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2004 02 09

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(22)	2000 12 30	(43)	2001 11 23
	2000 12 30		
(86)	PCT/JP1999/003466	(87)	WO 2000/01000
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(81)                                 :  
EP                                 :  
  ,  
  ,

(30)	60/091,329	1998 06 30	(US)
	09/128,249	1998 08 03	(US)

[illegible]

(72) 가 2-9-3-301

2620 - B

(74)



(54) 가 DC

DC (400,500) , 가 (412, 422) .  
(imprint)

가 DC-

(Koike)

5,600,587

(Omura)

5,495,438  
(coercive field value)

(Nishimura) 가

5,592,409  
(polarization) 가

(nondestructive readout)  
(Takeuchi) 가

5,539,279  
2 (memory storage state)

("FERAM") (DRAM)

가 가 (applied field) 가 가

(100) (102) 가 가 (100)

(charge) (100) (104) 가 가

E) (P) (0) 가 가 (remnant polarization) P

r -Pr (0) , 2Pr , Pr -Pr 가 , Pr

-Pr 가 Ps -Ps (linear distal end), P

), s Pr (106) (外挿)(extrapolate) (108)

(102),(104)

(fatigue) 1 (ferroelectric imprint)

가 (integrated ferroelectric devices) 가

3 5 ("V") , 2Pr

12 15 ("  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ ) 가

switching cycle) 2 (100) (200) (100)

(108) (102) (104) (108) 가

(screening effect) 가 (charge defect) (point charge)

e defect) 가

(Araujo) 5,519,234 (200) (Smolen)

skii) " (Ferroelectrics and Related Materials)", (Gordon and Breach)(1984)

" (layered perovskite-like)"

가 30%  $10^{-9}$

(fatigue endurance)

(lead zirconium titanate)("PZT")

(lead lanthanum zirconium titanate)("PLZT") 3

180 (nm) Pt/Ti

(Smolenskii) 15.3 , 3가

(A)  $A_{m-1}Bi_2M_mO_{3m+3}$  (  $A=Bi^{3+}, Ba^{2+}, Sr^{2+}, Ca^{2+}, Pb^{2+}, K^+, Na^+$  ,  $M=Ti^{4+}, Nb^{5+}, Ta^{5+}, Mo^{6+}, W^{6+}, Fe^{3+}$  8 (oxygen octahedra) )

(B)  $Sr_2TiO_4, Sr_3Ti_2O_7, Sr_4Ti_3O_{10}$   $A_{m+1}M$

(C)  $Sr_2Nb_2O_7, La_2Ti_2O_7, Sr_5TiNb_4O_{17}, Sr_6Ti_2Nb_4O_{20}$   $A$

$mM_mO_{3m+2}$  (Smolenskii)  $m$

AMO<sub>3</sub>  $m=$  (m=1) P - (bismuth-oxygen layer)

r) B , I ...BP<sub>m</sub>BP<sub>m</sub>... (fractional number) , (low fatigue ferroelectric) , 2 (202) 가 (202) (100) (unidirectional voltage pulses) 가 (residual polarization) (204) FERAM (sense operation)

1 0 ,

(Verhaeghe) 5,592,410 5,592,410 " (compensation)" 5,592,410 (202) , (100) (special write operation) , '410 (reverse voltage pulsing) 가 (partially irreversible) (polarized crystal domains) (trapping) 가

3 (memory control logic circuits) (minimum polarization separation window), (300) (programming window) (300) , (read-out charge) (304, 306) 가 (302) , 10 (304),(306) (stress time line)(308) (310) (100) , (304, 306) (Rms, Rmn) +Pr -Pr (remanent polarization) (312) (positive polarization retention loss) (314) (100) (312) (316) (100) (312) (voltage center shifting)

(Nakamura) "Ir IrO<sub>2</sub> Pb(Zr, Ti)O<sub>3</sub> " 33 Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. 520 7-5210(Sept. 1994) , Pt, Ir IrO<sub>2</sub> RF 450 , 400 - (post-deposition) RF PZT RF Pt/Ti PZT ("Pr") 10<sup>-8</sup> 50% , IrO<sub>2</sub> PZT 10<sup>-8</sup> 5% , - P ZT IrO<sub>2</sub> 가

가 (barium strontium titanate) 가  
 가 가 RF- (Joo) , "Pt/(Ba,Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub>/Pt", 70, Appl. Phys. Lett. 3053-3055(June 1997) , RF-  
 RF- Ar/O<sub>2</sub> 가 . J.H. (J.H.Ahn) " J. Korean Phys. Soc., Vol. 32(February 1998), p p. S1513-S1516 (Ba, Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub> DC BST  
 가 Ar  
 가 가 가 가  
 2 (202) (clusters) (porosity inclusions) (hilock)  
 Pt/Ti 가 (spun-on ferroelectric films) 가 (electronic performance) 가  
 er gas mixture) DC- (reactive carrier gas mixture) (smooth electrodes) 50nm 80nm  
 DC DC- 가 (noble gas) 가  
 (liquid source mist chemical deposition: LSMCD) (rapid thermal processing: strontium bismuth tantalum niobate film) . LSMCD , (precursor: 前驅體) 가  
 ( ) RTP (high energy radiative transfer device) 가 가  
 DC- (reactive ionic species) 가 DC- (preexisting material) 가  
 (lattice defects) (reagent)가 가 (charge recombination active gas species) , (charge compensation portion) , DC (conformity) FERAM  
 (memory retention windows) 가 (oriented ferroelectric domains)

가 1 , 가  
 2 (strontium bismuth tantalate) 30nm  
 strontium bismuth niobium tantalate) 250nm 가 , 20%  
 200nm/200nm , 1 700 800 가  
 Pt/Ti (stacked electrode) , ,  
 30nm 250nm 가 , 30nm  
 110nm , 40nm 100nm가 , 50nm 80nm가 가 ,  
 가 (electrical performance) , 130nm ,  
 75 100 1.5V 7  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  , 75  
 , 7  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
 (integrated memory control logic circuits)  
 가 30nm 가 30nm  
 , ,  
 (imprint) 10  
 10 3V 0.0163V , 6V 10  
 가 (ultra thin ferroele  
 ctic layered superlattice material films) 10,000Hz 1V 10  
 10 2Pr 2% 가 30nm 110nm ,  
 , DC , DC (platinum I  
 ayer)  
 , ,  
 Ru, Ru/Ir, Ru/IrO<sub>2</sub>, Ru/WSi Ru/WSiN ,  
 , IR, Ir/IrO<sub>2</sub>, Ir/WSi Ir/WSiN  
 ,  
 가 (smoothness)  
 180 500  
 , 450  
 FeRAM  
 , LSMCD  
 , (dried precursor residue) 400  
 30 5 RTP 525 675  
 (RTP) , RTP 625 650 가  
 , 650 가 가  
 30 5 450 650  
 (diffusion furnace) 500 560 가 가  
 , 525 가 가  
 ,

2				(imprint)				1
3				가				가
4								
5								
6	4	5		가				
7	6			4				
8	6			5				
9	7						(planar ferroelectric memor	
y cell)								
10				8			가	
11	9	10						
12			400	800	가		가	
			25%, 50%, 75%, 100%				가	
DC							(refractive index data)	
13		가	400	800	가		가	12
			25%, 50%, 75%, 100%		DC		(morphology observations)	
			(sheet resistance measurement)					
14		가	400	800	가		가	
			0%, 10%, 20%, 30%, 40%, 50%, 60%, 70%, 80%, 90%		100%			가
			DC	-				
15			/	/	/			
16			/	/	/	/	/	
17			/	/	/	/	/	
18	15,16,	17		3가			(remanent polarization data)	
19	1		10	10		15		
			(overlay comparison)					
20	1		10	10		15		(polari
zation fatigue endurance curve)								
21	1		10	10		16		
22	1		10	10		16		
23	1		10	10		17		
24	1		10	10		17		
25	20, 22	24		3				
26	19, 21	23		3			(initial value of coercive field)	
			$V_{center}$					
27	1		10	10		/	/	/
	/							
28	1		10	10	27			
(polarization fatigue endurance switching curve)								
29	12.5%		87.5%			가	DC	
30	1		10	10	29			

31	0%	100%		가	DC
32	25%	75%		가	DC
33	50%	50%		가	DC
34	75%	25%		가	DC
35	31				(auger electron spectroscopic dat
a)					
36	31		2		(secondary ion mass spectroscopic
data)					
37	31				(transmission electron microscopic pho
tograph)					
38	29				
39	29		2		
40	29				
41	32				
42	32		2		
43	32				
44	33				
45	33		2		
46	33				
47	34				
48	34		2		
49	34				
50					(deposition rate curve)
51					(thicker thin film device) ,
					(memory retention time)
52		(spin-on method)			(liquid s
ource misted chemical deposition)					
					(improvement in time dependent dielectric breakdown data)
[					
(					
DC					
4			(400)		(400)
nar memory cell)			(402)		(400)
allium arsenide)					
(silicon dioxide)	1	(404)	(402)		200nm
esion layer)(406)					(adh
, 100nm		300nm	1		(first conductive film)(410)
(406), (410)			(416), (418)	1	(414)
(412)					
			(hillocks),		(rounded mounds)
(rounded pitch)					가
(416), (418)		Pt/Ti			
		(400)		(412)	(spikes)
	(420)	(420)	1	1	(414)
	20%		(420)		(416), (418)

[illegible]



가 , 20%가, .  
 2 (420)  
 가 , (420)  
 (qualitative scanning electron microscopic data)  
 , 30nm 40nm (420) 7 , 14 ,  
 7  
 4 5  
 6 (ferroelectric switching capacitors)가  
 (integrated circuit memory)(600)  
 , 16 (16K) FERAM  
 (destructive read-out) (non-destructive read-out)  
 16K (604)  
 (606) 7 (602) (604) 7 (610)  
 (608) , (606) 7 (614) /  
 / (612) (608) 128 (618) 128×128 (161)  
 , / (612) 128 (622) (sense amplifier)(620)  
 (616) . RAS \* (624) (604), (608)  
 / (612) , CAS \* (626) (606)  
 / (612) ( , \* )  
 / (628) / (612) (616)  
 16K 128×128=16,384  
 7 (700) . (700) 2  
 , (702) (400) . (702) (706) , (618)  
 ) / (708/710) (622) " (word line)" (618A) (702)  
 " (bit line)" (622A)  
 (planar-type memory cell) 4 7 , (7  
 02) / (710) (400) (422) (400) (412)  
 (Vref) (716)  
 8 5 (500) (ferroelec  
 tric stacked-type capacitor-based switching cell)(800) . 8 , 7  
 8 (602) / (710) (500) (412)  
 (500) (422) (Vref) (716) , (412), (422)  
 7  
 9 (midsectional view) FERAM (700)  
 . 9 , 4, 6 7 (400) 4  
 (402) (402) / (708) (  
 710) . (406), (900) (spin-on glass), (phosphorous-d  
 oped) , (borophosphorous-doped) (non-doped)  
 가 (412) 4  
 (706)( 9 ) (622A) (618A)  
 , (AL/TiN/Ti )  
 , (anti-reflective layer titanium nitride) 가 (30nm/800n  
 m/150nm/25nm TiN/Al/TiN/Ti ). (622A) (902)  
 10 FERAM (800) . 10  
 , 5, 6, 7, 8 9 (1000) (900)

(Memory Read, Write, and Sense Operations)

4 8 (602) A 7 A 13  
 A 0 A 6 ( 6 ) , (624) (626) RAS \* CAS \*  
 (604), (606) (608) / / (612)  
 . (608) (618) (high signal) /  
 / (612) , ,

(622) (628)  
 (622) RAS \* 가 CAS \* (628)  
 CAS \* 가 RAS \*  
 (700), (800) (702)  
 (622A) (400) (500)  
 (620) (400), (500) (622)  
 (700) (800)  
 RAS \* (624), CAS \* (626) ; (604), (606); (608); /  
 (612) (702) (628)  
 (700), (800) 1 2 (information write mean  
 s)(718)( 7 8 ) 1 (420) 1 (420)  
 ) 2 2 (700), (800) (620)  
 (information read means)(720)  
 (720) , (420) (unidirectional voltage pulses) 가 .

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11 (700), (800) (P1100) (schematic process  
 diagram) (P1102) , ( 4, 5 ) (412)  
 (402) (404) 가  
 (502) (402) (404)  
 / (708) (710) n  
 p (706) (406)  
 (borophosphorous-doped) (phosphorous-doped)

10 (800) (502) (902) (40  
 2) (900) (622A) (5  
 04) (502) (902) (406) (400) 4 9  
 (412) (P1104) 50nm 150nm  
 DC  
 22 (ramp) 22 (ramp) 1 500 7  
 00 (500) , 5 10 (408)  
 , , , , DC 100nm 150nm  
 , 22 22  
 1 2 400 700 (406) (408)  
 nm (410) (408) DC 300  
 , (1104) 가 PVD-300 (UNI  
 FILM TECHNOLOGY) (ANELVA CORPORATION)  
 ( ; ILC-1051 ) (APPLIED MATERIALS, INC)( ; Endura 55  
 00-PVD )  
 DC- 10<sup>-2</sup> Torr(1.33 "Pa") 가 (noble gas) 가  
 가 . 가 가 70  
 % 가 100% 10% 50% 75%  
 가 5% 60%  
 (P1106) (420)( 4 5 ) 5,42  
 3,285 (liquid deposition process)  
 (metal alkoxycarboxylate precursor)

- [illegible]

P1110, P1108 150 400 1 30  
 .가 2 150, 4 260  
 2 P1112, P1110 P1110 30 5 525 675 R  
 TP .가 RTP 60 650  
 . RTP, 725 (willock str  
 ucture) 40nm  
 P1112 650 RTP 4 4  
 10 650  
 가 가  
 (metal 2-ethylhexanoates) (zylenes) 1300rpm 2-  
 1 0.12

( 1)

Hughes Technical Services SrBi 2.61 (NB 0.66 Ta 1.63 )O 10.64 0.  
 2 (tantalum 2-ethylhezanaotes) (eyedropper) 1300rpm 2-  
 2M 150  
 , 4 260  
 160nm 239.9nm  
 가 L-104SA (ellipsometer)  
 0.12 Gaertner Scientific Corporation  
 1 60 650 RTP

[ 1]

	RPM		(nm)	RTP (nm)	가? ( / )
A	1300	0.2	239.9	160	
B	1000	0.2	252.7	177.3	
C	800	0.2	259.0	196.9	
D	700	0.2	259.2	201.3	
E	1300	0.16	163.3		
F	1300	0.14	145.2		
G	1300	0.12	131.4		

P1114, P1112 가  
 P1108, P1110 P1112 150nm 180nm  
 0.12 2  
 P1116 (420)( 4 5 )  
 30 2 450 650 1  
 500 560 ,가 525 P1116 120  
 가 2- (liquid metal 2-ethylhe  
 xanoate precursor solutions) 500 가 560 (X  
 A (420)  
 (roughness)

P1116 1 " (push)" 22 " (pull)"  
 120 가 .  
 (ramp)  
 P1118 , (422) DC (426) (406)  
 , 2 (424) 1 (410)  
 , 가  
 P1120 2 (40  
 0) 2  
 P820)  
 P1122 2 120 650 850 , 가  
 800 .  
 P1122 2 " (push)" 22 " (pull)"  
 120 가 2  
 P1116 1 P1124 , 가 ,  
 가 ,  
 (402) (separate units)  
 ( 2)  
 DC 가 DC -  
 (404)( 4 5 ) 가 (placing)  
 P1102 ( 11 ) (406)  
 (404) P1104 (Unifilm Technology  
 corporation) PVO-300 DC  
 1 (410) DC 44.7nm 137.6nm  
 가 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)  
 , 50% 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)  
 0.53A DC 1 3  
 0  
 2 (deposition rates) , RF- 가  
 가 10%  
 RF-  
 1 2 Joo 3054

[ 2]

	가 DC				
			(min)	(nm)	
A-0%O <sub>2</sub> :9.0E-3 Ar:9.0E-3	124	0.53	1.5	60.1	.610
B-25%O <sub>2</sub> :9.0E-3 Ar:8.1E-3 O <sub>2</sub> :2.7E-3	163	0.53	1.5	137.6	1.04
C-50%O <sub>2</sub> :9.2E-3 Ar:5.7E-3 O <sub>2</sub> :5.7E-3	167	0.53	1.5	137.5	1.04
D-75%O <sub>2</sub> :9.2E-3 Ar:2.9E-3	158	0.53	1.5	112.0	0.892

O <sub>2</sub> :8.0E-3					
E-100%O <sub>2</sub> :9.2E-3	131	0.53	1.5	44.7	0.429
O <sub>2</sub> :2.7E-3					

12 가 25% 50%  
 , 가 가 50% DC 가 (semi-oxidized film)  
 , RF 400 800 12 25%, 50%, 75% 100%  
 DC- (picoammeter)  
 sheet resistance measurements) (morphology observation) 800 25% 50%  
 (hillocks)  
 (3)  
 DC 가 DC -  
 2 -  
 가 가  
 14 13 - 가  
 , 50%  
 70%  
 (hillocks) 600  
 (4)  
 (400) (kojundo Chemical Corporation of Sai  
 tama, Japan)  
 (402) 0.2  
 SrBi<sub>2.53</sub>(Nb<sub>0.38</sub>Ta<sub>1.71</sub>)O<sub>10.02</sub>  
 , m=2 A (n-)  
 Nb Ta B- 가 4 11  
 P1102(11) (404)(4) 가  
 (placing) (Unifilm Technology Corporation)  
 (406) 1 (410)  
 가 (412) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa) (O<sub>2</sub>) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)  
 50%  
 P1108 5 4M $\Omega$  3.2 166V 0.53A  
 (spin-coat machine) 500rpm (eyedropper)  
 40 1300rpm 5 3000r  
 pm 가  
 P1110 , 260 2 P1112 2 150  
 , 4 60 650 (rapid ther  
 mal processing lamp)  
 P1114 , 2  
 200nm  
 104 525 1 (P1116) 22 22  
 P1118 DC 300nm 2  
 (424) (426) (422) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa)  
 ) 5.7E-3Torr(0.76Pa) 가 DC 302.

**(A)** Schematic representation of the electrochemical cell. The cell consists of a working electrode (P1120), a counter electrode (P1122), and a reference electrode (P1104). The cell is filled with an electrolyte (AA) and a supporting electrolyte (AB). The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s.

**(B)** Schematic representation of the electrochemical cell. The cell consists of a working electrode (P1120), a counter electrode (P1122), and a reference electrode (P1104). The cell is filled with an electrolyte (AA) and a supporting electrolyte (AB). The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s.

**(C)** Schematic representation of the electrochemical cell. The cell consists of a working electrode (P1120), a counter electrode (P1122), and a reference electrode (P1104). The cell is filled with an electrolyte (AA) and a supporting electrolyte (AB). The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s. The cell is connected to a power source (P1118) and a potentiostat (P1104). The cell is operated at a potential of 1.5 V (vs. Ag/AgCl) and a scan rate of 10 mV/s.

2, -5.80kV/cm,  $10^{-10}$  가 Vcenter -0.65kV/  
cm, Vcenter, 222nm, +5.15kV/cm, 0.114V, 229.5nm, 2.87v 가,  
21, 125, 1, 8.06  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  2Pr 가,  $10^{-9}$  9.35  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  가,  
125kV/cm 가,  $10^{-10}$ , 8.77  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ ,  $10^{-10}$  2Pr, 22  
가, 2Pr, 8.5%, Vcenter Ec- Ec+  
-5.33 kV/cm,  $10^{-10}$  가 Vcenter -1.67kV/cm, Vcenter  
229.5nm, +3.66kV/cm, 0.084V, 240nm, 3.00V 가, 125  
23, 125, 1, 10.7  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  2Pr 가,  $3.16 \times 10^{-8}$ , 10.  
kV/cm 가, 8  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  가,  $10^{-10}$  9.95  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$ ,  $10^{-10}$  2P  
r, 24, 2Pr, 7.0%, Vcenter Ec- Ec+  
-3.33kV/cm,  $10^{-10}$  가 Vcenter +0  
.97kV/cm, Vcenter, 240nm, +5.15kV/cm, 0.023V,  
25 3 AA, AB AC /  
/ / / AC 가,  $10^{-10}$  9.95  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
가,  
26  $10^{-10}$  Ec- Ec+ "A" Vce  
nter (linear regression analysis) AC, Vcenter  
Vcenter "B" BA, BB, BC  
"B" (502) (506) (diffu  
sion barrier efficacy) 가, 3, / /  
/ / / BC  
27 28  
27, 가, 28 10.53  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  2Pr 가,  $10^{-9}$  11.25  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
0.63  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  가,  $10^{-10}$  250kV 가,  $10^{-10}$  1  
ter Ec- Ec+ 2Pr 0.9% Vcen  
가 Vcenter -1.57kV/cm, Vcenter, 240nm -0.92kV/cm,  $10^{-10}$   
-1.57kV/cm,  $10^{-10}$  -0.65kV/cm, 0.016V  
가,  $10^{-10}$   
( 6)  
DC 가  
(400) (kojundo Chemical Corporation)  
0.2 (402)  
SrBi<sub>2.53</sub>(Nb<sub>0.38</sub>Ta<sub>1.71</sub>)O<sub>10.02</sub>  
(metal hexanoates) Nb  
Ta B-, m=2 A ( ) 4 5 가  
P1102( 11 ) ( 4 ) 가  
(404) (P804)  
(Unifilm Technology Corporation) DC  
PVD-300 (406) P1104 (410) 27  
9.3nm 가 (O<sub>2</sub>) 1.3E-3Torr (0.17Pa)  
9.0E-3Torr(1.2Pa), 12.5% 3.2, 166V 0.53A  
P1108 (spin-coater machine) 500rpm  
1300rpm 5 3000rpm 4M $\phi$  40  
P1110, 2 2 150 4  
260 P1112, 60 650  
P1114, 2 200nm  
6000rpm 50nm  
P1116 22 22  
54 800



104 2 800 22 22 650 22  
 200nm (426) 2 P1118 (424) DC (422) 9.0E-3Torr(1.2Pa) 1.3E-3T  
 orr(0.17Pa) 191.1nm P1120 5 100 151V 0.53A DC  
 5 140 1.8 1.5  
 P1122 22 22 104 800  
 2 #SS10-4 6940 $\mu$ m  
 (420) 8115A 54502A 223.5nm  
 125 9.91nF 가 5.59V  
 1,000,000Hz 250kV/cm 가 125kV/cm 가 , 10<sup>6</sup>  
 223.5nm 2.79V , 10<sup>7</sup>, 10<sup>8</sup>, 10<sup>9</sup> 10<sup>10</sup>  
 29 . X 10<sup>10</sup> 10<sup>9</sup> 10<sup>9</sup>  
 9.95  $\mu$ C/cm<sup>2</sup> 2Pr 가 11.05  $\mu$ C/cm<sup>2</sup> 가  
 10<sup>10</sup> 10.34  $\mu$ C/cm<sup>2</sup> 10<sup>10</sup> 2Pr 2Pr 3.9%  
 Vcenter Ec- Ec+ 0.69kV/cm  
 가 Vcenter +0.04kV/cm Vcenter 223.5nm -0.73kV/  
 10<sup>10</sup> cm, 0.016V (3002) 1 (overlay) (3000)  
 3000 (3002) P1104 P1108 DC 가 #SS10-4 0%, 25  
 %, 50% 75% 3

[ 3 ]

			(min.)	(nm)			(min.)	(nm)
#SS10-4 12.5% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):9.0E-3 (O <sub>2</sub> ):1.3E-3	151	0.53	3.8	279.3	151	0.53	2.6	191.1
#SS10-3 0% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):9.7E-3	135	0.53	5.0	295.4	133	0.53	3.2	189.1
#SS10-5 25% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):8.1E-3 (O <sub>2</sub> ):2.7E-3	164	0.53	3.2	297.4	163	0.53	2.1	195.2
#SS10-6 50% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):5.7E-3 (O <sub>2</sub> ):5.7E-3	172	0.53	2.6	341.0	172	0.53	1.5	196.7

#SS10-7								
75% (O <sub>2</sub> )	162	0.53	3.2	330.5	167	0.53	2.1	216.9
(Ar):2.9E-3								
(O <sub>2</sub> ):8.0E-3								

31 0% , 100% #SS10-3  
 (420) 21.6nm  
 10<sup>10</sup> 8.75  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  7.51  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  14.2%  
 -1.36kV/cm 10<sup>10</sup> 2.22kV/cm Vcenter  
 10<sup>10</sup> Vcenter 219.6nm -3.58kV/cm, 0.079V  
 32 , 25% #SS10-5  
 (420) 225nm 8.80  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  10<sup>1</sup>  
 0 8.01  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  9.0%  
 kV/cm 10<sup>10</sup> 0.27kV/cm Vcenter (0) 1  
 0 10 Vcenter 225nm -1.85kV/cm, 0.042V  
 33 50% #SS10-6  
 (420) 235nm 1.75  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
 10<sup>10</sup> 2.14  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
 -1.64kV/cm 10<sup>10</sup> 3.62kV/cm Vcenter Vcen  
 ter 235nm 5.26kV/cm, 0.12V  
 34 75% #SS10-7  
 (420) 235nm 2.12  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$   
 10<sup>10</sup> 2.51  $\mu\text{C}/\text{cm}^2$  18.4% 가  
 .07kV/cm 10<sup>10</sup> 3.85kV/cm Vcenter Vcenter  
 235nm 4.92kV/cm, 0.12V  
 (0) 25% DC  
 , 12.5% 가 가  
 ( 7)

(auger electron spectroscopic data) 6 3  
 (depth profile) 3kV 가 1×10  
<sup>-7</sup> A 6 3  
 2  
 200K  
 35 #SS10-3 2 35 36  
 36 #SS10-3 35 3500  
 35 36  
 37 #SS10-3  
 (TEM)  
 38 12.5% #SS10-4 2 38 39  
 39 #SS10-4 38 3800  
 38 39  
 40 37  
 #SS10-4 (TEM)  
 41 25% #SS10-5 41 42 35  
 42 3SS10-5 2 1  
 40  
 #SS10-5  
 43 37 40

가 #SS10-6 (TEM) .

44 50% #SS10-6 2 44 45

35 46 , 1

#SS10-6

46 37 , 40

43 #SS10-6 (TEM)

47 75% #SS10-7 2 47 48

35 40 , 1

#SS10-7

49 37 , 40, 43 46 (TEM)

4 36, 39, 42, 45 48 5 1 (O<sub>2</sub>) SIMS

2

[ 4 ]

	2
#SS10-3 0% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):9.7E-3	1.3×10 <sup>-1</sup>
#SS10-4 12.5% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):9.0E-3, O <sub>2</sub> :1.3E-3	2.2×10 <sup>-1</sup>
#SS10-5 25% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):8.1E-3, O <sub>2</sub> :2.7E-3	3.3×10 <sup>-2</sup>
#SS10-6 50% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):5.7E-3, O <sub>2</sub> :5.7E-3	6.1×10 <sup>-3</sup>
#SS10-7 75% (O <sub>2</sub> ) (Ar):2.9E-3, O <sub>2</sub> :8.0E-3	9.2×10 <sup>-3</sup>

37, 40, 43, 46 49 TEM , 1.

3×10<sup>-1</sup> 3.3×10<sup>-2</sup> 가

가 , 37 DC

가 40 12.5% DC

가 25%

DC #SS10-3 , 35, 36,

38, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47 48

( 9)

(400)

6" (402) , SrBi

2.4 (Nb<sub>0.35</sub>Ta<sub>1.65</sub>)O<sub>9.6</sub> 0.2 n 가

, m=2 A ( ) , 가 . 4  
 11 (404)( 4 ) 가 (placing)  
 P1102( 11 ) PVD-300  
 DC (410) DC 279.3nm (406) P1104 (O<sub>2</sub>) 9  
 .0E-3Torr , 12.5% 가 1.3E-3Torr 3.8 153V 0.53A  
 P1108 2F LSMCD ( 15rpm  
 Primaxx2F Standalone LSMCD system)  
 4kV 가 가  
 50 54.3nm(543 ) 7  
 Y=90.5x -90  
 ( ) (curve fit) 1 0.9704 R<sup>2</sup>  
 ) 1 2 (a first least squares linear fit) .  
 P1110 , 2  
 150 4 260 2 60 650 1Torr  
 P1112 , O<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O O<sub>3</sub> ,  
 60 400 N<sub>2</sub> N<sub>2</sub>O  
 1 (P1116) 22 22  
 104 525  
 200nm P1118 . DC (422) (42  
 6) 1.3E-3Torr (O<sub>2</sub>) 2 (424) 가 9.0E-3 Torr (Ar)  
 191.1nm 2.6 151V 0.35A DC . DC  
 P1120 , (422) 5 , 5 1.  
 8 5 100 , 5 n- 1.5  
 5 140  
 P1122 22 22 104 750  
 6940μm<sup>2</sup>  
 (square) (400) (elipsometer) 54.3nm  
 (420) 25 1.5V  
 , 1, 10 10<sup>2</sup> 75  
 51 54.3nm(543 ) (5100)  
 . X . X  
 가 240nm(2400 )  
 . 1 (5100)  
 10 11 μc/cm<sup>2</sup> (外挿)  
 ( 10)  
 LSMCD  
 (P1108) 140nm 가  
 9 140nm (420)  
 ("TDDb") 125 1.5V  
 360, 400 460kV/cm 가  
 52 LSMCD TDDb . X  
 Y 0.1% 가

, LSMCD 3V, 214kV/cm 가 100 .

(57)

1.

(P1100) , DC (essentially smooth electrode)(412)  
가 (noble gas) (402,404)  
(reactive gas species) 가 ,  
(410) , 가 (target metal material)  
, DC (P1104) ,  
, , , , , , , ,  
, 가 , 가 50% .

2.

1 , 가 가

3.

1 , 가 가

4.

1 , 가 가

5.

1 , 가 가

6.

7.

1 , DC 가  $9 \times 10^{-3}$   $2 \times 10^{-2}$   
Torr(1.2Pa 2.7Pa) .

8.

1 , (adhesion layer)(406)

9.

8 , , (402, 404) ;  
DC 가 가 가 가 ;  
가 DC

10.

9 , 가 가

11.

9 , 가 가

12.

9 , 가 가

13.

9 , 가 가

14.

9 , 가 가 가  
1.5% 50% 가 .

15.

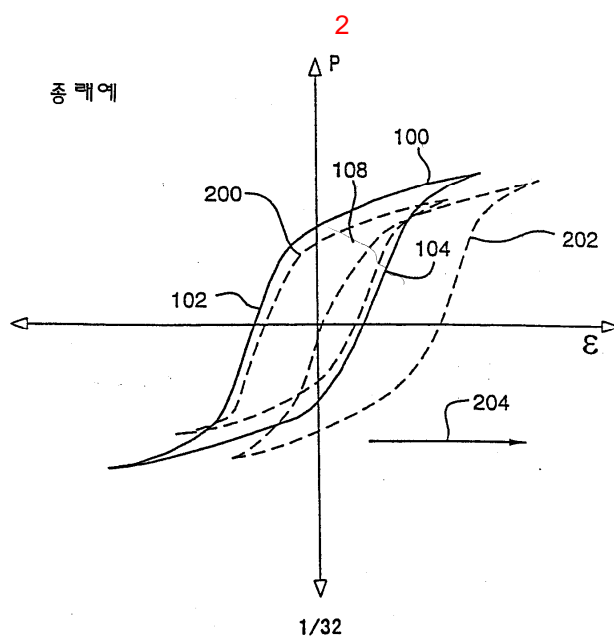
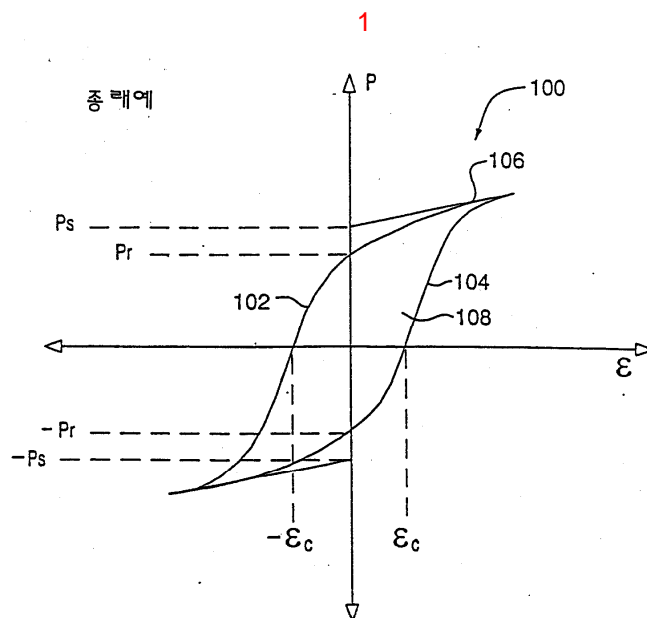
9 , 가  $9 \times 10^{-3}$  Torr 2

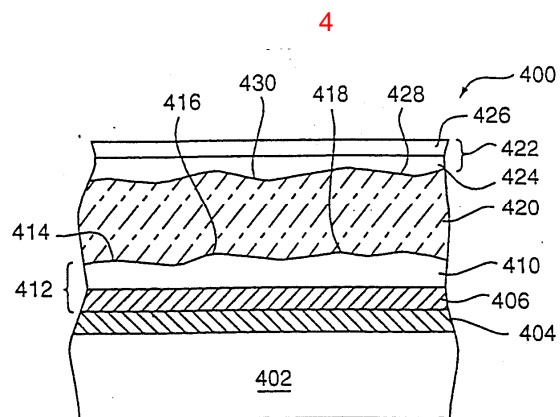
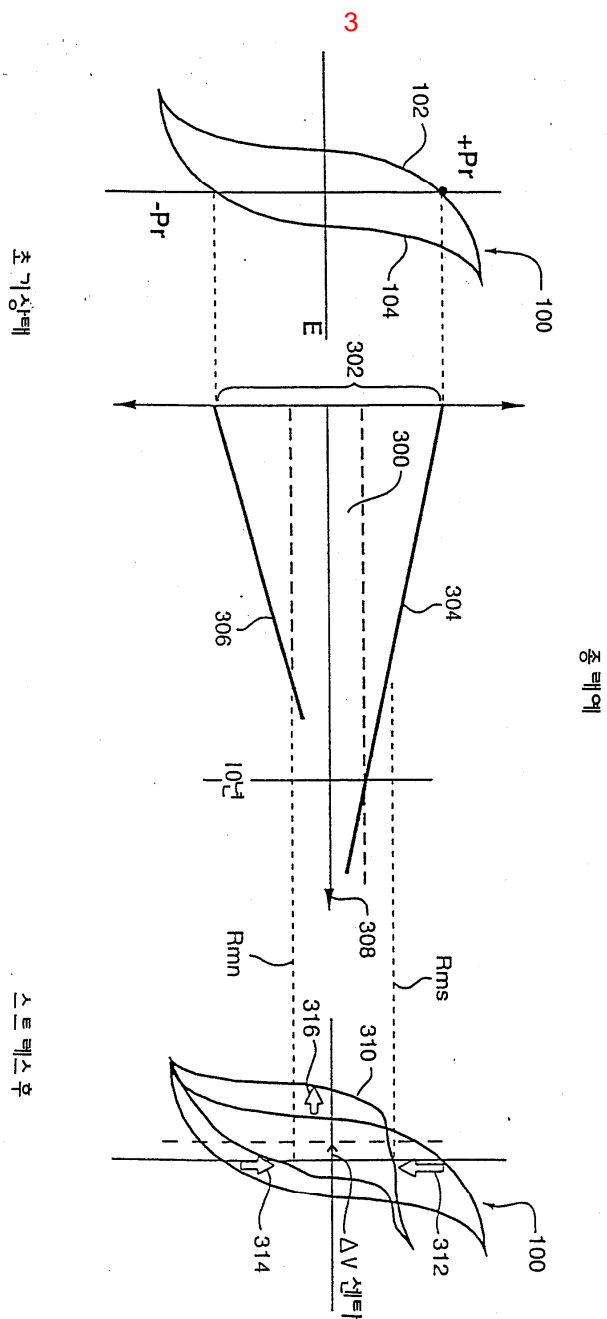
[illegible]

- 가 가 가 가 2 ; (424)  
2 DC
32.  
31 , 가 가
33.  
31 , 가 가
34.  
31 , 가 가
35.  
31 , 가 가
- 36.
37.  
31 , 가  $9 \times 10^{-3}$  Torr 2  
 $\times 10^{-2}$  Torr(1.2Pa 2.7Pa)
38.  
31 , 가 2 (second conductive film) 가 , ;  
가 , 2 (424) DC
39.  
38 , 가 가 가
40.  
38 , 가 가 가
41.  
38 , 가 가 가
42.  
38 , 가 가 가
43.  
38 , 가 가 가 가
- 25% 50%
44.  
38 , 가  $9 \times 10^{-3}$  Torr  $2 \times 10^{-2}$  Torr(1.2Pa 2.7Pa)
45.  
38 , (400, 500, 600, 700, 800) (P1124)
46.  
(ferroelectric capacitor) , (P1100) , (402,404) ;  
, DC 가 가 가 ;  
가 , 1 , 1 , (410)  
, DC ;  
(chemical vapor deposition process) (420)

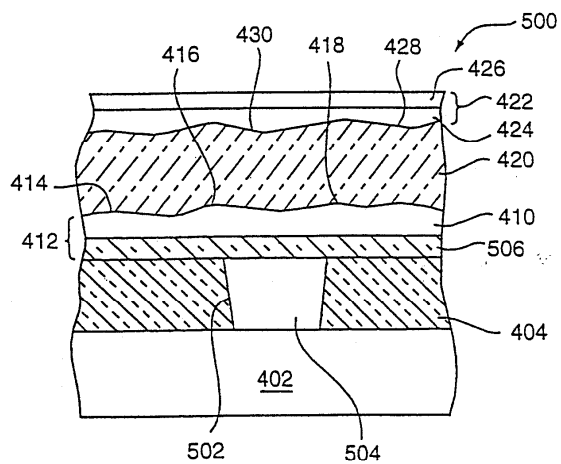
(P1108);  
 (RTP) 가 , 30 5 525 675 (P1112);  
 , 2 , , , 2 , , , DC  
 ;  
 (400, 500) (P1122); (P1120)  
 , 가 가 50% .  
**47.**  
 46 , (liquid source misted chemical deposition)  
 .  
**48.**  
 46 , , 30nm 250nm  
 .  
**49.**  
 46 , , 30nm 110nm  
 .  
**50.**  
 46 , , 40nm 100nm  
 .  
**51.**  
 46 , , 50nm 80nm  
 .  
**52.**  
 46 , , 625 650 RTP  
 .  
**53.**  
 46 , , 650 RTP  
 .  
**54.**  
 (412,422) (interposed) (420)  
 (400, 500, 600, 700, 800) , ,  
 130nm ;  
 , , , ,  
 ;  
 130nm 20% , (surface irregularities)  
 가 .  
**55.**  
 54 ,  
 (porosity inclusions) 가 .  
**56.**





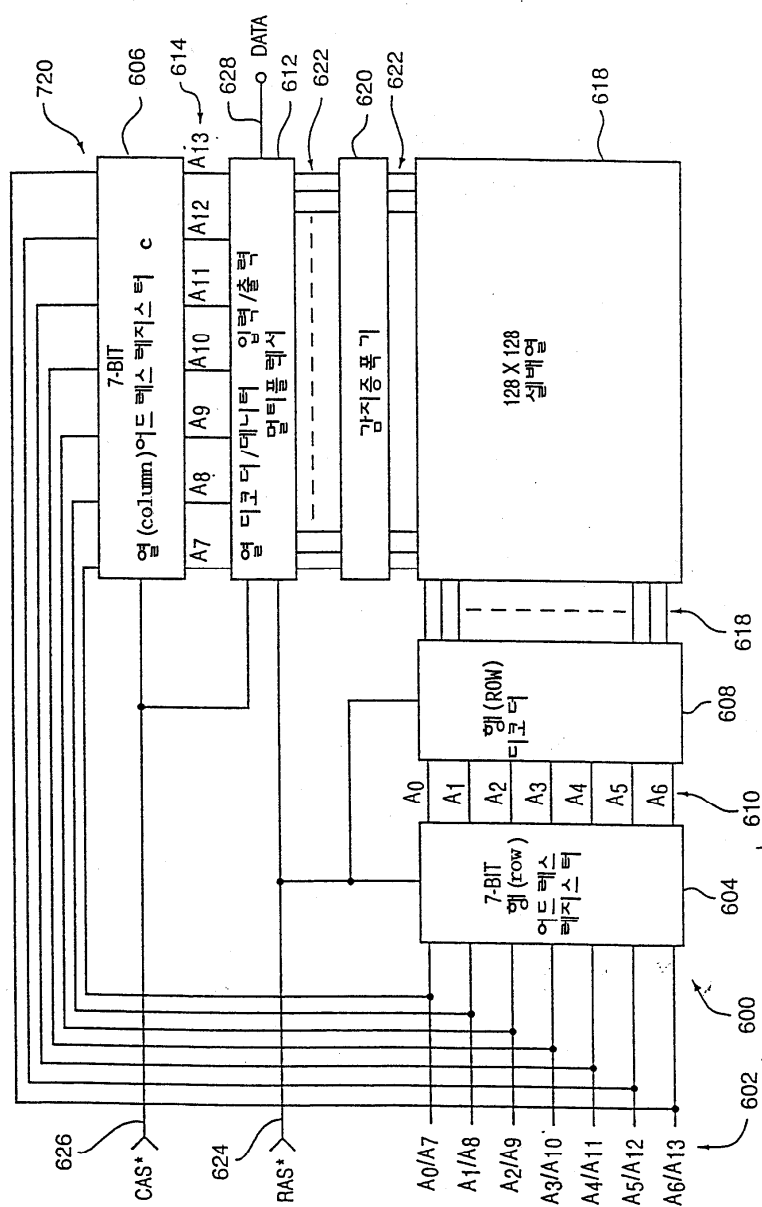


5

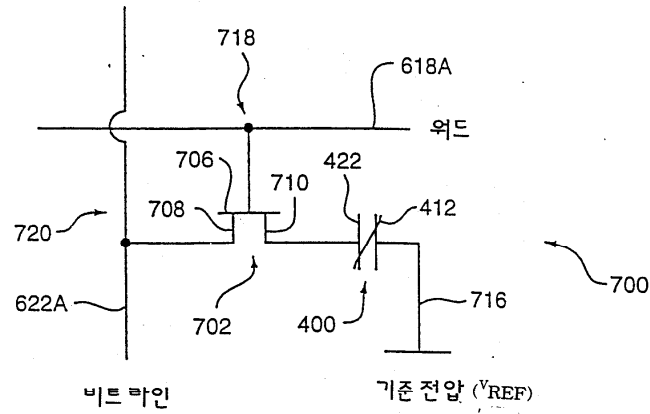


3/32

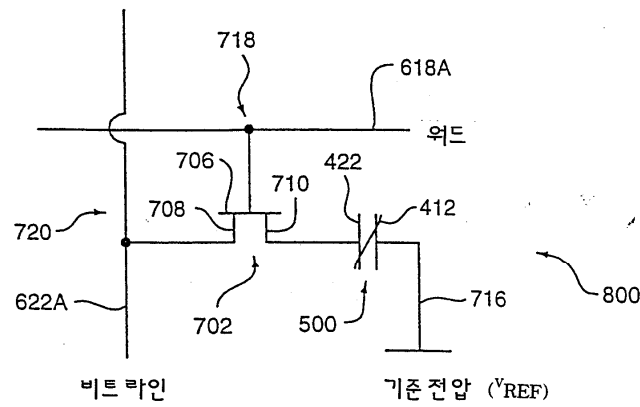
6



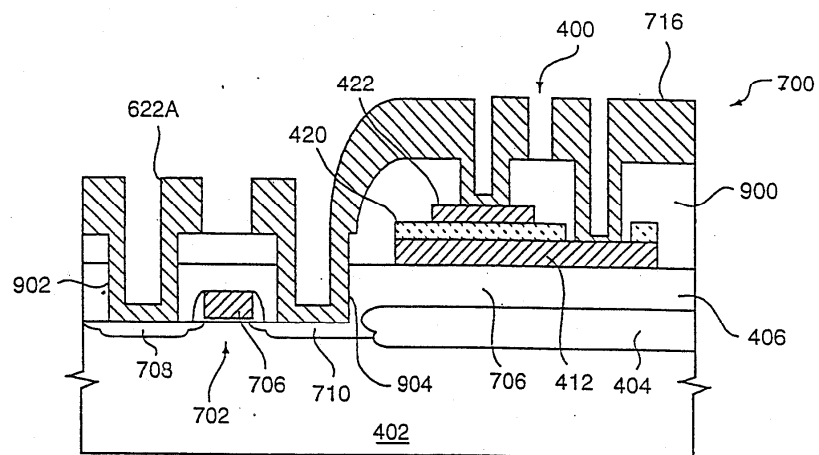
7



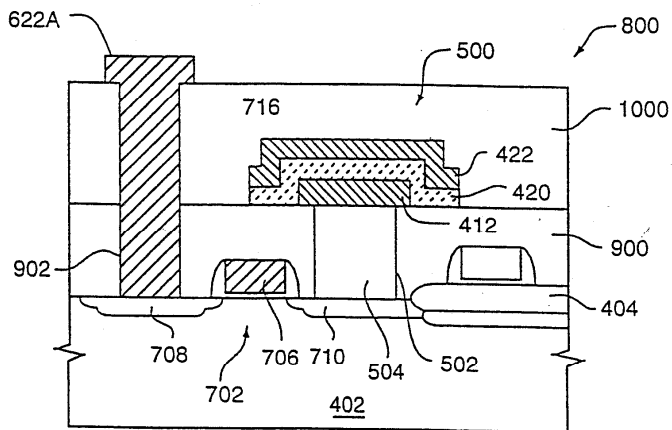
8



9

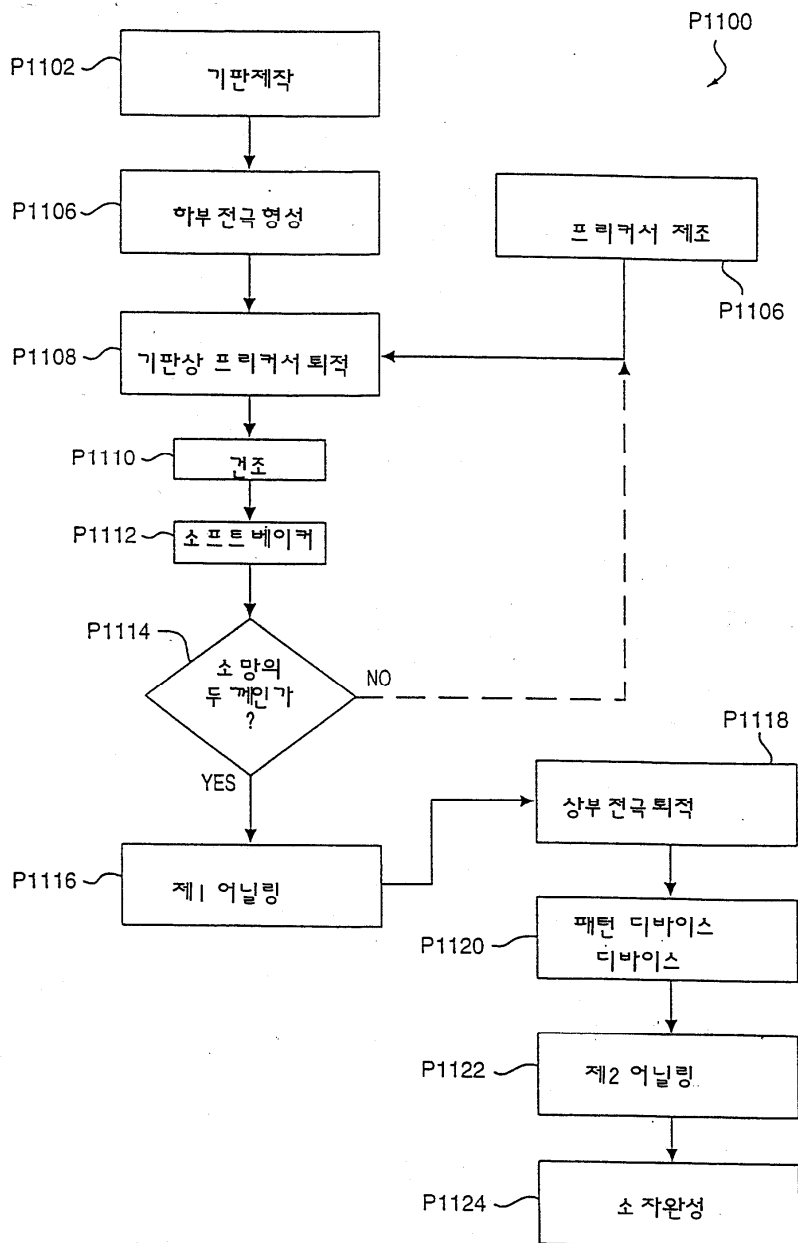


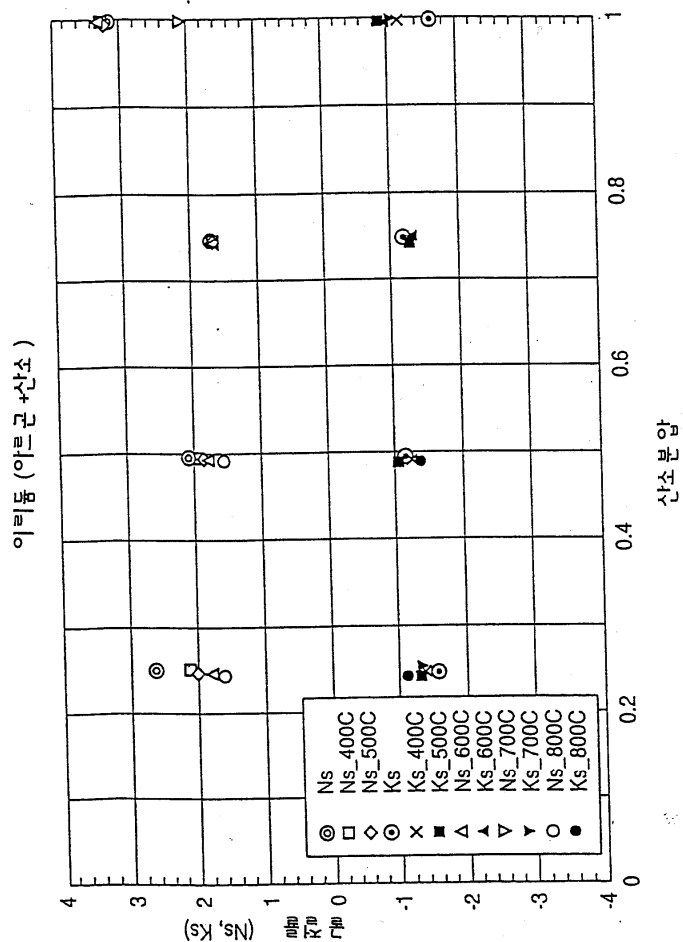
10



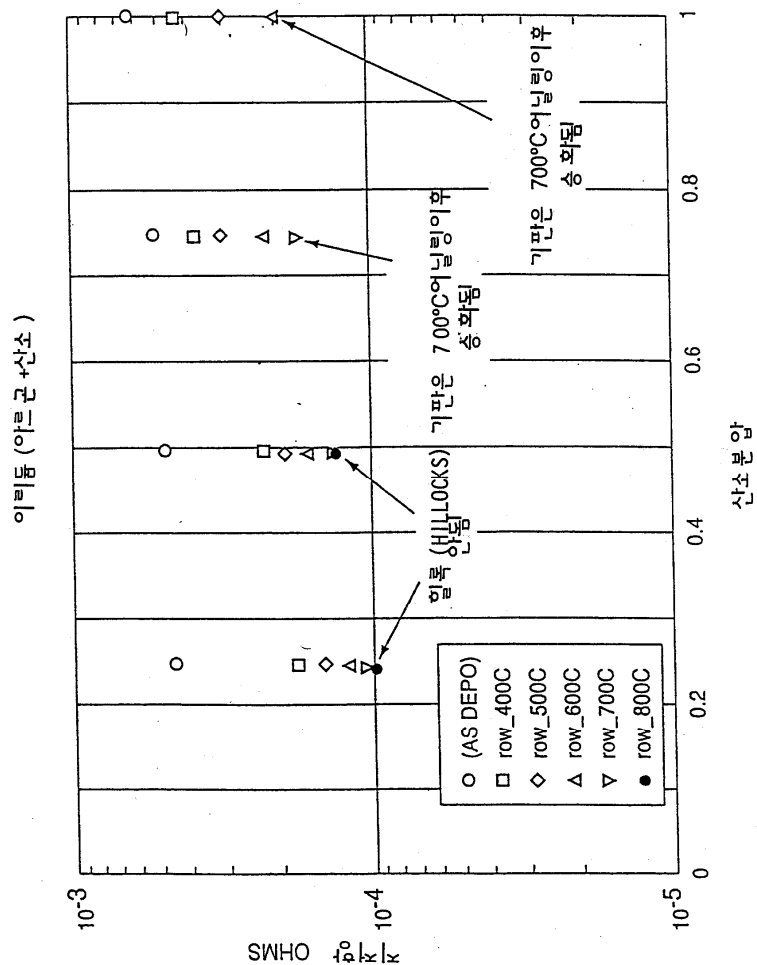
6/32

11

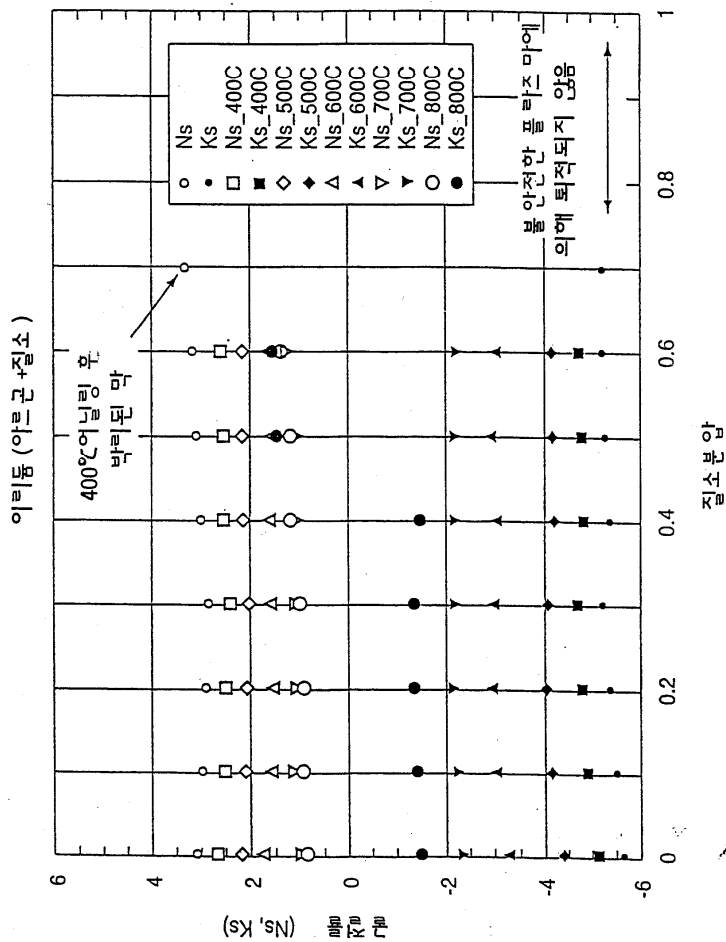




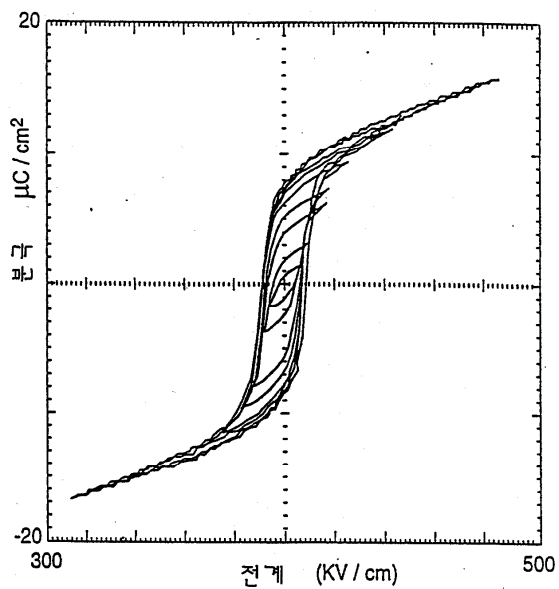
13



14

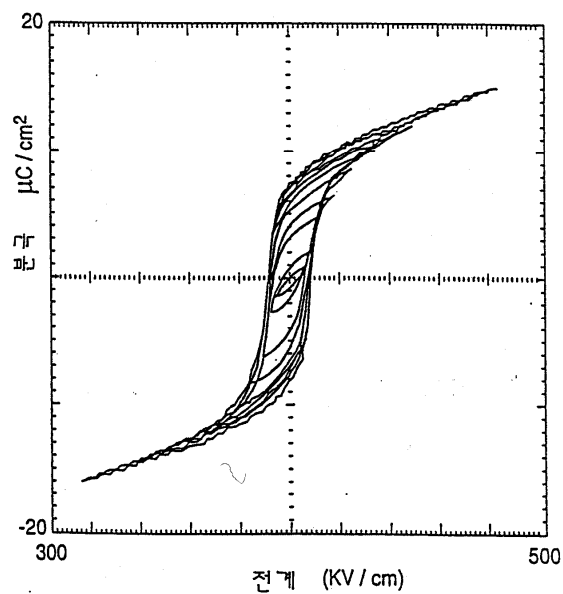


15

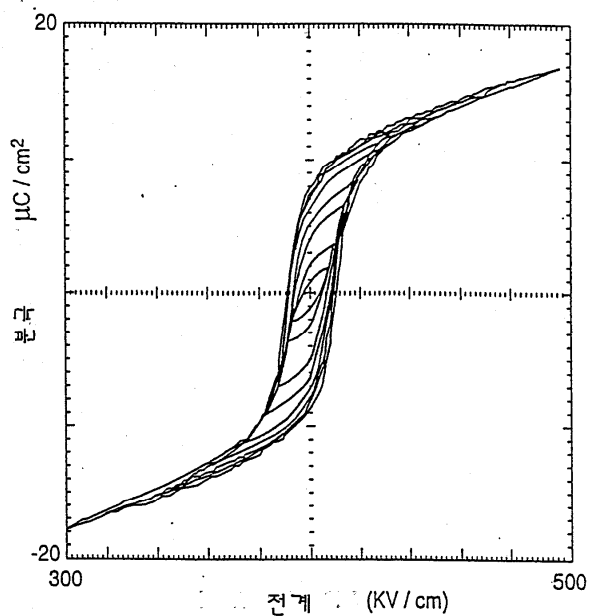




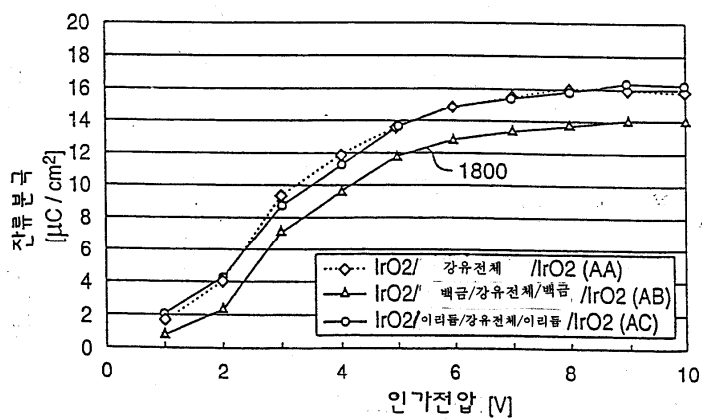
16



17

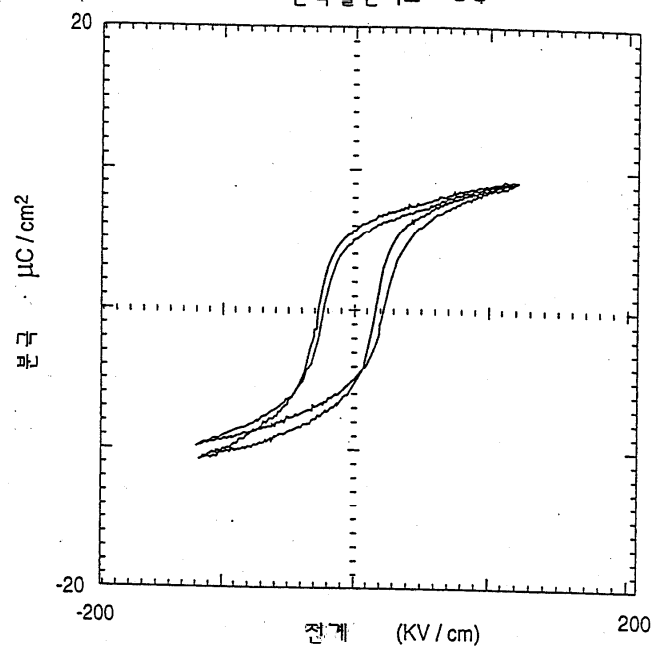


18



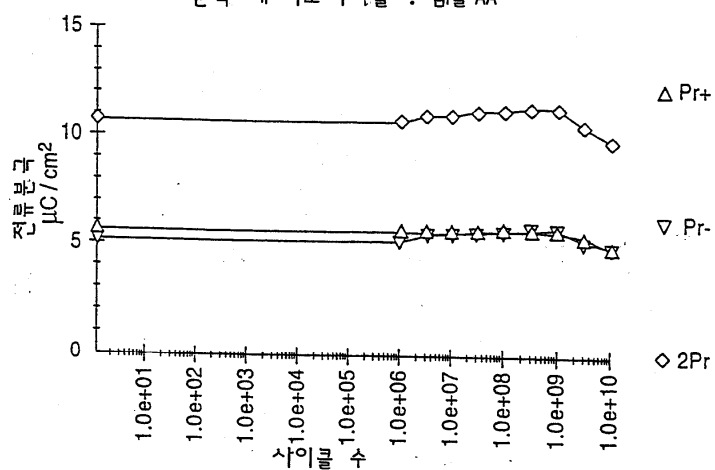
19

분극 전환피로 : 샘플 AA

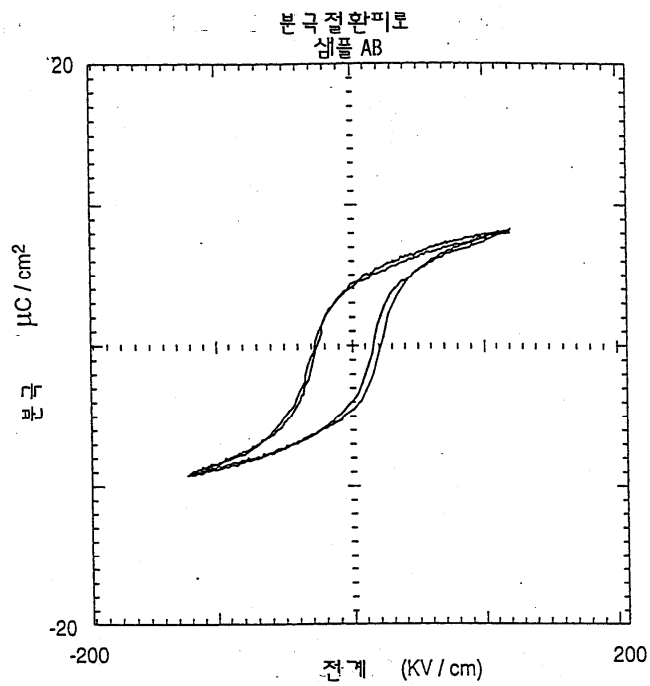


20

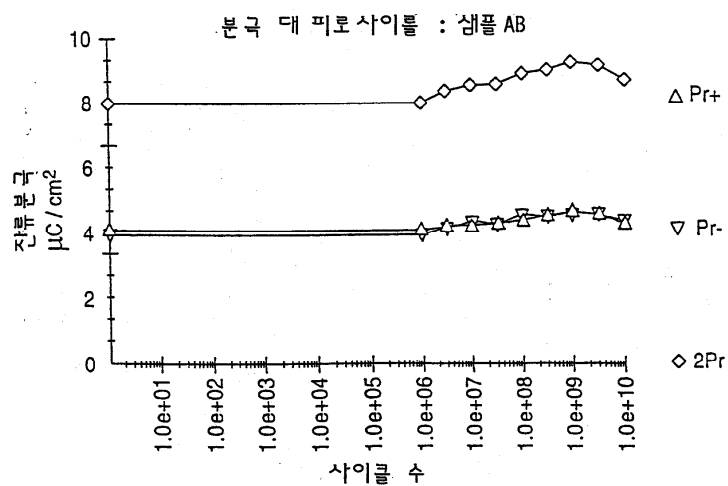
분극 대 피로사이클 : 샘플 AA



21

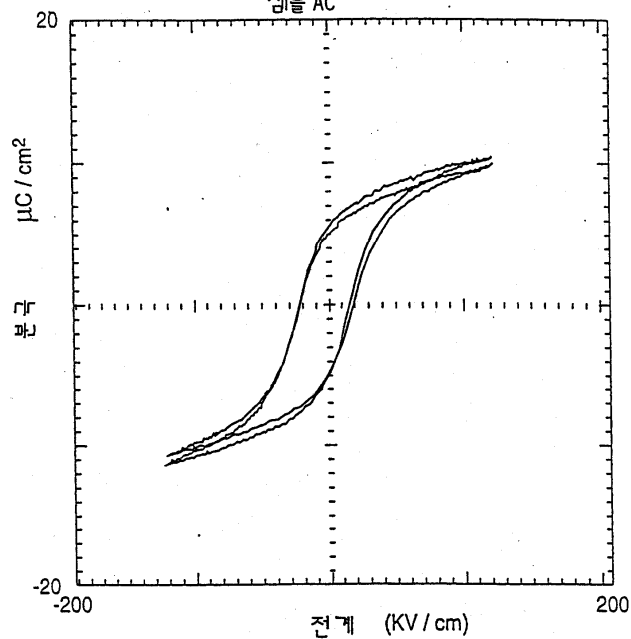


22



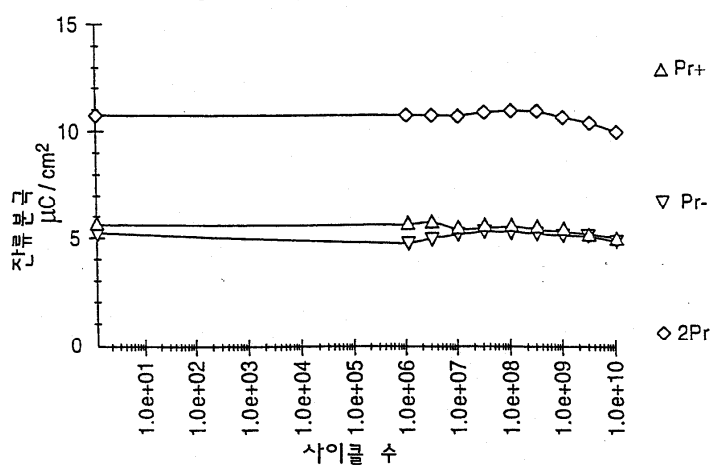
23

본국 접합 피로  
샘플 AC



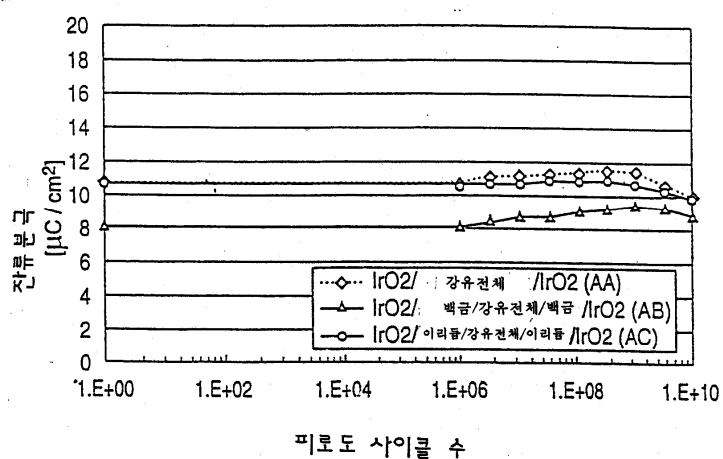
24

본국 대 피로 사이클 : 샘플 AC



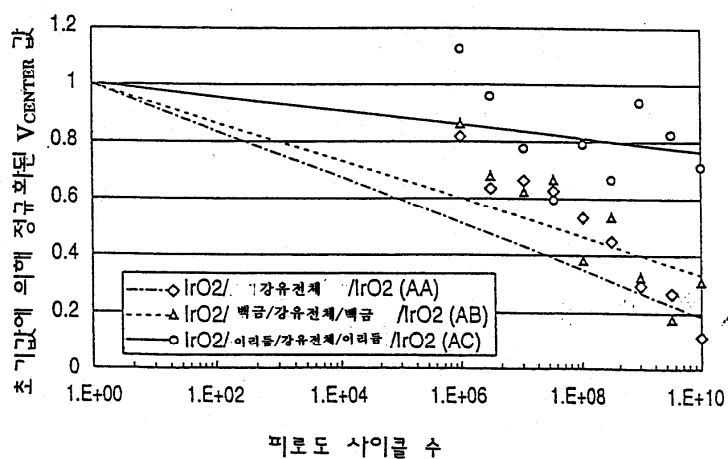
25

"A" 시리즈 본극 피로의 요약

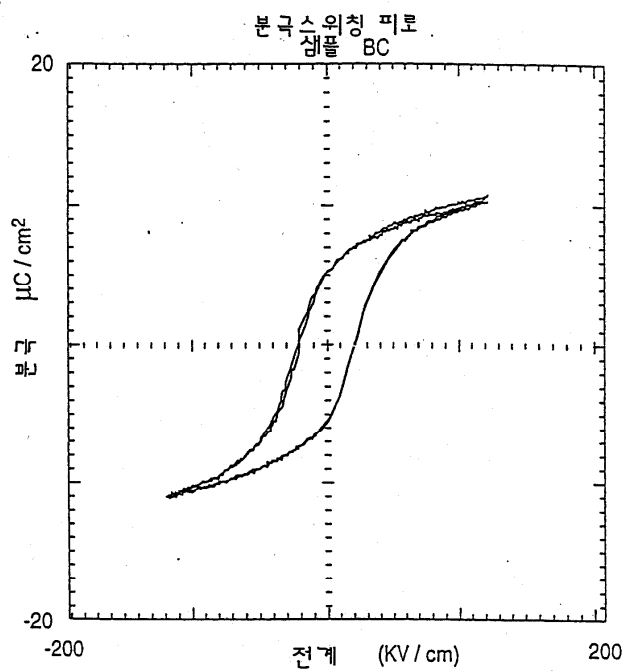


26

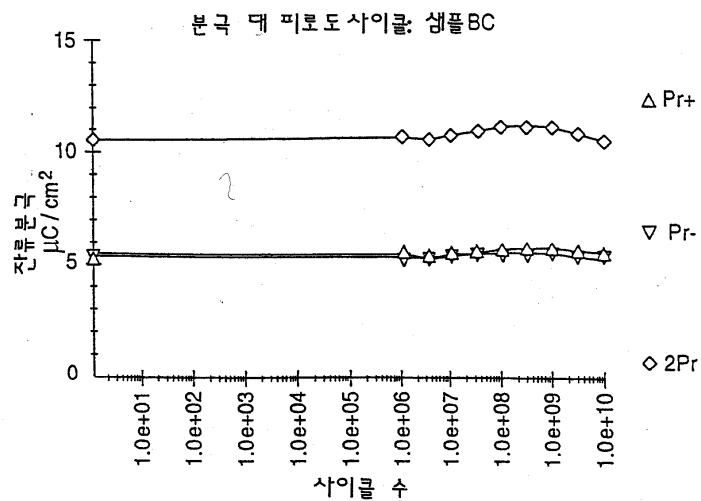
"A" 시리즈 본극 임프린트의 요약



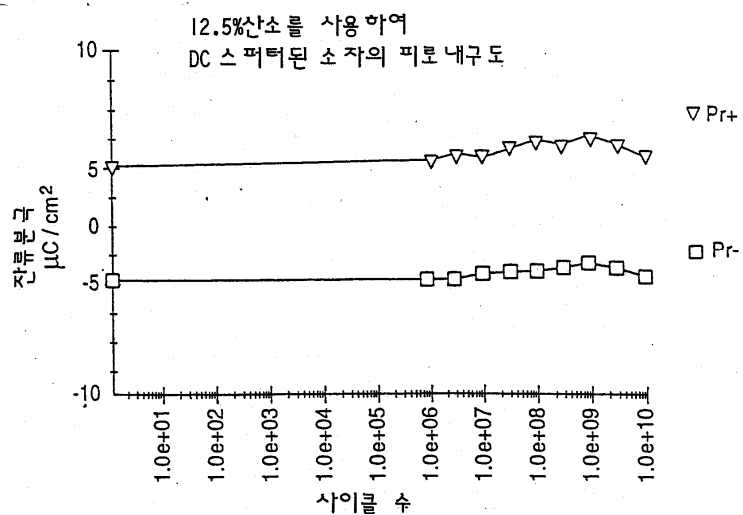
27



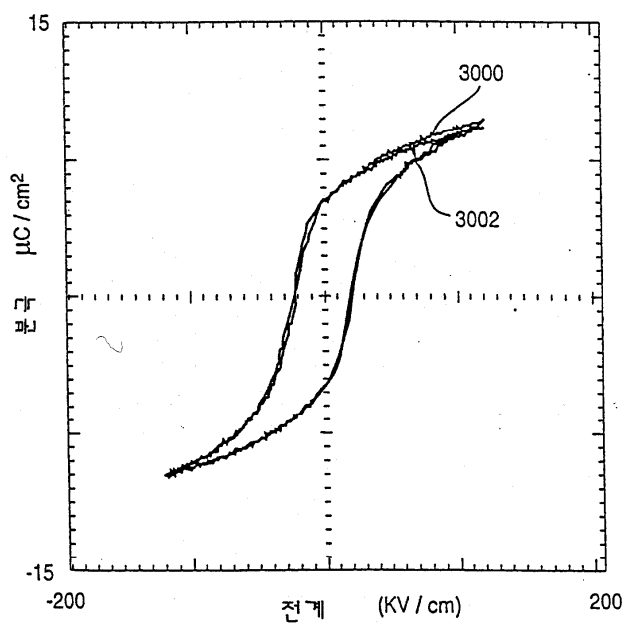
28



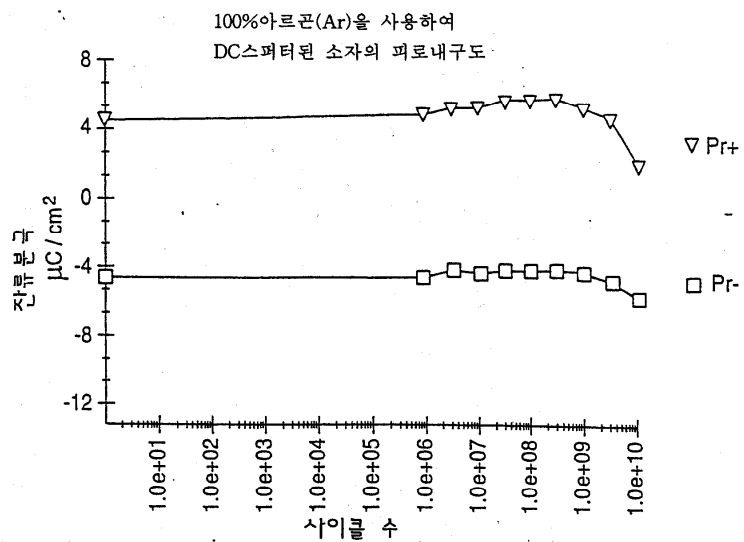
29



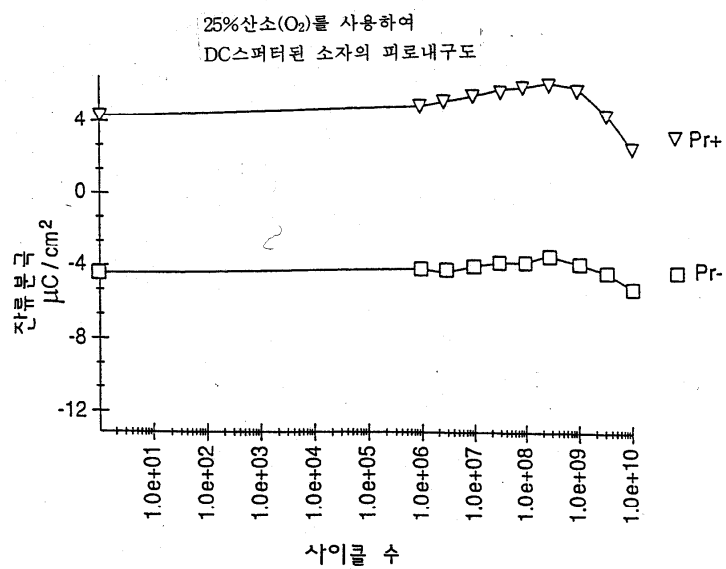
30



31



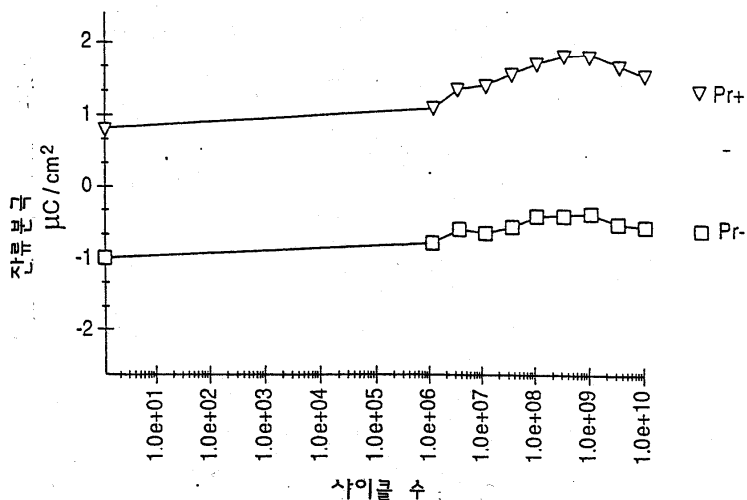
32





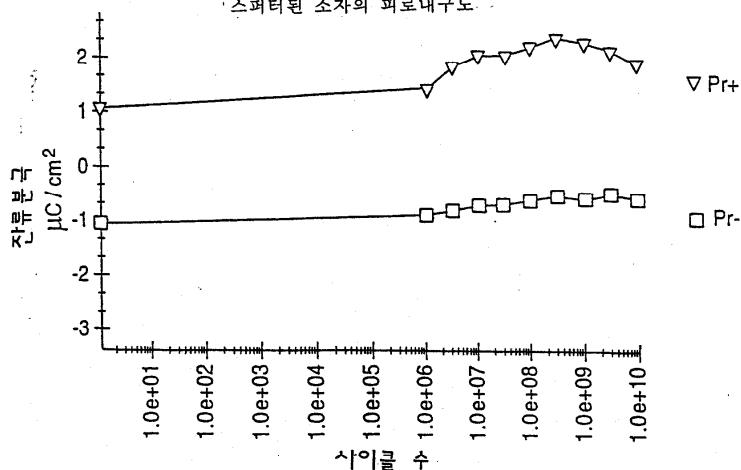
33

50%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)를 사용하여  
DC스퍼터된 소자의 피로내구도.



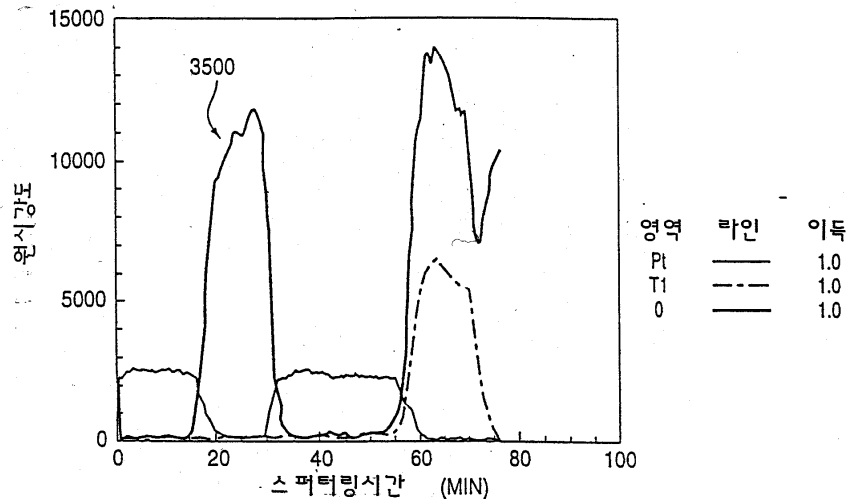
34

75%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)를 사용하여  
스퍼터된 소자의 피로내구도



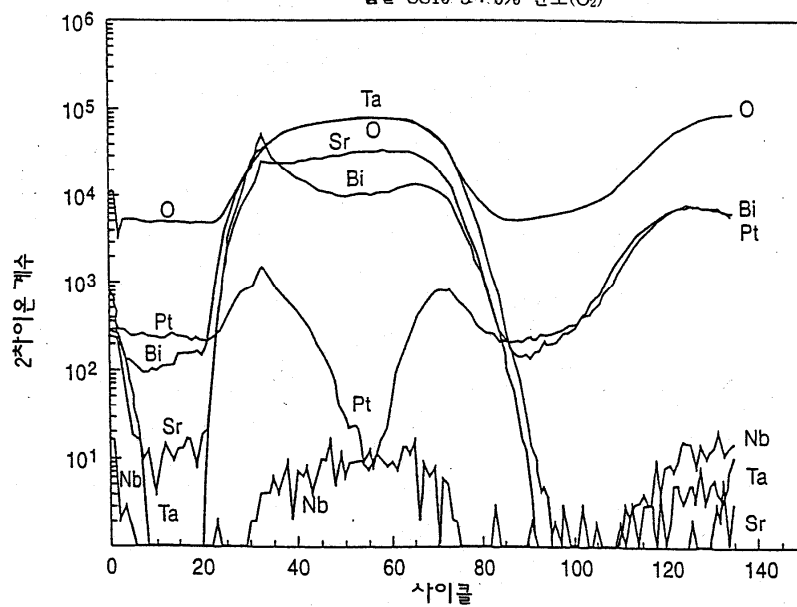
35

오오거관자스펙트럼스코피  
샘플 SS10-3 : 0%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)



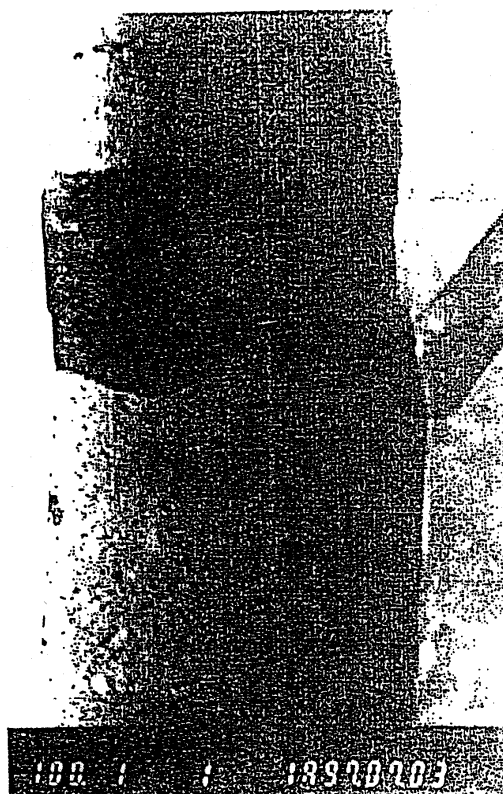
36

2차이온 질량분석기  
 샘플 SS10-3 : 0% 산소(O<sub>2</sub>)



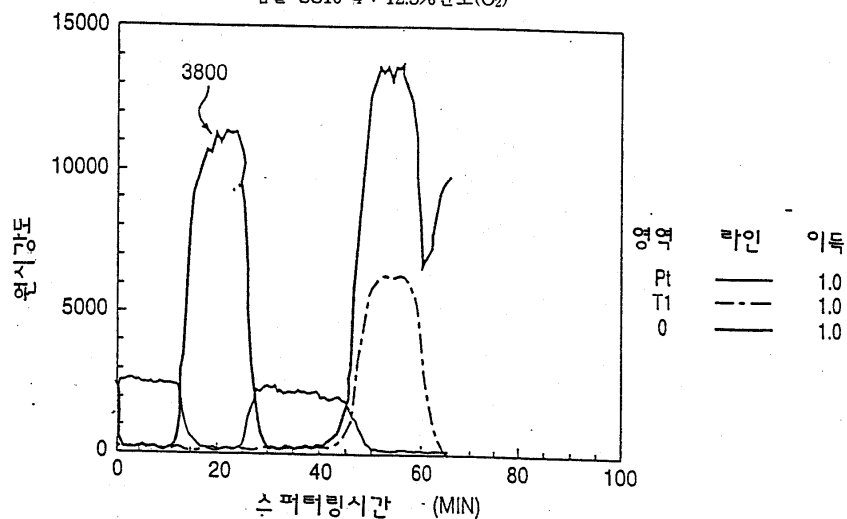
37

TEM OF SS10-3: 0% 산소



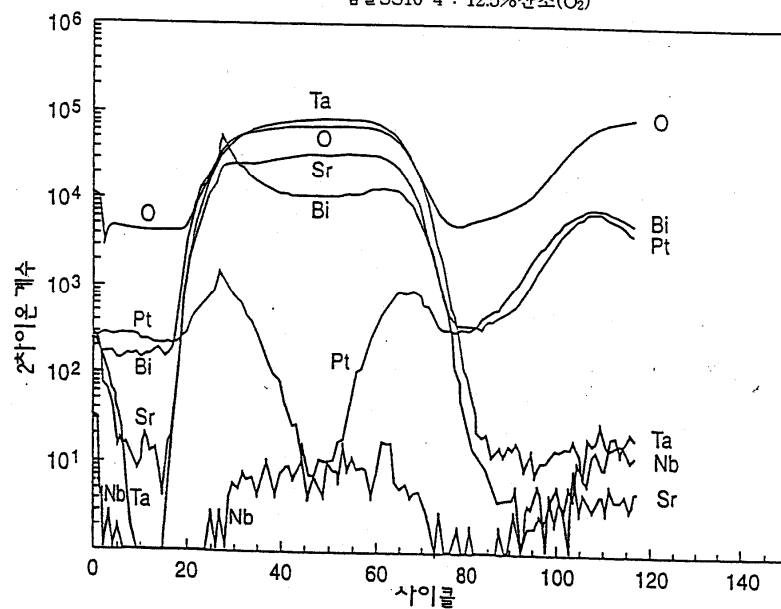
38

오오오전자스펙트로스코피  
 샘플 SS10-4 : 12.5%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)



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2차이온질량스펙트로스코피  
 샘플 SS10-4 : 12.5%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)



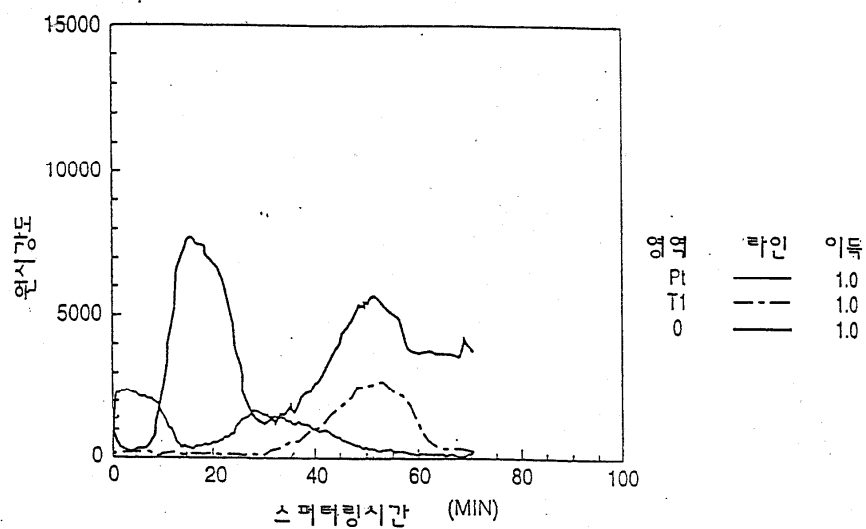
40

TEM OF SS10-4: 12.5% 산소



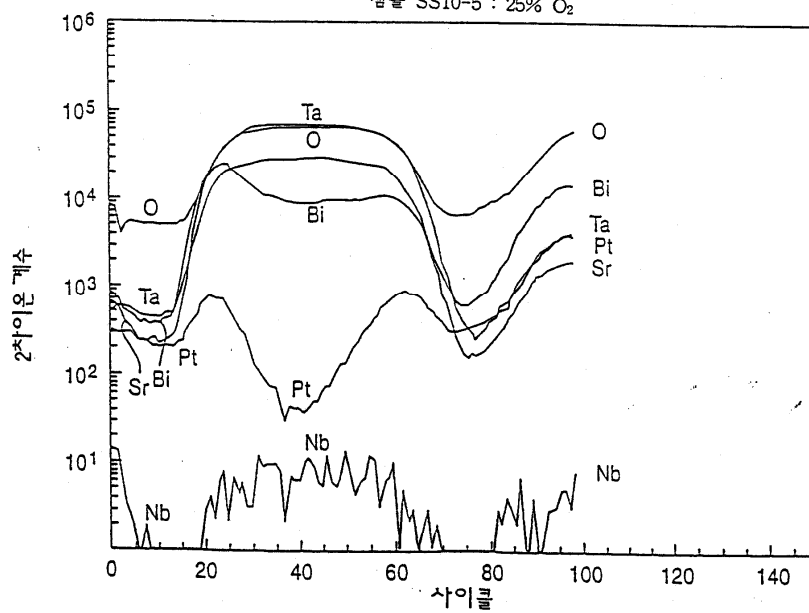
41

오오거전자스펙트로스코피

샘플 SS10-5 : 25% O<sub>2</sub>

42

2차이온질량분석기

샘플 SS10-5 : 25% O<sub>2</sub>

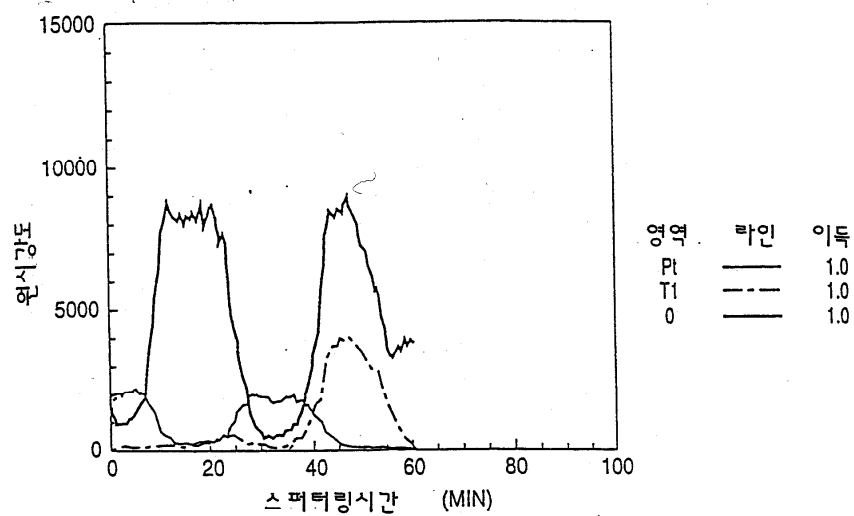
43

TEM OF SS10-5: 25% 산소



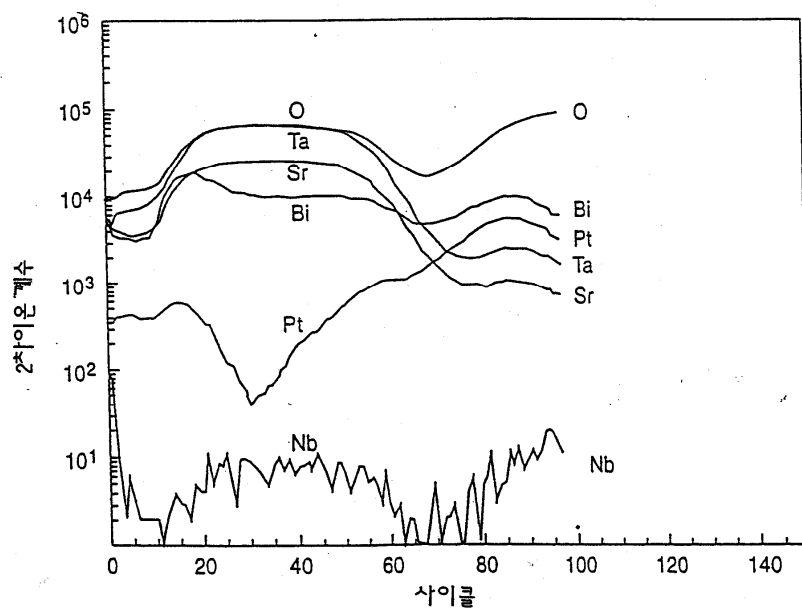
44

오오거전자스펙트로스코피  
 샘플 SS10-6 : 50% 산소



45

2차이온질량스펙트로스코피  
 샘플 SS10-6 : 50% 산소 (O<sub>2</sub>)



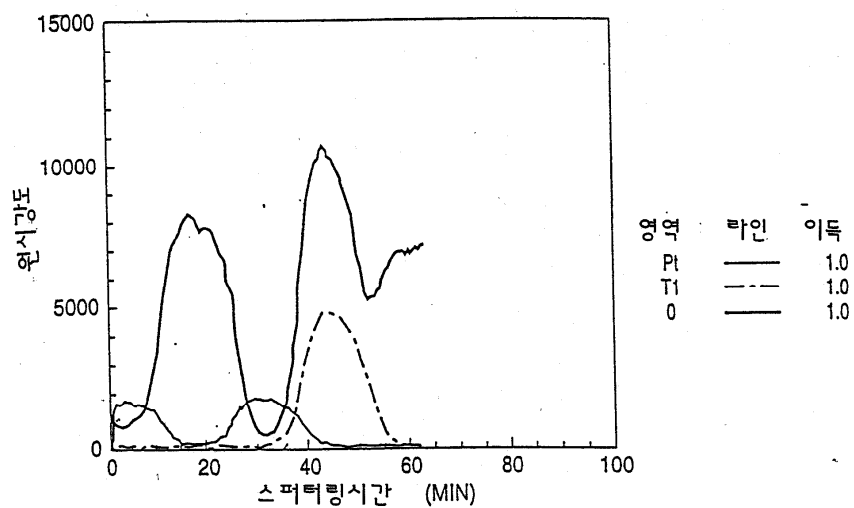
46

TEM OF SS10-6: 50% 산소



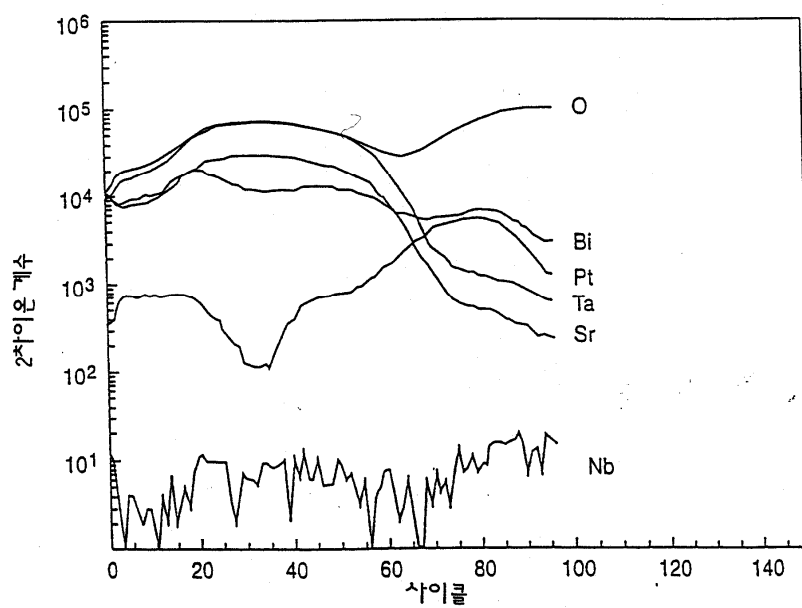
47

오오거전자스펙트로스코피  
샘플 SS10-7 : 75%산소(O<sub>2</sub>)



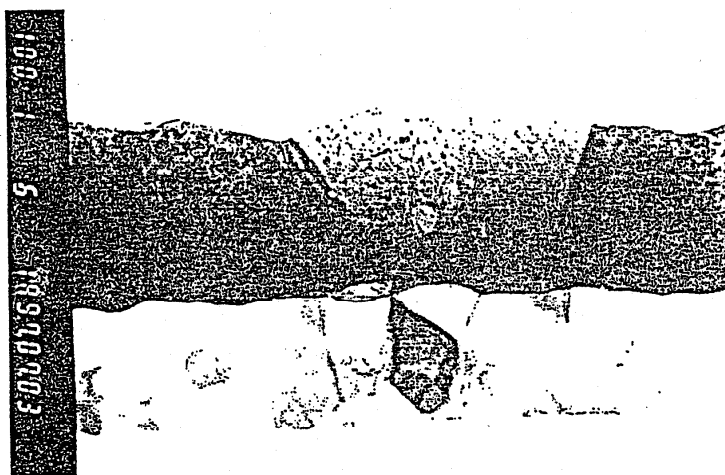
48

2차이온 질량스펙트로스코피  
 샘플 SS10-7 : 75% 산소(O<sub>2</sub>)

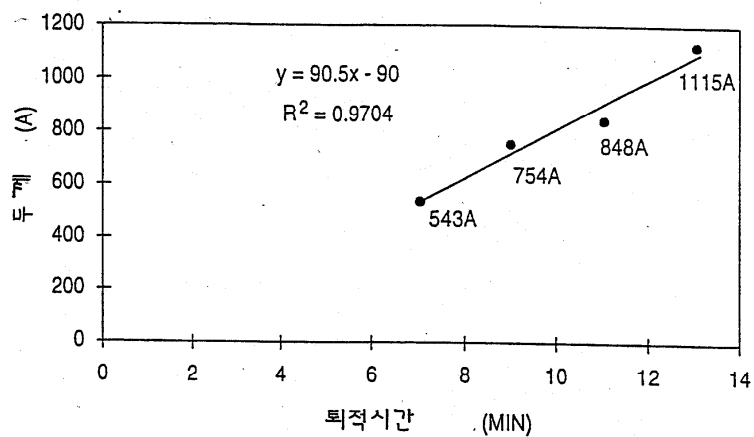


49

TEM OF SS10-7: 75% 산소



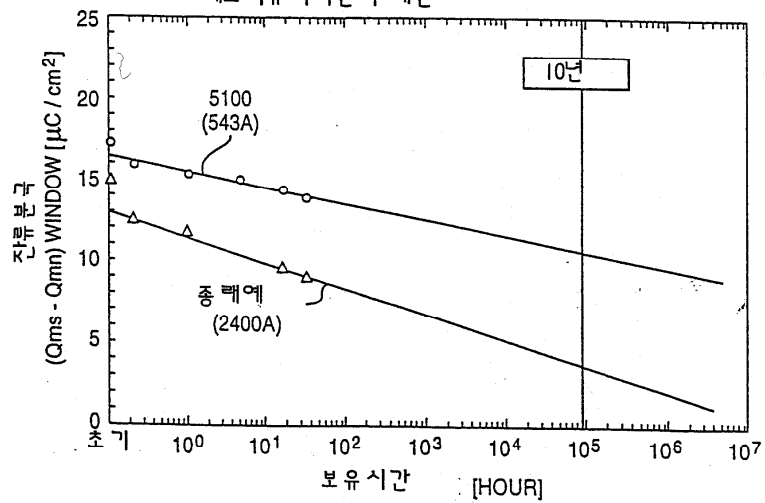
50





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초박막 강유전체층과 평활전극에 의한  
메모리 유지시간의 개선



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