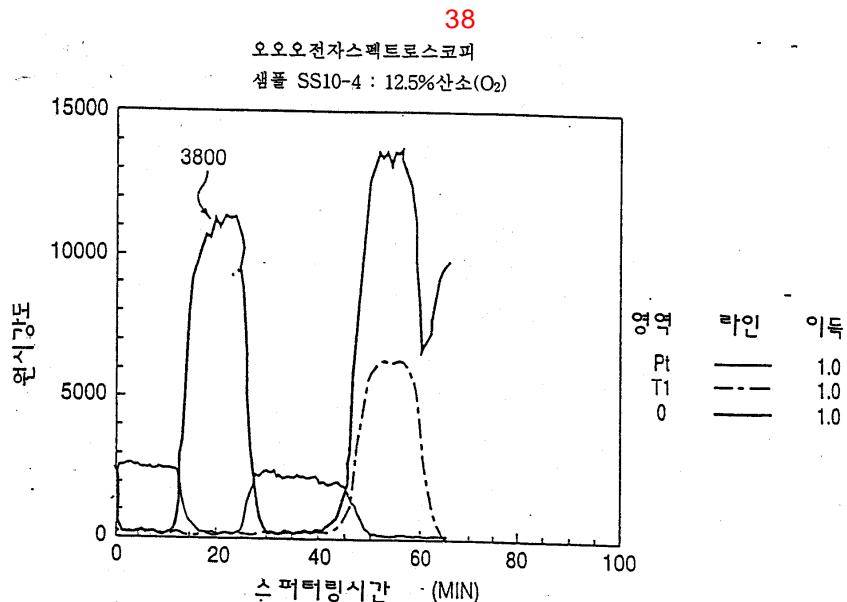
36

2차이온 질량스펙트로스코퍼
샘플 SS10-3 : 0% 산소(O₂)



37





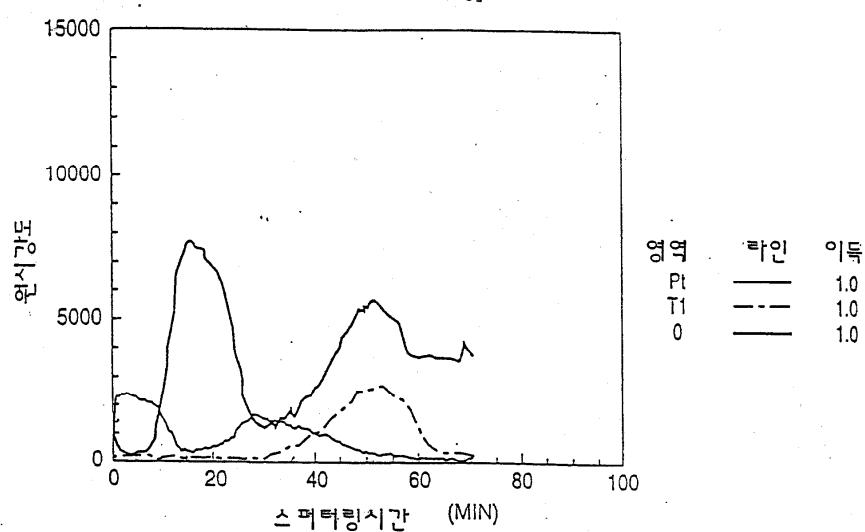
40

TEM OF SS10-4: 12.5% 산소



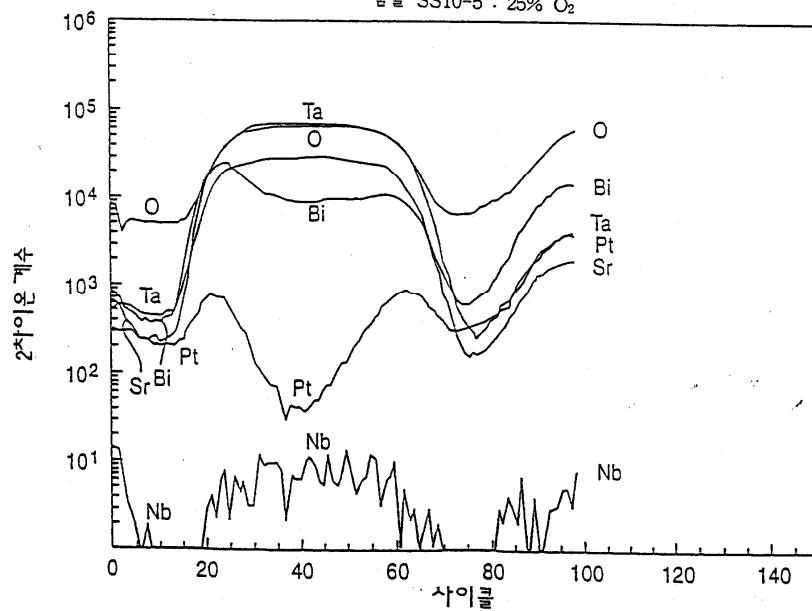
41

오오거전자스펙트로스코피

샘플 SS10-5 : 25% O₂

42

2차이온질량스펙트로스코피
샘플 SS10-5 : 25% O₂



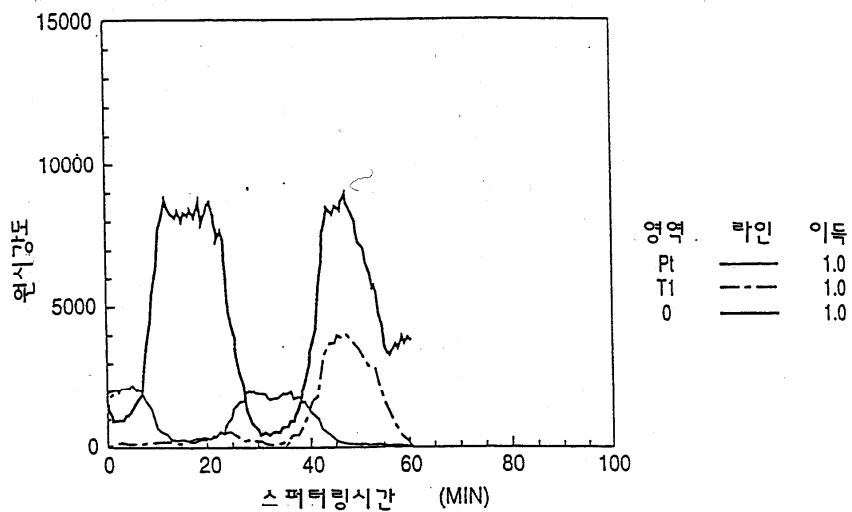
43

TEM OF SS10-5: 25% 산소



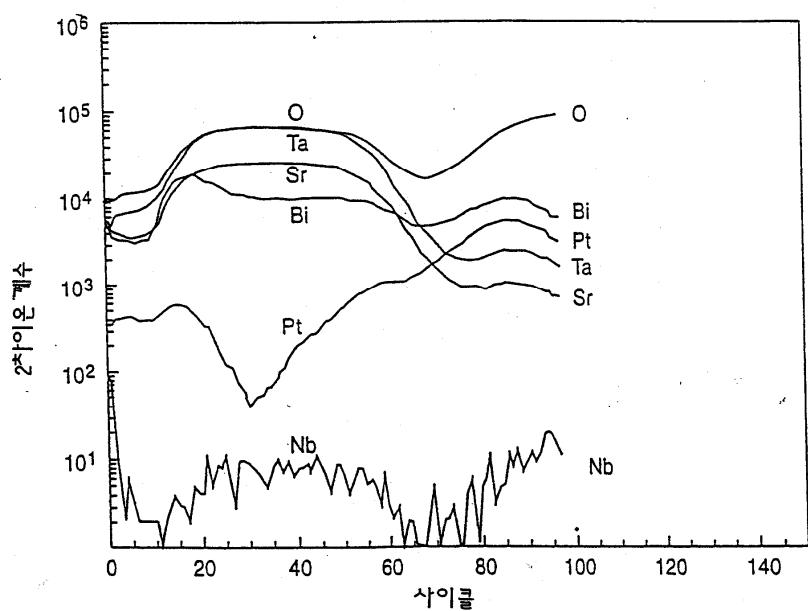
44

오오거전자스펙트로스코피
샘플 SS10-6 : 50% 산소



45

2차이온질량스펙트로스코피
샘플SS10-6 : 50%산소(O₂)

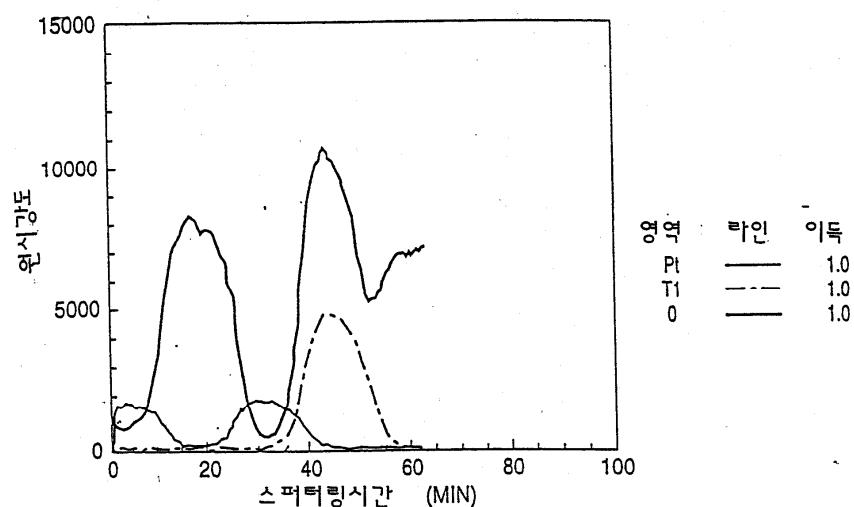


46

TEM OF SS10-6: 50% 산소

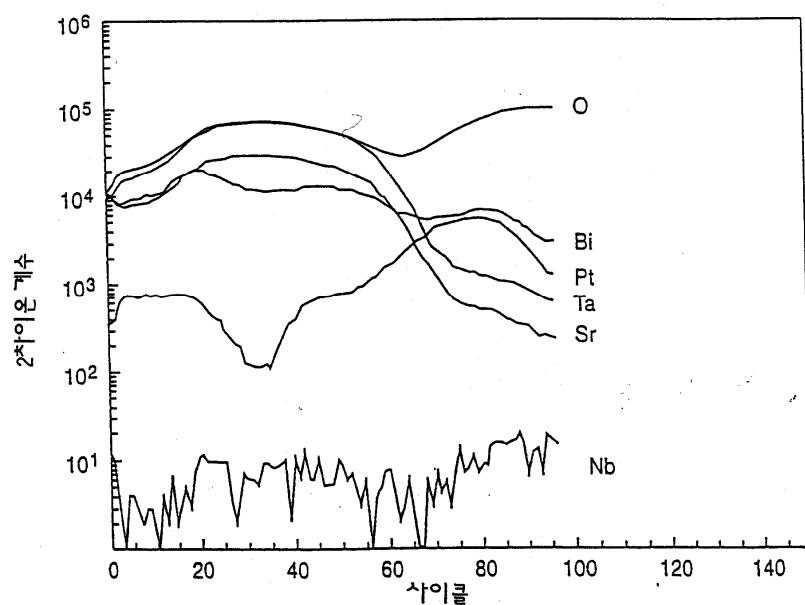


47

오오거전자스펙트로스코피
샘플 SS10-7 : 75%산소(O₂)

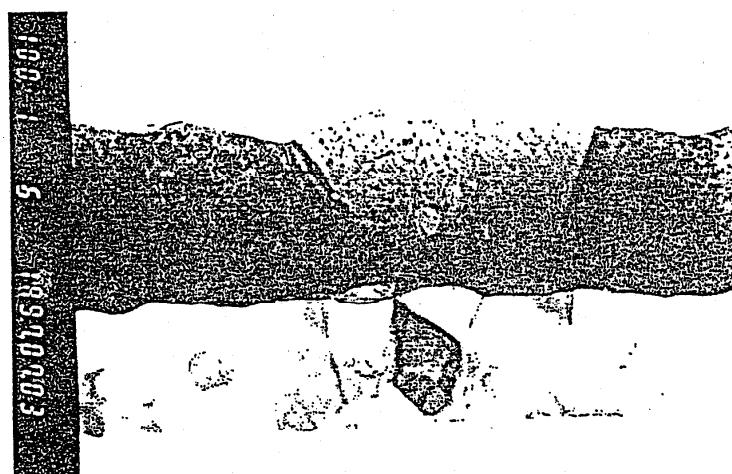
48

2차이온질량스펙트로스코피
샘플SS10-7 : 75%산소(O₂)

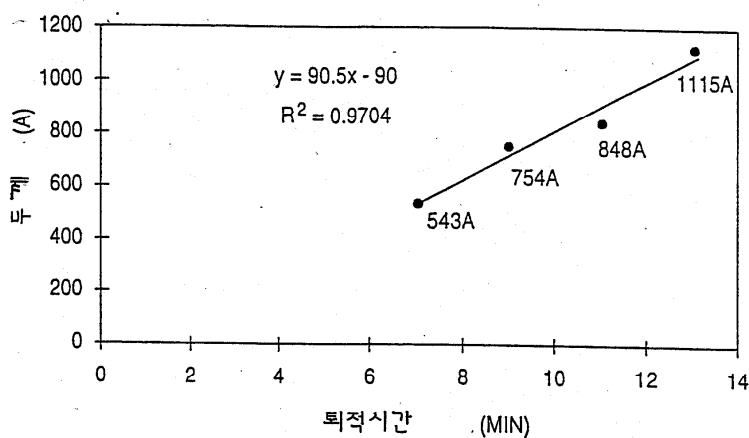


49

TEM OF SS10-7: 75% 산소

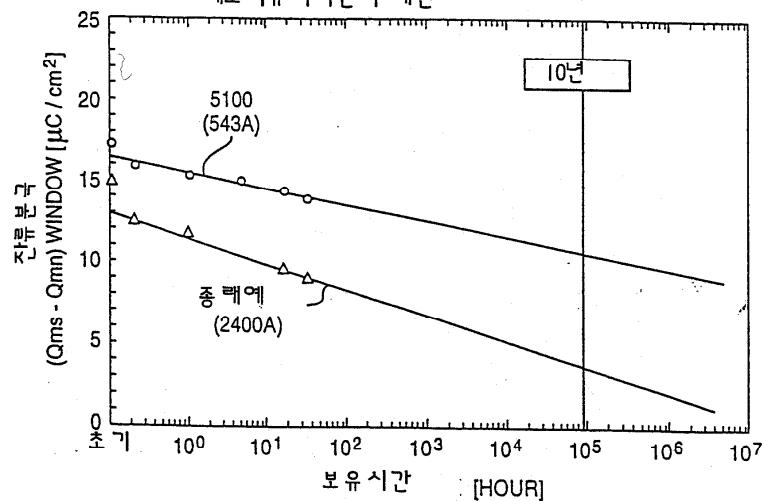


50



51

초박막 강유 전체층과 평활전극에 의한
메모리유지시간의 개선



52

