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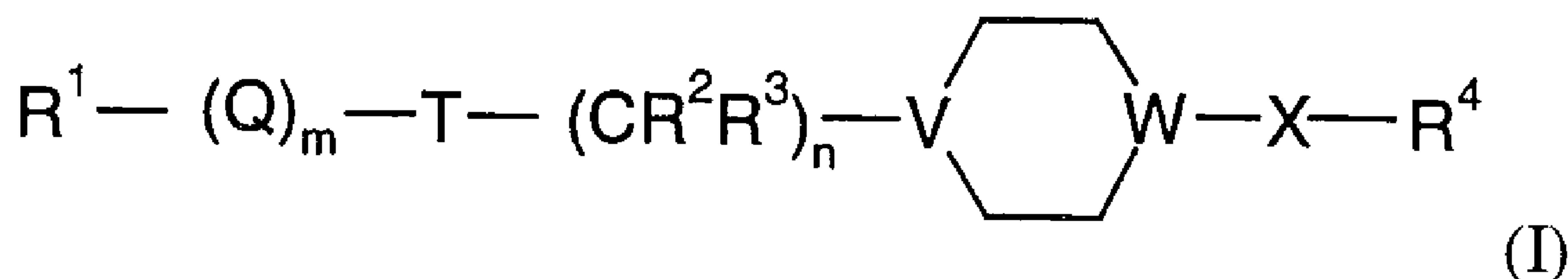
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(54) Titre : NOUVEAUX COMPOSES
(54) Title: NOVEL COMPOUNDS



(57) **Abrégé/Abstract:**

The invention provides compounds of general formula (I) wherein: R¹ represents optionally substituted C₁-C₁₂ alkyl or optionally substituted 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system comprising up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and comprising up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur; m is 0-1; Q represents OCH₂, C₁-C₄ alkylene or C₂-C₄ alkenylene; T represents C(O)NH, or when m is 0, T may additionally represent a bond or NH, or when m is 1 and Q represents C₁-C₄ alkylene, T may additionally represent NH; n is 1-4; each R² and R³ independently represents H or C₁-C₄ alkyl; V represents N, and W represents N or CH; X represents O, C(O), CH(OH), SO₂, NH or N(C₁-C₆ alkyl), provided that when W represents N, then X represents either C(O) or SO₂ and when W represents CH, then X is other than SO₂; R⁴ represents optionally substituted phenyl; R⁵ and R⁶ each independently represent H, C₁-C₆ alkyl or hydroxyc₁-C₆ alkyl, or R⁵ and R⁶ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 4- to 7-membered saturated heterocyclic ring; R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represent H or C₁-C₆ alkyl; and R⁹ represents OH or -NR⁷R⁸; processes for their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions containing them and their use in therapy.





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(54) Title: NOVEL COMPOUNDS				
$R^1 - (Q)_m - T - (CR^2R^3)_n - V \text{---} \text{Cyclohexane Ring} \text{---} W - X - R^4 \quad (I)$				
(57) Abstract The invention provides compounds of general formula (I) wherein: R¹ represents optionally substituted C₁-C₁₂ alkyl or optionally substituted 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system comprising up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and comprising up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur; m is 0-1; Q represents OCH₂, C₁-C₄ alkylene or C₂-C₄ alkenylene; T represents C(O)NH, or when m is 0, T may additionally represent a bond or NH, or when m is 1 and Q represents C₁-C₄ alkylene, T may additionally represent NH; n is 1-4; each R² and R³ independently represents H or C₁-C₄ alkyl; V represents N, and W represents N or CH; X represents O, C(O), CH(OH), SO₂, NH or N(C₁-C₆ alkyl), provided that when W represents N, then X represents either C(O) or SO₂ and when W represents CH, then X is other than SO₂; R⁴ represents optionally substituted phenyl; R⁵ and R⁶ each independently represent H, C₁-C₆ alkyl or hydroxyC₁-C₆ alkyl, or R⁵ and R⁶ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 4- to 7-membered saturated heterocyclic ring; R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represent H or C₁-C₆ alkyl; and R⁹ represents OH or -NR⁷R⁸; processes for their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions containing them and their use in therapy.				

NOVEL COMPOUNDS

The present invention relates to novel compounds, processes for their preparation, pharmaceutical compositions containing them and their use in therapy.

5

Chemokines play an important role in immune and inflammatory responses in various diseases and disorders, including asthma and allergic diseases, as well as autoimmune pathologies such as rheumatoid arthritis and atherosclerosis. These small secreted molecules are a growing superfamily of 8-14 kDa proteins characterised by a conserved
10 four cysteine motif. The chemokine superfamily can be divided into two main groups exhibiting characteristic structural motifs, the Cys-X-Cys (C-X-C) and Cys-Cys (C-C) families. These are distinguished on the basis of a single amino acid insertion between the NH-proximal pair of cysteine residues and sequence similarity.

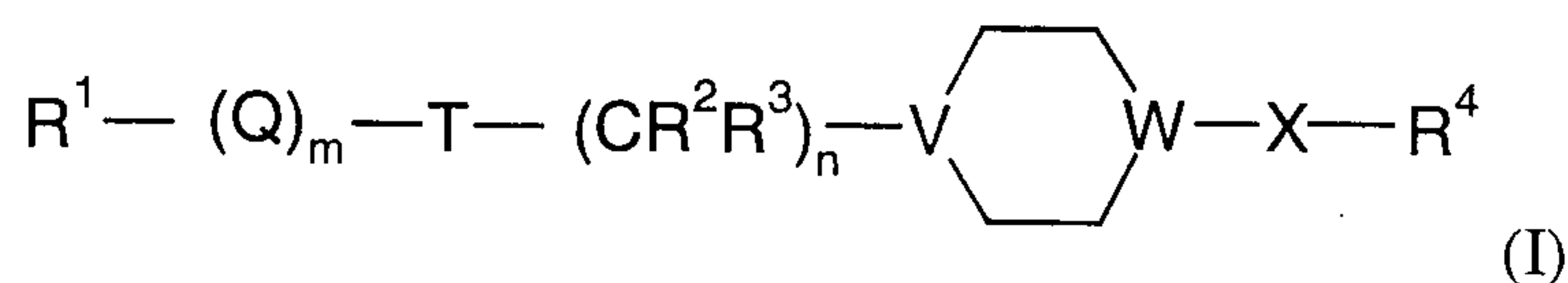
15 The C-X-C chemokines include several potent chemoattractants and activators of neutrophils such as interleukin-8 (IL-8) and neutrophil-activating peptide 2 (NAP-2).

The C-C chemokines include potent chemoattractants of monocytes and lymphocytes but not neutrophils such as human monocyte chemotactic proteins 1-3 (MCP-1, MCP-2 and
20 MCP-3), RANTES (Regulated on Activation, Normal T Expressed and Secreted), eotaxin and the macrophage inflammatory proteins 1 α and 1 β (MIP-1 α and MIP-1 β).

Studies have demonstrated that the actions of the chemokines are mediated by subfamilies of G protein-coupled receptors, among which are the receptors designated CCR1, CCR2,
25 CCR2A, CCR2B, CCR3, CCR4, CCR5, CCR6, CCR7, CCR8, CCR9, CCR10, CXCR1, CXCR2, CXCR3 and CXCR4. These receptors represent good targets for drug development since agents which modulate these receptors would be useful in the treatment of disorders and diseases such as those mentioned above.

Certain piperidinyll derivatives and piperazinyl derivatives are known from U.S. Patents Nos. 3 787 419, 4 559 349 and 5 210 086 for use respectively as central nervous system depressants, antipsychotic agents and as α_1 -adrenoreceptor antagonists.

- 5 In accordance with the present invention, there is therefore provided a compound of general formula



wherein:

- 10 R^1 represents a C_1 - C_{12} alkyl group optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from cyano, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio and C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl groups, or
 R^1 represents a 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system which may comprise up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and which may comprise
 15 up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur, the ring system being optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from halogen atoms, and cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkoxy, $-NR^5R^6$, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkylamino, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio C_1 - C_6 alkyl,
 20 C_1 - C_6 alkylcarbonylamino, $-C(O)NR^7R^8$, sulphonamido ($-\text{SO}_2\text{NH}_2$), (di) C_1 - C_6 alkylsulphonamido, phenyl, phenylamino, nitrophenyl, pyridyl, pyridylthio, benzodioxanyl, thienyl, furanyl, and $C(O)R^9$ -substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy groups;
 m is 0 or 1;
 25 Q represents a group OCH_2 , C_1 - C_4 alkylene or C_2 - C_4 alkenylene;
 T represents a group C(O)NH , or when m is 0, T may additionally represent a bond or a group NH, or when m is 1 and Q represents C_1 - C_4 alkylene, T may additionally represent a group NH;

n is 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R^2 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl group;

each R^3 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl group;

V represents a nitrogen atom;

5 W represents a nitrogen atom or a group CH;

X represents an oxygen atom or a group C(O), CH(OH), NH or N(C_1 - C_6 alkyl),

provided that when W represents a nitrogen atom, then X represents C(O);

R^4 represents a phenyl group optionally substituted by one or more substituents
independently selected from halogen atoms, and amino, nitro, cyano, sulphonyl ($-SO_3H$),
10 sulphonamido ($-SO_2NH_2$), C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkoxy and
 C_1 - C_6 alkylsulphonyl groups;

R^5 and R^6 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl or
hydroxy C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, or R^5 and R^6 together with the nitrogen atom to which they are
attached form a 4- to 7-membered saturated heterocyclic ring;

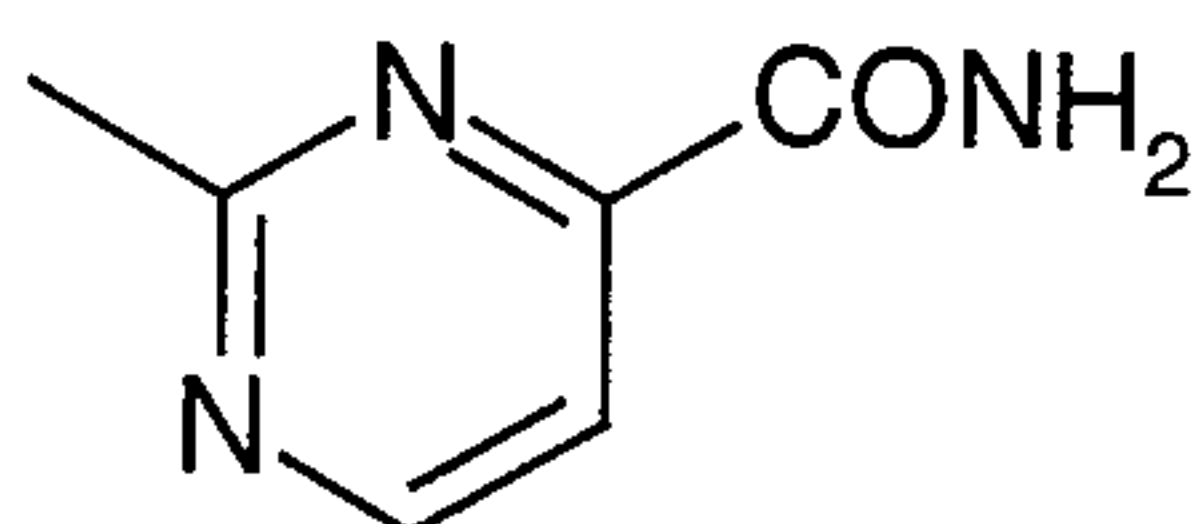
15 R^7 and R^8 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group; and
 R^9 represents a hydroxyl or $-NR^7R^8$ group;

with the provisos that

(a) when m is 0, T is CONH, n is 2, 3 or 4 and each R^2 and R^3 represents hydrogen, W is
CH, X is C(O) or CH(OH) and R^1 represents a substituted 3- to 10-membered unsaturated
20 ring system, then the one or more substituents in the ring system do not include hydroxyl,
halogen, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy or C_1 - C_6 haloalkoxy, and

(b) when W is N, X is C(O), R^4 represents 3-trifluoromethylphenyl, m is 0 and T is a
bond, then R^1 and $(CR^2R^3)_n$ taken together do not represent a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, and

(c) when W is CH, X is O, n is 2 or 3 and each R^2 and R^3 represents hydrogen, m is 0 and
25 T is NH, then R^1 does not represent a group



;

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

In the context of the present specification, an alkyl substituent group or an alkyl moiety in a substituent group may be linear or branched. Further, the alkyl moieties in a dialkylamino, di(hydroxyalkyl)amino or dialkylsulphonamido substituent group may be the same or
 5 different.

R^1 represents a C_1 - C_{12} , preferably C_1 - C_{10} , alkyl group optionally substituted by one or more (e.g. one, two, three or four) substituents independently selected from cyano, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkoxy (e.g. methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy,
 10 pentoxy or hexoxy), C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkylthio (e.g. methyl-, ethyl-, propyl-, butyl-, pentyl- or hexylthio) and C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkoxycarbonyl (e.g. methoxy-, ethoxy-, propoxy-, butoxy-, pentoxy- or hexoxycarbonyl) groups, or

R^1 represents a 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system comprising up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and comprising up to 4 ring heteroatoms
 15 independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur, the ring system being optionally substituted by one or more (e.g. one, two, three or four) substituents independently selected from halogen atoms (fluorine, chlorine, bromine or iodine), and cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl, butyl, isobutyl, tert-butyl, pentyl or hexyl), C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl (cyclopropyl, cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl or cyclohexyl),
 20 C_1 - C_6 alkoxy (e.g. methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, butoxy, pentoxy or hexoxy), C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl (e.g. methoxy-, ethoxy-, propoxy-, butoxy-, pentoxy- or hexoxycarbonyl), C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl (e.g. trifluoromethyl), C_1 - C_6 haloalkoxy (e.g. trifluoromethoxy), $-NR^5R^6$, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkylamino (cyclopropyl-, cyclobutyl-, cyclopentyl- or cyclohexylamino), C_1 - C_6 alkylthio (e.g. methyl-, ethyl-, propyl-, butyl-,
 25 pentyl- or hexylthio), C_1 - C_6 alkylthio C_1 - C_6 alkyl (e.g. methylthiomethyl), C_1 - C_6 alkylcarbonylamino (e.g. methyl-, ethyl-, propyl-, butyl-, pentyl- or hexylcarbonylamino), $-C(O)NR^7R^8$, sulphonamido ($-SO_2NH_2$), (di) C_1 - C_6 alkylsulphonamido (e.g. (di)methylsulphonamido or (di)ethylsulphonamido), phenyl, phenylamino, nitrophenyl, pyridyl, pyridylthio, benzodioxanyl, thienyl,

furanyl, and $C(O)R^9$ -substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy groups, the alkyl and alkoxy moieties being as defined above.

The 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system in the group R^1 may be monocyclic, or polycyclic comprising 2 or more fused rings, examples of which include cyclobutyl, cyclopentyl, cyclohexyl, norbornylenyl, adamantyl, piperidyl, phenyl, naphthyl, naphthyridinyl, 1,3-benzodioxolyl, pyrazolyl, furanyl, pyridyl, thienyl, benzoxazolyl, benzothiazolyl, chromonyl, imidazolyl, quinoliny, isoquinoliny, benzimidazolyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrazolopyrimidinyl, thienopyrimidinyl, thiazolopyrimidinyl, pyrimidinedione, pyrazinyl, pyridazinyl, purinyl, quinoxaliny, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl and 2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydro-quinazolinyl.

Preferably, R^1 represents a C_1 - C_{10} alkyl group optionally substituted by one or two substituents independently selected from cyano, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 alkylthio and C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonyl groups, or R^1 represents a 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system comprising up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and comprising up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur, the ring system being optionally substituted by one, two or three substituents independently selected from halogen atoms, and cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 alkoxycarbonyl, C_1 - C_3 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_3 haloalkoxy, $-NR^5R^6$, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkylamino, C_1 - C_4 alkylthio, C_1 - C_4 alkylthio C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkylcarbonylamino, $-C(O)NR^7R^8$, phenyl, phenylamino, nitrophenyl, pyridyl, pyridylthio, benzodioxanyl, thienyl, furanyl, and $C(O)R^9$ -substituted C_1 - C_4 alkyl or C_1 - C_4 alkoxy groups.

Preferably Q represents a group OCH_2 , C_1 - C_3 alkylene or C_2 - C_3 alkenylene.

Each R^2 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl or butyl) group, and is especially a hydrogen atom.

Each R^3 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, isopropyl or butyl) group, and is especially a hydrogen atom.

5 Preferably n is 2 or 3.

X preferably represents an oxygen atom or a group C(O) or NH.

R^4 represents a phenyl group optionally substituted by one or more (e.g. one, two, three or
10 four) substituents independently selected from halogen atoms (fluorine, chlorine, bromine or iodine), and amino, nitro, cyano, sulphonyl ($-SO_3H$), sulphonamido ($-SO_2NH_2$), C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkyl (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl or hexyl), C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , haloalkyl (e.g. trifluoromethyl), C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , haloalkoxy (e.g. trifluoromethoxy) and C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkylsulphonyl (e.g. methyl-, ethyl-,
15 propyl-, butyl-, pentyl- or hexylsulphonyl) groups.

Preferably, R^4 represents a phenyl group optionally substituted by one or two halogen atoms, particularly chlorine atoms.

20 R^5 and R^6 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkyl or hydroxy C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkyl group, or R^5 and R^6 together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a 4- to 7-membered saturated heterocyclic ring. The alkyl moiety in each case may, for example, be a methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl or hexyl group. In the hydroxyalkyl group, the hydroxyl group may be attached to
25 any suitable carbon atom of the alkyl moiety.

R^7 and R^8 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 , preferably C_1 - C_4 , alkyl (e.g. methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, pentyl or hexyl) group. Preferably, R^7 and R^8 each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a methyl group.

R^9 represents a hydroxyl or, preferably, $-NR^5R^6$ group.

Examples of particularly preferred compounds of the invention include:

- 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-ethoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-isopropoxybenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-ethoxybenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide
- 10 hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide hydrochloride,
- 15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- 3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide hydrochloride,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-[2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride,
- 2-[3-{2-[4-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydro-1(2H)-quinazolinyl]-N,N-dimethylacetamide hydrochloride,
- 25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- 3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
- 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride,
- N-7~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-
- 30 d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine,
6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrazinamine,
5 6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-pyridazinamine,
6-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-
pyrimidinedione,
N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-4-methyl-
benzamide, hydrochloride salt,
10 N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichloro-phenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-3-methoxy-
benzamide, hydrochloride salt,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichloroanilino)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide dihydrochloride,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N-(3-methoxybenzyl)amine
dihydrochloride,
15 3-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methoxy-2,4(1H,3H)-
quinazolinedione,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-nitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methylbenzamide,
25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-dinitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-iodobenzamide,
4-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
4-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
30 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide,
 3-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide,
 5 2,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-iodobenzamide,
 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide,
 10 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-5-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide,
 3,5-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
 15 3-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 2-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
 3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-difluorobenzamide,
 2,3-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
 25 (trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-difluorobenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide,
 Methyl 4-({2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-4-oxobutanoate,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclobutanecarboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxyacetamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide,
- (E)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide,
- 2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}nicotinamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclopentanecarboxamide,
- 10 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
- 4-(tert-Butyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide,
- 15 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-cyanobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide,
- 25 N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 2-{[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino}-1-ethanol,
- 2-[[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol,
- 30

- N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 5 N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 2-Chloro-N~4~-cyclopropyl-N~6~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,6-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine,
- 10 N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- 15 N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N~4~-Cyclopropyl-N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-
- 25 d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1H-purin-6-amine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-
- 30 amine,

N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide,
 5 (E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide,
 (E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenamide,
 2-(1-Adamantyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-fluoro-4,5-dimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-
 10 piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-(isobutylamino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}methanone,
 4-[(1-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)methyl]-4-ethylhexanenitrile,
 15 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(7-hydroxy-3,7-dimethyloctyl)amino]ethyl}-4-
 piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(6-nitro-1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 piperidinyl]methanone,
 [1-(2-{[(5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-
 20 chlorophenyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[3-nitro-4-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(E)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 piperidinyl]methanone,
 25 (4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-({[5-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-furyl]methyl}amino)ethyl]-4-
 piperidinyl}methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[5-nitro-2-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 piperidinyl]methanone,
 6-[(1-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)methyl]-2-
 30 (methylsulfanyl)nicotinonitrile,

- {1-[2-([5-Chloro-1-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}(4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[3-(methylsulfanyl)butyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(4-phenyl-4-piperidinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 5 piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 Ethyl 3-[(2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)-amino)methyl]cyclohexanecarboxylate,
 10 N-{4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]phenyl}acetamide,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,6-dichlorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 15 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(3-methyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 3-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4H-chromen-4-one,
 20 [1-(2-{[(5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2,6-dichloro-4-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2-phenyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 25 piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(5-ethyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2-chloro-3-quinolinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(6-methyl-2-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 30 piperidinyl]methanone,

- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-quinolinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-
 1,2-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- 5 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (1-{2-[(2-Chloro-6-fluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)(4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 [1-(2-{[(4-Bromo-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-
 chlorophenyl)methanone,
- 10 3-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-6,7-dimethyl-4H-
 chromen-4-one,
- 2-{2-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4-nitrophenoxy}acetic
 acid,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(1-methyl-1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 15 piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2,4-dimethoxy-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-
 piperidinyl]methanone,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(methylamino)benzamide,
 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxy-4-methylbenzamide,
 3-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide,
 4-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzamide,
- 25 5-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methyl-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,5-dimethyl-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-ethoxy-1-benzofuran-2-
 carboxamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methylphenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methylphenyl)acetamide,
- 2-(3-Bromophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
- 10 2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
- 2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]acetamide,
- 2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
- 15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- 2-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methylphenyl)acetamide,
- 25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenylbutanamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenylpropanamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)propanamide,
- 30 2-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide,

- 2-(Acetylamino)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-pyridinyl)-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-5-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazole-4-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide,
- 10 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Chlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide, hydrochloride salt,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine,
- 15 N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~2~,N~2~-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-[(methylsulfanyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-6-
- 20 (trifluoromethyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- 25 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(ethylsulfanyl)-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,4-
- 30 pyrimidinediamine,

- 2-{{4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl} amino)-2-pyrimidinyl} amino}-1-ethanol,
- 2-[[4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl} amino)-2-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol,
- 5 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~2~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 10 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-fluoro-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 15 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 20 N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine,
- 2-{{2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl} amino)-4-pyrimidinyl} amino}-1-ethanol,
- 25 2-[[2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl} amino)-4-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- 30 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrimidinamine,

- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(2-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1H-purin-6-amine,
 5 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
 N~7~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-
 10 d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,
 5-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,
 6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,
 15 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-pyridinamine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine,
 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine,
 6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrazinamine,
 6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-3-pyridazinamine,
 20 6-((3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl)amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine,
 N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~,N~2~-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
 25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[(methylsulfanyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-
 30 pyrimidinamine,

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine, and

N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine.

5

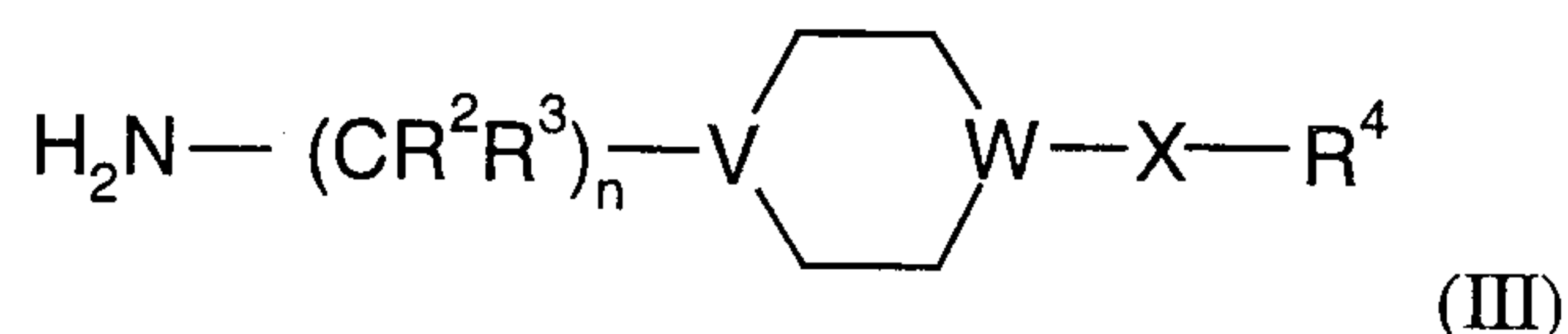
The present invention further provides a process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) which comprises

(i) when T represents a group C(O)NH, reacting a compound of general formula



10

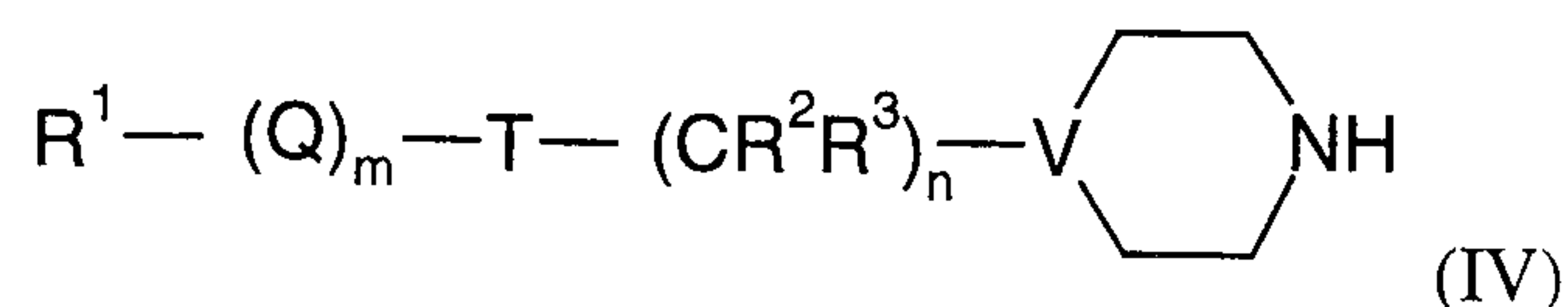
wherein L^1 represents a leaving group (e.g. a hydroxyl or halide, such as chloride, group) and R^1 , m and Q are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula



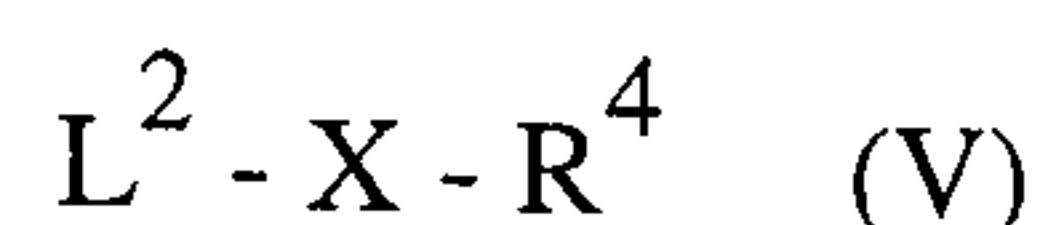
15 or an acid addition salt thereof (e.g. trifluoroacetate) wherein n, R^2 , R^3 , V, W, X and R^4 are as defined in formula (I); or

(ii) when T represents a group C(O)NH and W represents a nitrogen atom, reacting a compound of general formula

20



wherein R^1 , m, Q, T, n, R^2 , R^3 and V are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula



25 wherein L^2 represents a leaving group (e.g. a halogen atom) and X and R^4 are as defined in formula (I); or

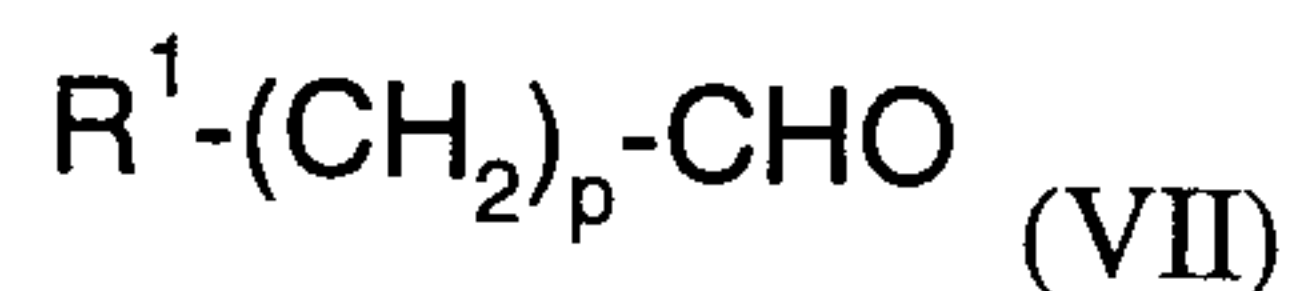
(iii) when T represents a group NH and m is 0, reacting a compound of general formula



wherein L^3 represents a leaving group (e.g. a halogen atom) and R^1 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (III) as defined in (i) above; or

5

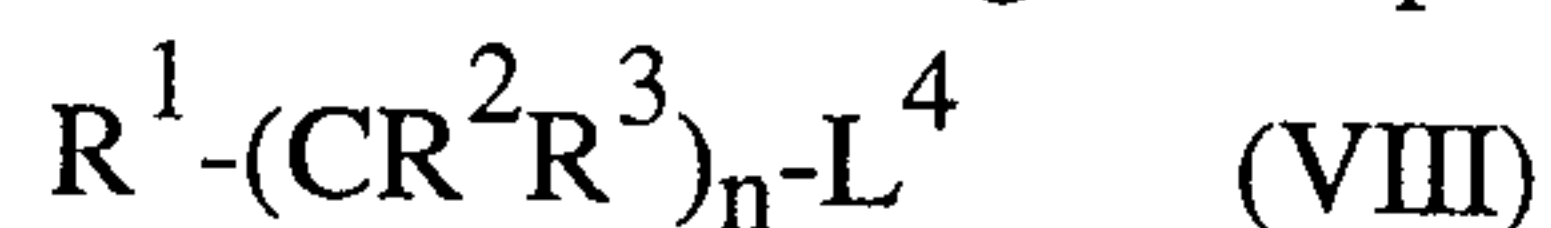
(iv) when T represents a group NH, m is 1 and Q represents C_1 - C_4 alkylene, reacting a compound of general formula



wherein p is 0, 1, 2 or 3 and R^1 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula

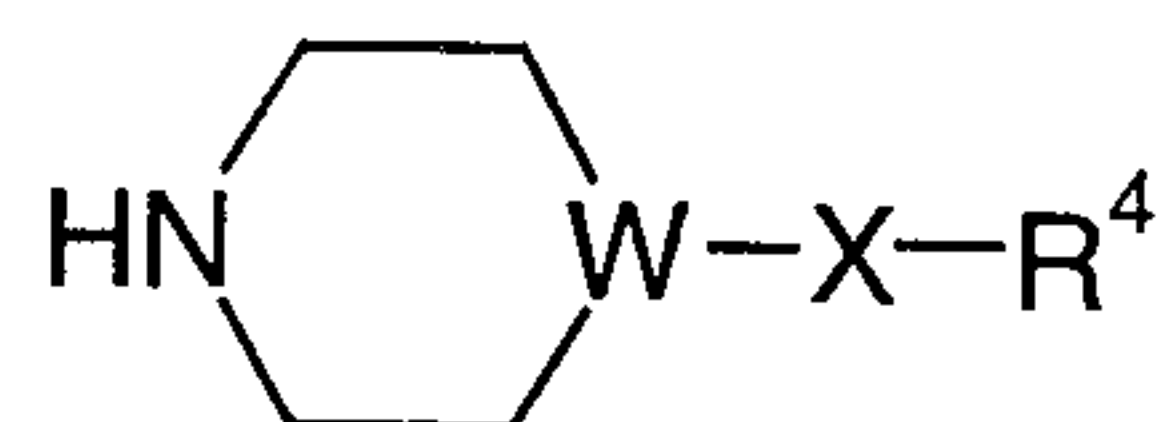
10 (III) as defined in (i) above; or

(v) when T represents a bond and m is 0, reacting a compound of general formula



wherein L^4 represents a leaving group such as a halogen atom (e.g. chlorine) and n, R^1 , R^2 and R^3 are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula

15



(IX)

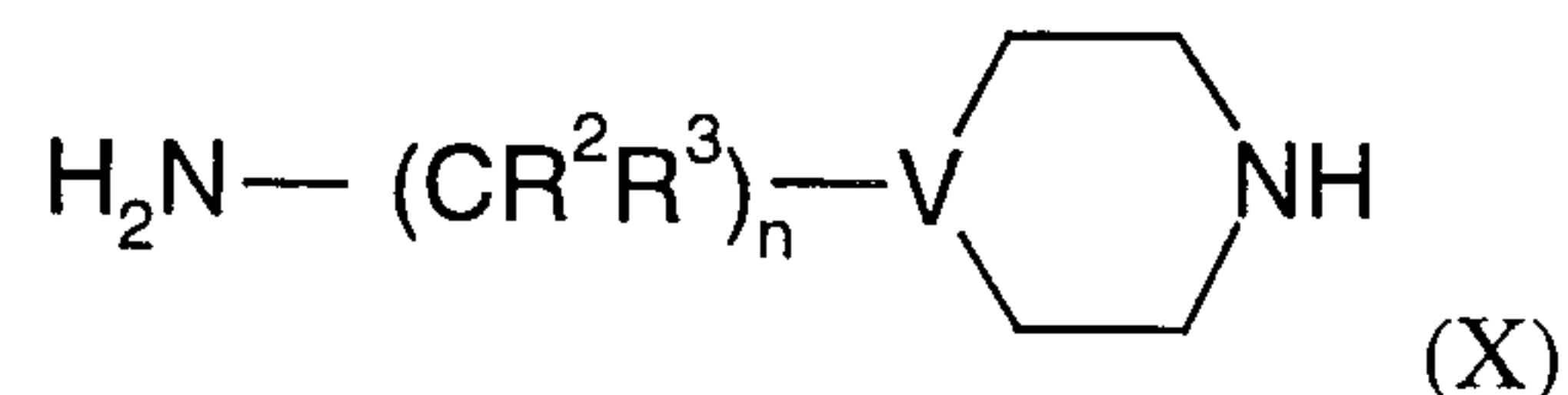
20 wherein W, X and R^4 are as defined in formula (I);

and optionally after (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) converting the compound of formula (I) to a further compound of formula (I) and/or forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate of the compound of formula (I).

25

The processes of the invention may conveniently be carried out in a solvent, e.g. an organic solvent such as dimethylformamide or dichloromethane at a temperature of, for example, 15°C or above such as a temperature in the range from 20 to 100°C.

Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a nitrogen atom may be prepared by reacting a compound of general formula



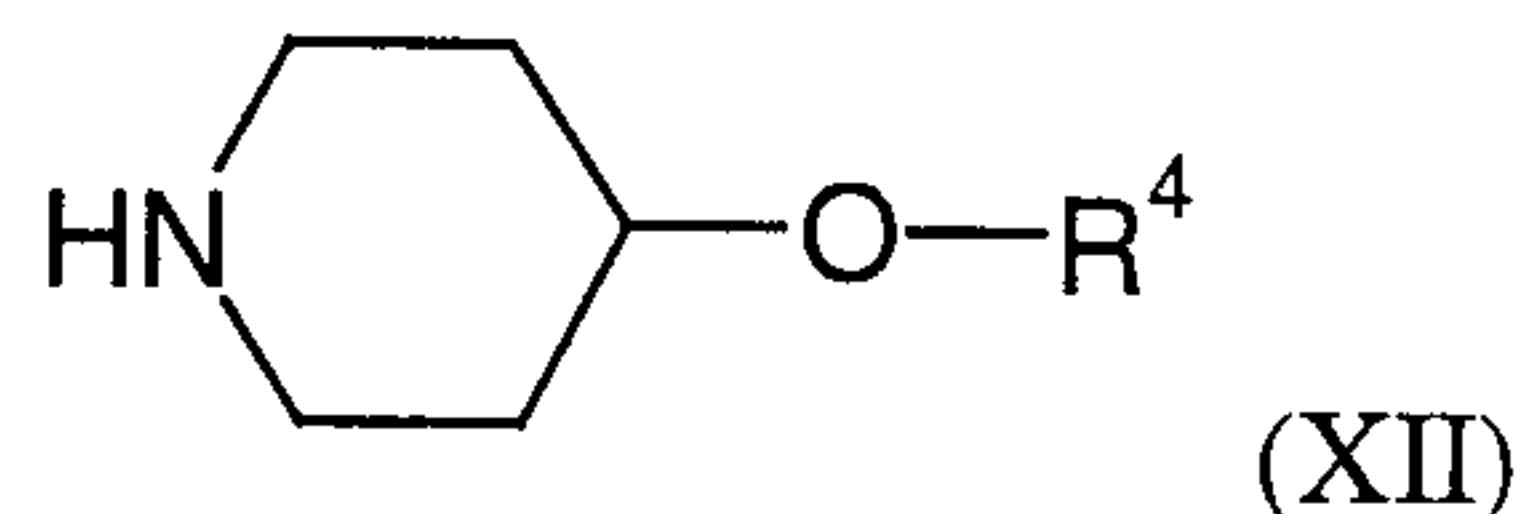
in which n , R^2 , R^3 and V are as defined in formula (I) with a compound of formula (V) as
5 defined above.

Compounds of formula (X) can be prepared by reacting piperazine with a compound of general formula



wherein L^5 represents a halogen atom such as a bromine atom and n , R^2 and R^3 are as
10 defined in formula (I).

Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a group CH and X represents an oxygen
15 atom may be prepared by reacting a compound of general formula

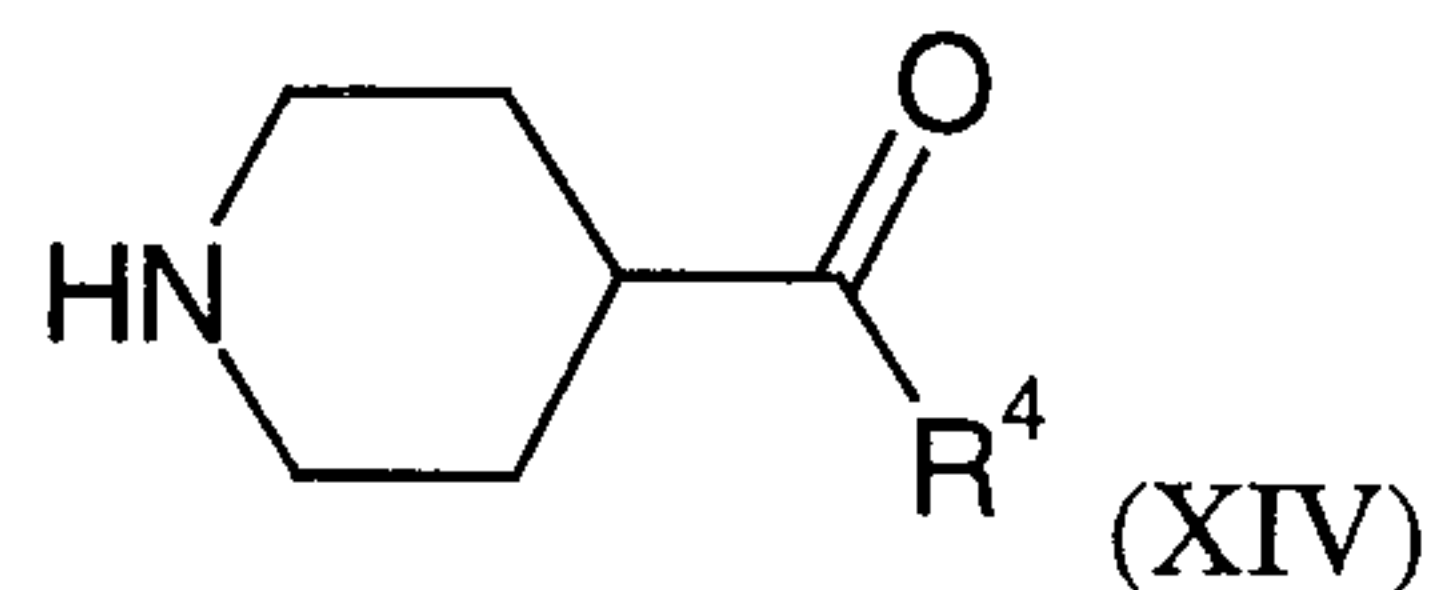


in which R^4 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (XI).

Compounds of formula (XII) may be prepared by reacting 4-piperidinol with a compound
20 of general formula (XIII), R^4-OH , wherein R^4 is as defined in formula (I), in the presence of a coupling agent such as diethyl azodicarboxylate and triphenylphosphine and in a solvent such as benzene or tetrahydrofuran at a temperature typically in the range from 20 to 30 °C.

25 Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a group CH and X represents a group C(O) may be prepared by reacting a compound of general formula

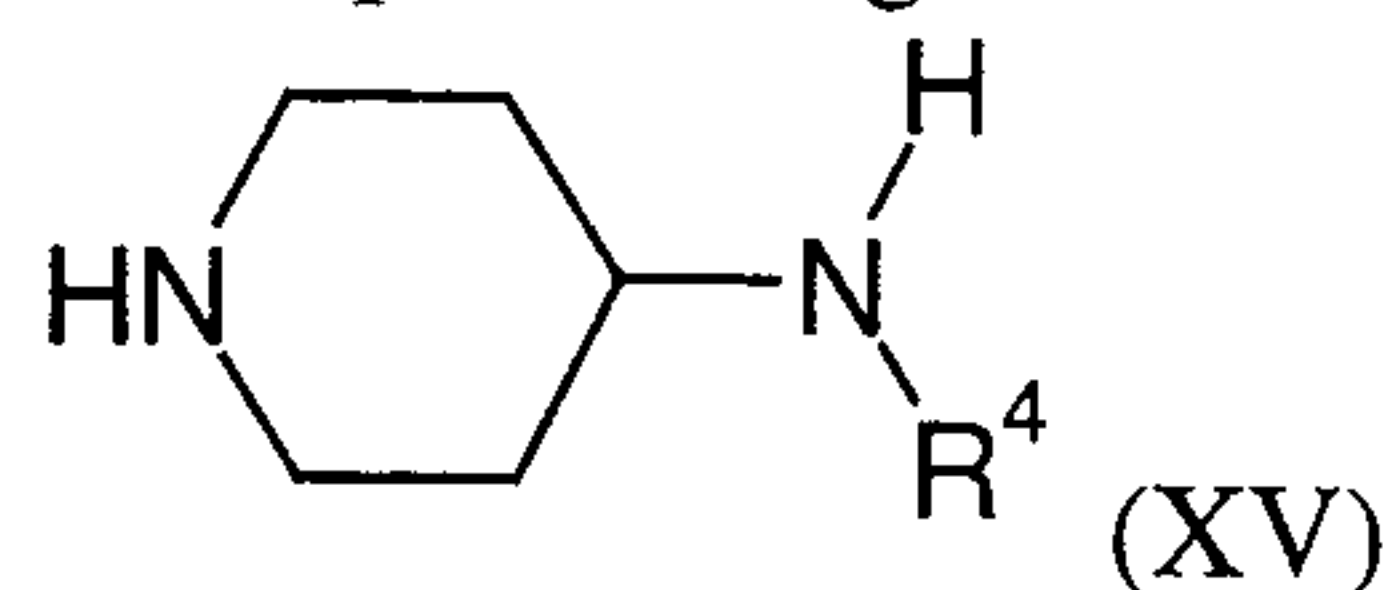
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wherein R^4 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (XI).

Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a group CH and X represents a group
 5 CH(OH) may be prepared by reducing/hydrogenating a corresponding compound of
 formula (III) in which X represents C(O) using techniques known in the art.

Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a group CH and X represents a group
 NH may be prepared by reacting a compound of general formula



10

in which R^4 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (XI).

Compounds of formula (XV) may be prepared by reacting 4-piperidone with a compound
 of general formula (XVI), R^4-NH_2 , wherein R^4 is as defined in formula (I), in the presence
 15 of a reducing agent such as sodium cyanoborohydride or sodium borohydride and in a
 solvent such as methanol or benzene at a temperature typically in the range from
 20 to 90 °C.

Compounds of formula (III) in which W represents a group CH and X represents a group
 20 $N(C_1-C_6 \text{ alkyl})$ may be prepared by alkylating a corresponding compound of formula (III)
 in which X represents a group NH, using techniques conventional in the art.

Compounds of formula (IV) may be prepared by reacting a compound of formula (II) with
 a compound of formula (X).

25

Compounds of formulae II, V, VI, VII, VIII, IX, XI, XIII, XIV and XVI are either commercially available, are well known in the literature or may be prepared easily using known techniques.

- 5 Compounds of formula (I) can be converted into further compounds of formula (I) using standard procedures. For example, compounds of formula (I) in which R^1 represents an alkoxy-substituted phenyl group can be converted to compounds of formula (I) in which R^1 represents a hydroxy-substituted phenyl group by reaction with boron tribromide in a solvent such as dichloromethane. Further, compounds of formula (I) in which X represents
10 C(O) can be converted to compounds of formula (I) in which X represents CH(OH) by reaction with triethylsilane and trifluoroacetic acid in a solvent such as dichloromethane.

It will be appreciated by those skilled in the art that in the processes of the present invention certain functional groups such as hydroxyl or amino groups in the starting
15 reagents or intermediate compounds may need to be protected by protecting groups. Thus, the preparation of the compounds of formula (I) may involve, at an appropriate stage, the removal of one or more protecting groups.

The protection and deprotection of functional groups is described in 'Protective Groups in
20 Organic Chemistry', edited by J.W.F. McOmie, Plenum Press (1973) and 'Protective Groups in Organic Synthesis', 2nd edition, T.W. Greene and P.G.M. Wuts, Wiley-Interscience (1991).

The compounds of formula (I) above may be converted to a pharmaceutically acceptable
25 salt or solvate thereof, preferably an acid addition salt such as a hydrochloride, hydrobromide, phosphate, acetate, fumarate, maleate, tartrate, citrate, oxalate, methanesulphonate or *p*-toluenesulphonate.

Certain compounds of formula (I) are capable of existing in stereoisomeric forms. It will
30 be understood that the invention encompasses the use of all geometric and optical isomers

of the compounds of formula (I) and mixtures thereof including racemates. The use of tautomers and mixtures thereof also form an aspect of the present invention.

The compounds of formula (I) have activity as pharmaceuticals, in particular as modulators
5 of chemokine receptor (especially CCR1 and/or CCR3) activity, and may be used in the treatment of autoimmune, inflammatory, proliferative and hyperproliferative diseases and immunologically-mediated diseases including rejection of transplanted organs or tissues and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS).

10 Examples of these conditions are:

(1) **(the respiratory tract)** obstructive airways diseases including chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) such as irreversible COPD; asthma, such as bronchial, allergic, intrinsic, extrinsic and dust asthma, particularly chronic or inveterate asthma (e.g. late asthma and airways hyper-responsiveness); bronchitis; acute, allergic,
15 atrophic rhinitis and chronic rhinitis including rhinitis caseosa, hypertrophic rhinitis, rhinitis purulenta, rhinitis sicca and rhinitis medicamentosa; membranous rhinitis including croupous, fibrinous and pseudomembranous rhinitis and scrofulous rhinitis; seasonal rhinitis including rhinitis nervosa (hay fever) and vasomotor rhinitis; sarcoidosis, farmer's lung and related diseases, fibroid lung and idiopathic interstitial pneumonia;
20

(2) **(bone and joints)** rheumatoid arthritis, seronegative spondyloarthropathies (including ankylosing spondylitis, psoriatic arthritis and Reiter's disease), Behcet's disease, Sjogren's syndrome and systemic sclerosis;
25

(3) **(skin)** psoriasis, atopic dermatitis, contact dermatitis and other eczematous dermatides, seborrhoetic dermatitis, Lichen planus, Pemphigus, bullous Pemphigus, Epidermolysis bullosa, urticaria, angiodermas, vasculitides, erythemas, cutaneous eosinophilias, uveitis, Alopecia areata and vernal conjunctivitis;
30

- (4) **(gastrointestinal tract)** Coeliac disease, proctitis, eosinophilic gastro-enteritis, mastocytosis, Crohn's disease, ulcerative colitis, food-related allergies which have effects remote from the gut, e.g., migraine, rhinitis and eczema;
- 5 (5) **(other tissues and systemic disease)** multiple sclerosis, atherosclerosis, Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS), lupus erythematosus, systemic lupus, erythematosus, Hashimoto's thyroiditis, myasthenia gravis, type I diabetes, nephrotic syndrome, eosinophilia fascitis, hyper IgE syndrome, lepromatous leprosy, Sezary syndrome and idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura; and
- 10 (6) **(allograft rejection)** acute and chronic following, for example, transplantation of kidney, heart, liver, lung, bone marrow, skin and cornea; and chronic graft versus host disease.

15 Thus, the present invention provides a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined for use in therapy.

In a further aspect, the present invention provides the use of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined in the
20 manufacture of a medicament for use in therapy.

In the context of the present specification, the term "therapy" also includes "prophylaxis" unless there are specific indications to the contrary. The terms "therapeutic" and "therapeutically" should be construed accordingly.

25

The invention also provides a method of treating an inflammatory disease in a patient suffering from, or at risk of, said disease, which comprises administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined.

30

For the above-mentioned therapeutic uses the dosage administered will, of course, vary with the compound employed, the mode of administration, the treatment desired and the disorder indicated.

- 5 The compounds of formula (I) and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and solvates thereof may be used on their own but will generally be administered in the form of a pharmaceutical composition in which the formula (I) compound/salt/solvate (active ingredient) is in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier. Depending on the mode of administration, the pharmaceutical composition will preferably
10 comprise from 0.05 to 99 %w (per cent by weight), more preferably from 0.05 to 80 %w, still more preferably from 0.10 to 70 %w, and even more preferably from 0.10 to 50 %w, of active ingredient, all percentages by weight being based on total composition.

The present invention also provides a pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound
15 of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined, in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.

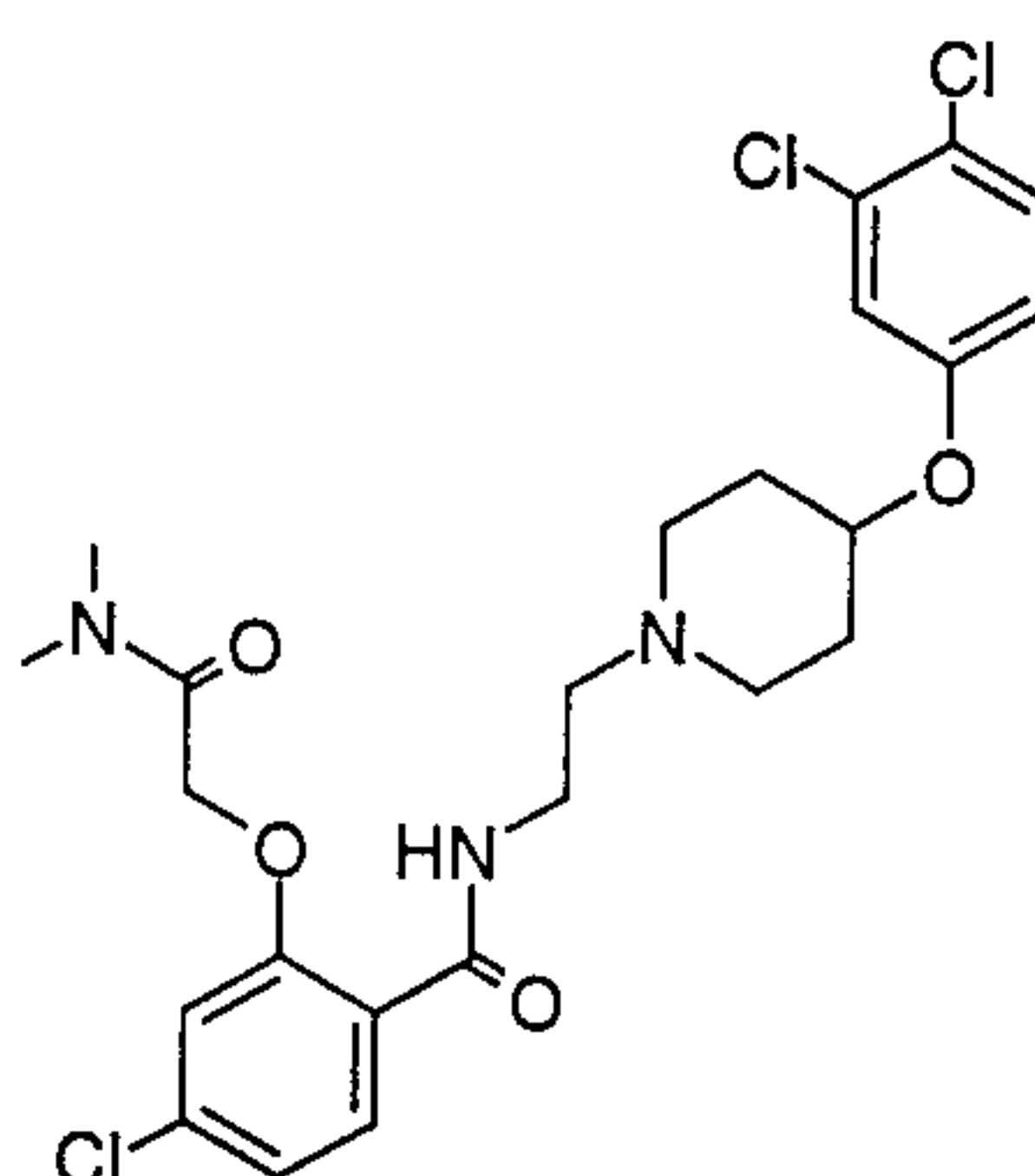
The invention further provides a process for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition of the invention which comprises mixing a compound of formula (I), or a
20 pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as hereinbefore defined, with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.

The pharmaceutical compositions may be administered topically (e.g. to the lung and/or airways or to the skin) in the form of solutions, suspensions, heptafluoroalkane aerosols
25 and dry powder formulations; or systemically, e.g. by oral administration in the form of tablets, capsules, syrups, powders or granules, or by parenteral administration in the form of solutions or suspensions, or by subcutaneous administration or by rectal administration in the form of suppositories or transdermally.

The invention will now be further explained by reference to the following illustrative examples.

Example 1

5 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide



(i) tert-Butyl 4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinecarboxylate

Diethyl azodicarboxylate (12.6ml) was added to a solution of triphenylphosphine (20.8g) in tetrahydrofuran (300ml) at 0° C. After 15 minutes 3,4-dichlorophenol (12.9g) was added, after a further 10 minutes tert-butyl 4-hydroxy-1-piperidinecarboxylate (14.5g) in tetrahydrofuran (100ml) was added dropwise over 0.5 hour. The solution was stirred at room temperature for 5 hours and concentrated to a small volume. The residue was partitioned between ether and brine. The organic phase was separated, dried and evaporated to a gum. Purification by chromatography (ethyl acetate : isohexane 95:5) gave the sub-titled product as an oil (20g).

MS: APCI(+ve): 246 (M-BOC+2H)

20 (ii) 4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)piperidine

The product from step (i) was dissolved in dichloromethane (200ml) and trifluoroacetic acid (100ml) was added. After 18 hours at room temperature the solution was evaporated and the resultant gum triturated under ether to give the sub-titled product as a solid (16.2g).

25 (iii) tert-Butyl 2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethylcarbamate

The product from step (ii) (6.55g) was dissolved in DMF (50ml) and triethylamine (7.9ml) was added. tert-Butyl 2-bromoethylcarbamate (4.3 g) in DMF (5ml) was added and the solution stirred at room temperature for 3 days. Ethyl acetate and water were added, the organic phase separated, dried and evaporated to a gum. Purification by chromatography
5 (dichloromethane : methanol 95:5) gave the sub-titled product as a gum (5.7g).

MS: APCI(+ve): 389(M+H)

(iv) 2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethylamine trifluoroacetate

10 The product from step (iii) was dissolved in dichloromethane (200ml) and trifluoroacetic acid (100ml) added. After 18hrs at room temperature the solvent was evaporated and the resultant gum triturated under ether to give the sub-titled product as a solid (5.7g).

MS: APCI(+ve): 290(M+H)

15

(v) 2-(Dimethylamino)-2-oxoethyl 4-chloro-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzoate

A mixture of 4-chloro-2-hydroxybenzoic acid (5g), Cs₂CO₃ (17.5g) and 2-chloro-N,N-dimethylacetamide (6.6g) was stirred and heated at 70 °C for 3 hours. Water and ethyl
20 acetate were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum which was purified by chromatography (ethyl acetate : methanol, 9:1) to give the sub-titled product as a solid (8.0g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 343(M+H)

25 Melting point: 140-141 °C

(vi) 4-Chloro-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzoic acid

The product from step (v) (1.0g) was dissolved in a 2 : 1 water : methanol mixture (15ml) and LiOH.H₂O added. After 2 hours 2M aqueous HCl solution and ethyl acetate were

added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to give the sub-titled product as a solid (1.2g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 258(M+H)

5 Melting point: 141-142 °C

(vii) 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide

The product from step (vi) (0.3g) and N,N-carbonyldiimidazole (0.19g) were dissolved in
10 DMF (20ml) and the solution stirred at room temperature for 1 hour. The product from
step (iv) (0.42g) and triethylamine (0.32ml) were added. After 20 hours water and ether
were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum which was
purified by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 93:7) to give the titled product
as a solid (0.38g).

15

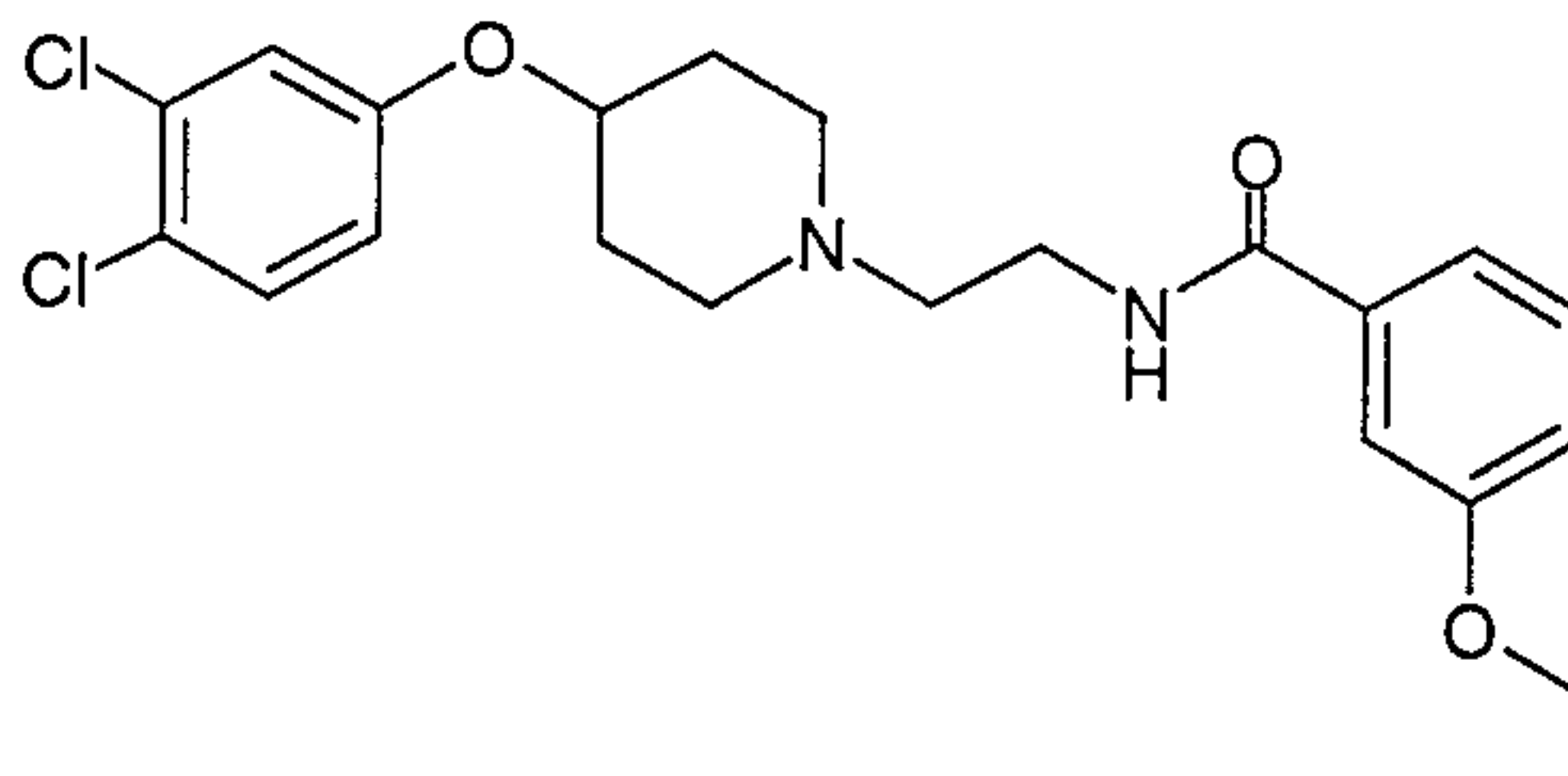
MS: ESI 528.12 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 9.17 (t, 1H), 7.88 (d, 1H), 7.48 (d, 1H), 7.38 (d, 1H), 7.24 (d, 1H),
7.13 (dd, 1H), 6.99 (dd, 1H), 5.11 (s, 2H), 4.32 (m, 1H), 3.42 (m, 2H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.88
(s, 3H), 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.50 (m, 2H), 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.59 (m, 2H).

20 Melting point: 139-40 °C

Example 2

**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-ethoxybenzamide
hydrochloride**



25

The product of Example 1 step (iv) (0.4g) was dissolved in DMF (10ml) , PyBrop (0.541g),
3-ethoxybenzoic acid (0.167g) and N,N-di-isopropylethylamine (0.5g) were added. After

18 hours at room temperature chloroform and aqueous NaHCO₃ solution were added. The organic phase was separated, dried and concentrated to leave a gum which was purified by chromatography (ethyl acetate : methanol 97:3) to give an oil. Addition of 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution gave the titled product as a solid (0.14g).

5

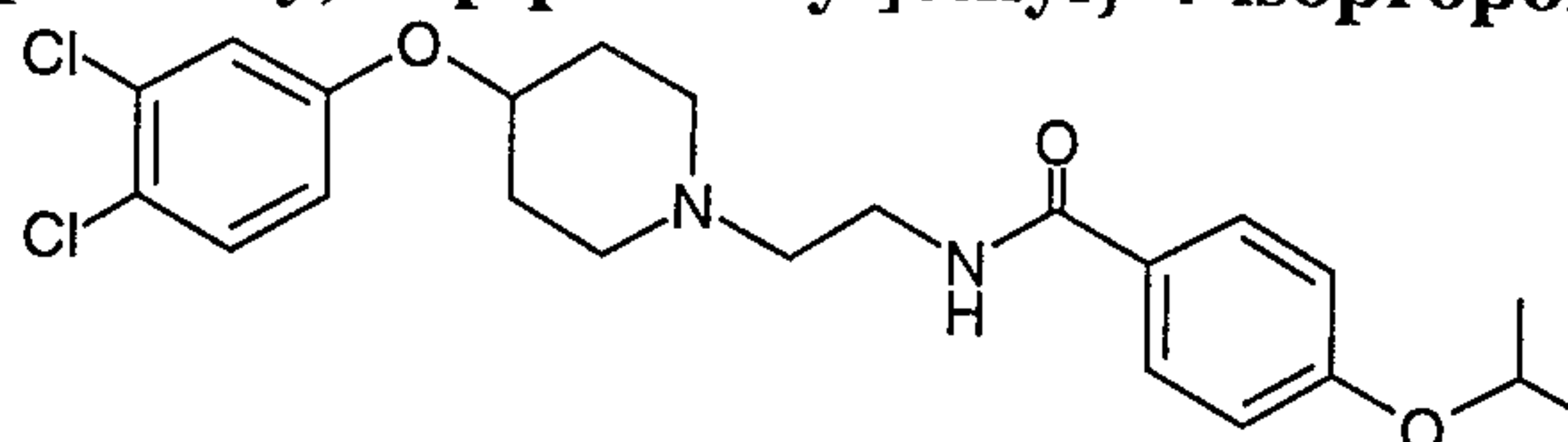
MS: ESI 437.14 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.87 (bs, 1H), 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.06 (m, 2H), 4.83 / 4.62 (m, 1H), 4.08 (q, 2H), 3.67 (m, 3H), 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.17 (m, 3H), 2.20 (m, 2H), 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t, 3H)

10 Melting point: 191-193 °C

Example 3

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-isopropoxybenzamide



15 Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using 4-isopropoxybenzoic acid without the addition of 1.0 M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.12g).

MS: ESI 451.14 (M+H)

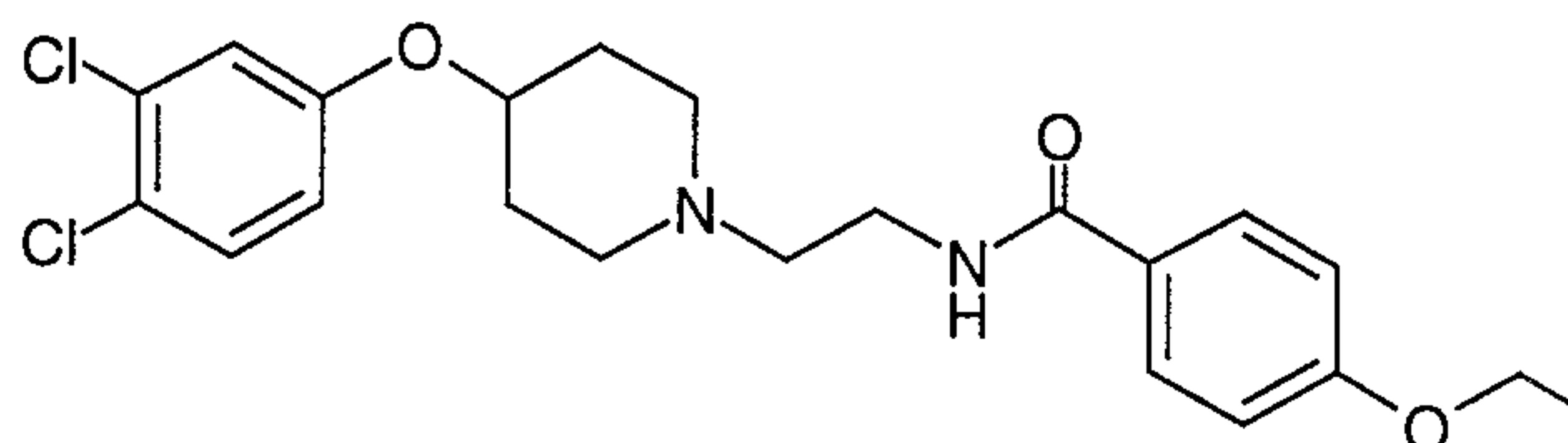
20 ¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.22 (t, 1H), 7.8 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H), 7.00 (m, 3H), 4.7 (m, 1H), 4.45 (m, 1H), 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.28 (s, 3H), 1.27 (s, 3H)

Melting point: 113-15 °C

25 Example 4

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-ethoxybenzamide

31



Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using 4-ethoxybenzoic acid without the addition of 1.0 M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.1g).

5

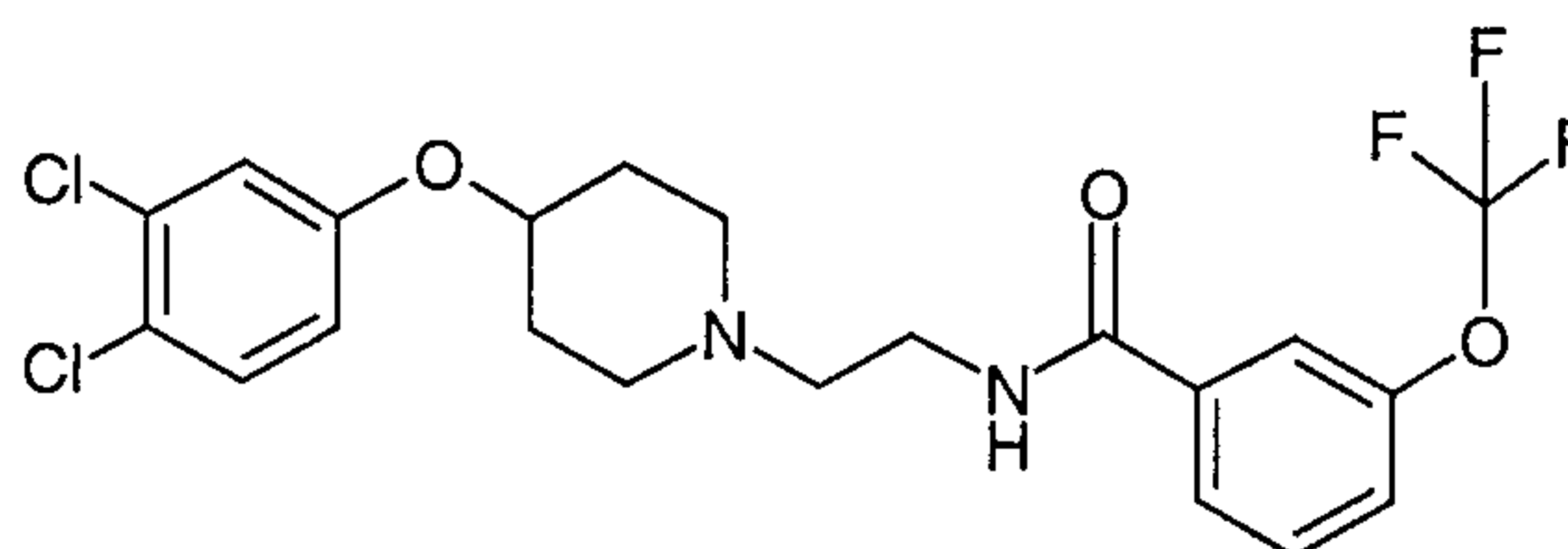
MS: ESI 437.14 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.22 (t, 1H), 7.79 (d, 2H), 7.49 (d, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H), 7.00 (m, 3H), 4.5 (m, 1H), 4.07 (q, 2H), 3.37 (q, 2H), 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.34 (t, 3H)

10 Melting point: 118-20 °C

Example 5

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide hydrochloride



15

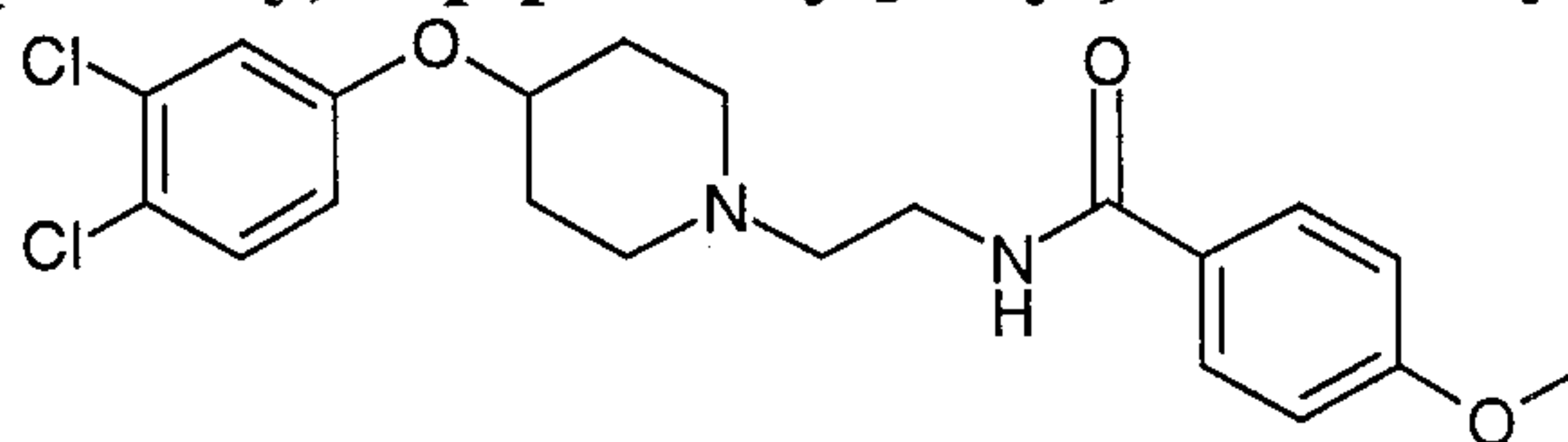
Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using 3-trifluoromethoxybenzoic acid to give the titled product as a solid (0.12g).

MS: ESI 477.09 (M+H)

20 ¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 10.42 (bs, 1H), 9.11 (bm, 1H), 8.0 (d, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.6 (m, 3H), 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.06 (m, 1H), 4.70 (m, 1H), 3.71 (m, 3H), 3.48 (d, 1H), 3.20 (m, 4H), 2.2 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 180-82 °C

25 Example 6

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide

Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using 4-methoxybenzoic without the addition of 1.0 M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.11g).

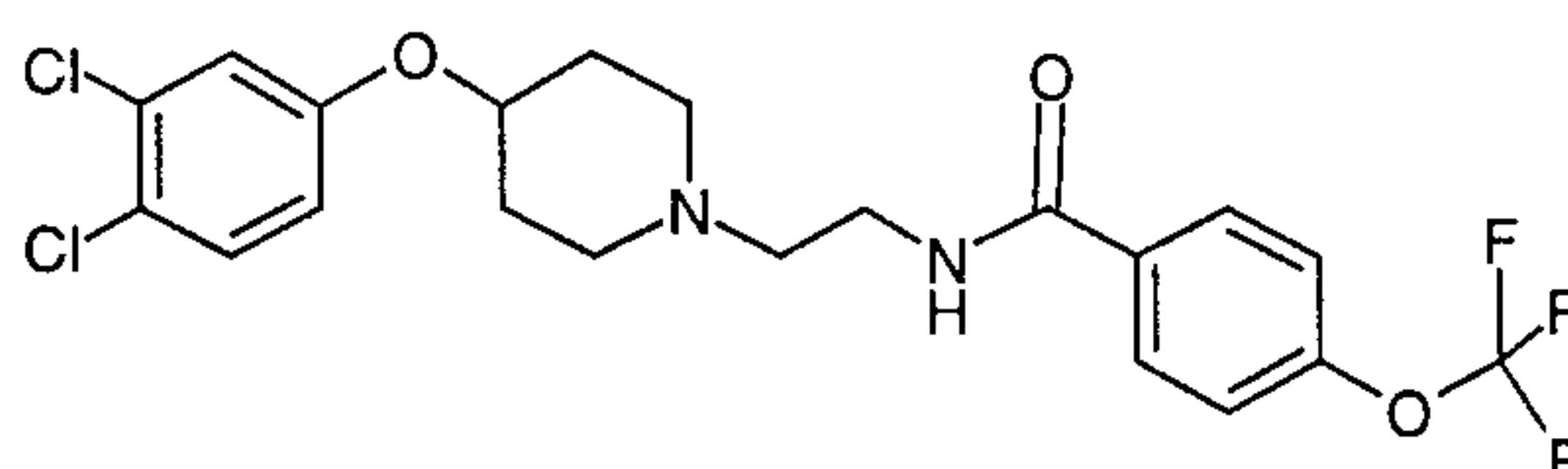
5

MS: ESI 423.12 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ (DMSO) 8.42 (t, 1H), 7.81 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, 1H), 7.25 (d, 1H), 6.98 (s, 3H), 4.4 (m, 1H), 3.8 (s, 3H), 3.35 (q, 2H), 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.47 (m, 2H), 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H)

10

Melting point: 110-12 °C

Example 7**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide hydrochloride**

15

Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using 4-trifluoromethoxybenzoic acid to give the titled product as a solid (0.19g).

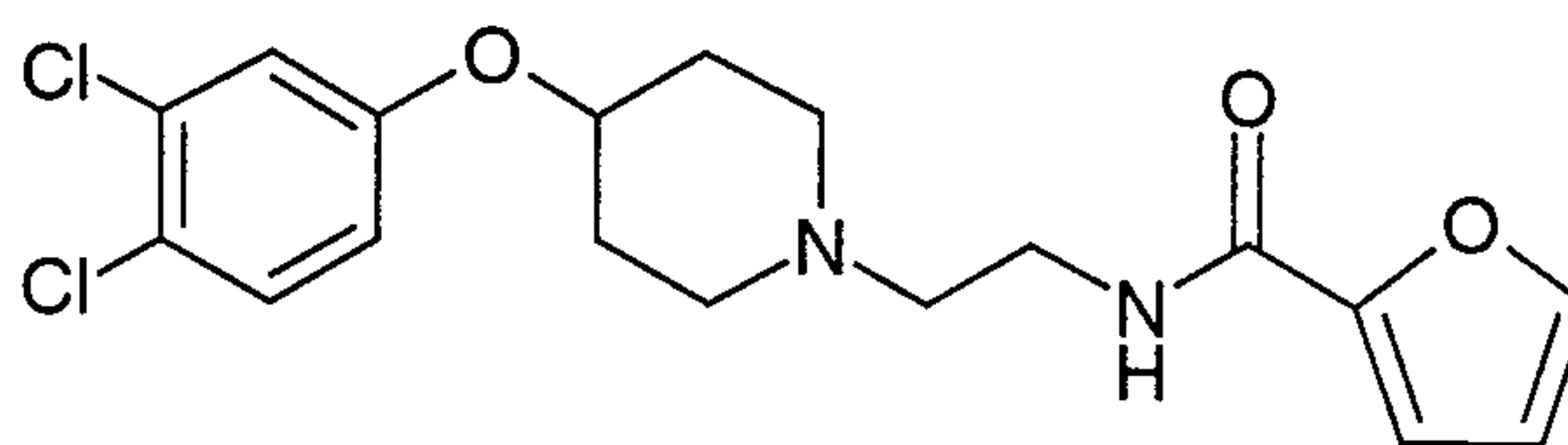
MS: ESI 477 (M+H)

20

¹H NMR: δ (DMSO) 10.5 (bs, 1H), 9.06 (m, 1H), 8.07 (dd, 2H), 7.55 (t, 1H), 7.49 (d, 2H), 7.36 (dd, 1H), 7.10-7.02 (m, 1H), 4.72 (m, 1H), 3.70 (m, 3H), 3.47 (d, 1H), 3.14 (m, 2H), 2.25 (m, 2H), 2.02 (m, 2H)

Melting point: 184-187 °C

25 **Example 8****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-2-furamide hydrochloride**



Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using furan-2-carboxylic acid to give the titled product as a solid (0.14g).

5

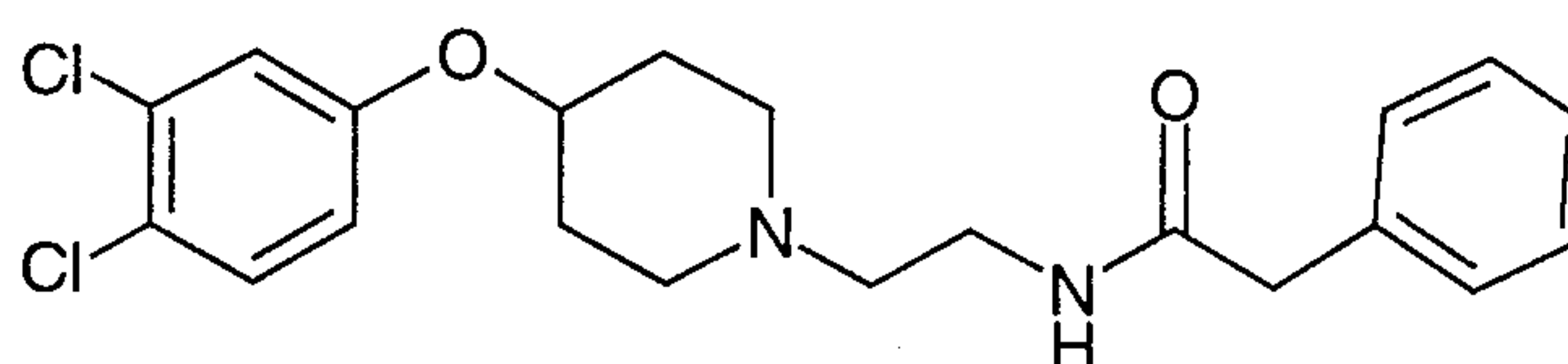
MS: ESI 383.09 (M+H)

^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 10.43 (bm, 1H), 8.76 (t, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.55 (t, 1H), 7.36 (dd, 1H), 7.21 (d, 1H), 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.64 (dd, 1H), 4.83-4.61 (m, 1H), 3.65 (m, 3H), 3.45 (d, 1H), 3.08 (m, 4H), 2.1 (m, 4H)

10 Melting point: 225-28 °C

Example 9

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide hydrochloride



15

Prepared by the same method as Example 2 using phenylacetic acid to give the titled product as a solid (0.12g).

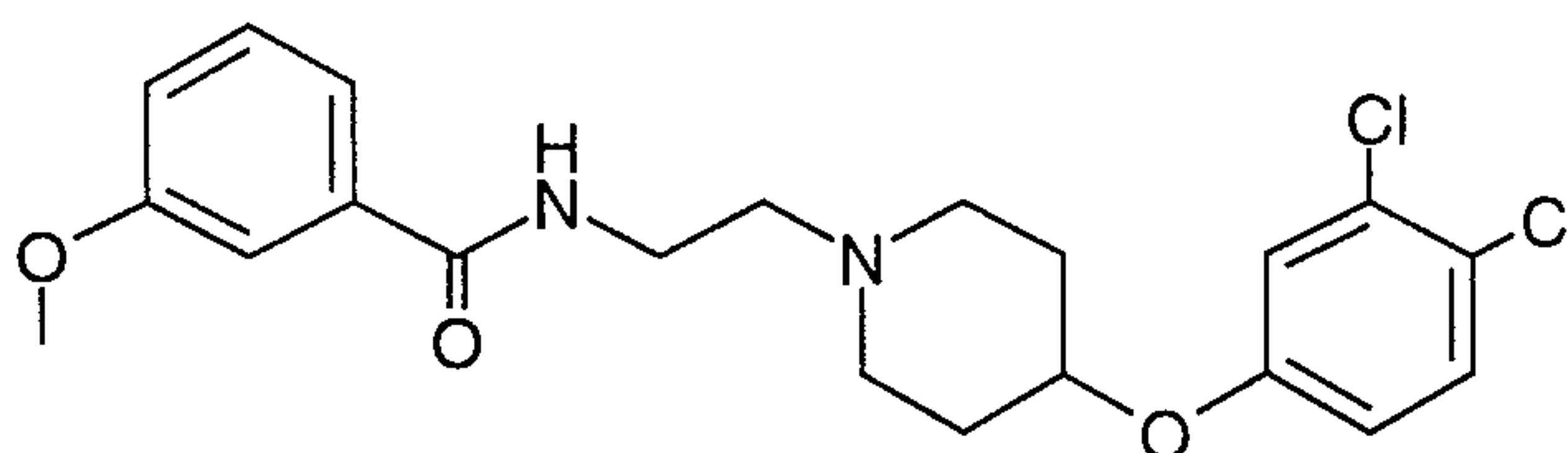
MS: ESI 407 (M+H)

20 ^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 10.28 (bm, 1H), 8.46 (bm, 1H), 7.56 (t, 1H), 7.3 (m, 6H), 7.10 (m, 1H), 4.81/4.58 (m, 1H), 3.58 (d, 1H), 3.46 (m, 4H), 3.10 (m, 4H), 2.15 (m, 5H)

Melting point: 135-38 °C

Example 10

25 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride**



The product of Example 1 step (iv) (2.0g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (490ml), triethylamine (1.85ml) and 3-methoxybenzoyl chloride (0.66g) were added. After 72 hours at room temperature, water was added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated
5 to a gum. The product was dissolved in dichloromethane and treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.88g).

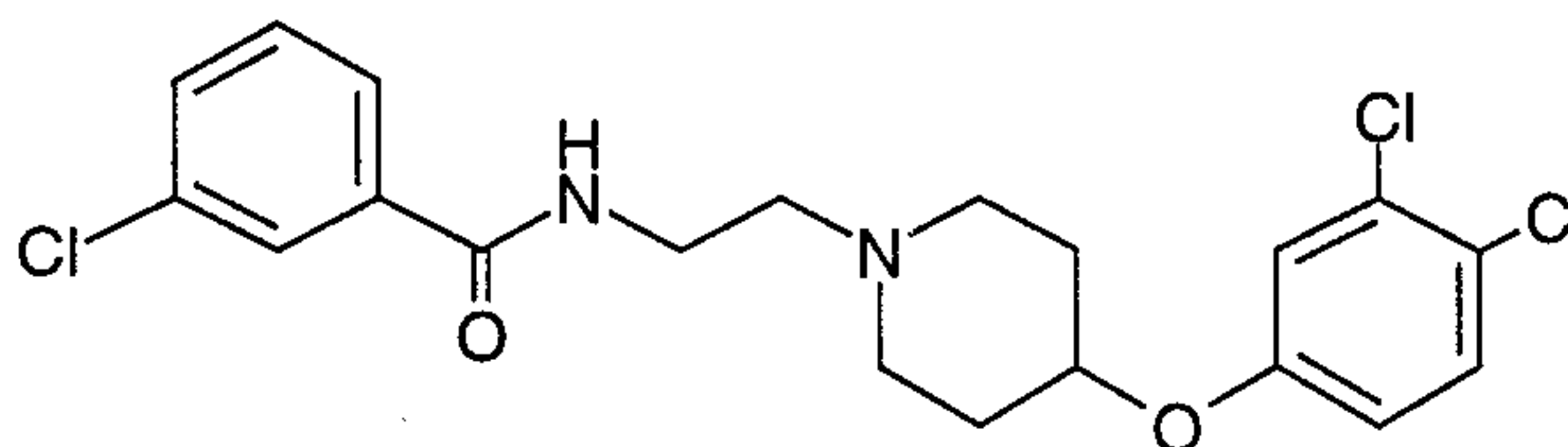
MS: ESI 423.12 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 10.6-10.5 (m, 1H), 9.92 (s, 1H), 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.38 (m, 2H),
10 7.08 (m, 2H), 4.84/4.62 (m 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.45 (m, 8H), 2.27 (m, 4H).

Melting point: 72-73 °C

Example 11

**3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide
15 hydrochloride**



The product of Example 1 step (iv) (0.15g) was dissolved in DMF (3ml), N,N-di-isopropylethylamine (0.3ml) and 3-chlorobenzoyl chloride (0.054ml) were added. After 2 hours at room temperature, water and ethyl acetate were added, the organic phase separated
20 dried and concentrated. The residue was purified by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 95:5) to give an oil which was dissolved in ether and 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution added to give the titled product as a solid (0.12g).

MS: ESI 427.07 (M+H)

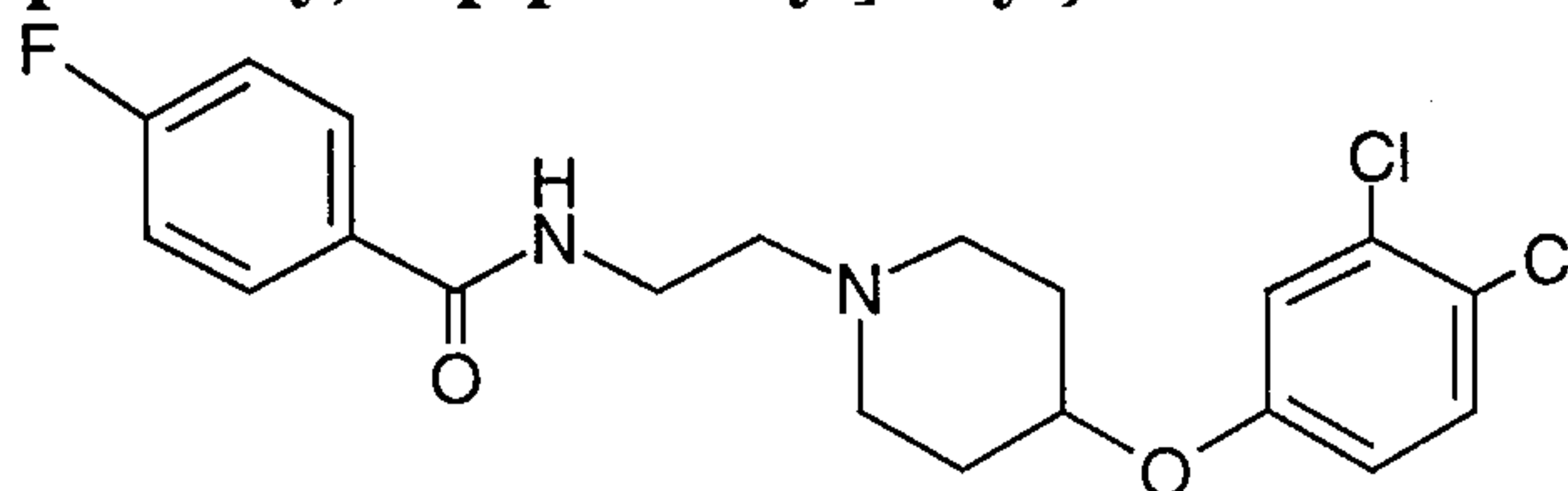
¹H NMR: δ (DMSO) 8.42 (t, 1H), 7.94-7.84 (m, 2H), 7.49 (d, 1H), 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.98 (dd, 1H), 4.44 (m, 1H), 3.36 (m, 2H), 2.74 (m, 2H), 2.48 (m, 2H), 2.29 (bt, 2H), 1.92 (m, 2H), 1.60 (m, 2H)

Melting point: 118 °C

5

Example 12

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide



Prepared by the same method as Example 11 using 4-fluorobenzoyl chloride without the addition of 1.0 M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.1g).

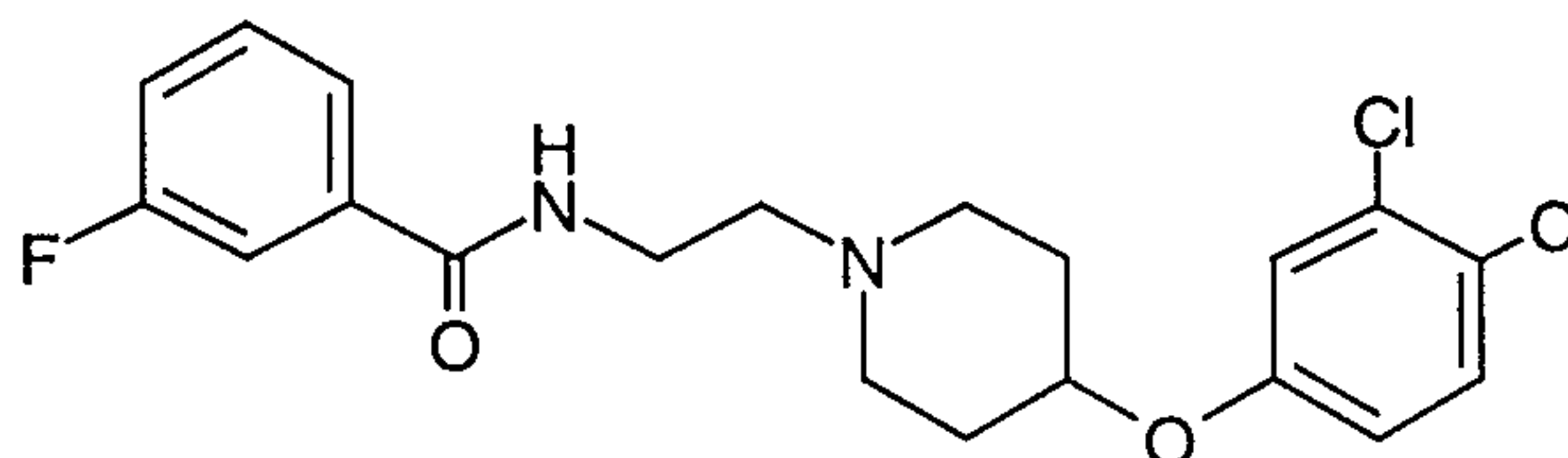
MS: ESI 411.10 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ (DMSO) 10.46 (bs, 1H), 9.04 (s, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.90 (d, 1H), 7.58 (m, 3H), 7.36 (dd, 1H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.84/4.60 (m, 1H), 3.69 (m, 3H), 3.48 (bd, 1H), 3.20 (m, 4H), 2.15 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 192 °C

Example 13

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide hydrochloride



Prepared by the same method as Example 11 using 3-fluorobenzoyl chloride to give the titled product as a solid (0.09g).

MS: ESI 411.10 (M+H)

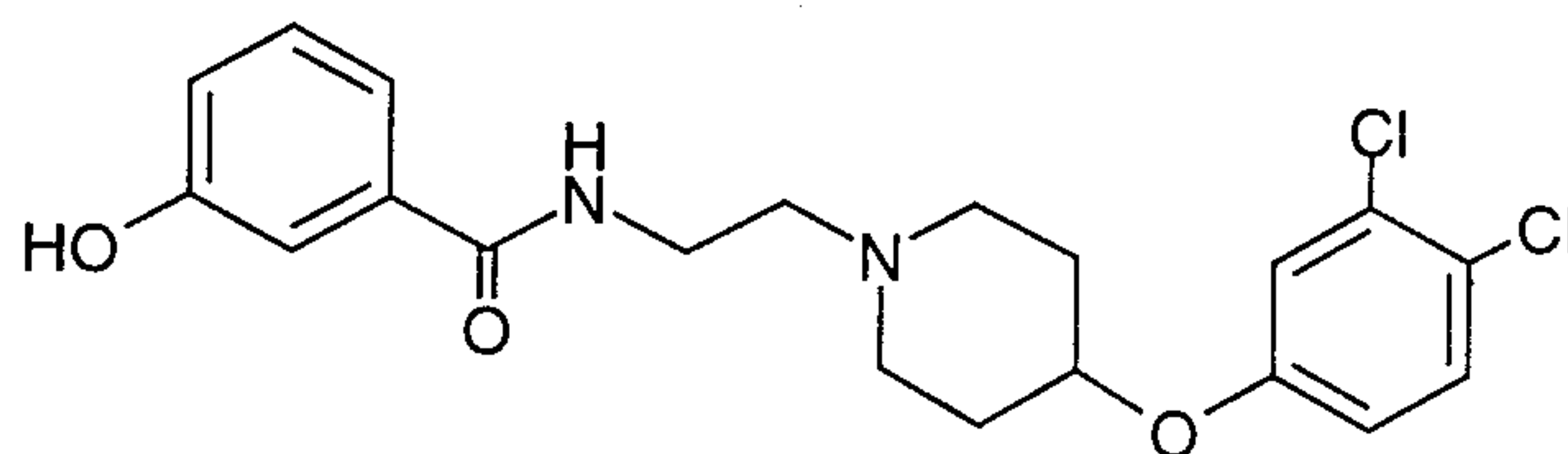
25

^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 10.67 (bs, 1H), 9.06 (s, 1H), 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.84/4.63(m, 1H), 3.70 (m, 3H), 3.28 (m, 3H), 2.20 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 225 °C

5 Example 14

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide hydrochloride



The product of Example 10 (0.15g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (10ml) and a solution of 1.0M BBr_3 in dichloromethane (4ml) added. After 16 hours at room temperature the solvent was removed by evaporation, methanol was added and the solution concentrated. The residue was dissolved in 2M aqueous HCl solution, concentrated to dryness and the residue triturated under ether to give the titled product as a solid (0.1g).

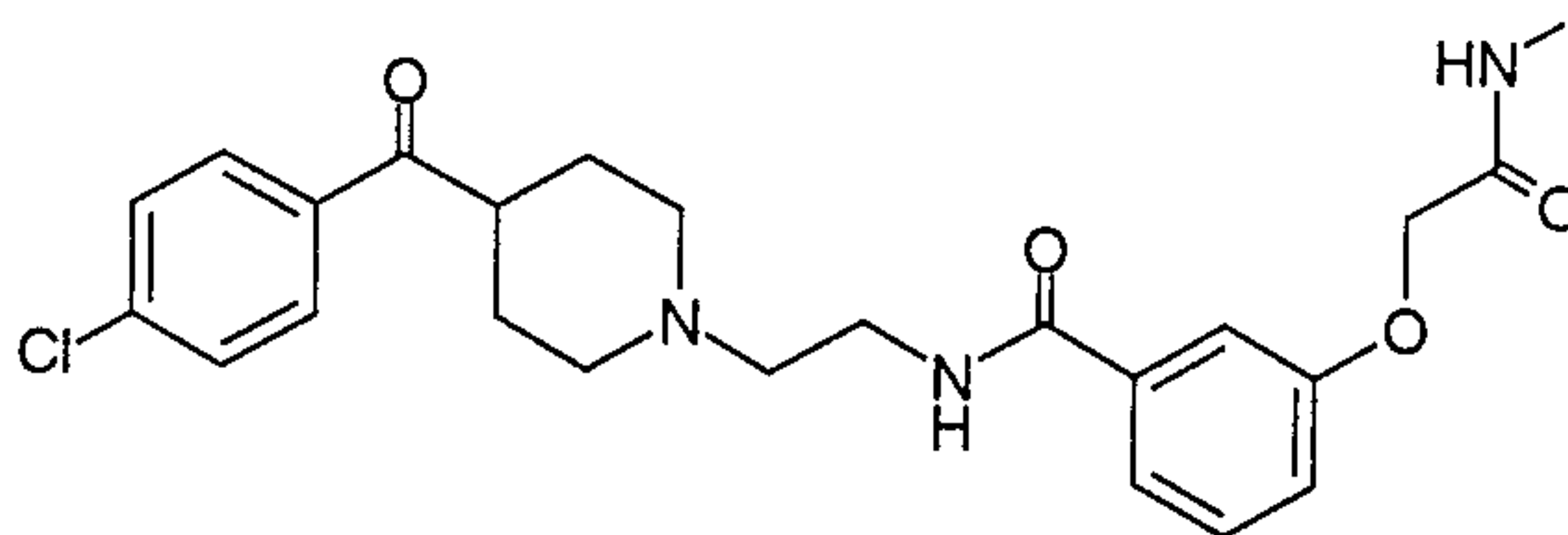
15 MS: ESI 409.10 (M+H)

^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 9.98-9.4 (bs, 2H), 8.71 (t, 1H), 7.6 (dd, 1H), 7.4-7.2 (m, 4H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.95 (dd, 1H), 4.65 (m, 1H), 3.40 (m, 8H), 2.0 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 83-4 °C

20 Example 15

N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-3-[2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride



25 (i) [1-(2-Aminoethyl)-4-piperidiny](4-chlorophenyl)methanone trifluoroacetate

To a solution of (4-chlorophenyl)(4-piperidiny)methanone hydrochloride (2.5g) and tert-butyl 2-bromoethylcarbamate (2.1g) in DMF was added triethylamine (2.9g), after 72 hours at room temperature water and ether were added. The organic phase was separated, dried and concentrated. The residue was dissolved in dichloromethane (40 ml), trifluoroacetic acid (10ml) added and the solution left for 20 hours. Evaporation of the solvent gave a sticky solid which was triturated under ether to give the sub-titled product as a solid (2.5g).

(ii) N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride

The product of step (i) (2.5g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (20ml), triethylamine (0.75ml) and 3-methoxybenzoyl chloride (0.276g) were added. After 16 hours, water was added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum. Purification by chromatography (ethyl acetate) gave a gum, which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the sub-titled product as a solid (0.3g).

MS: ESI 401.16 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 10.3 (bm, 1H), 8.95 (t, 1H), 8.0 (m, 2H), 7.6 (m, 2H), 7.5 (m, 2H), 7.4 (t, 1H), 7.05 (m, 1H), 3.8 (s, 3H), 3.68 (m, 4H), 3.28 (m, 5H), 2.0 (m, 4H).

Melting point: 196-7 °C

(iii) N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide hydrochloride

Prepared by the method of Example 14 using the product of step (ii) above (0.24g) to give the sub-titled product as a solid (0.20g).

MS: ESI 387.14 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.62 (t, 1H), 8.05 (dd, 2H), 7.6 (dd, 2H), 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.95 (m, 1H), 4.26 (m, 9H), 2.0 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 90-91 °C

(iv) N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-[2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride

The product of step (iii) above (0.10g) was dissolved in DMF (3ml), Cs₂CO₂ (0.23g) and 2-chloro-N-methylacetamide (0.26g) were added and the mixture heated at 80° C for 16 hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature, water and ethyl acetate were added and the organic phase separated. Evaporation of the solvent gave a gum which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.05g).

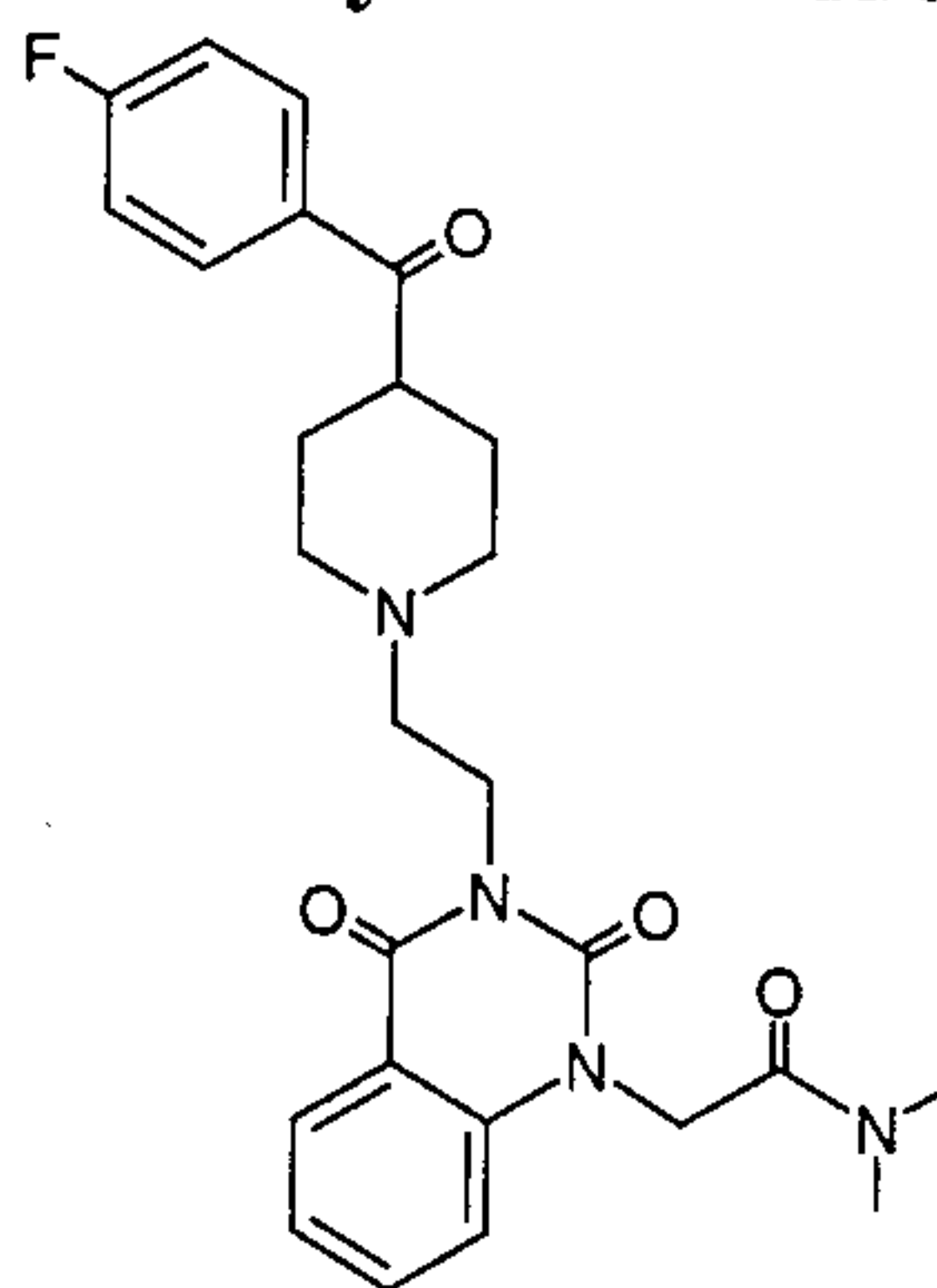
MS: ESI 458.18 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 10.6-10.2 (bm, 1H), 8.95 (bm, 1H), 8.1 (m, 2H), 7.55 (m, 8H), 7.14 (bd, 1H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.0 (m, 1H), 3.4 (m, 8H), 2.65 (d, 3H), 2.0 (m, 4H)

Melting point: 69-70 °C

Example 16

2-[3-{2-[4-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydro-1(2H)-quinazolinyl]-N,N-dimethylacetamide hydrochloride



3-{2-[4-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4(1H,3H)-quinazolinedione was dissolved in DMF (5ml) and NaH (60% dispersion in mineral oil) added. After 0.5 hours, 2-chloro-N,N-dimethylacetamide was added and the solution stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. Water and ethyl acetate were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to an oil. Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol 95:5) gave an oil which was treated with 1.0 M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid(0.015g).

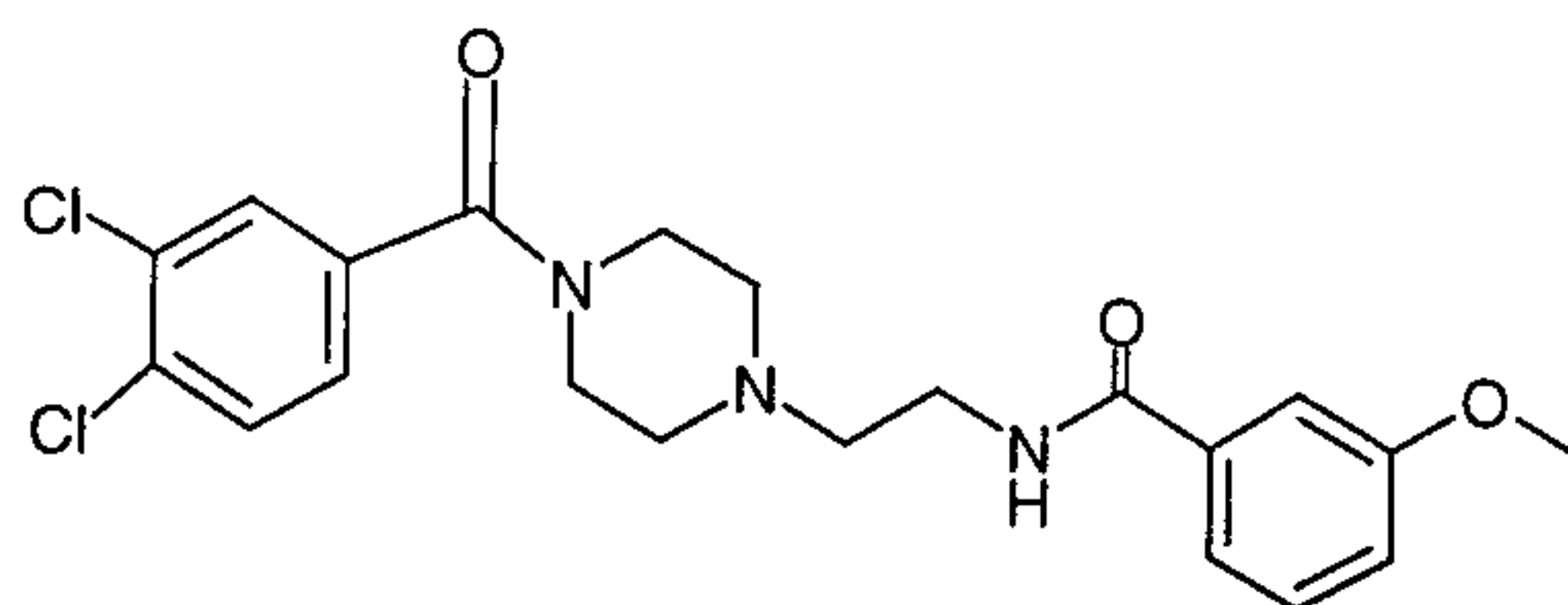
MS: ESI 481.22 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.08 (m, 3H), 7.76 (t, 1H), 7.40 (t, 2H), 7.32 (m, 2H), 5.05 (s, 2H),
4.36 (m, 1H), 3.76 (m, 3H), 3.39 (m, 2H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 2.87 (s, 3H), 2.02 (m, 2H),
1.81 (m, 2H), 1.28 (m, 2H)

Melting point: 245-246 °C

Example 17

**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide
hydrochloride**



(i) **tert-Butyl 2-(1-piperazinyl)ethylcarbamate**

A mixture of benzaldehyde (21g) and 1-(2-aminoethyl)piperazine (25.8g) was stirred and heated under a Dean and Stark water separator for 20 hours. The cooled solution was treated portionwise with di-tert-butyl dicarbonate (48g), stirred for 72 hours and concentrated. The residue was treated with 1M aqueous KHSO₄ solution (220ml), stirred for 24 hours, ether was added and the organic phase separated. The aqueous phase was treated with 2M NaOH solution, dichloromethane was added and the organic phase separated. The combined organic phase was washed with brine, dried and concentrated to give the sub-titled product as an oil (30g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 230 (M+H)

¹H NMR δ (CDCl₃) 3.43 (t, 4H), 2.8 (t, 2H), 2.45 (m, 6H), 1.5 (s, 9H).

25 (ii) **tert-Butyl 2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethylcarbamate**

The product from step (i) above (3g) was dissolved in pyridine (12ml), 3,4-dichlorobenzoyl chloride (2.05g) was added and the mixture stirred at room temperature for 18 hours. A

solid was collected by filtration and purified by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol : 0.880 NH₄OH, 90:9:1) to give the sub-titled product as an oil (3.59g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 364(M+H)

5 ¹H NMR δ (CDCl₃) 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.76 (bs, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.55 (q, 2H), 3.45 (t, 4H), 2.61 (t, 3H), 2.46 (t, 4H), 1.46 (s, 9H)

(iii) [4-(2-Aminoethyl)-1-piperazinyl](3,4-dichlorophenyl)methanone trifluoroacetate

The product from step (ii) above (3.3g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (50ml) and
10 trifluoroacetic acid (10ml) added. After 16 hours at room temperature the solvent was removed to give the sub-titled product as an oil (5.9g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 264(M+H)

15 **(iv) N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride**

The product from step (iii) above (0.15g) was dissolved in pyridine (2ml) and 3-methoxybenzoyl chloride (0.064g) added. After 16 hours at room temperature, water and ethyl acetate were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to an oil.
20 Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 95:5) gave an oil which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.043g).

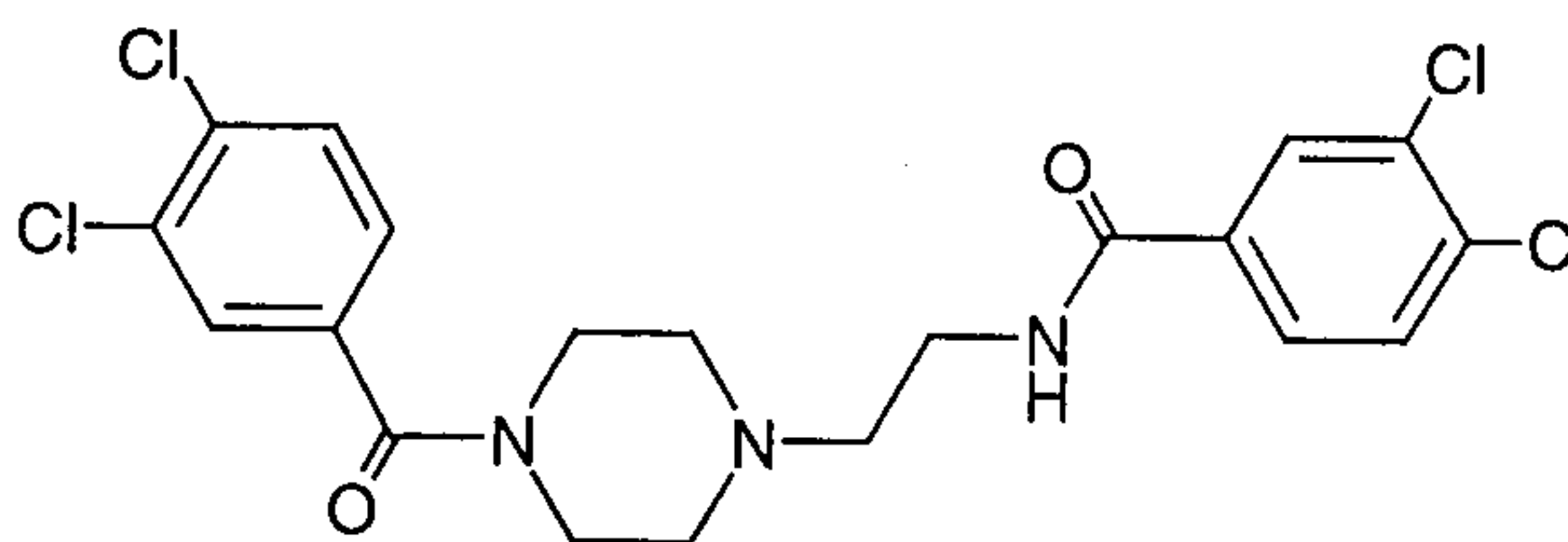
MS: ESI 436.12 (M+H)

25 ¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.8 (bt, 1H), 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.14(m, 1H), 3.82(s, 3H), 3.48 (m,12H)

Melting point: 230 °C

Example 18

30 **3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}benzamide**



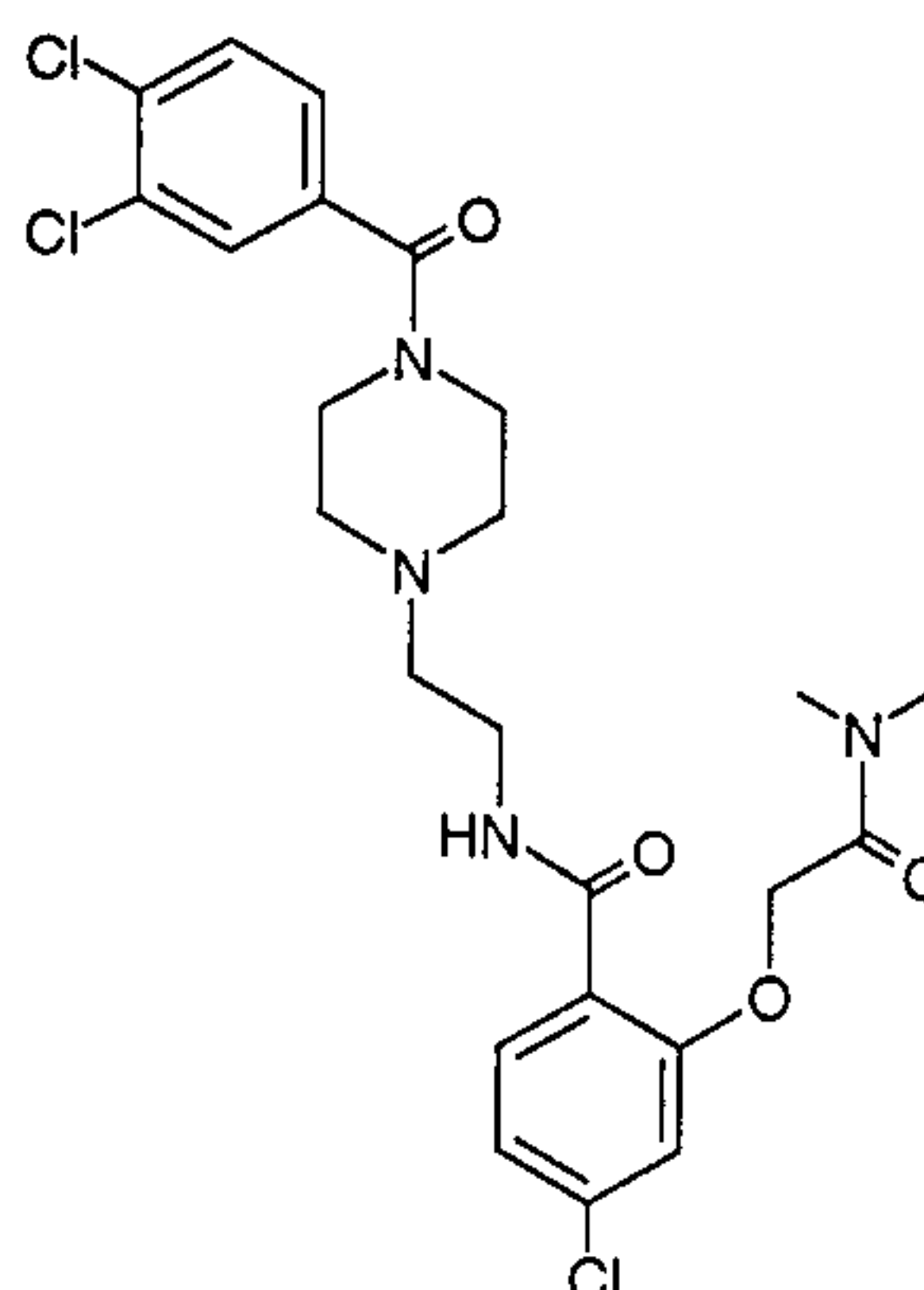
A solution of benzaldehyde (5.3g) and 1-(2-aminopiperazine) (6.45g) in toluene (100ml) was heated under a Dean and Stark water separator for 4 hours. The solution was cooled to room temperature and triethylamine (5.05g) added. A solution of 3,4-dichlorobenzoyl chloride (10.48g) in toluene (50ml) was added dropwise, the solution stirred at room temperature for 18 hours and water added. The organic phase was separated, dried and concentrated to a residue which was treated with 1N aqueous KHSO₄ solution (65ml). The mixture was stirred vigorously for 4 hours, ether was added, the aqueous phase separated and NaOH added. CHCl₃ was added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum. Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane : triethylamine, 95:5) gave the titled product as a foam (0.25g).

MS: ESI 474.03 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ (DMSO) 8.8 (bt, 1H), 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.14 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.48 (m, 12H)

Example 19

4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride



20

The product of Example 26 step (ii) (0.3g), 3,4-dichlorobenzoyl chloride (0.1g) and triethylamine (0.15g) were dissolved in dichloromethane (15ml). After 20 hours at room

temperature water was added, the organic phase separated, dried and evaporated to give a gum. Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 20:1) gave a solid which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.1g).

5

MS: ESI 541.11 (M+H)

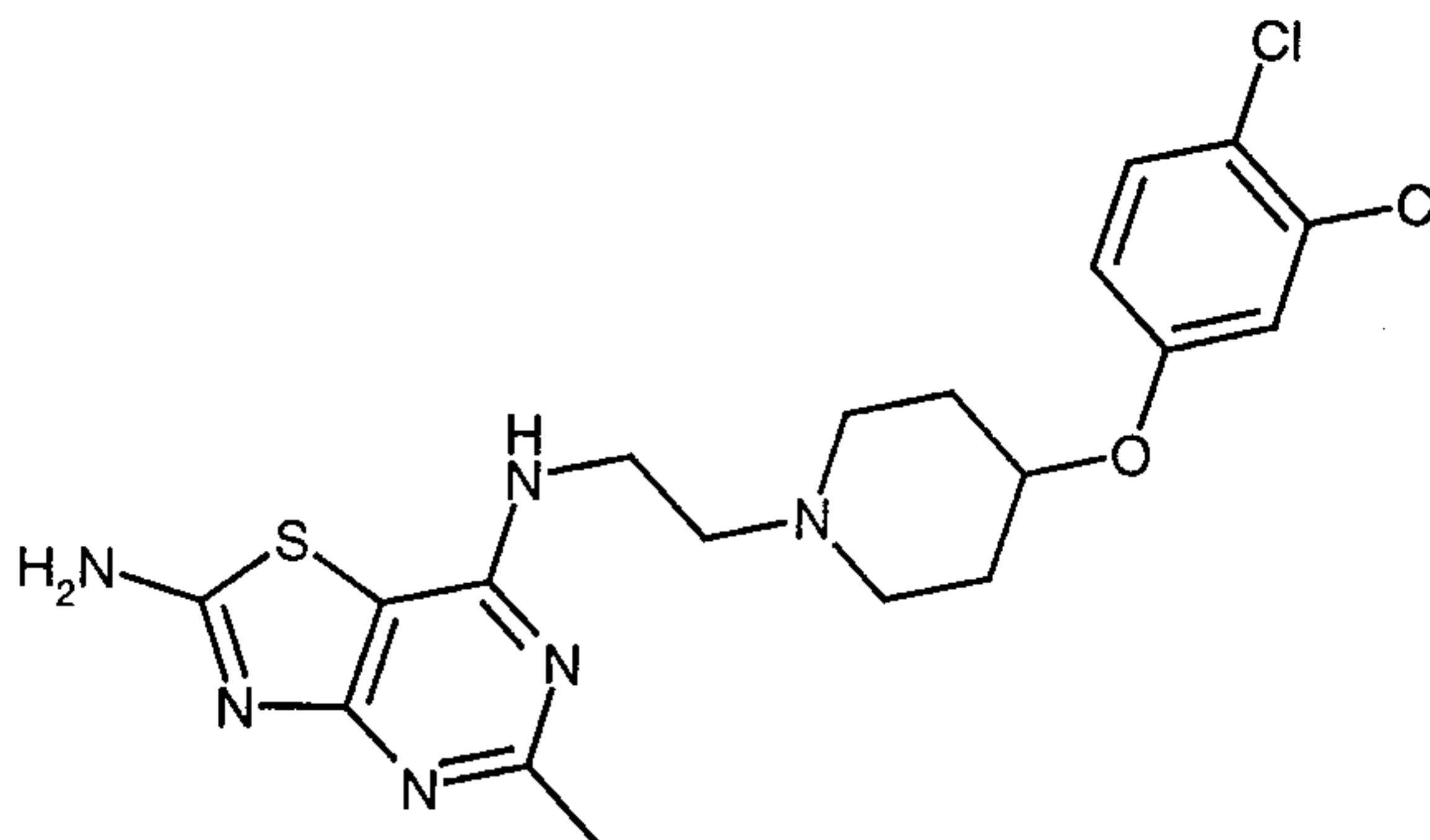
^1H NMR δ (DMSO-D6) 9.54 (t, 1H), 7.91 (d, 1H), 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.2-3.8 (m, 12H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.88 (s, 3H).

Melting point: 226-7 °C.

10

Example 20

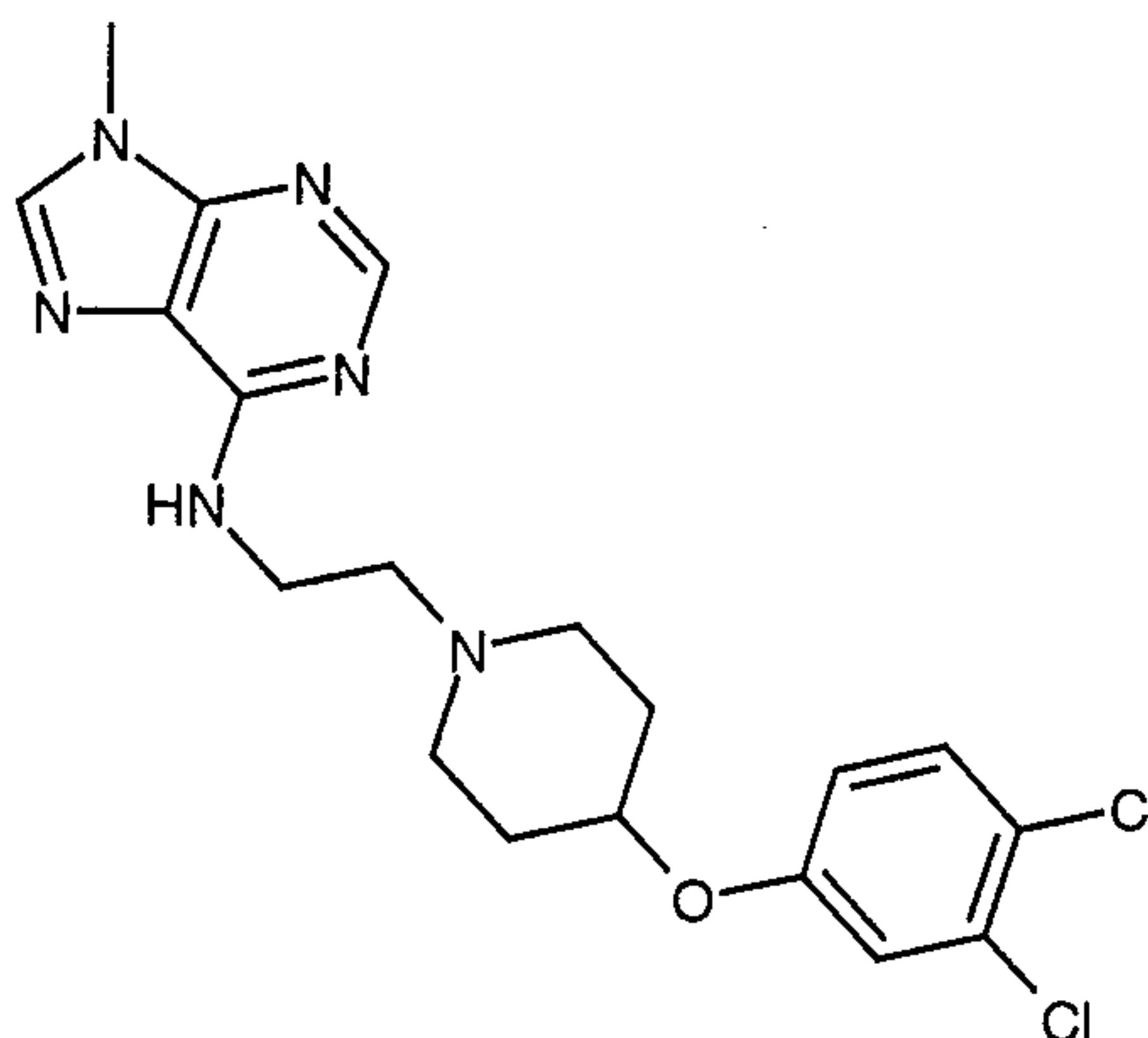
N-7--{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine



15 MS: APCI(+ve) 453 (M+1)

Example 21

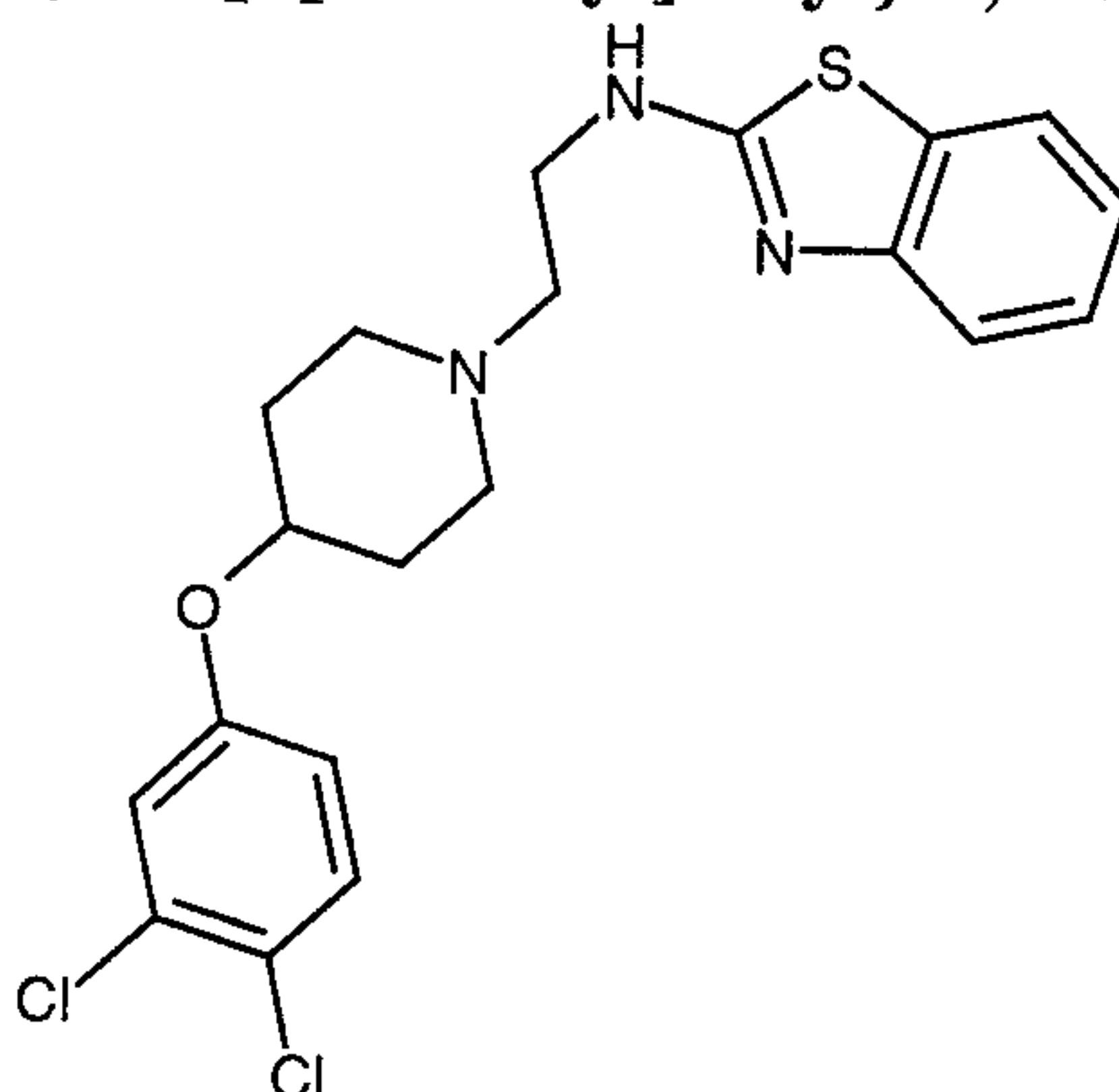
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine



MS: APCI(+ve) 421 (M+1)

Example 22

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine

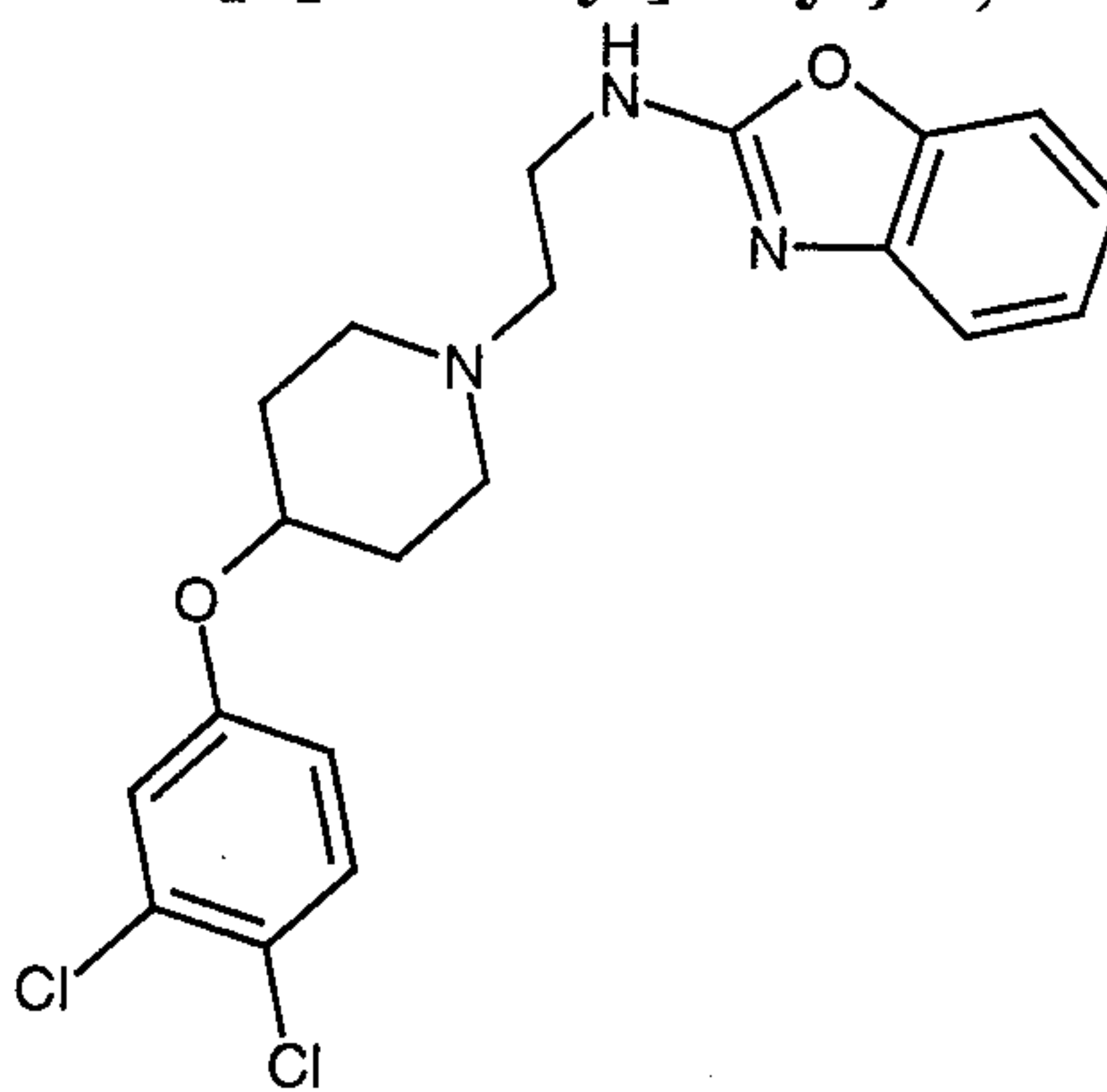


5

MS: APCI(+ve) 422 (M+1)

Example 23

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine



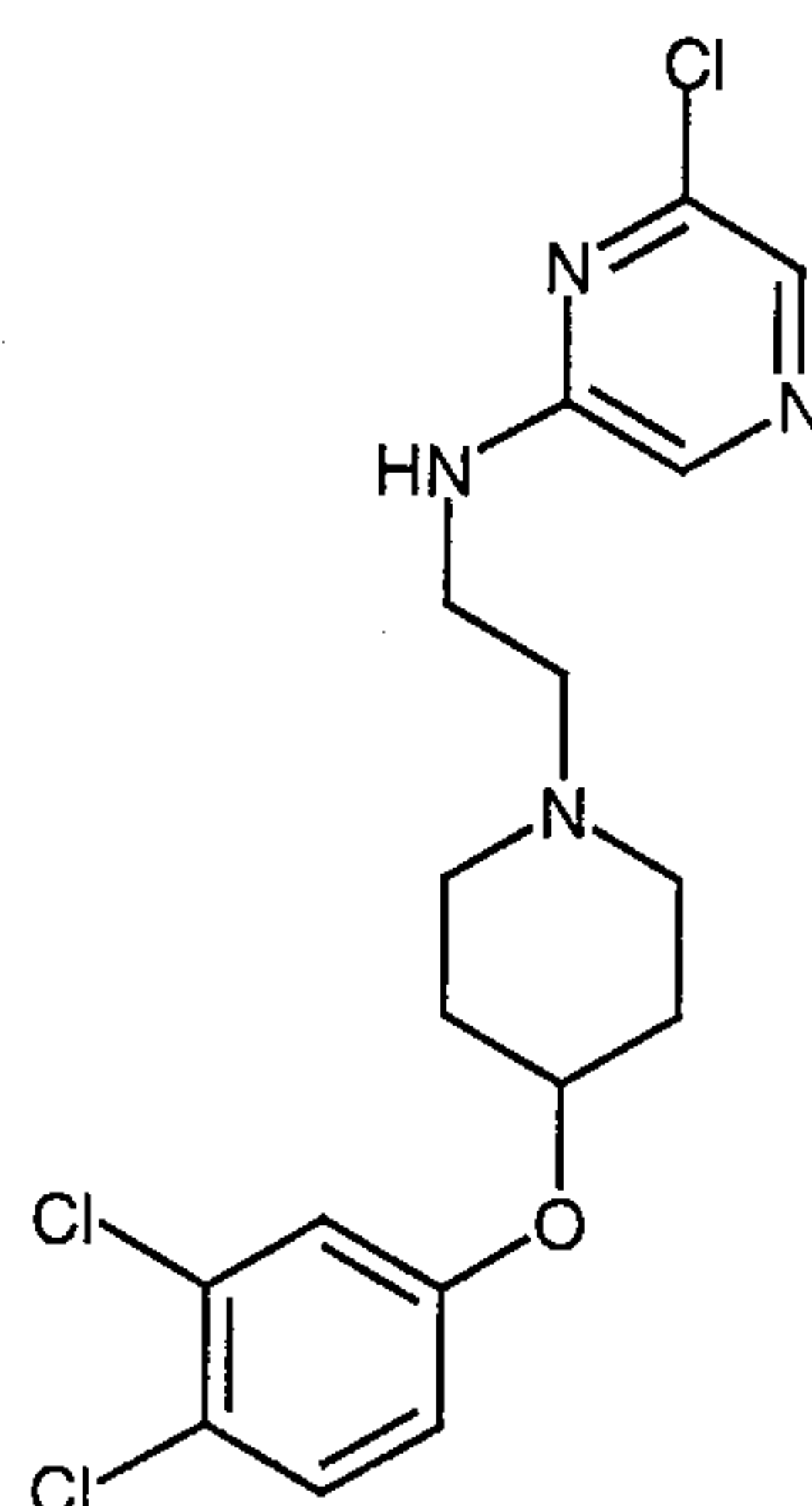
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 406 (M+1)

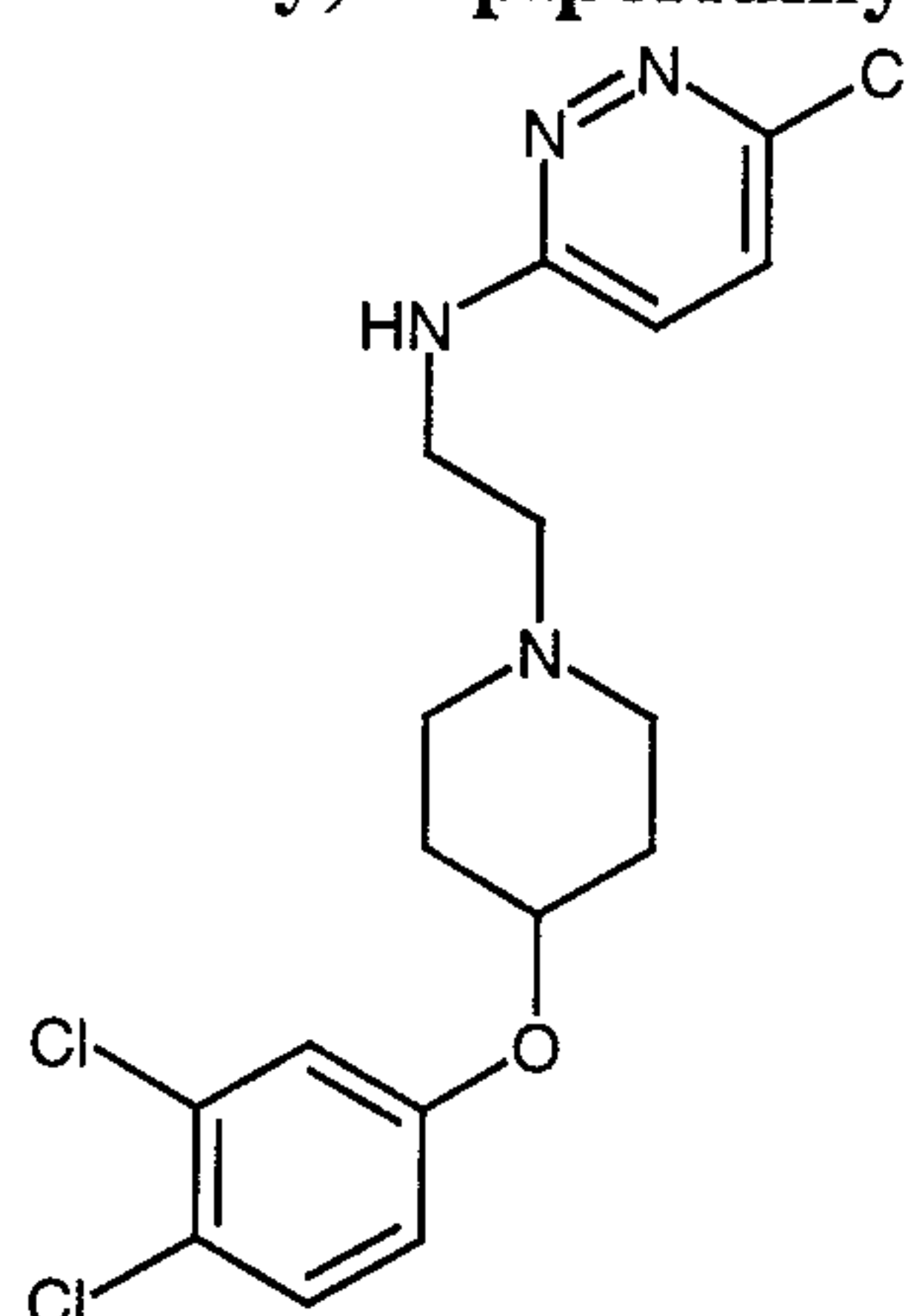
Example 24

6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrazinamine

44



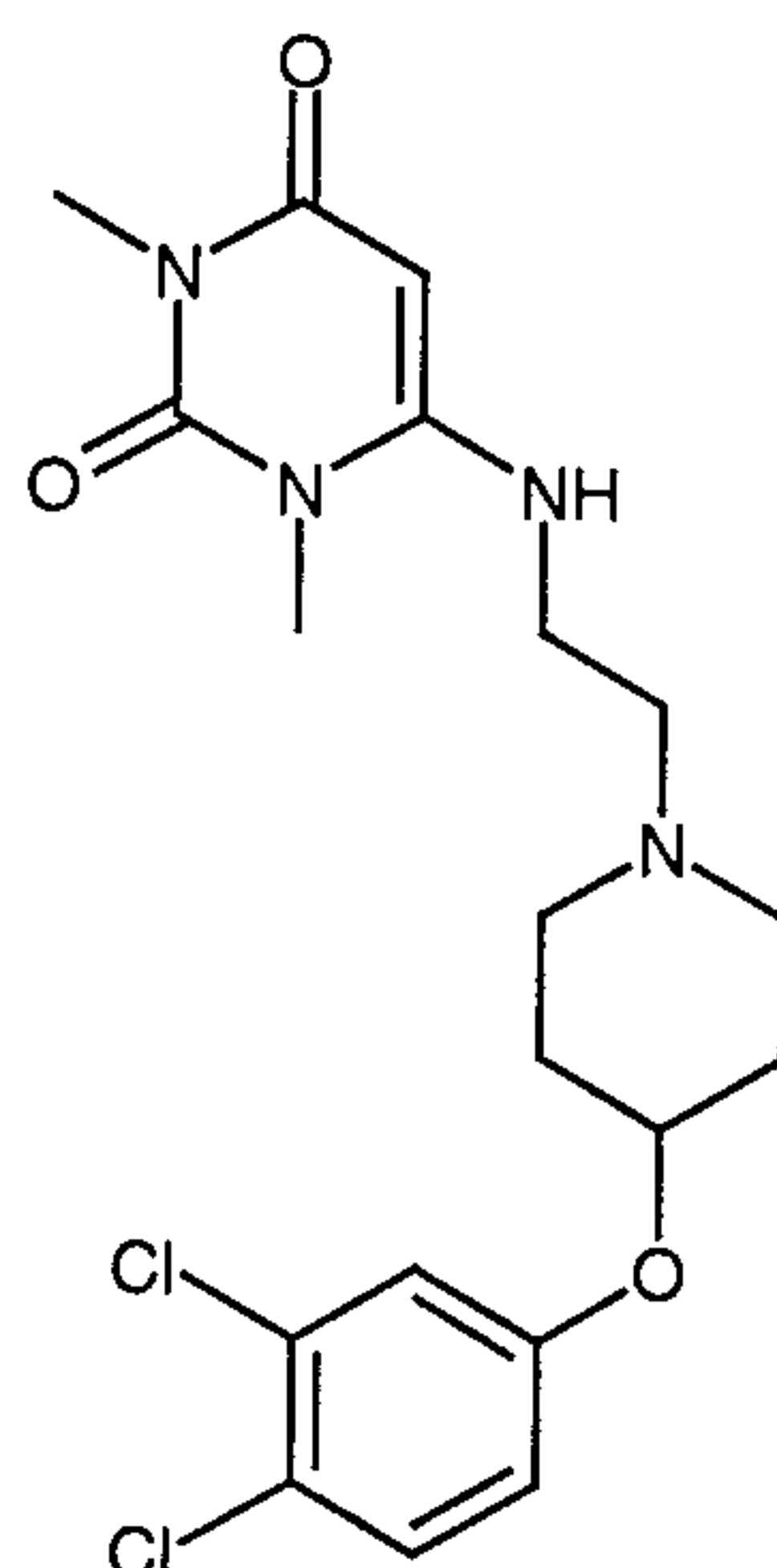
MS: APCI(+ve) 403 (M+1)

Example 255 **6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-pyridazinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 403 (M+1)

Example 2610 **6-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione**

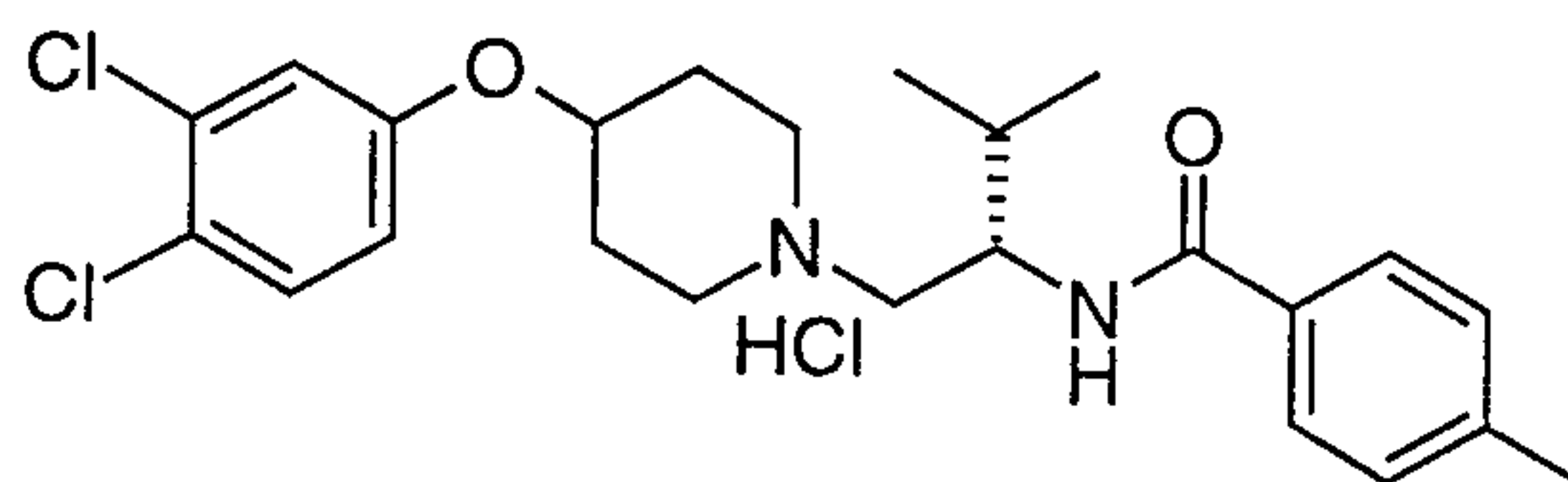
45



MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

Example 27

5 **N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-4-methyl-benzamide, hydrochloride**



(i) **N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidine-1-carbonyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-acetamide**

N-Boc Valine (1.13g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (5 ml) and EDC (0.99g) added, after 5 min the product according to Example 1 step (ii) (1.44g) in dichloromethane (5 ml) was added in one portion. After 3 hours at room temperature, aqueous sodium bicarbonate solution and ethyl acetate were added. The organic phase was separated and the solvent removed to give the sub-titled compound as an oil (1.57 g) which was used in the next step without further purification.

(ii) **2-amino-1-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-piperidine-1-yl]-3-methyl-butan-1-one**

The product of step (i) (1.57 g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (14 ml) and trifluoroacetic acid (4 ml) added. After 2 hours at room temperature the solvent was removed, ethyl acetate and 2N aqueous NaOH solution were added to give pH 8.0. The organic phase was separated and concentrated to give the sub-titled product as an oil (1.24 g) which was used in the next step without further purification.

(iii) 1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propylamine

The product of step (ii) (1.12g) was dissolved in THF (10 ml) and Borane/THF complex (22.7 ml) added. The mixture was heated under reflux for 2 hours and cooled. The solvent was evaporated, the product dissolved in methanol (5ml) and 50% aqueous HCl solution added. The mixture was heated to 70 °C for 1 hour and cooled to room temperature. The solvent was removed, ethyl acetate and 2N aqueous NaOH solution were added to give pH 9.0. The organic phase was separated and the solvent evaporated to give the sub-titled compound as an oil (0.98 g) which used without further purification.

(iv) N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-4-methyl-benzamide, hydrochloride

The product of step (iii) (0.2g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (5ml), triethylamine (0.126 ml) and 4-methylbenzoyl chloride (0.097 ml) were added. After 2 hours at room temperature, ethyl acetate and aqueous NaHCO₃ solution were added, the organic phase separated and the solvent removed to leave an oil. Purification by reverse phase HPLC (with a gradient eluent system (25% MeCN/NH₄OAc_{aq} (0.1%) to 95% MeCN//NH₄OAc_{aq} (0.1%)) gave a gum. Addition of 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution gave the titled product as a solid (0.104 g).

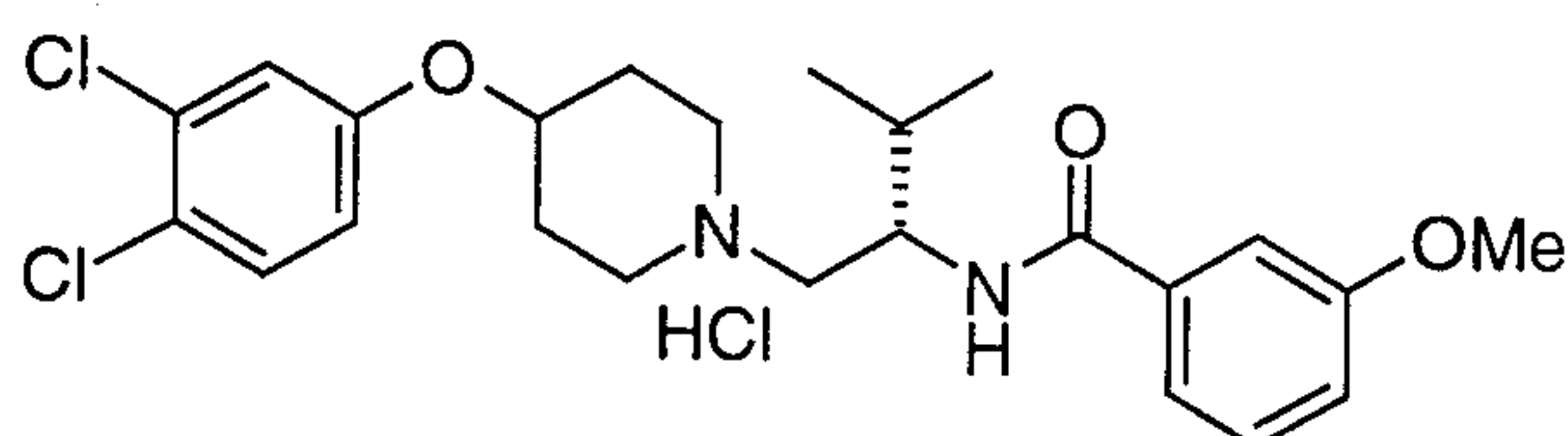
Melting point: 131-132°C

MS: ESI 450 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.45 (t, 1H), 7.00-7.90 (m, 7H), 4.79 (br s, 1H), 4.24-4.30 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.42 (m, 5H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.88-2.40 (m, 5H), 0.92 (t, 6H)

Example 28**N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichloro-phenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-3-methoxy-benzamide, hydrochloride**

47



The product according to Example 27 step (iii) dissolved in dichloromethane (4 ml), triethylamine (0.090 ml) and 3-methoxybenzoyl chloride (0.077 ml) were added. After 2 hours at room temperature, NaHCO_3 was added, the product extracted with ethyl acetate, the combined organic extracts dried with Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. Purification with reverse phase HPLC (with a gradient eluent system (25% $\text{MeCN}/\text{NH}_4\text{OAc}_{\text{aq}}$ (0.1%) to 95% $\text{MeCN}/\text{NH}_4\text{OAc}_{\text{aq}}$ (0.1%)) gave a gum. The product was dissolved in methanol and treated with 1.0M ethereal Hydrogen chloride solution to give the product as a solid (0.045 g).

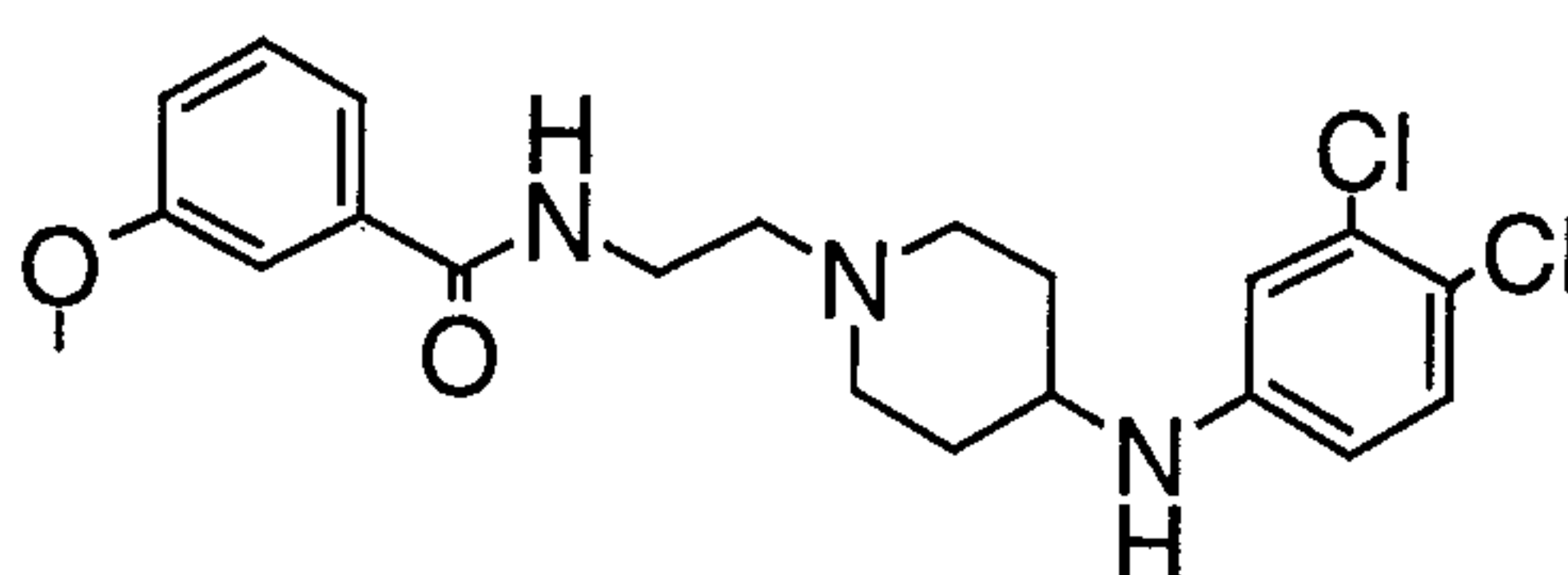
10

MS: ESI 465 (M+H)

^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 8.58-8.63 (m, 1H), 7.01-7.58 (m, 6H), 4.80 (br s, 1H), 4.23-4.59 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.04-3.60 (m, 4H), 1.89-2.14 (m, 5H), 0.85 (m, 6H)

15 Example 29

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichloroanilino)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide dihydrochloride



(i) tert-Butyl 4-(3,4-dichloroanilino)-1-piperidinecarboxylate

20 A solution of 3,4-dichloroaniline (5g), *N*-tert-butoxycarbonyl-4-piperidone (11.7g), sodium triacetoxyborohydride (19.7g) and acetic acid (7ml) in dichloroethane (150ml) was stirred for 16 hours. 2M NaOH solution and ether were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated. The residue was triturated under an isohexane : ethyl acetate, 4:1 mixture and the sub-titled product collected as a solid (7.25g).

25

MS: APCI(+ve) 345 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 7.23 (d, 1H), 6.77 (d, 1H), 6.57 (dd, 1H), 5.99 (d, 1H), 3.85 (bd, 2H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 2.90 (bm, 2H), 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.39 (s, 9H), 1.19 (m, 2H)

(ii) N-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-4-piperidinamine trifluoroacetate

5 The product of step (i) above (6.5g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (75ml) and trifluoroacetic acid (25ml) added. After 72 hours at room temperature the solution was evaporated and the residue triturated under ether to give the sub-titled product as a solid (6.3g).

10 MS: APCI(+ve) 245/7 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.65 (bs, 1H), 8.50 (bs, 1H), 7.26 (d, 1H), 6.81 (d, 1H), 6.60 (dd, 1H), 6.19 (bs, 1H), 3.53 (bs, 1H), 3.30 (m, 2H), 3.0 (m, 2H), 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.50 (m, 2H)

15 **(iii) tert-Butyl 2-[4-(3,4-dichloroanilino)-1-piperidiny]ethylcarbamate**

The product from step (ii) above (2.0g), N-tert-butoxycarbonyl-2-bromoethanamine (1.0g) and N,N-di-isopropylethylamine (3.7ml) were dissolved in DMF (25ml) and stirred for 16 hours. Water and ethyl acetate were added, the organic phase separated, dried and evaporated to give a gum. Purification by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 20 95:5) gave the sub-titled product as a solid (1.25g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 388/90 (M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 7.22 (d, 1H), 6.73 (d, 1H), 6.62 (t, 1H), 6.54 (dd, 1H), 5.94 (d, 1H), 3.17 (m, 1H), 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.77 (bd, 2H), 2.31 (t, 3H), 2.06 (t, 2H), 1.84 (bd, 2H), 25 1.35 (m, 11H)

(iv) 1-(2-Aminoethyl)-N-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-4-piperidinamine trifluoroacetate

The product from step (iii) above (1.2g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (30ml) and trifluoroacetic acid (10ml) added. After 72 hours at room temperature the reaction mixture

was evaporated and residue triturated under ether to give the sub-titled product as a solid (1.6g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 288/90 (M+H)

5

(v) N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichloroanilino)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide dihydrochloride

The product of step (iv) above (0.5g) and triethylamine (1.1ml) were dissolved in DMF (10ml), 3-methoxybenzoylchloride (0.11ml) was added dropwise. After 2 hours, water and ethyl acetate were added, the organic phase separated, dried and evaporated. Purification of the residue by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 95:5) gave an oil which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.15g).

MS: ESI 422.14 (M+H)

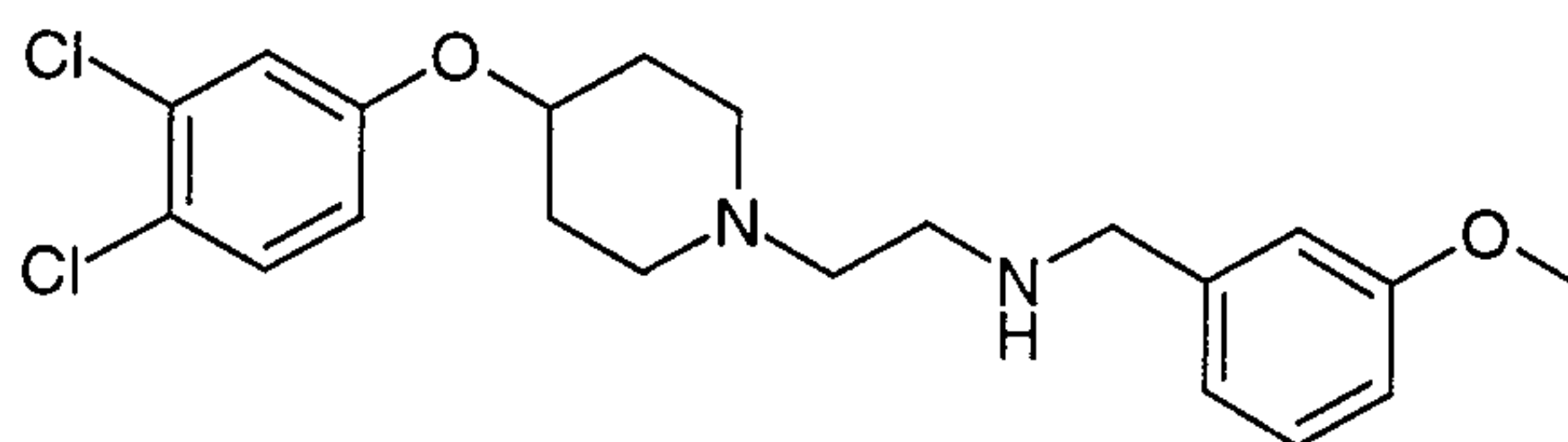
¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 10.44 (bs, 1H), 8.93 (t, 1H) 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.40 (t, 1H), 7.26 (d, 1H), 7.11 (dd, 1H), 6.81 (d, 1H), 6.60 (dd, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.68 (m, 4H), 3.25 (m, 5H), 2.09 (bd, 2H), 1.76 (m, 2H)

Melting point: 170 °C

20

Example 30

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N-(3-methoxybenzyl)amine dihydrochloride



A suspension of the product of Example 1 step (iv) (0.11g) in a mixture of DMF (1.5ml) and 1,2-dichloroethane (3ml) was stirred under an atmosphere of nitrogen. Sodium triacetoxyborohydride (0.097g), 3-methoxybenzaldehyde (0.041g) and triethylamine (0.046g) were added and the mixture stirred for 18 hours at room temperature. Chloroform

and aqueous NaHCO₃ solution were added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum. Purification by chromatography (chloroform : triethylamine : methanol, 89 :10:1) gave an oil which was treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.067g).

5

MS: ESI 409.14 (M+H)

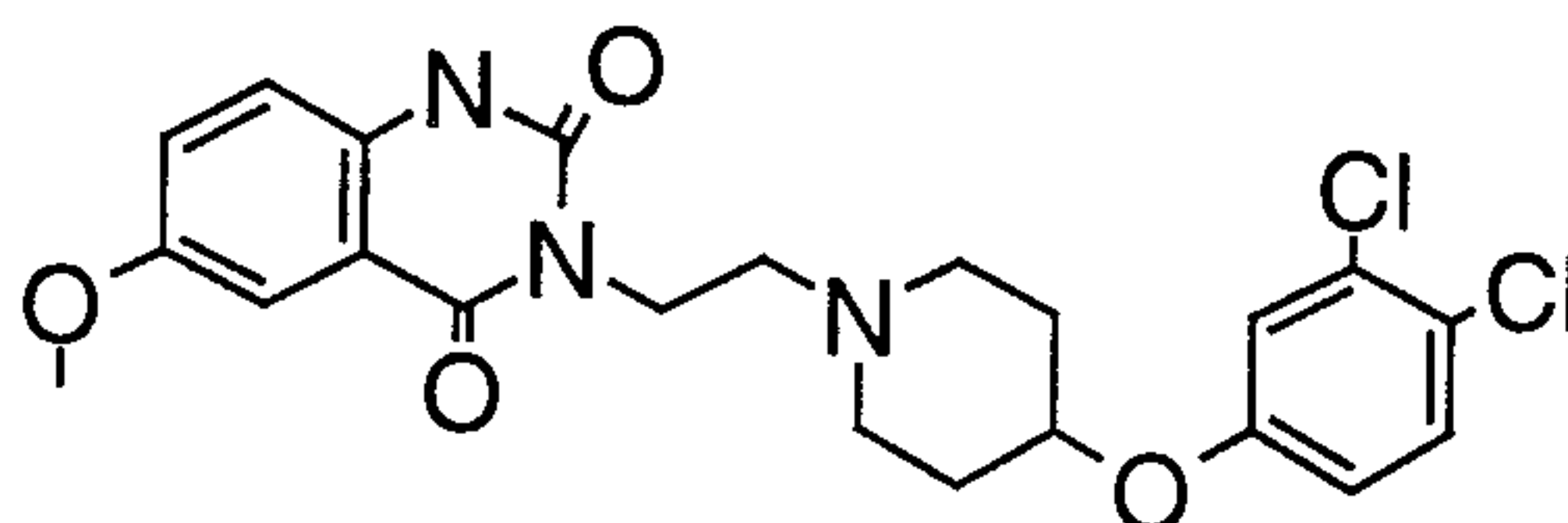
¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 7.50 (d, 1H), 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, 1H), 7.03 (dd, 1H), 6.97 (dd, 1H), 4.71 (bm, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.45 (bm, 4H), 2.23 (m, 6H), 2.04 (m, 2H),

Melting point: 247-51 °C

10

Example 31

3-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methoxy-2,4(1H,3H)-quinazolinedione



15 (i) **2-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxybenzamide**

Prepared by the method of Example 2 using the product from Example 1 step (iv) (1.0g) and 2-amino-5-methoxybenzoic acid (0.418g) without the addition of 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give an oil which was purified by chromatography
20 (dichloromethane : methanol, 95:5) to give the sub-titled product as an oil (0.82g).

MS: APCI(+ve) 438 (M+H)

25 (ii) **3-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methoxy-2,4(1H,3H)-quinazolinedione**

The product of step (i) above was dissolved in toluene (10ml). A solution of phosgene 2.0M in toluene (10ml) was added, the solution heated under reflux for 1 hour and cooled. Ethyl acetate and aqueous NaHCO₃ solution were added, the organic phase separated,

dried and concentrated to leave a residue which was purified by chromatography (dichloromethane : methanol, 95:5). The titled product was obtained as a solid (0.11g).

MS: ESI 464.11 (M+H)

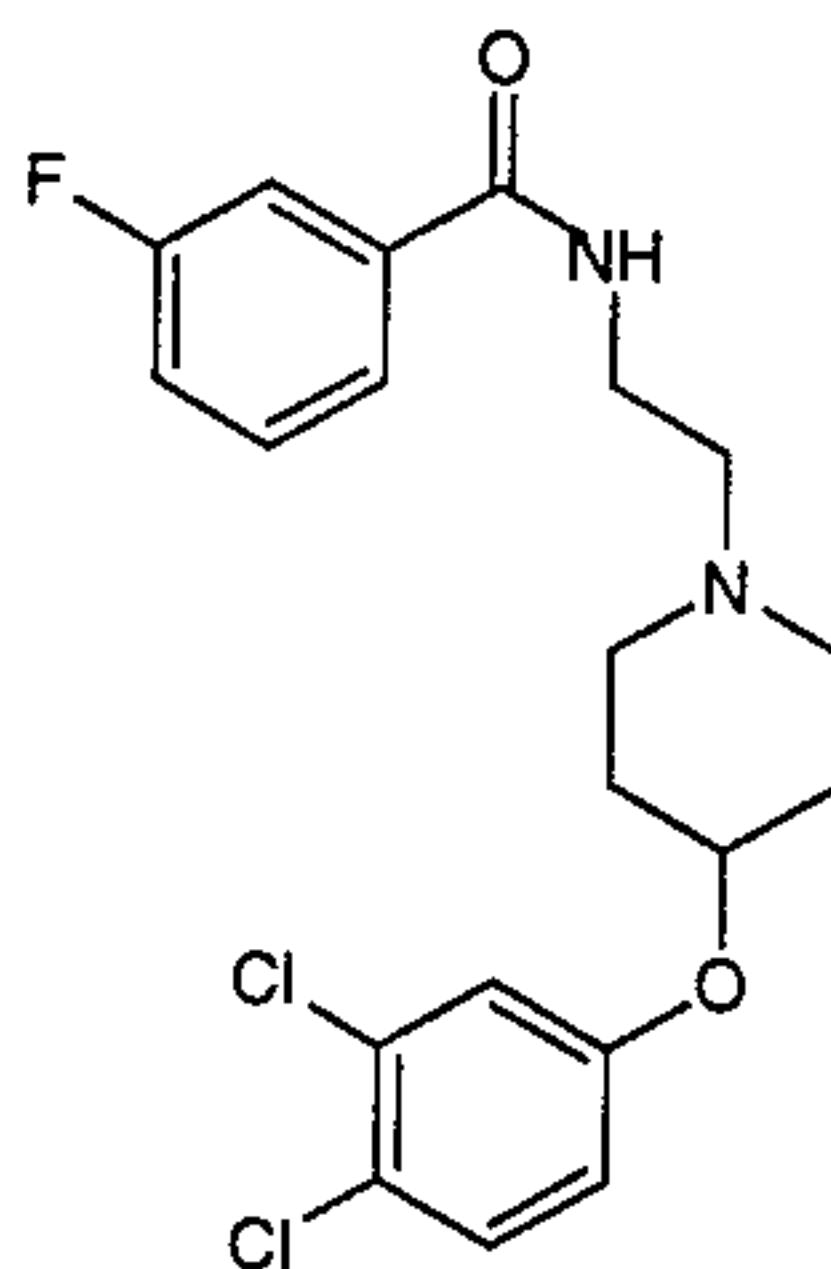
5 ^1H NMR: δ (DMSO) 7.49 (dd, 1H), 7.36 (d, 1H), 7.30 (dd, 1H), 7.24 (d, 1H), 6.98 (dd, 1H), 4.44 (m, 1H), 4.03 (t, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 2.76 (m, 2H), 2.32 (m, 2H), 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.57 (m, 2H)

Melting point: 190 °C

10 The compounds of following Examples 32 to 125 were prepared by methods analogous to the method of Example 10.

Example 32

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide

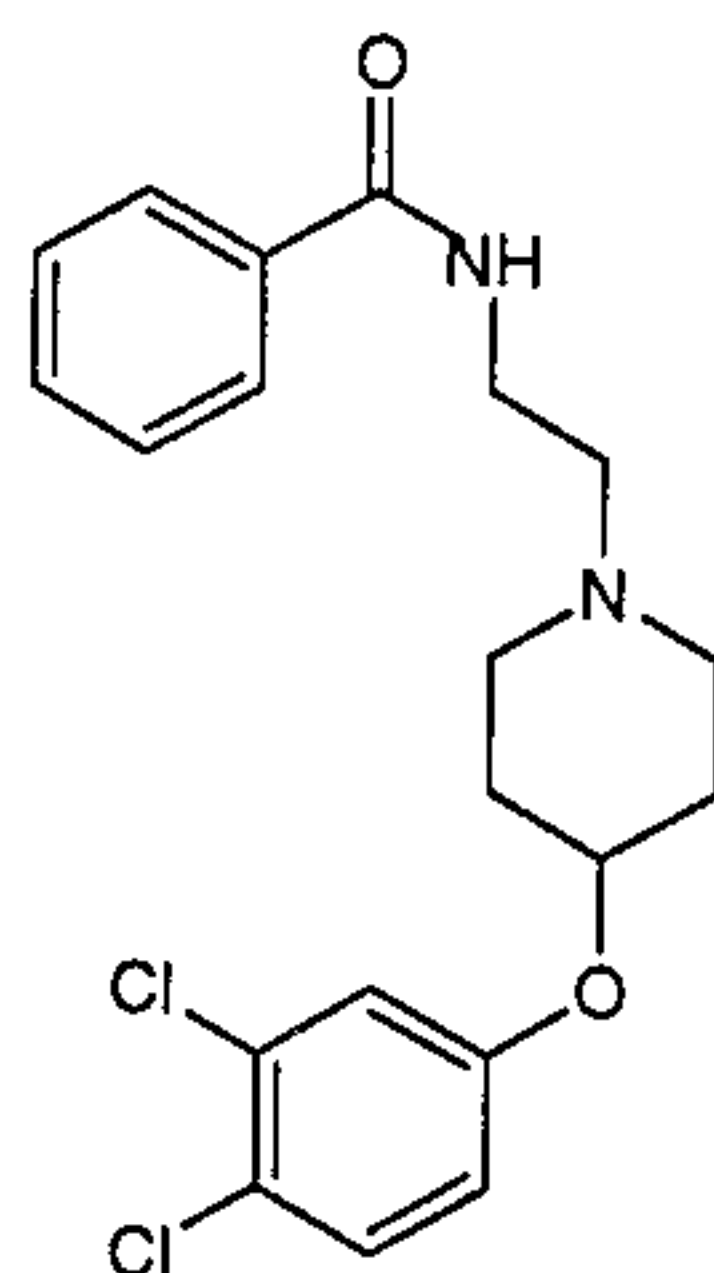


15

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 411

Example 33

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide

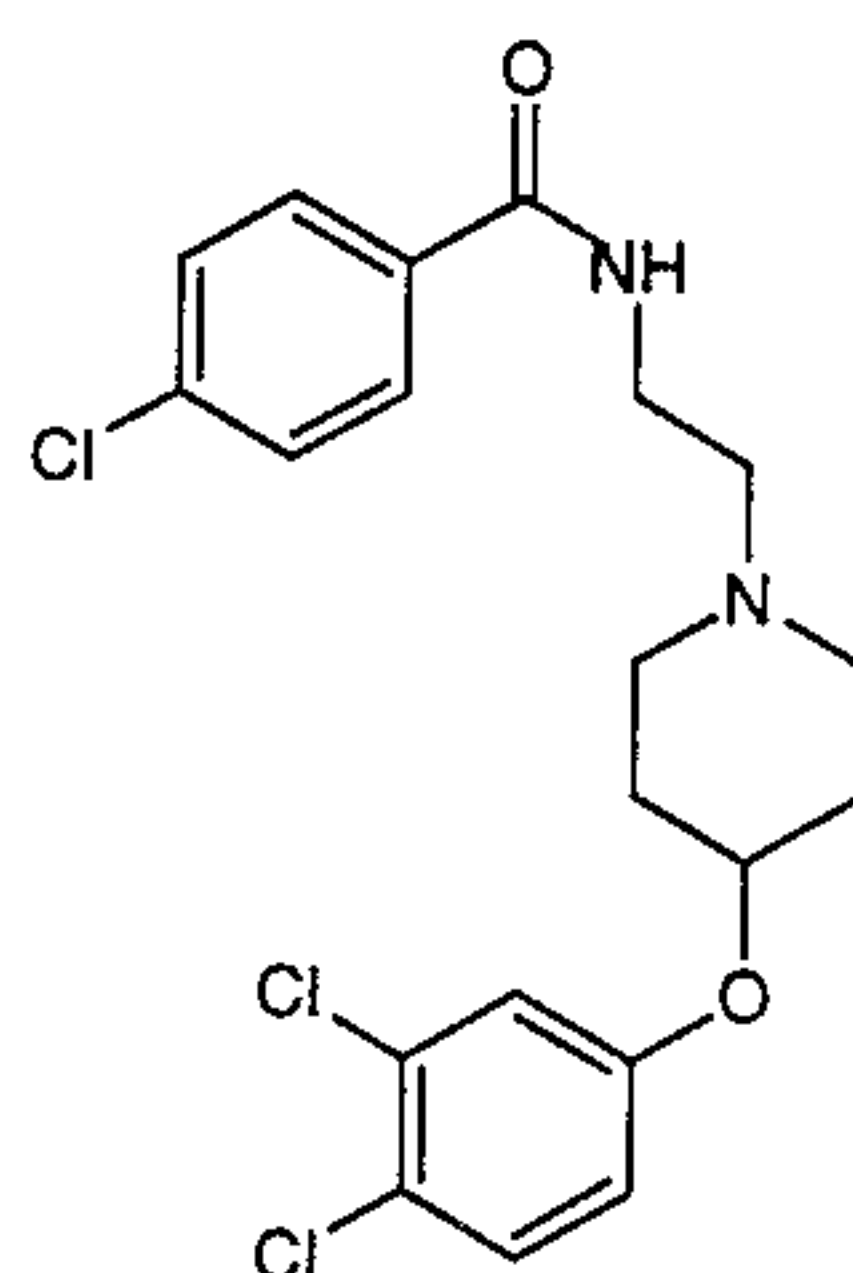


20

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 393

Example 34

4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide

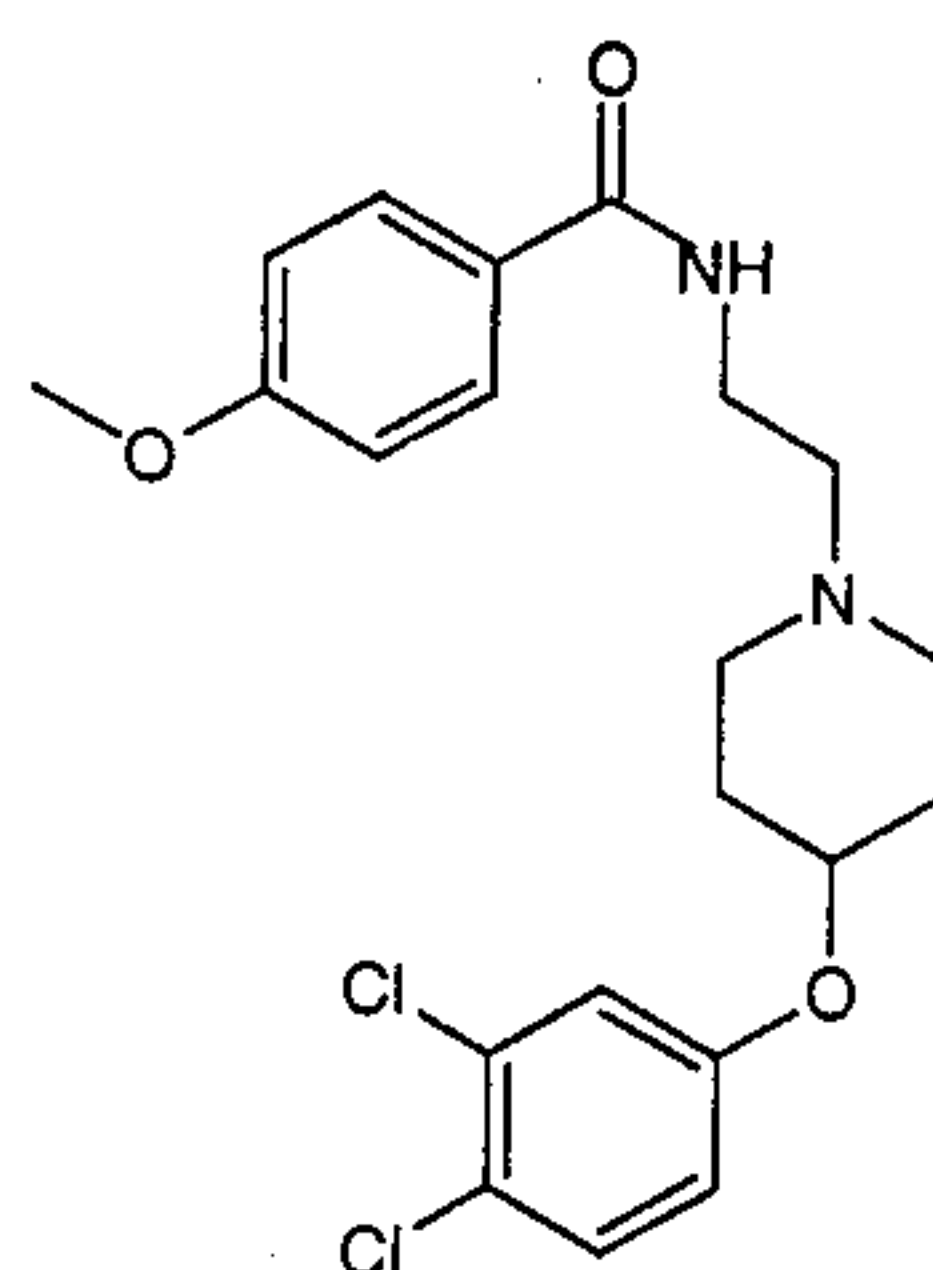


5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 429

Example 35

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide



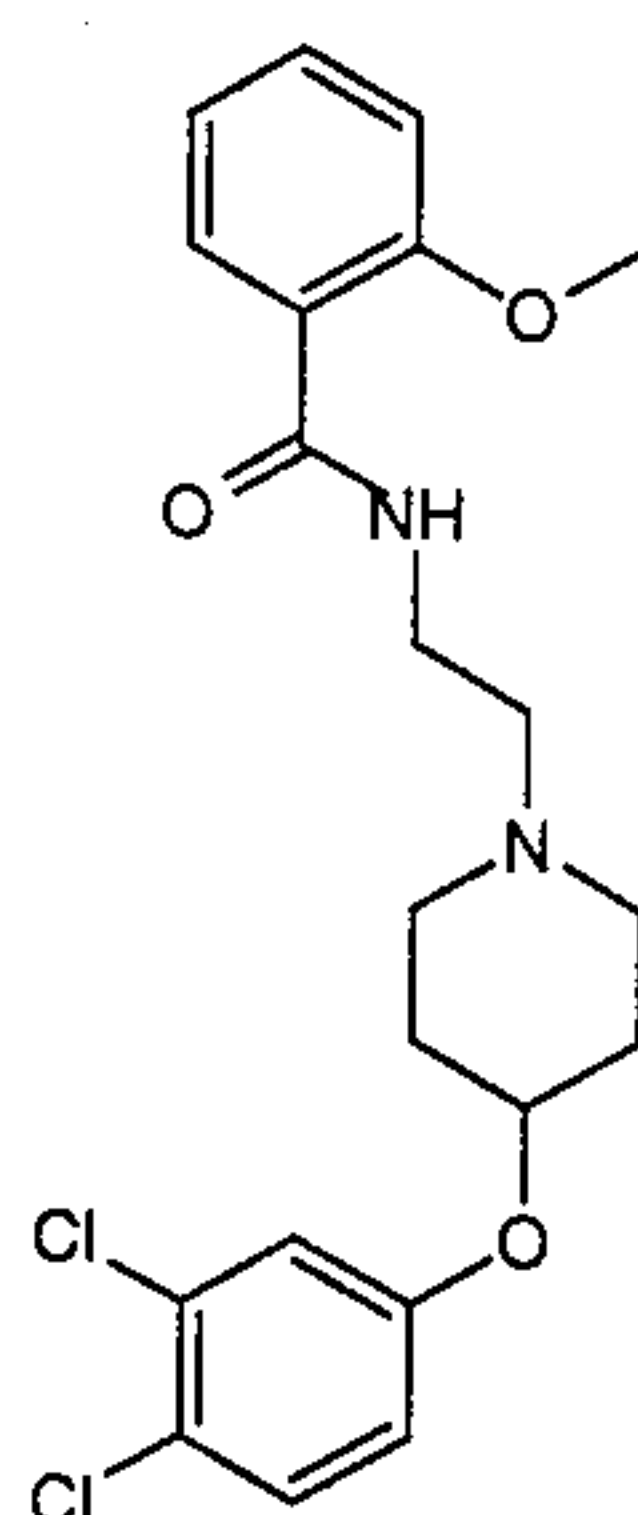
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

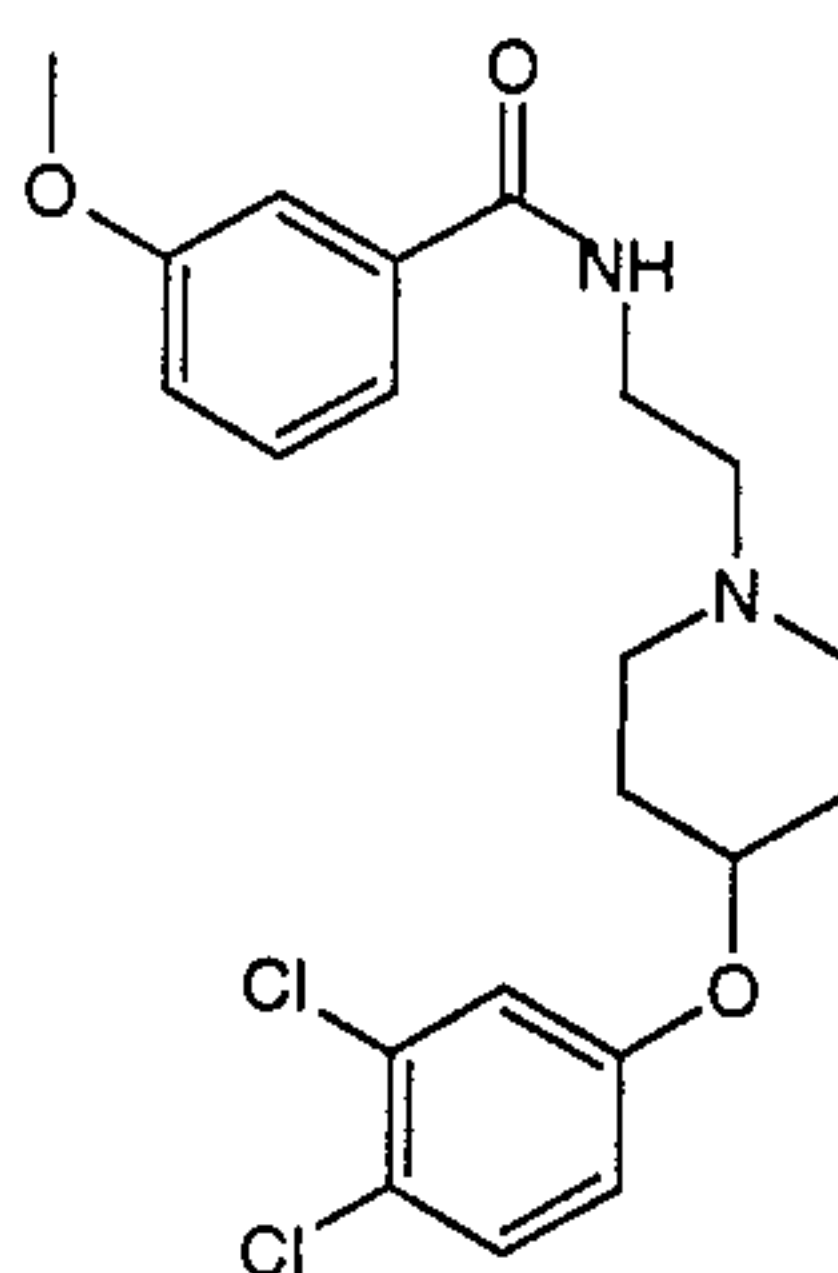
Example 36

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxybenzamide

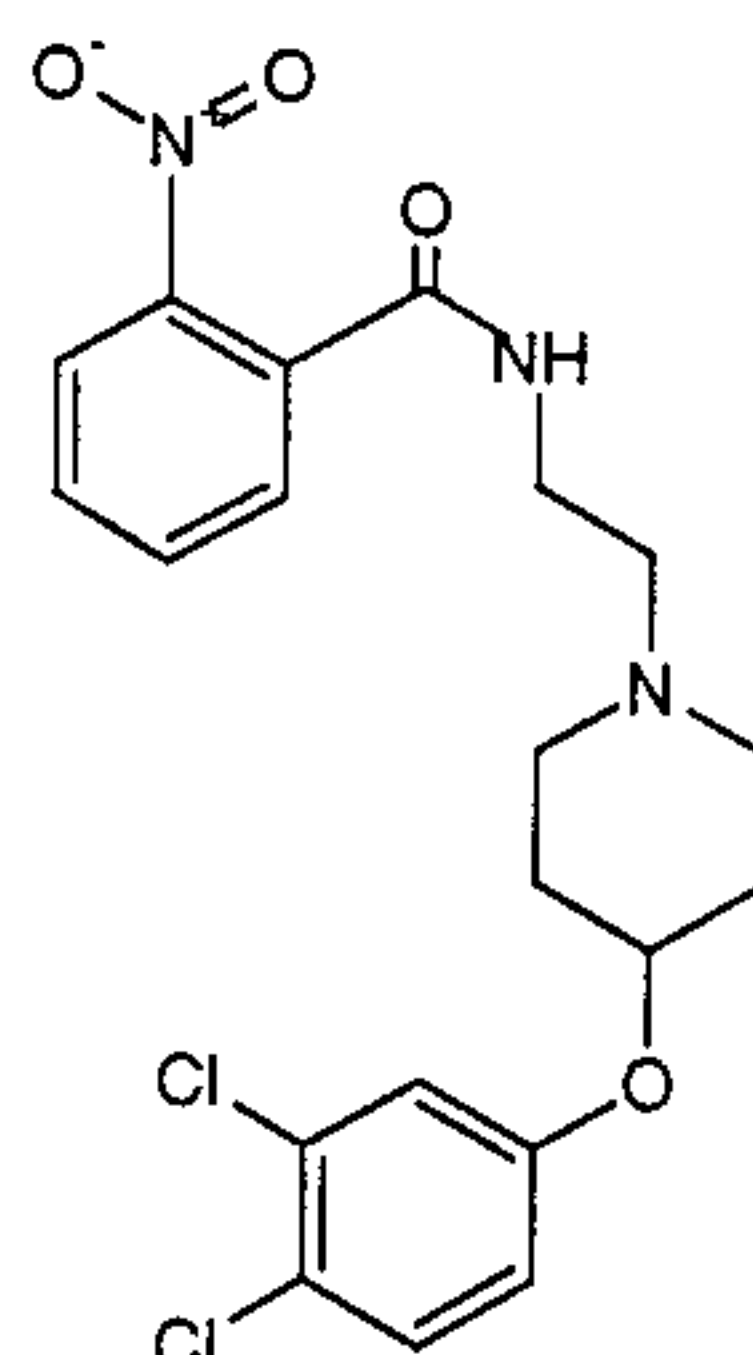
53



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

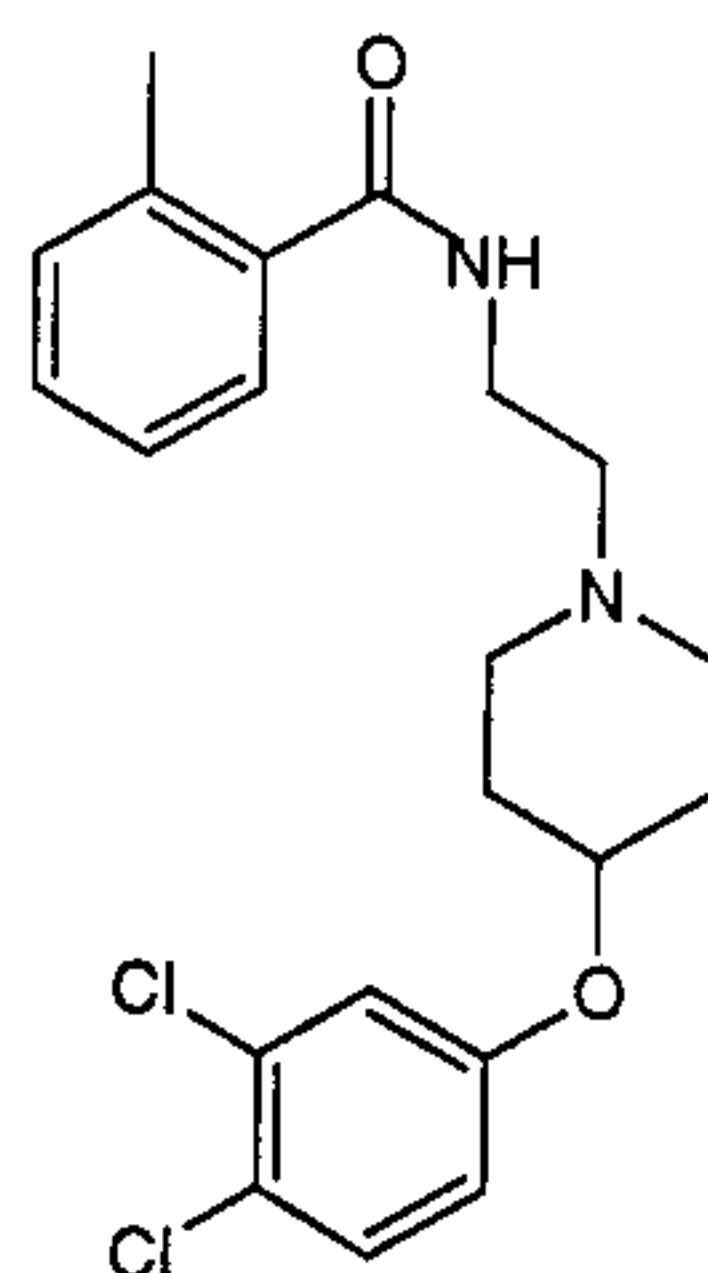
Example 375 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

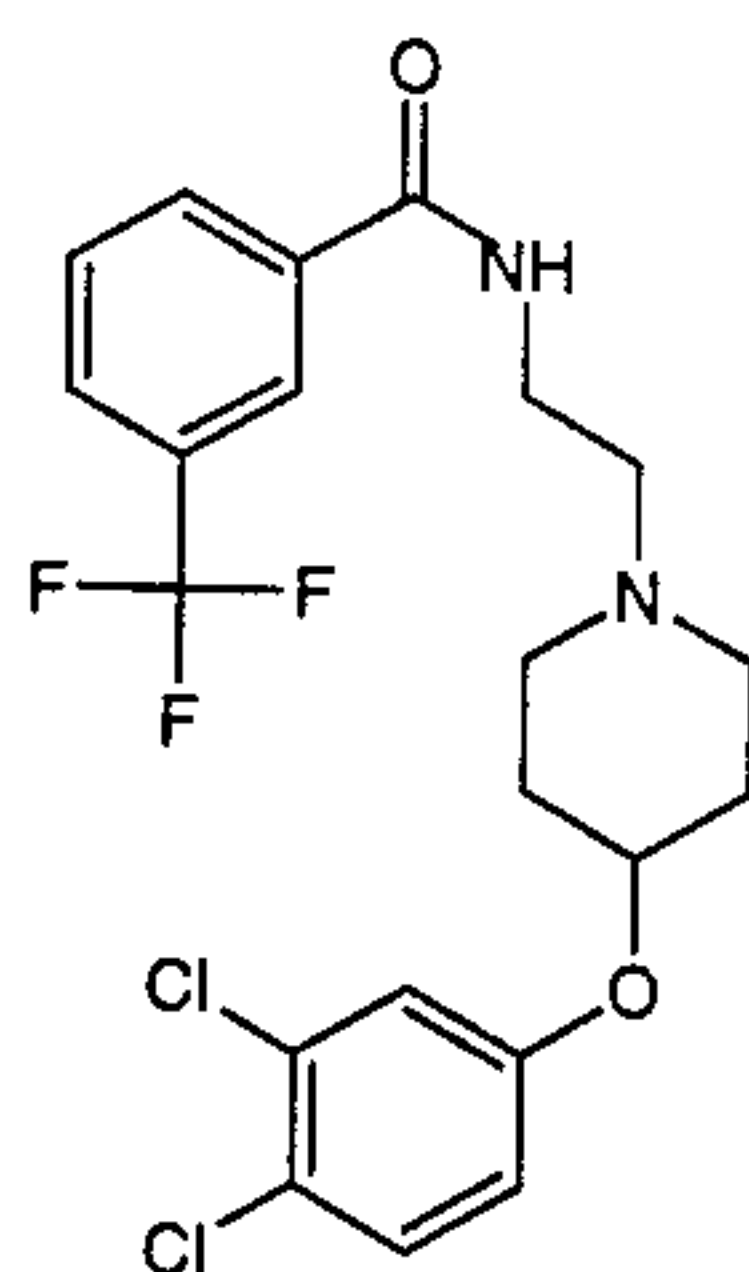
Example 3810 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-nitrobenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 438

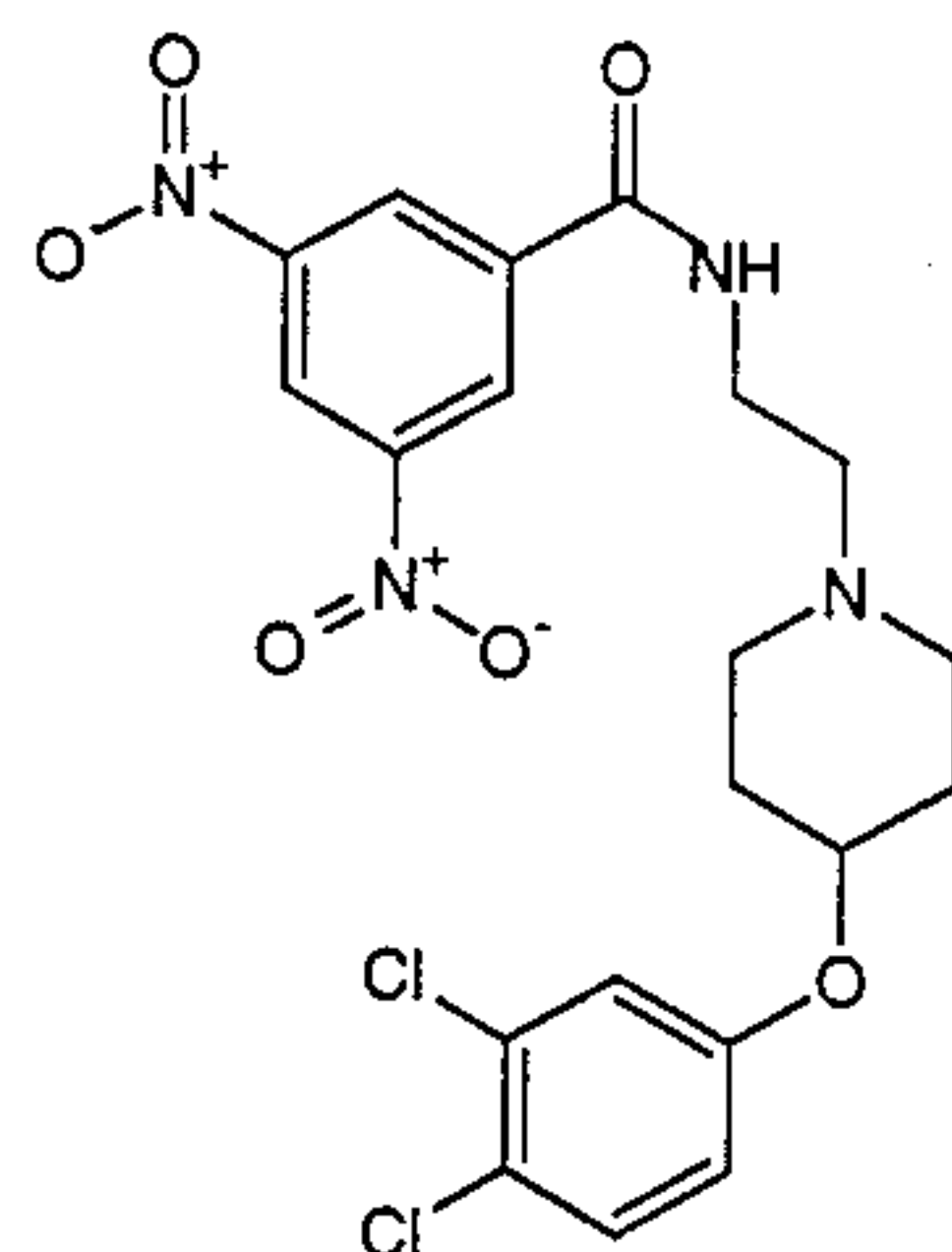
Example 39

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methylbenzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 407

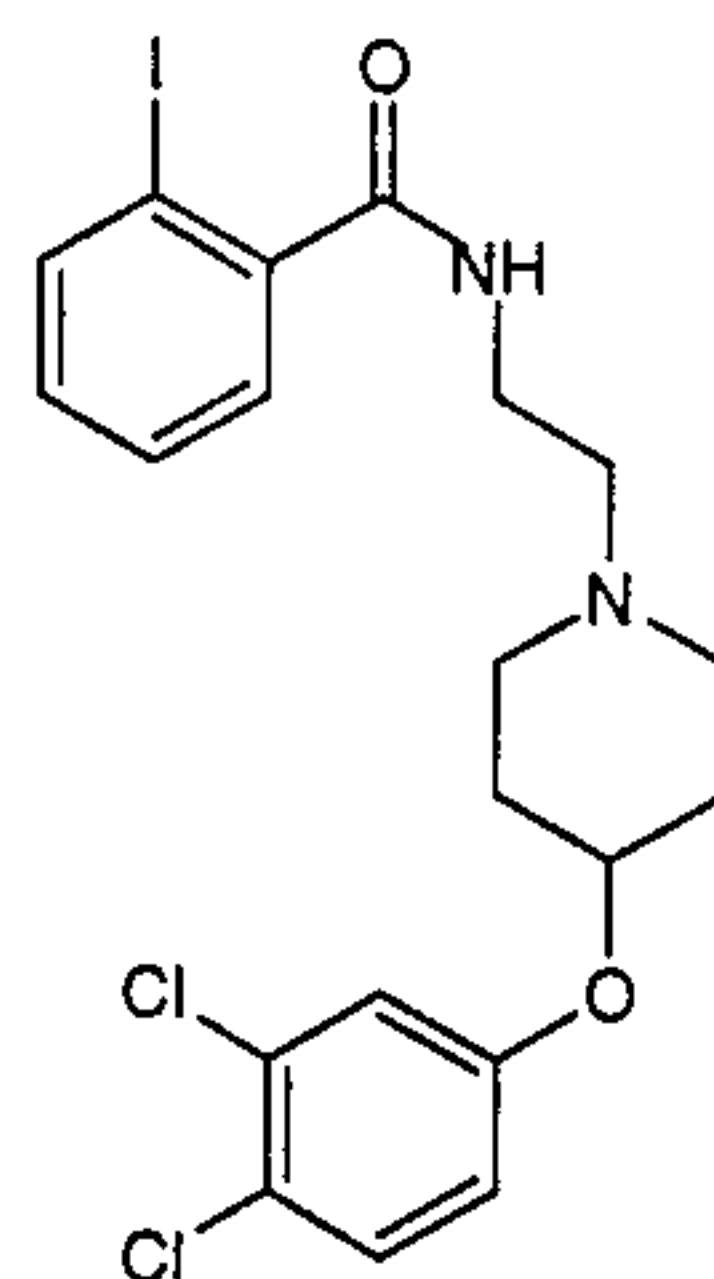
5 Example 40**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 461

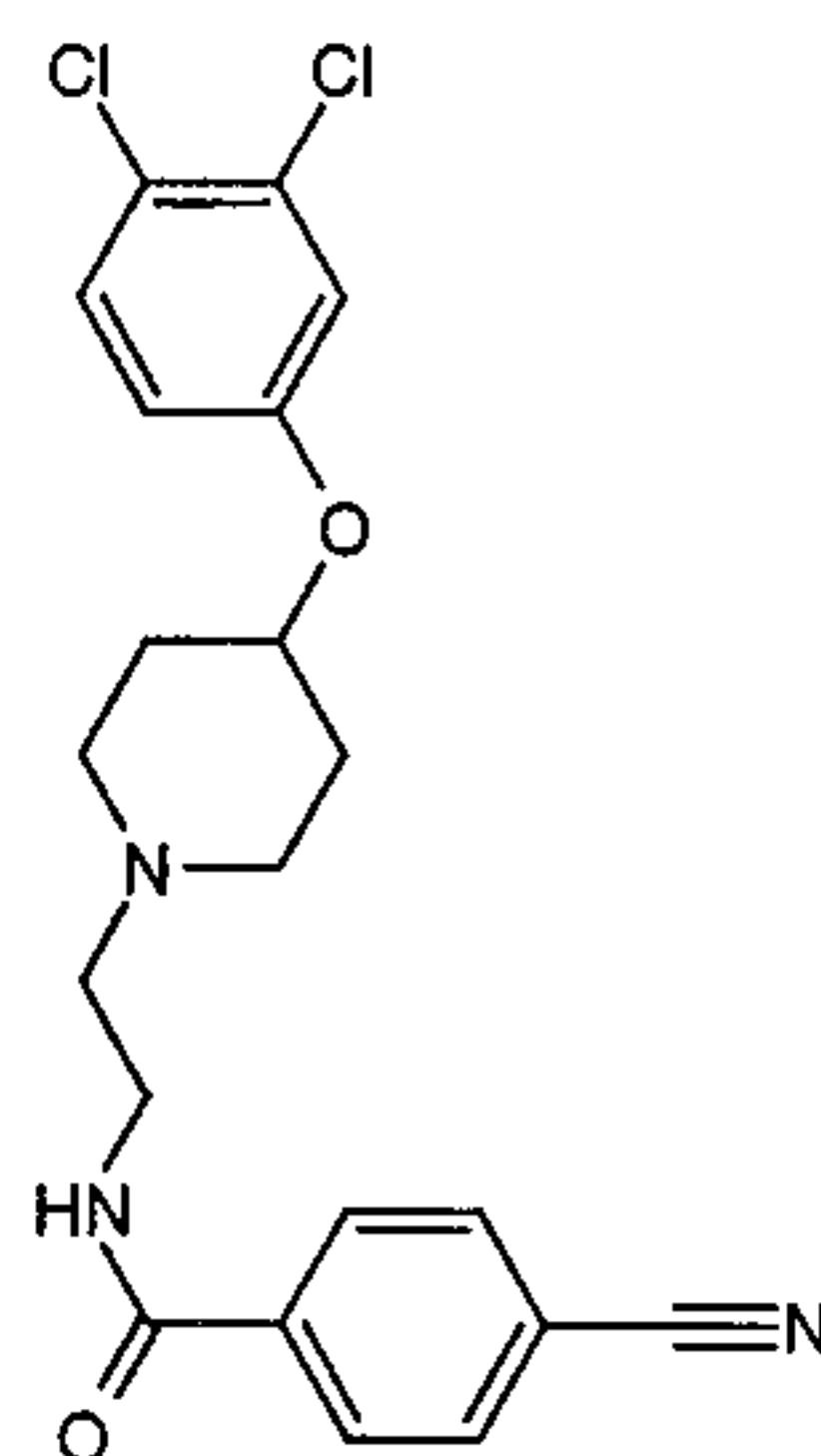
10 Example 41**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-dinitrobenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 483

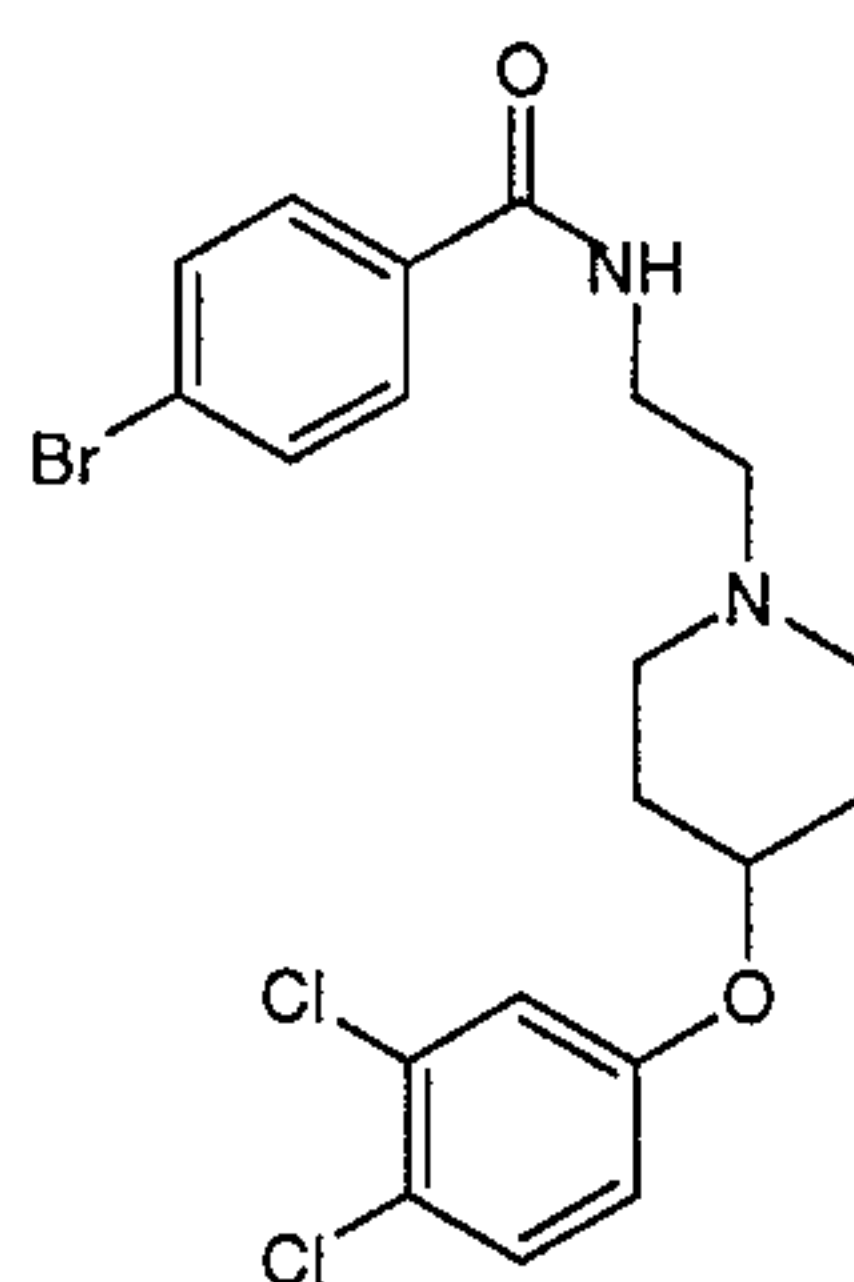
15 Example 42

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-2-iodobenzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 519

5 Example 43**4-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}benzamide**

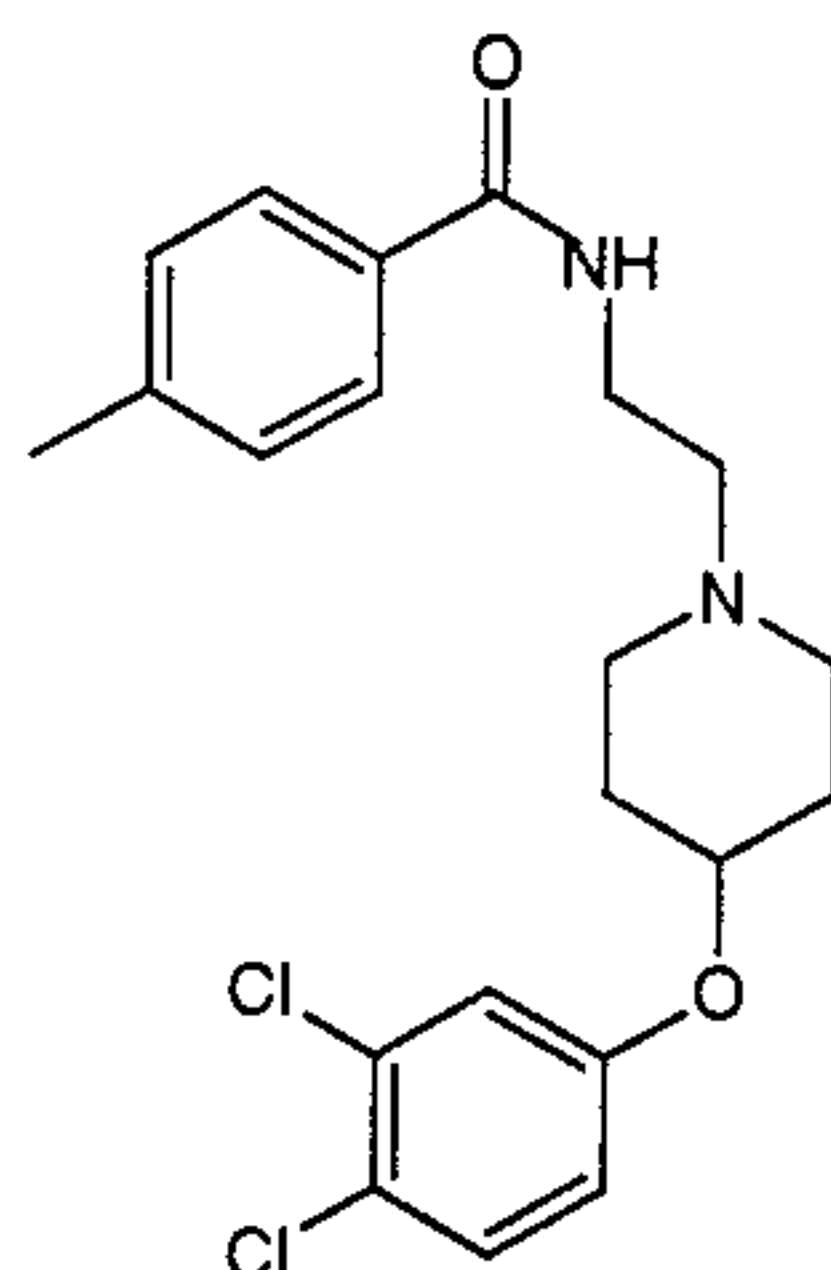
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 418

10 Example 44**4-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}benzamide**

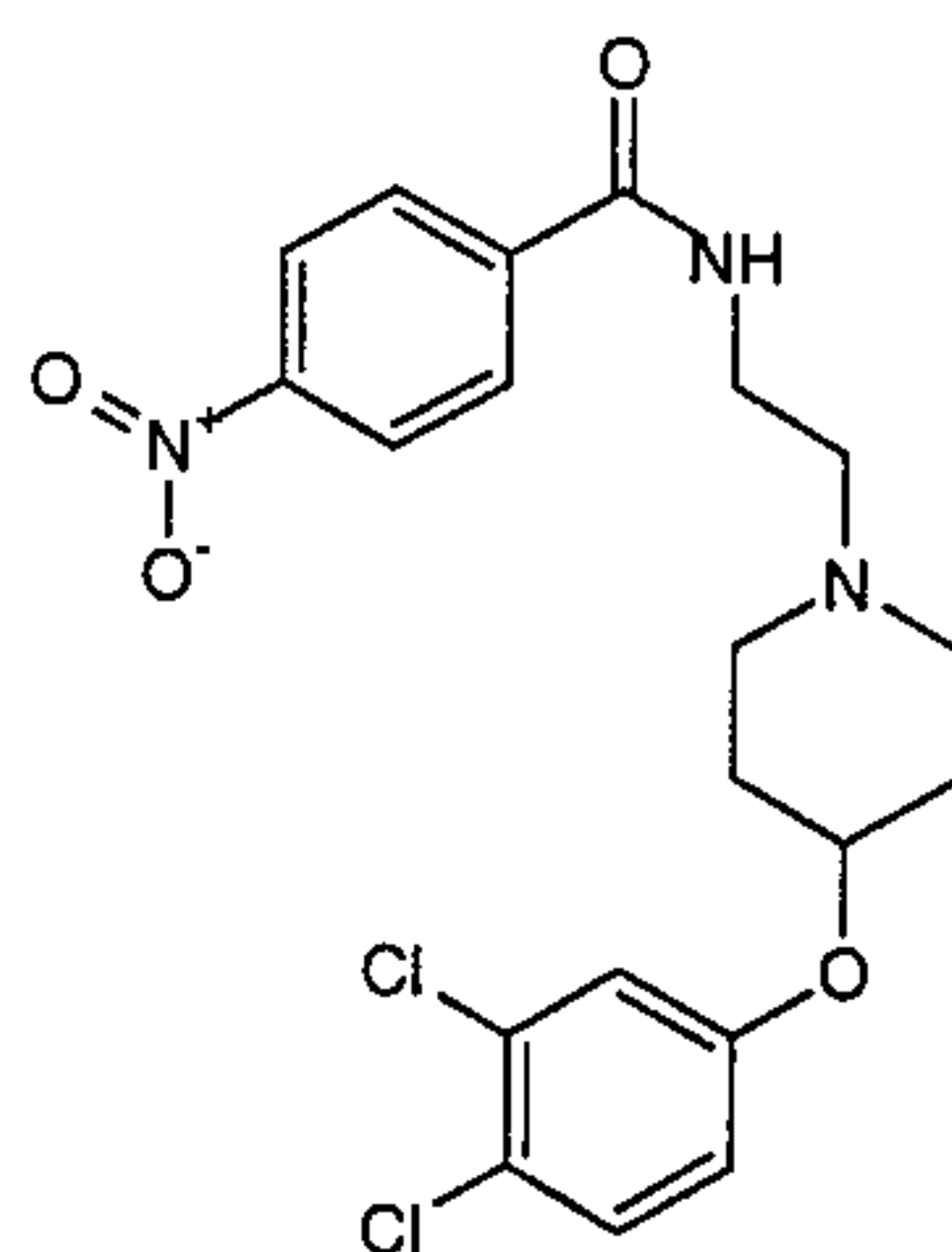
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 473

15 Example 45

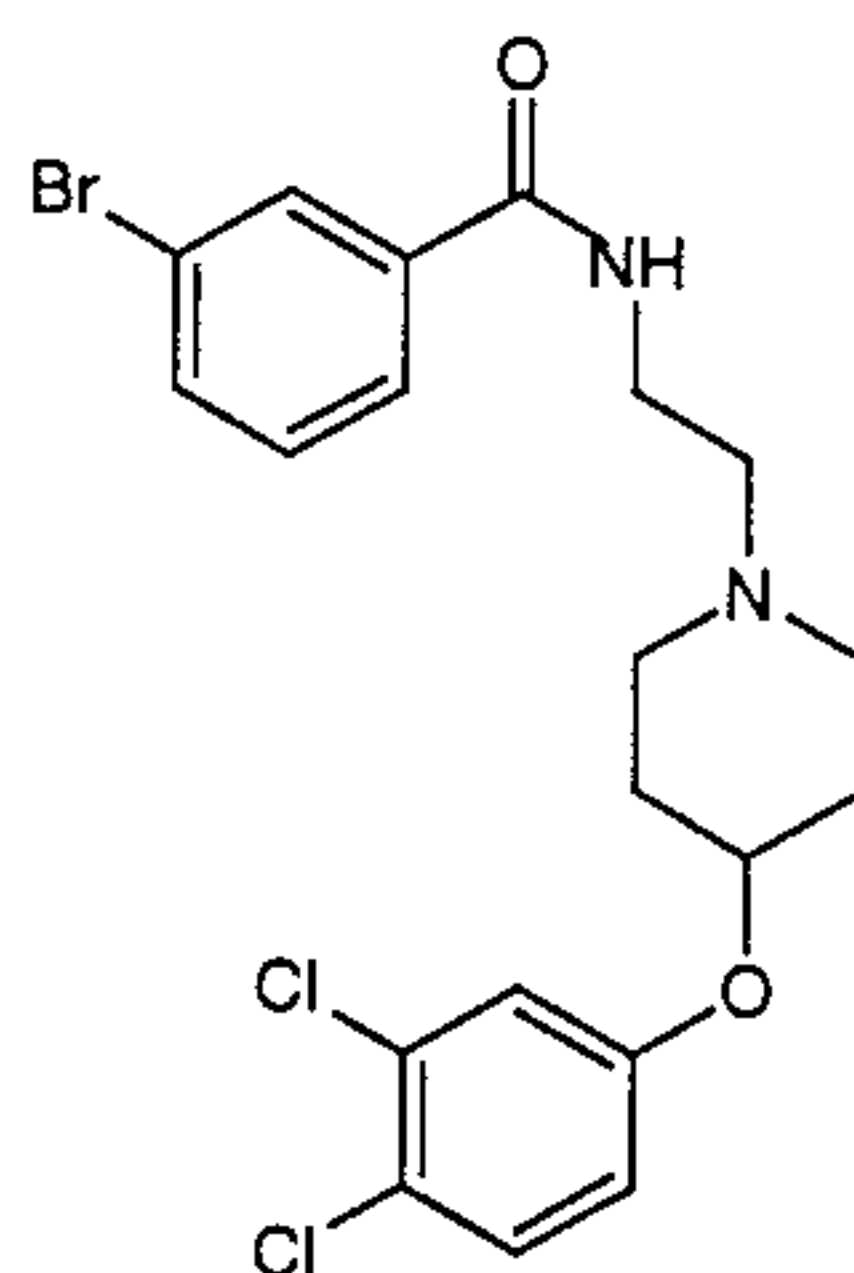
56

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 407

5 **Example 46****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide**

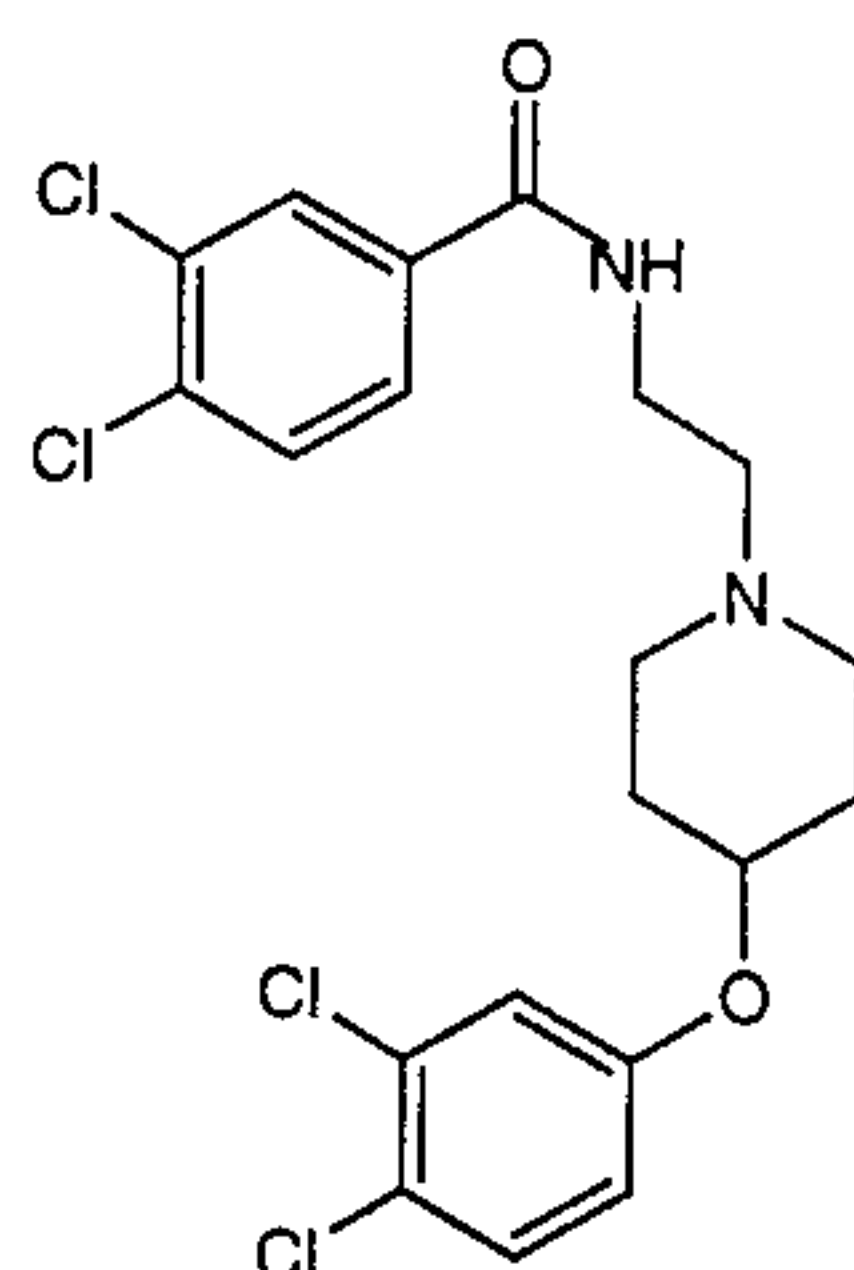
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 438

10 **Example 47****3-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}benzamide**

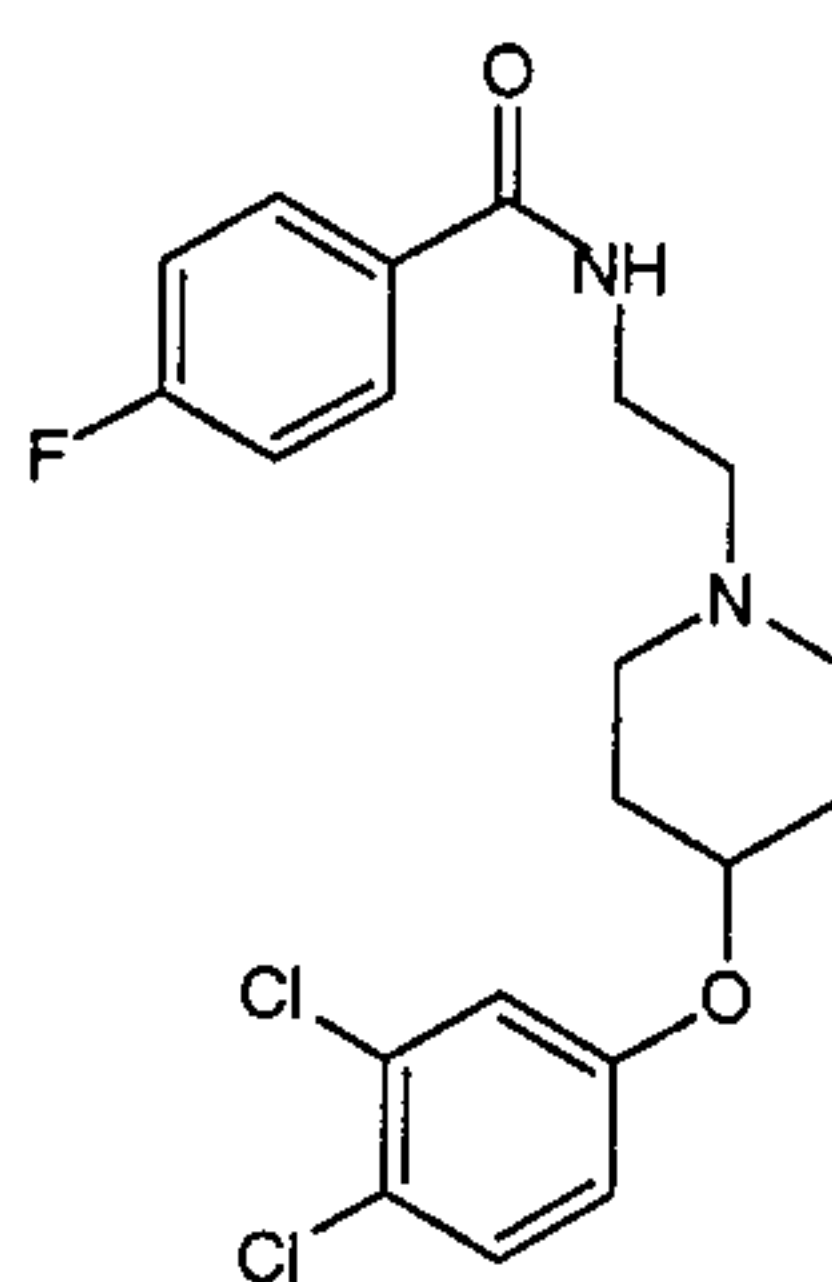
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 473

15 **Example 48**

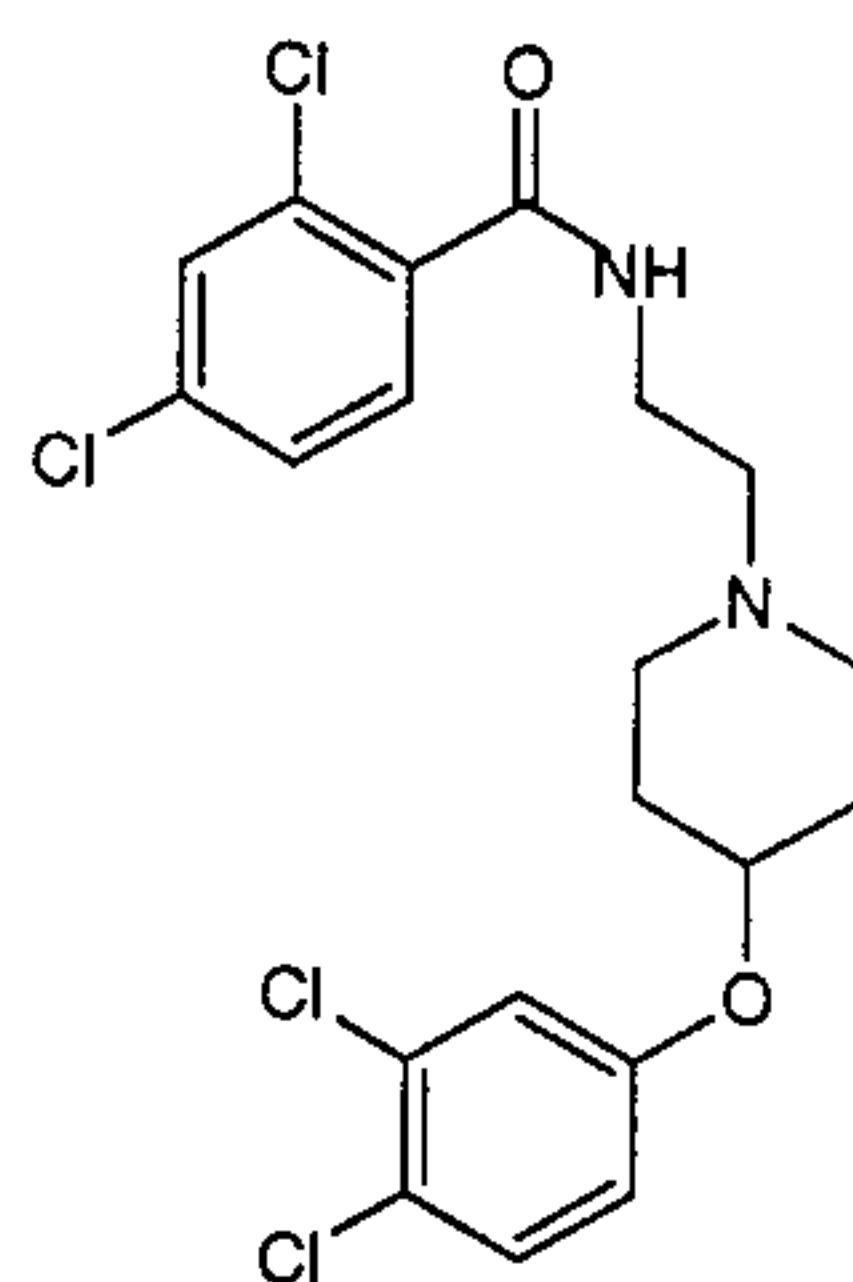
57

3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

5 **Example 49****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide**

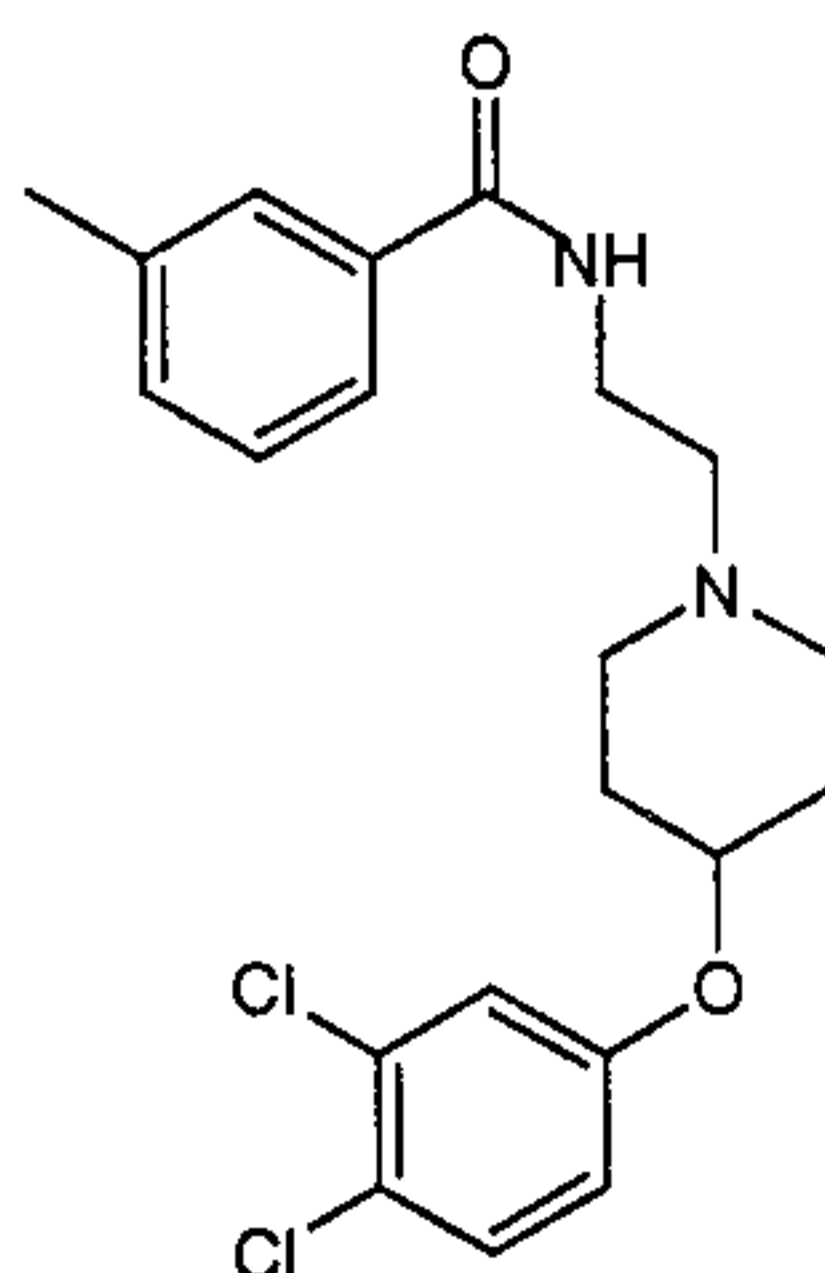
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 411

10 **Example 50****2,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

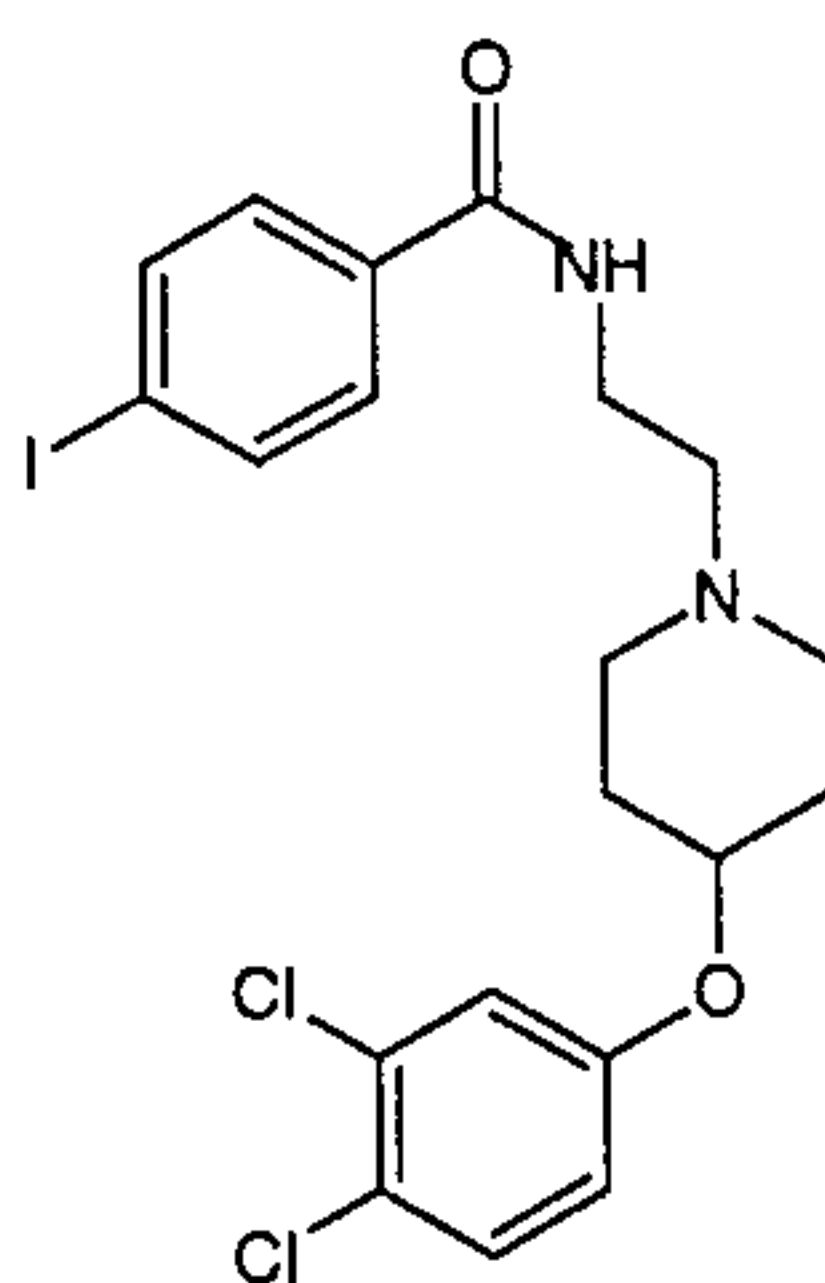
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

15 **Example 51**

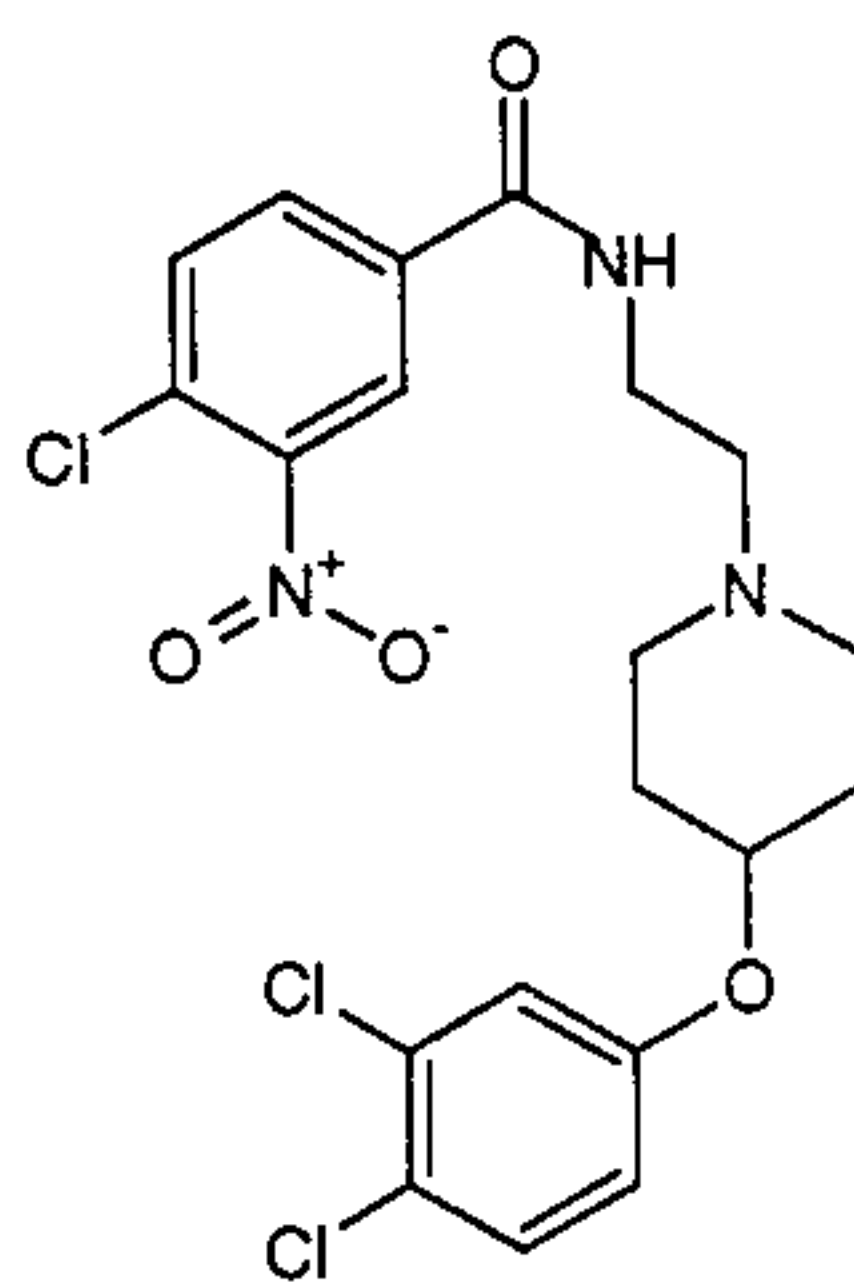
58

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 407

5 **Example 52****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-iodobenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 519

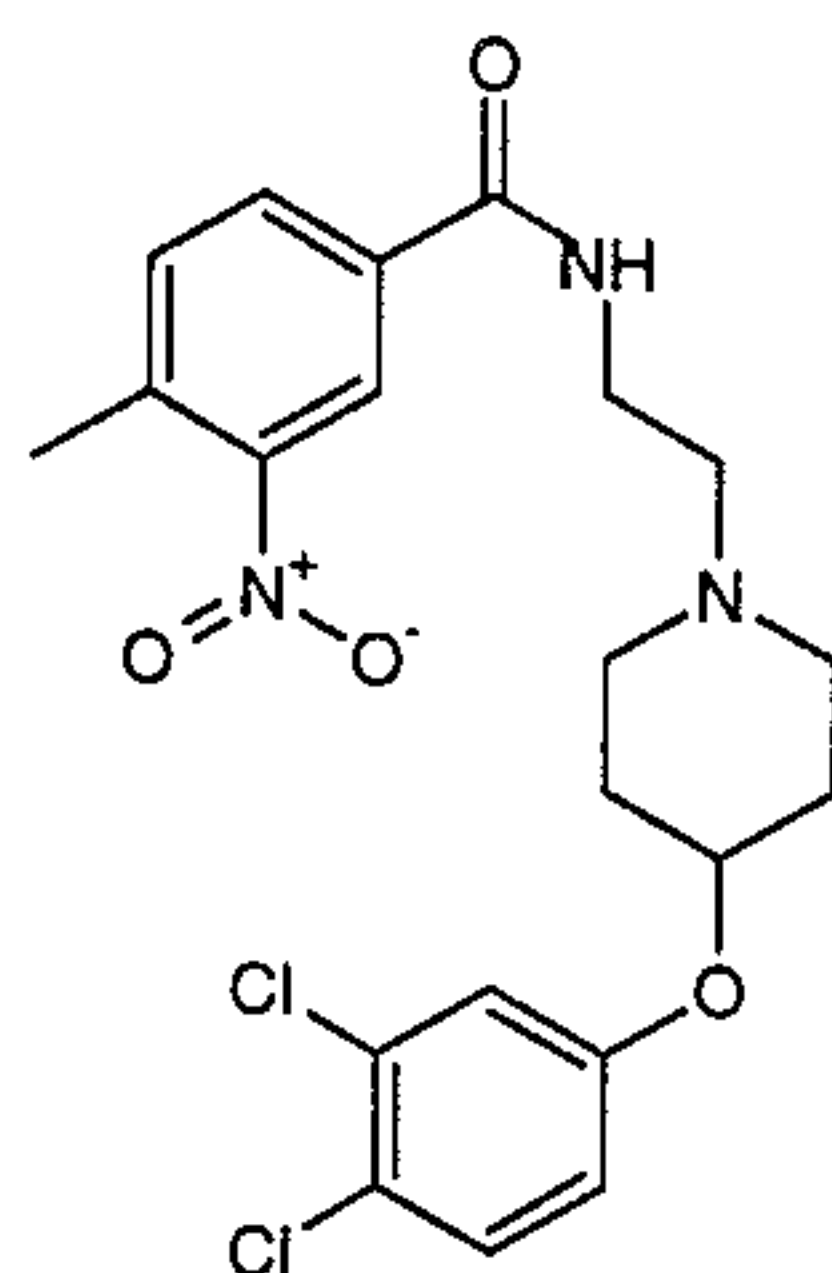
10 **Example 53****4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 472

15 **Example 54**

59

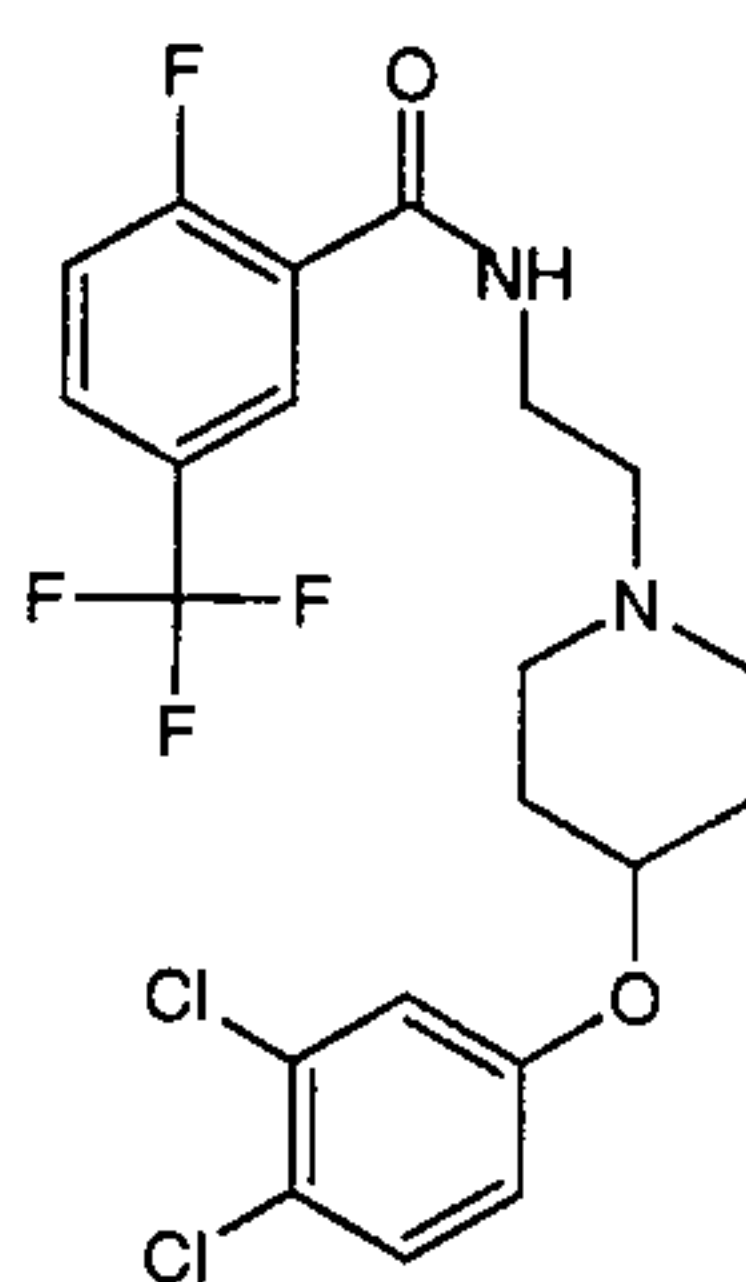
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 452

5 **Example 55**

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-5-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide

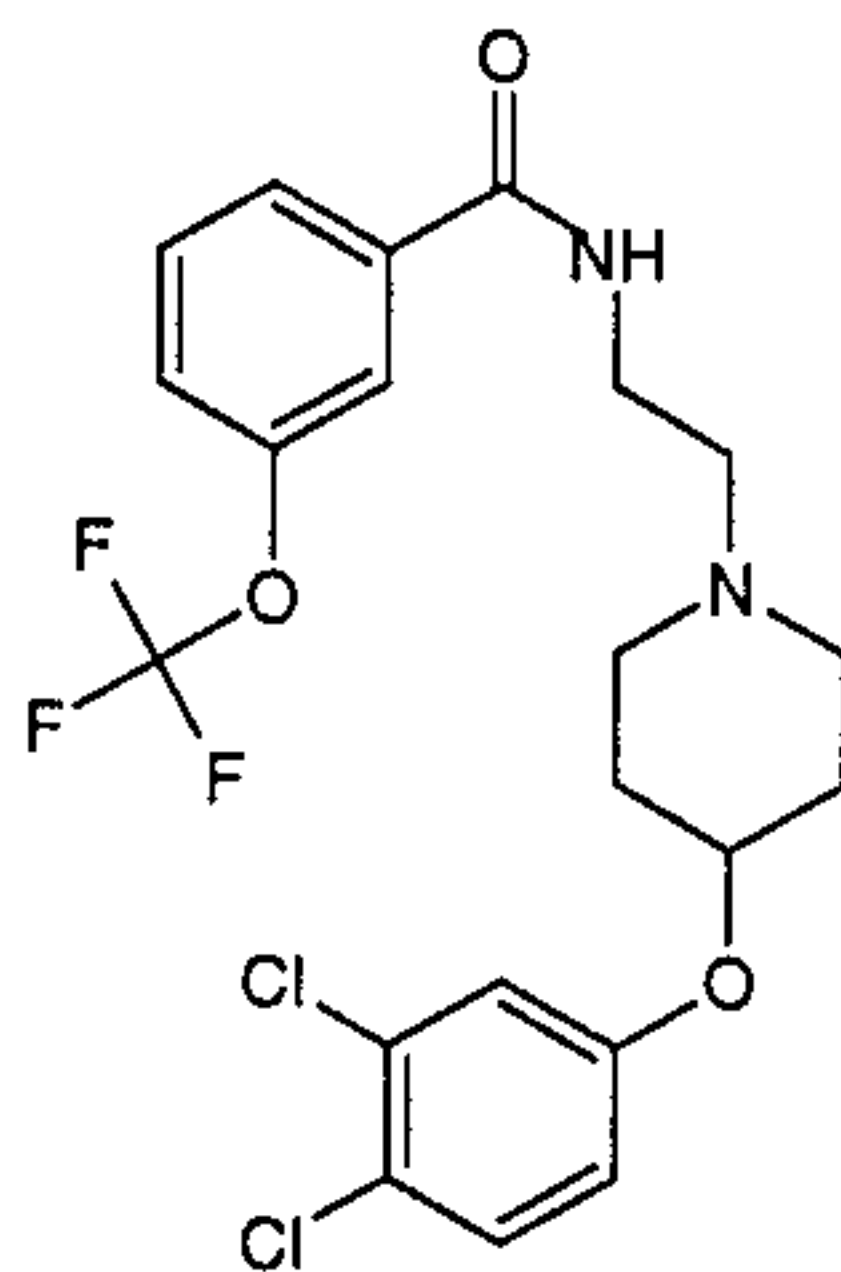


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 479

10

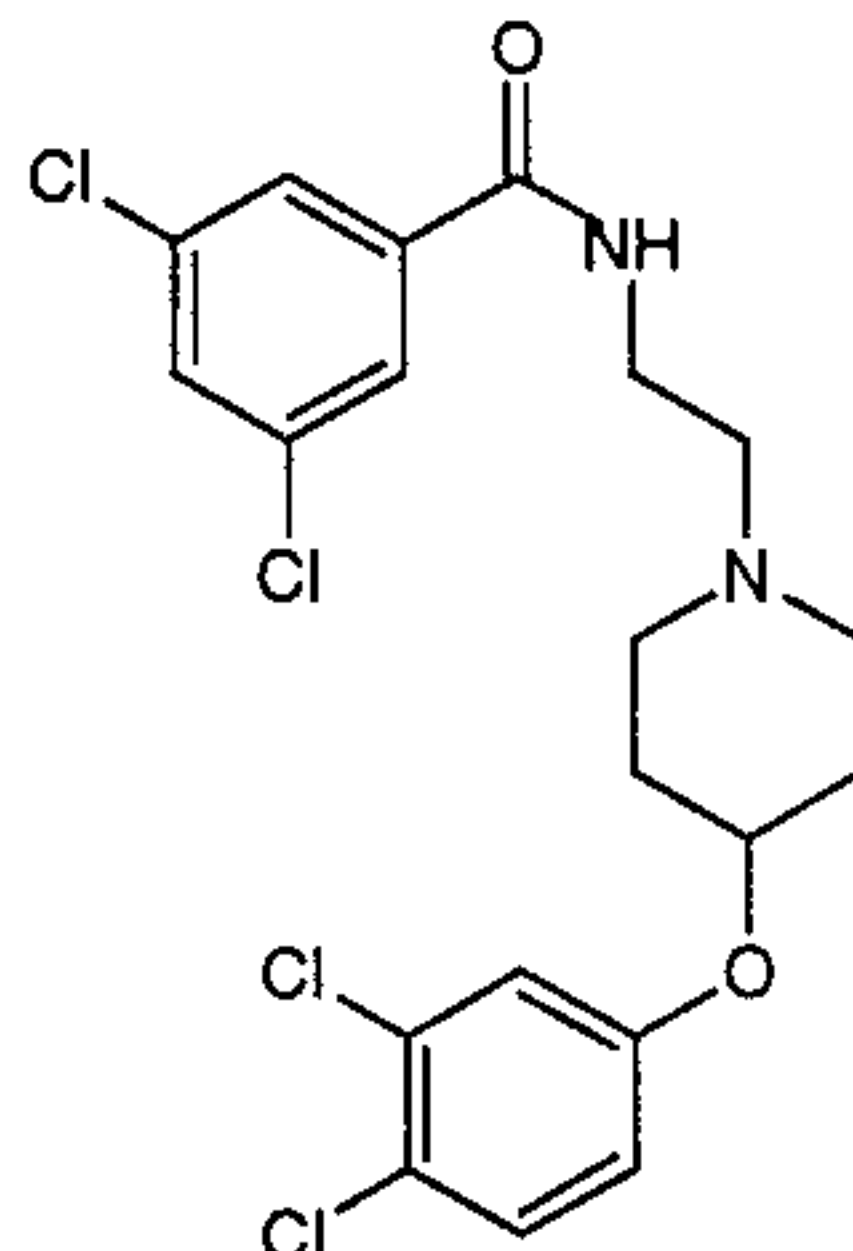
Example 56

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide



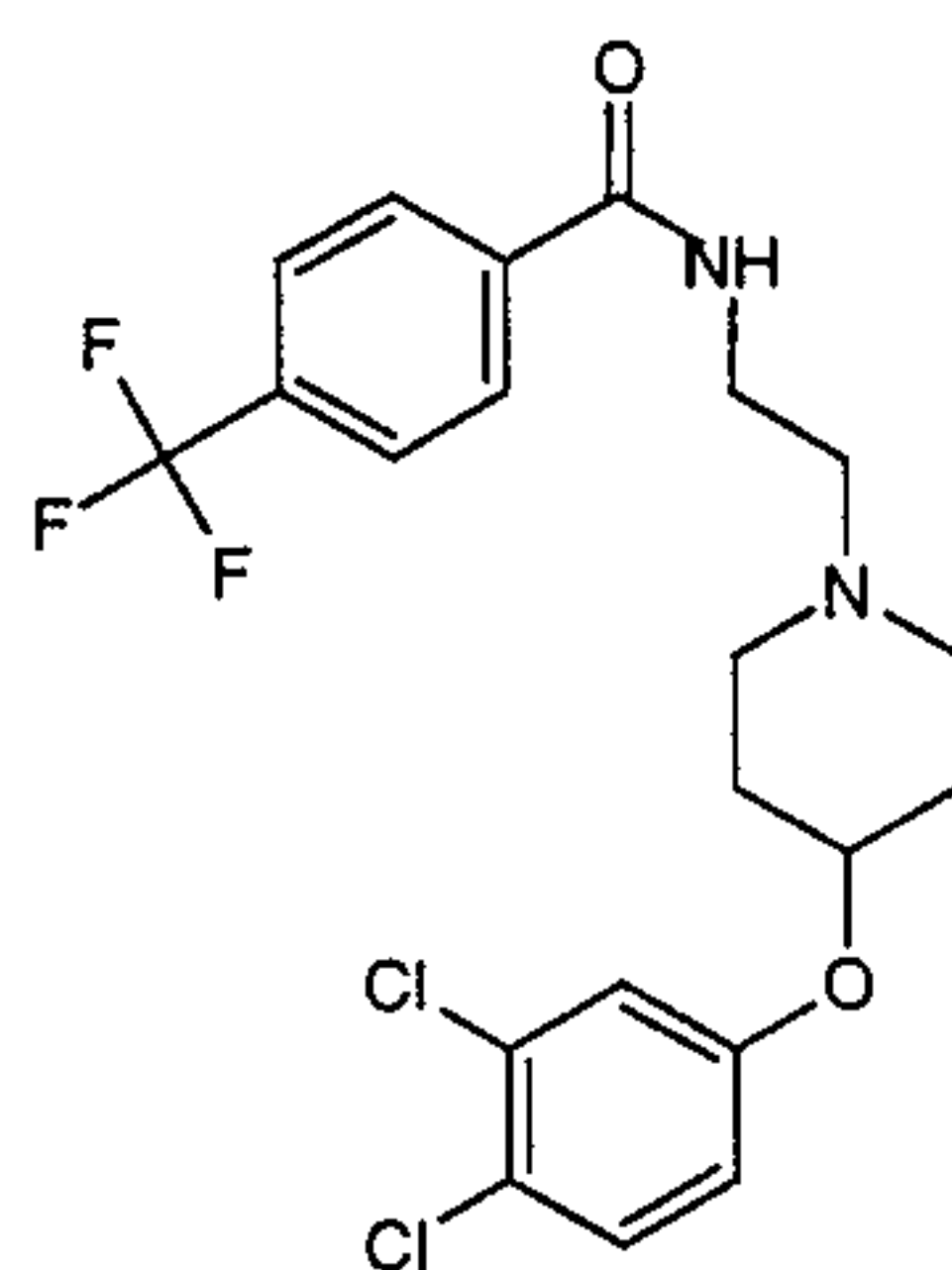
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 477

15

Example 57**3,5-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

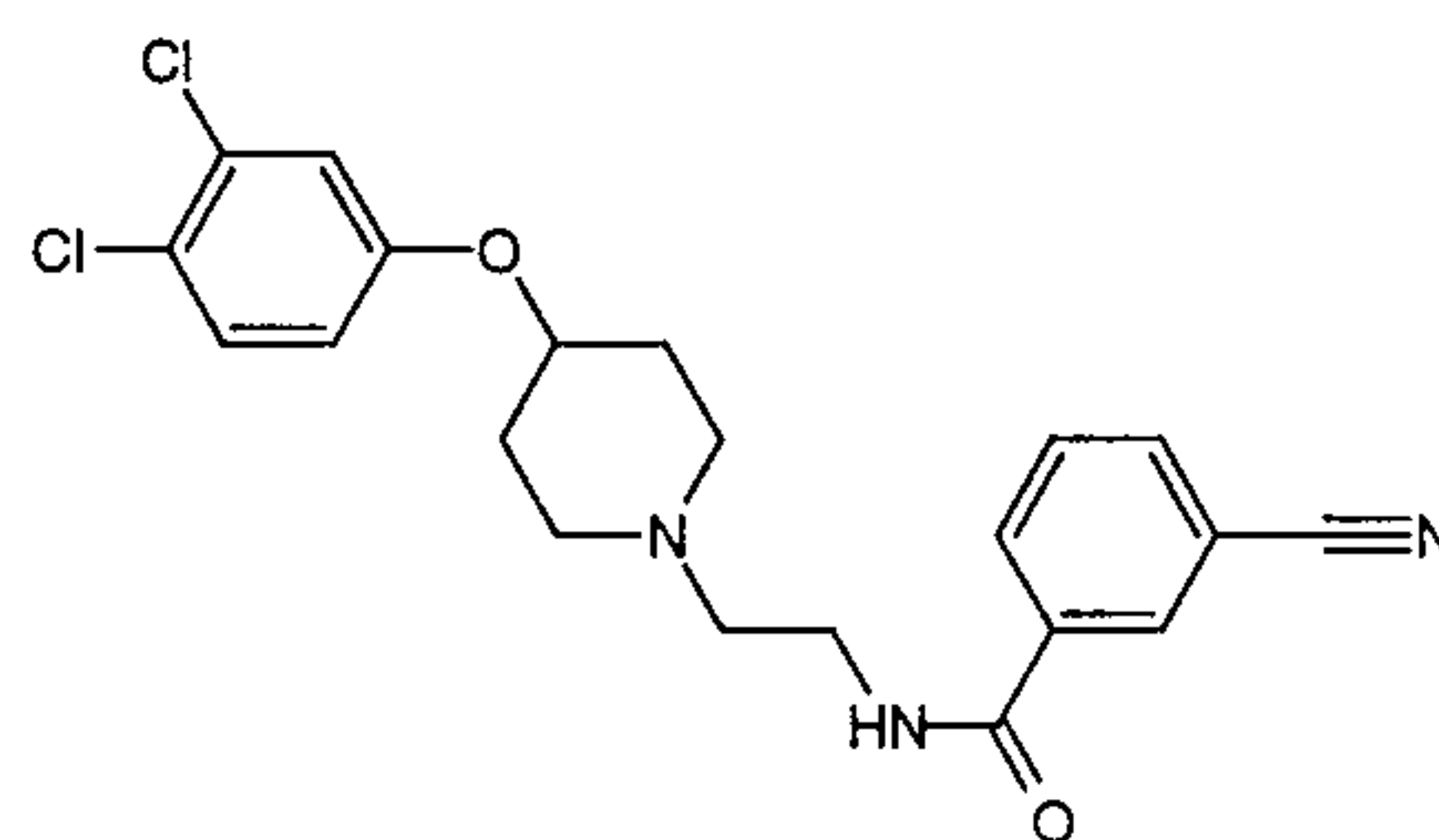
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

5

Example 58**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 461

10

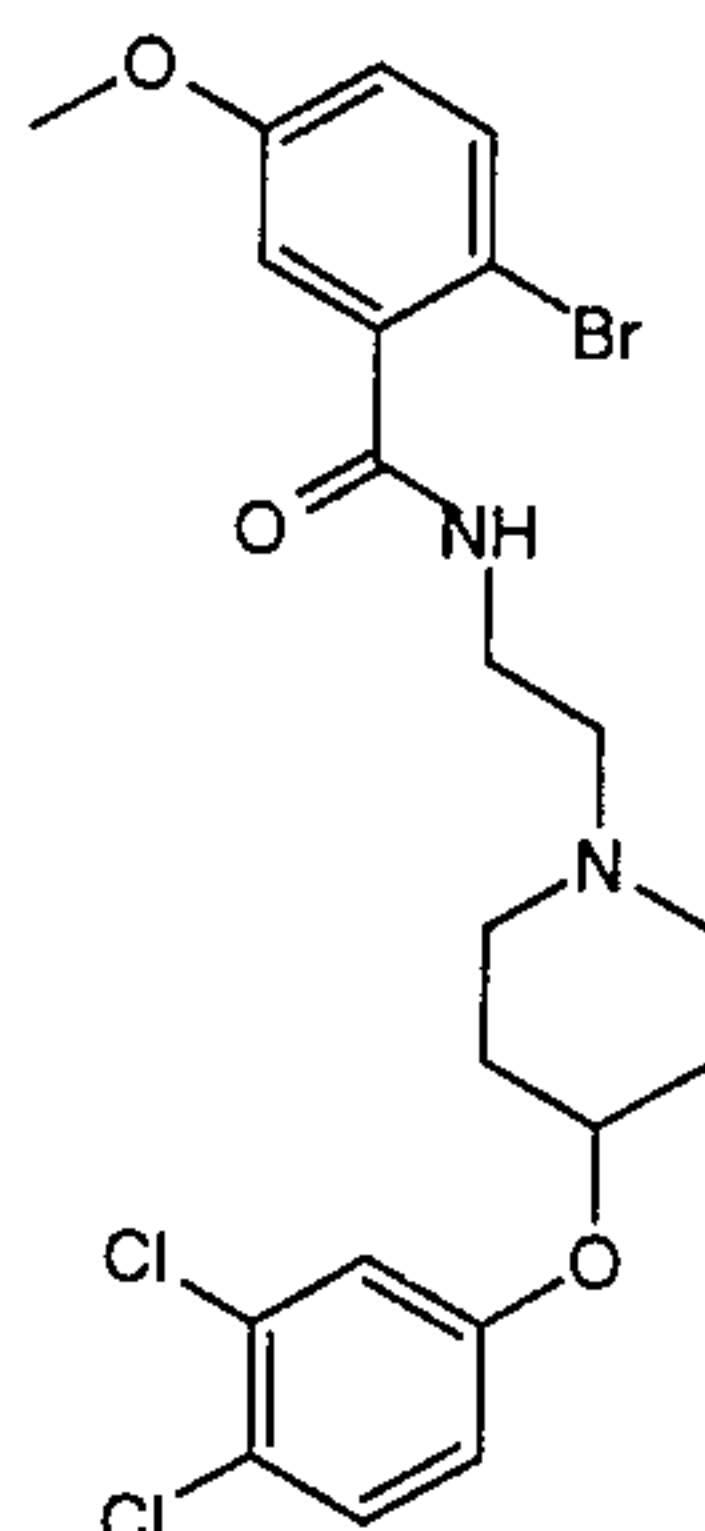
Example 59**3-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 418

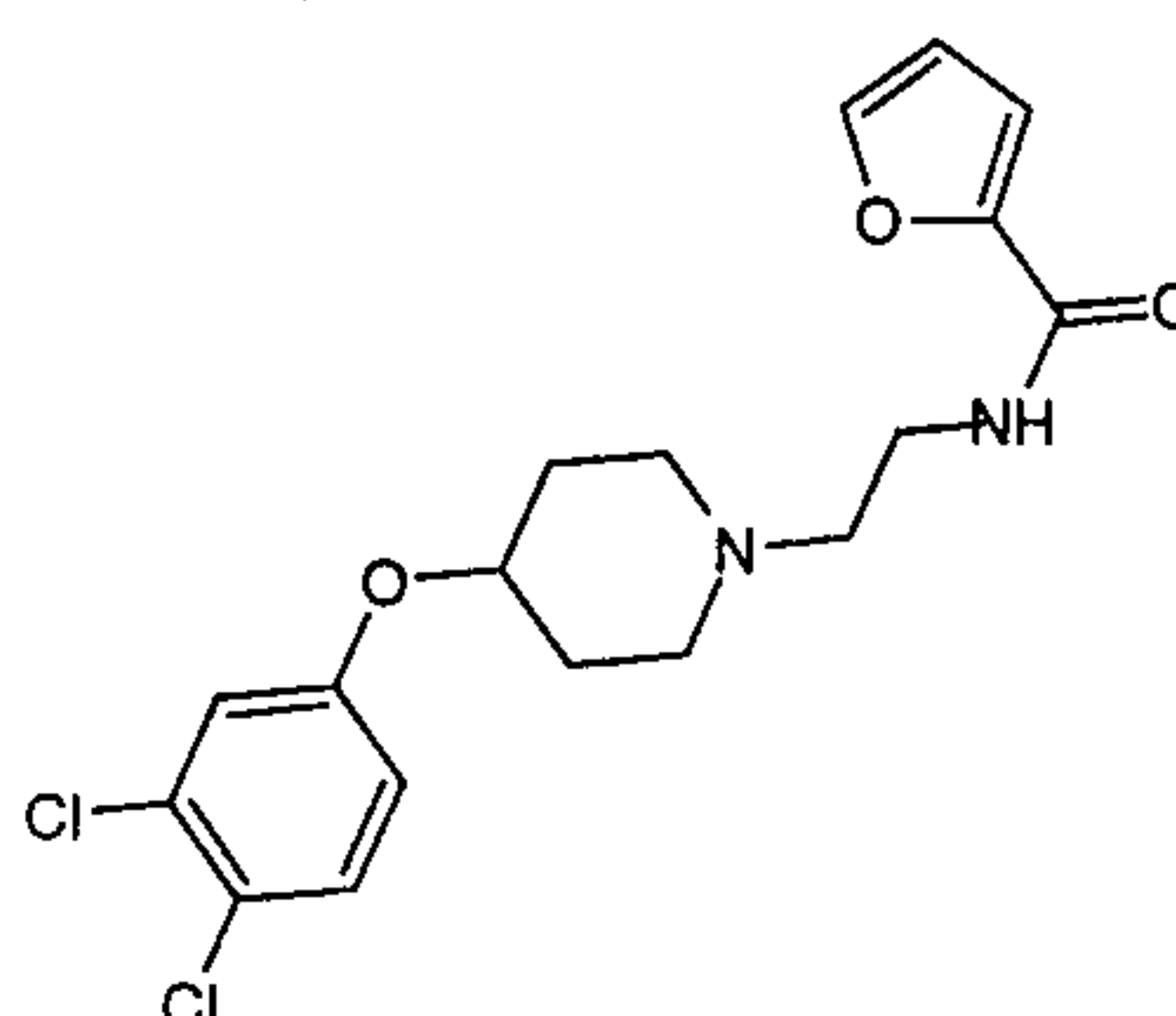
15

Example 60

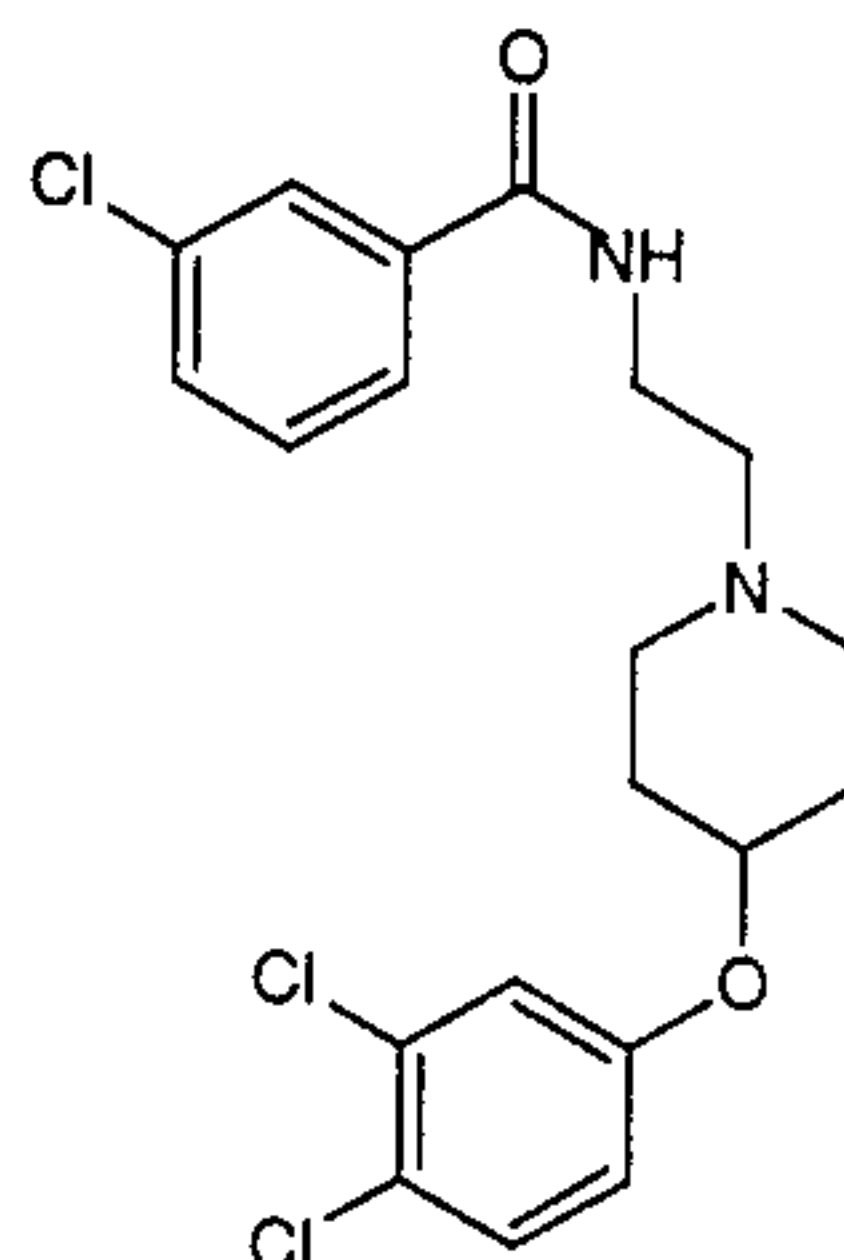
61

2-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxybenzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 503

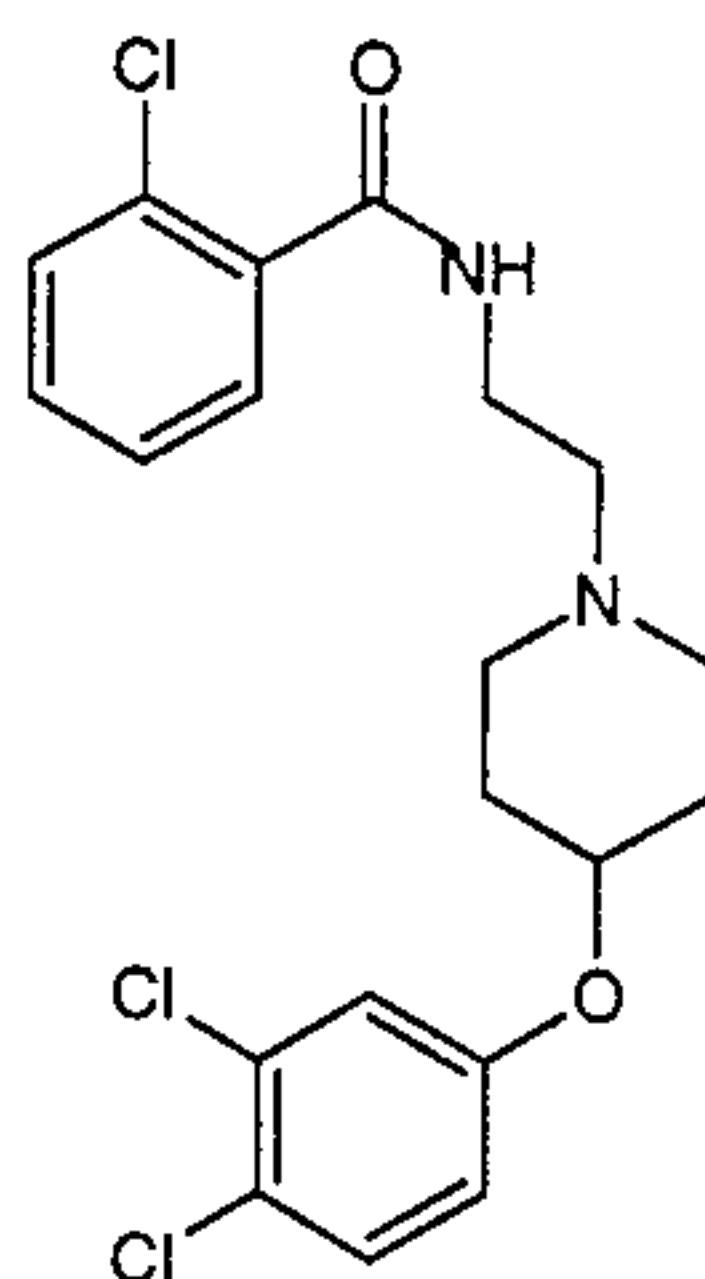
5 **Example 61****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 383

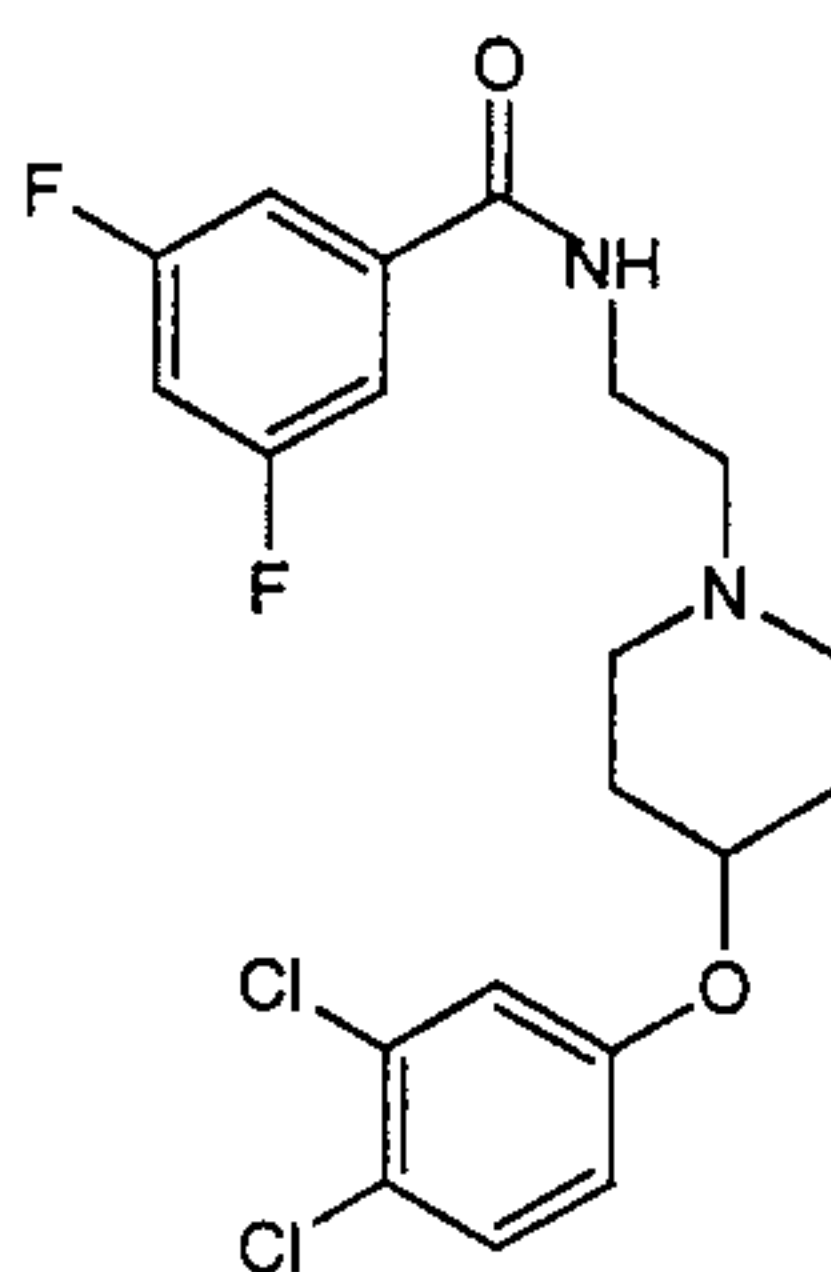
10 **Example 62****3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 427

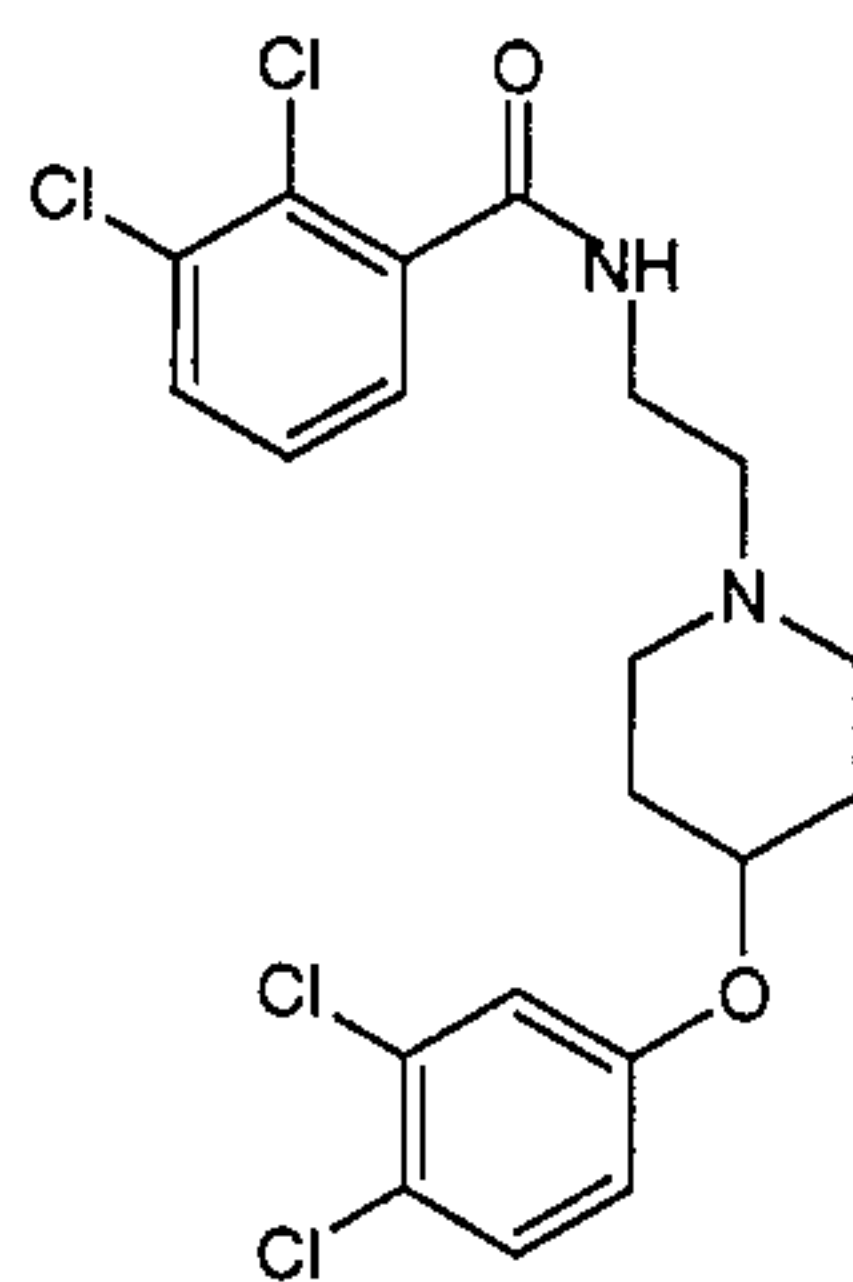
15 **Example 63**

2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 429

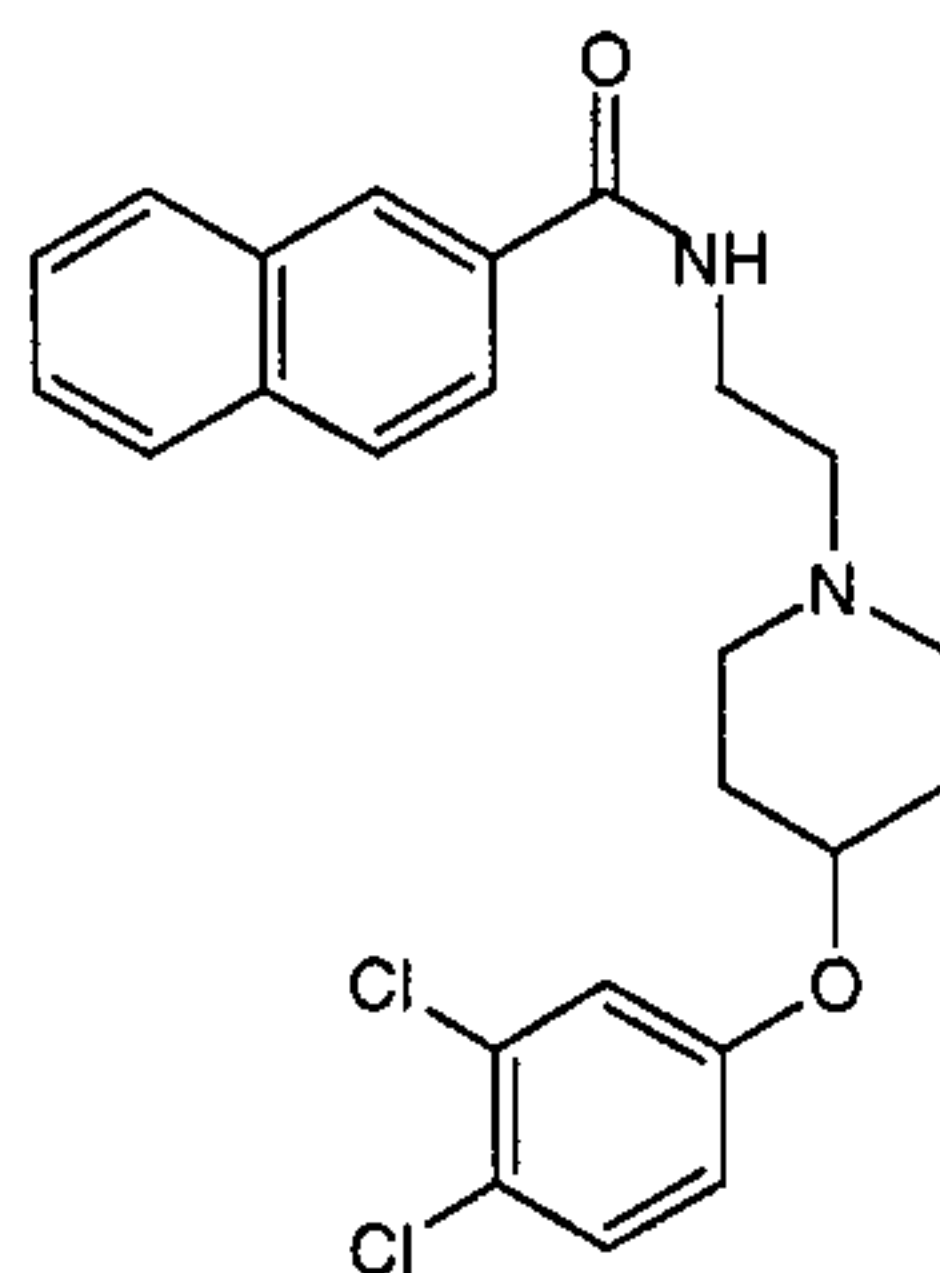
5 **Example 64****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-difluorobenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 429

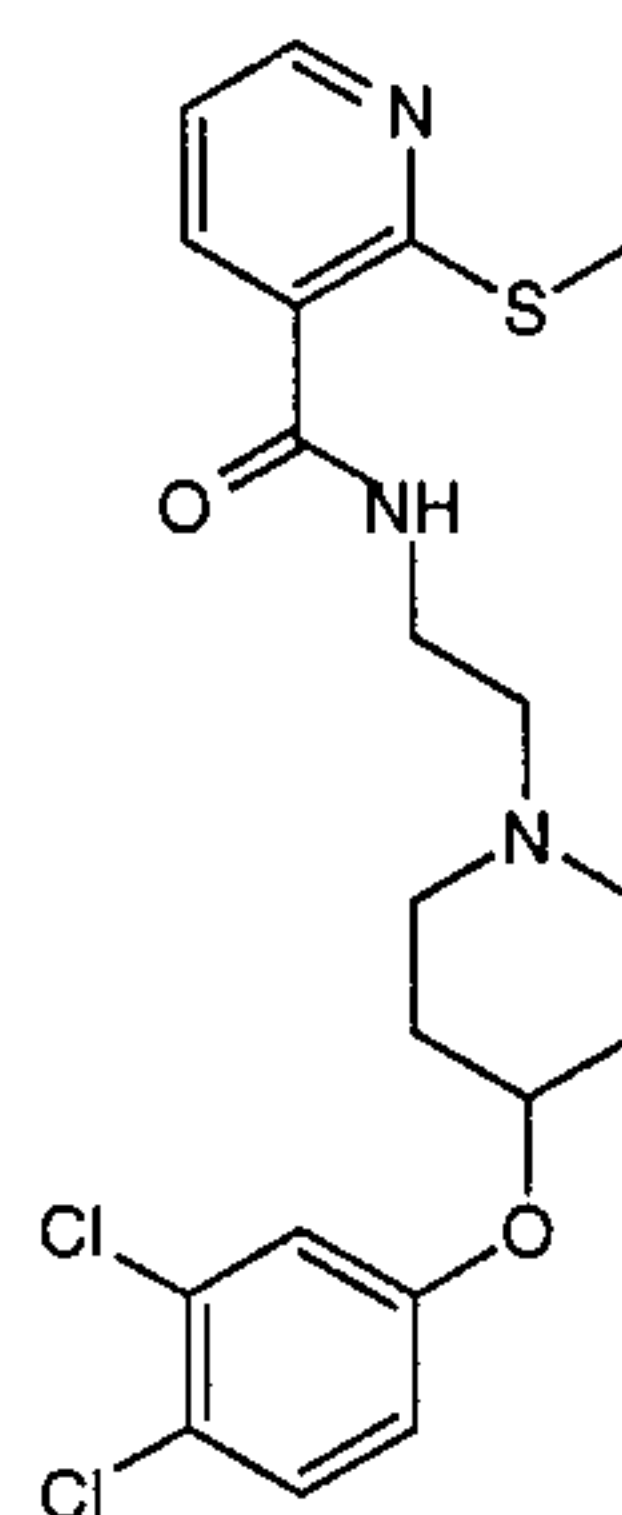
10 **Example 65****2,3-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

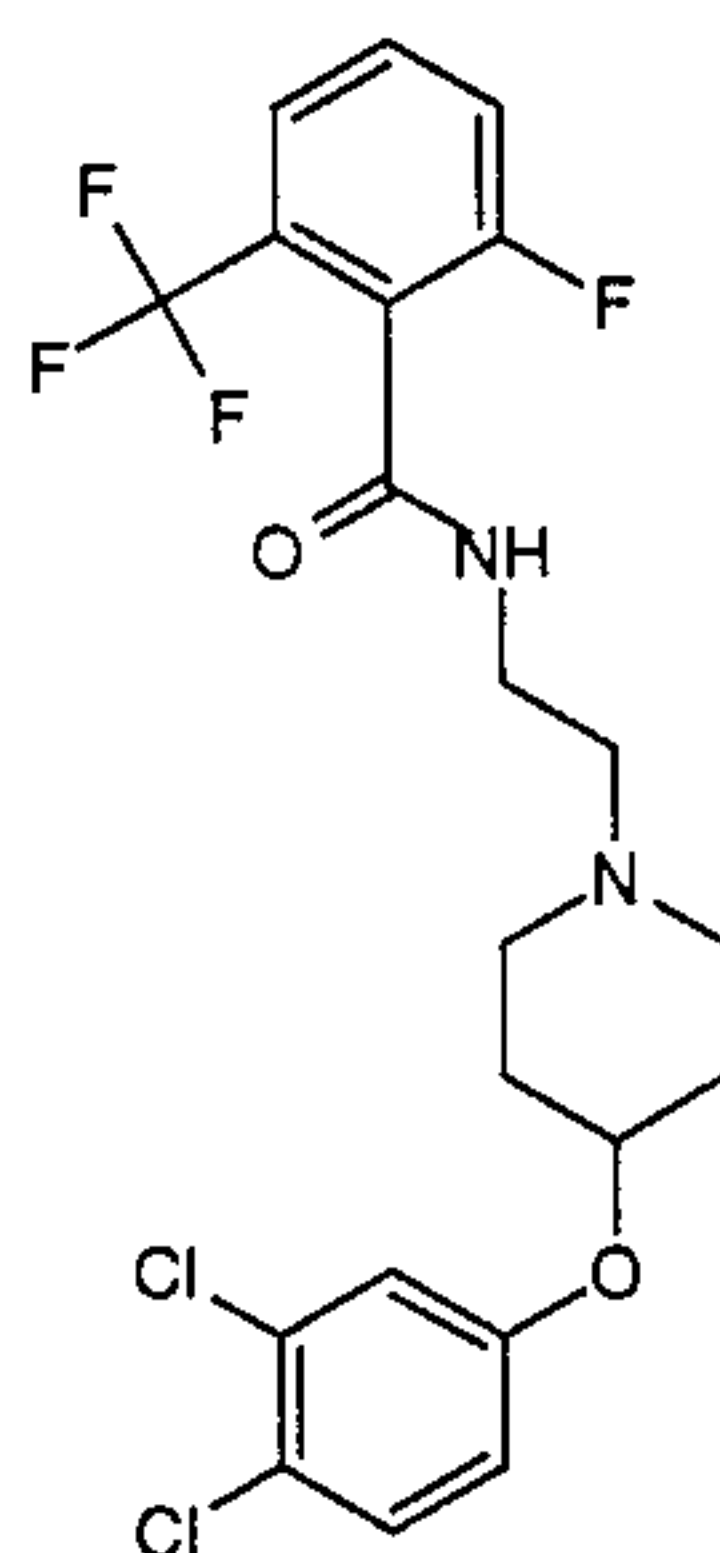
15 **Example 66**

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 442

5 **Example 67****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide**

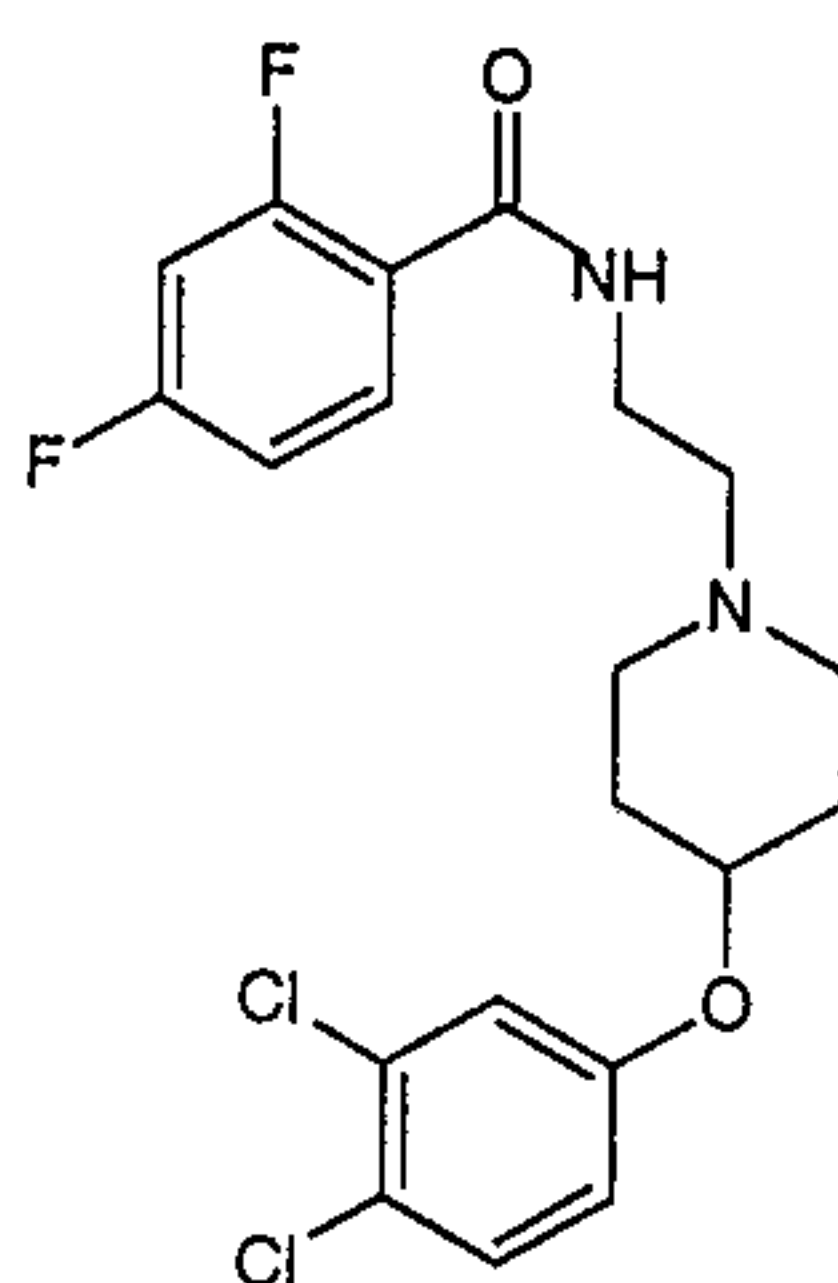
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 440

10 **Example 68****N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-6-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 479

Example 69

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-difluorobenzamide

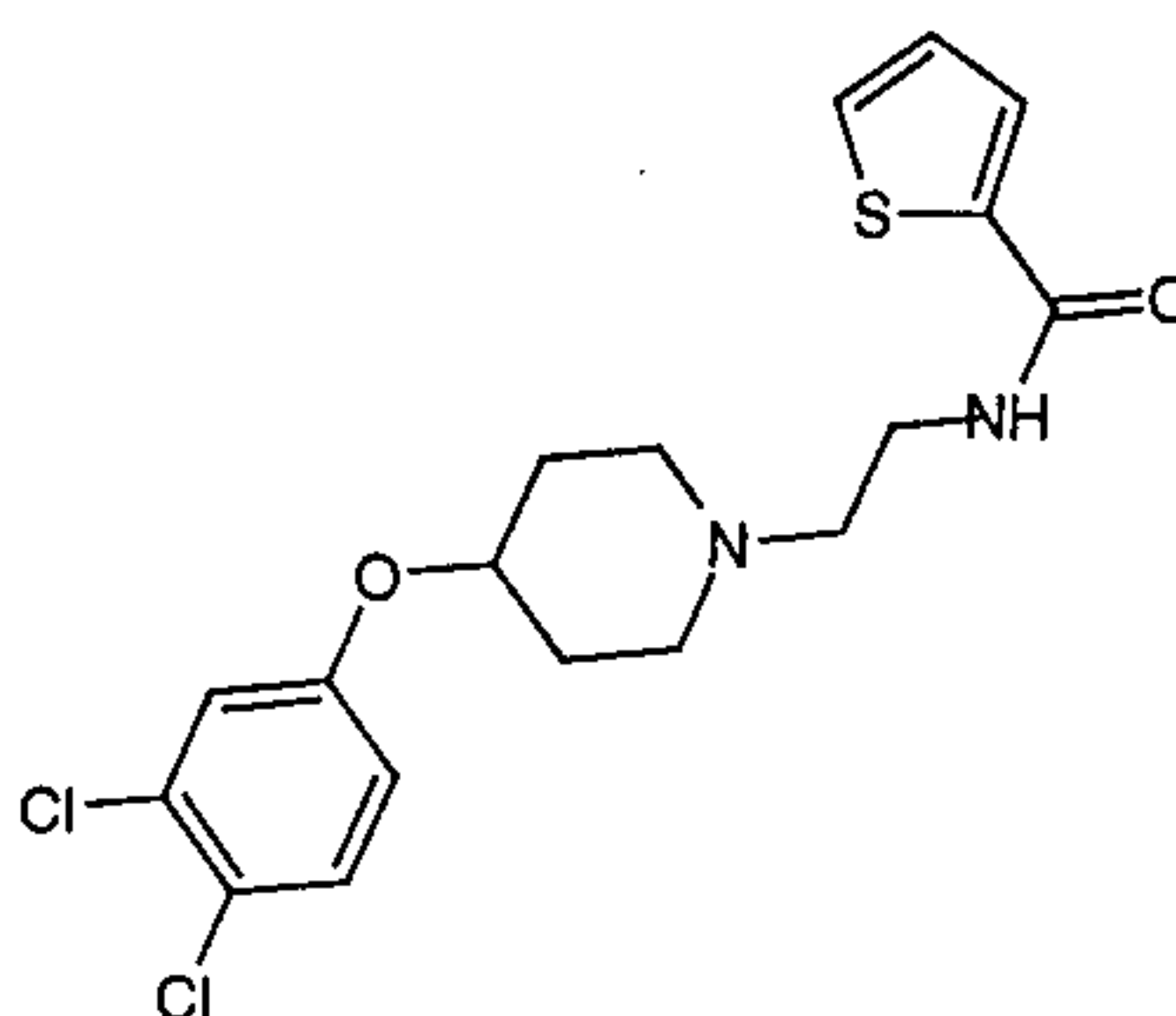


5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 429

Example 70

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide

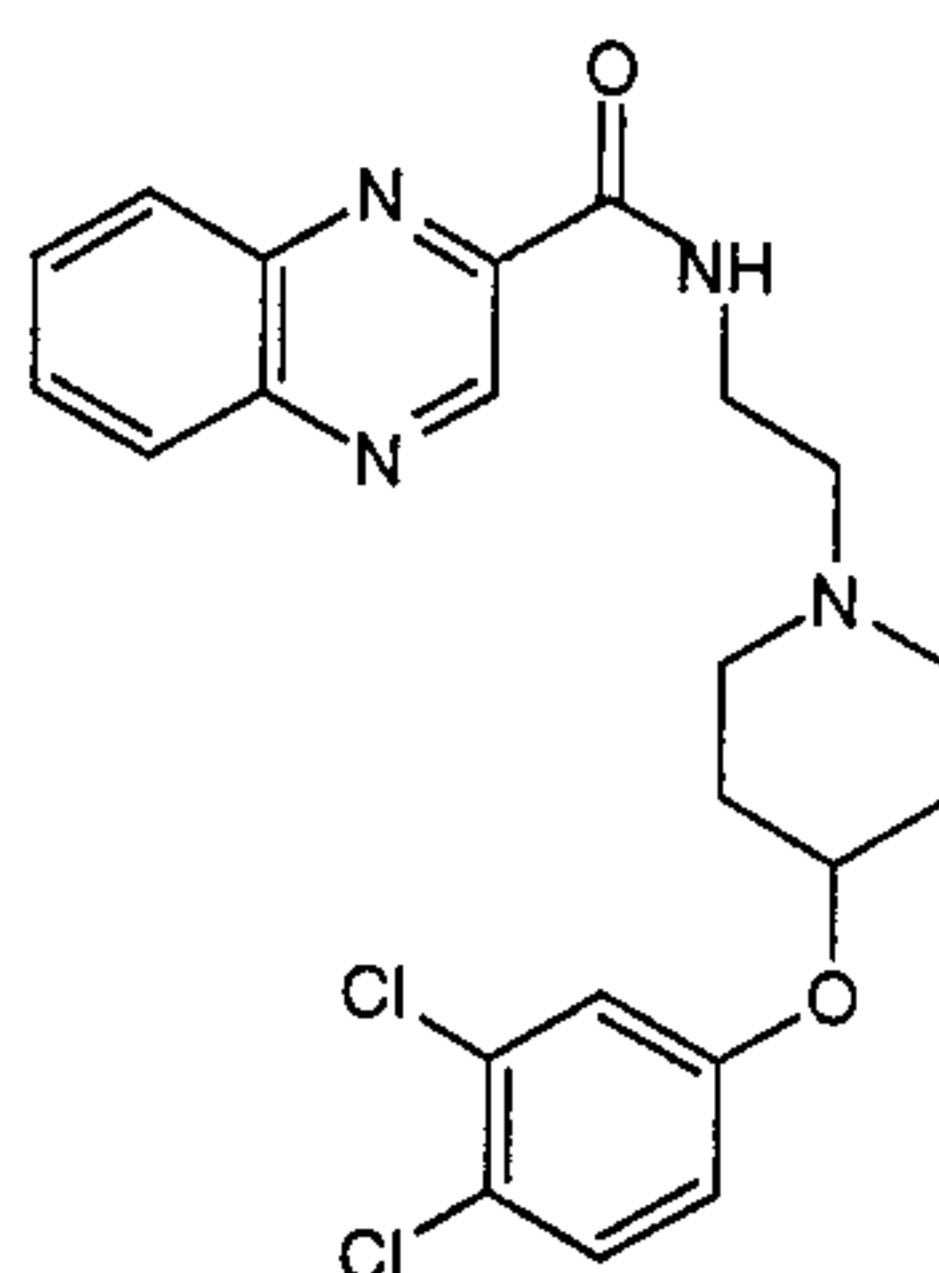


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 399

Example 71

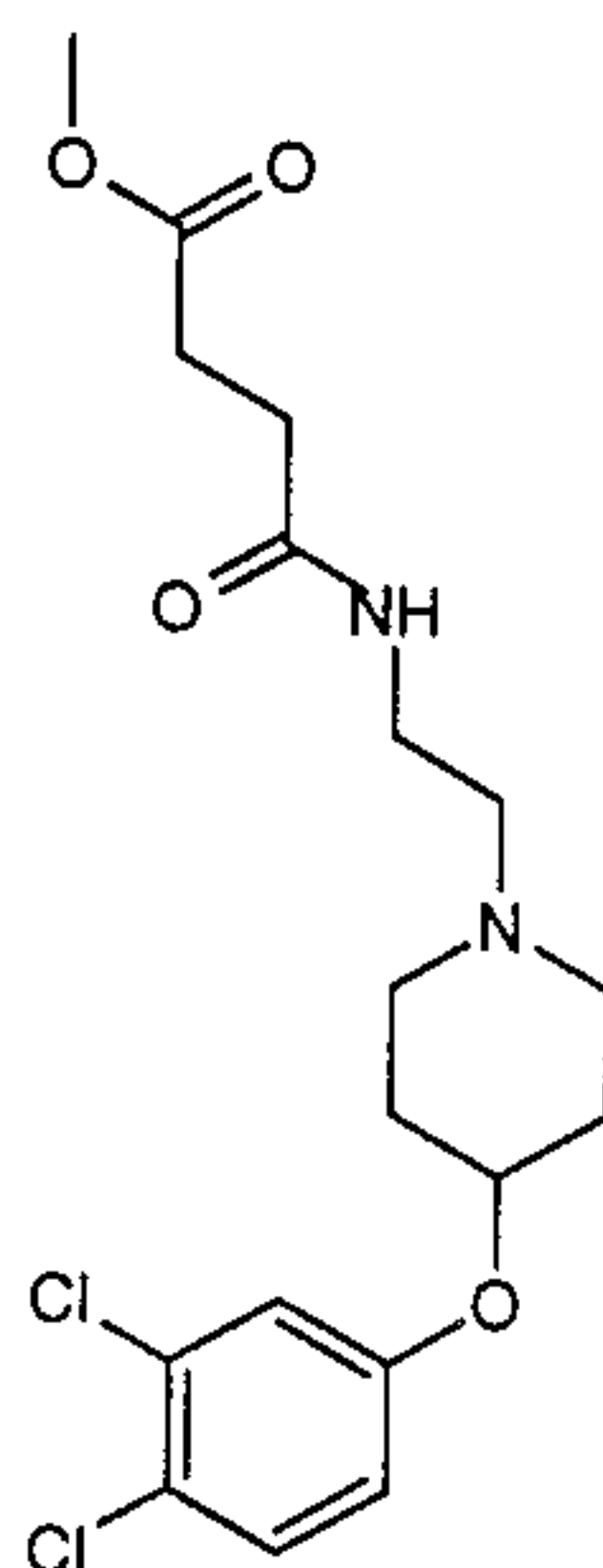
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide



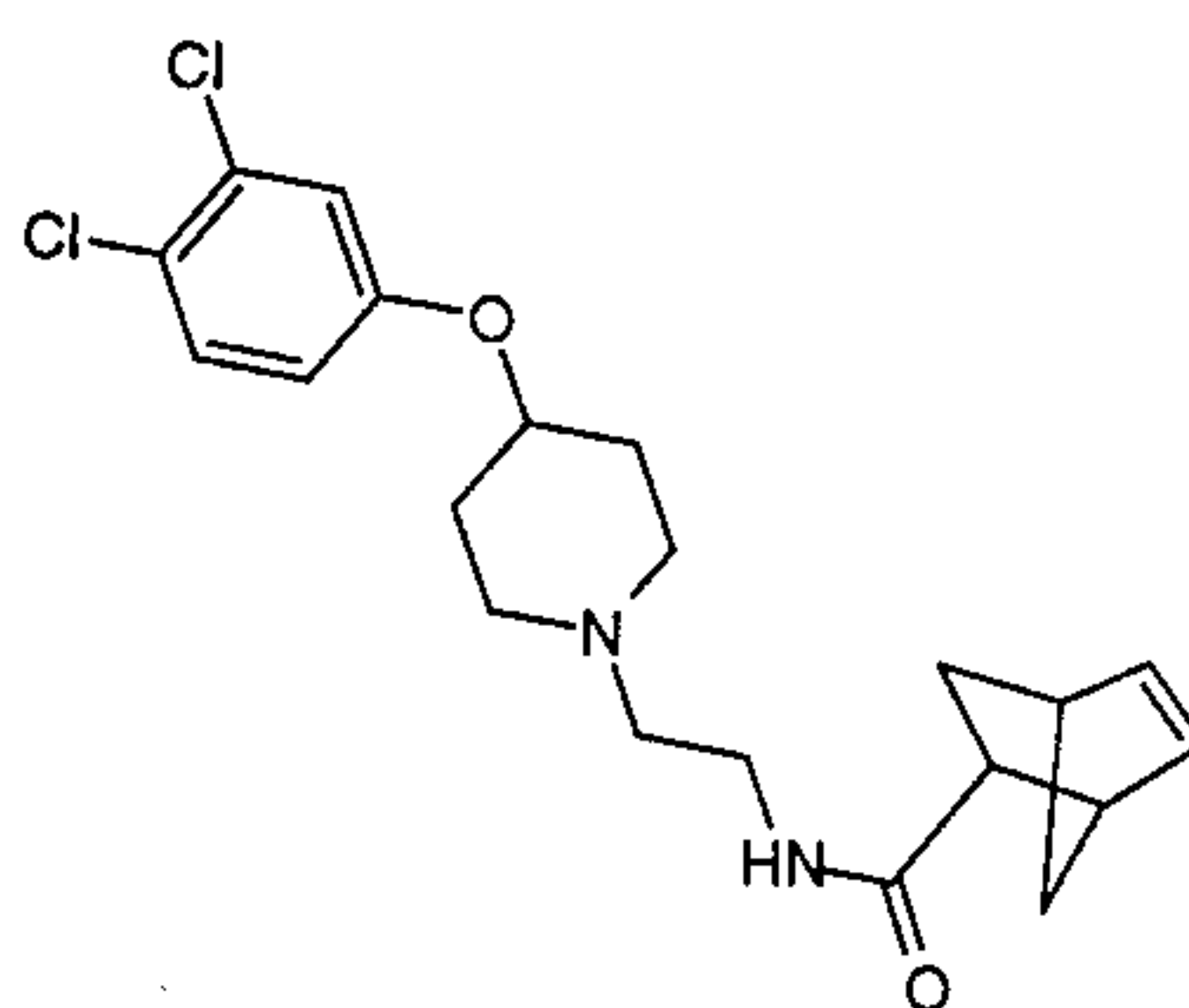
15

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 445

65

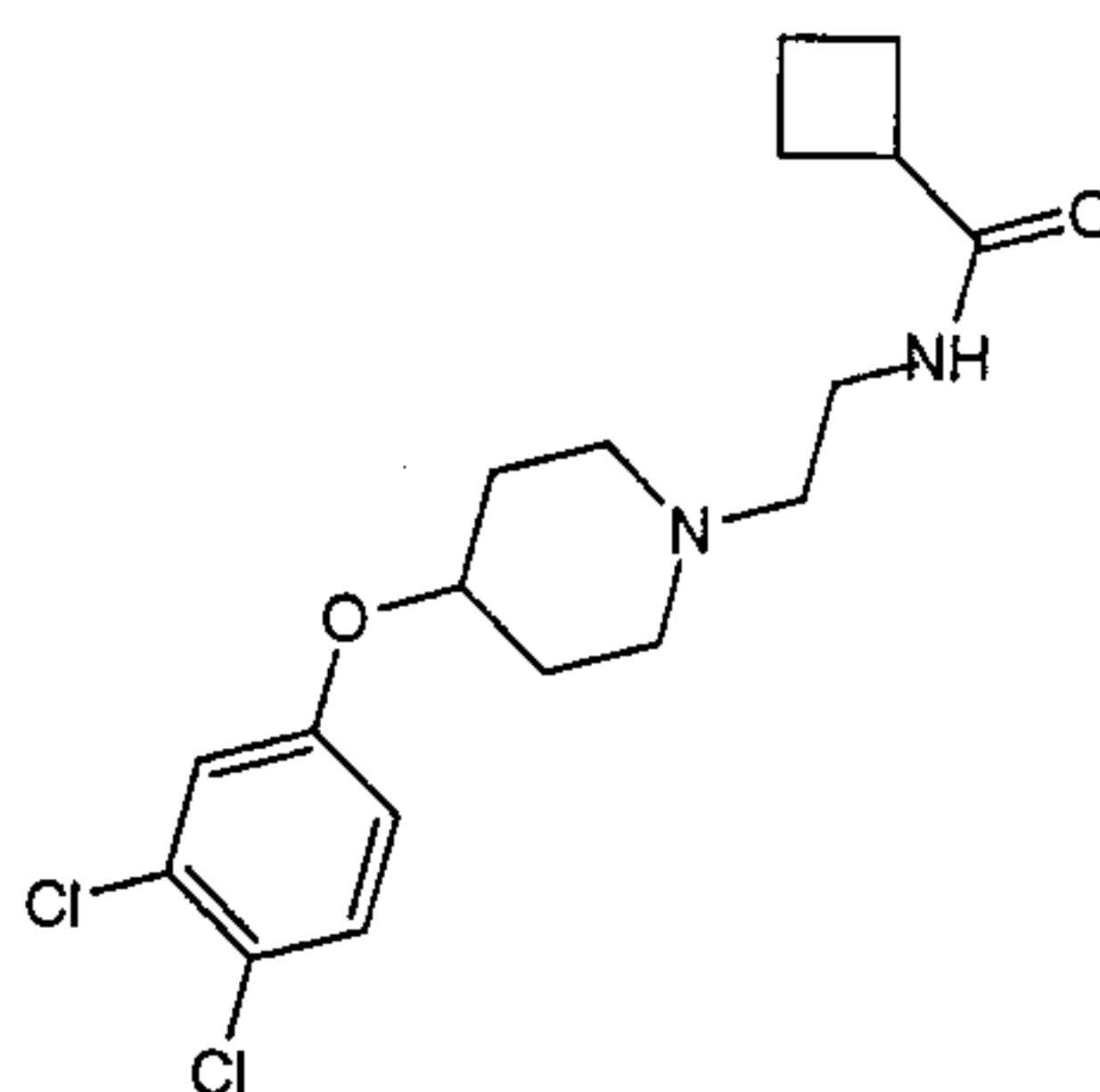
Example 72**Methyl 4-({2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-4-oxobutanoate**

5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 403

Example 73**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide**

10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 409

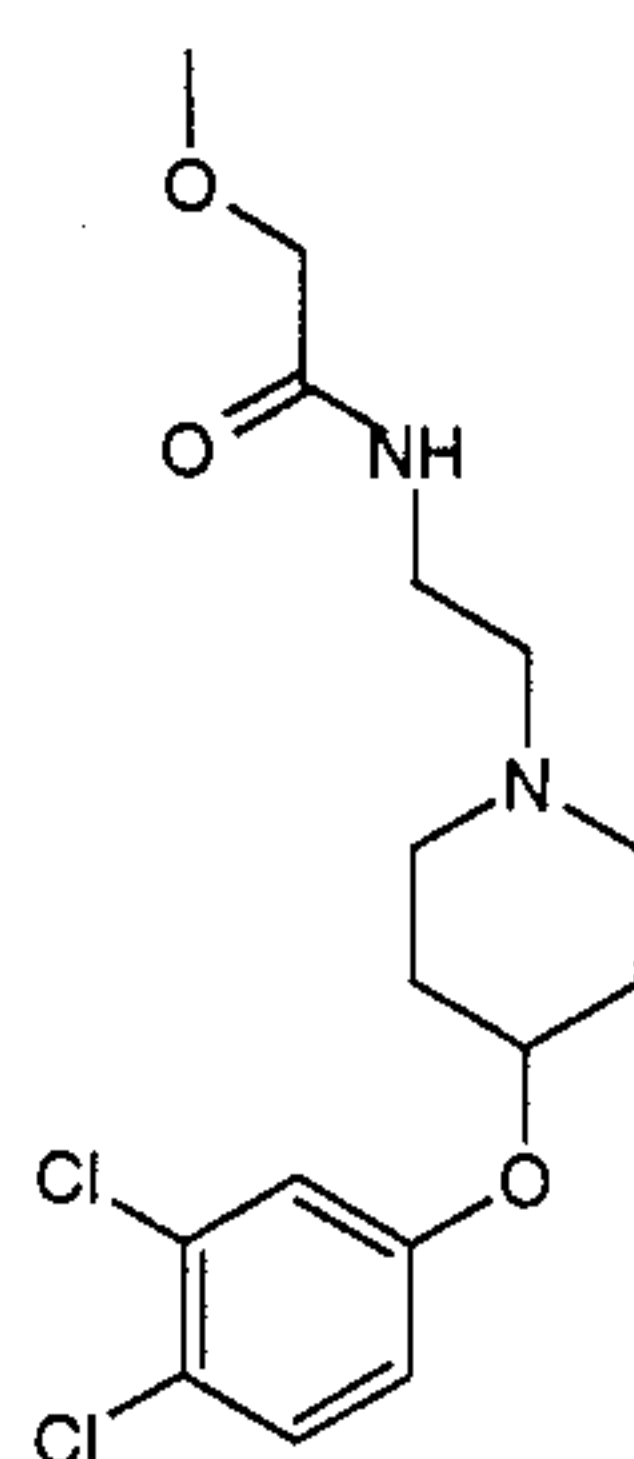
Example 74**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclobutanecarboxamide**

15

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 371

Example 75

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxyacetamide

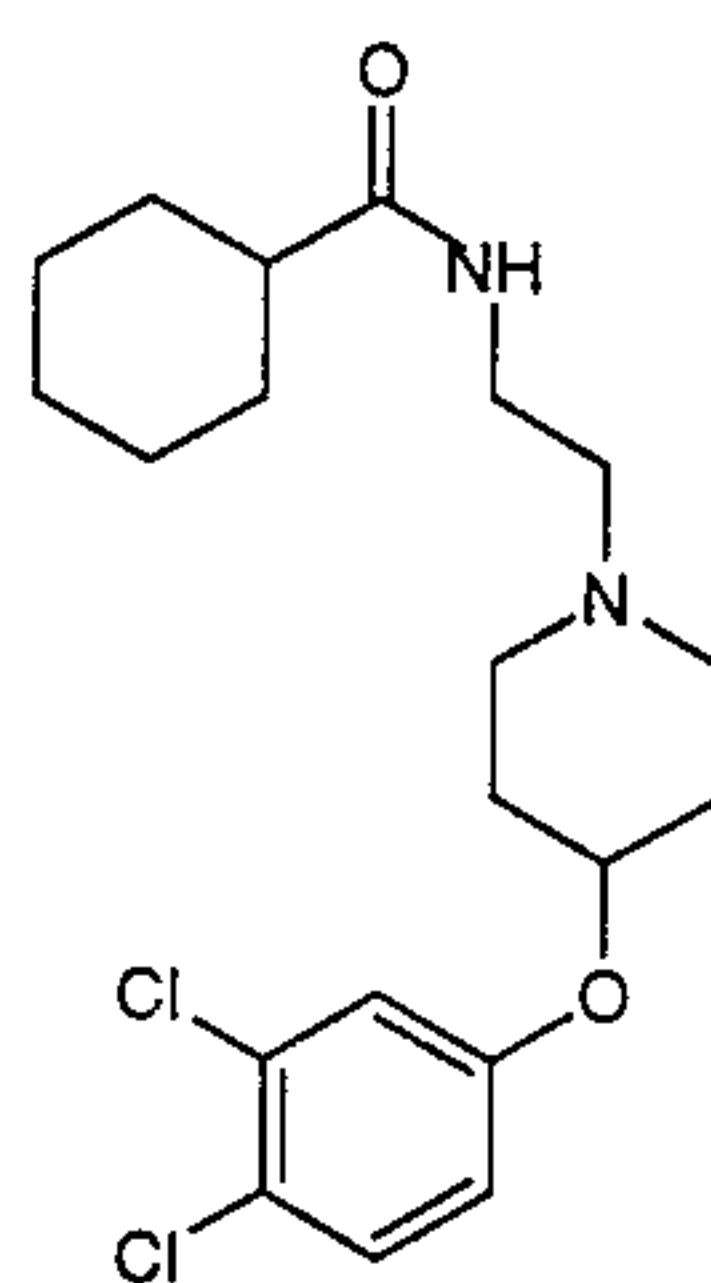


5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 361

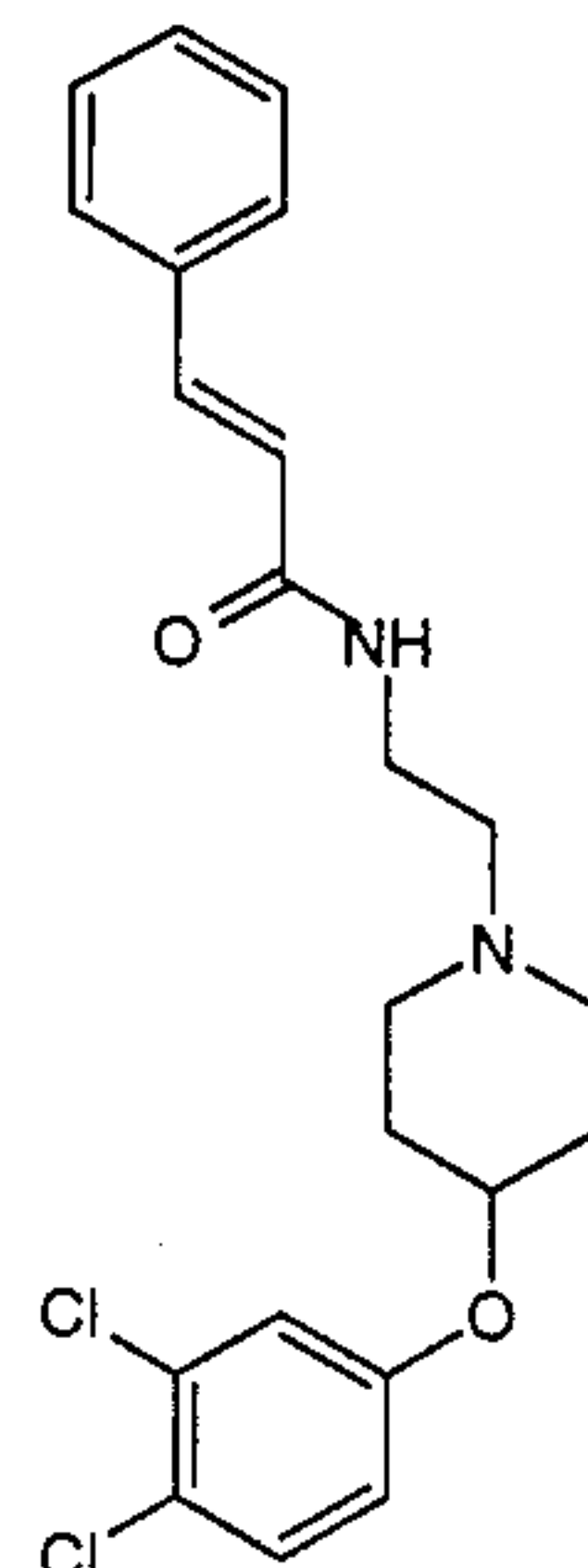
Example 76

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide



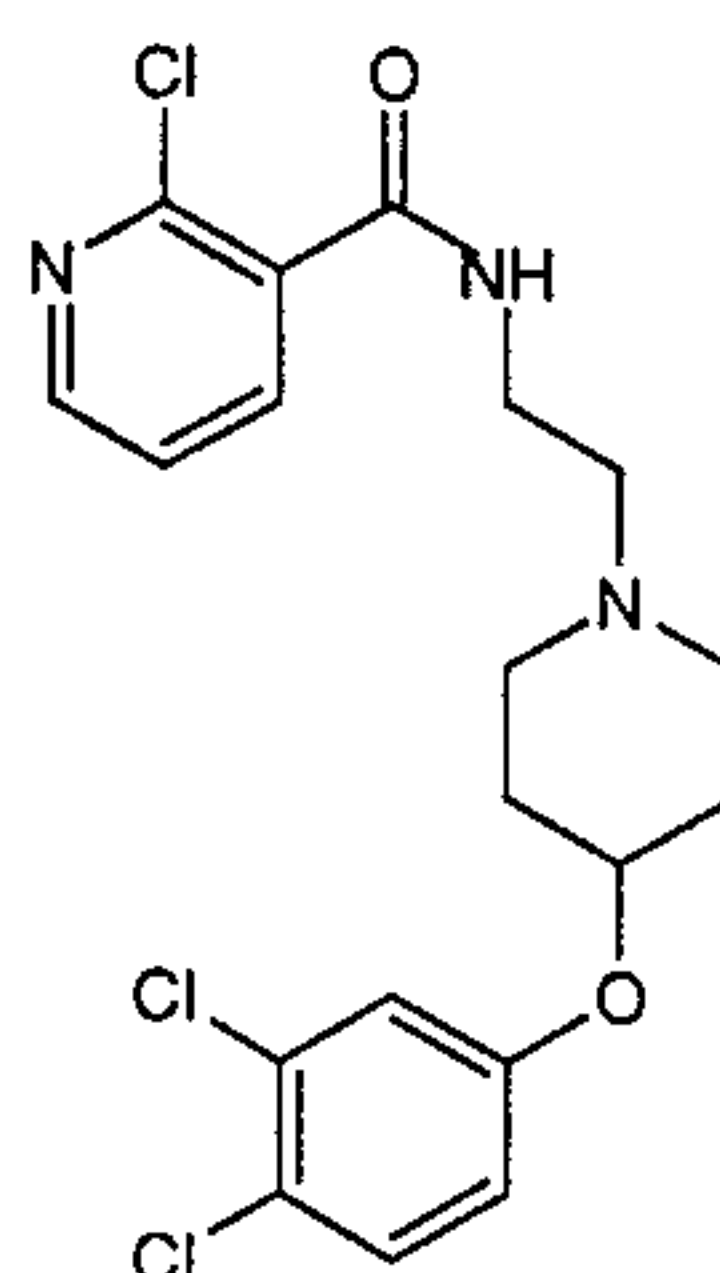
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 399

Example 77**(E)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide**

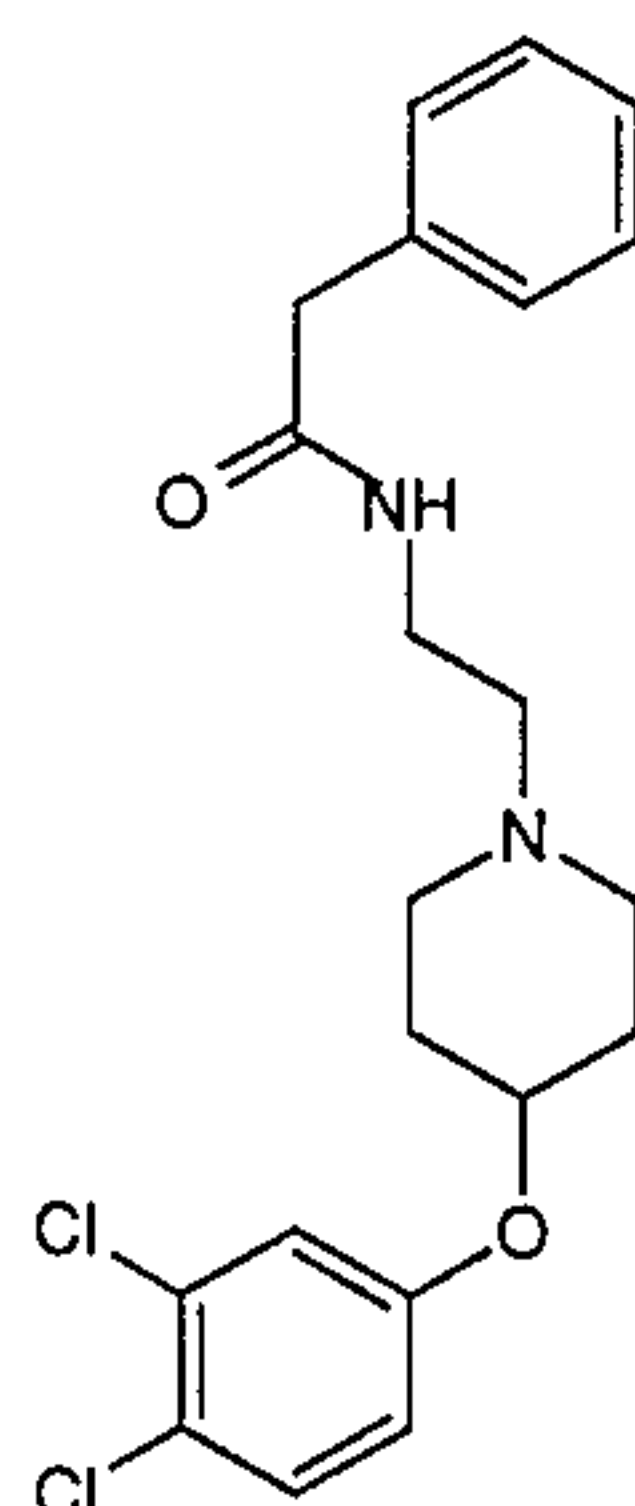
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 419

5

Example 78**2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}nicotinamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 430

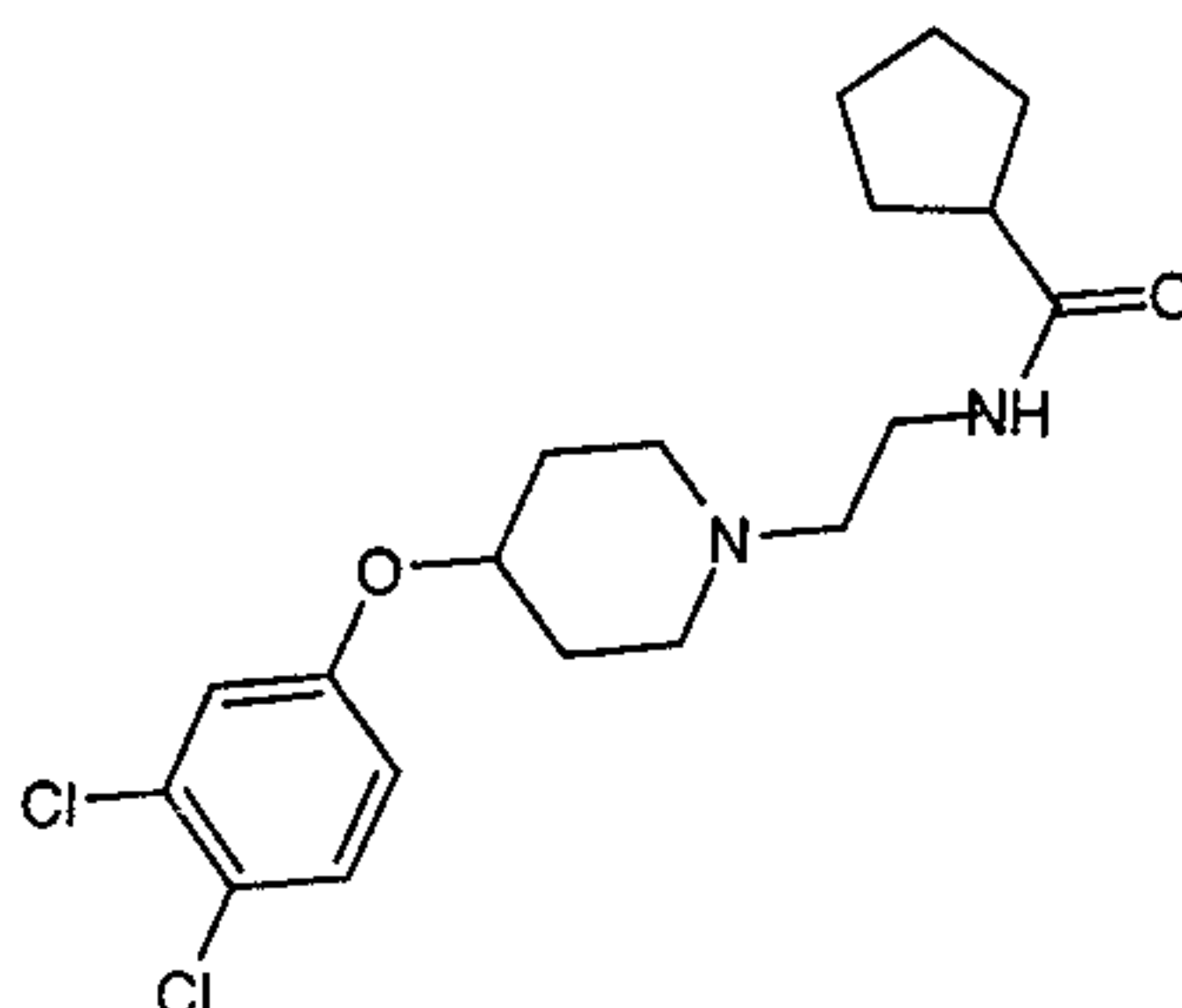
10

Example 79**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 407

Example 80

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclopentanecarboxamide

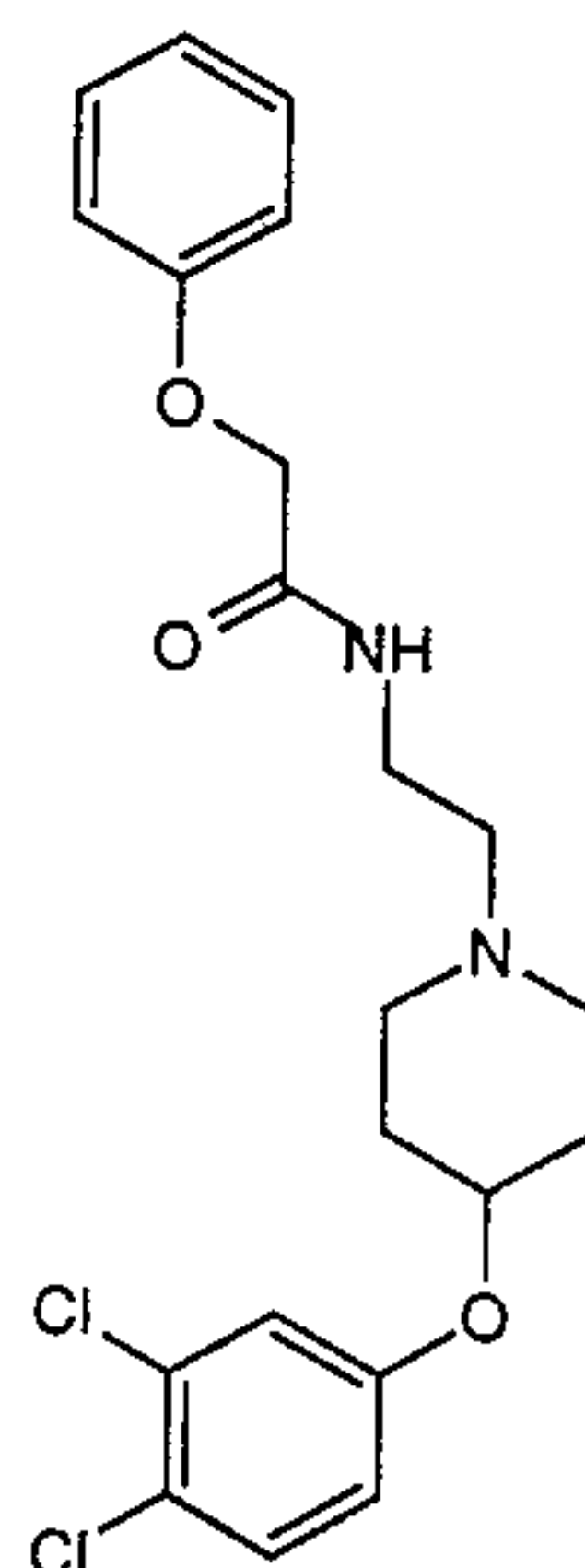


5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 385

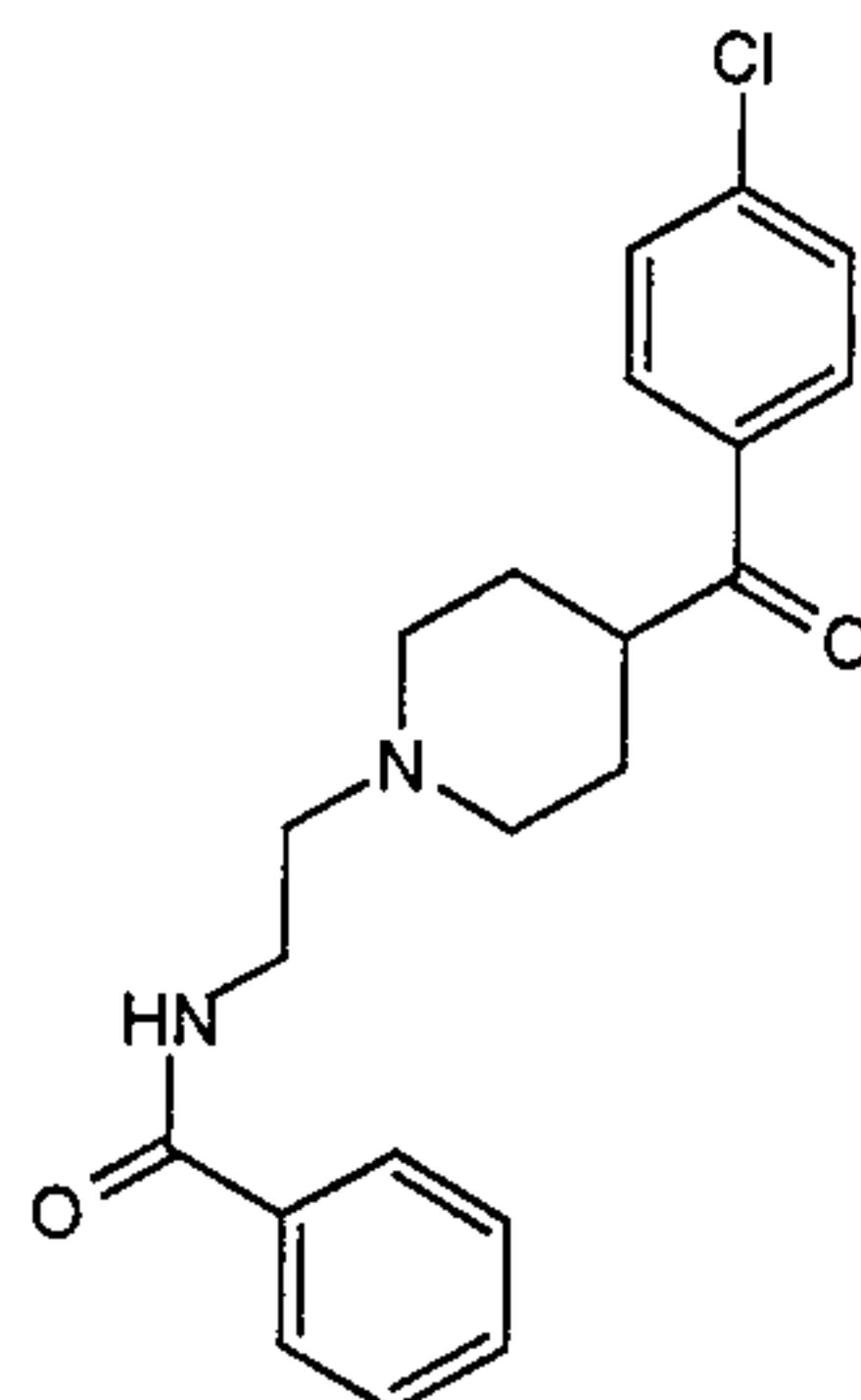
Example 81

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide



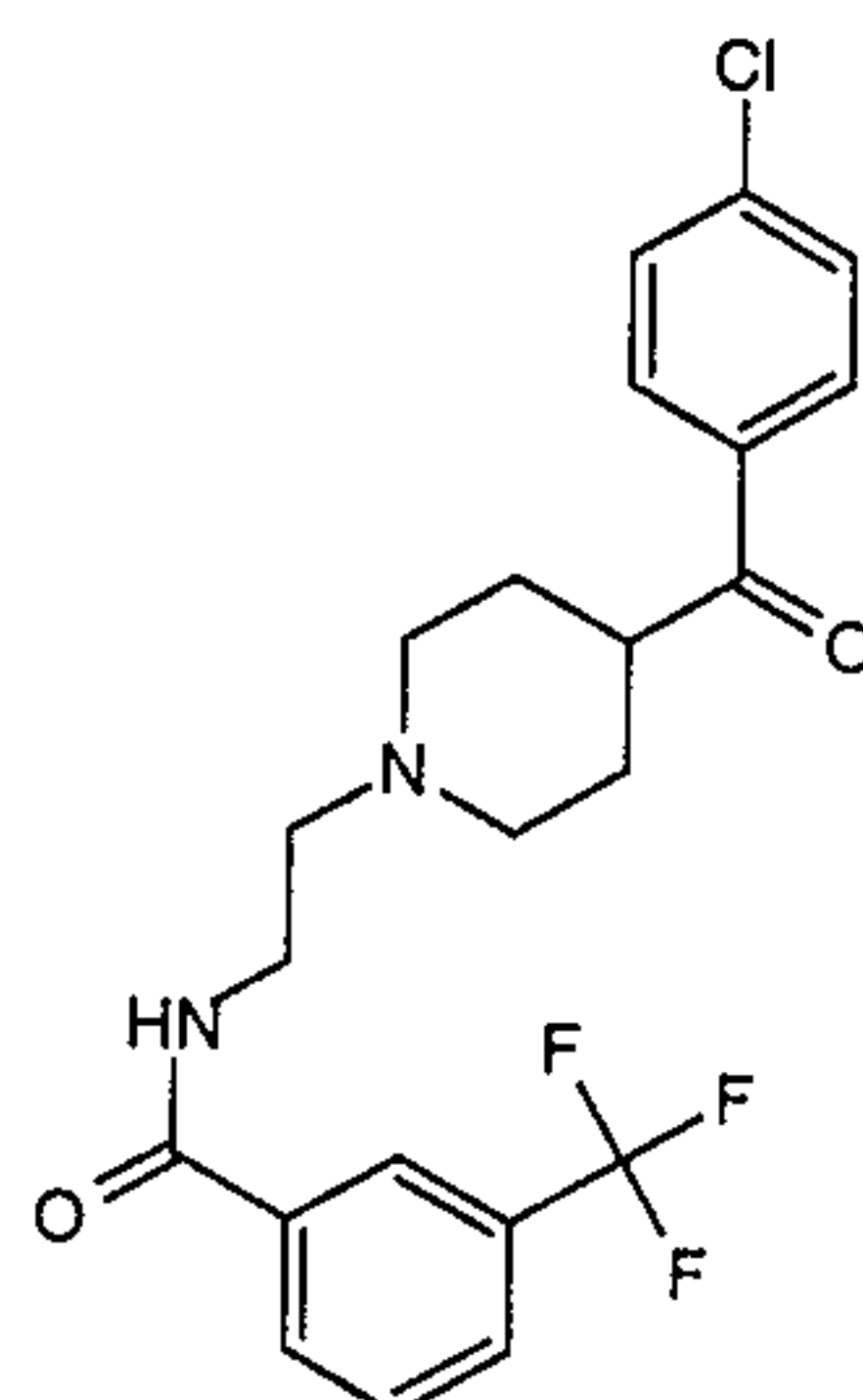
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

Example 82**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide**

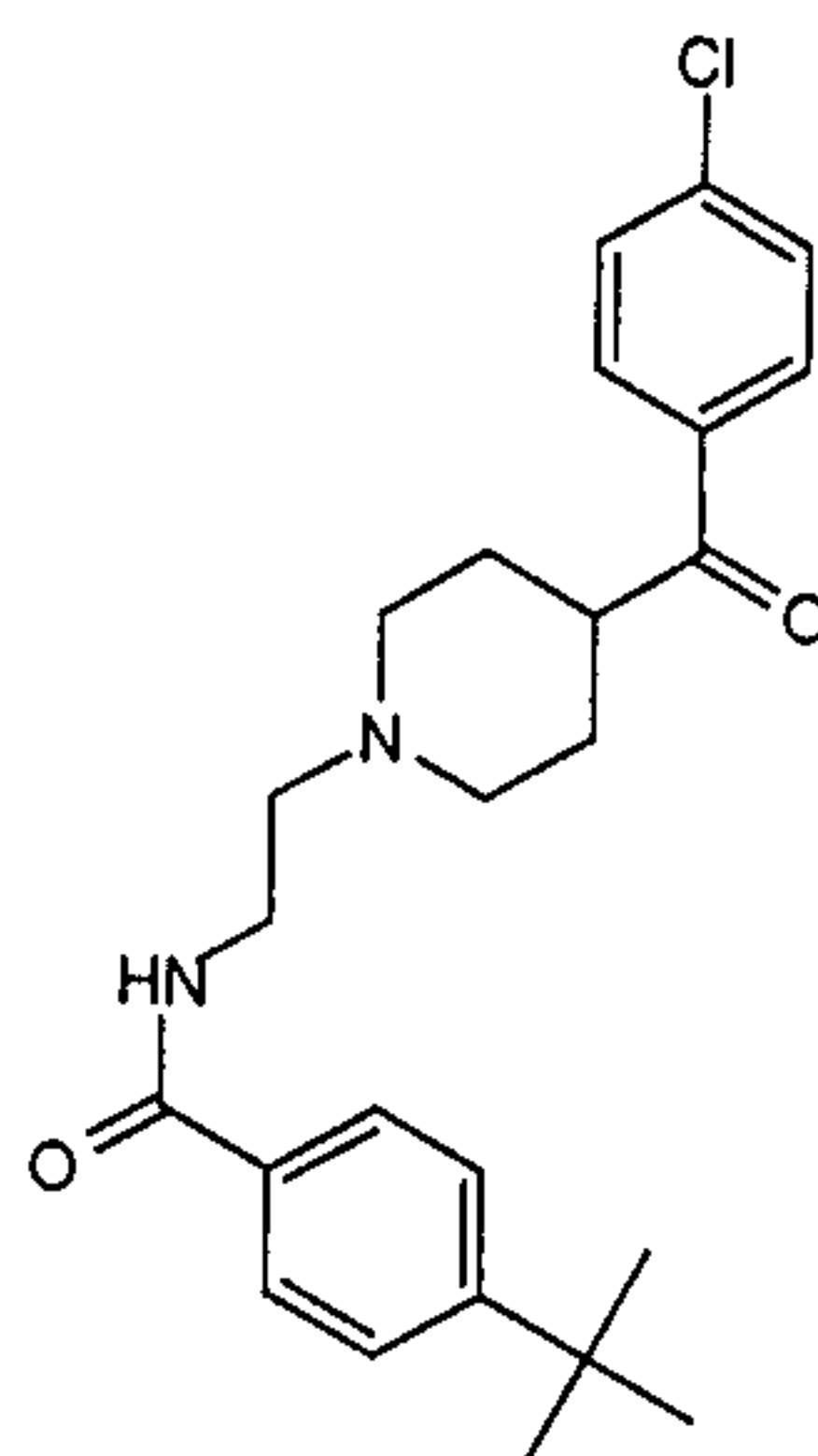
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 371

5

Example 83**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide**

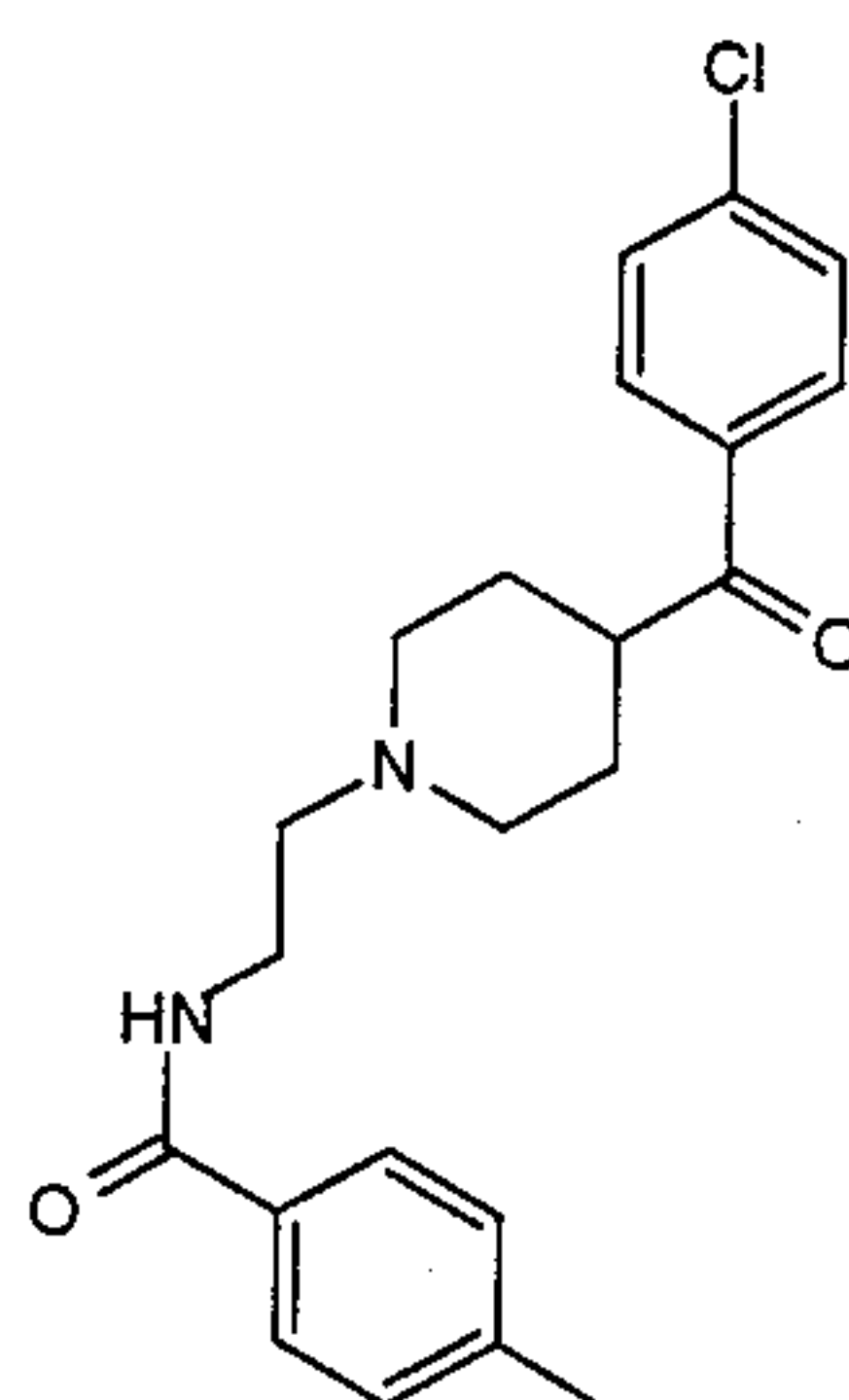
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 439

10

Example 84**4-(tert-Butyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}benzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 427

5

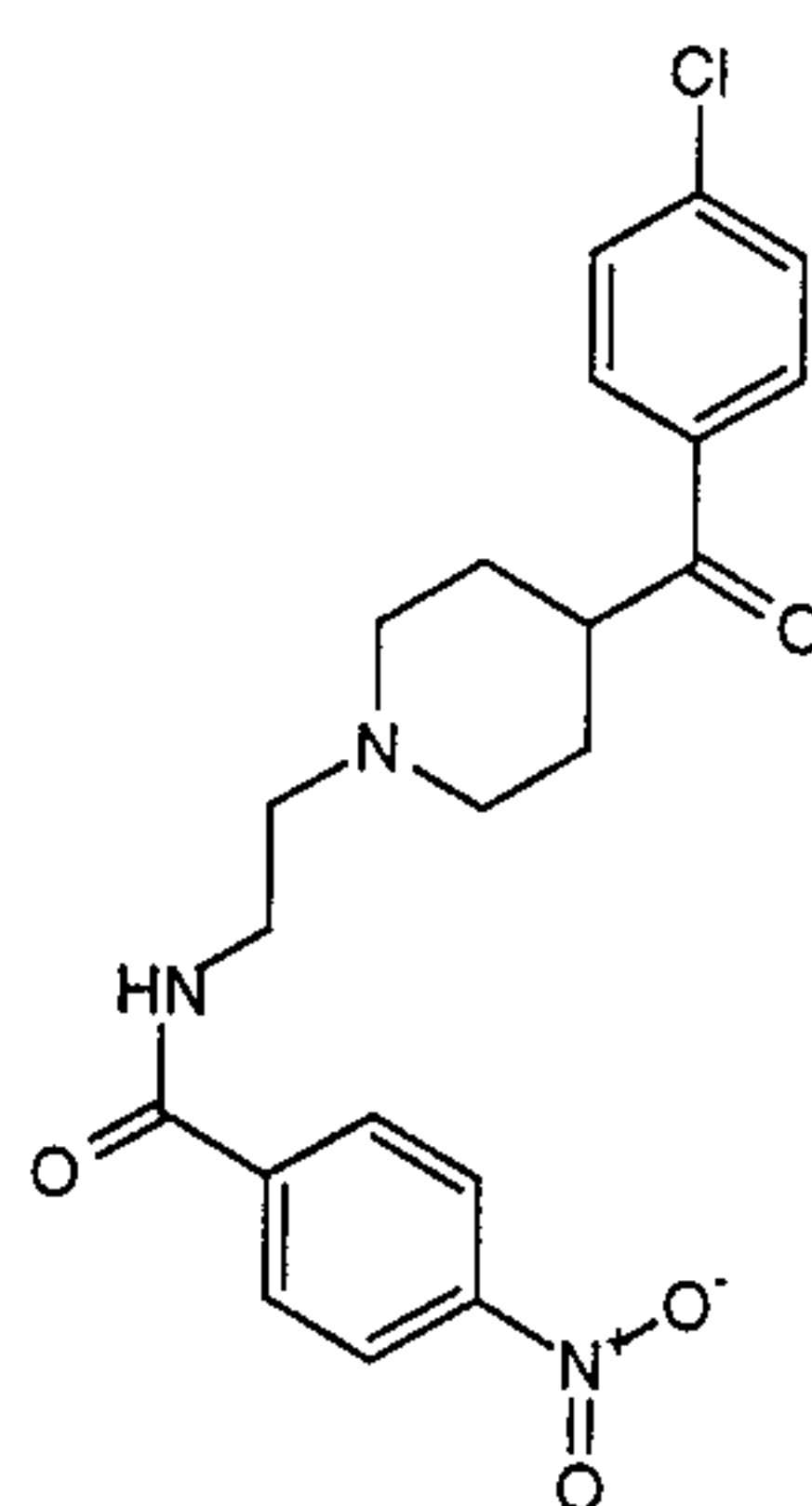
Example 85**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 385

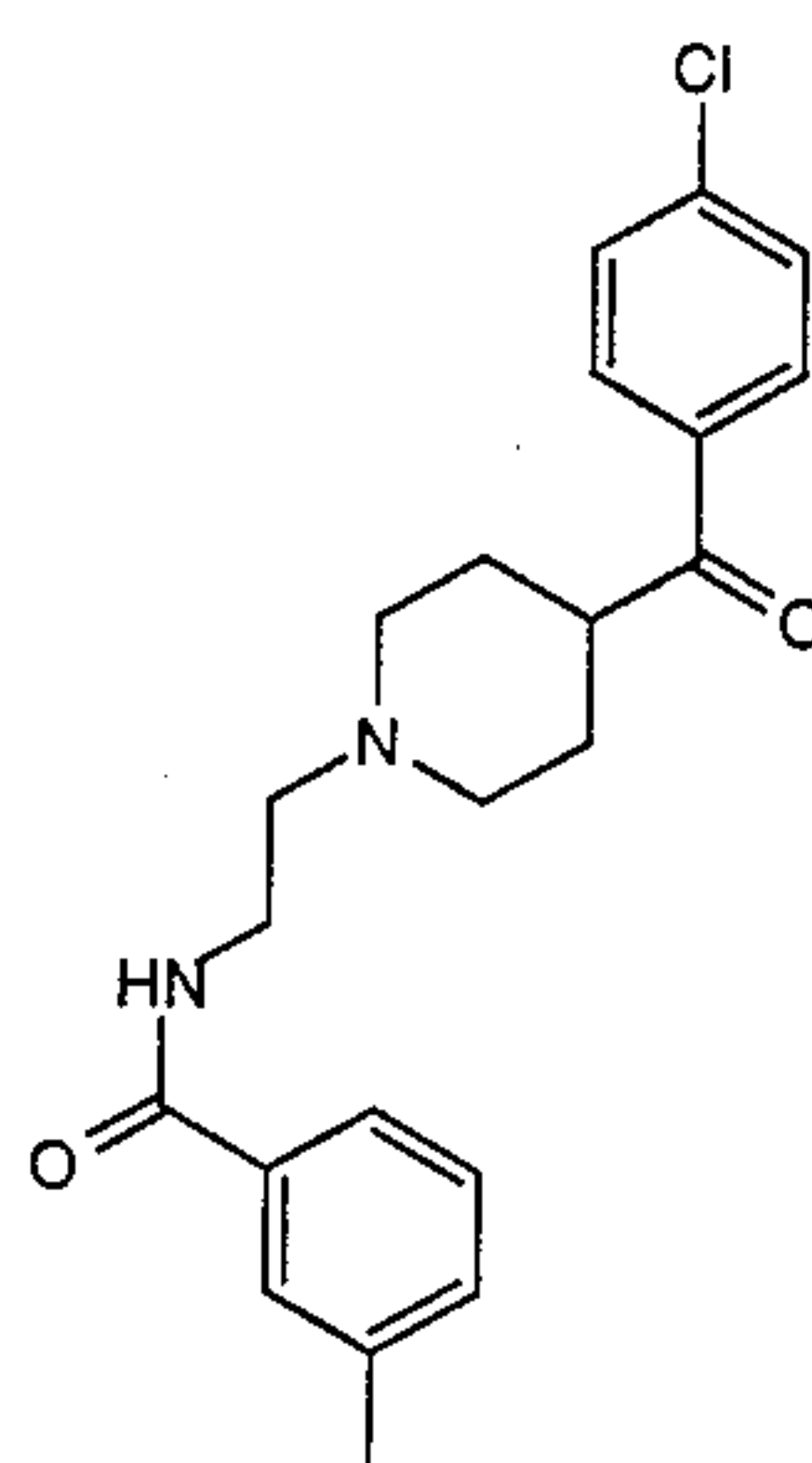
10

Example 86**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide**

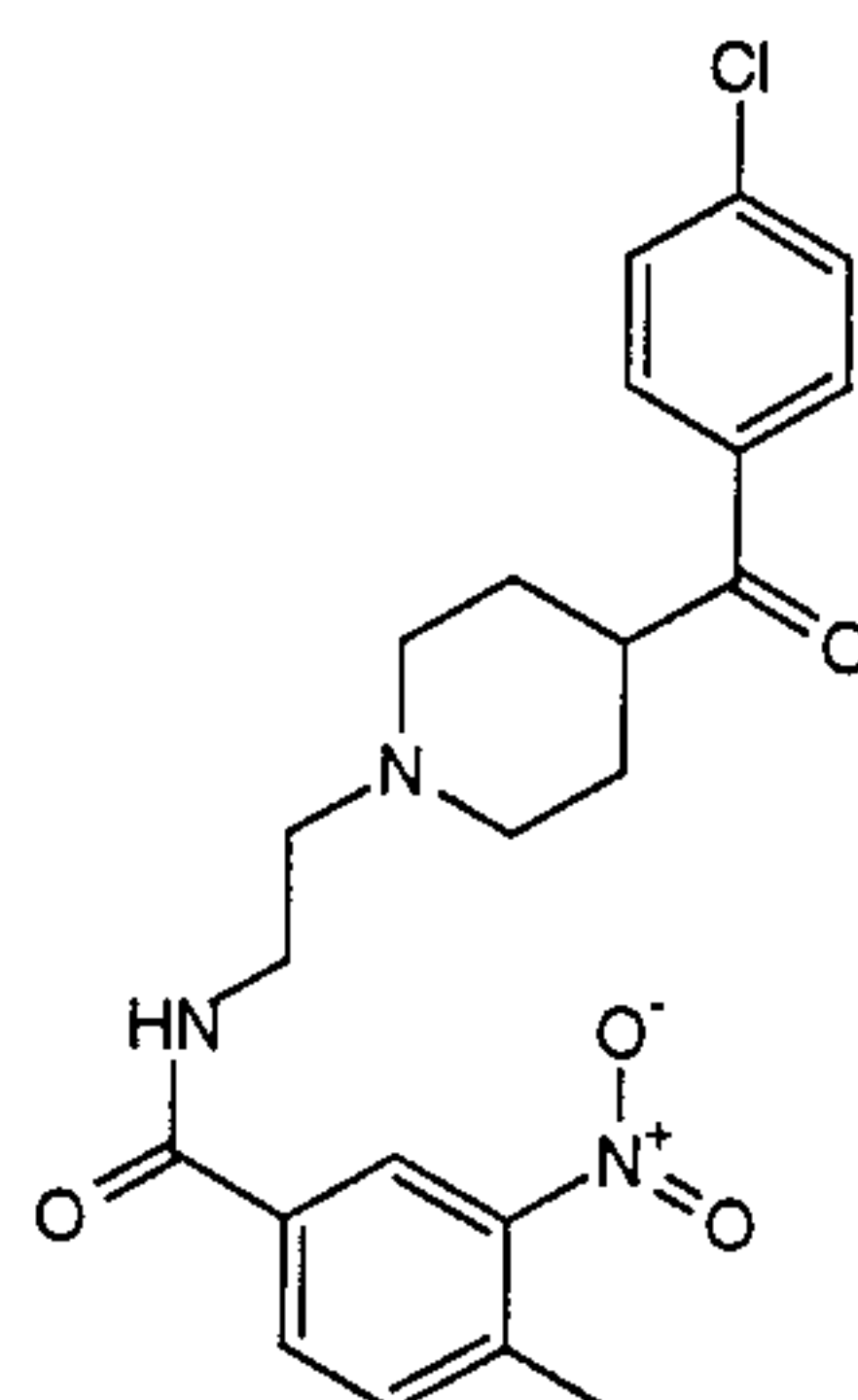
71



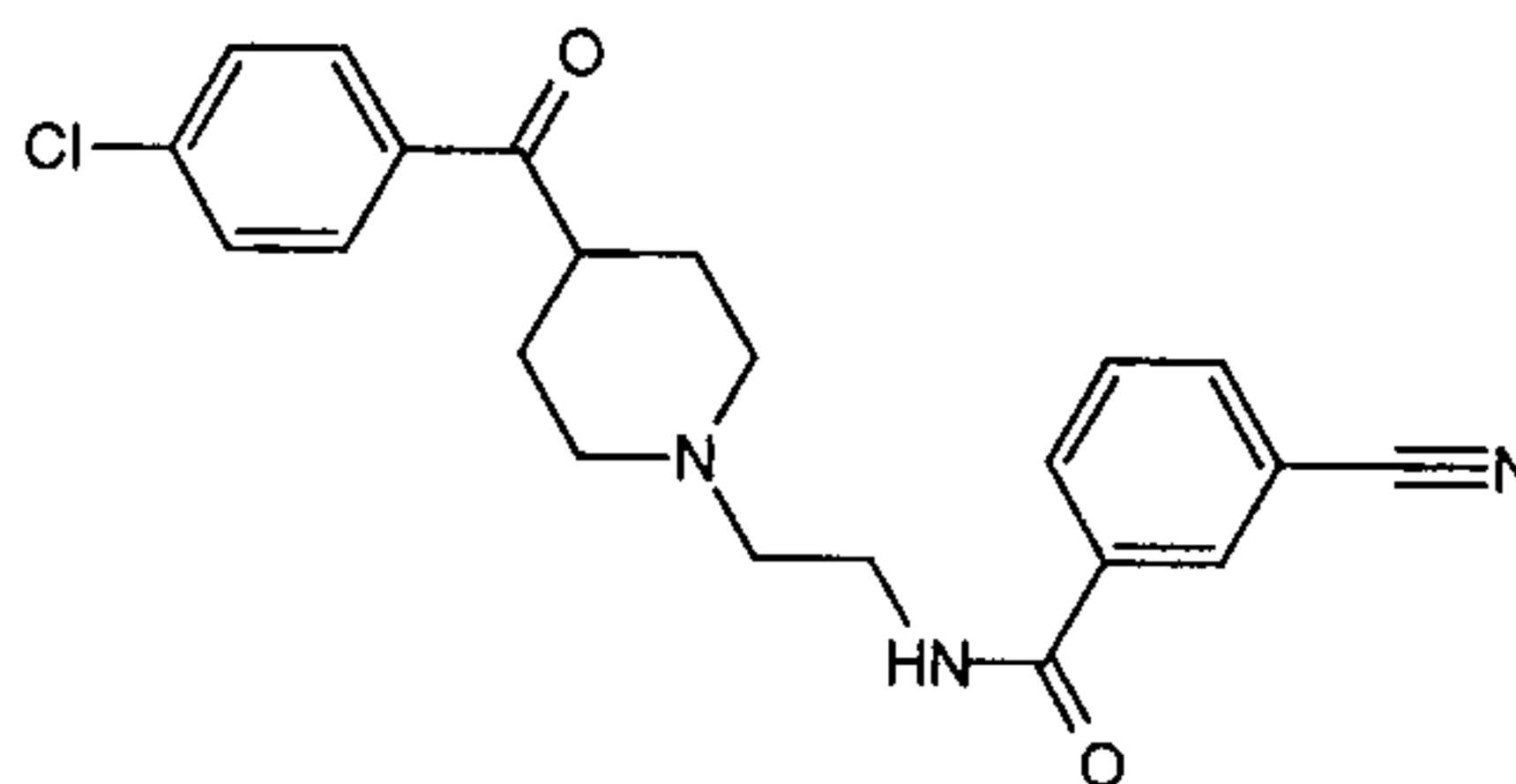
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 416

Example 875 **N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide**

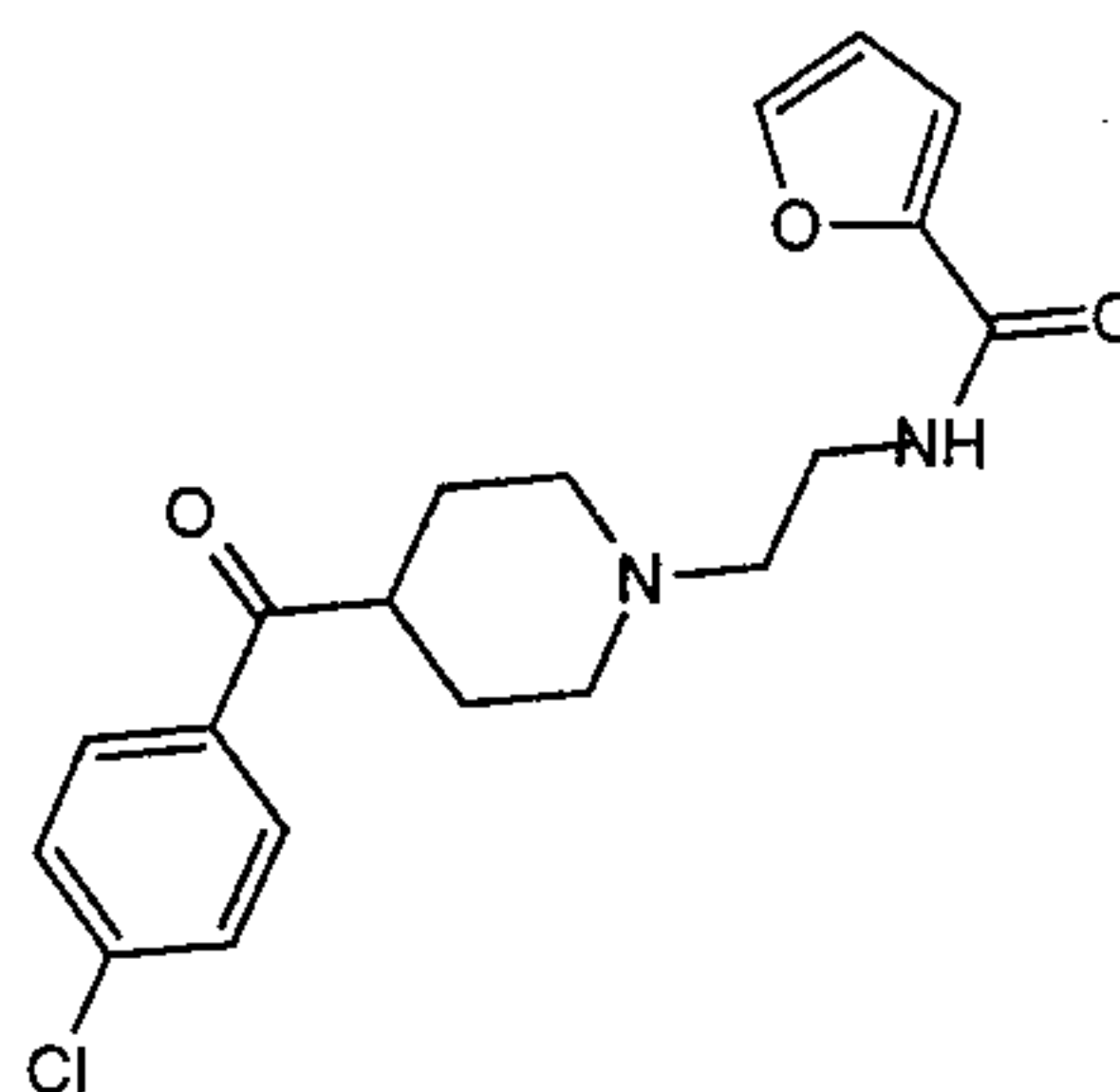
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 385

Example 8810 **N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide**

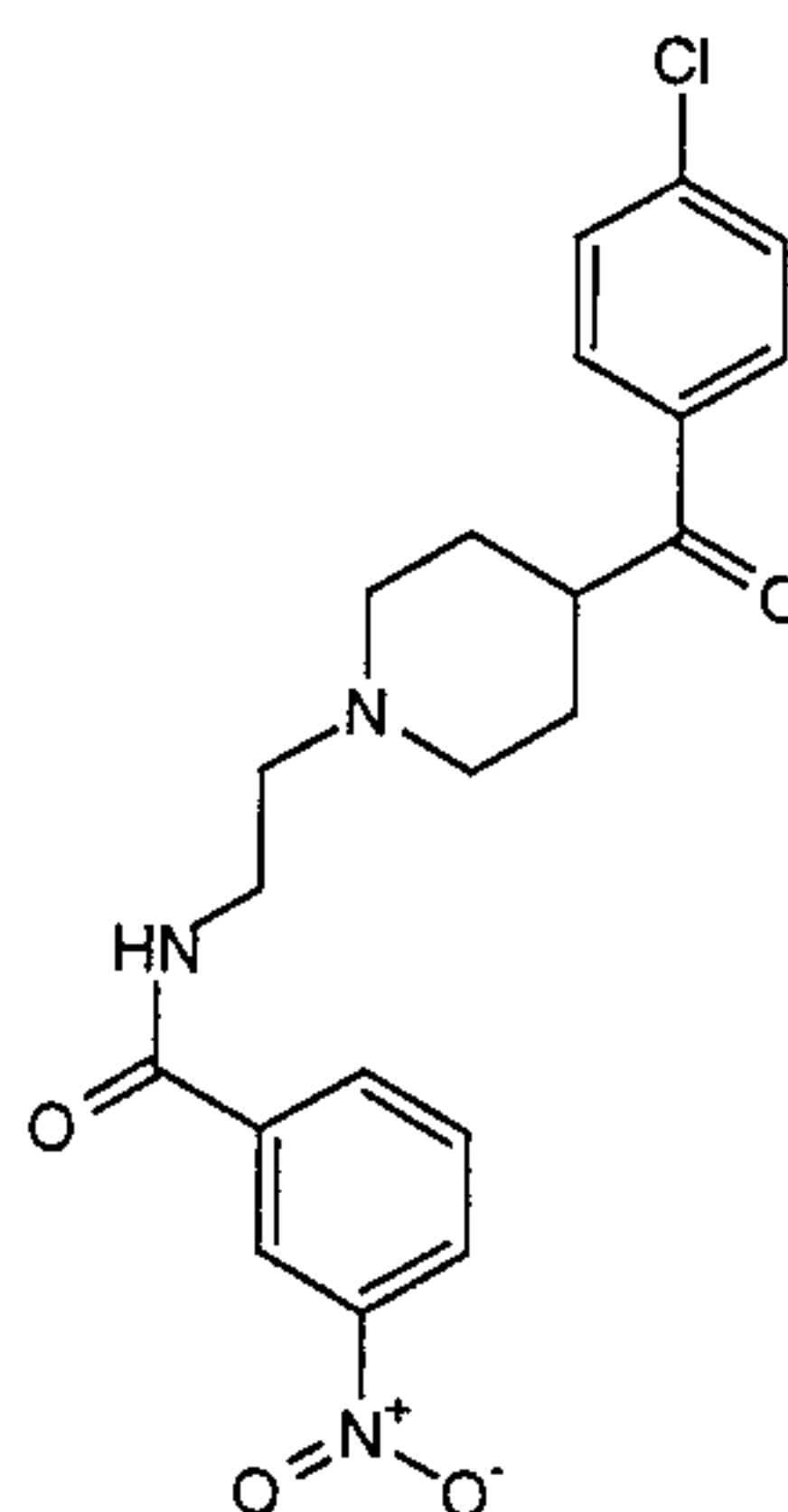
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 430

Example 89**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-cyanobenzamide**

5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 396

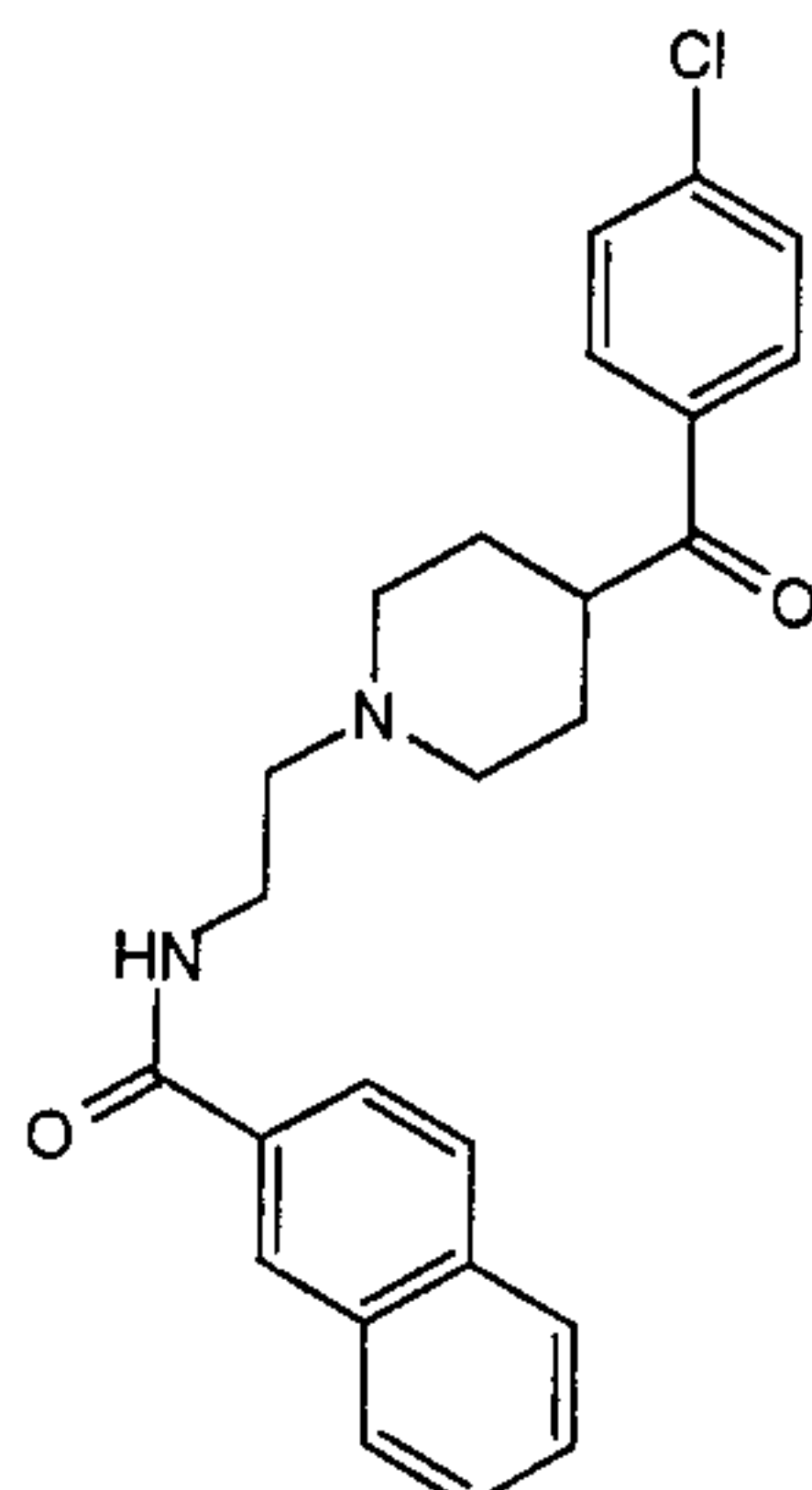
Example 90**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide**

10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 361

Example 91**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide**

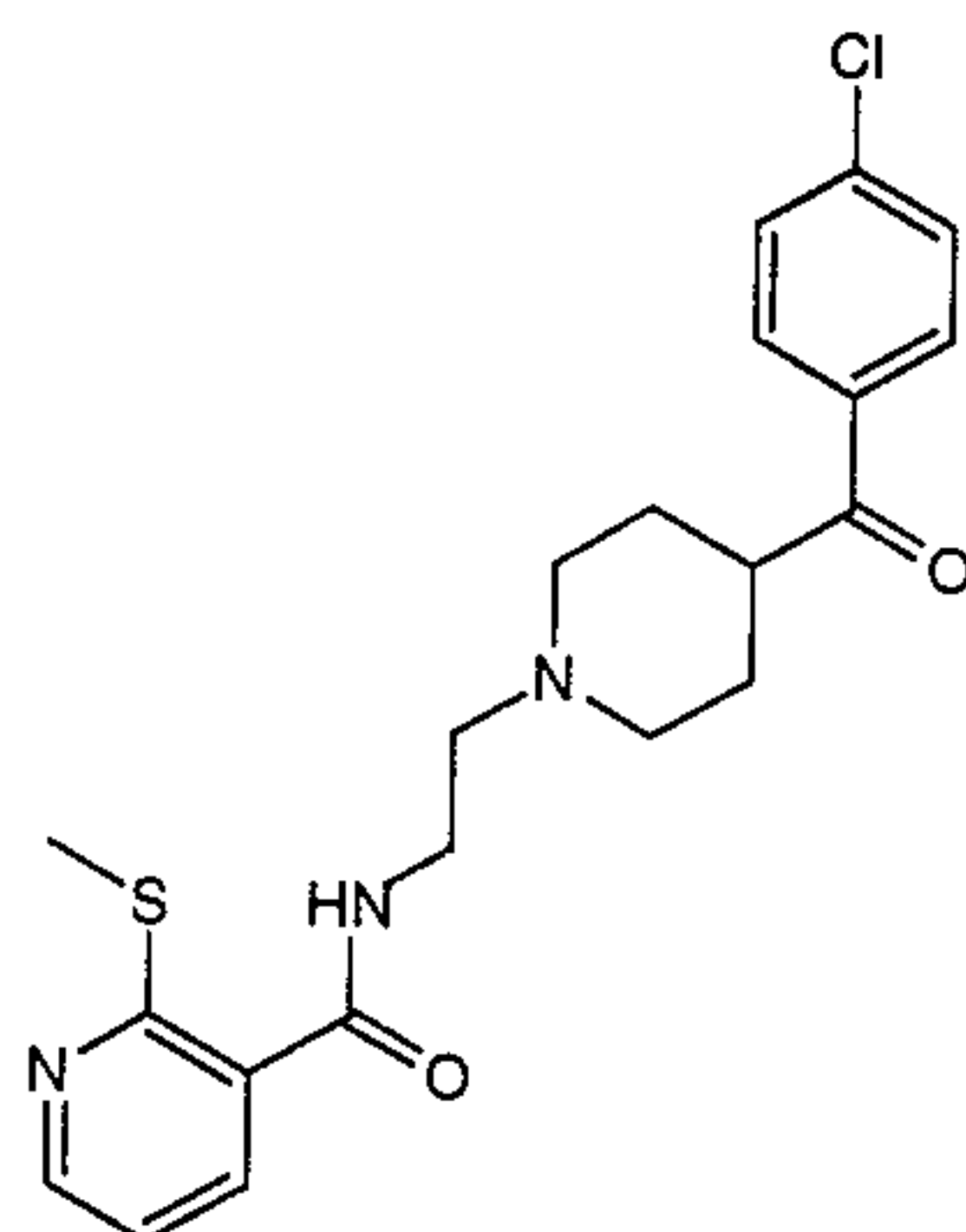
15 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 416

73

Example 92**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 421

5

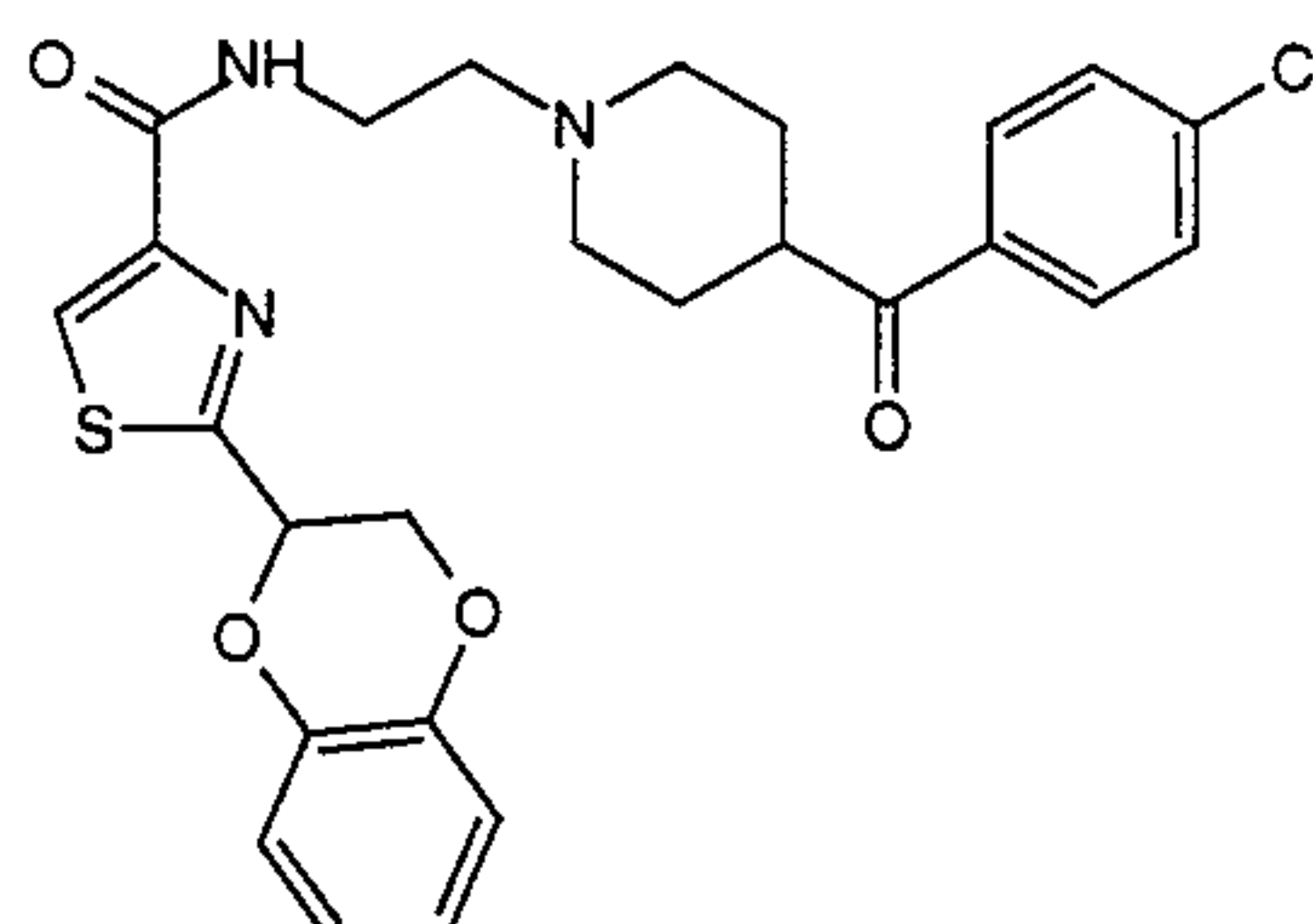
Example 93**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 418

10

Example 94

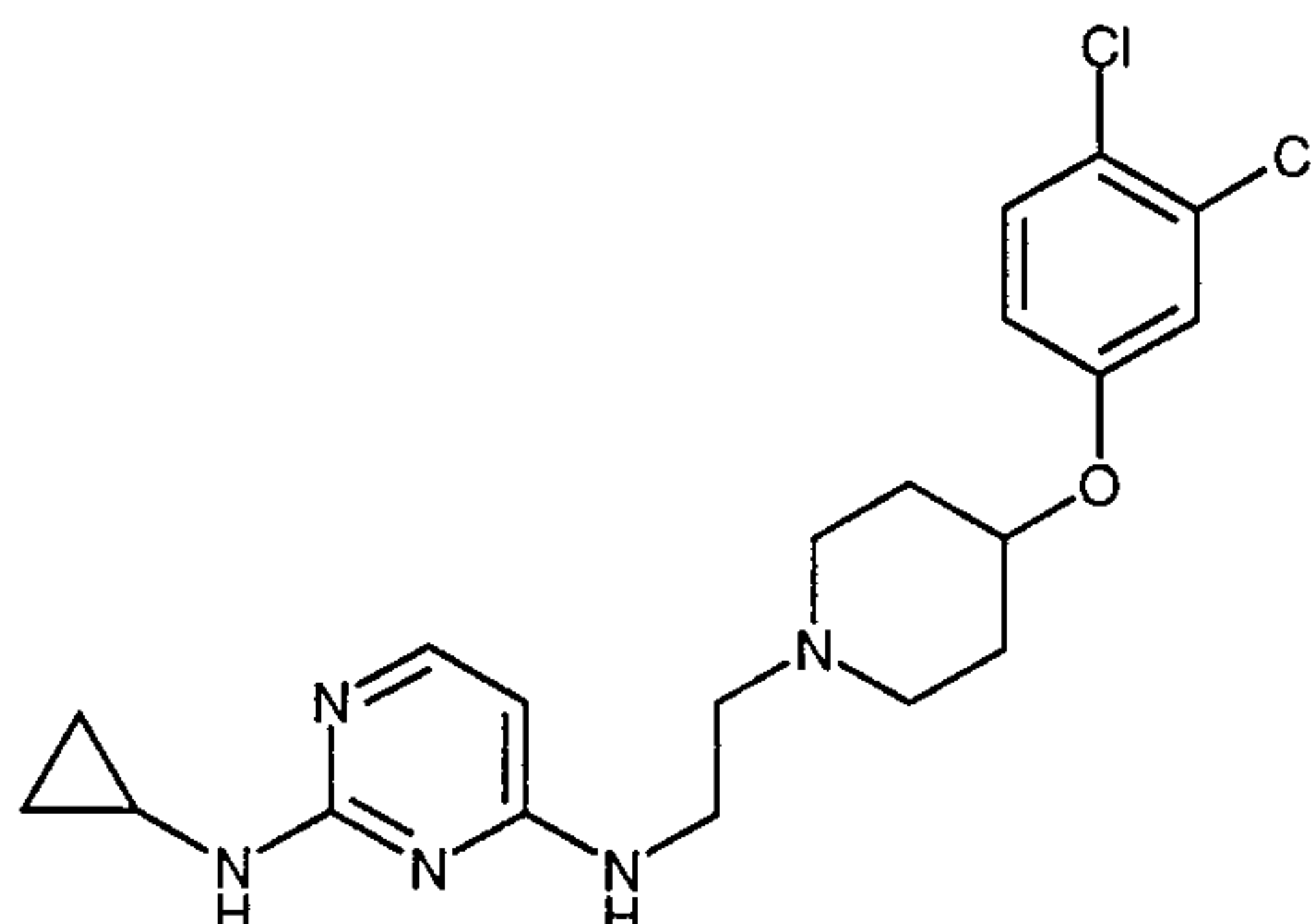
N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 512

Example 95

N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



10

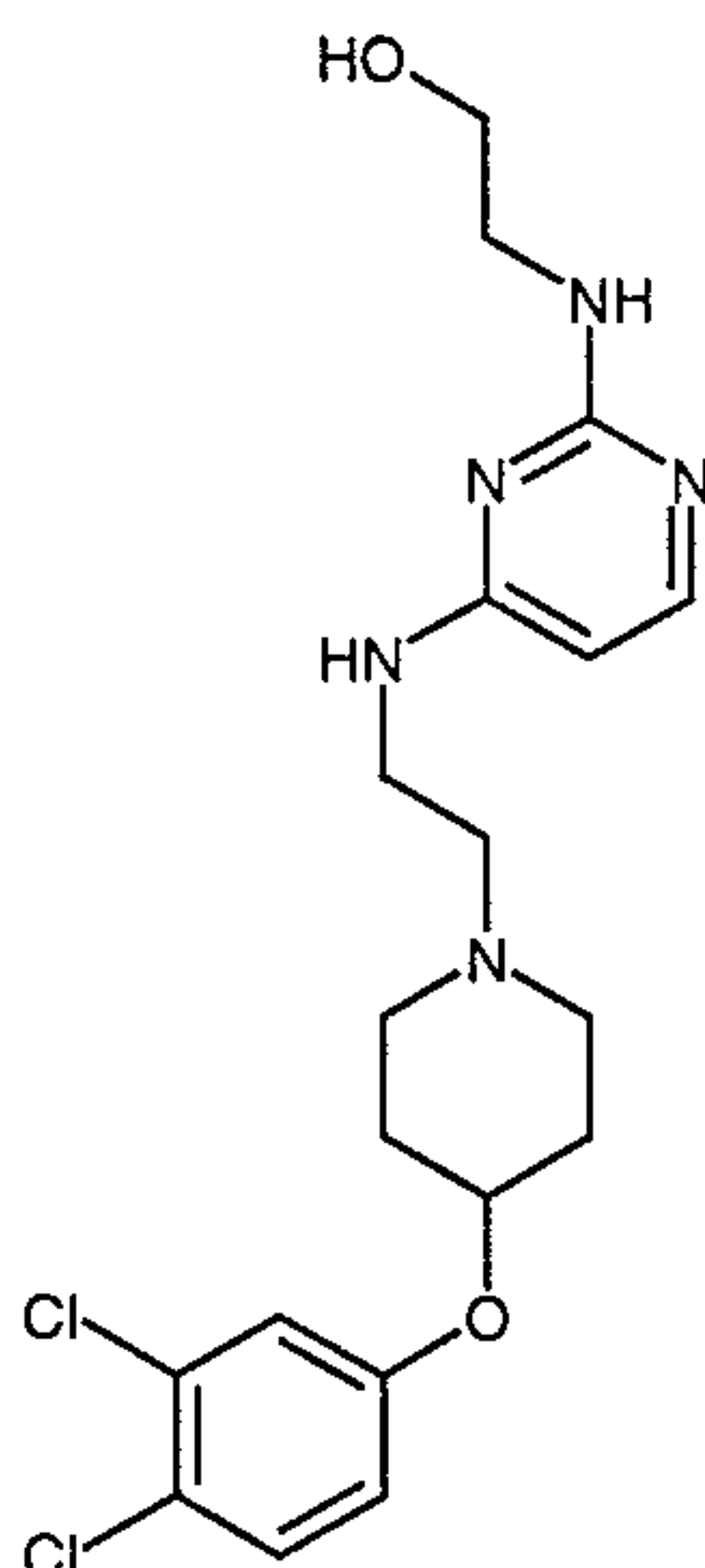
MS: APCI(+ve) 422 (M+1)

Example 96

2-{[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino}-1-ethanol

15

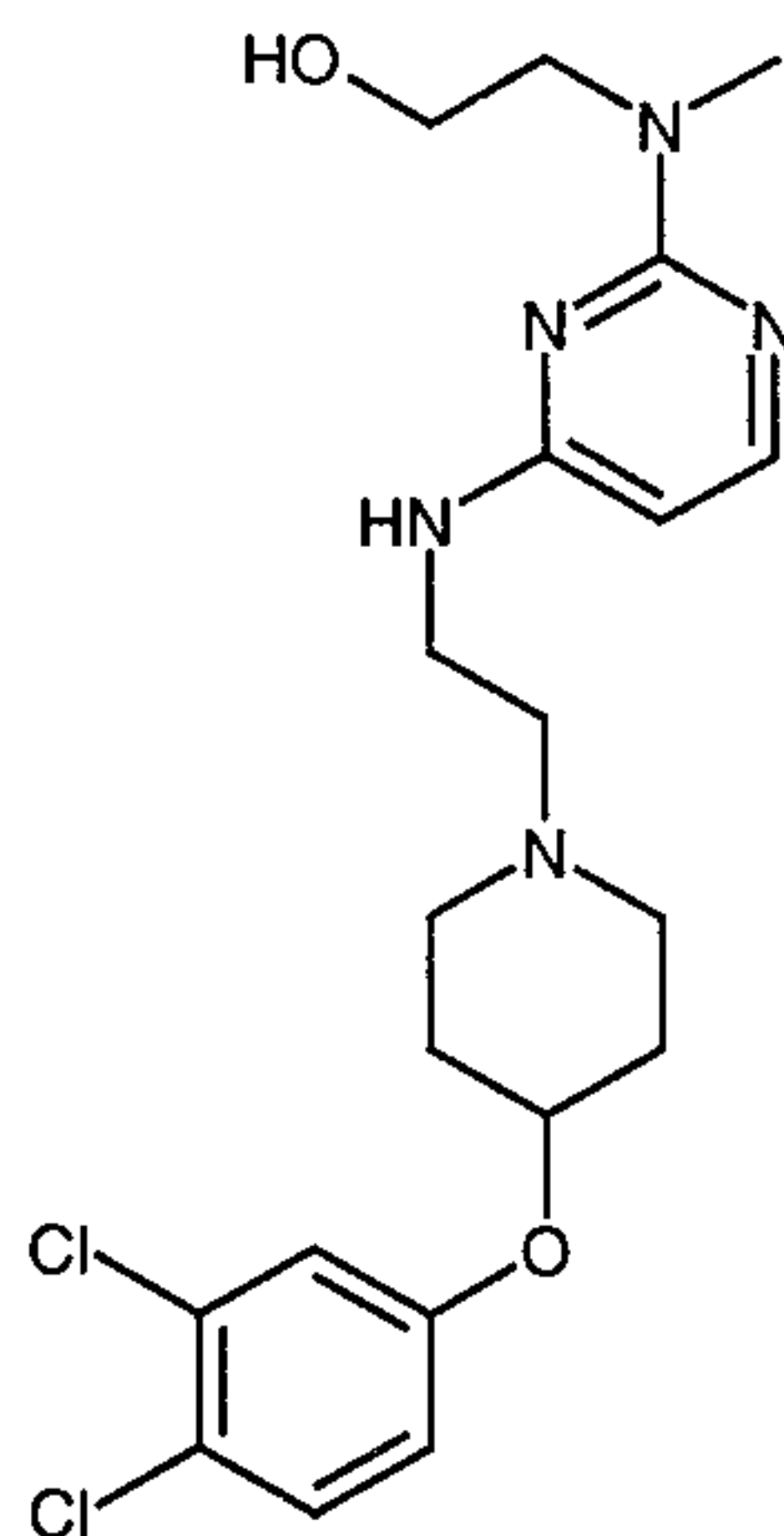
75



MS: APCI(+ve) 426 (M+1)

Example 97

5 **2-[[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol**

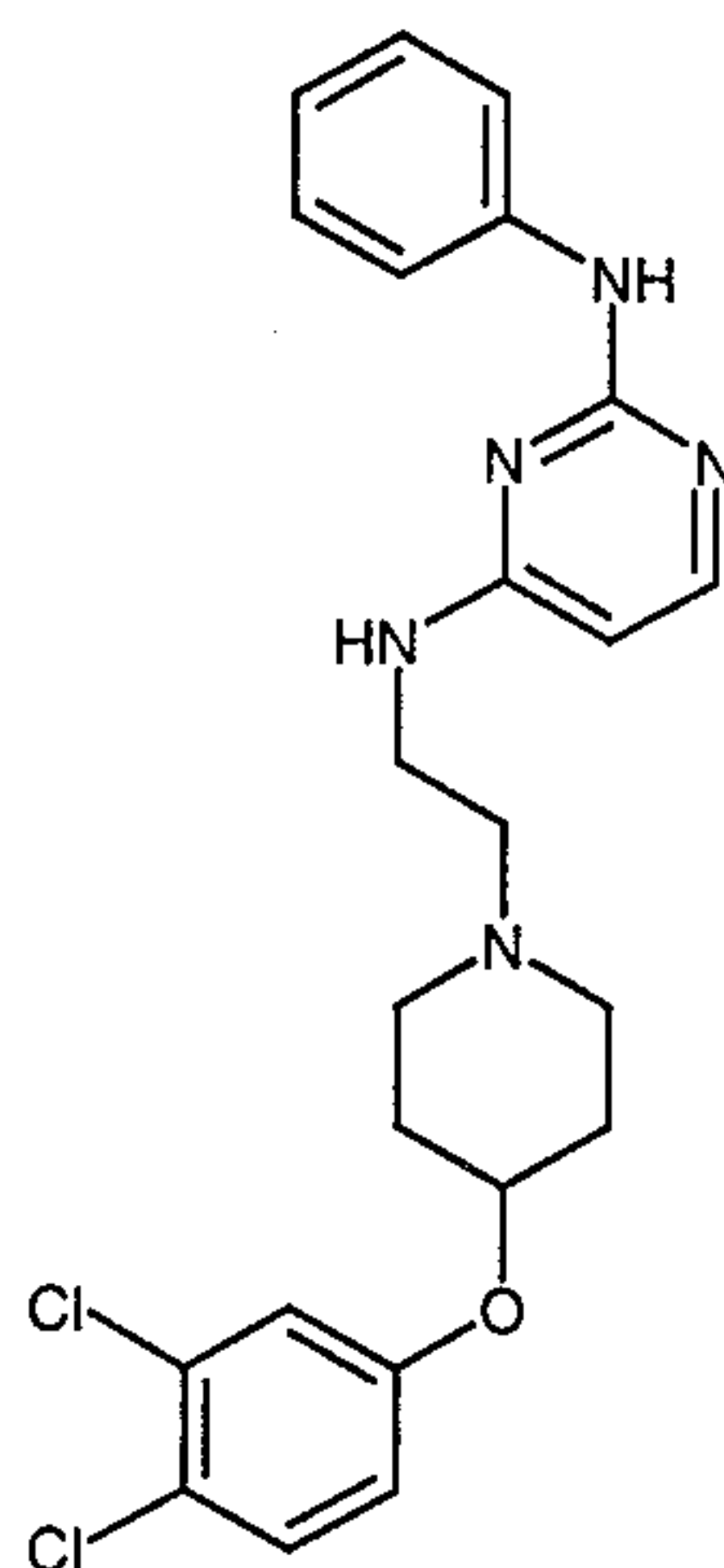


MS: APCI(+ve) 440 (M+1)

10 **Example 98**

N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine

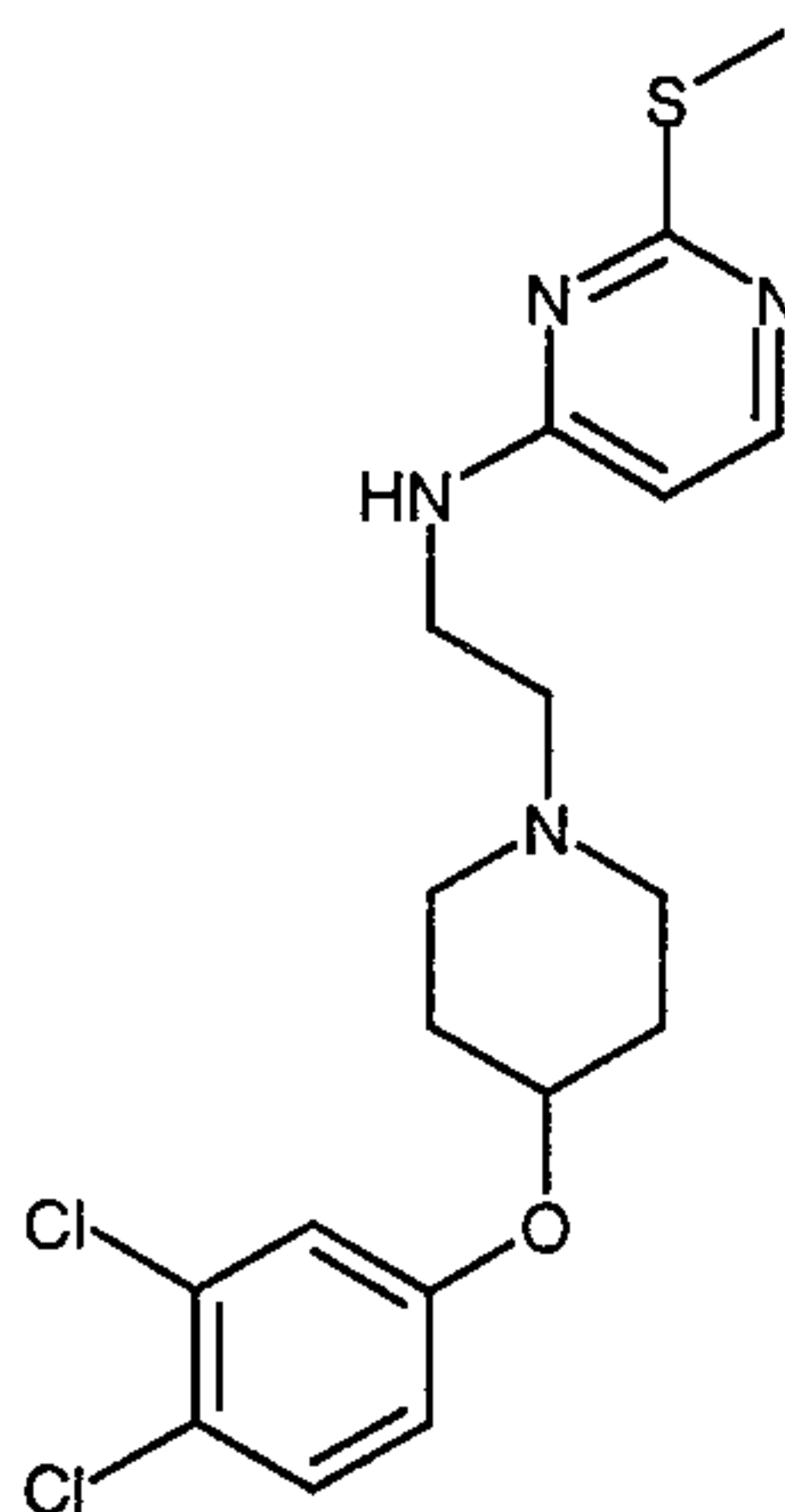
76



MS: APCI(+ve) 458 (M+1)

Example 99

- 5 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine**

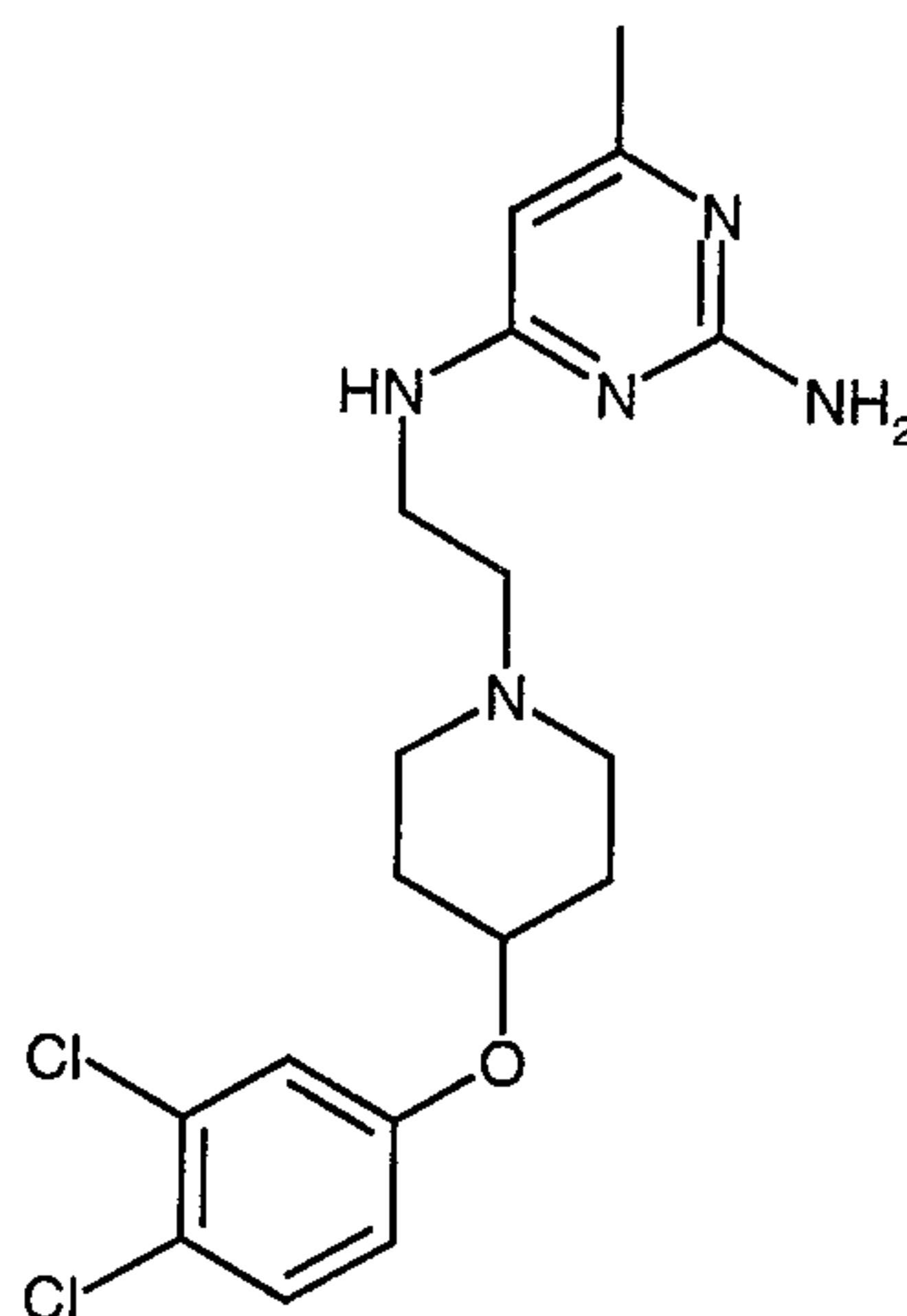


MS: APCI(+ve) 413 (M+1)

10 **Example 100**

- N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine**

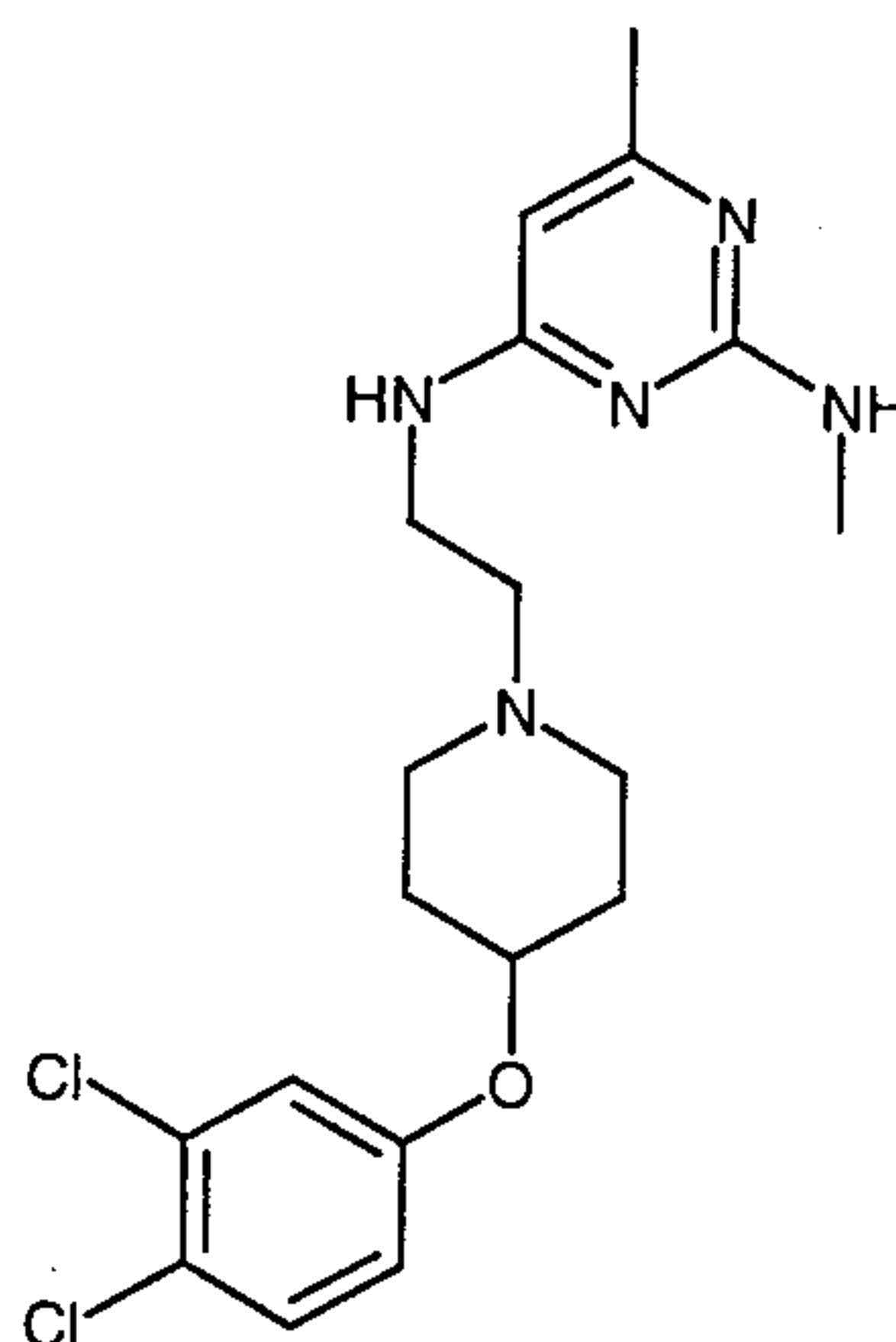
77



MS: APCI(+ve) 396 (M+1)

Example 101

5 **N-(2-(4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl)ethyl)-N',6'-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine**

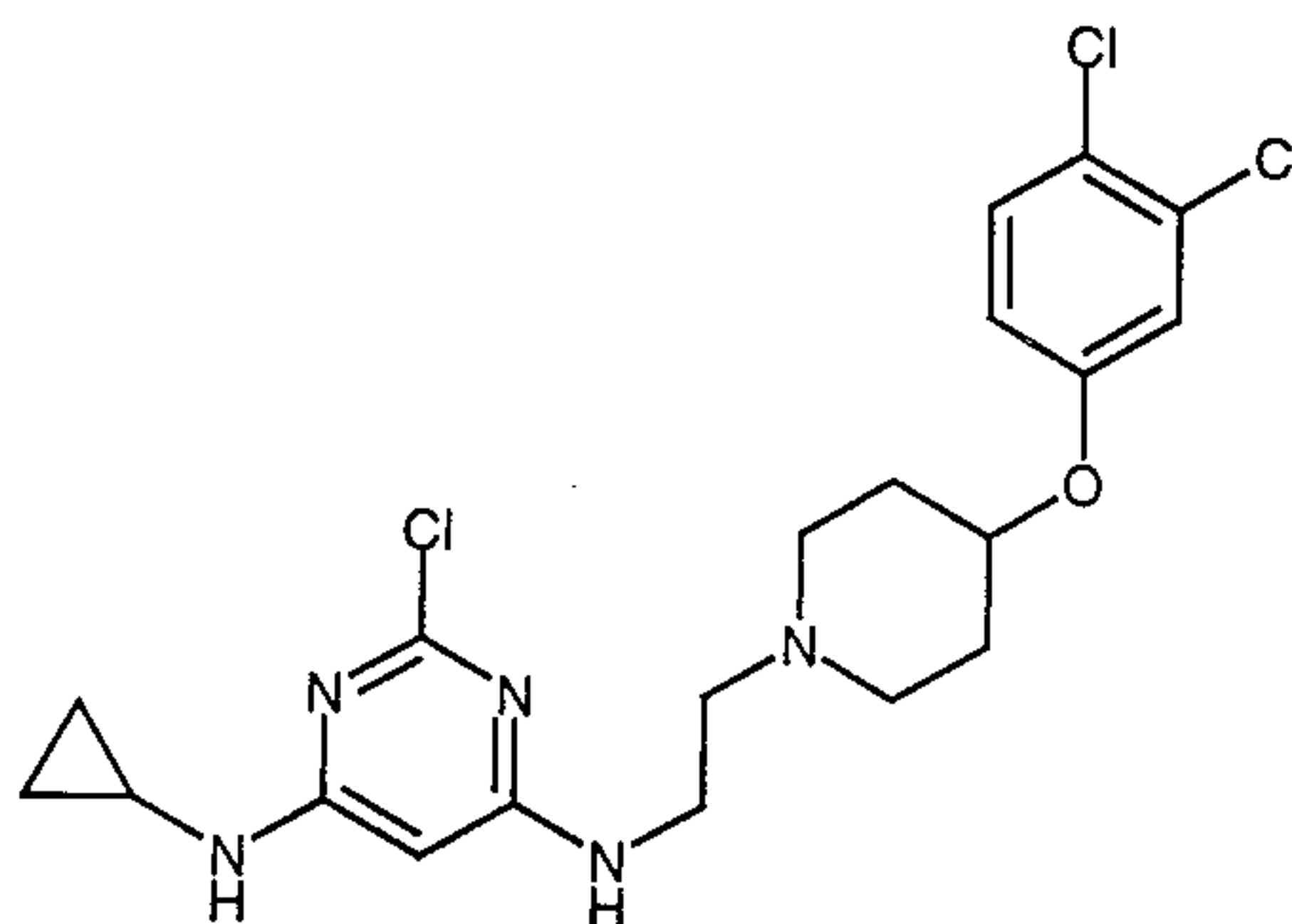


MS: APCI(+ve) 410 (M+1)

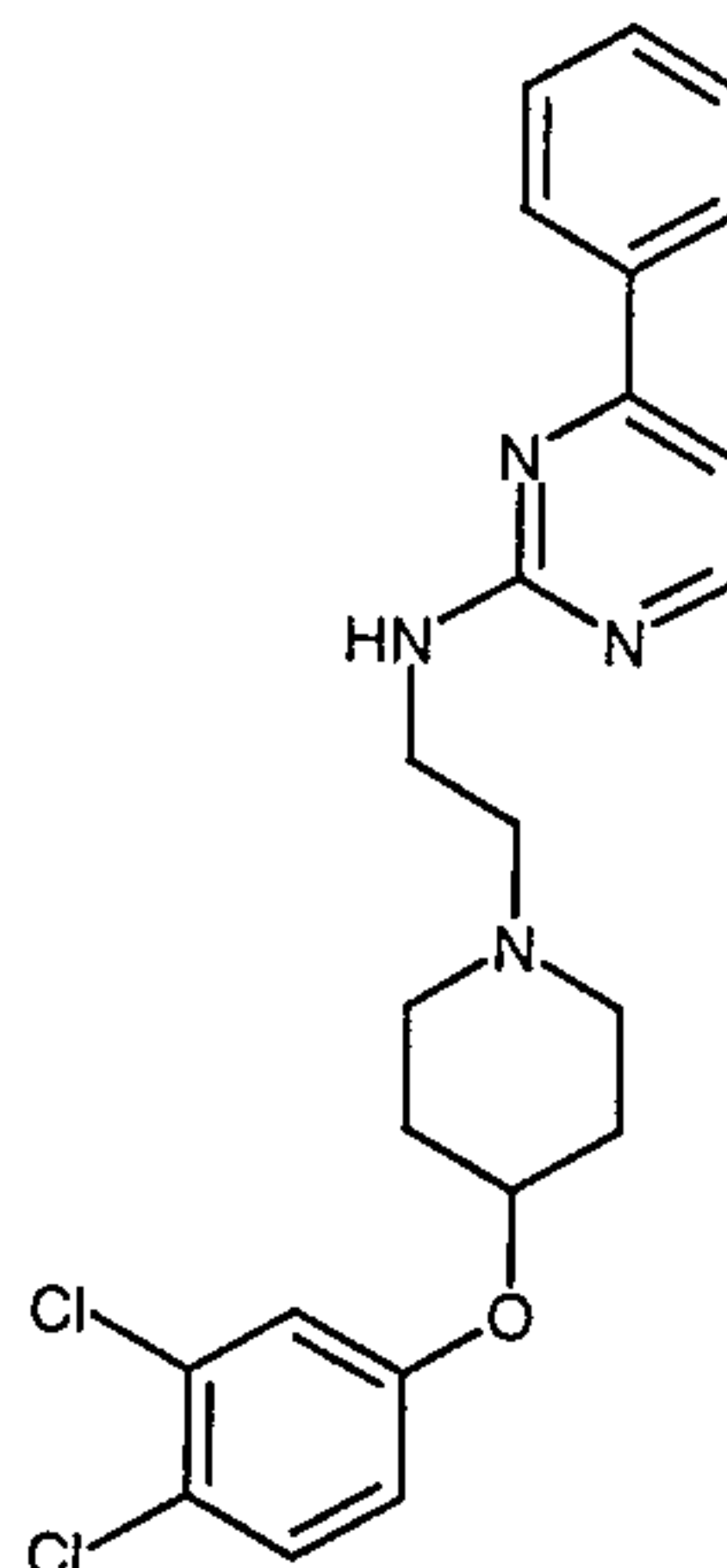
10 Example 102

2-Chloro-N-(2-(4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl)ethyl)-N',6'-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine

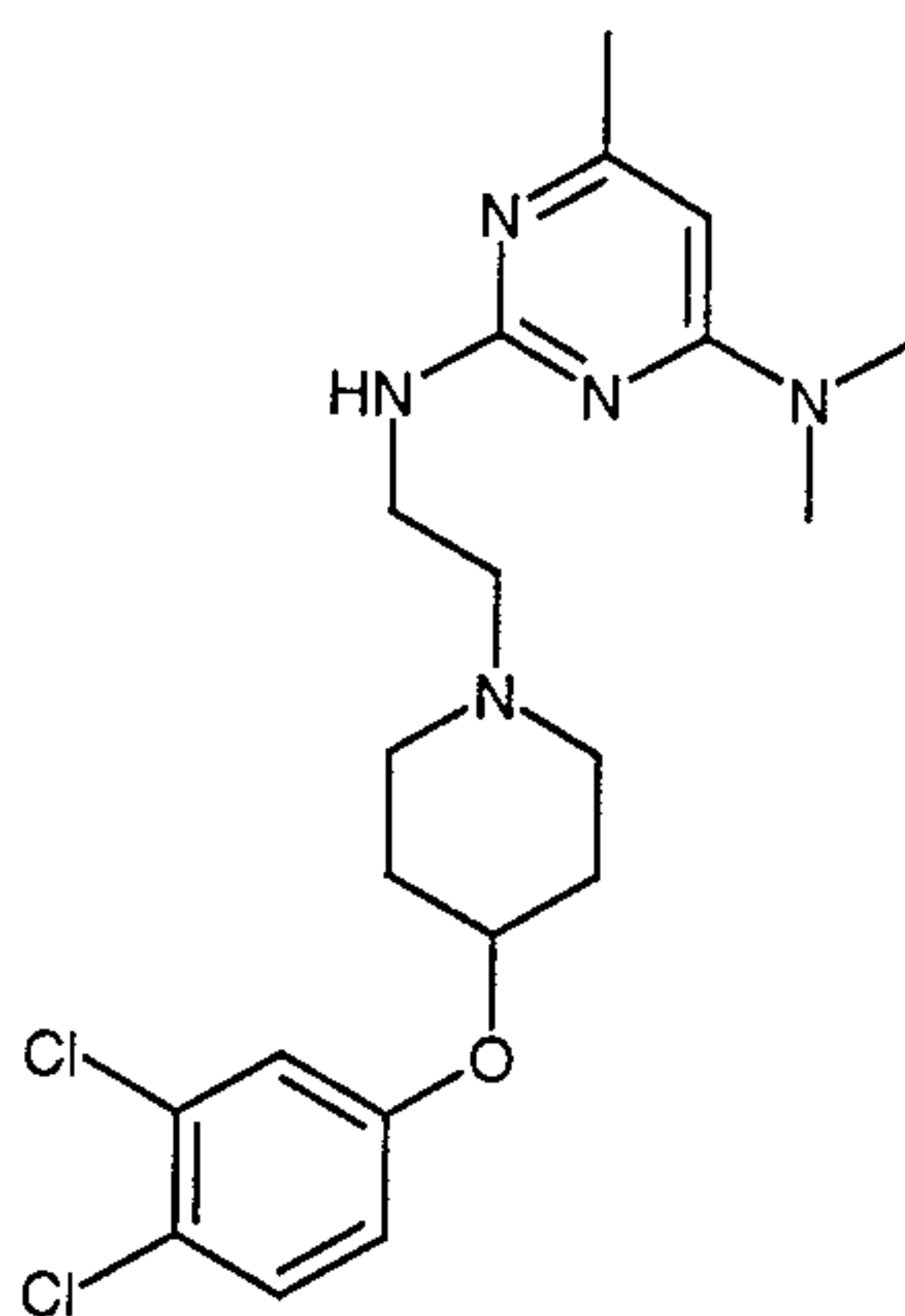
78



MS: APCI(+ve) 456 (M+1)

Example 1035 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine**

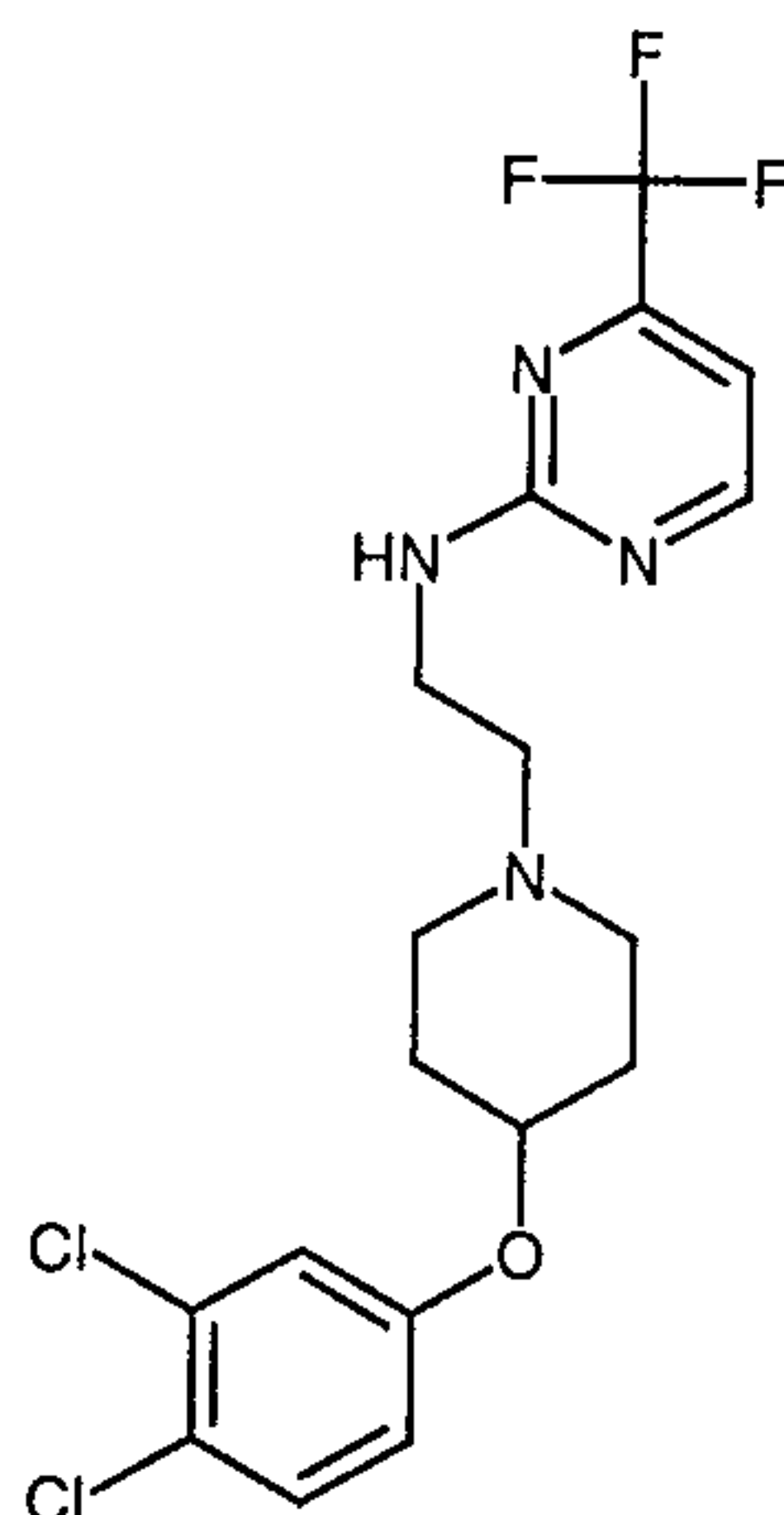
MS: APCI(+ve) 443 (M+1)

Example 10410 **N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 424 (M+1)

Example 105

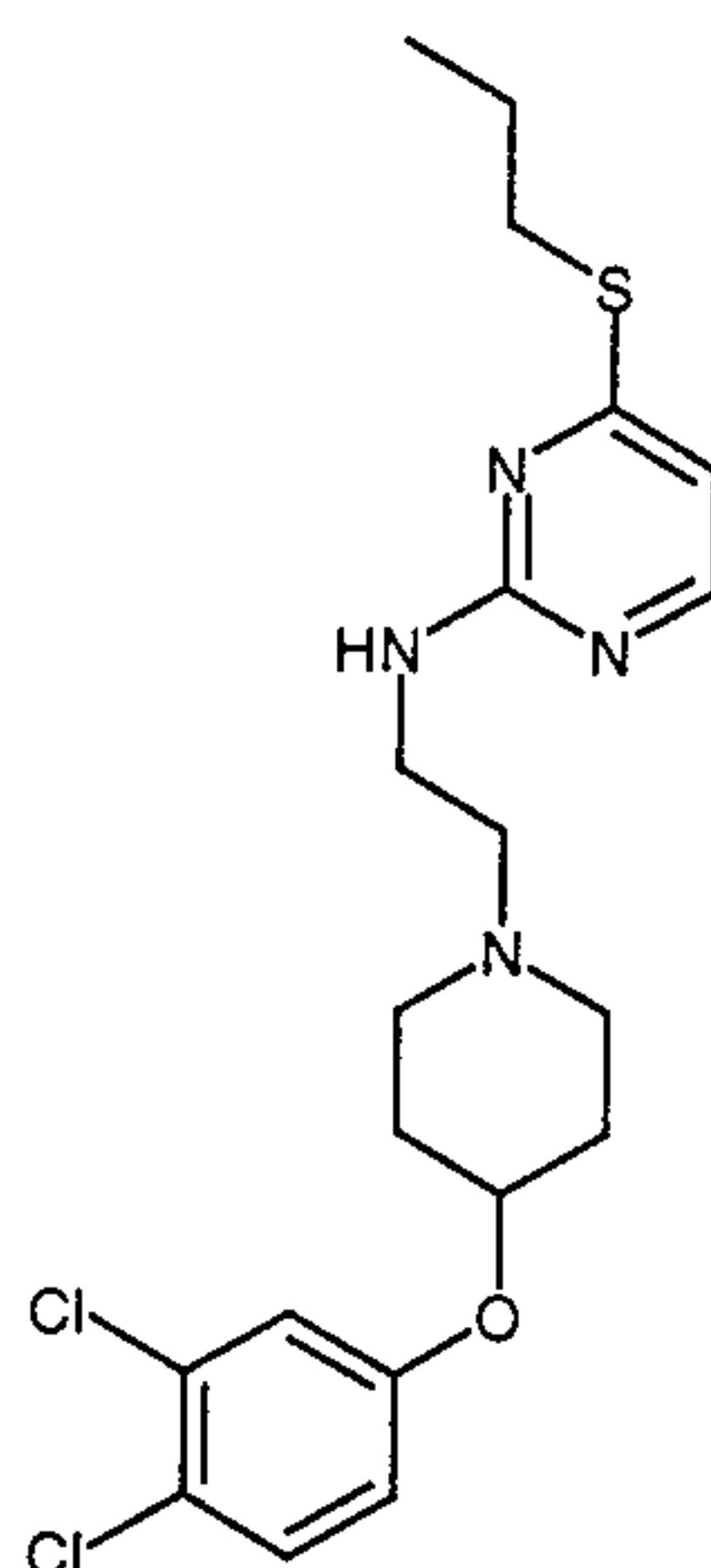
5 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**



MS: APCI(+ve) 435 (M+1)

Example 106

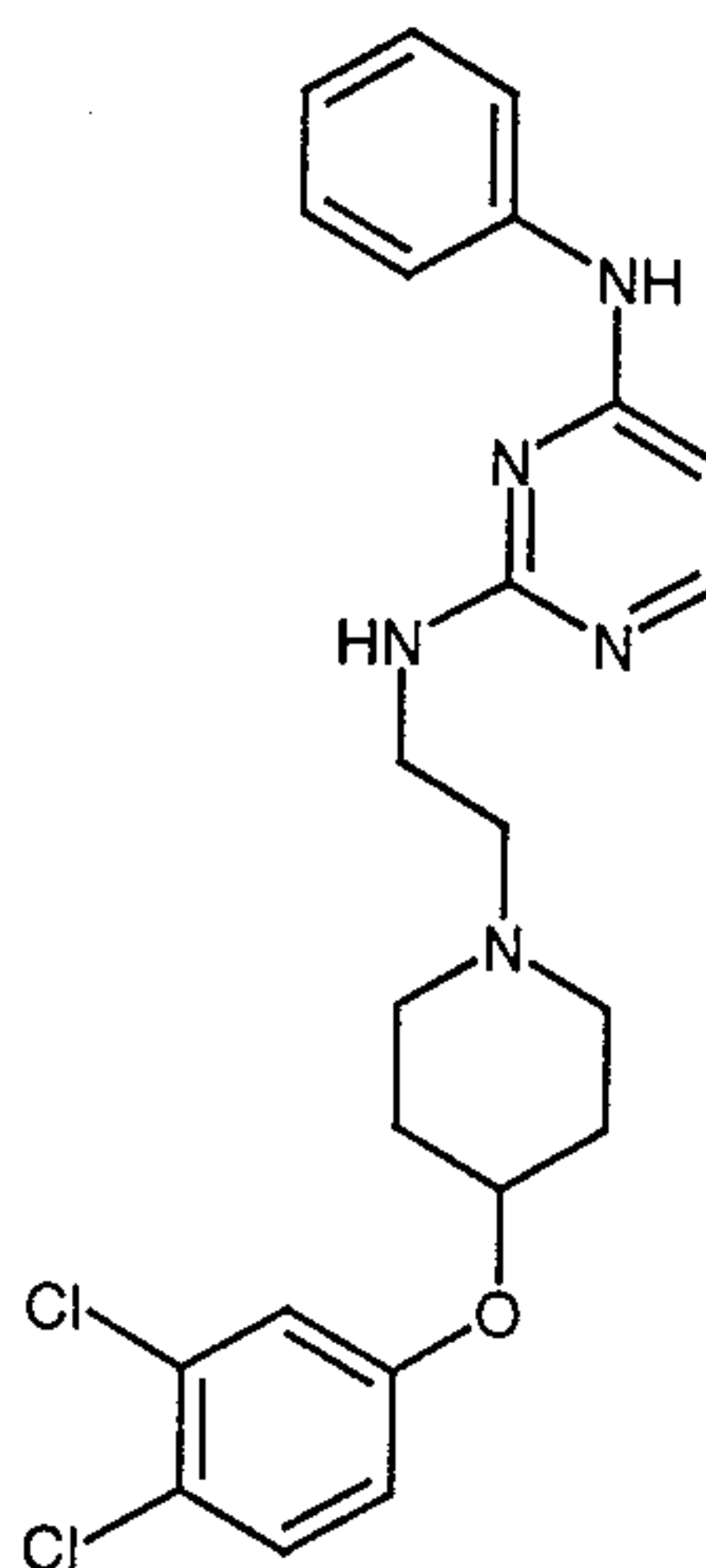
10 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**



MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

Example 107

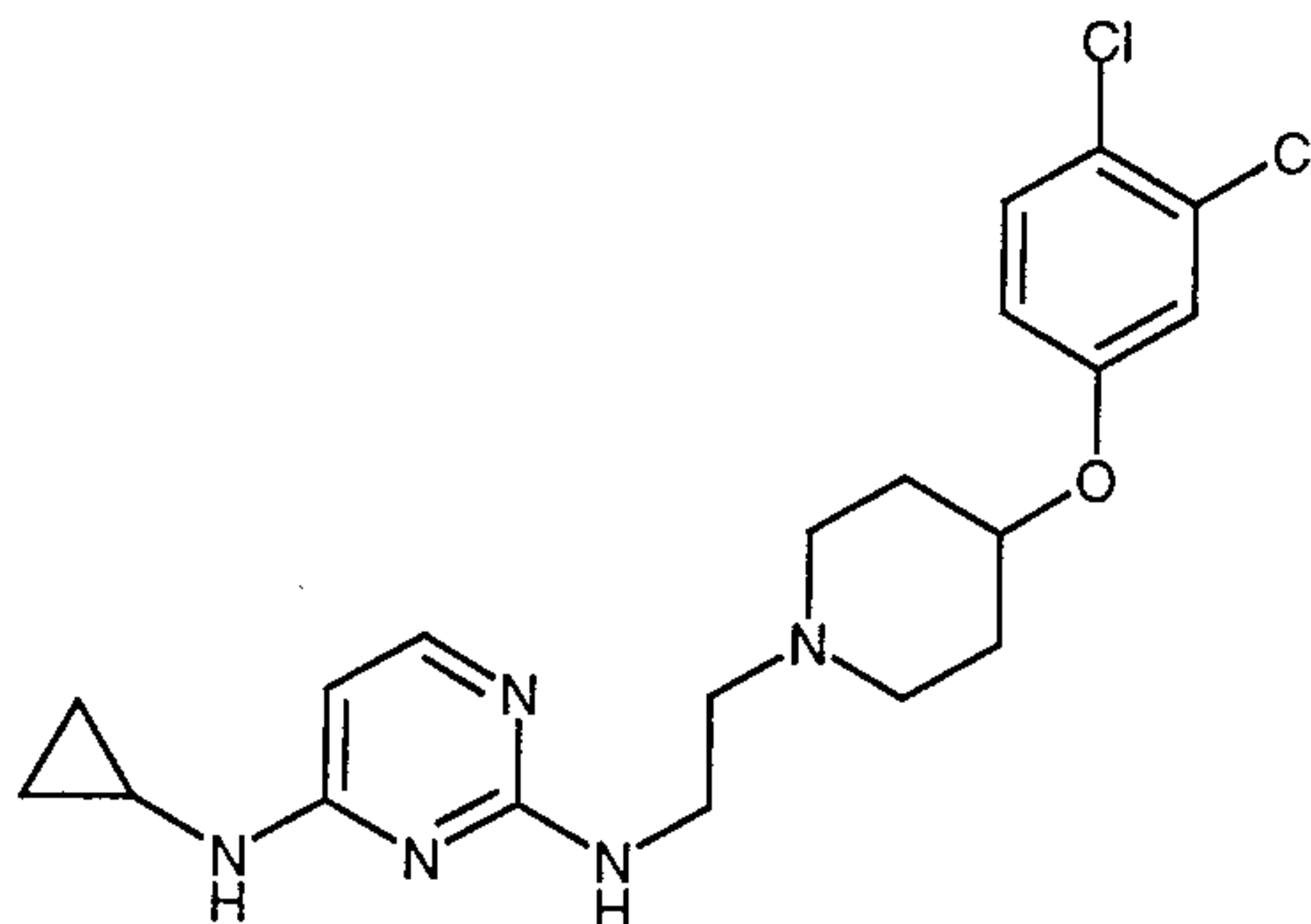
N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 458 (M+1)

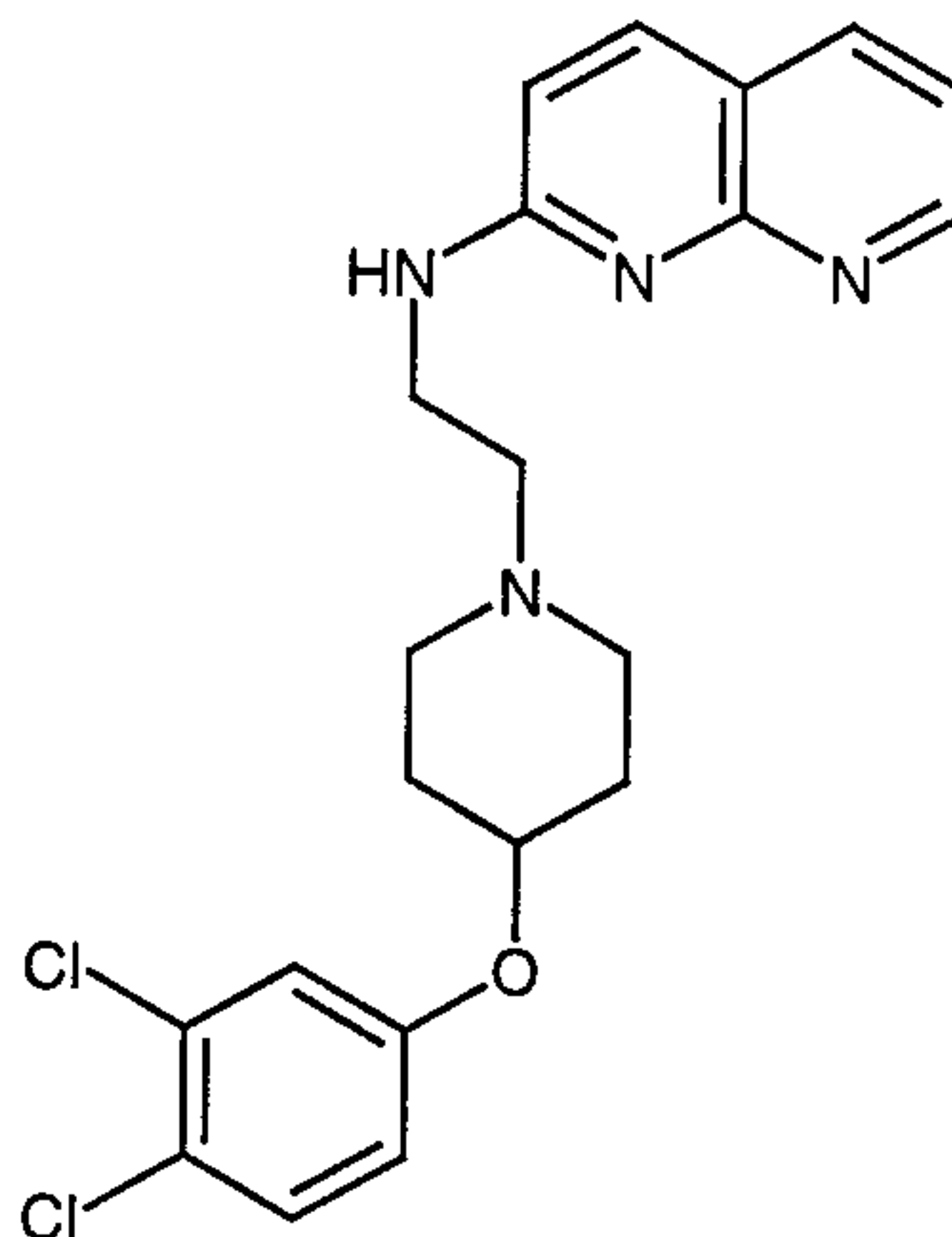
Example 108

N~4~-Cyclopropyl-N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



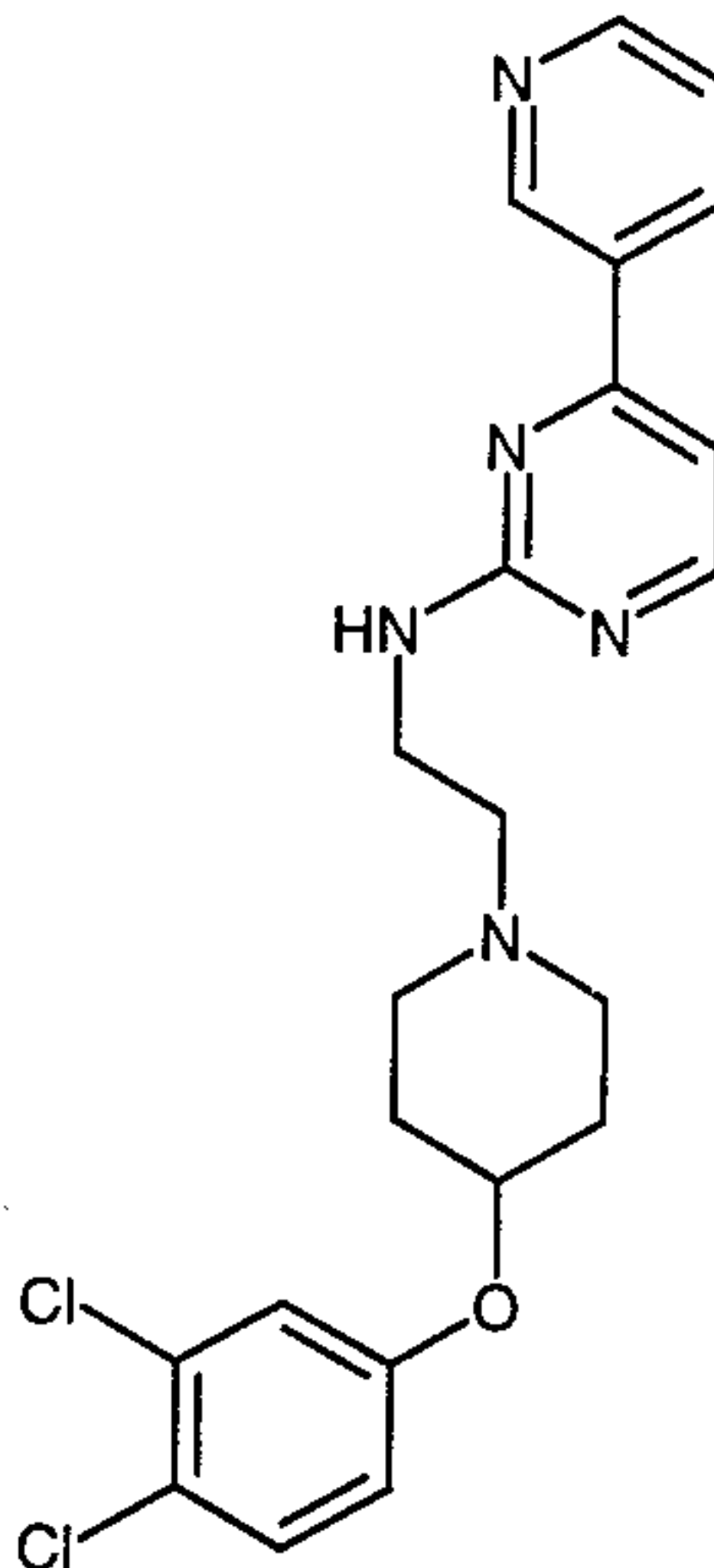
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 422 (M+1)

Example 109**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine**

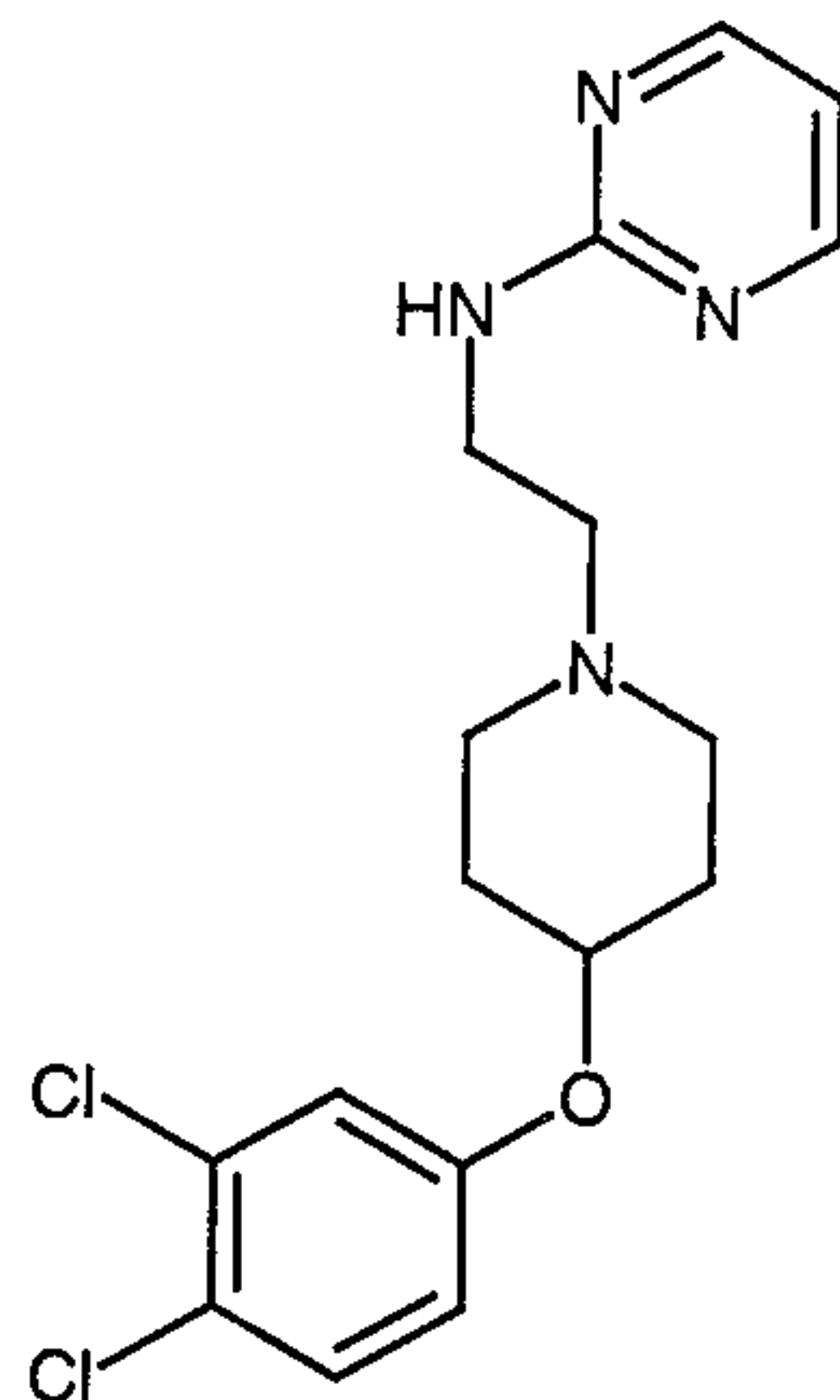
MS: APCI(+ve) 417 (M+1)

5

Example 110**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**

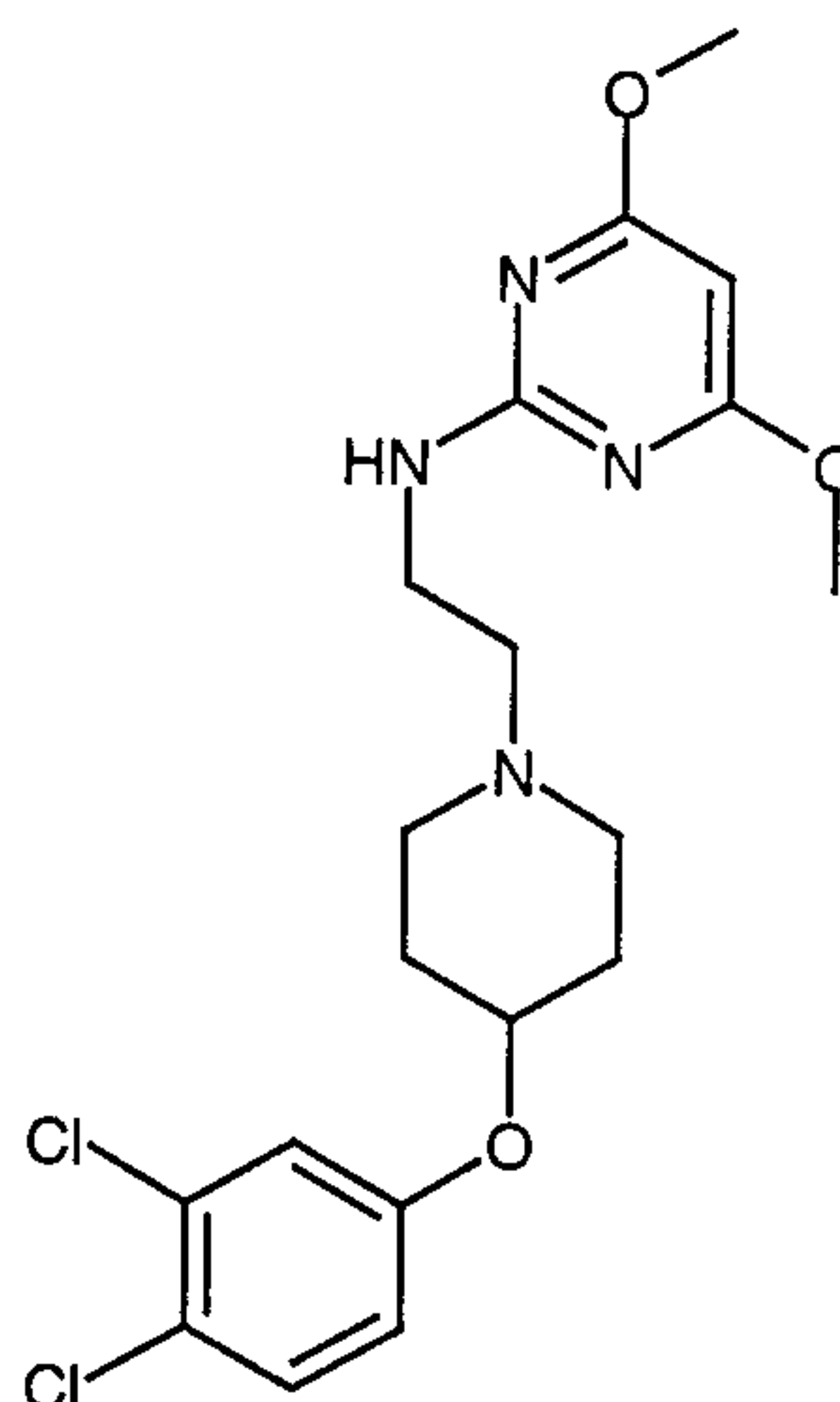
MS: APCI(+ve) 444 (M+1)

10

Example 111**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrimidinamine**

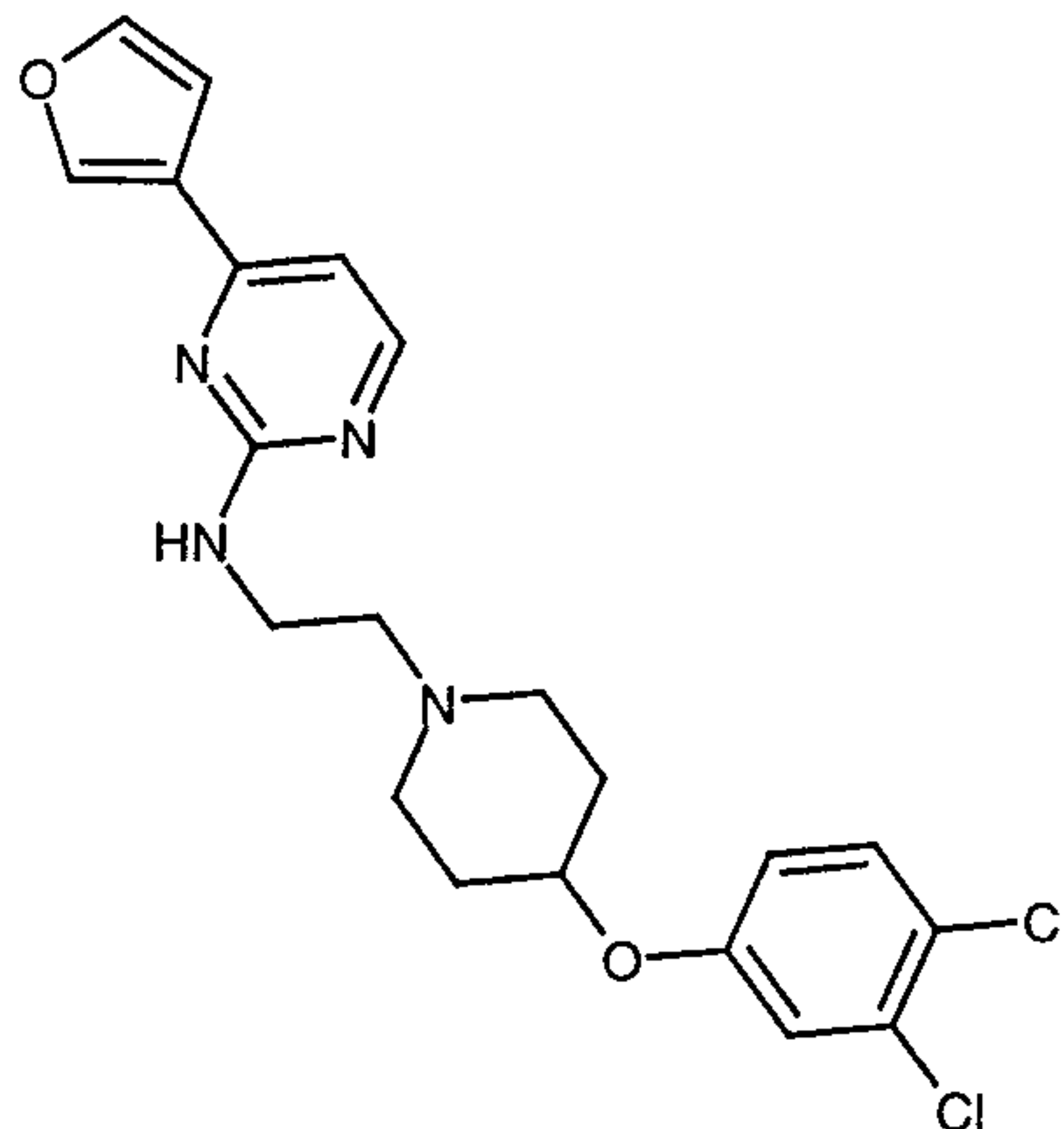
MS: APCI(+ve) 367 (M+1)

5

Example 112**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine**

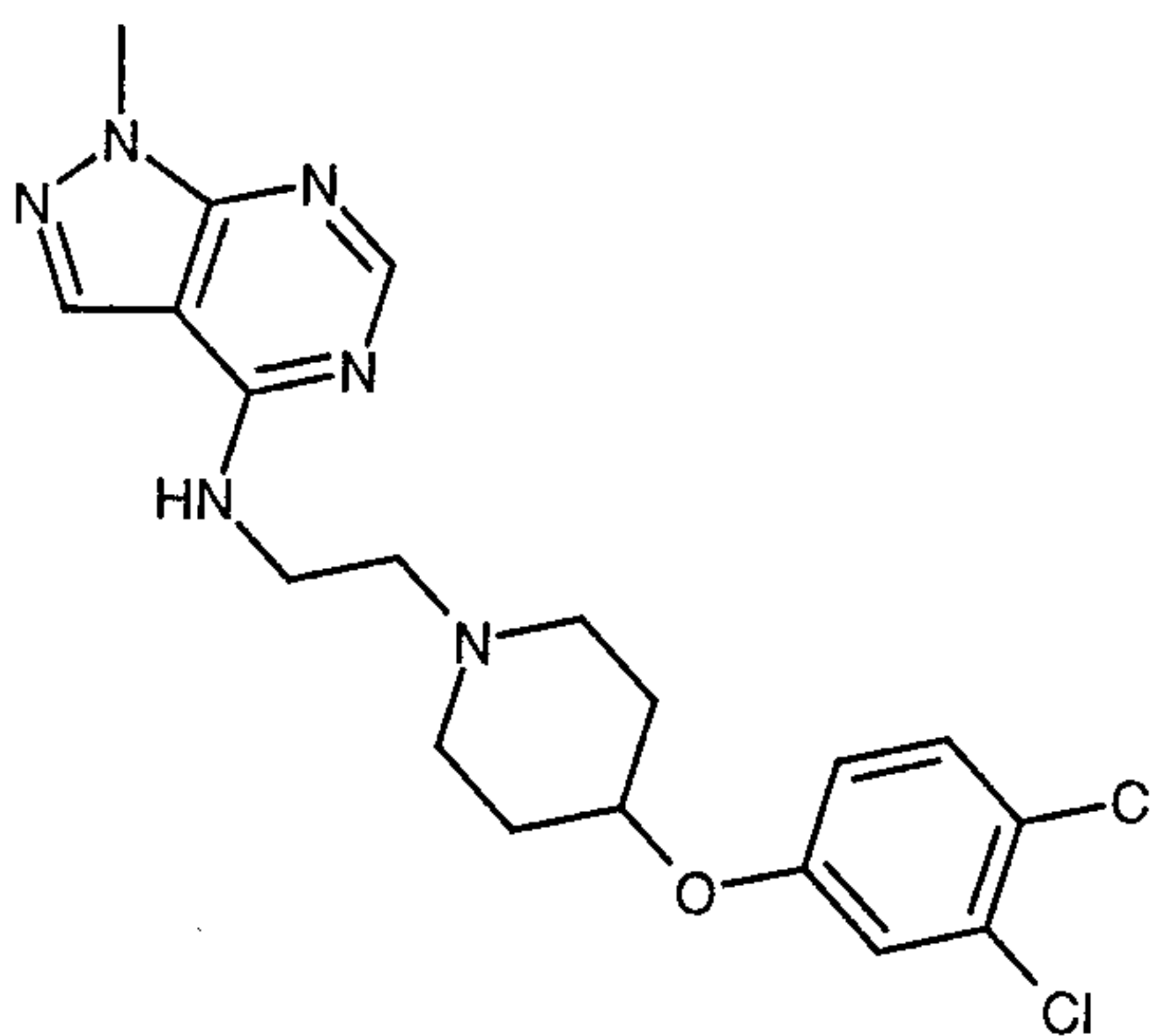
MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

10

Example 113**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**

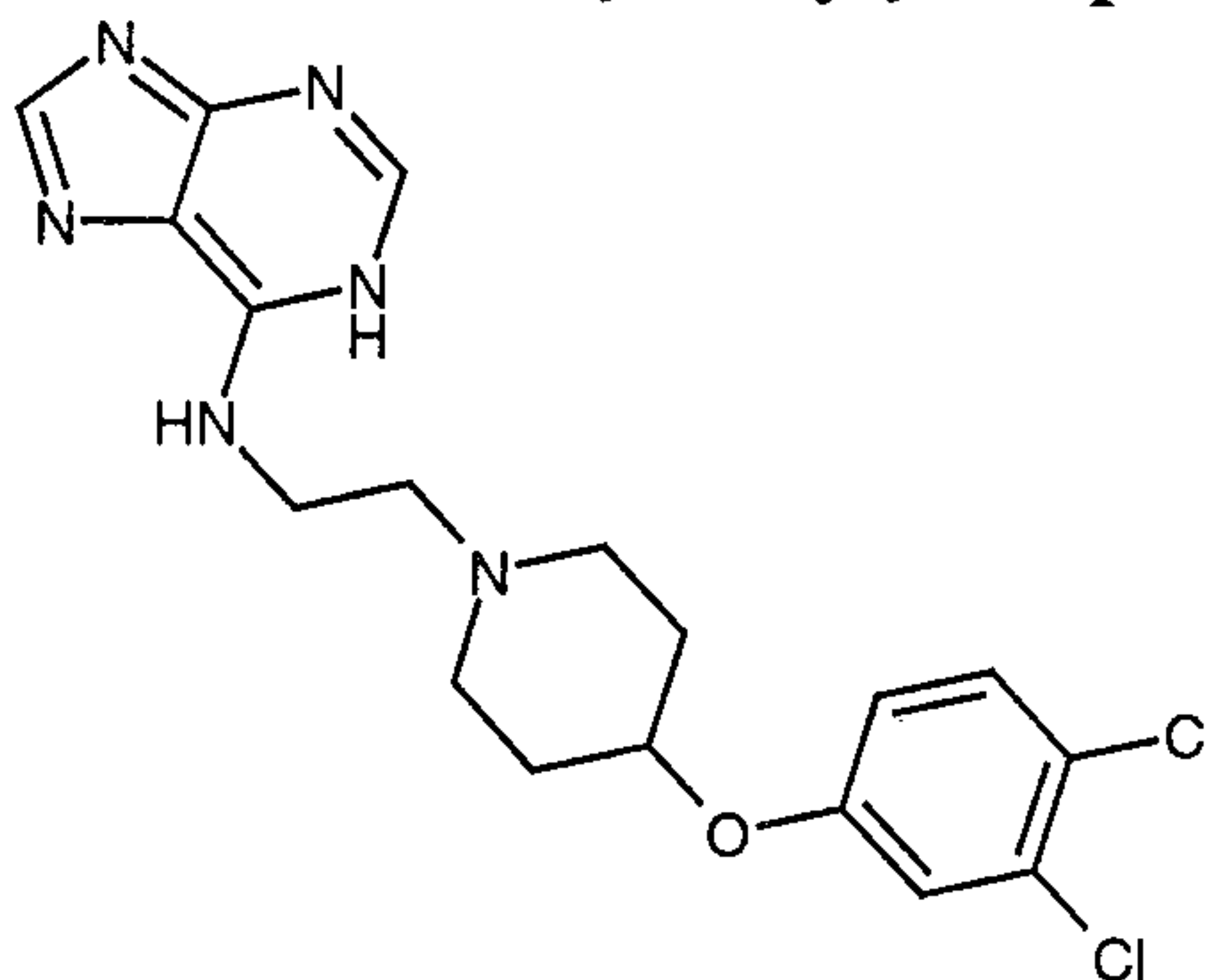
MS: APCI(+ve) 433 (M+1)

5

Example 114**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine**

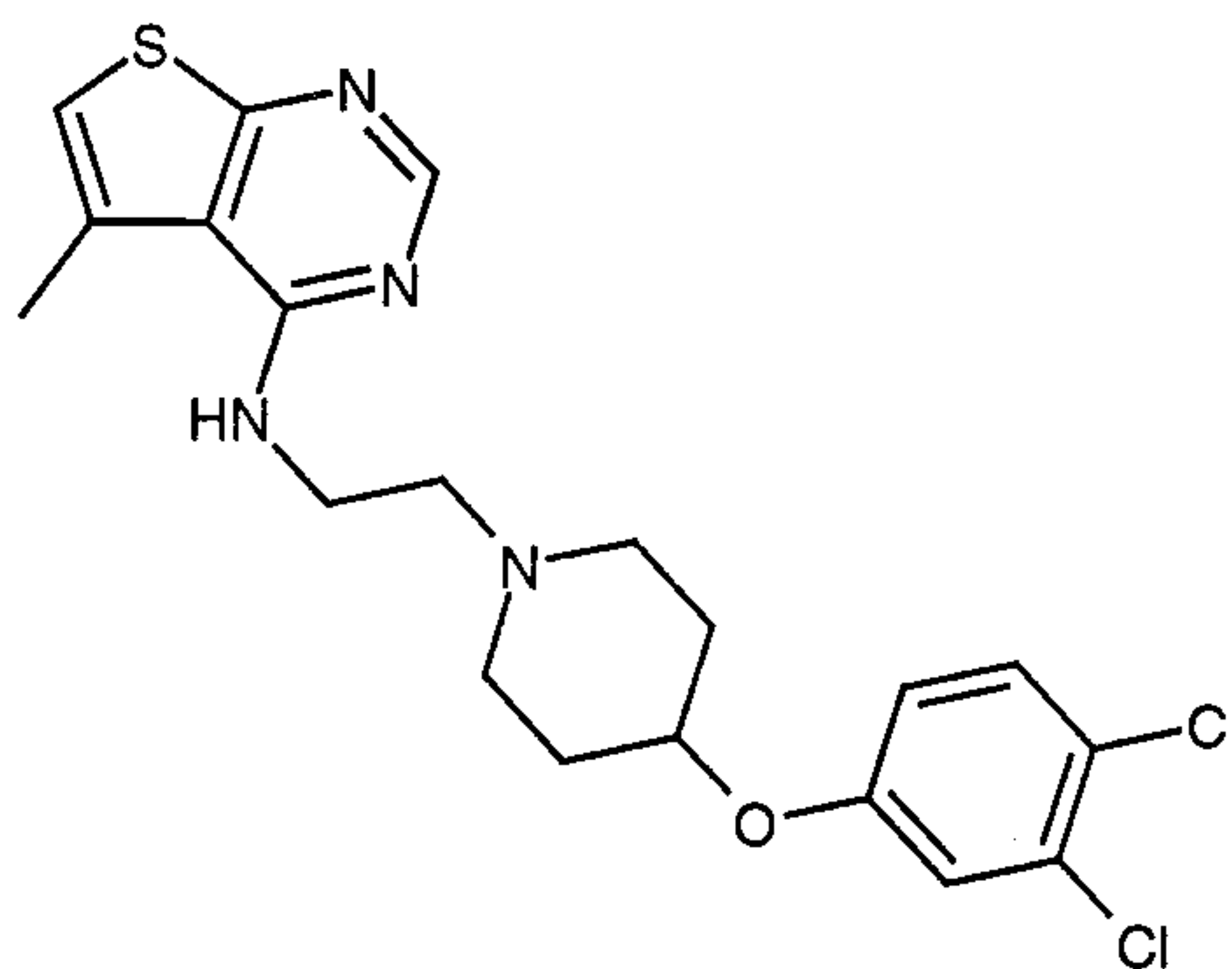
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 421 (M+1)

Example 115**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-1H-purin-6-amine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 407 (M+1)

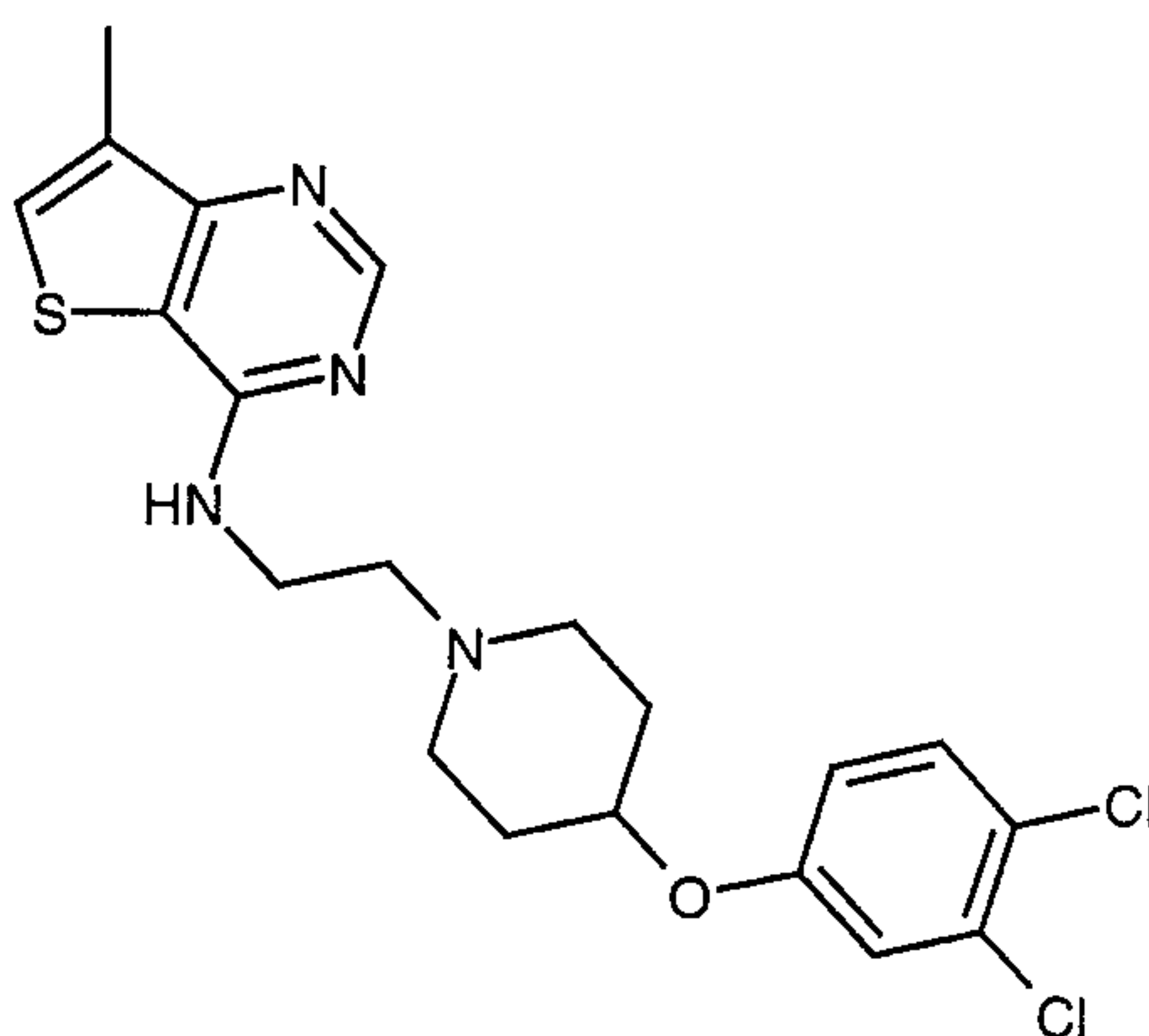
5

Example 116**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]ethyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine**

10 MS: APCI(+ve) 437 (M+1)

Example 117

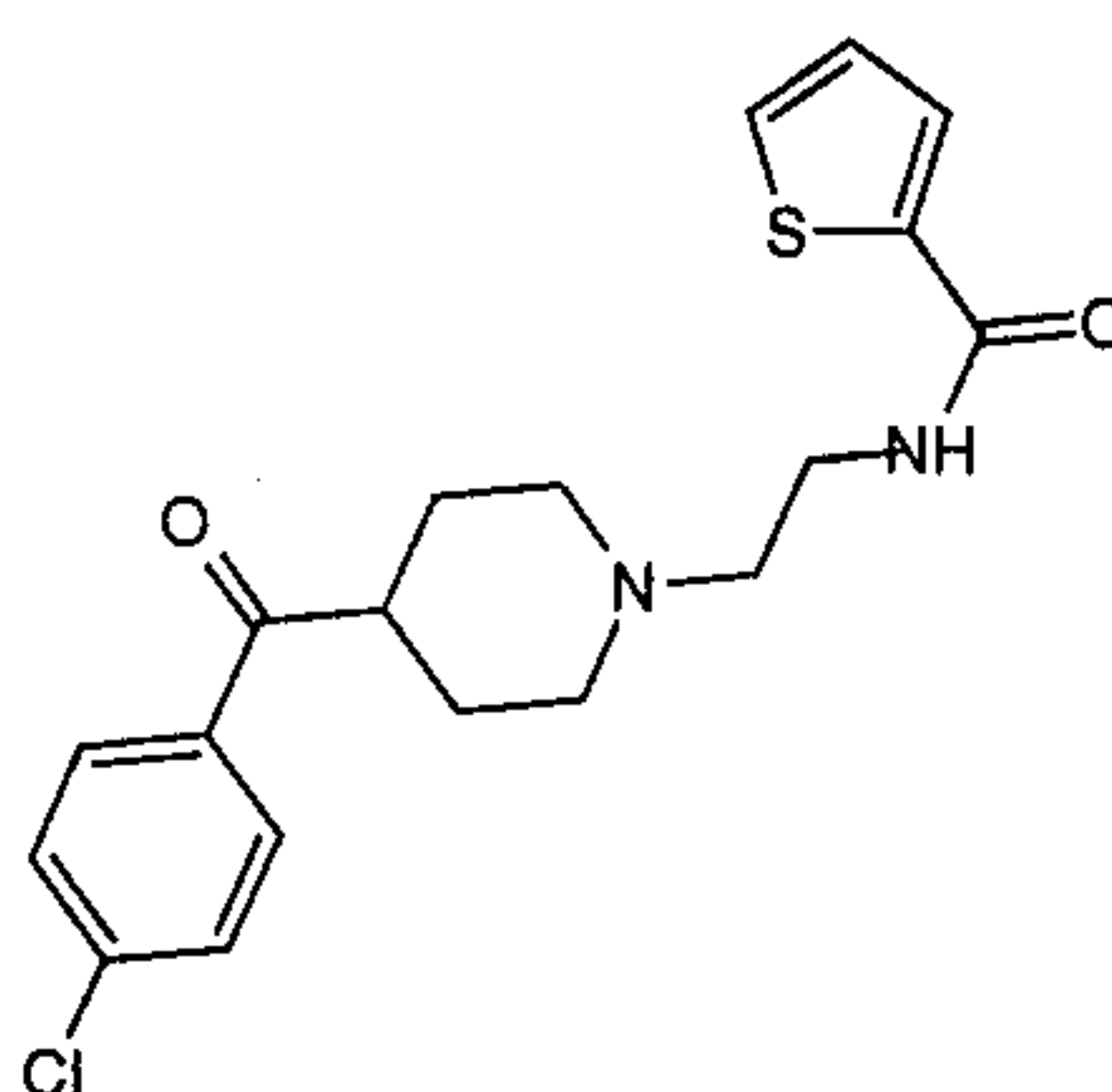
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-amine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 437 (M+1)

Example 118

N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide

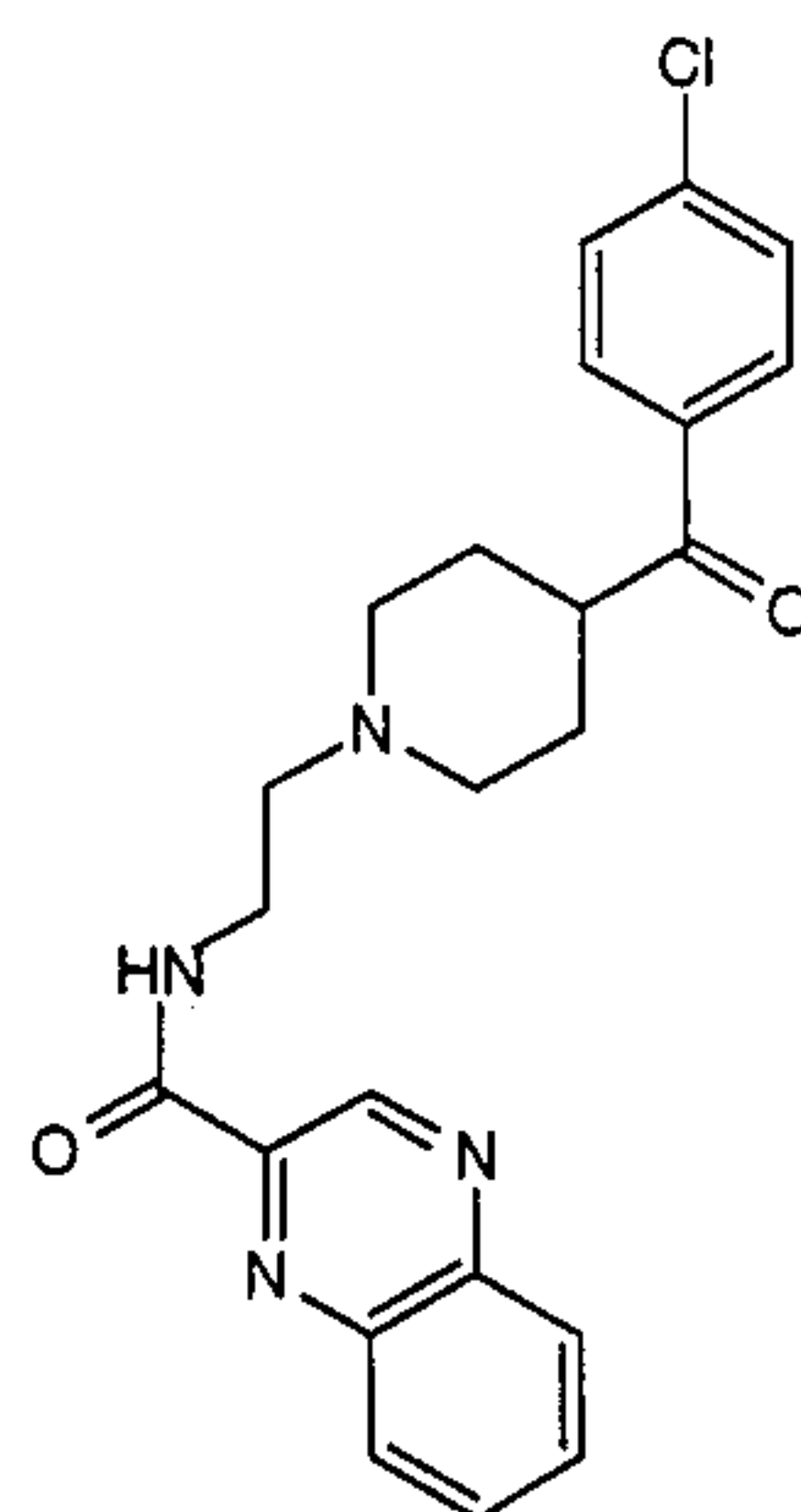


10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 377

Example 119

N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide

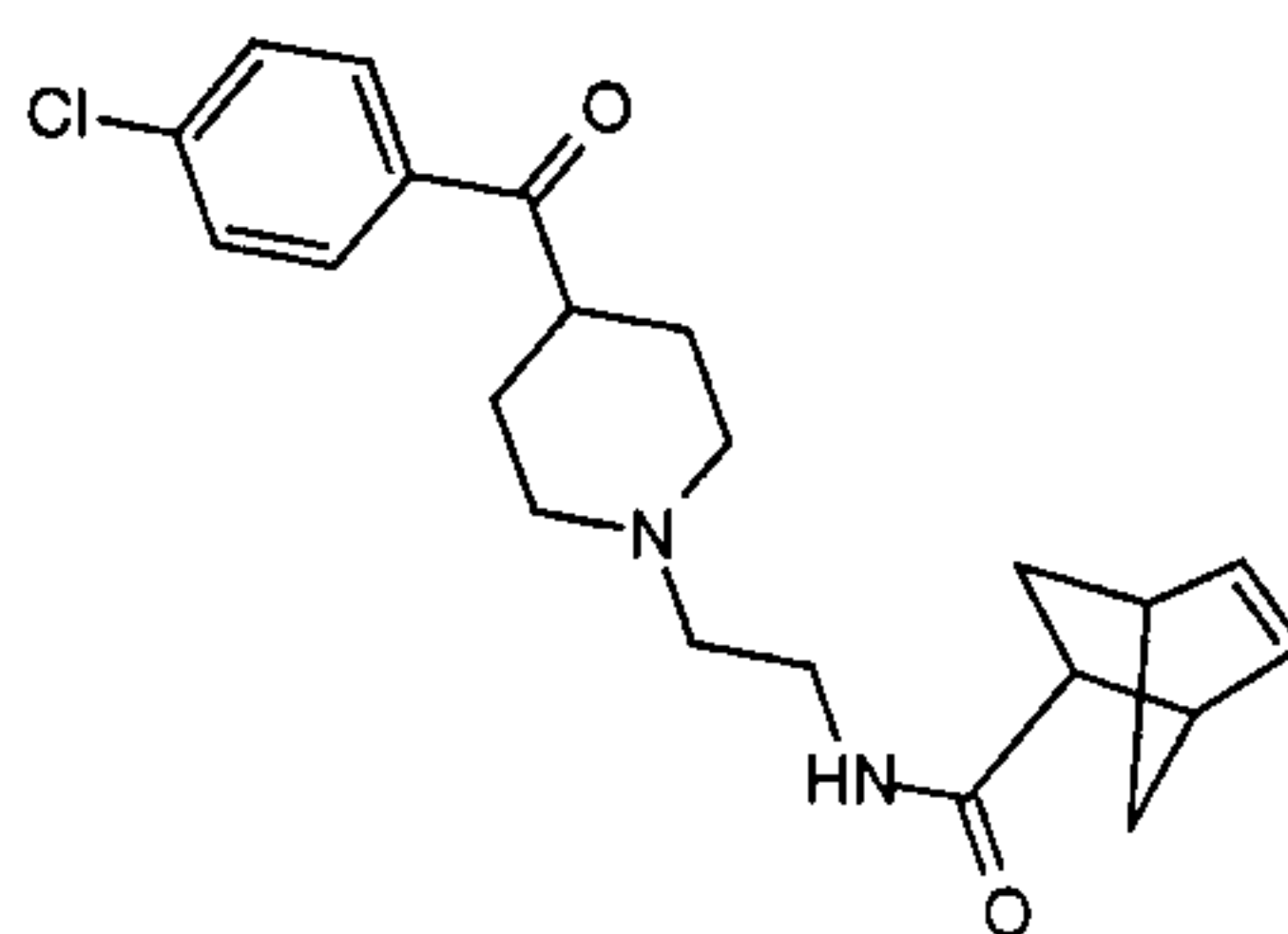
86



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

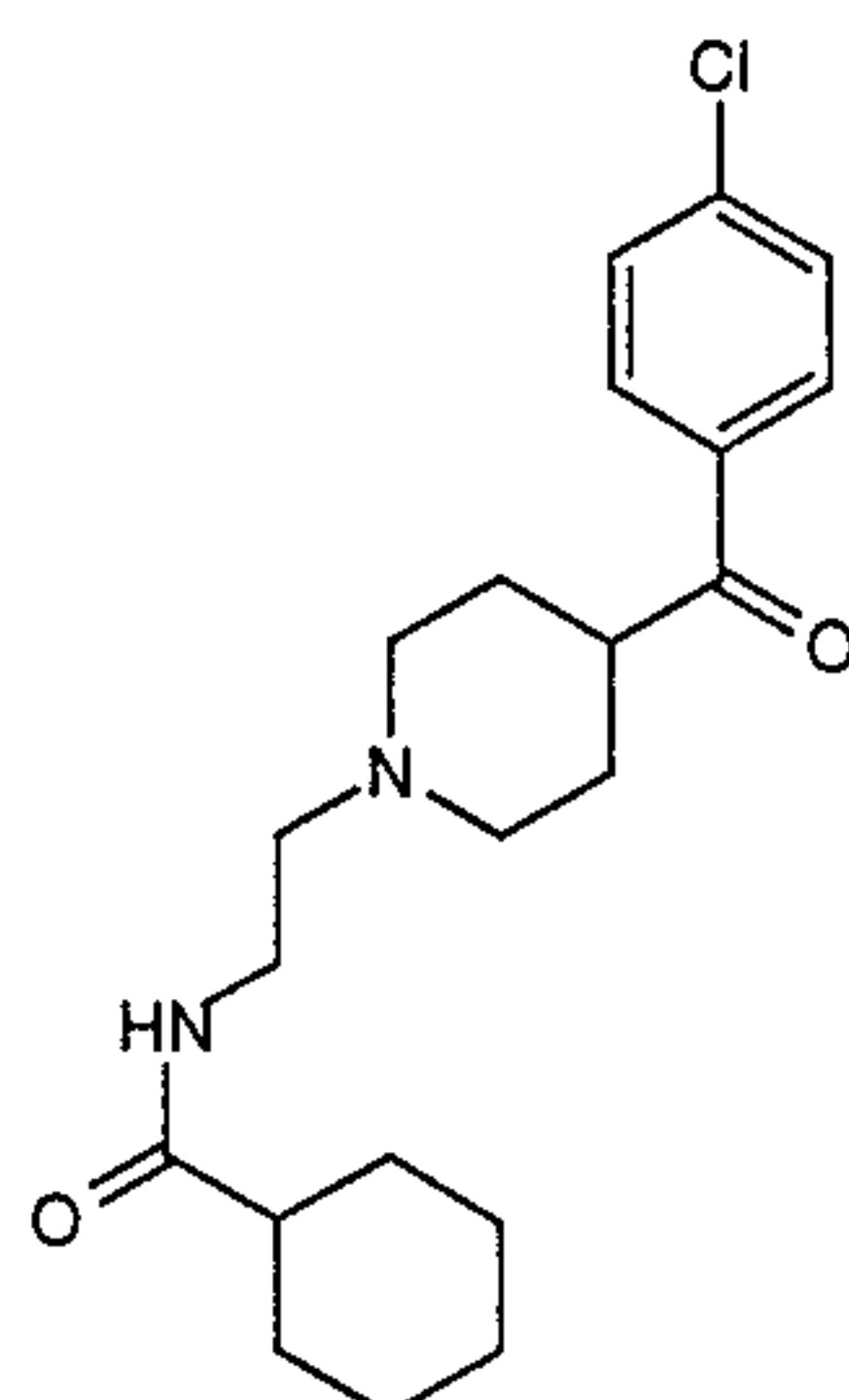
Example 120

5 **N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide**

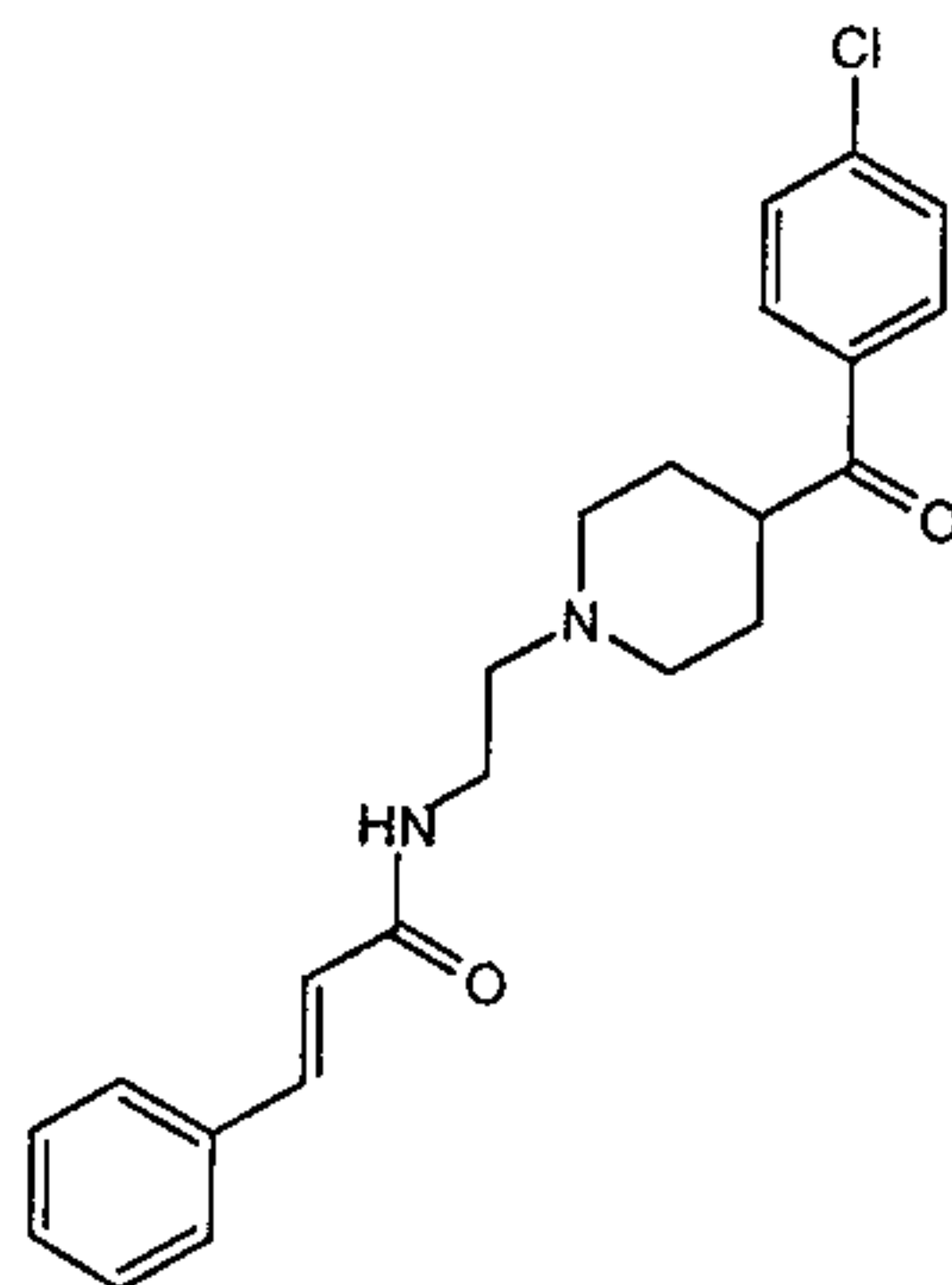


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 387

10 **Example 121**

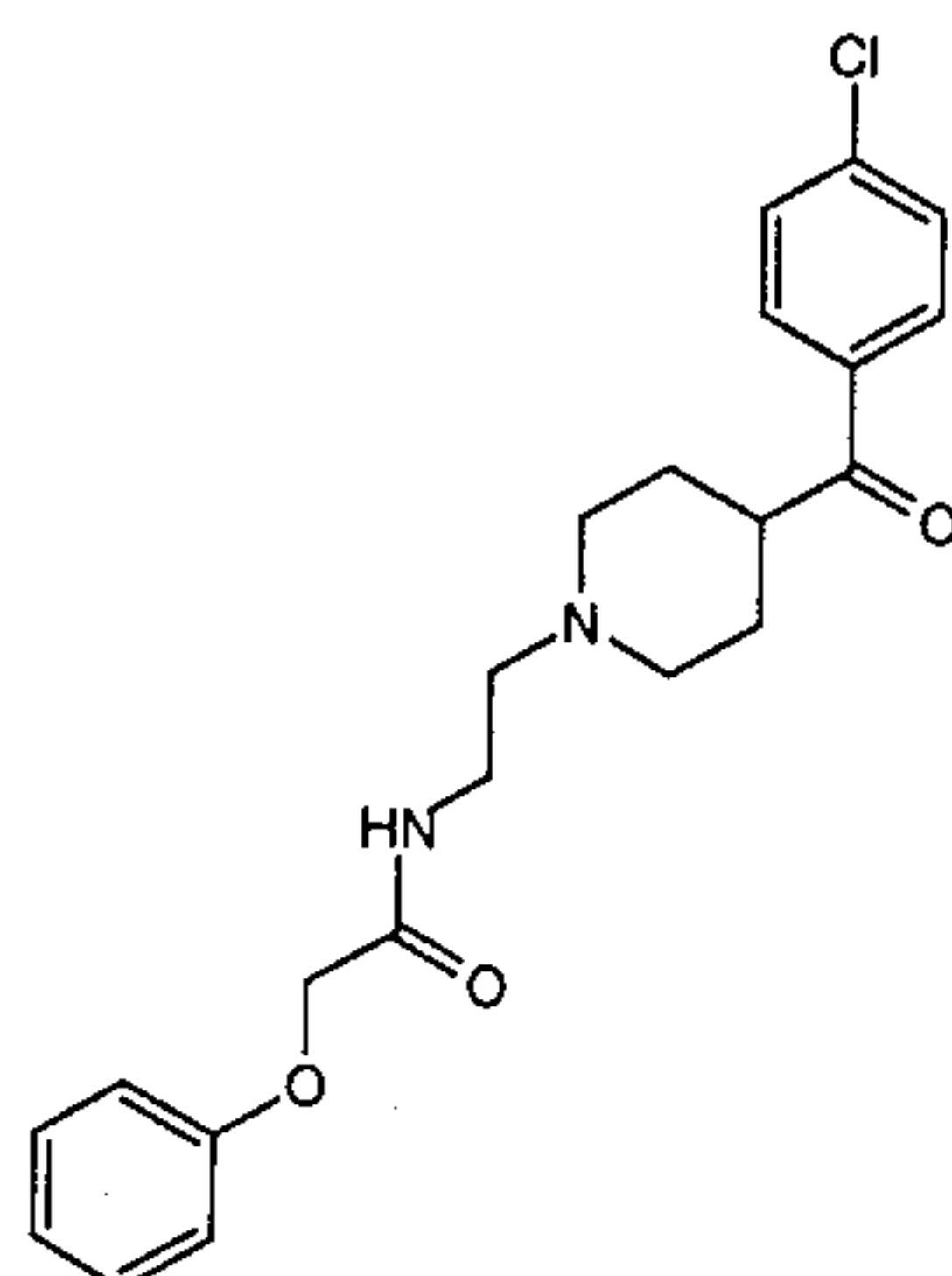
N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 377

Example 122**(E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide**

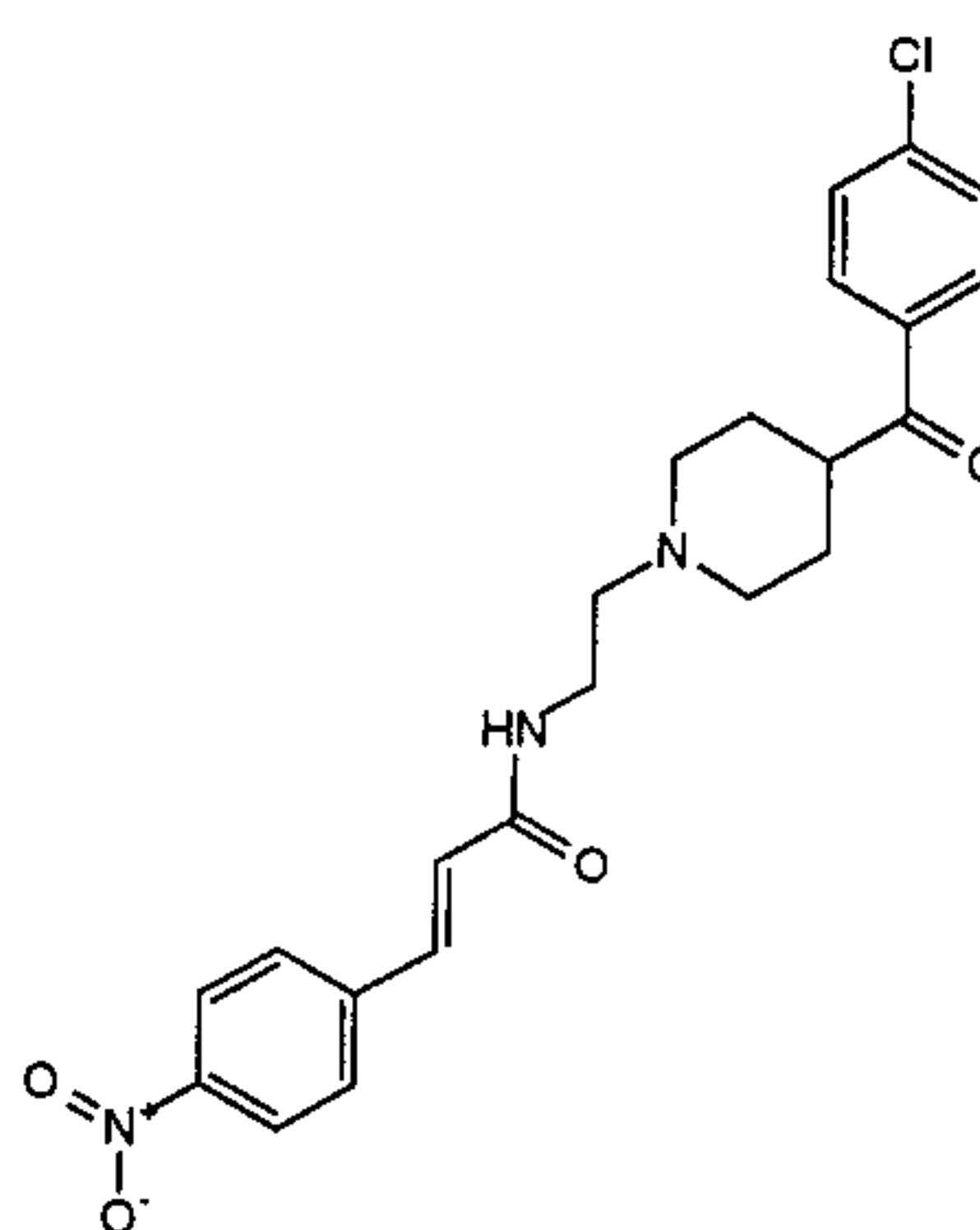
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 397

5

Example 123**N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 401

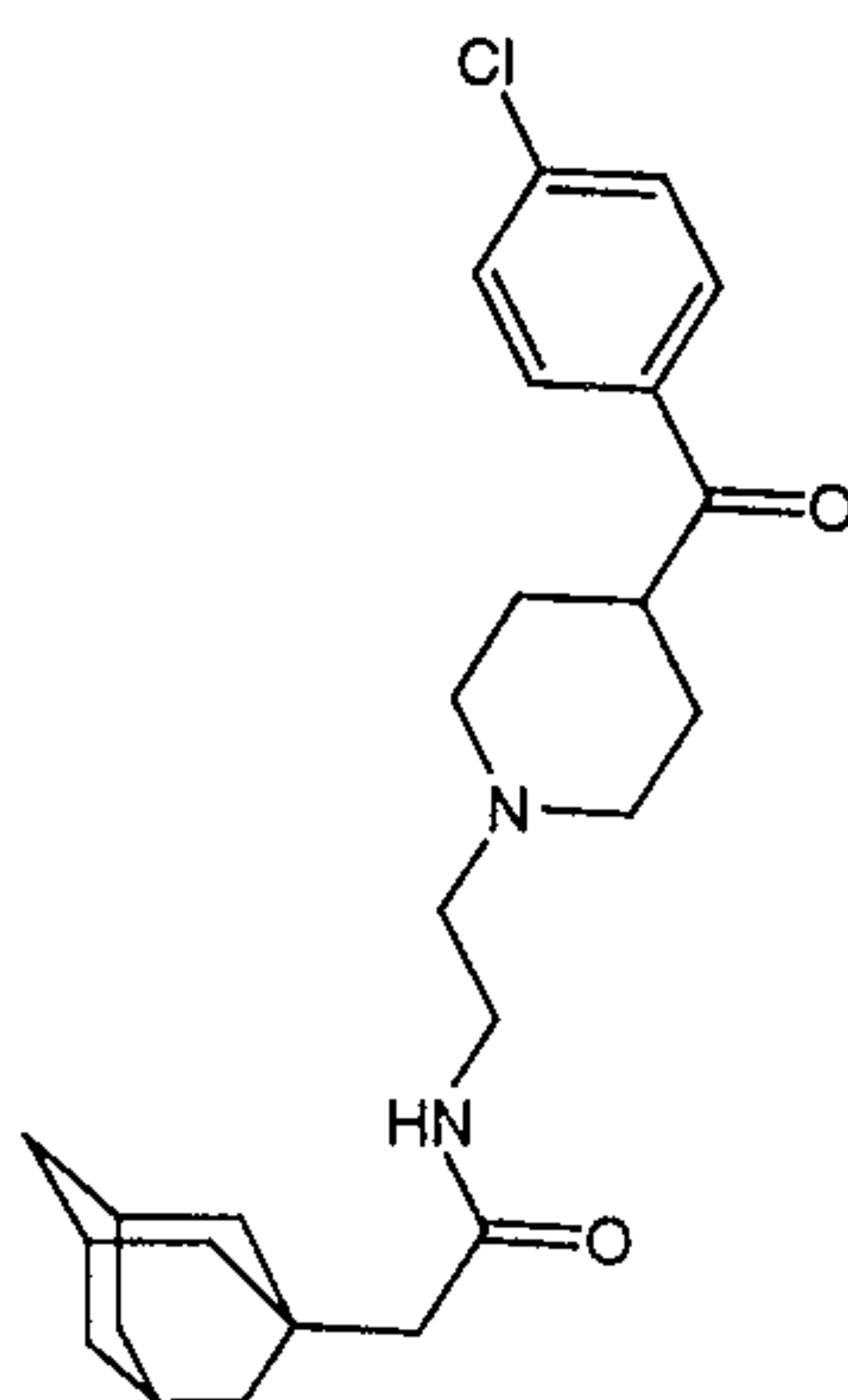
10

Example 124**(E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 442

Example 125

2-(1-Adamantyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide



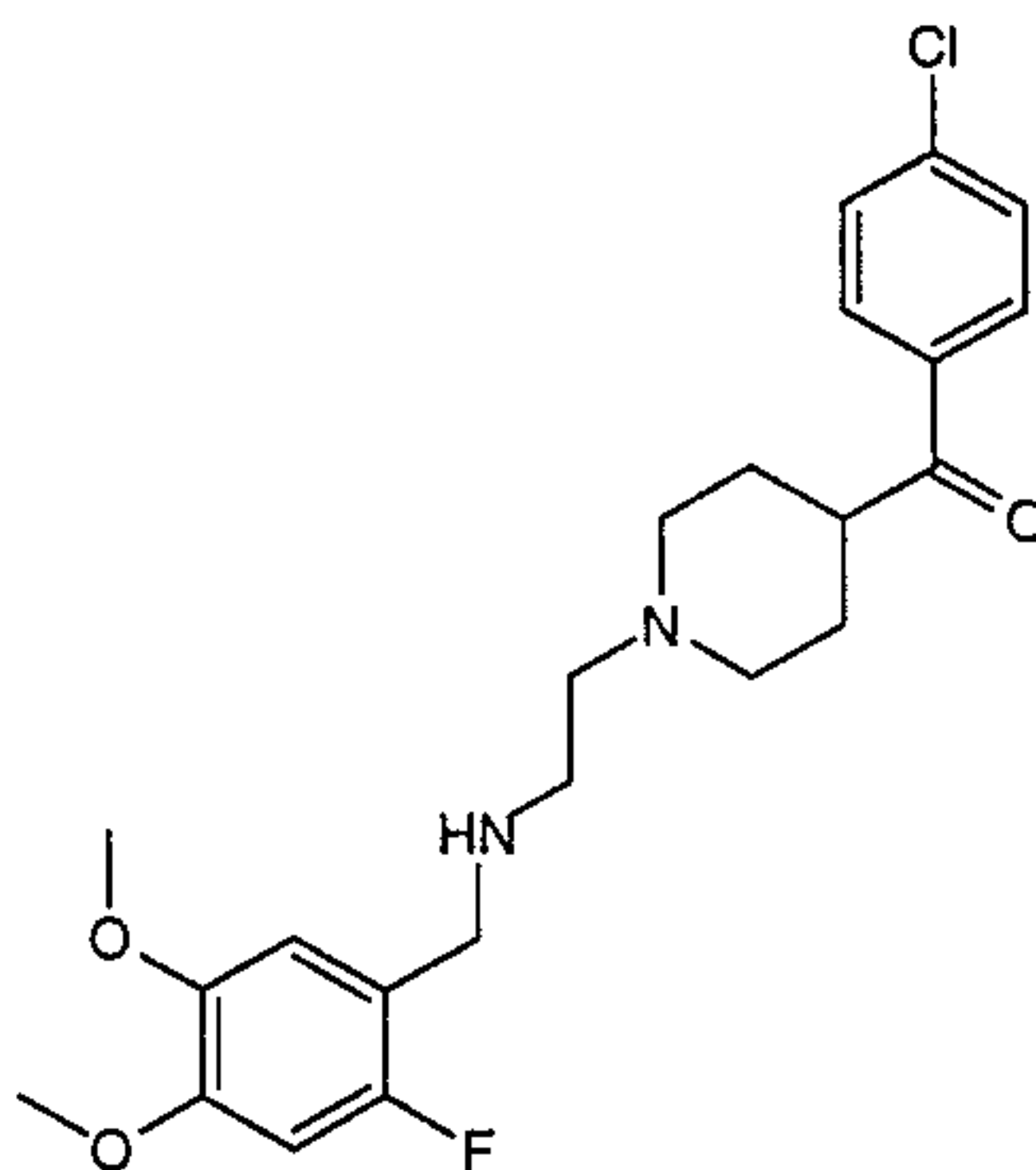
5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 443

The compounds of following Examples 126 to 168 were prepared by methods analogous to
10 the method of Example 30.

Example 126

(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-fluoro-4,5-dimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone

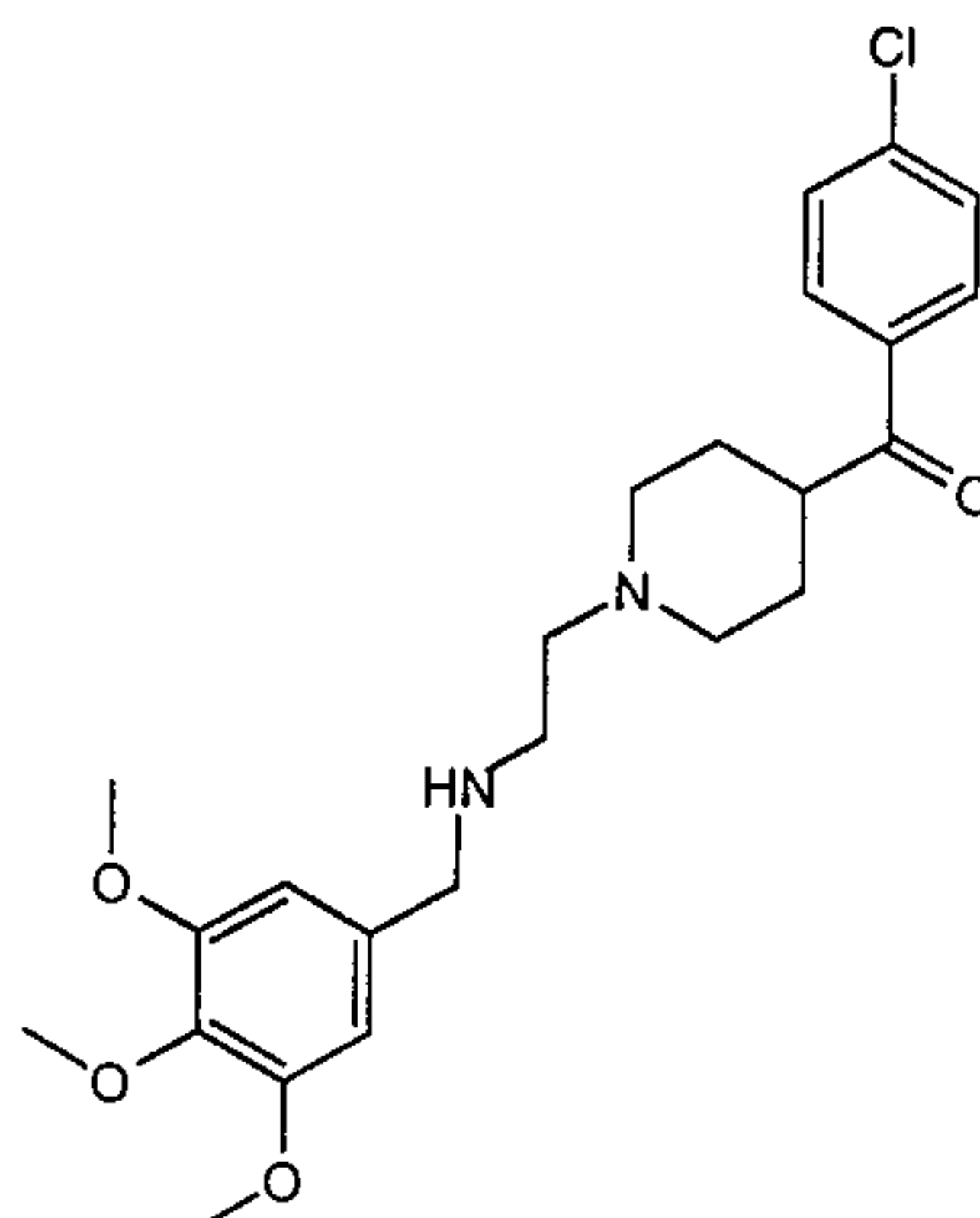


15

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 435

Example 127

(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone

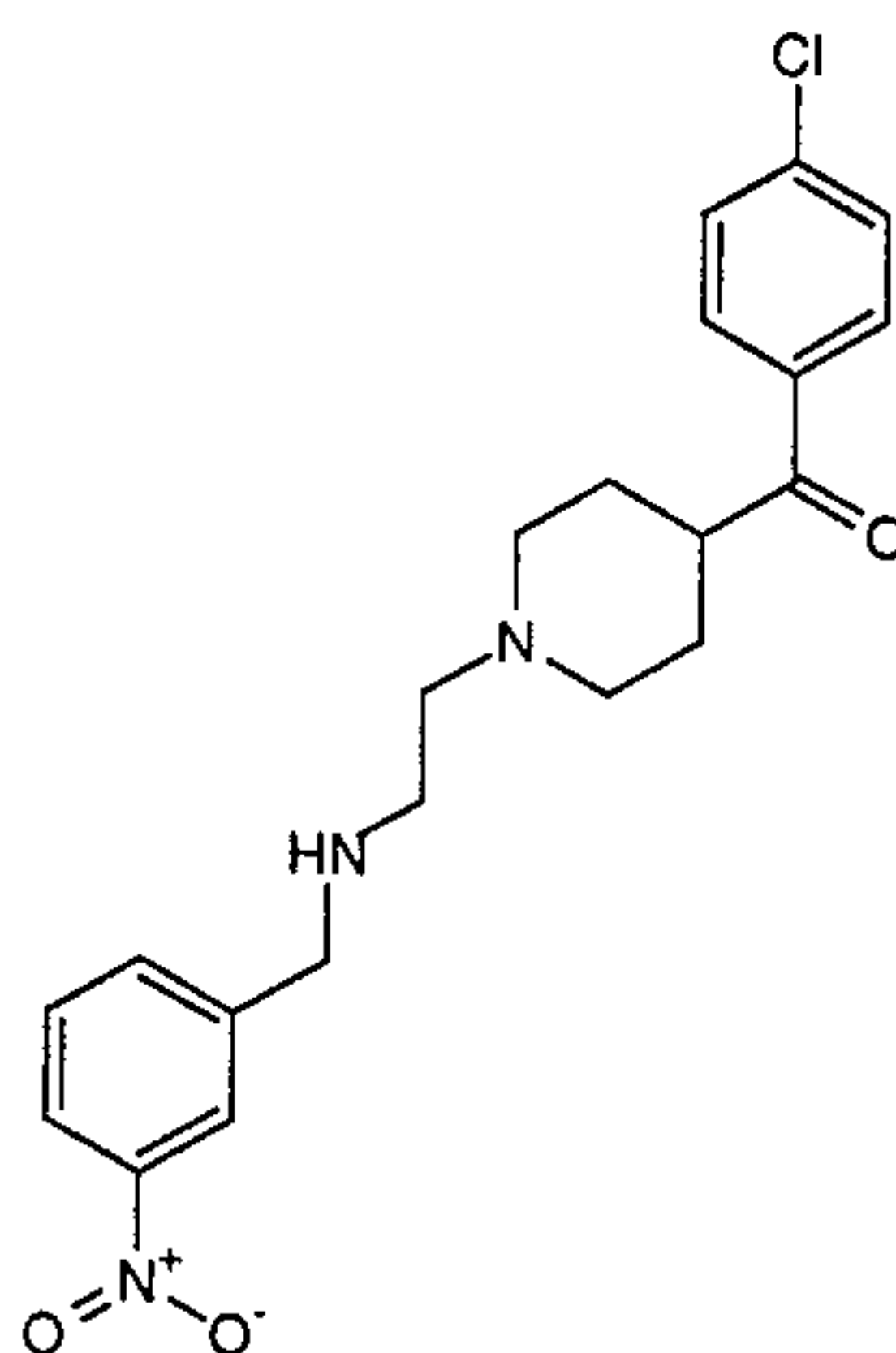


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 447

5

Example 128

(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone

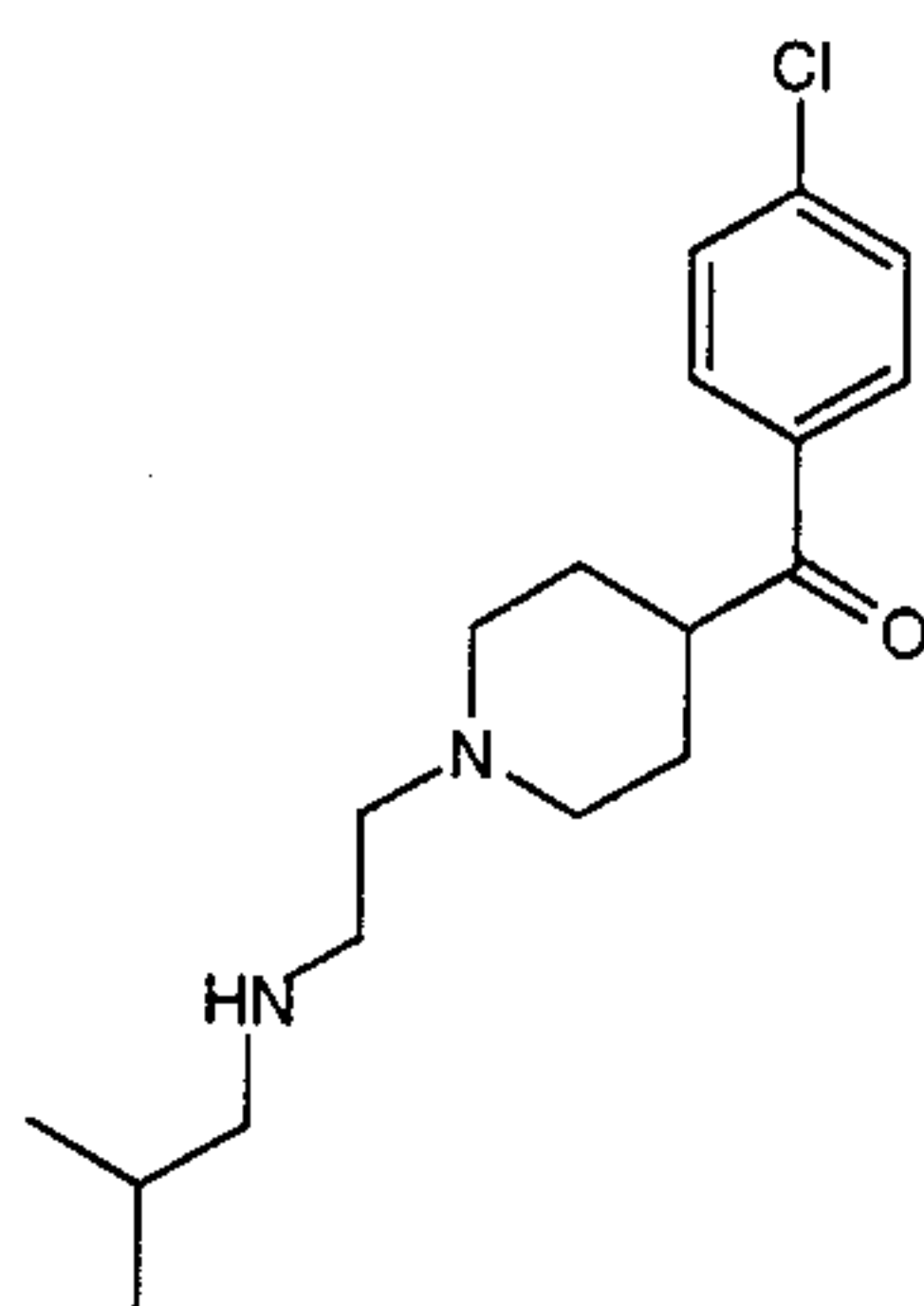


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 402

10

Example 129

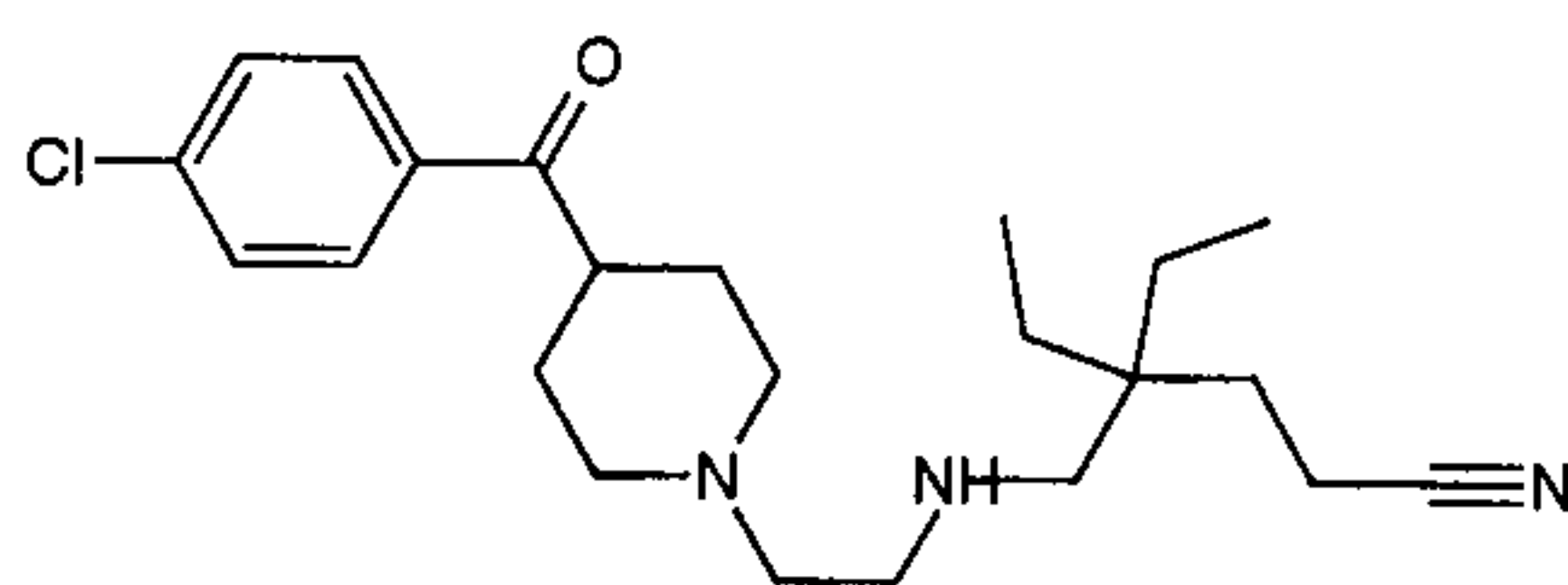
(4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-(isobutylamino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}methanone



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 323

Example 130

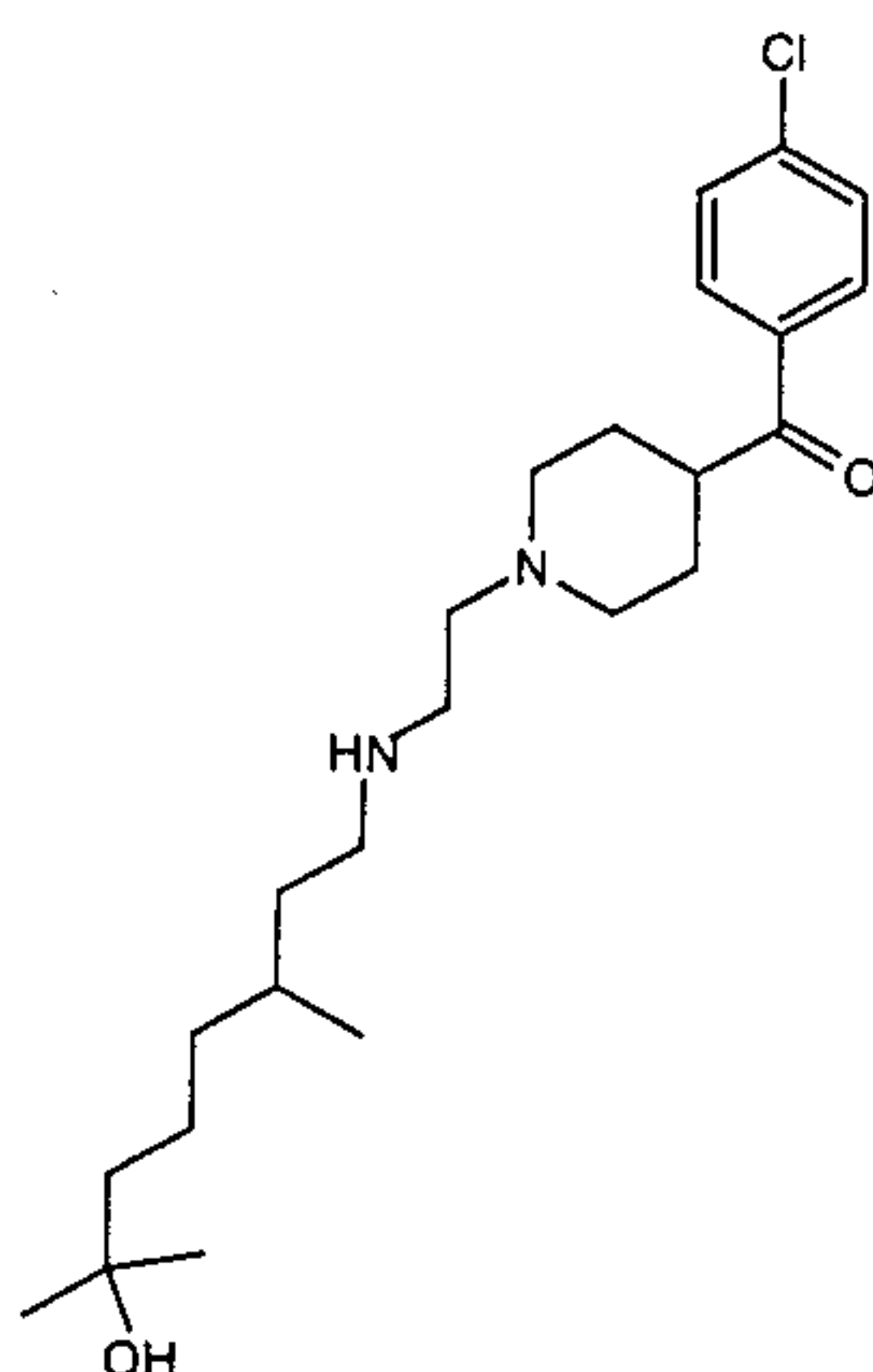
5 **4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4-ethylhexanenitrile**



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 404

Example 131

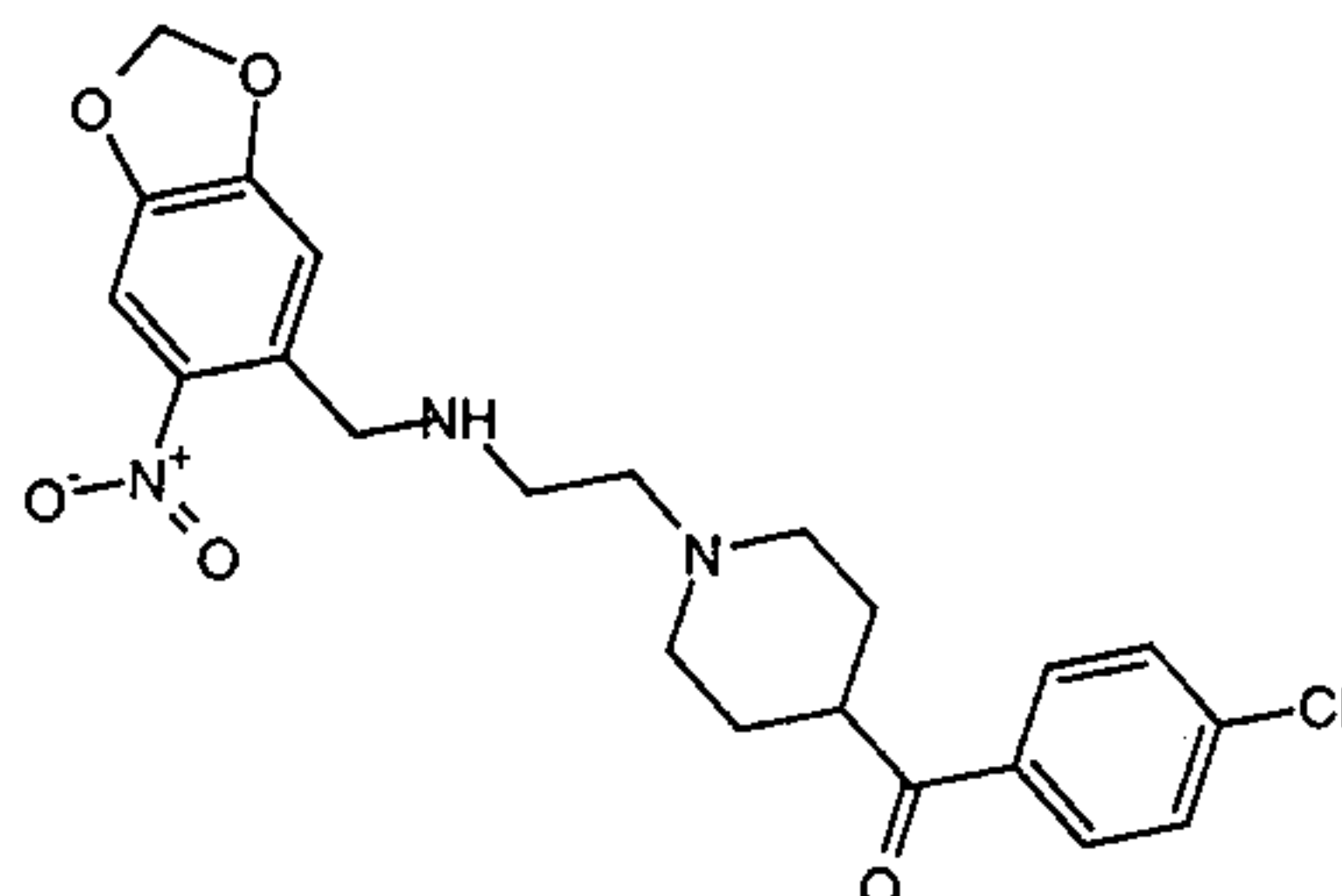
10 **(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(7-hydroxy-3,7-dimethyloctyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidiny)methanone**



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

15 **Example 132**

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[[(6-nitro-1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone

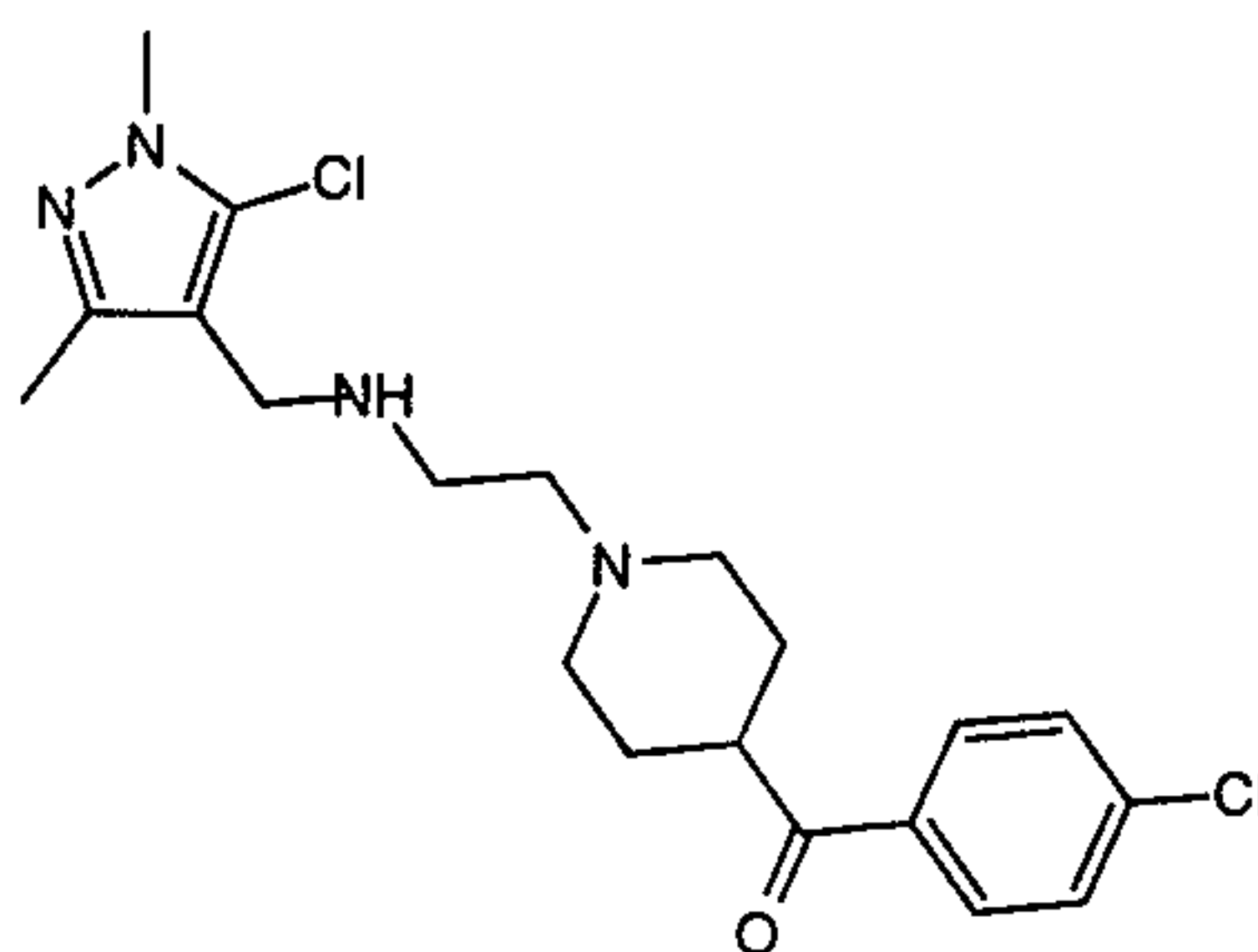


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 446

5

Example 133

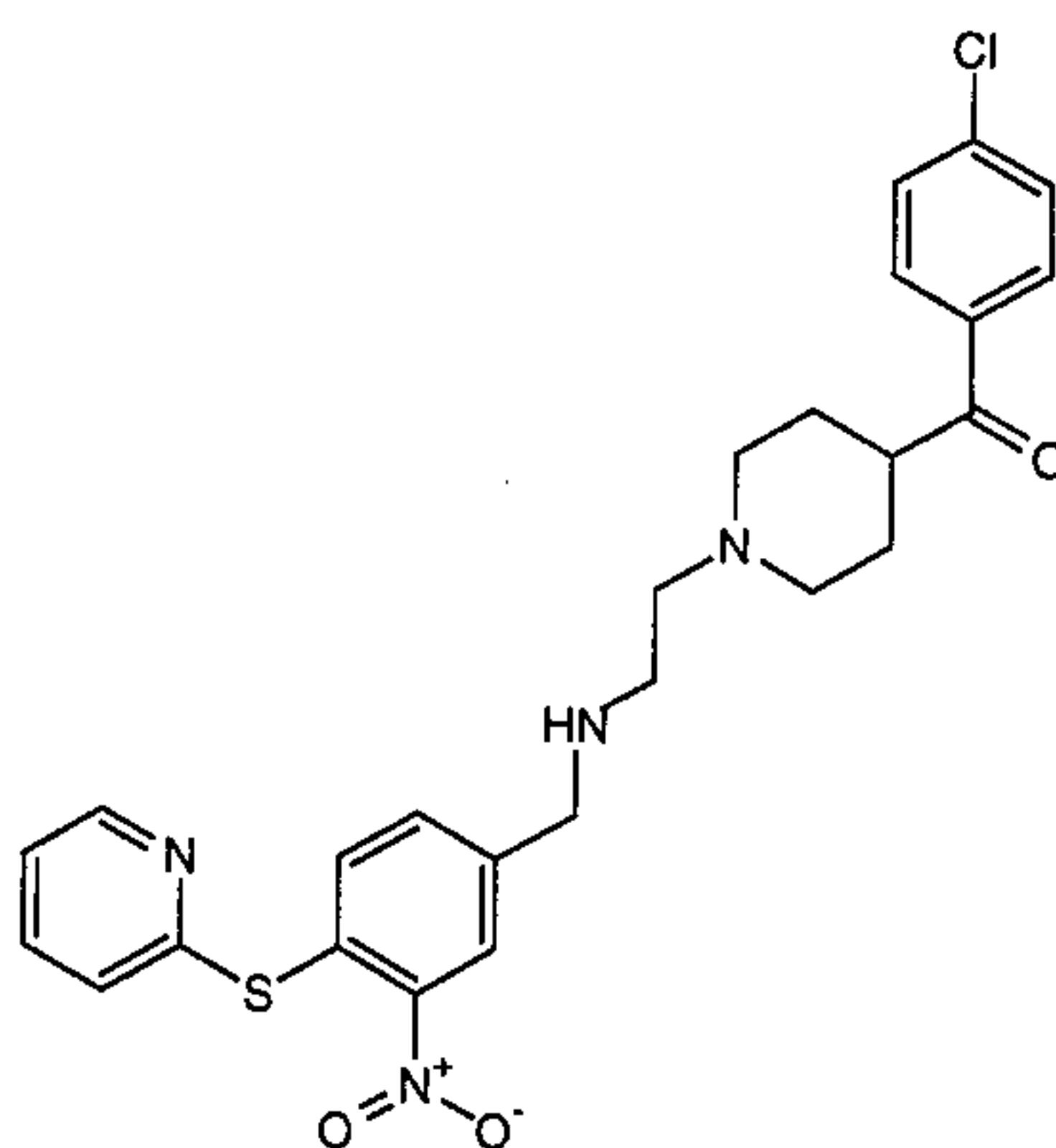
[1-(2-[[[(5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-chlorophenyl)methanone



10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 409

Example 134

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[[3-nitro-4-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone

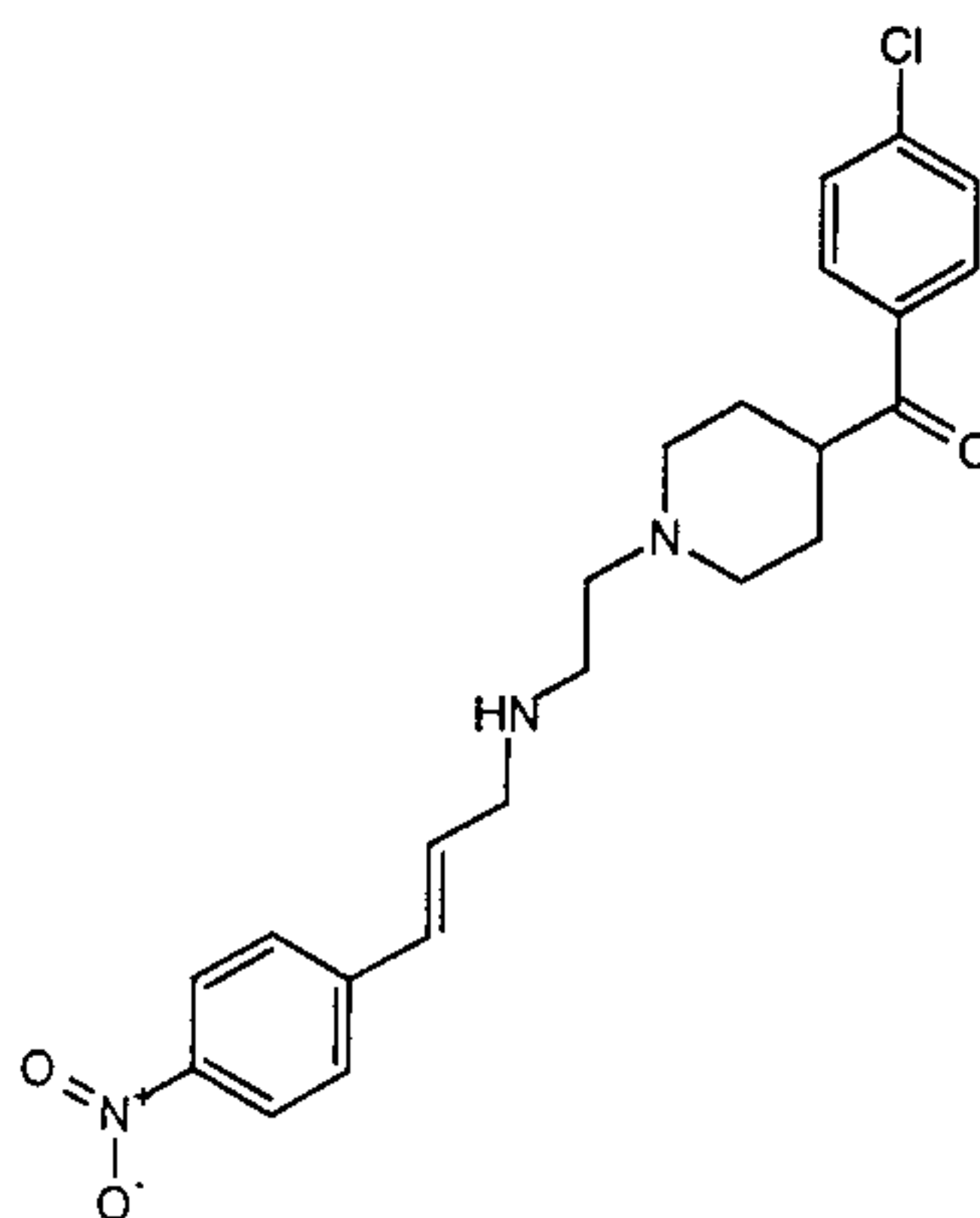


15

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 511

Example 135

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[*(E)*-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone



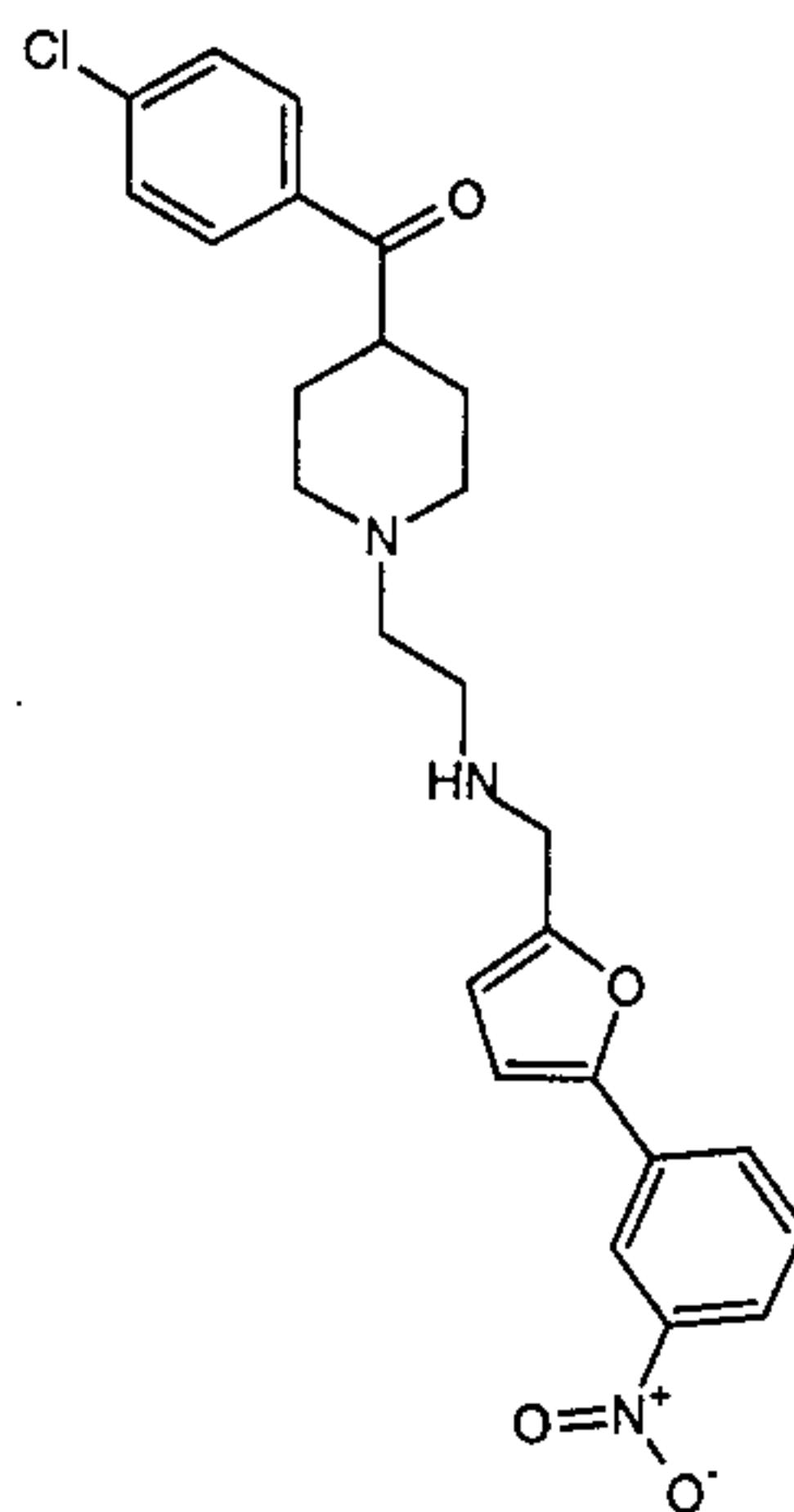
5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 428

Example 136

(4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-([5-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-furyl]methyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl}methanone

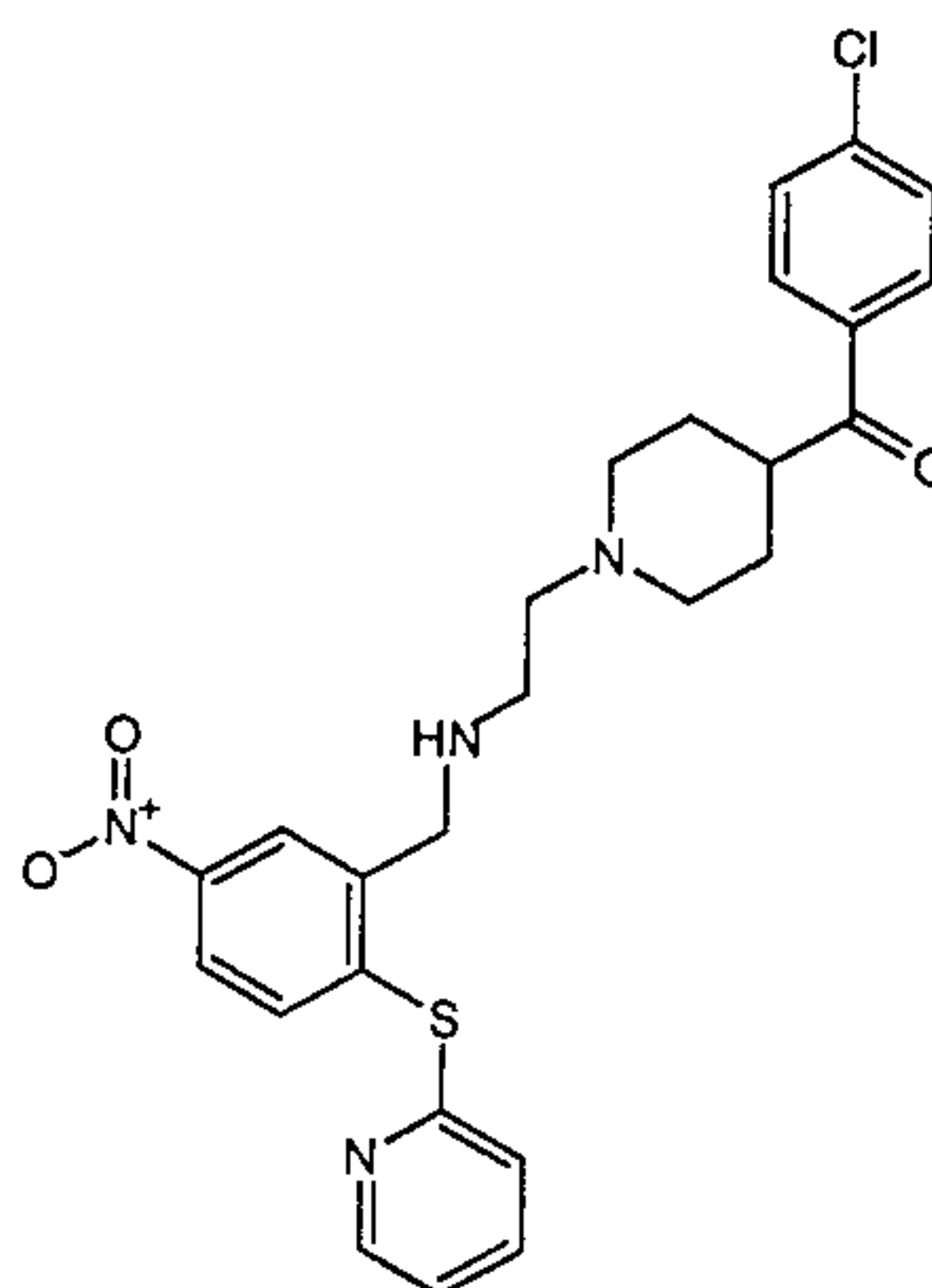
10



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 468

Example 137

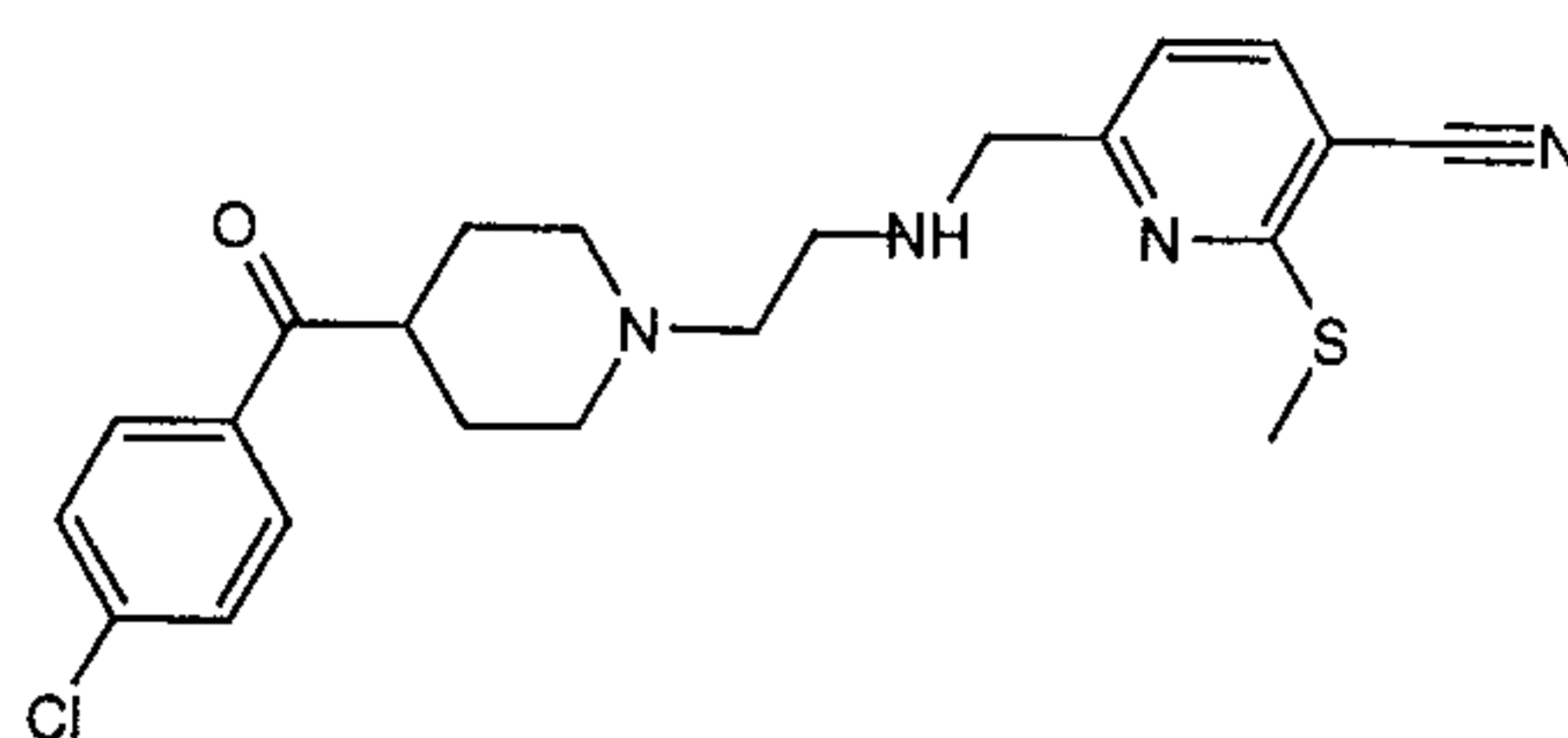
(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{{5-nitro-2-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl}amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 511

Example 138

6-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinonitrile

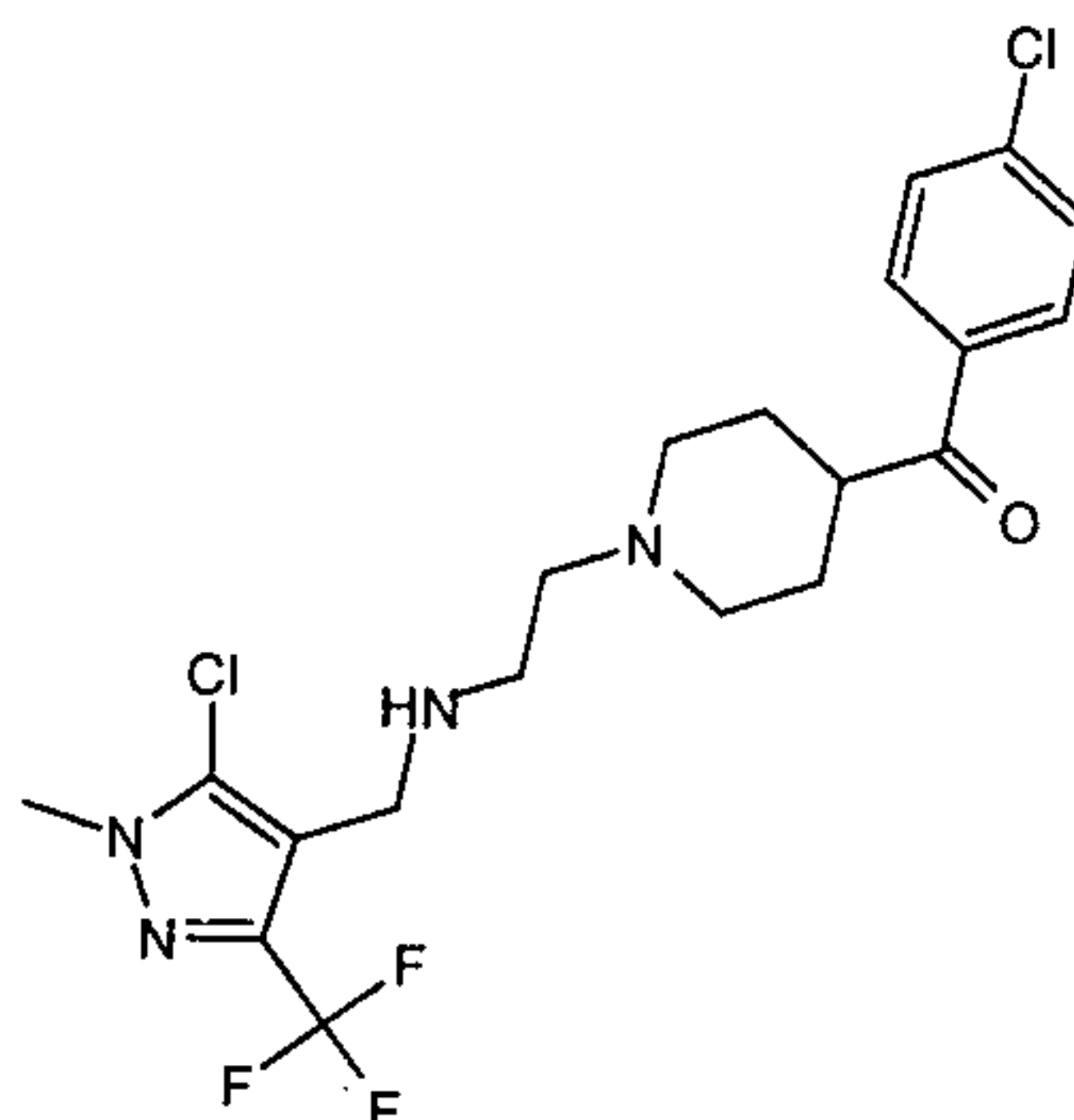


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 429

Example 139

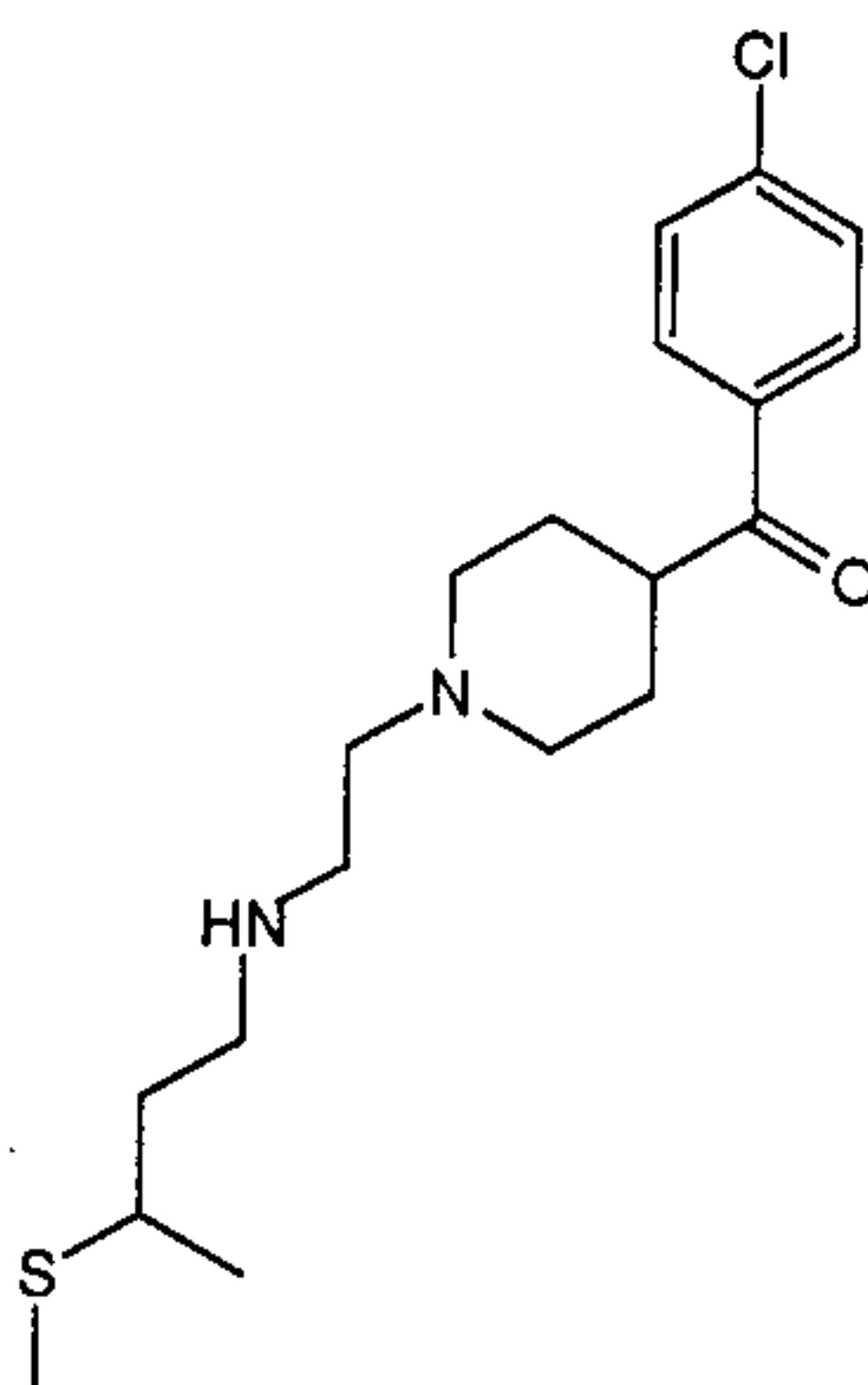
{1-[2-({[5-Chloro-1-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}(4-chlorophenyl)methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

Example 140

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[3-(methylsulfanyl)butyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone

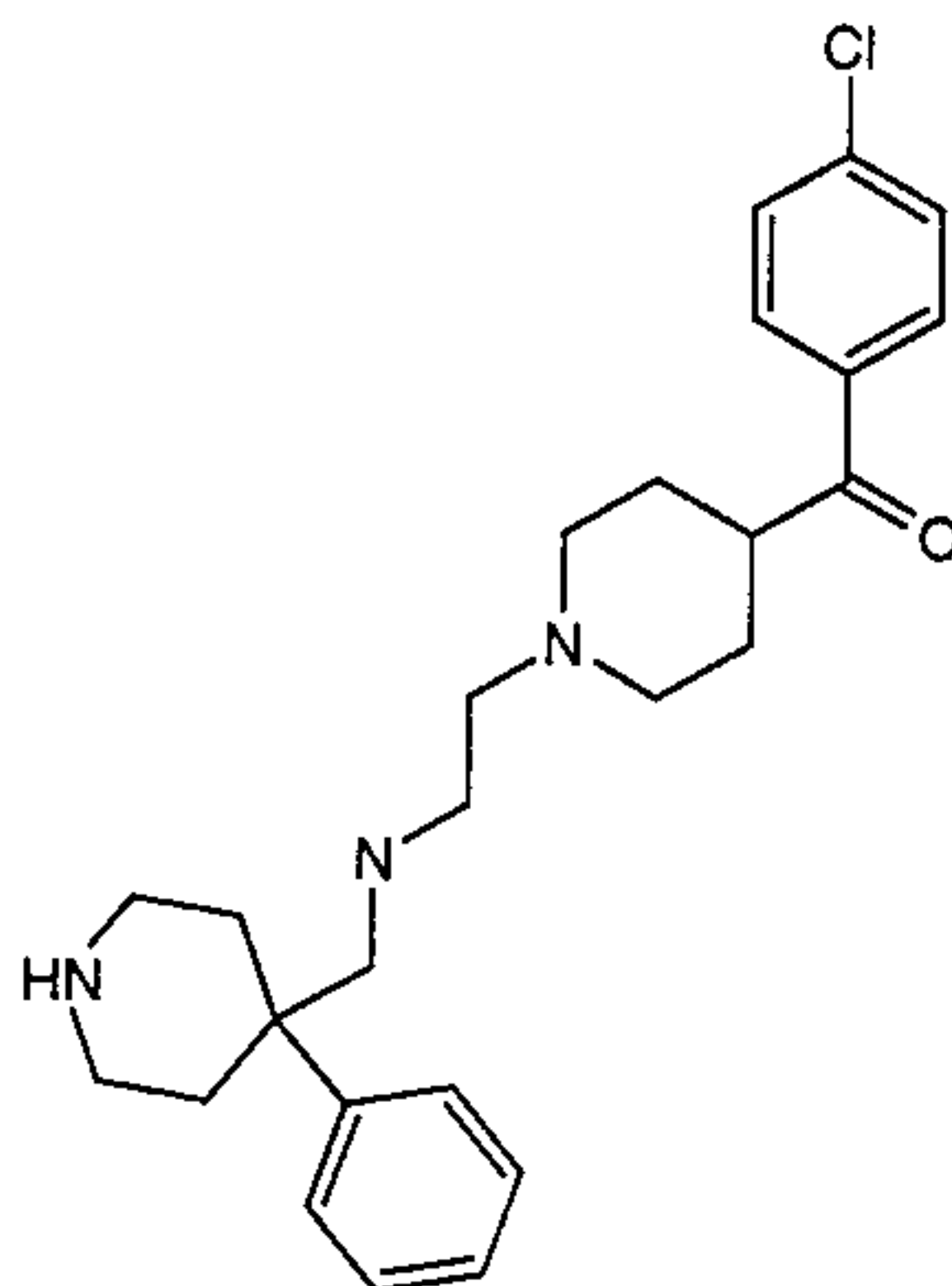


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 369

Example 141

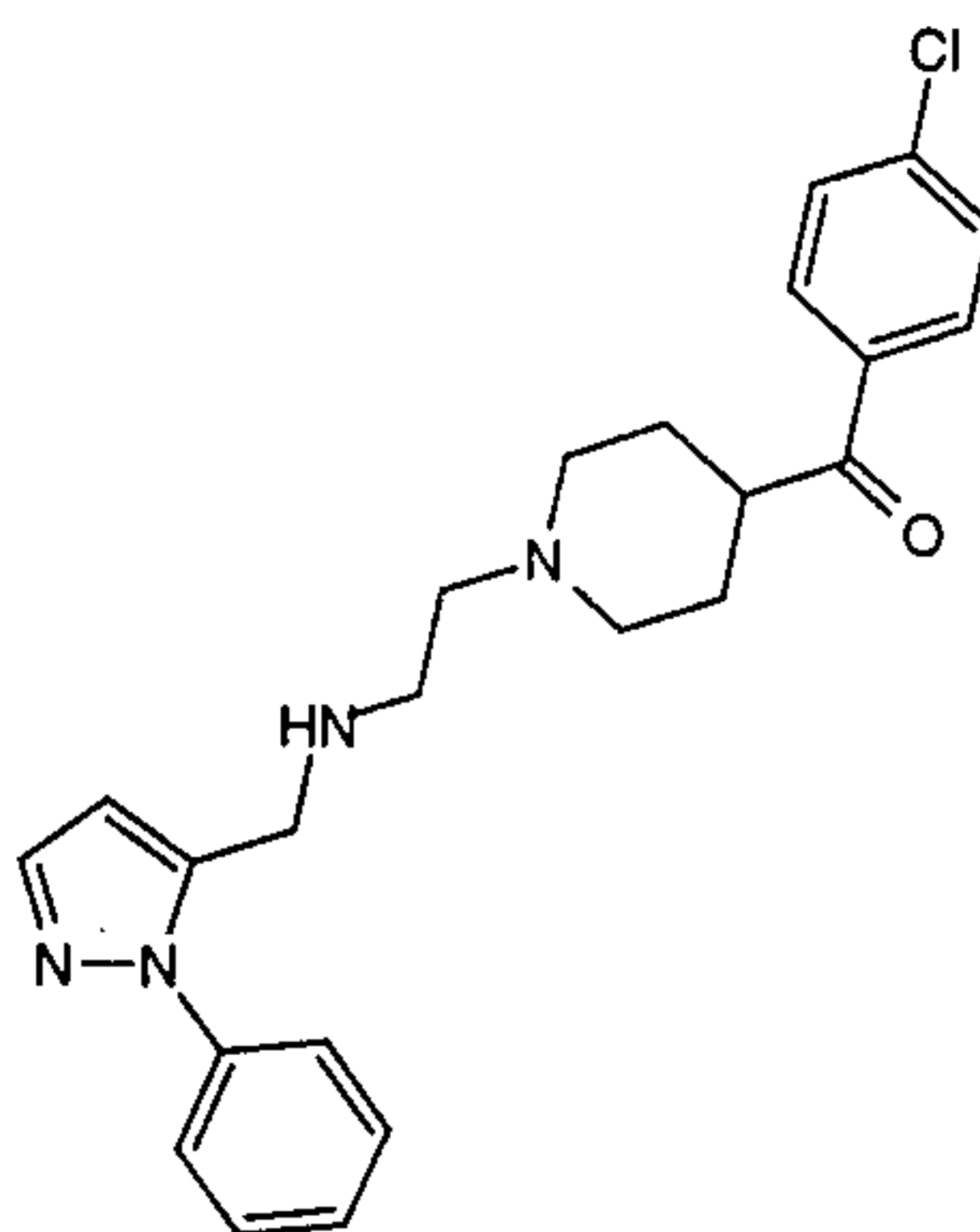
(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[[(4-phenyl-4-piperidiny]methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidiny]methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 440

Example 142

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[[(1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidiny]methanone

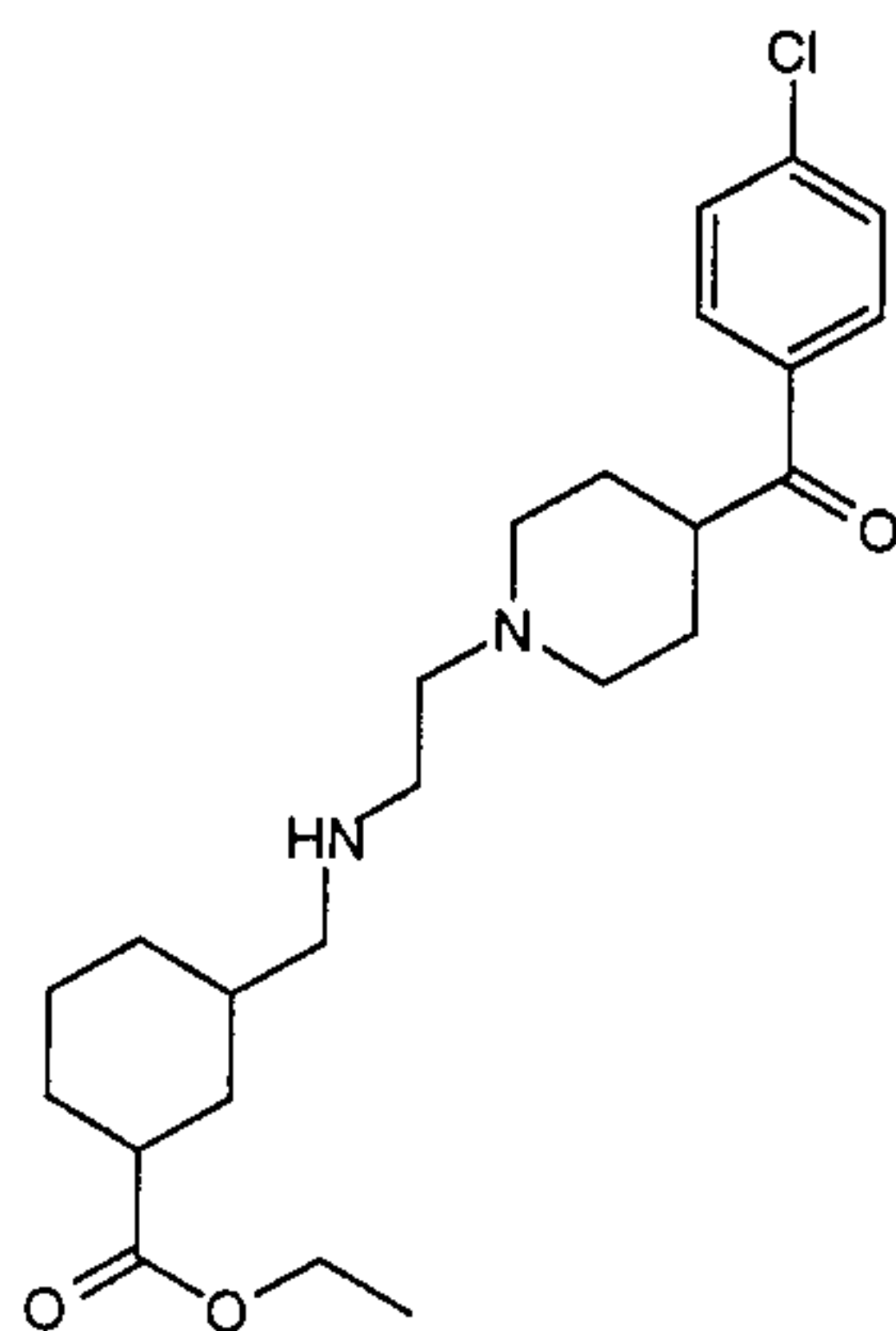


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

Example 143

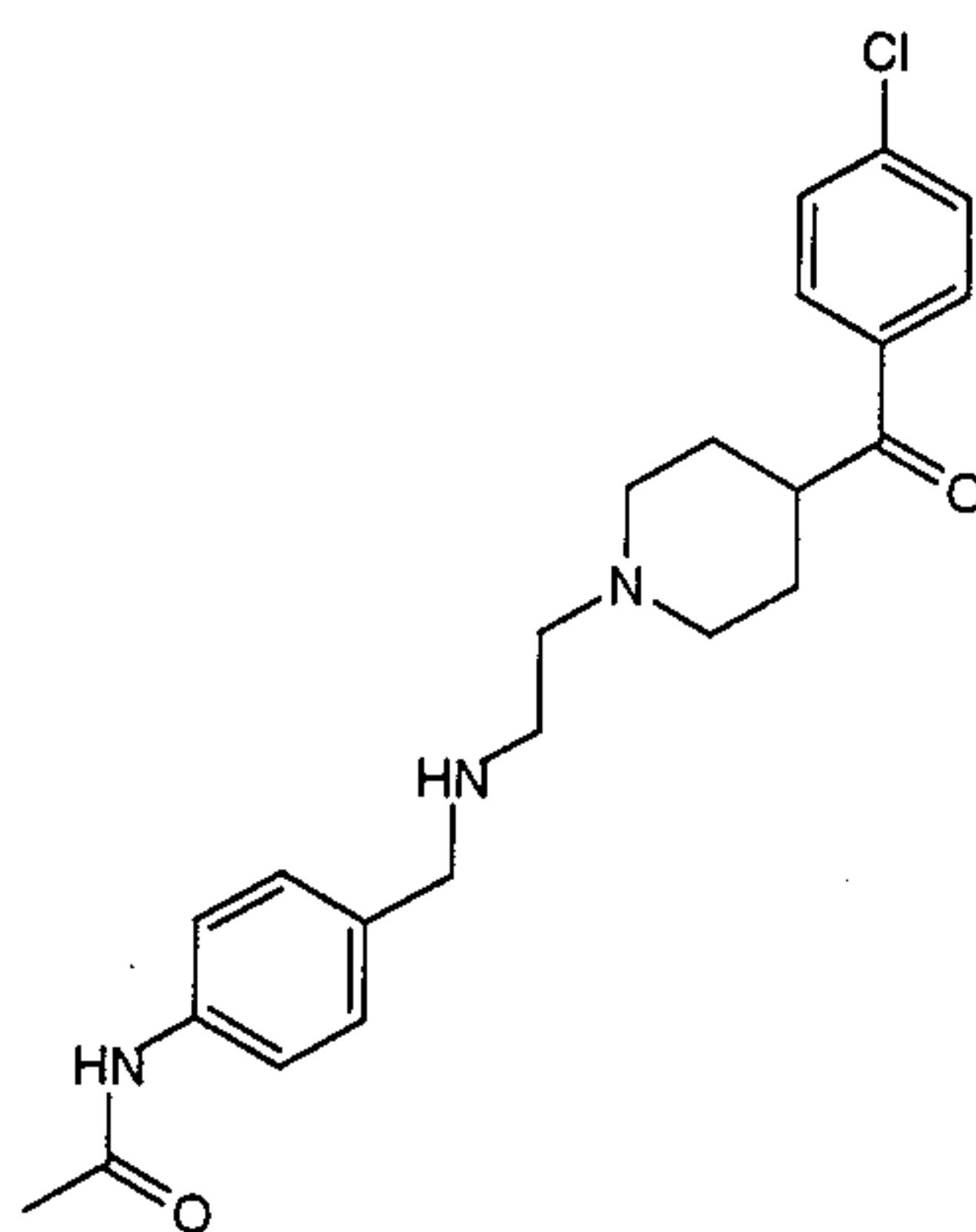
Ethyl 3-[(2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)-amino)methyl]cyclohexanecarboxylate



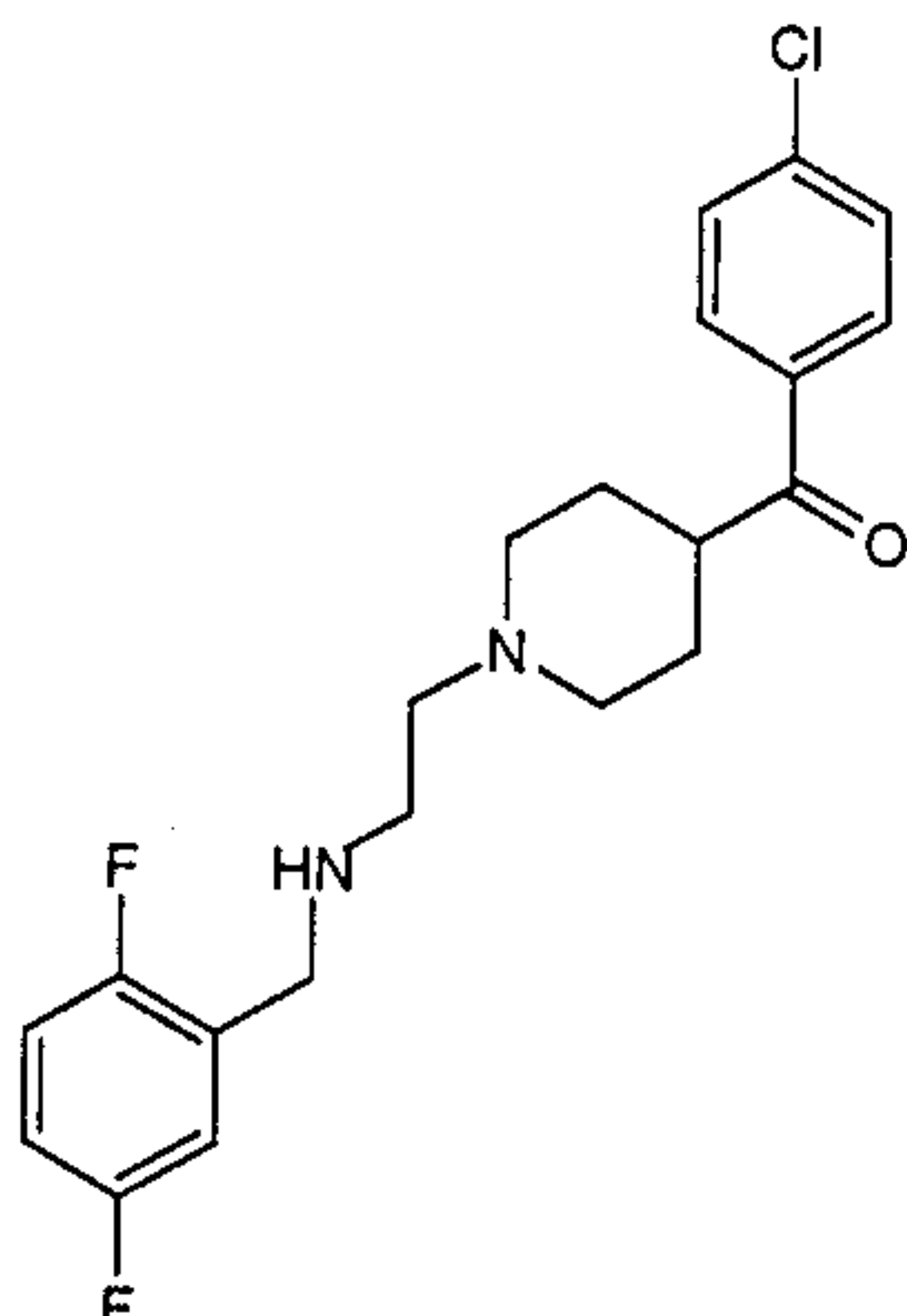
5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 435

Example 144

N-{4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]phenyl}acetamide

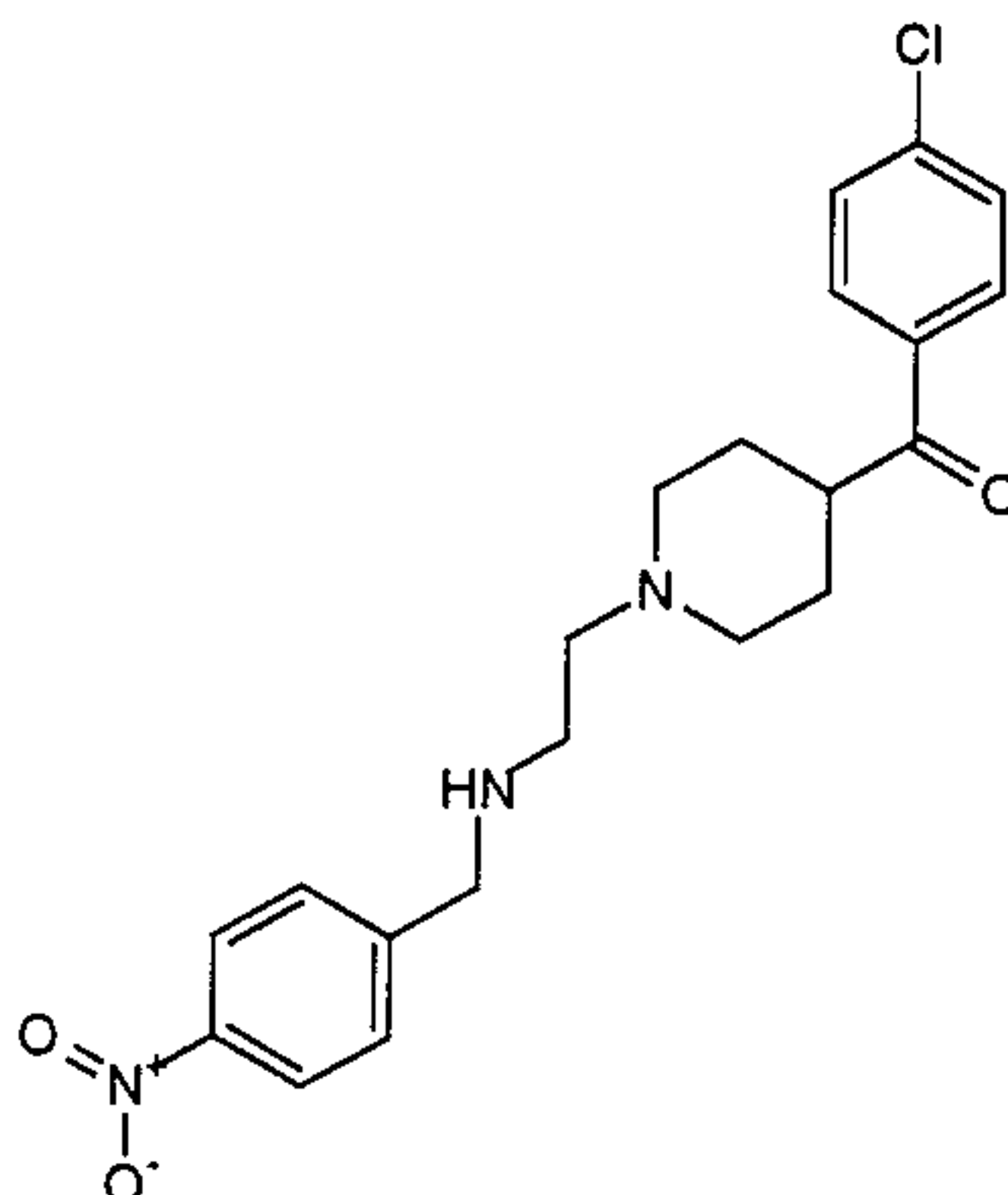


10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 414

Example 145**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

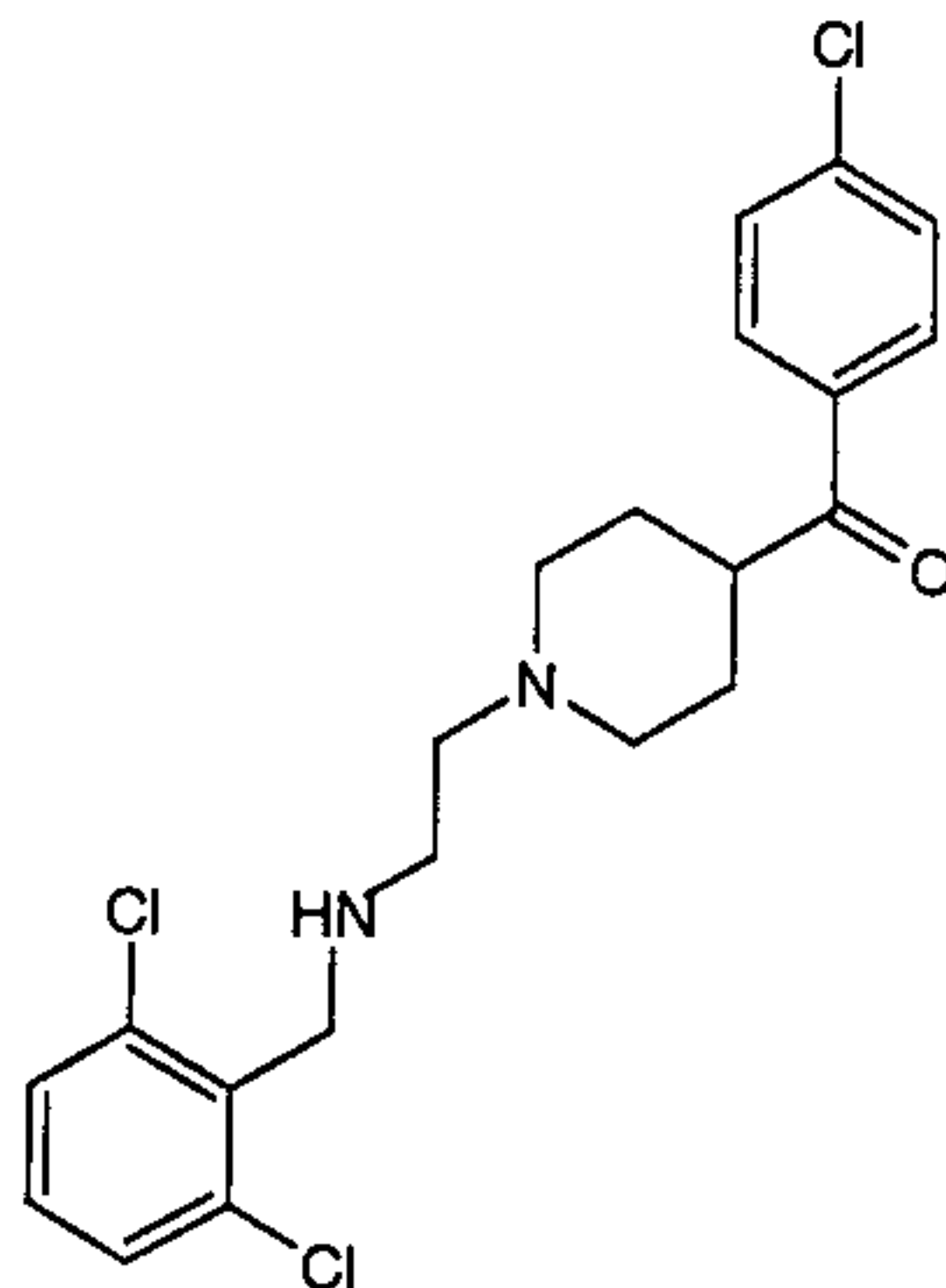
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 393

5

Example 146**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

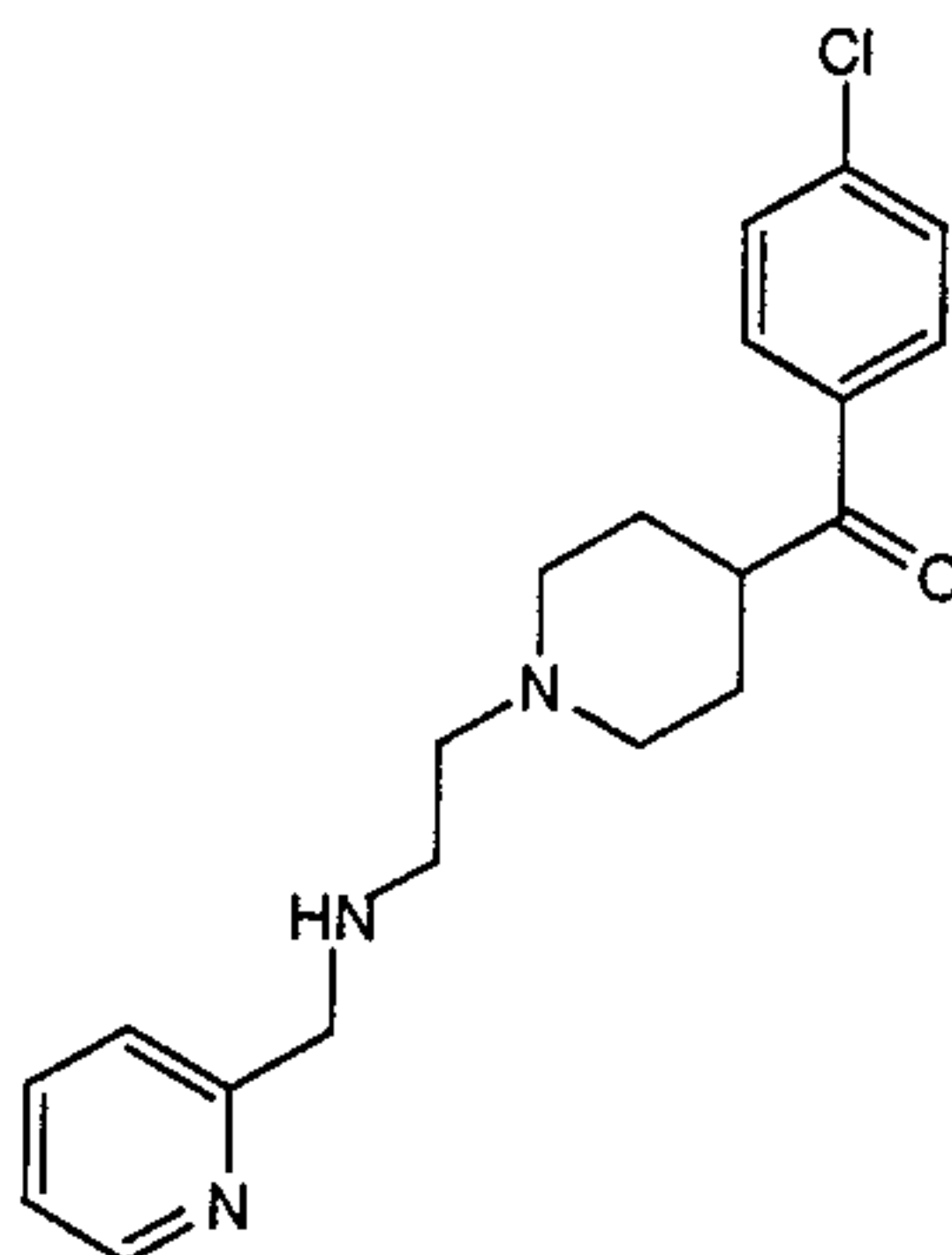
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 402

10

Example 147**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,6-dichlorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

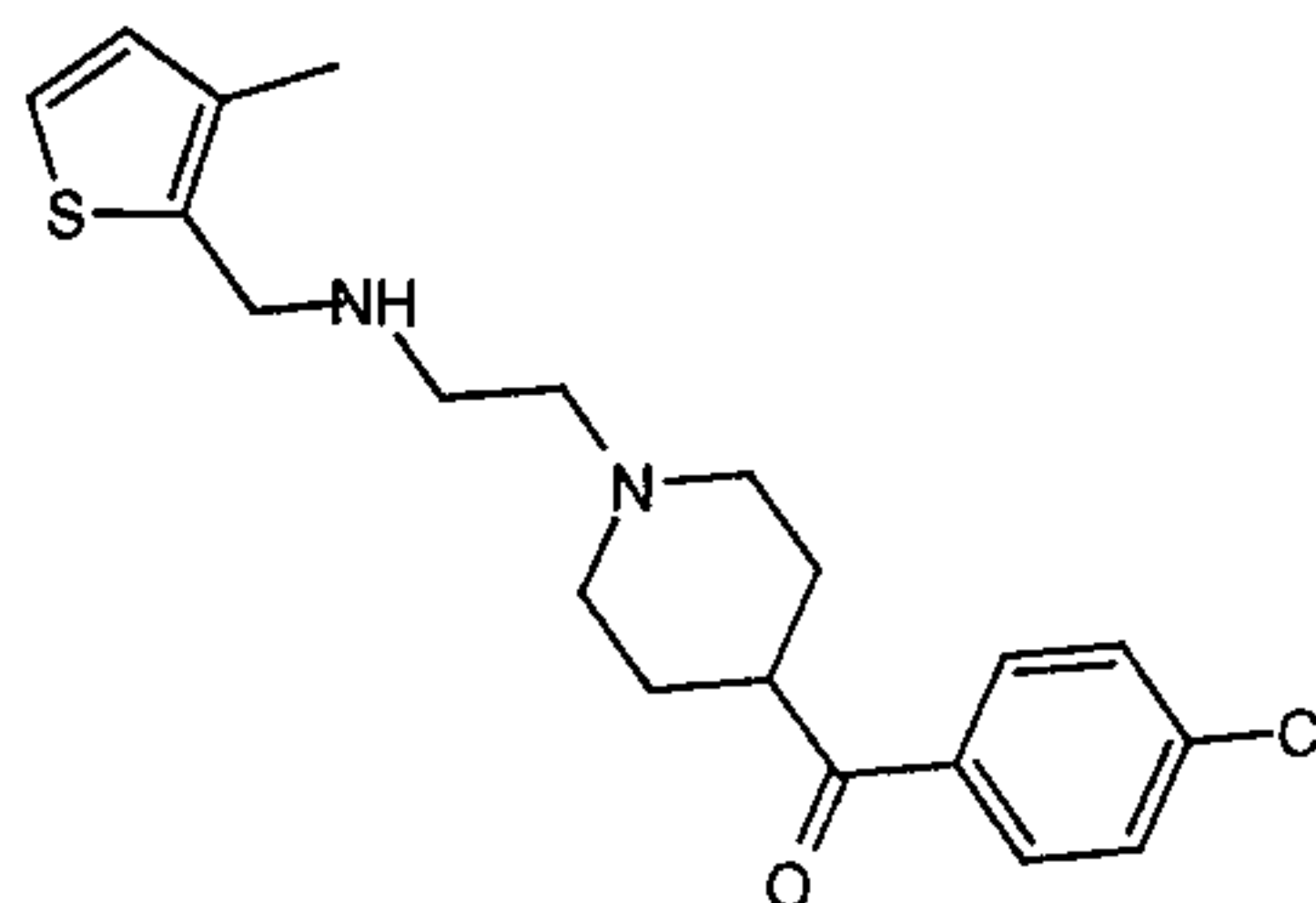
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 425

5

Example 148**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 358

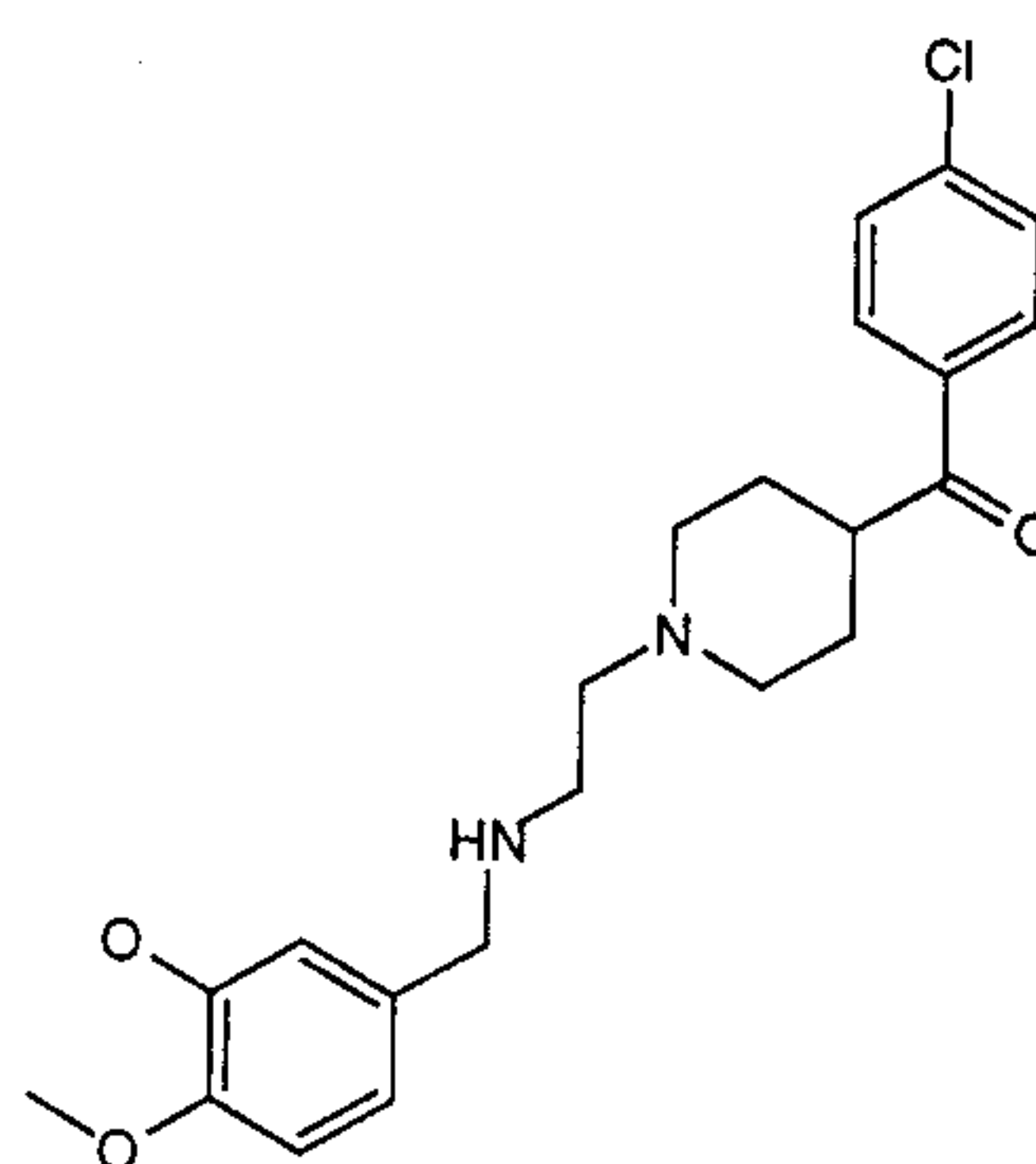
10

Example 149**(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(3-methyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyloxy]methanone**

15 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 377

Example 150

(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidiny)methanone

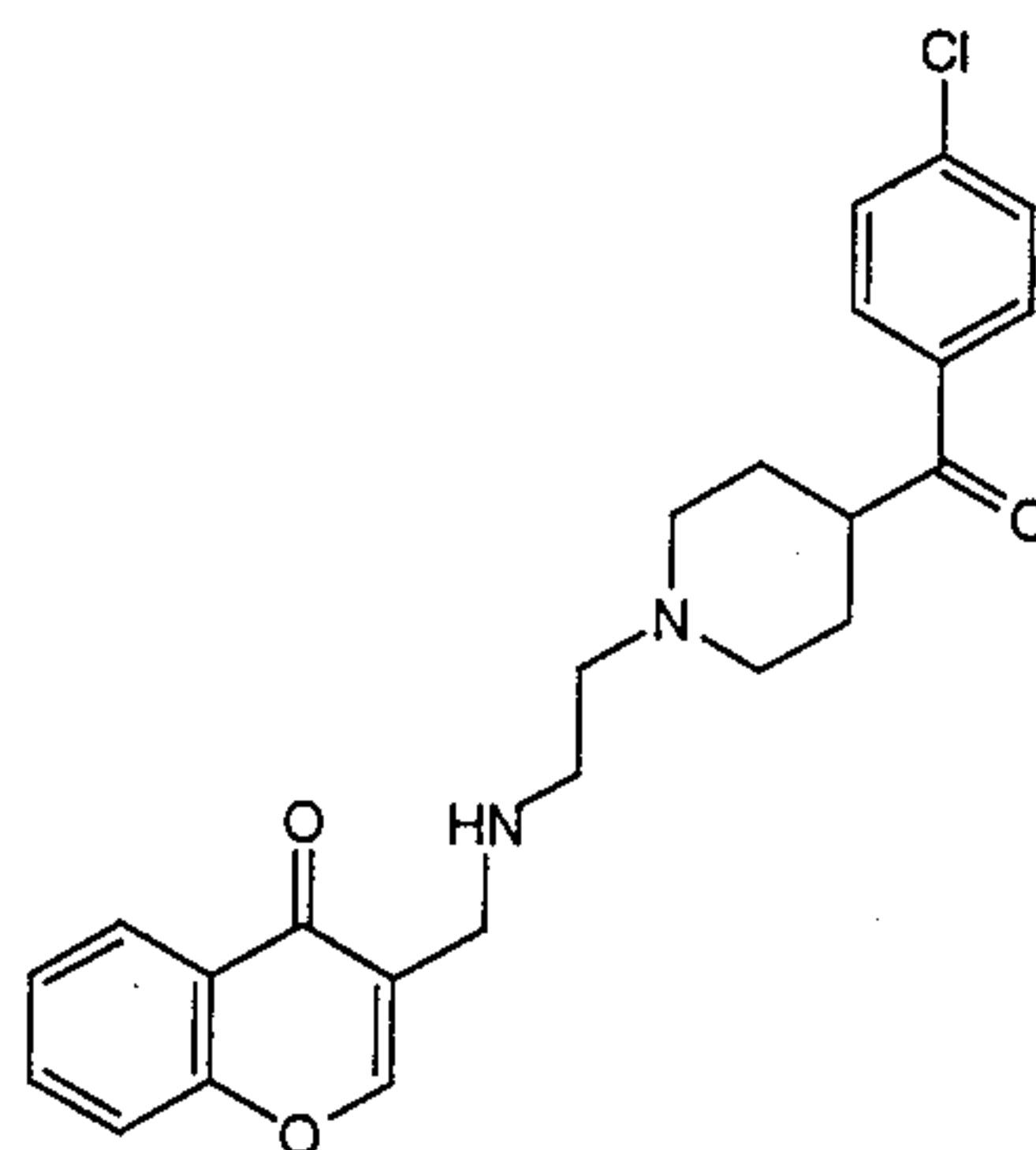


5

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 403

Example 151

3-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4H-chromen-4-one

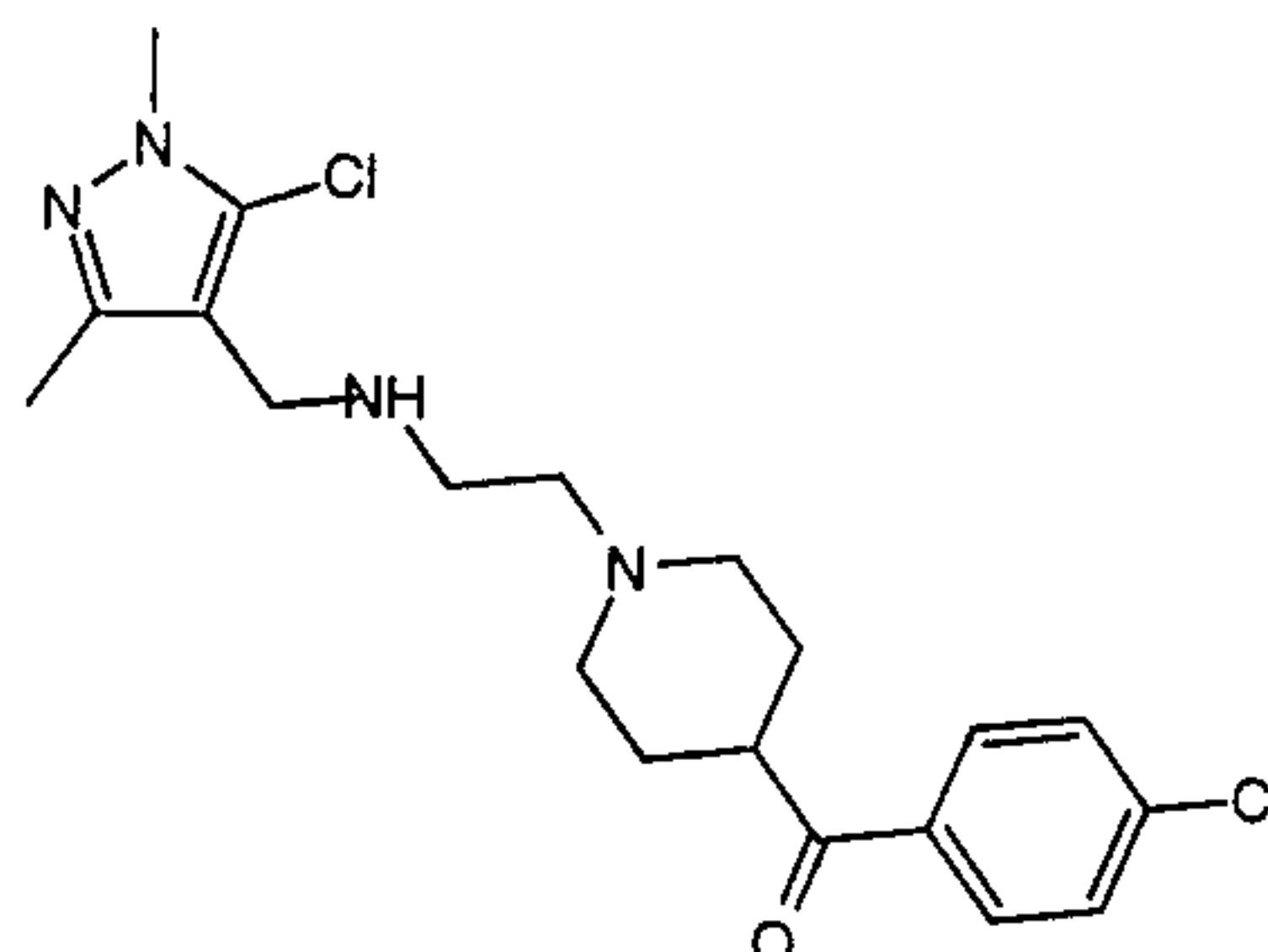


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 425

Example 152

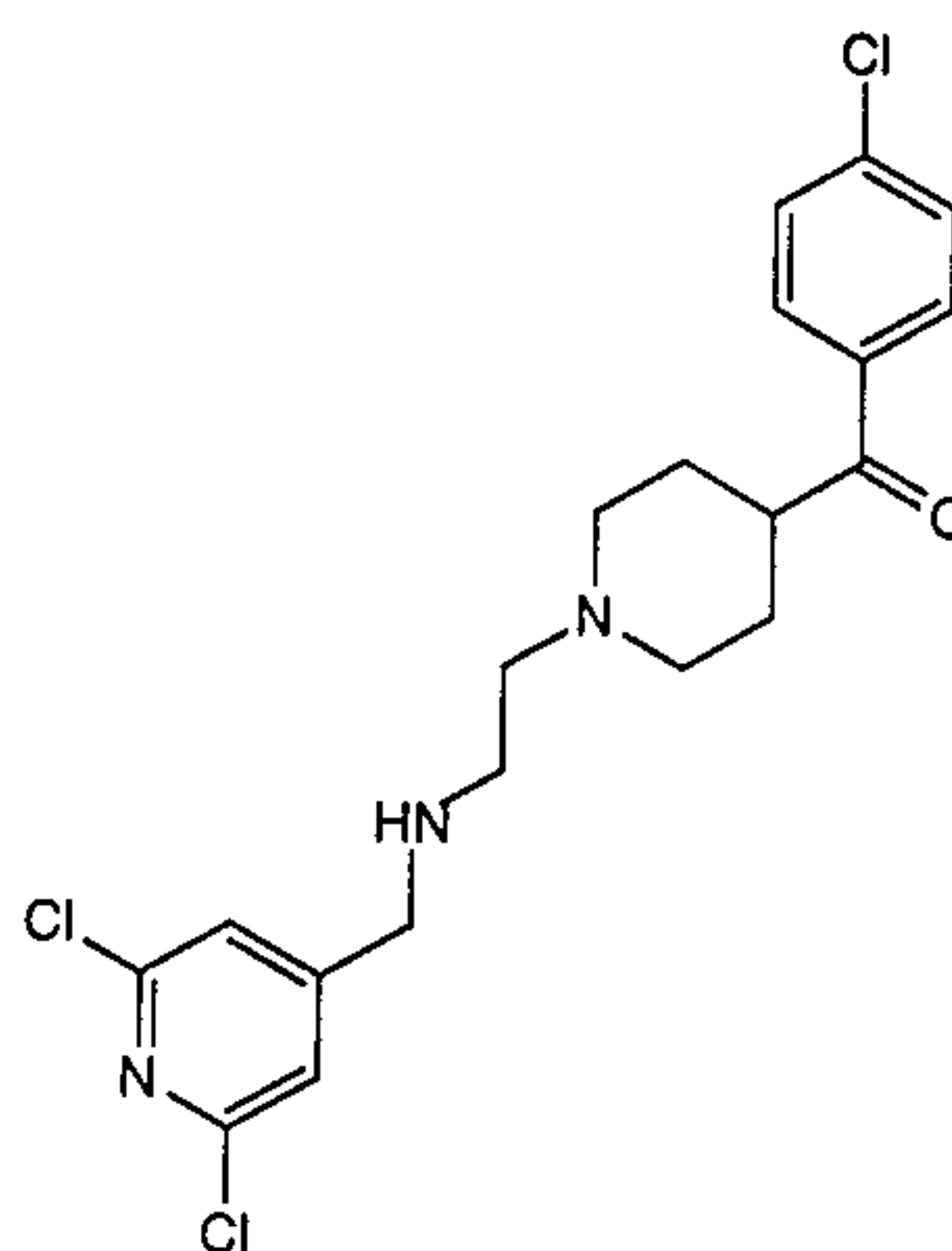
[1-(2-[[5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidiny](4-chlorophenyl)methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 409

Example 153

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[2,6-dichloro-4-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidiny]methanone

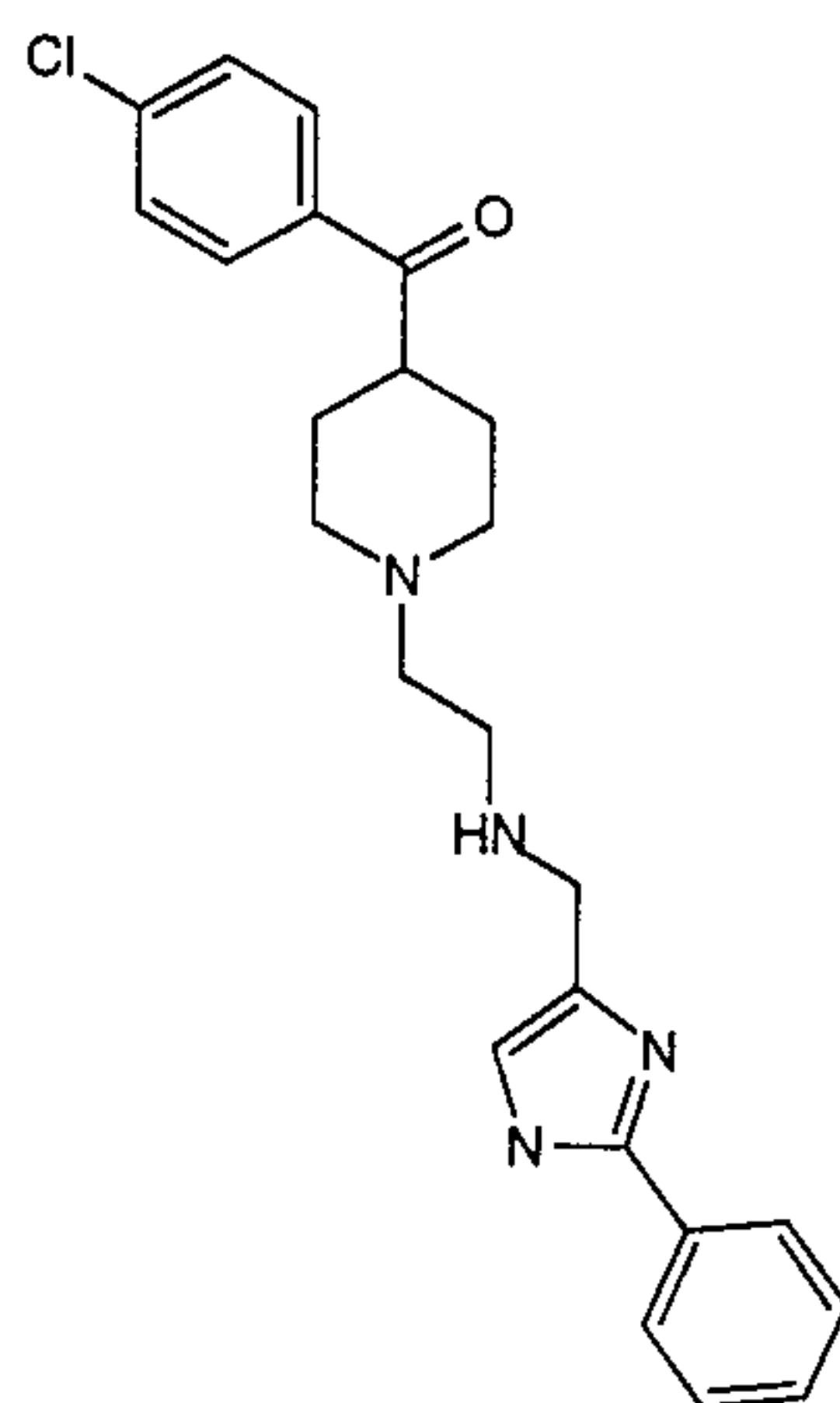


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 428

Example 154

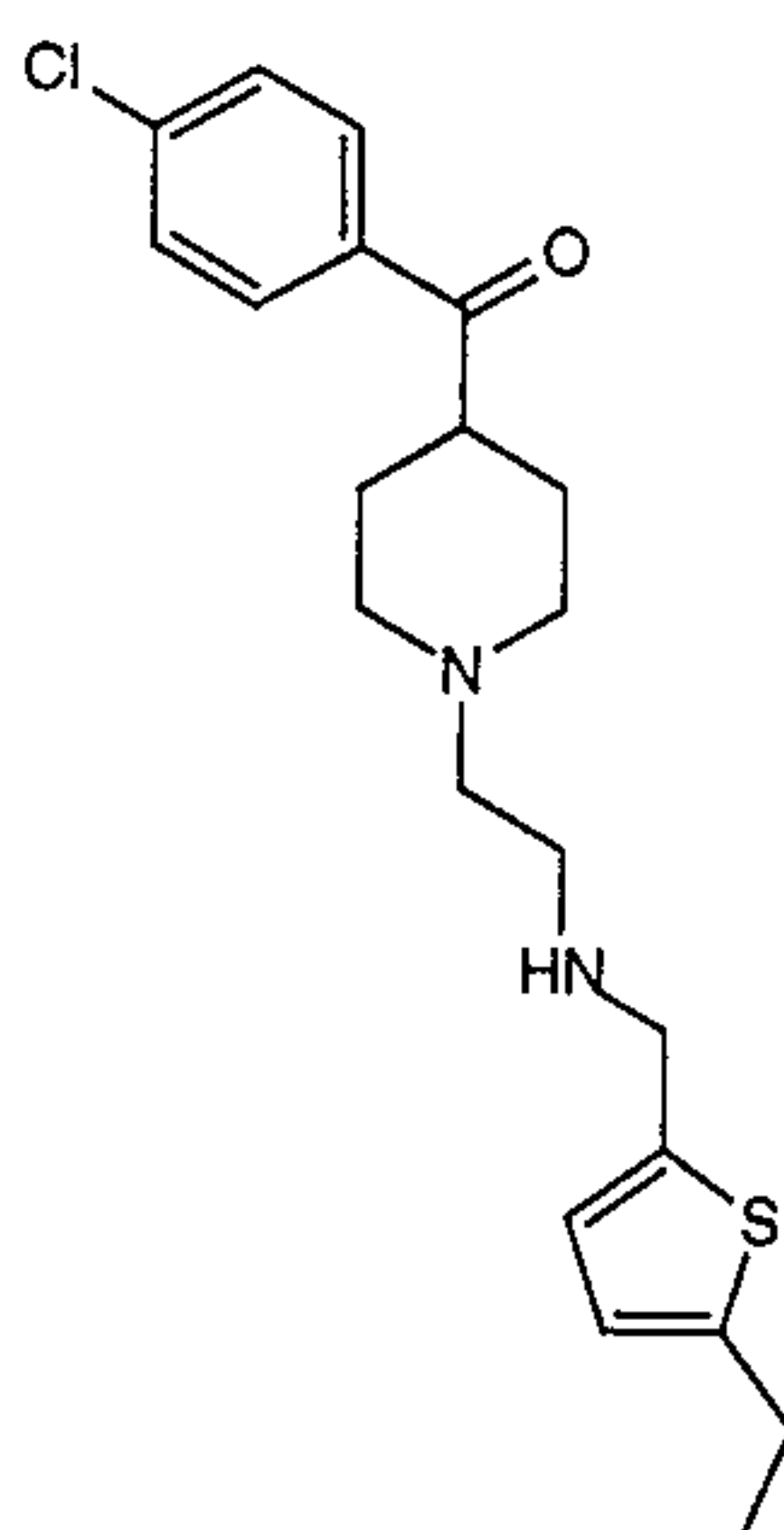
(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[2-phenyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 423

Example 155

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[5-ethyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone

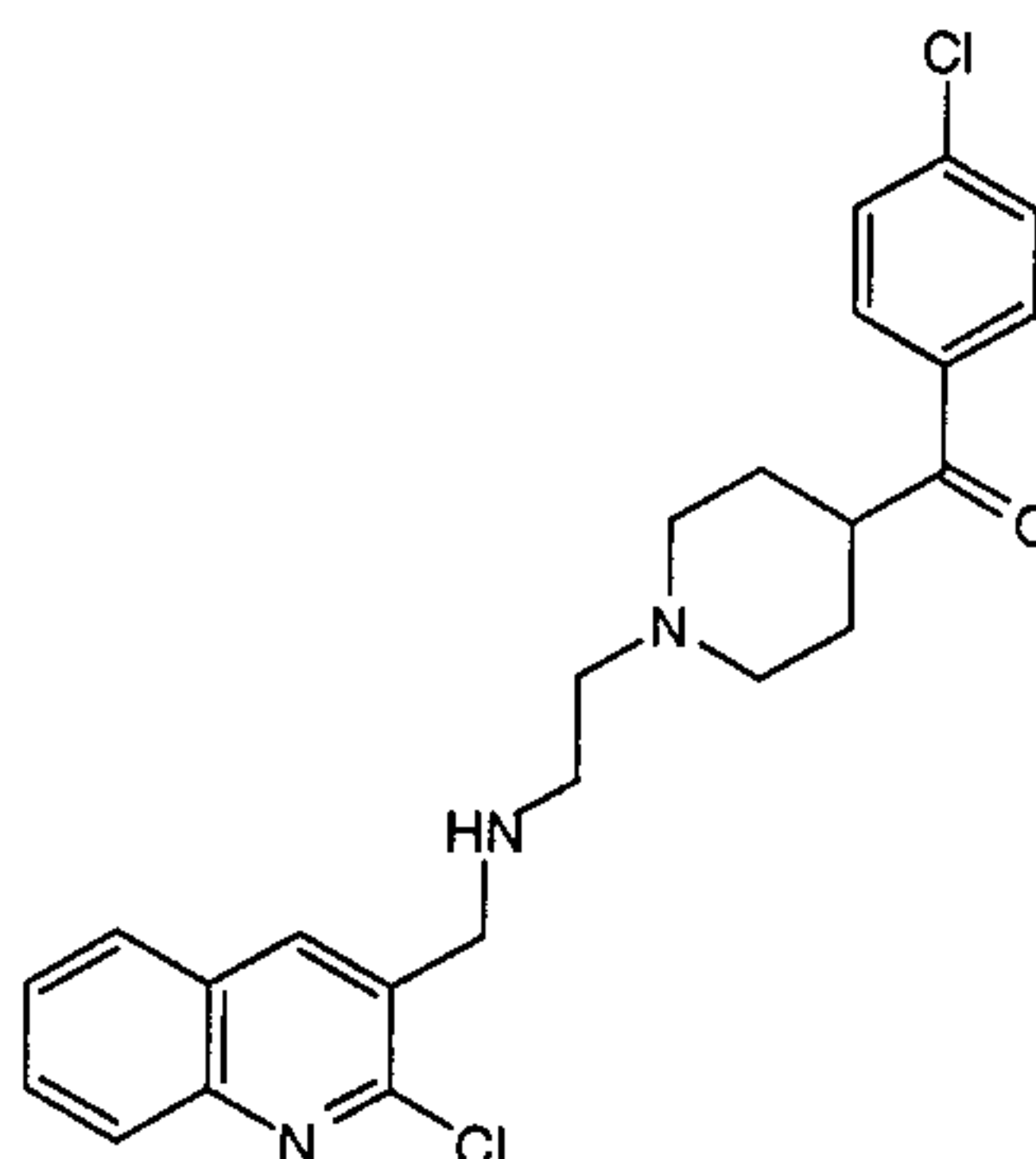


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 391

Example 156

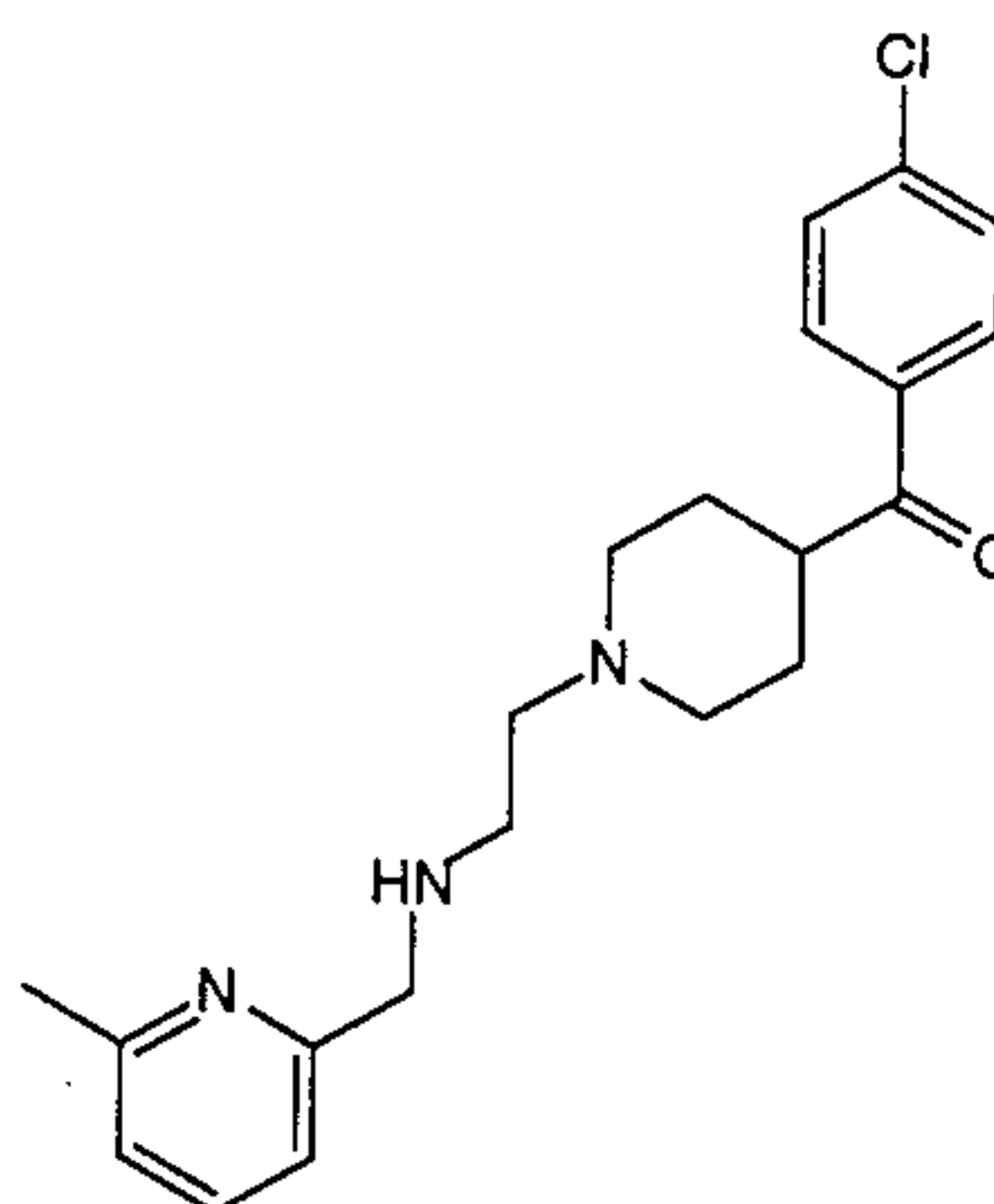
(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[2-chloro-3-quinolinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 442

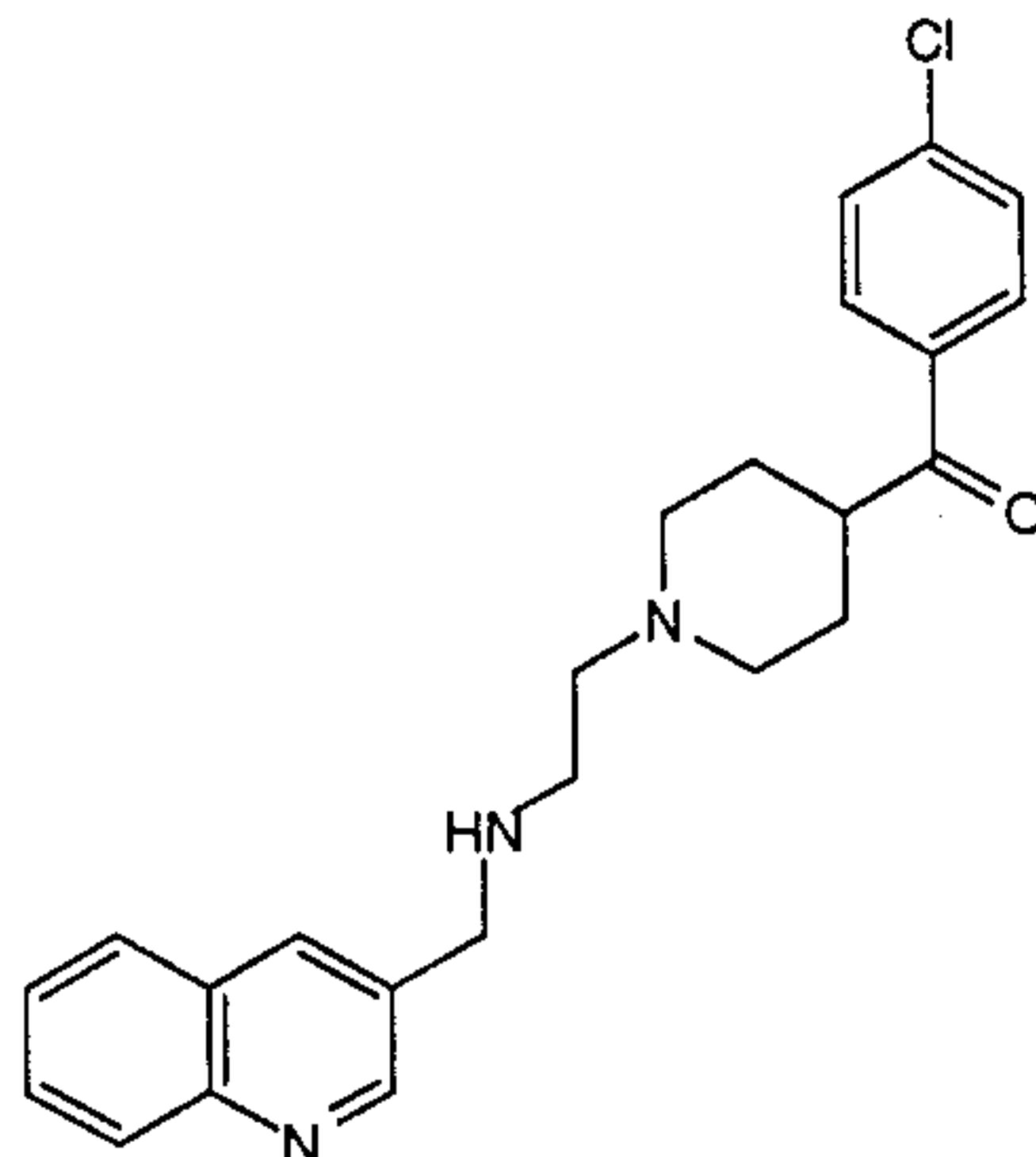
Example 157

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[[6-methyl-2-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone



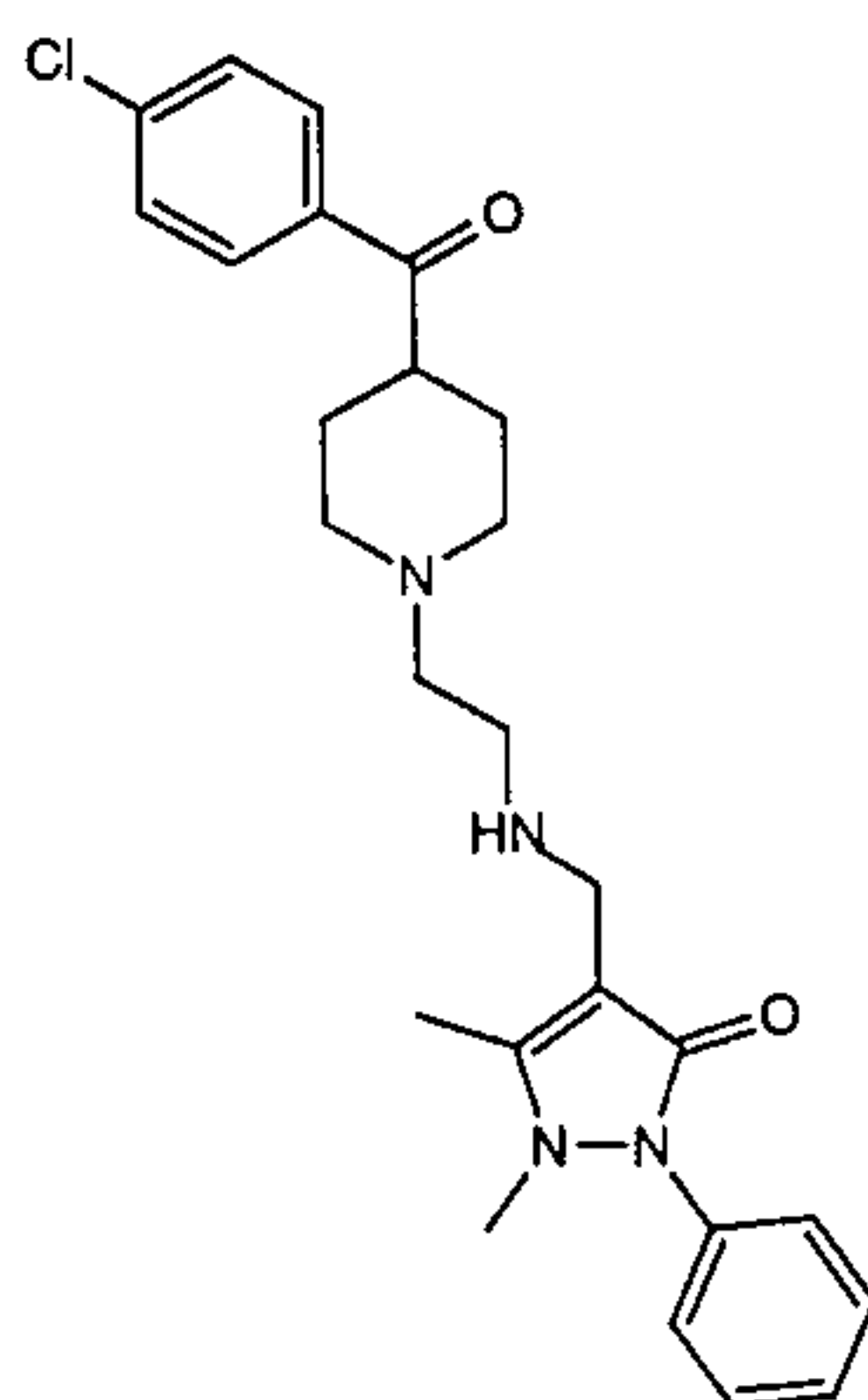
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 372

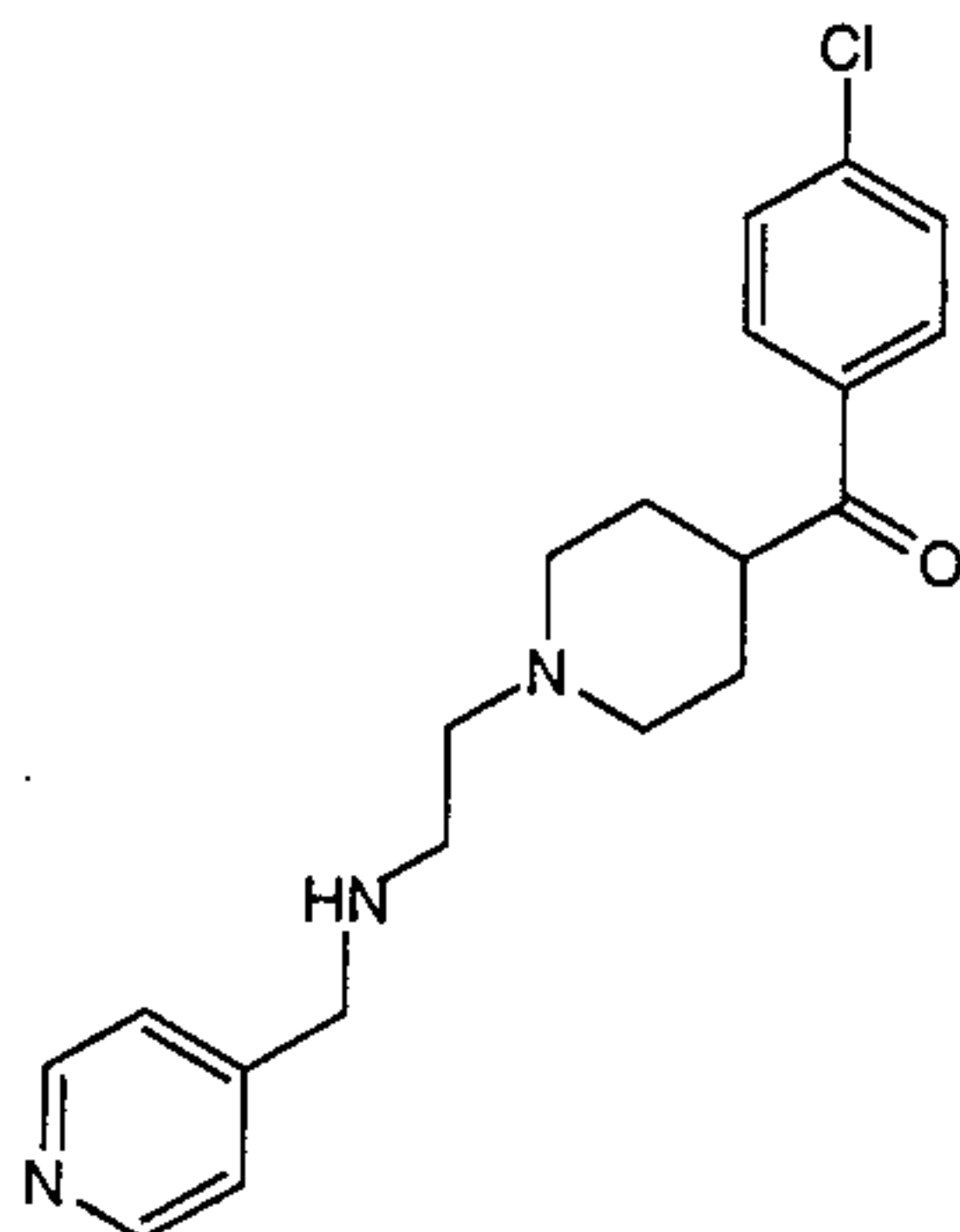
Example 158**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-quinolinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 408

5

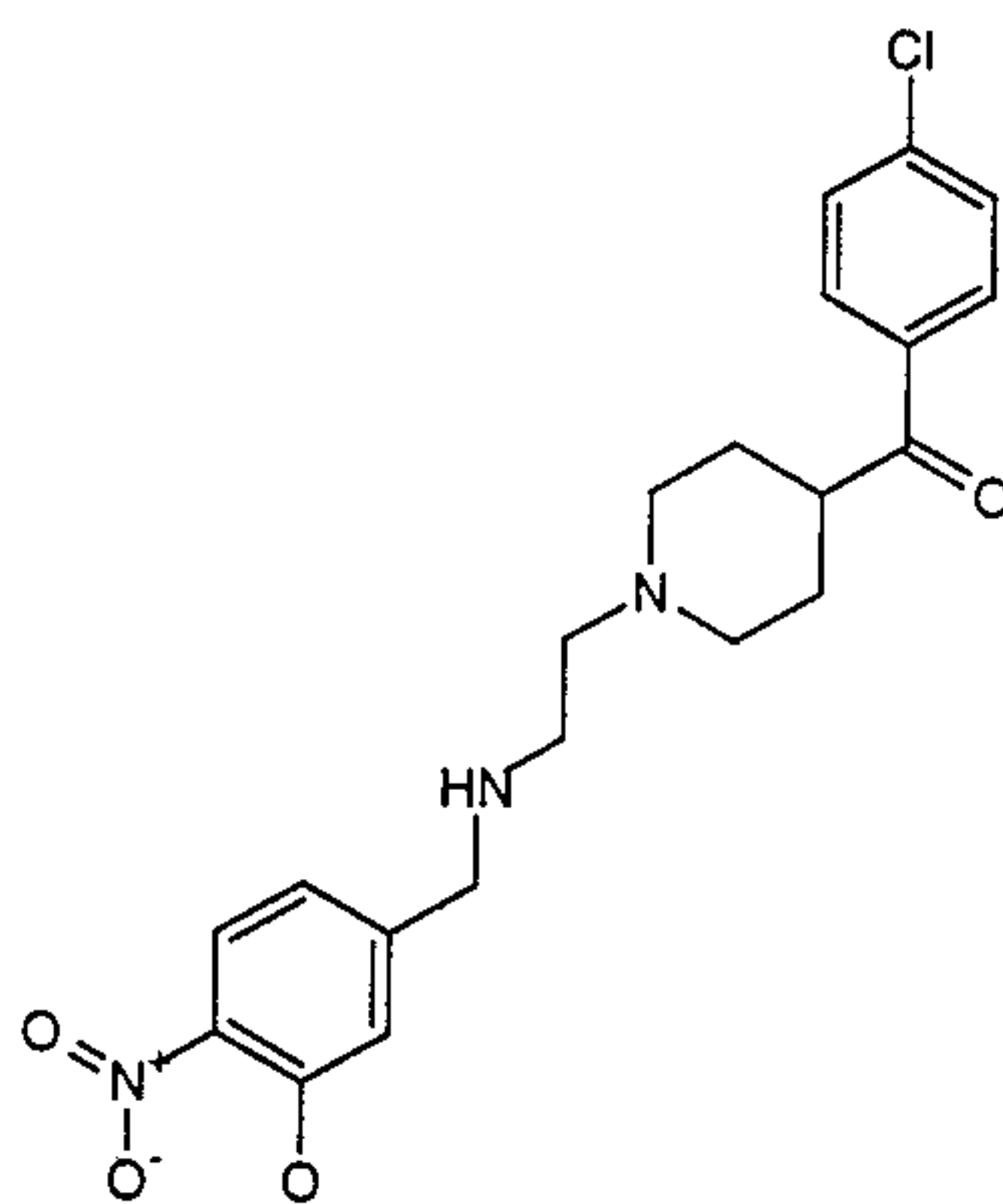
Example 159**4-[(2-{4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyloxy}ethylamino)-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,2-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one]**

10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 467

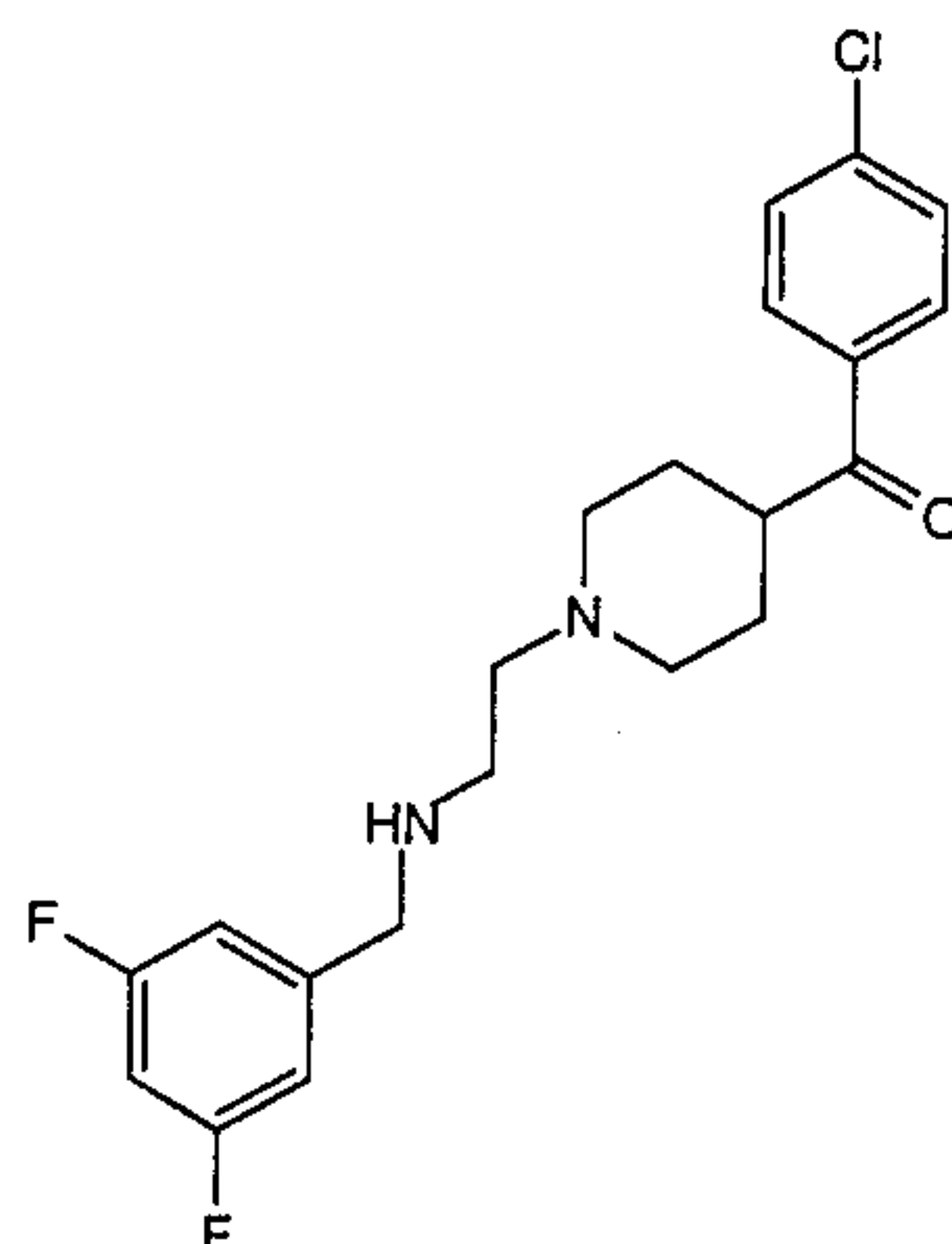
Example 160**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 358

5

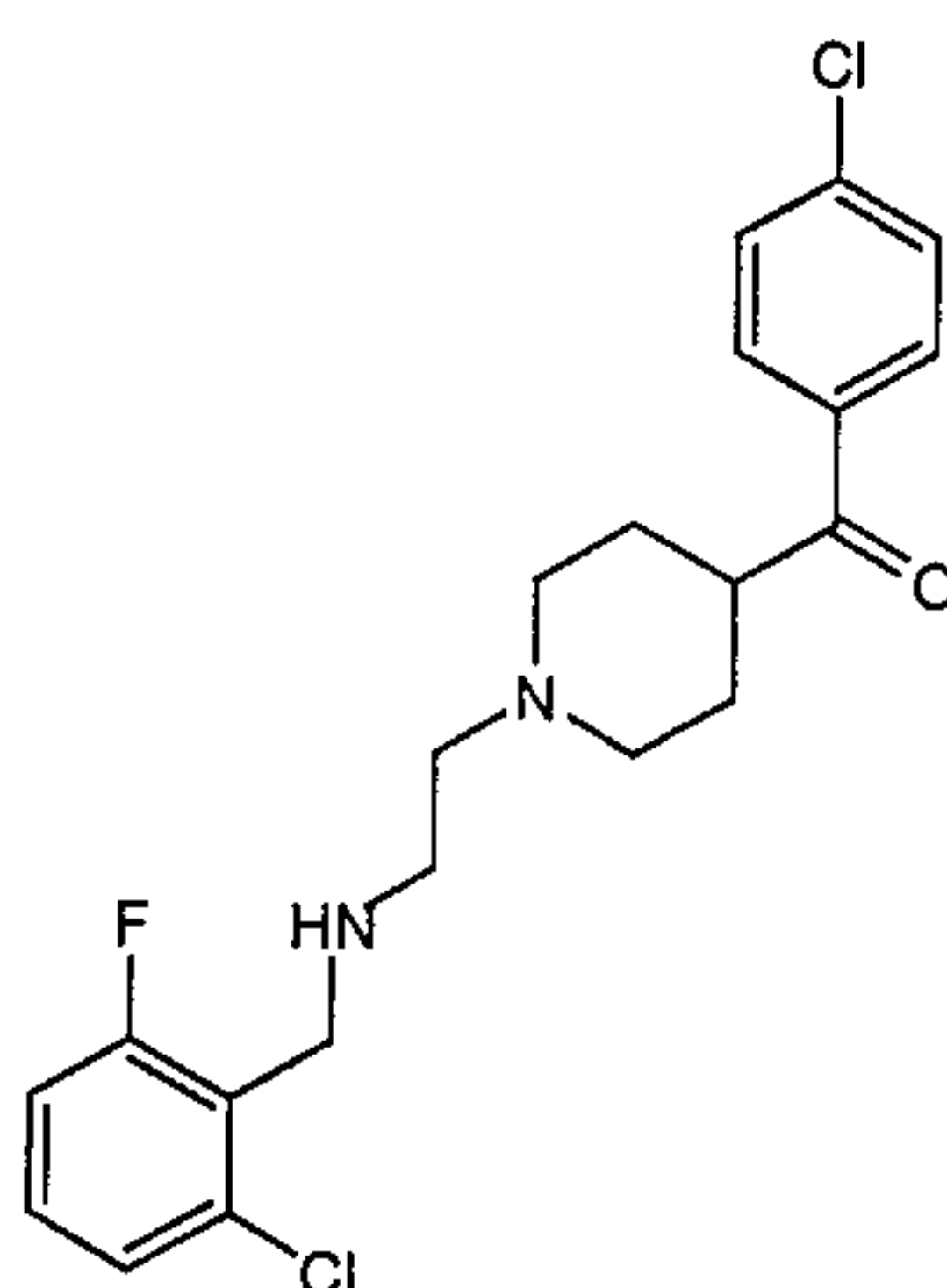
Example 161**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 418

Example 162**(4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)methanone**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 393

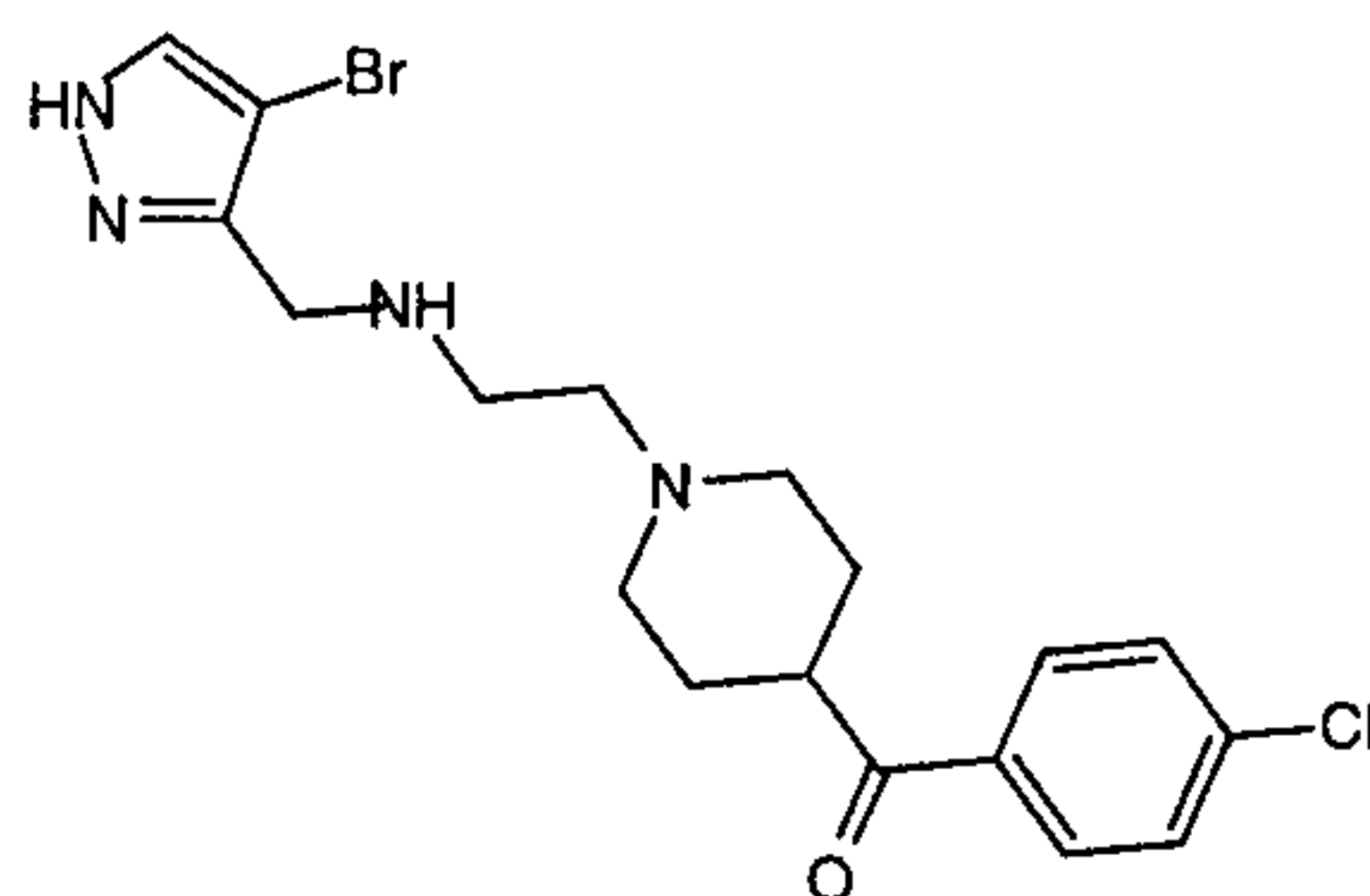
5

Example 163**(1-{2-[(2-Chloro-6-fluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyloxy)(4-chlorophenyl)methanone**

10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 409

Example 164

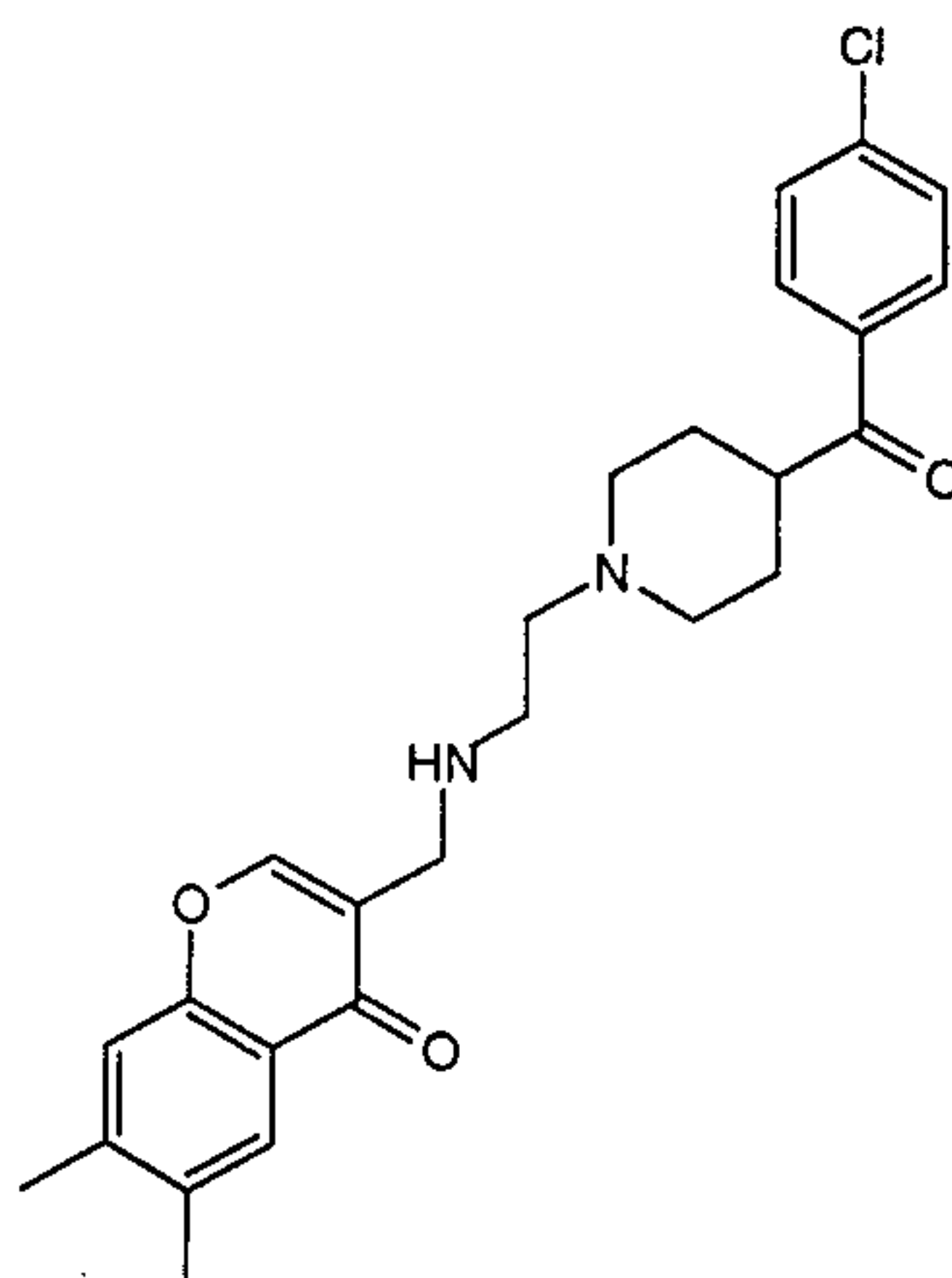
[1-(2-[[4-(4-Bromo-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)methyl]amino]ethyl)-4-piperidiny](4-chlorophenyl)methanone



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 427

Example 165

3-[[2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidiny]ethyl]amino)methyl]-6,7-dimethyl-4H-chromen-4-one

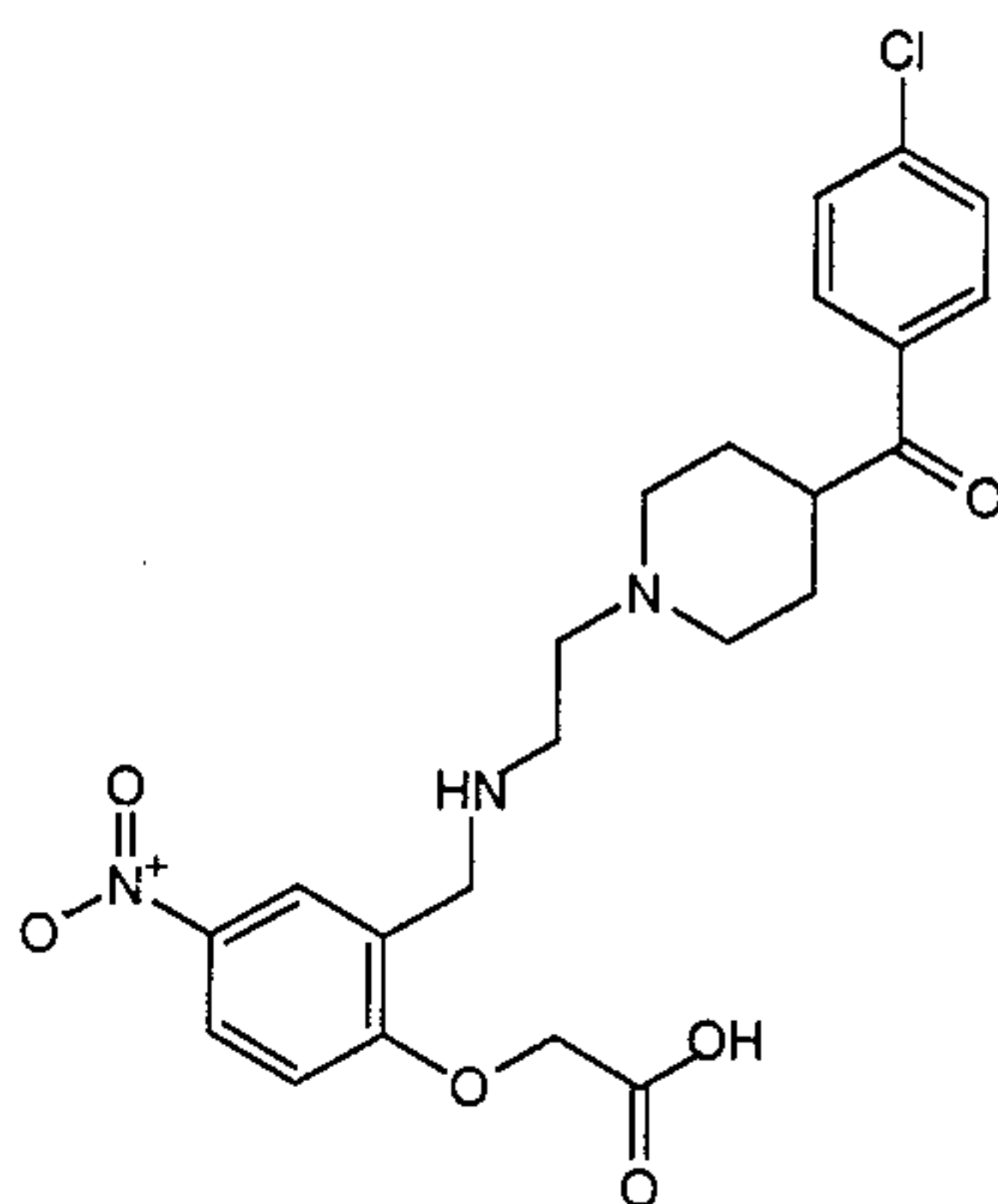


10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 453

Example 166

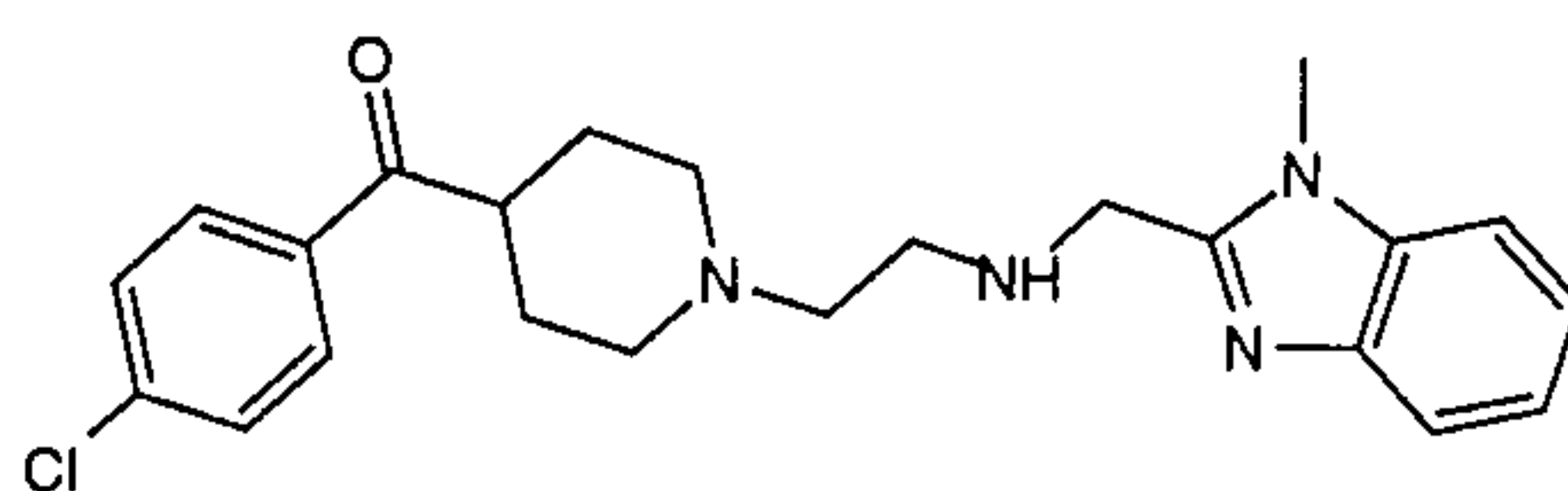
2-{2-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4-nitrophenoxy}acetic acid



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 476

Example 167

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[(1-methyl-1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl]amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl]methanone



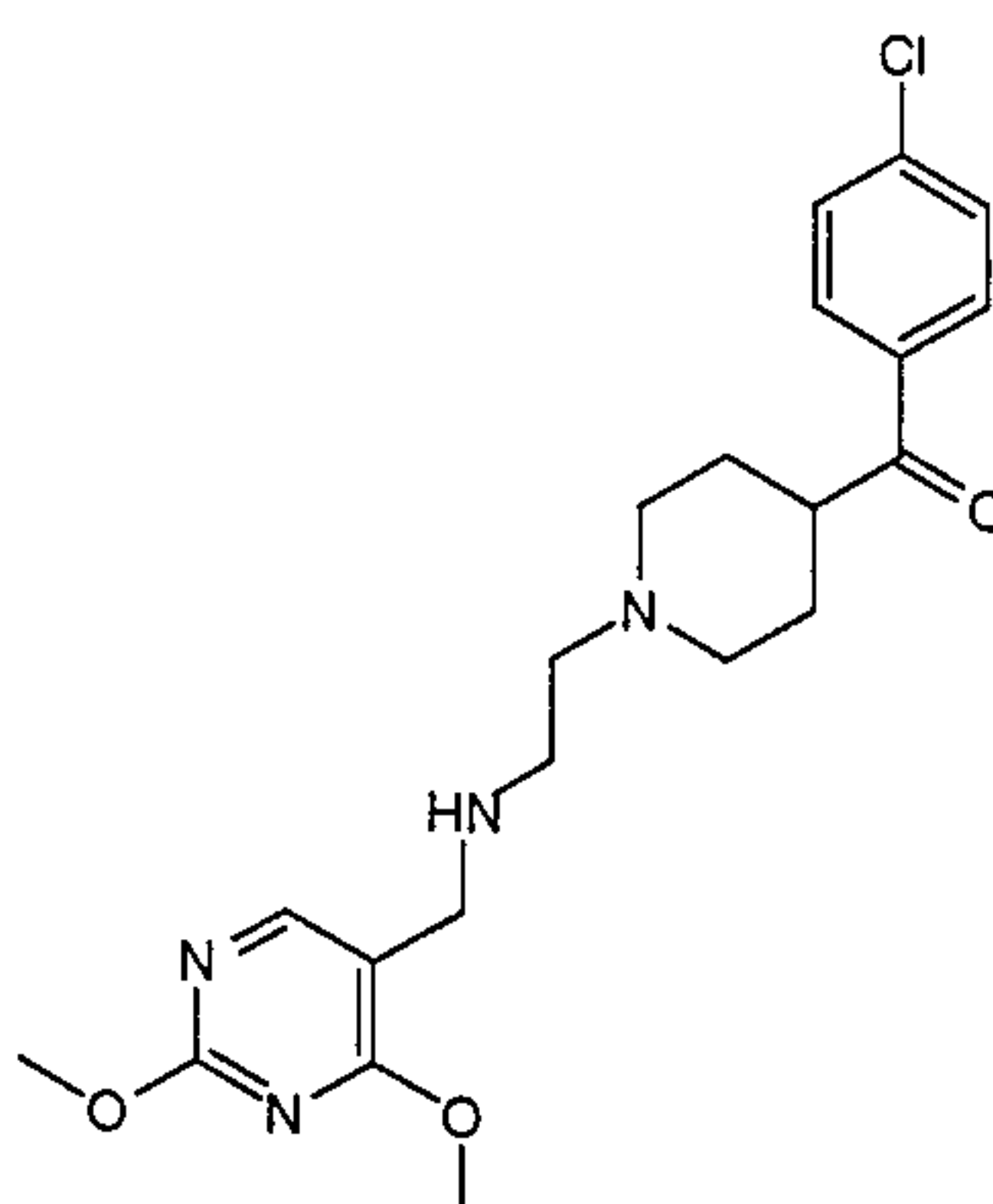
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 411

Example 168

(4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-[(2,4-dimethoxy-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl]amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl]methanone

15



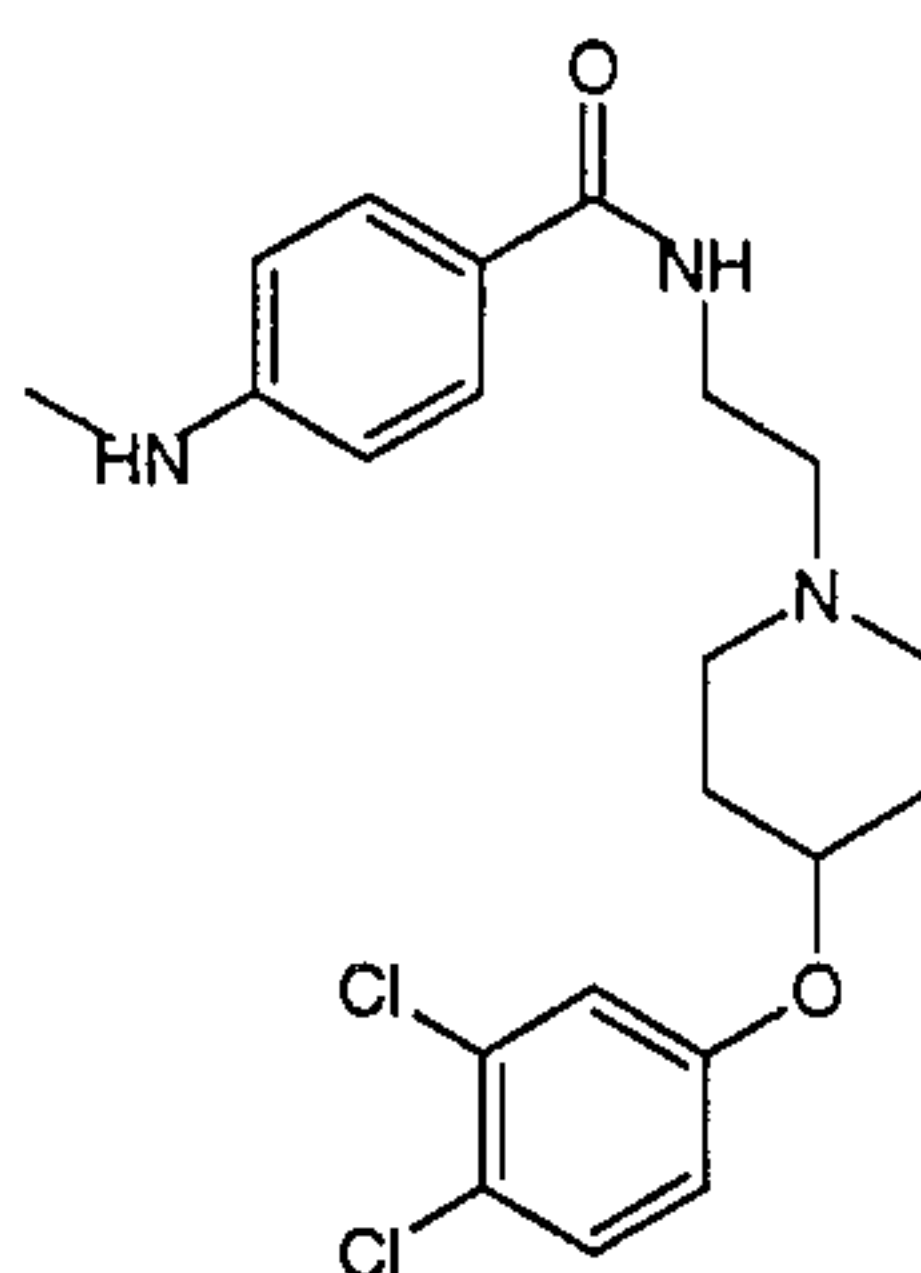
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 419

The compounds of following Examples 169 to 209 were prepared by methods analogous to the method of Example 2.

5

Example 169

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(methylamino)benzamide

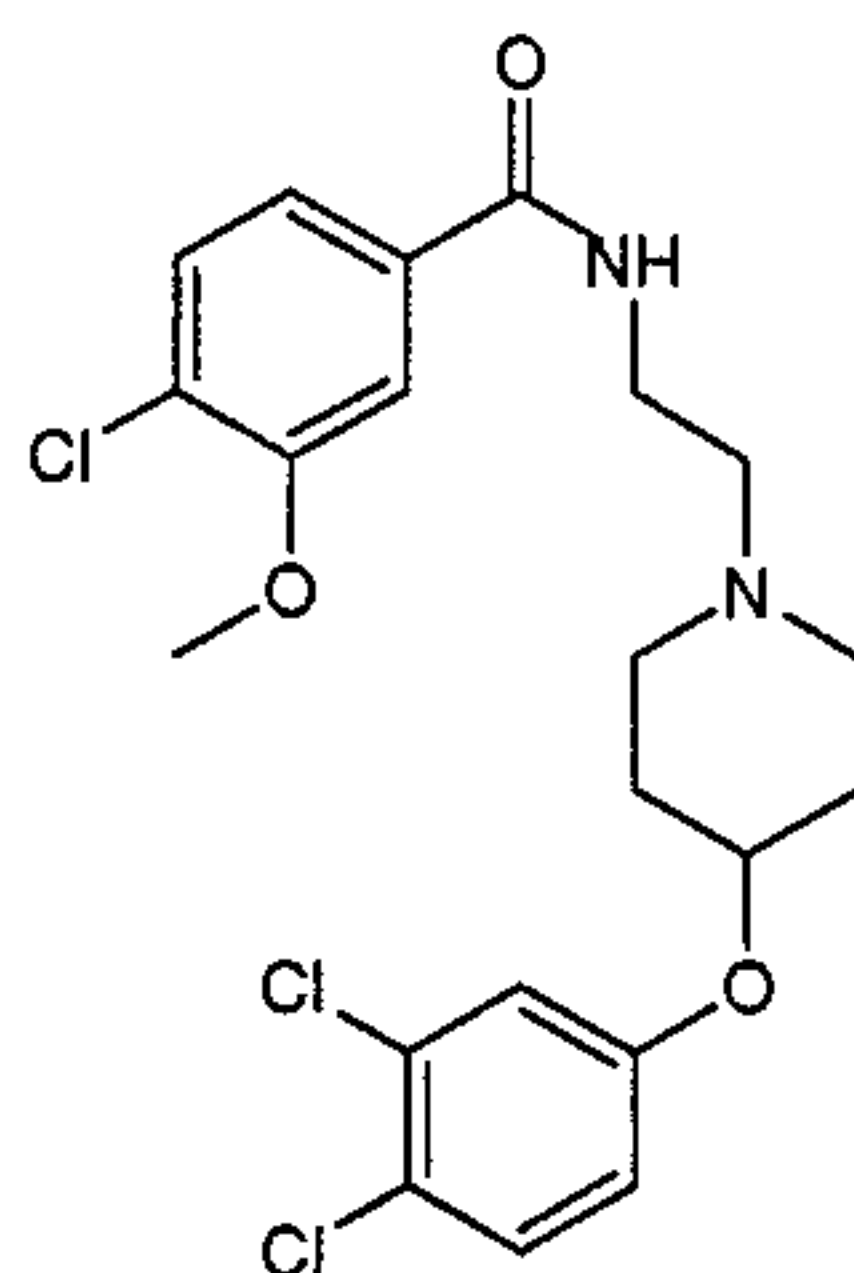


MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 422

10

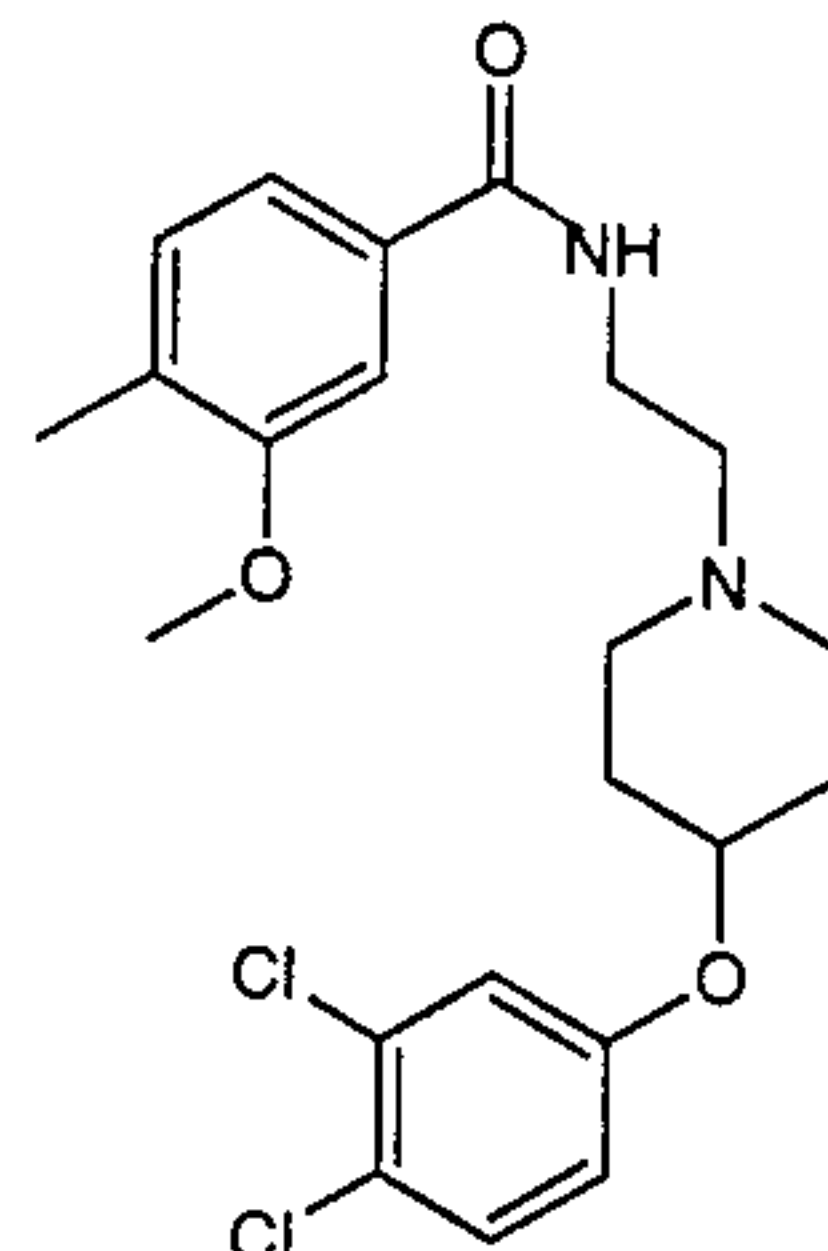
Example 170

4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide



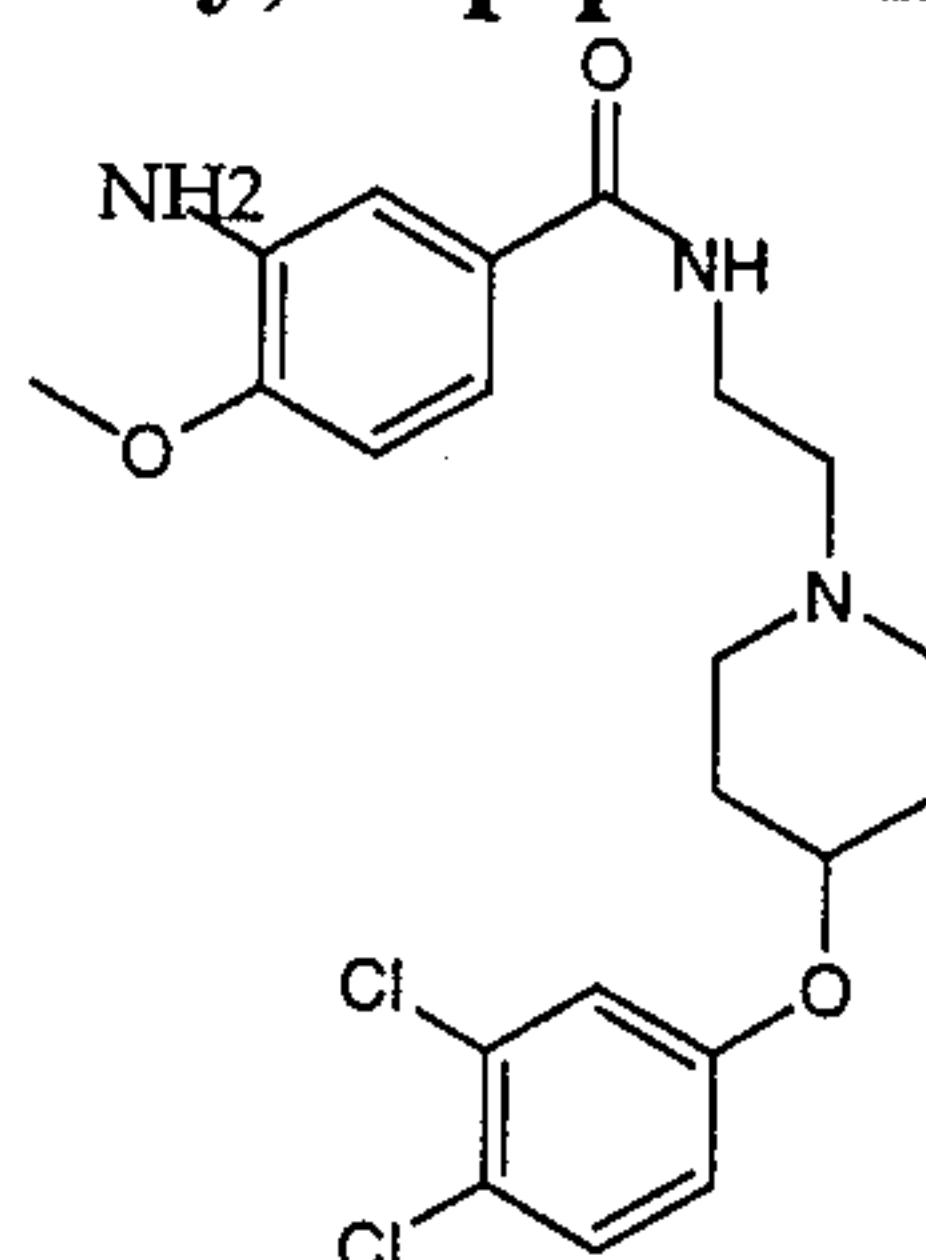
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 459

15

Example 171**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxy-4-methylbenzamide**

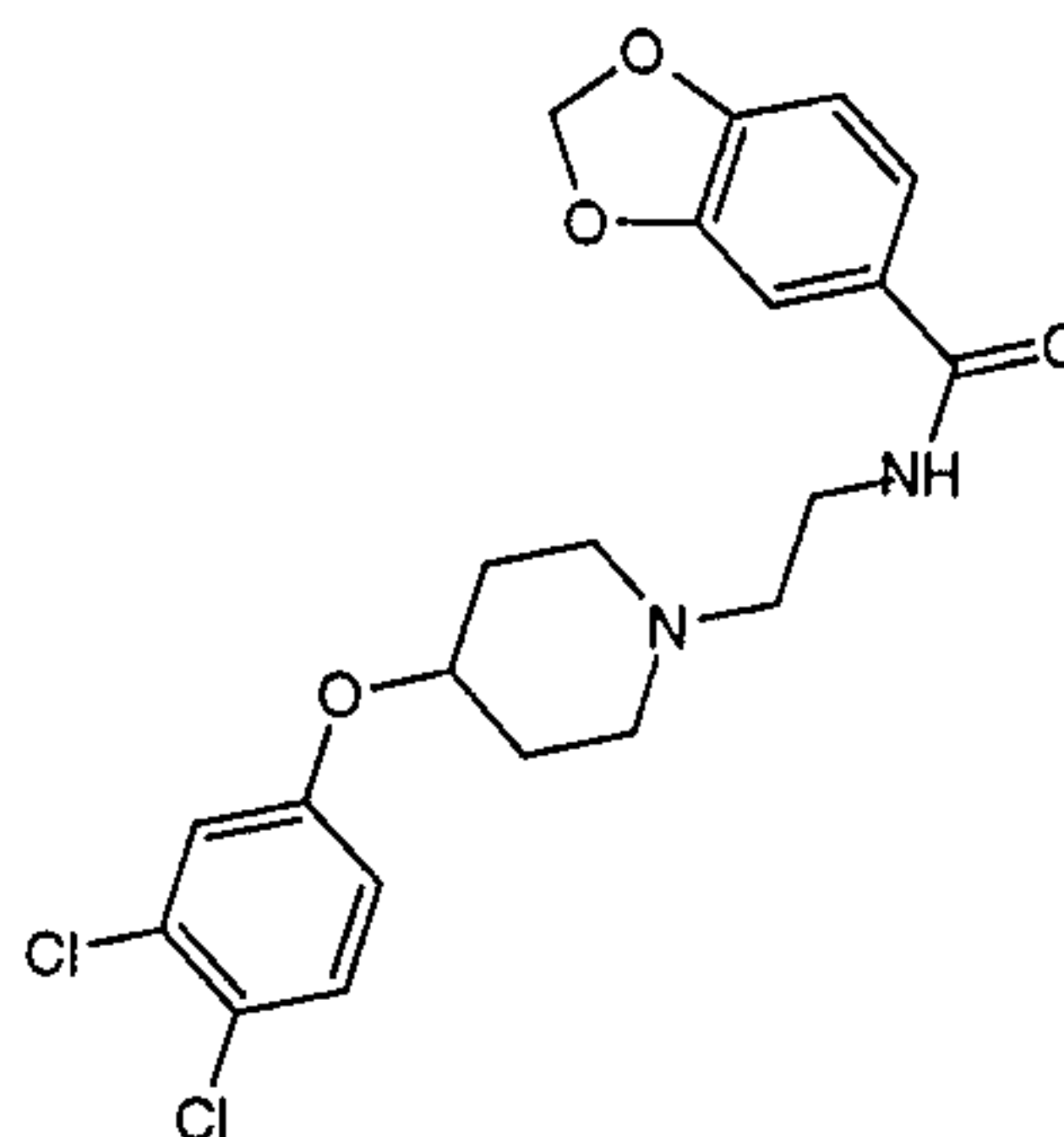
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 437

5

Example 172**3-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 438

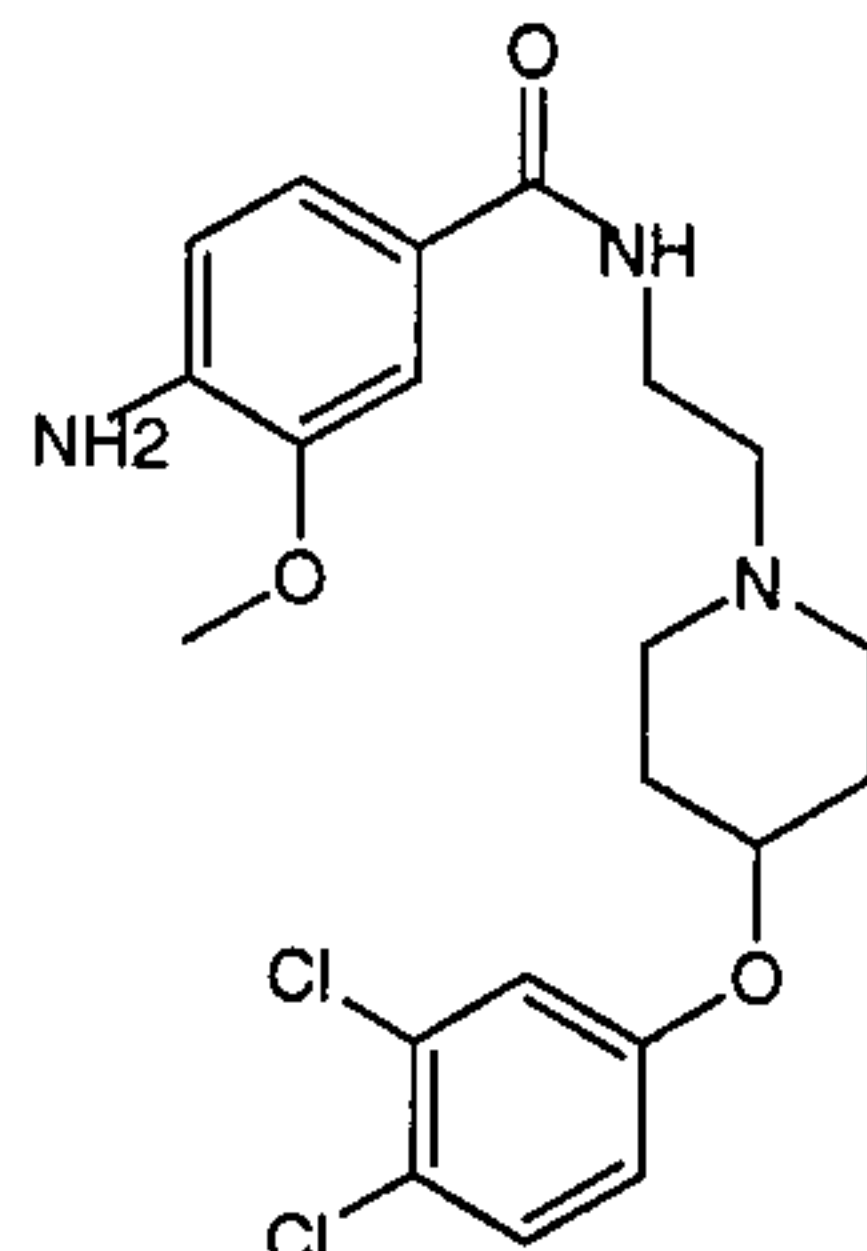
10

Example 173**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 437

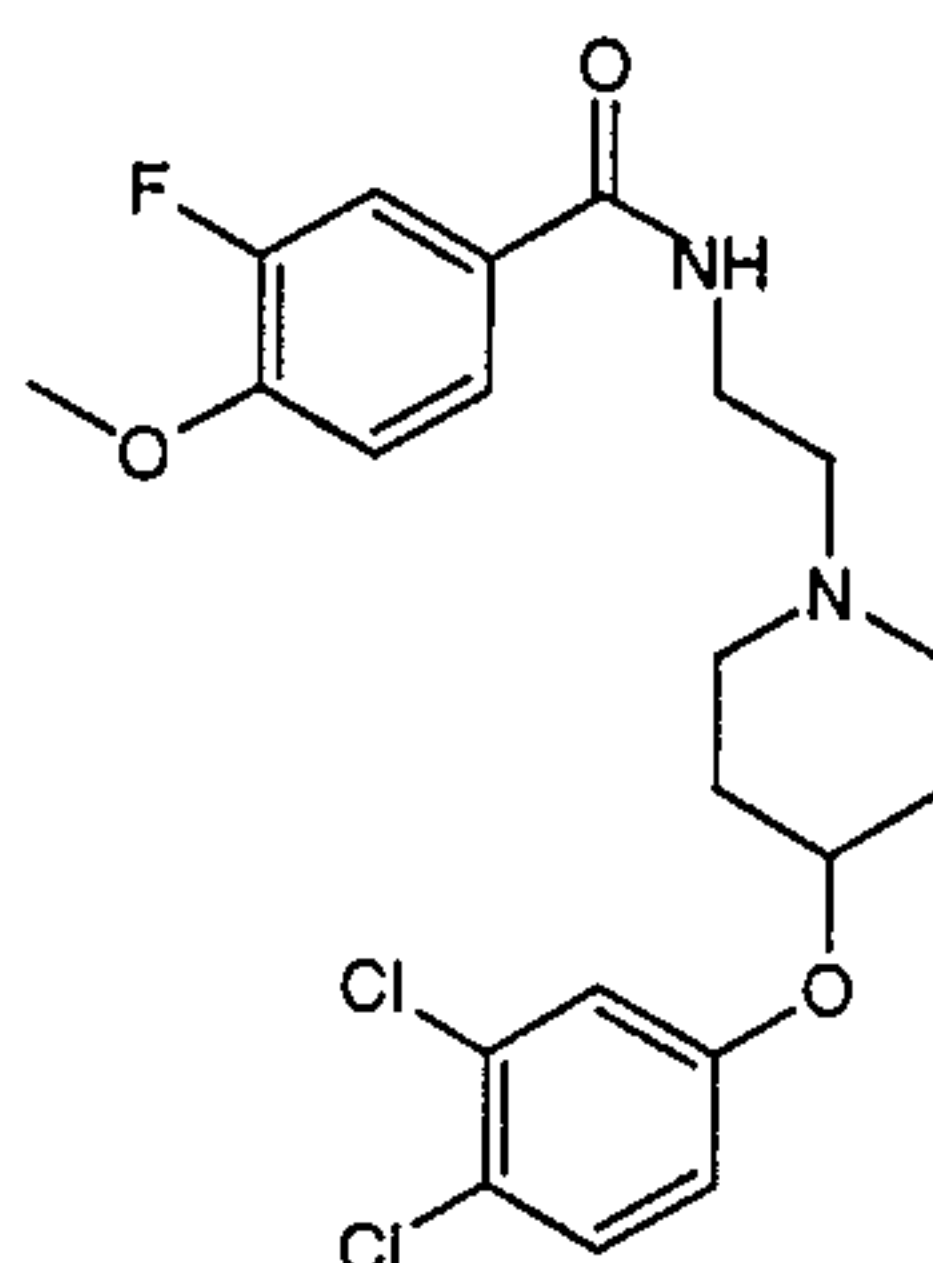
15

110

Example 174**4-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide**

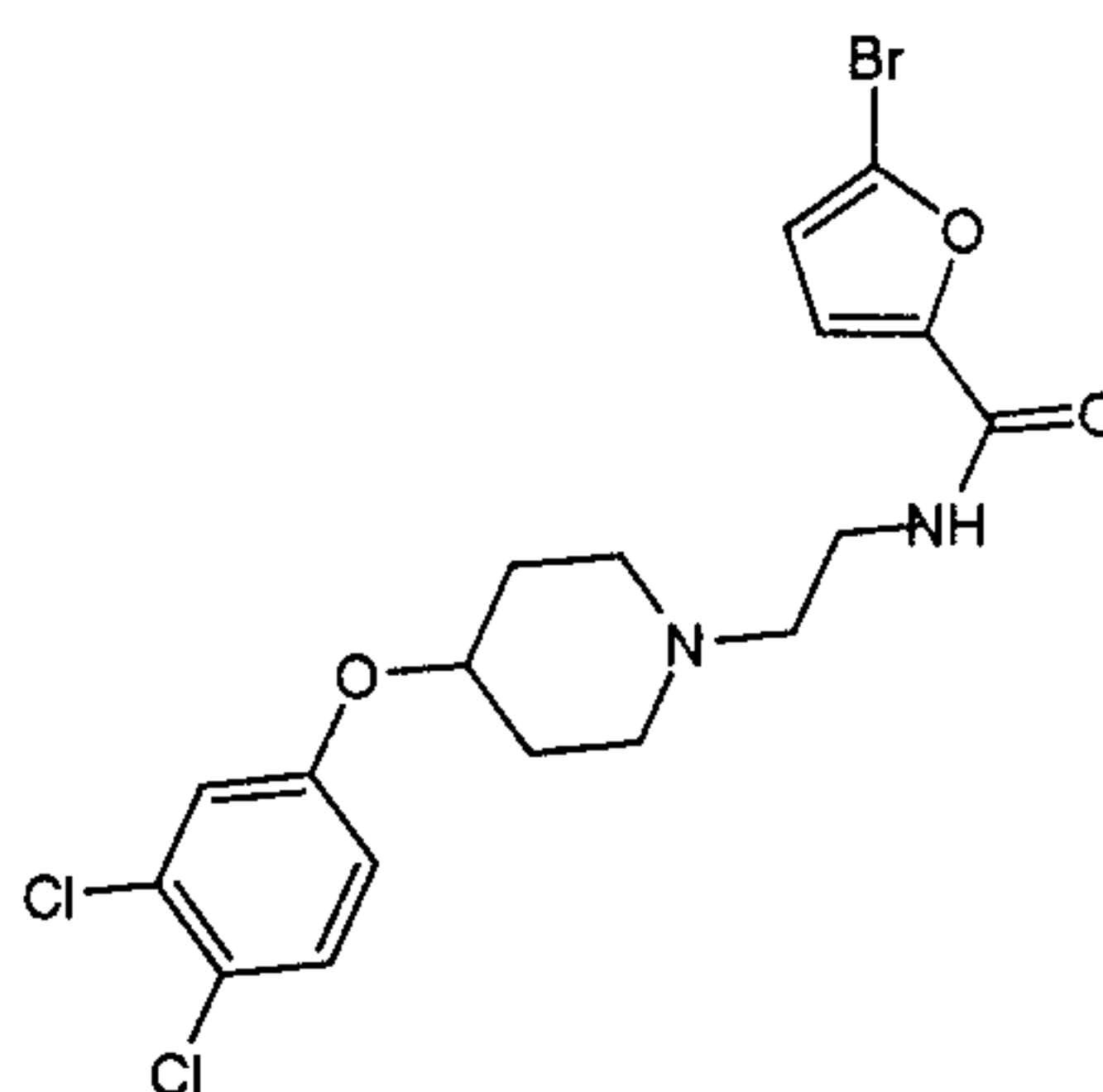
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 438

5

Example 175**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzamide**

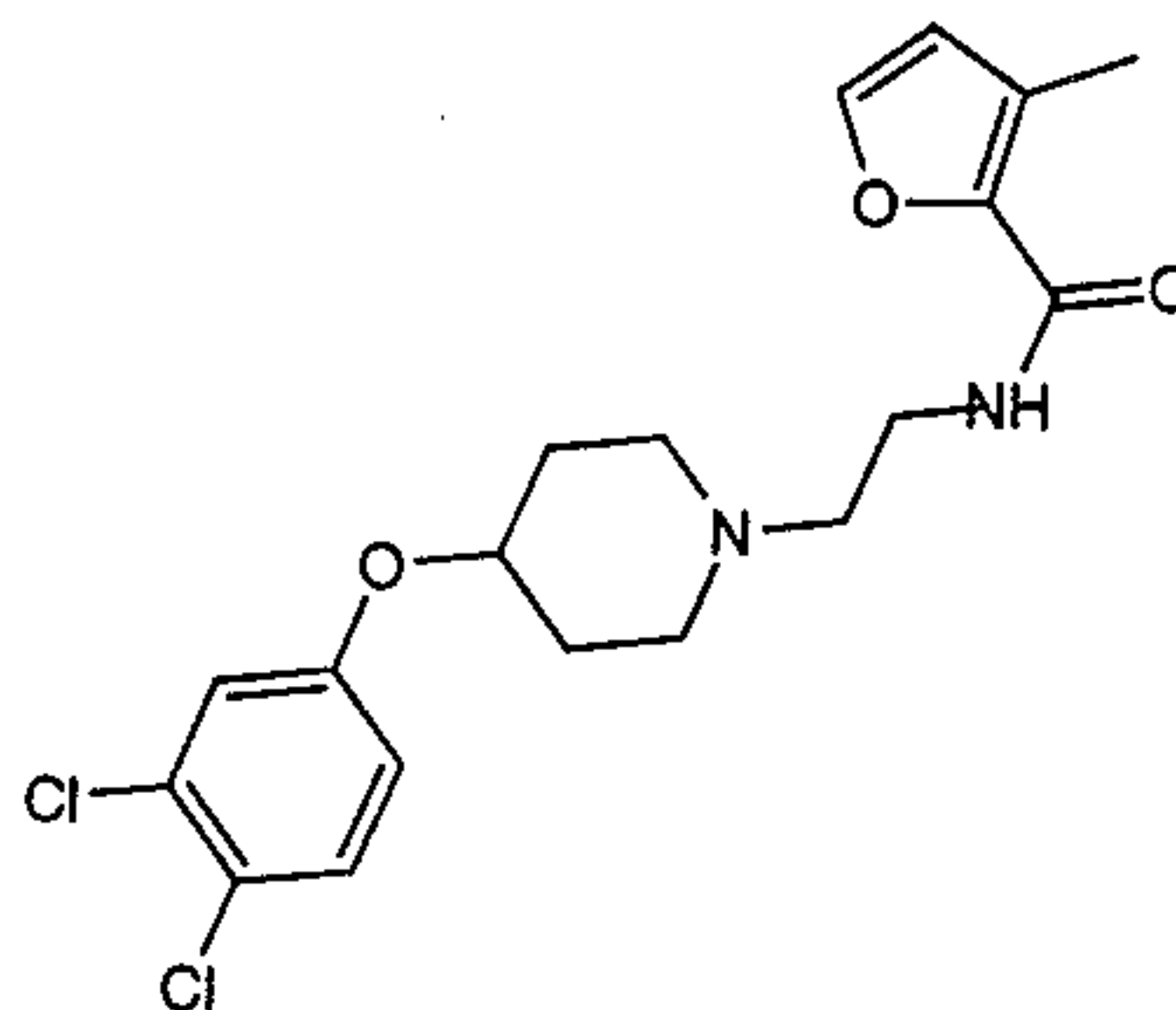
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 441

10

Example 176**5-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide**

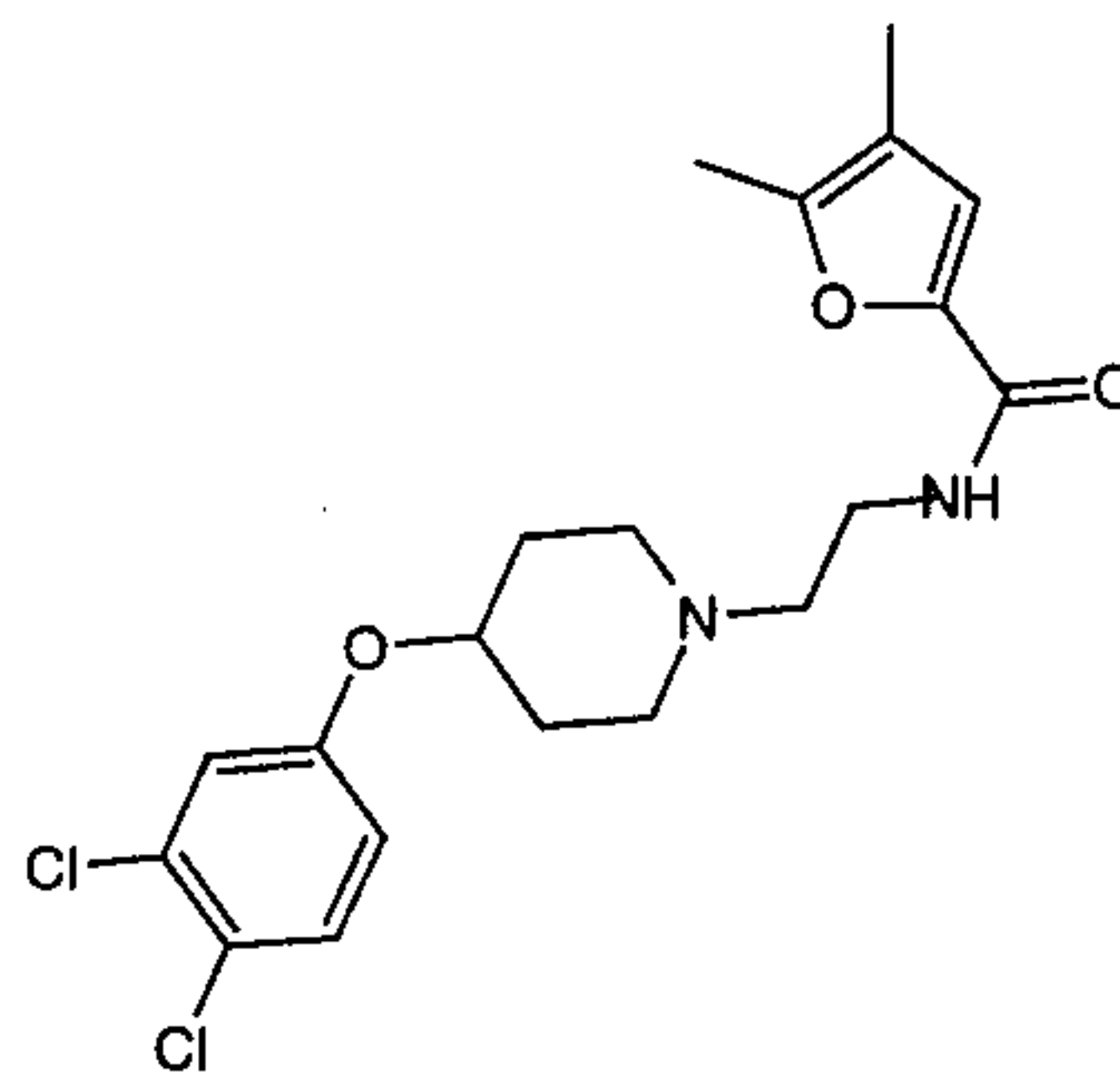
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

15

Example 177**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methyl-2-furamide**

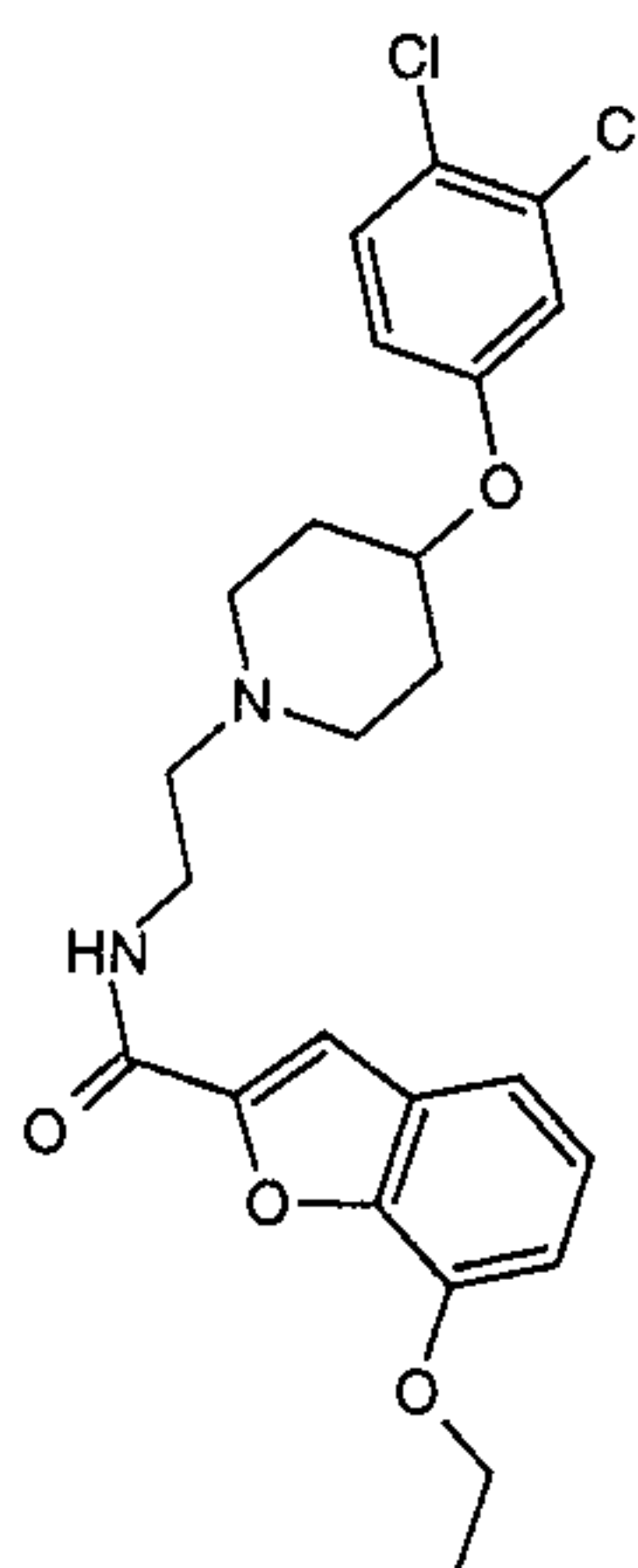
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 397

5

Example 178**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,5-dimethyl-2-furamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 411

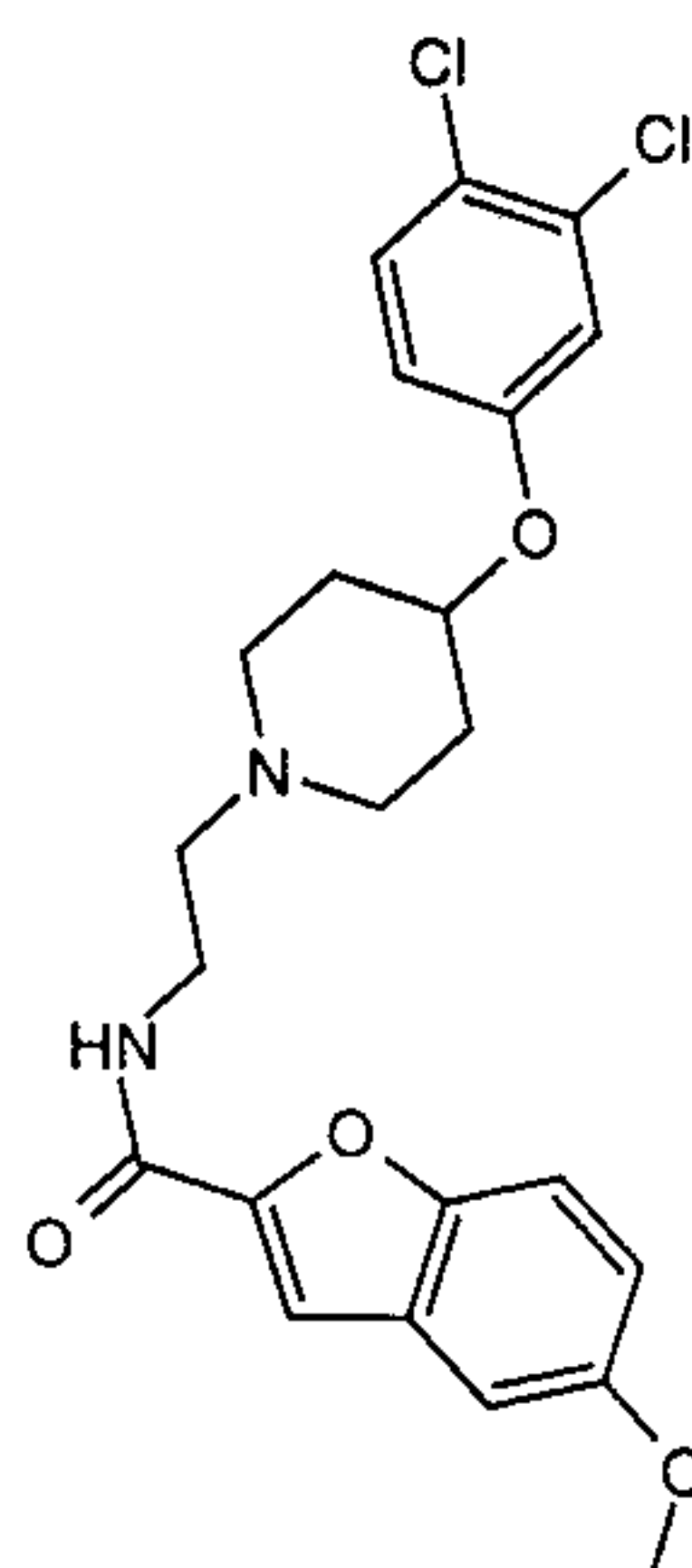
10

Example 179**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-ethoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 477

Example 180

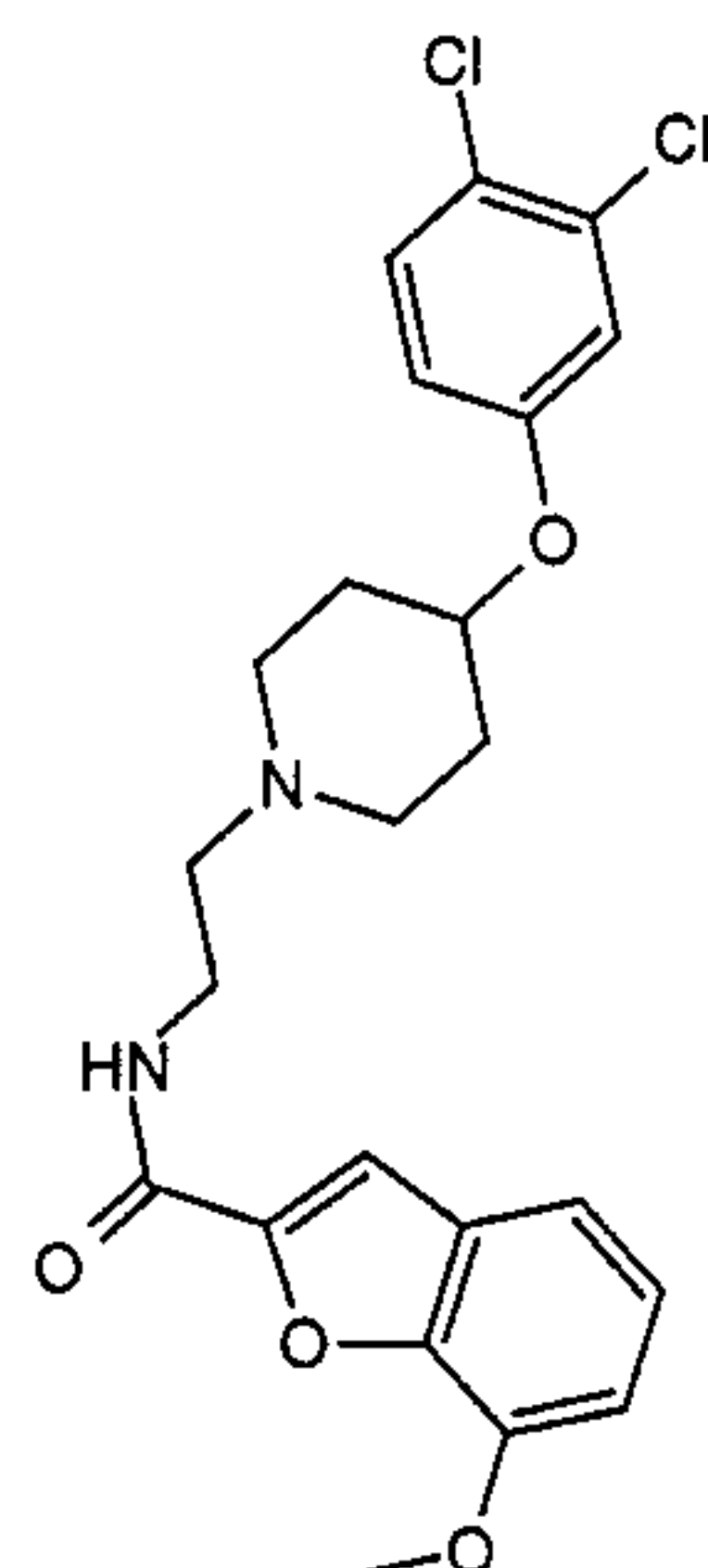
5 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide**



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 463

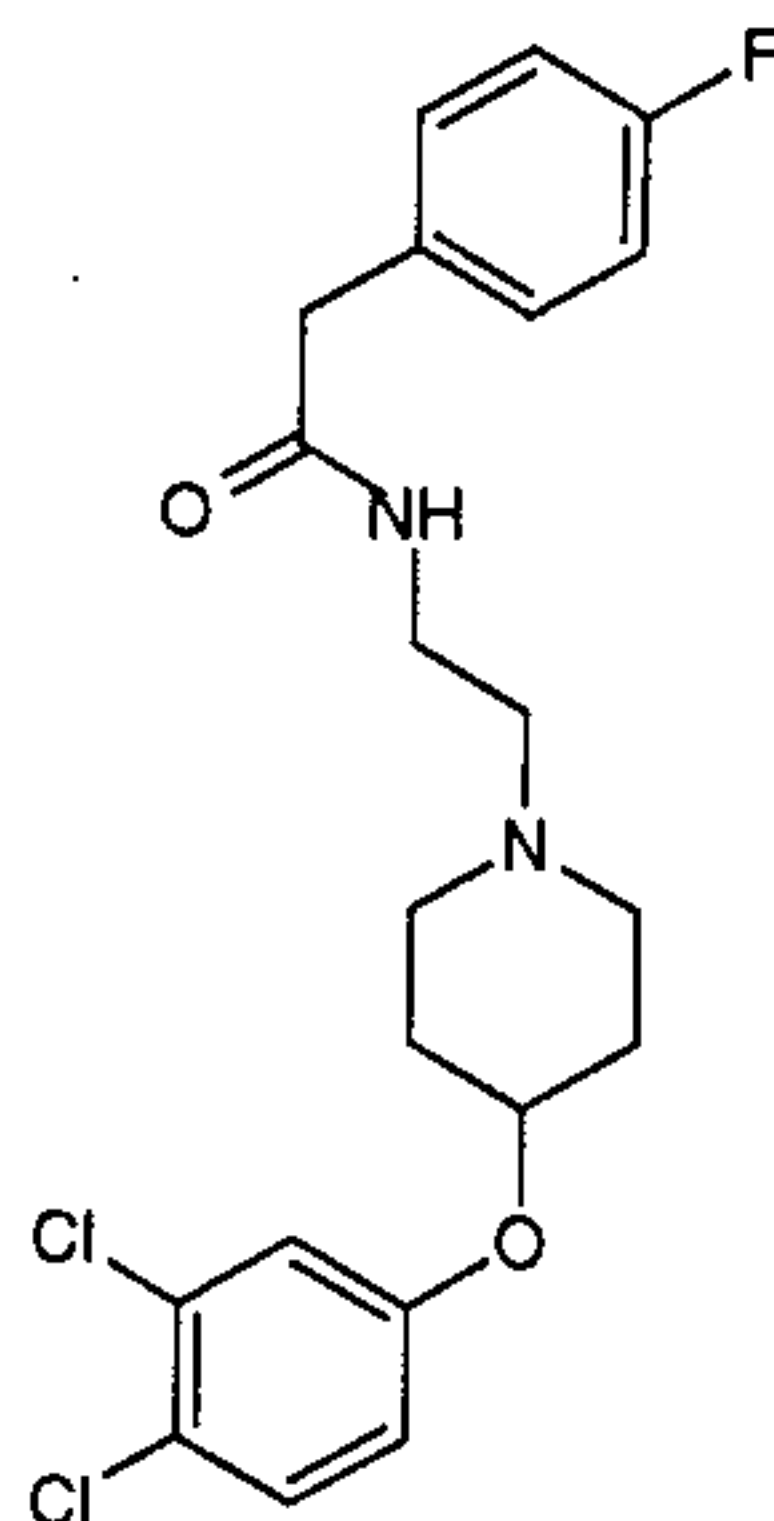
Example 181

10 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide**



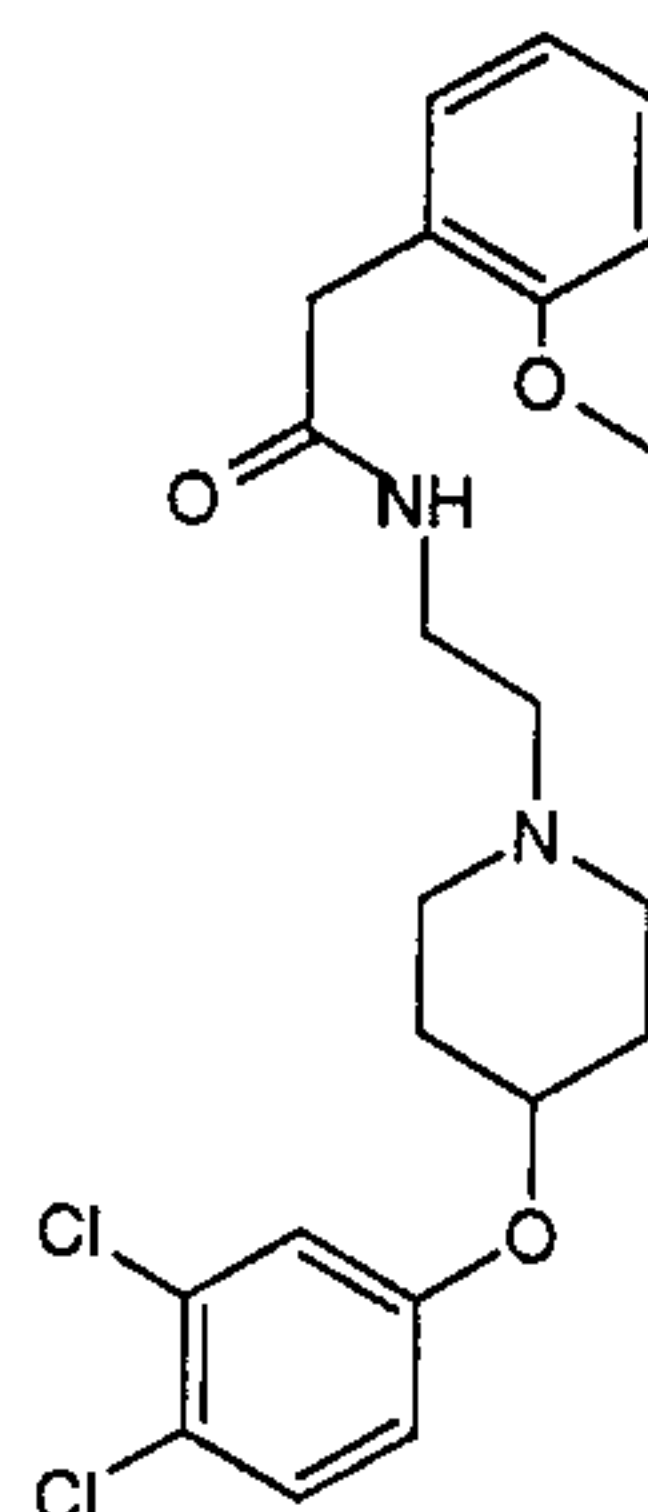
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP463

113

Example 182**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide**

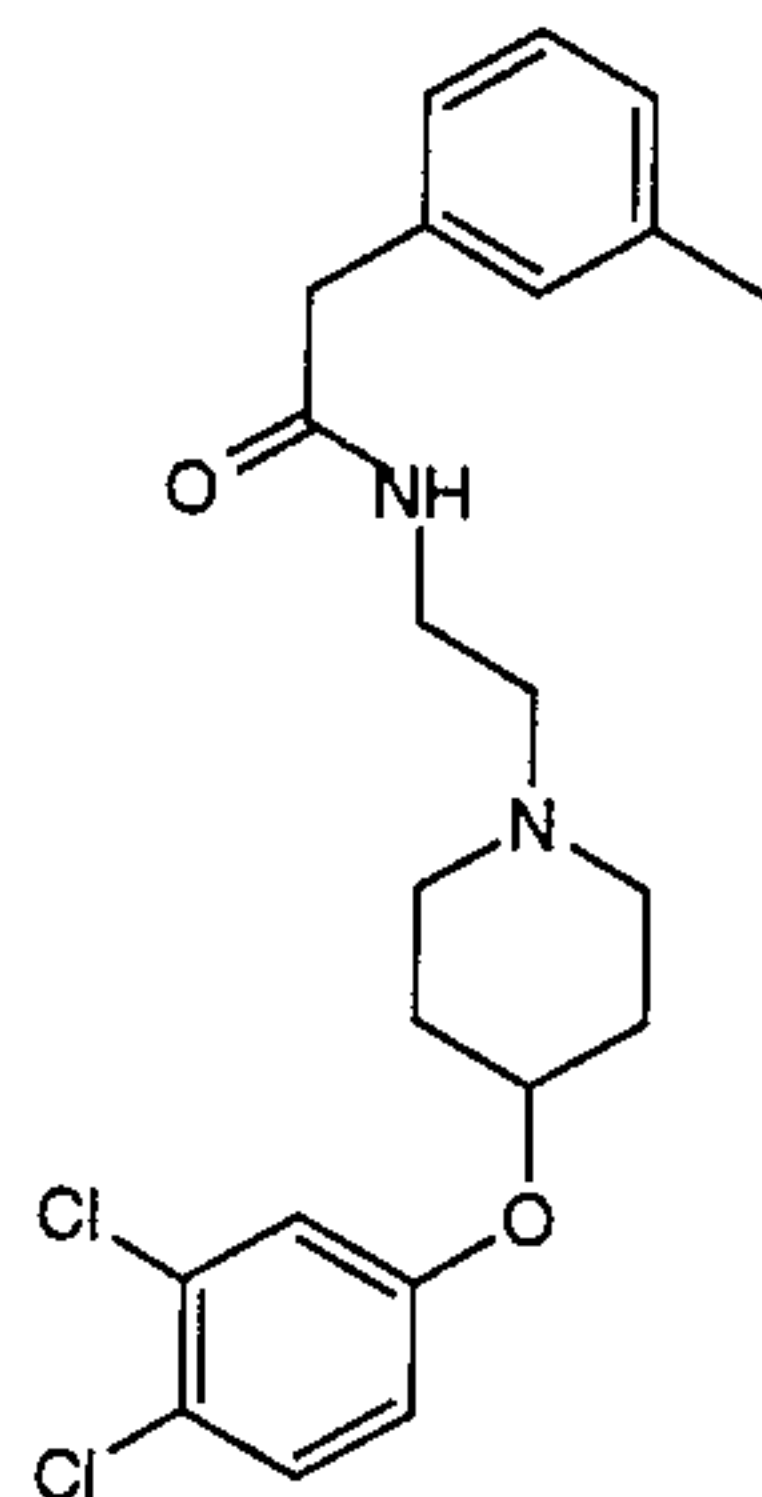
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 425

5

Example 183**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide**

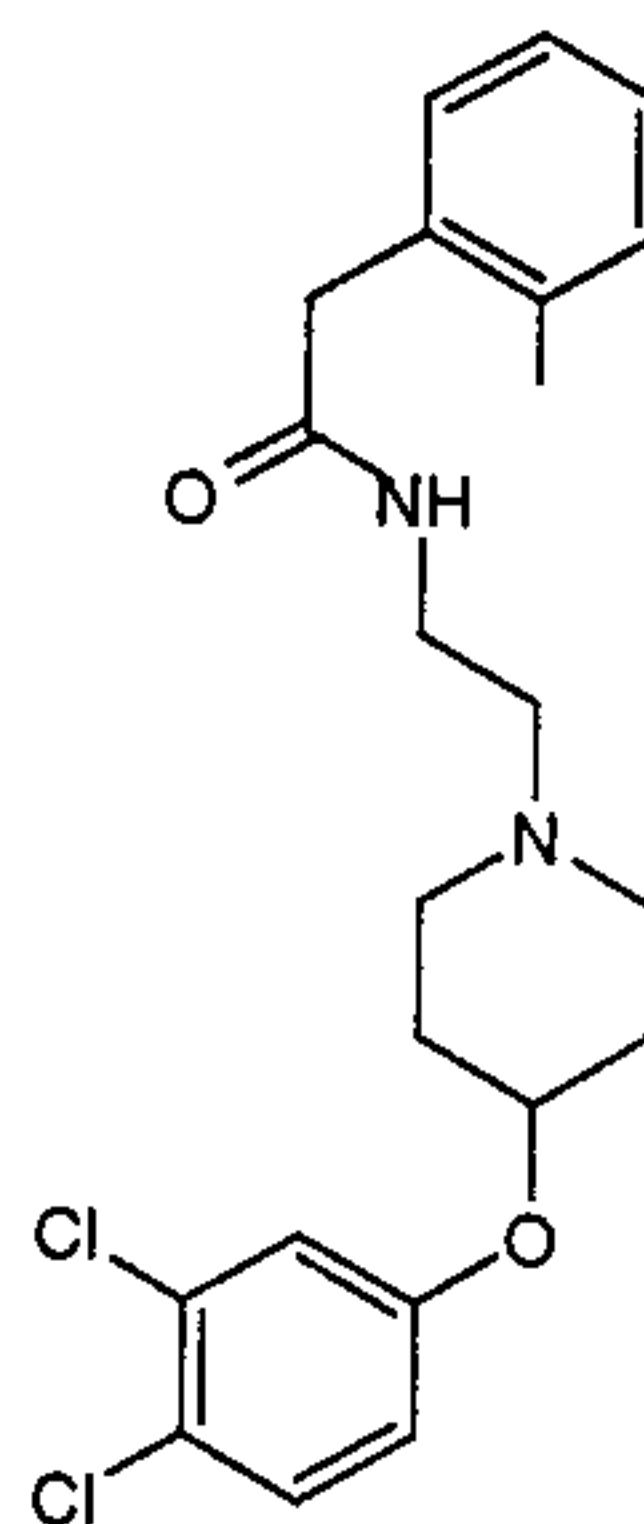
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 437

10

Example 184**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methylphenyl)acetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP421

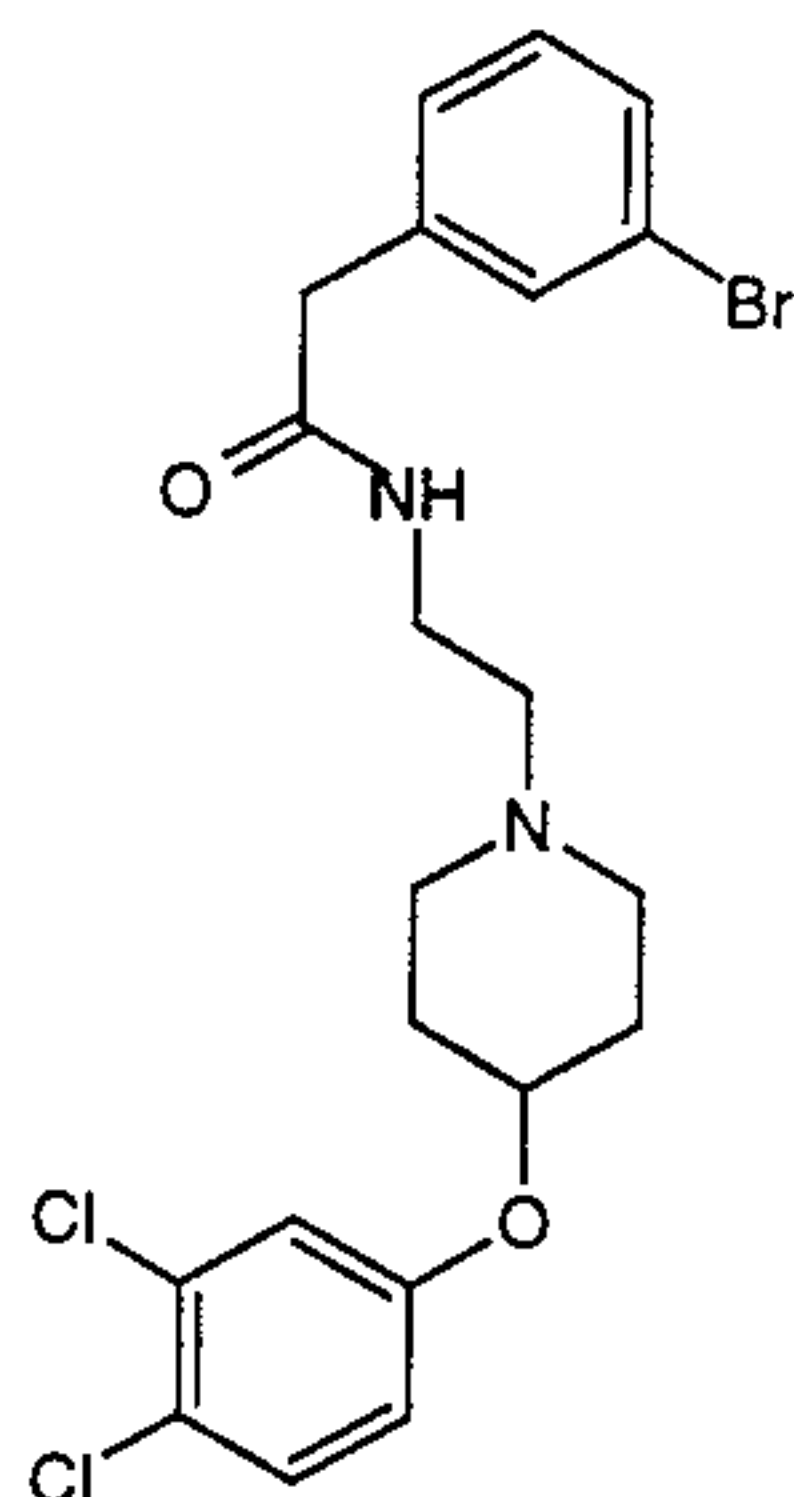
5

Example 185**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methylphenyl)acetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 421

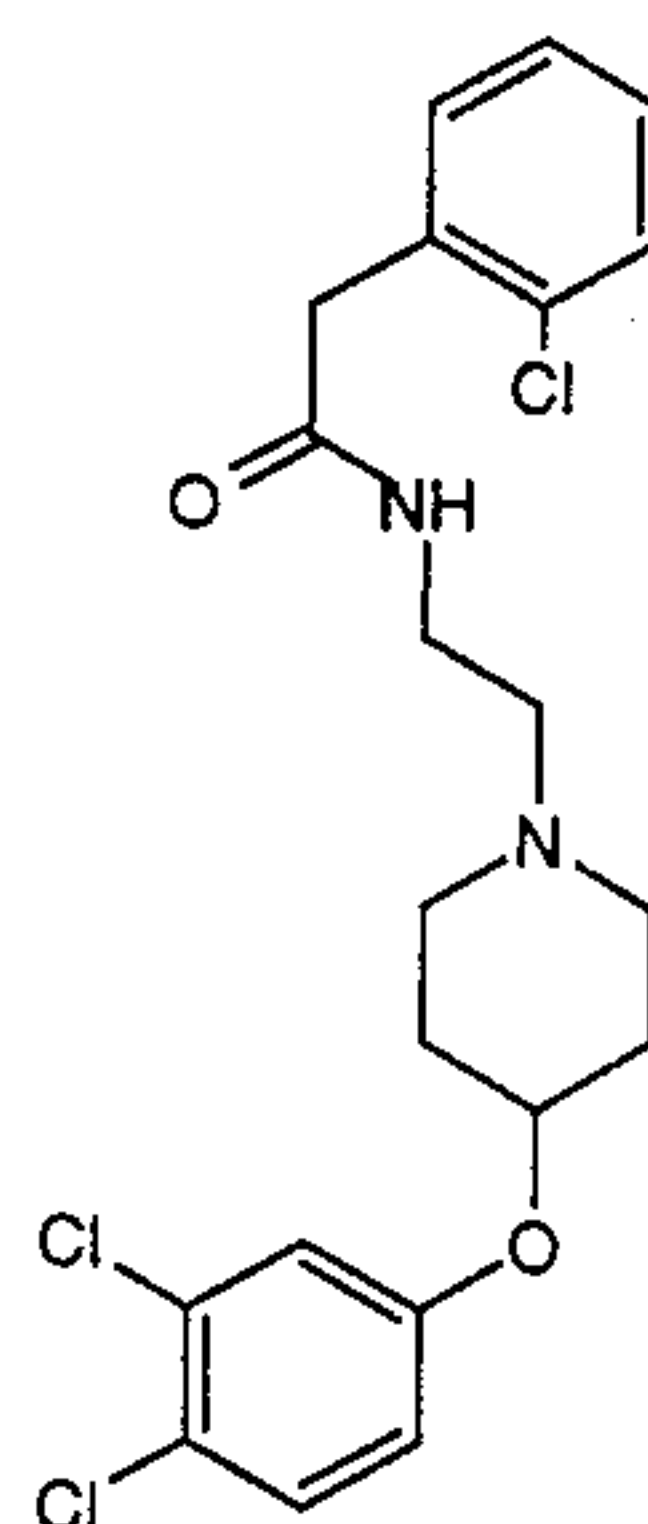
10

115

Example 186**2-(3-Bromophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide**

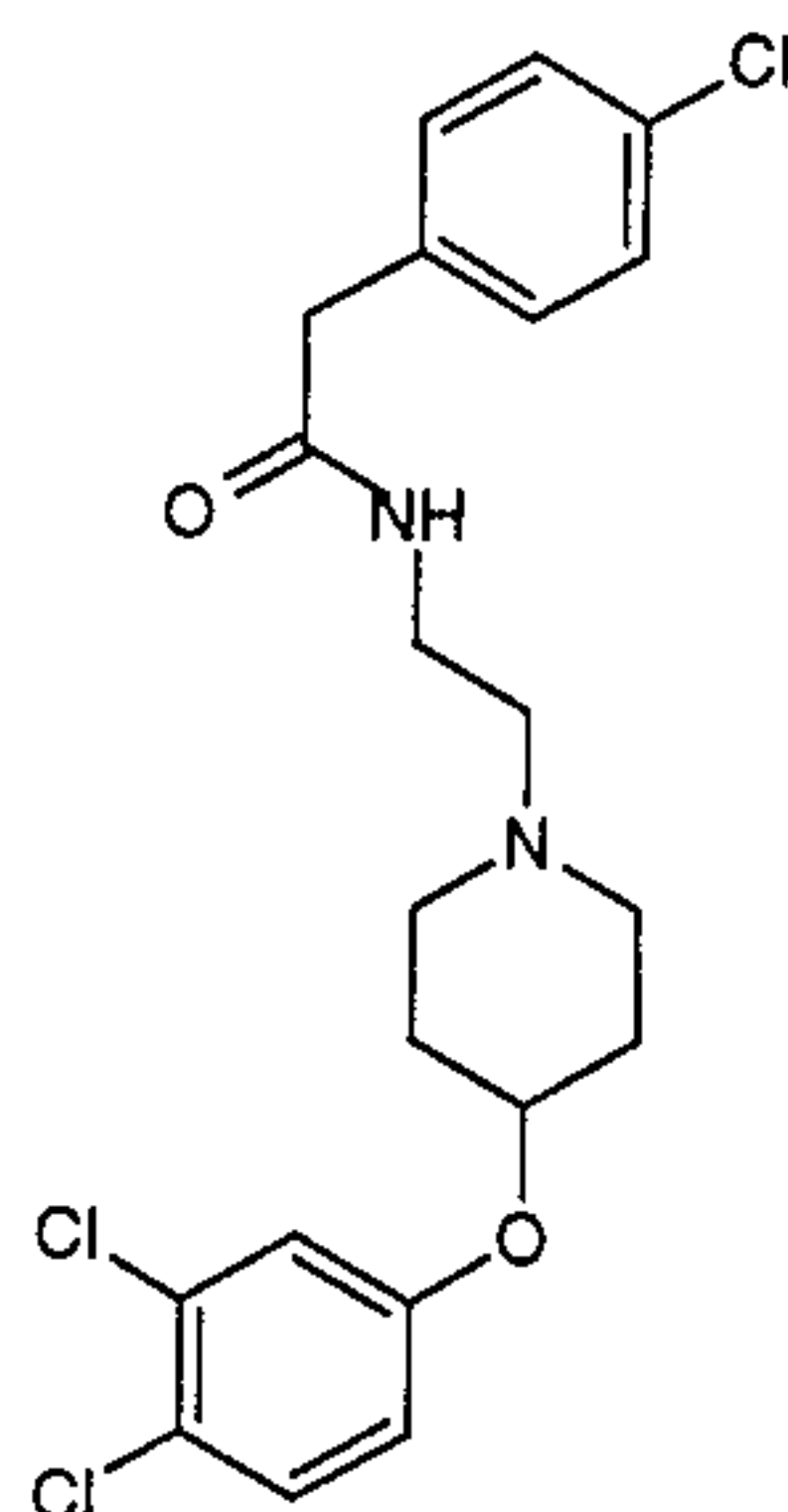
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 487

5

Example 187**2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide**

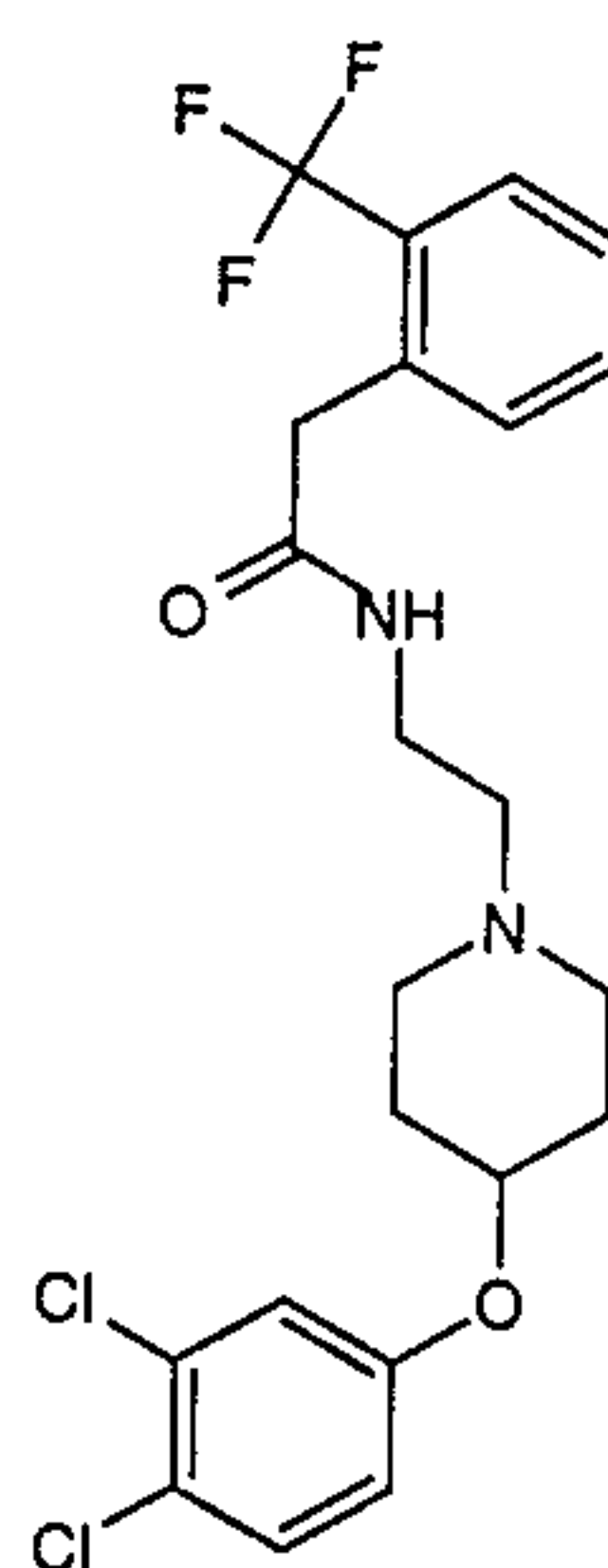
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 441

10

Example 188**2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide**

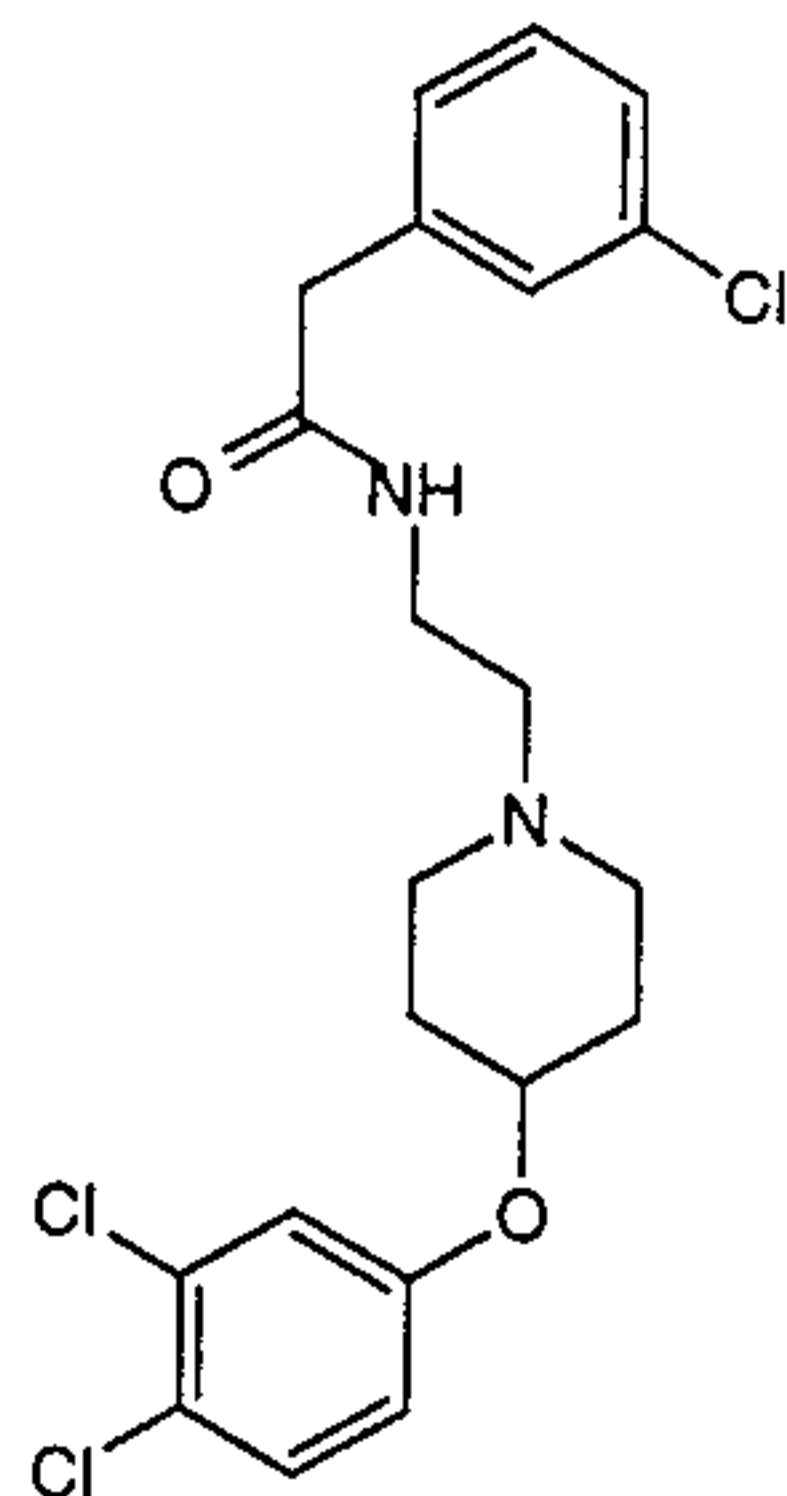
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 443

5

Example 189**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]acetamide**

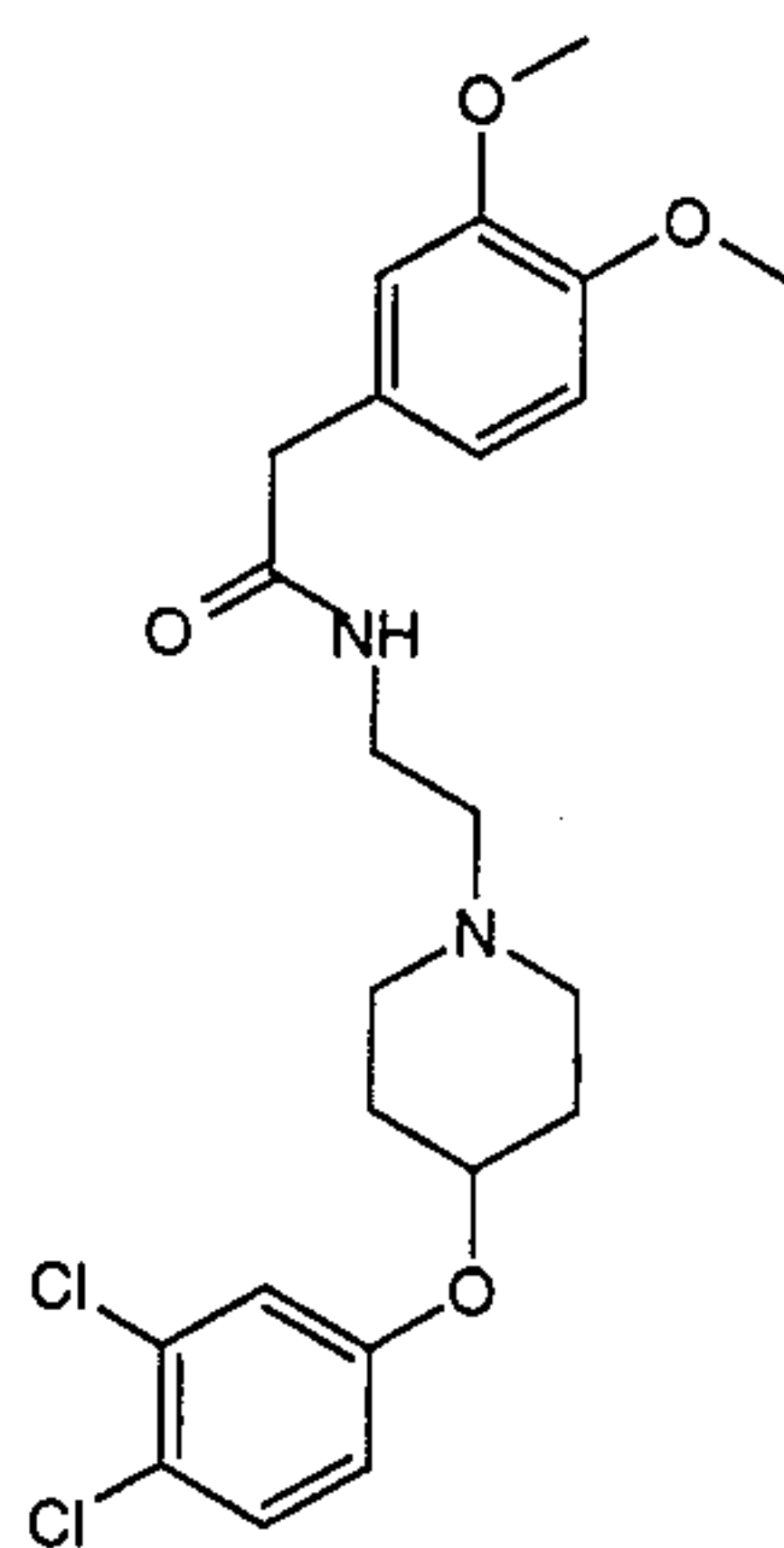
10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 475

117

Example 190**2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide**

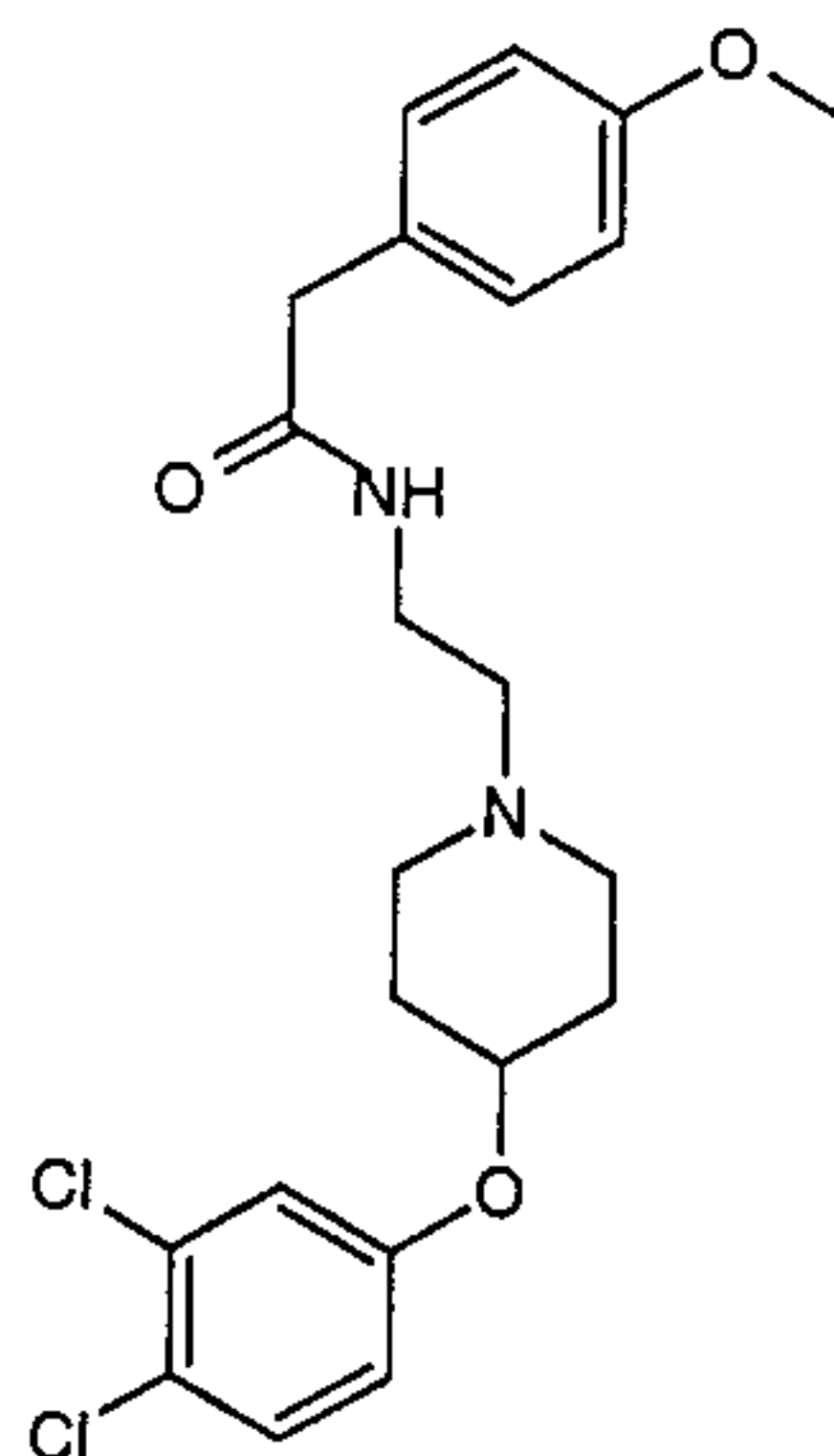
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP441

5

Example 191**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)acetamide**

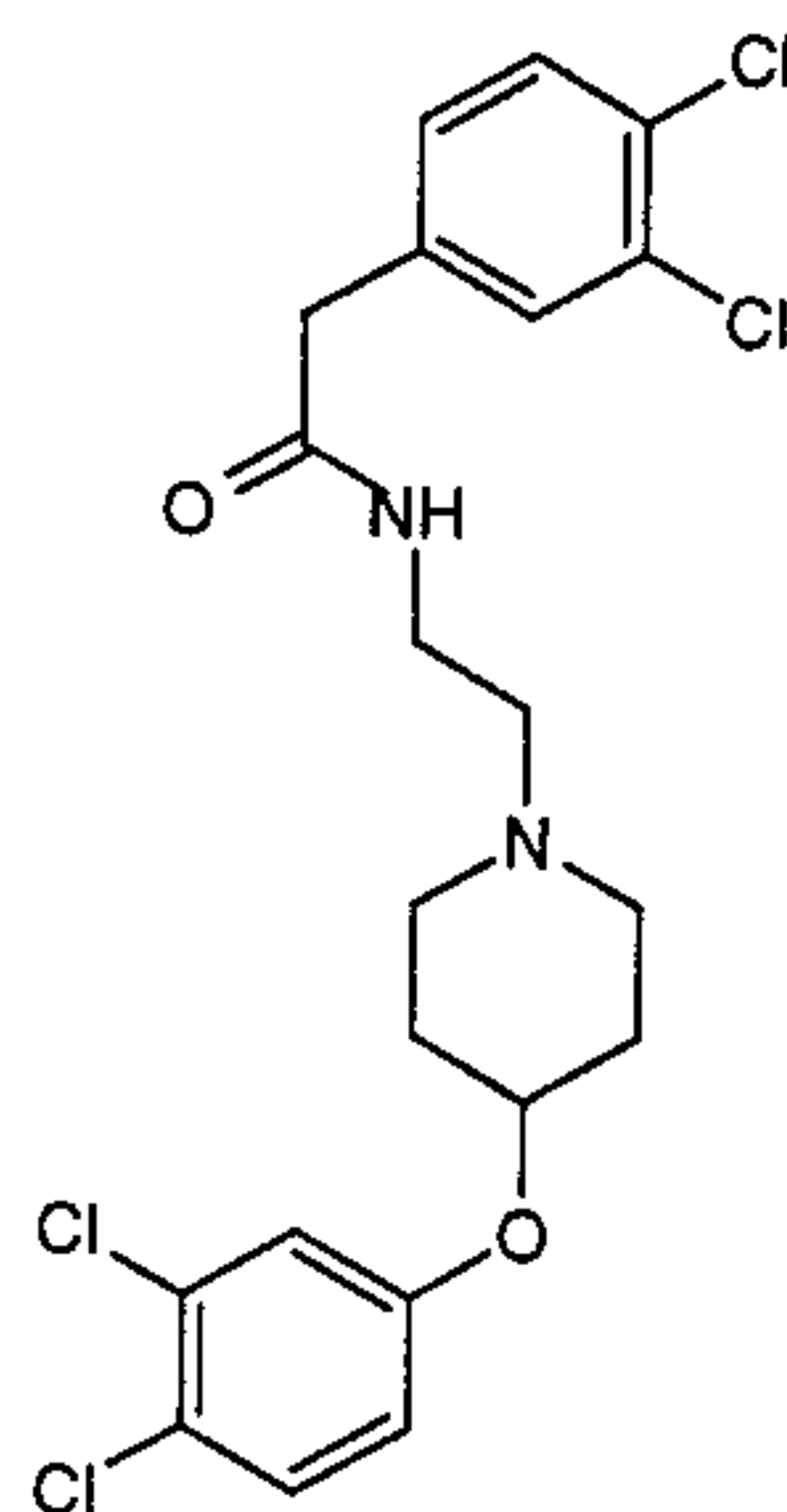
10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP467

118

Example 192**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 437

5

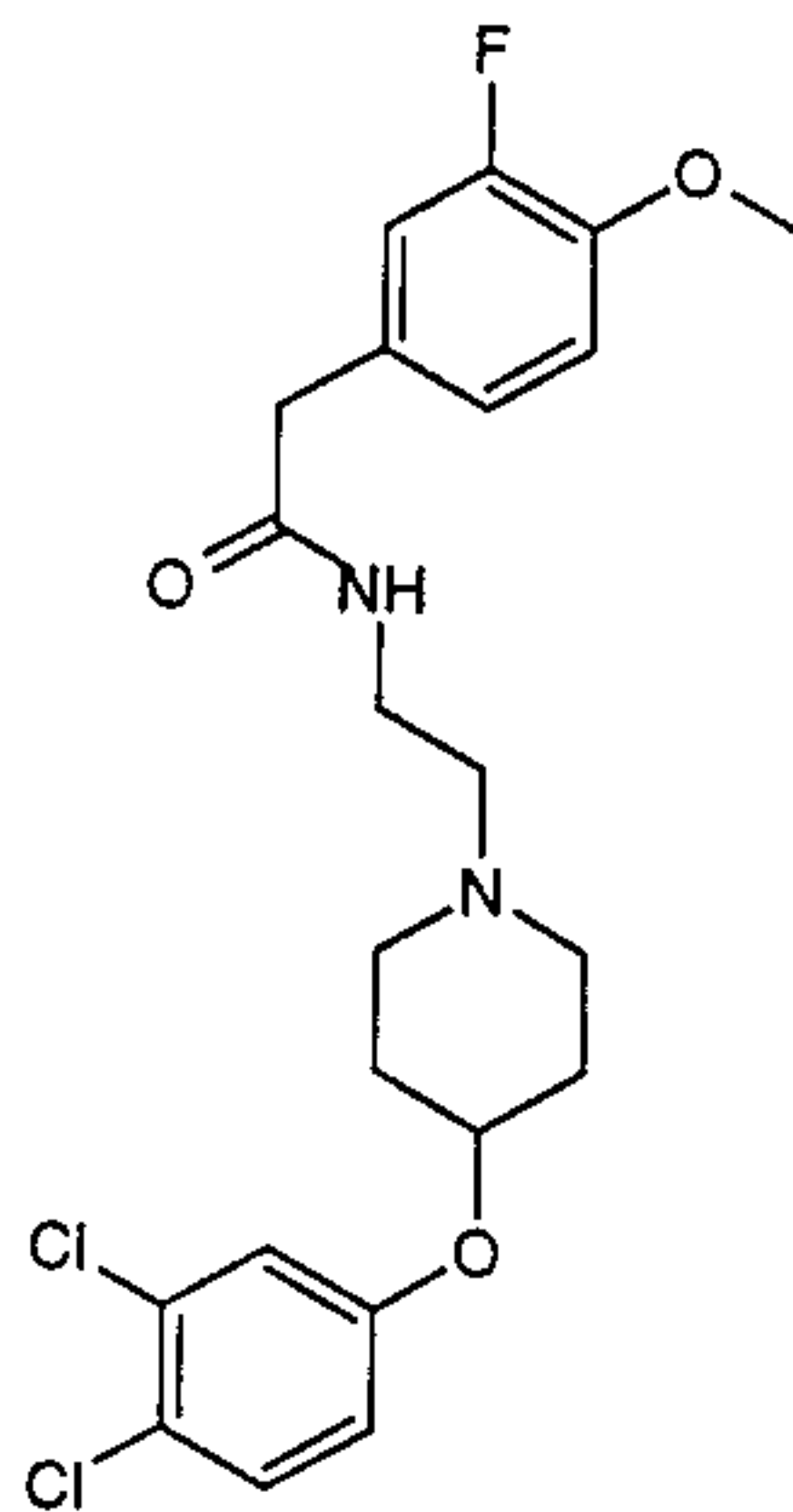
Example 193**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)acetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 477

10

Example 194

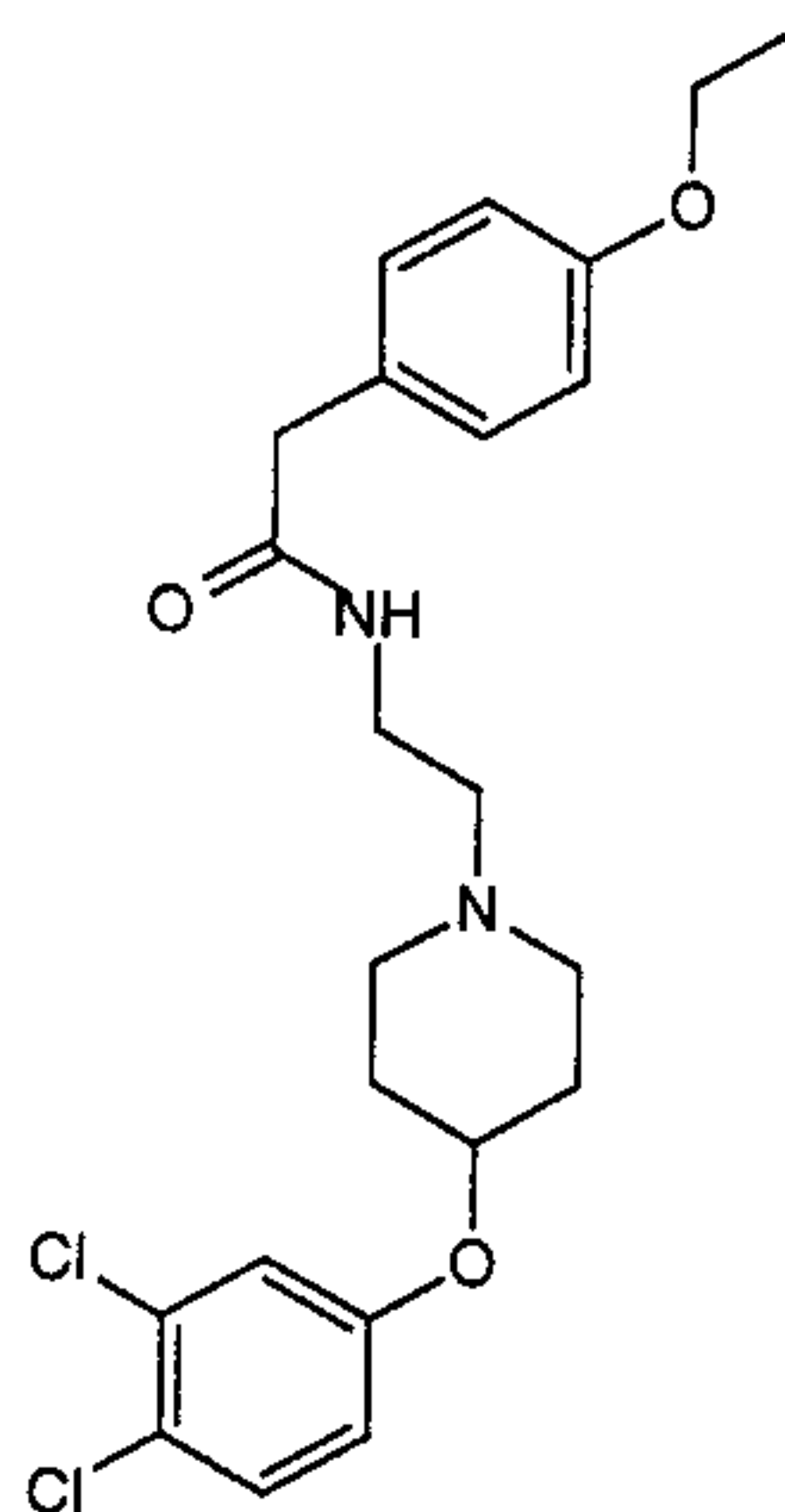
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-fluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide



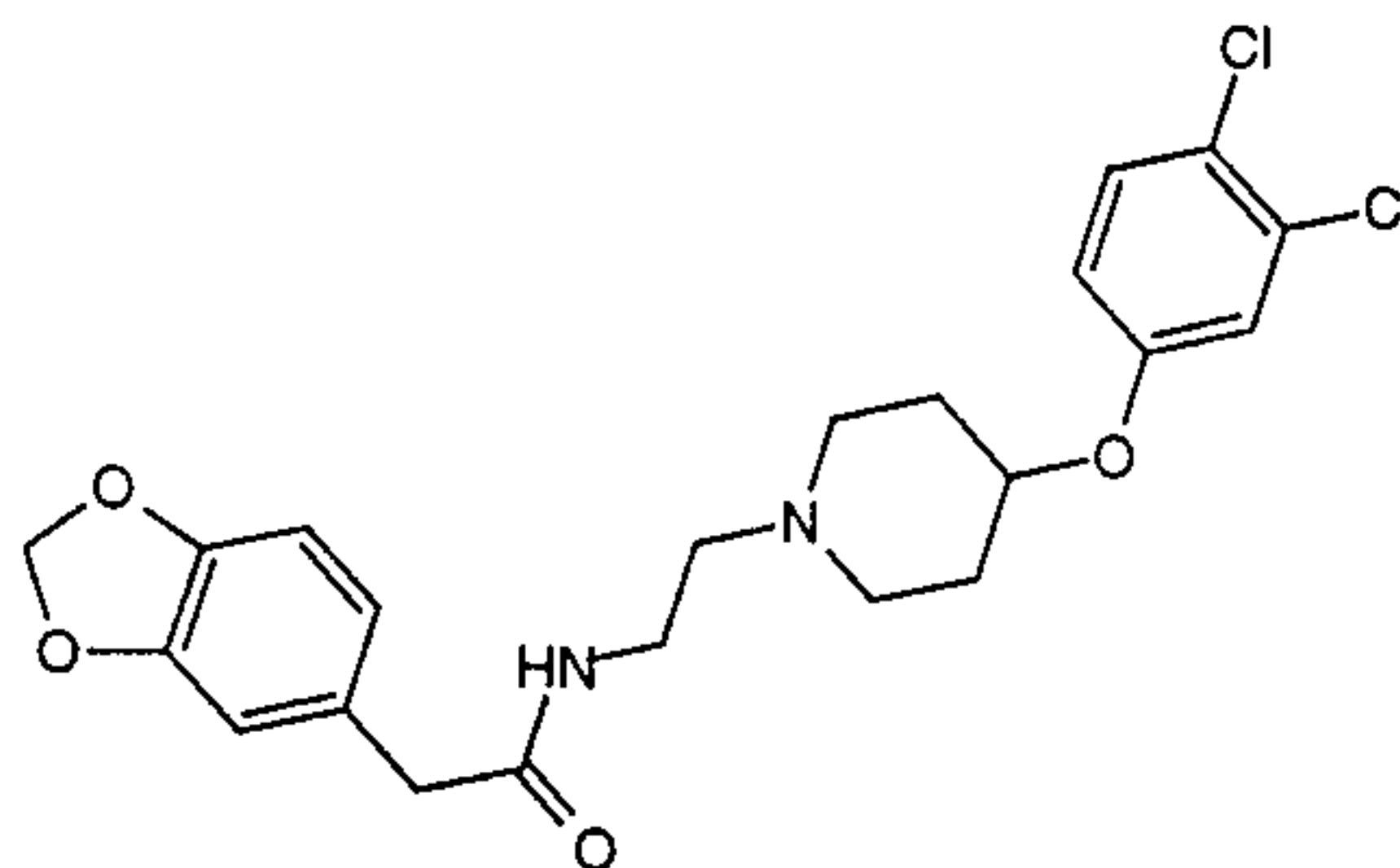
5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 455

Example 195

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)acetamide

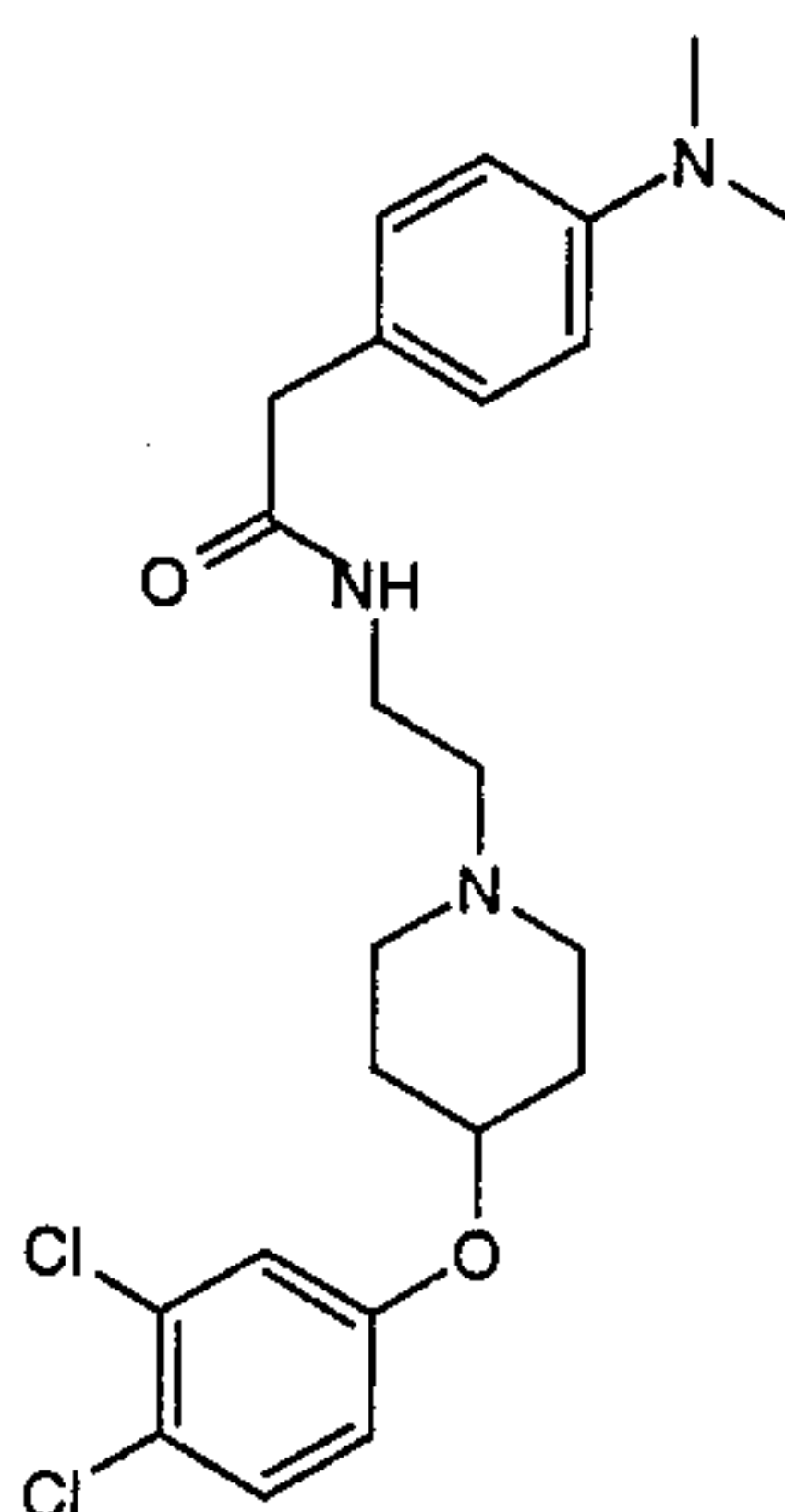


10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 451

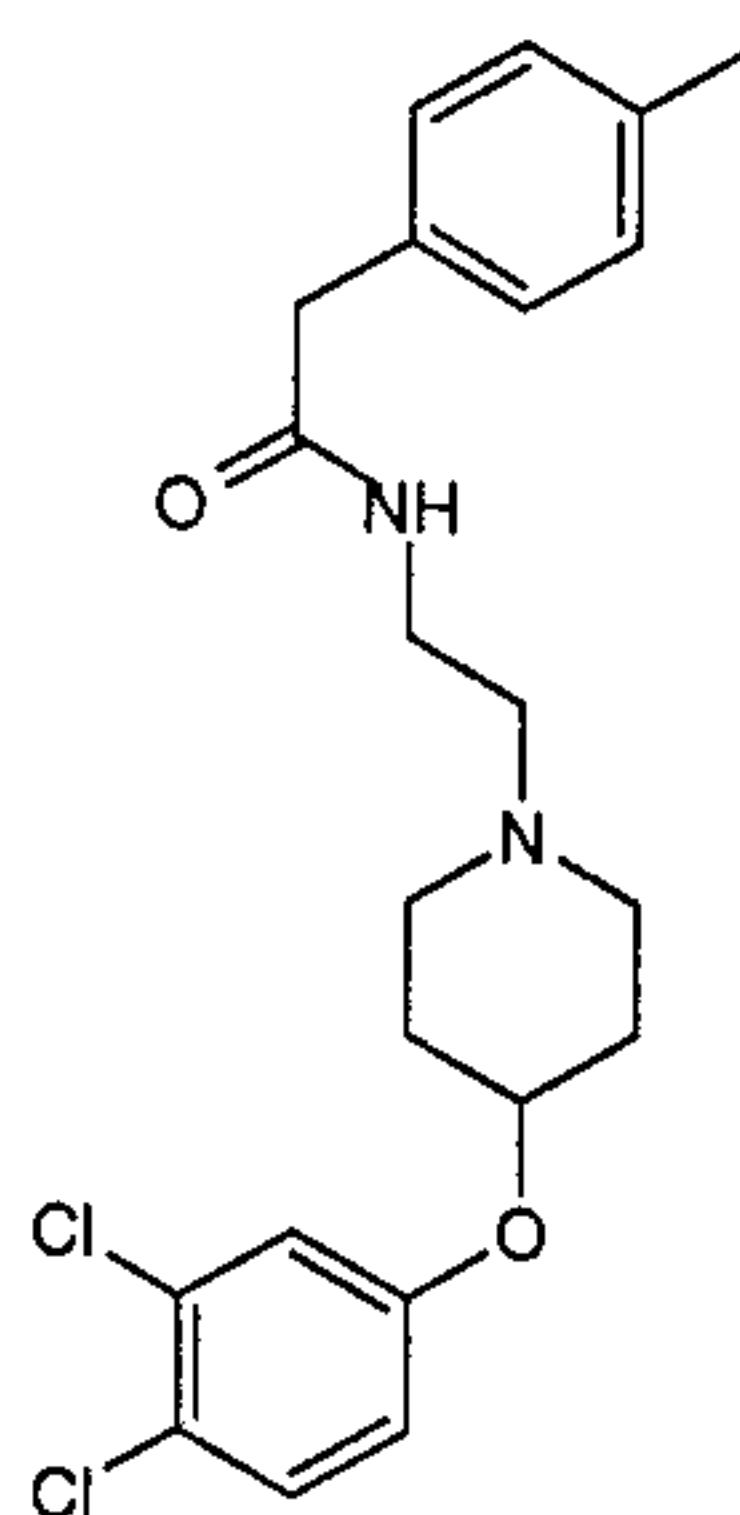
Example 196**2-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP451

5

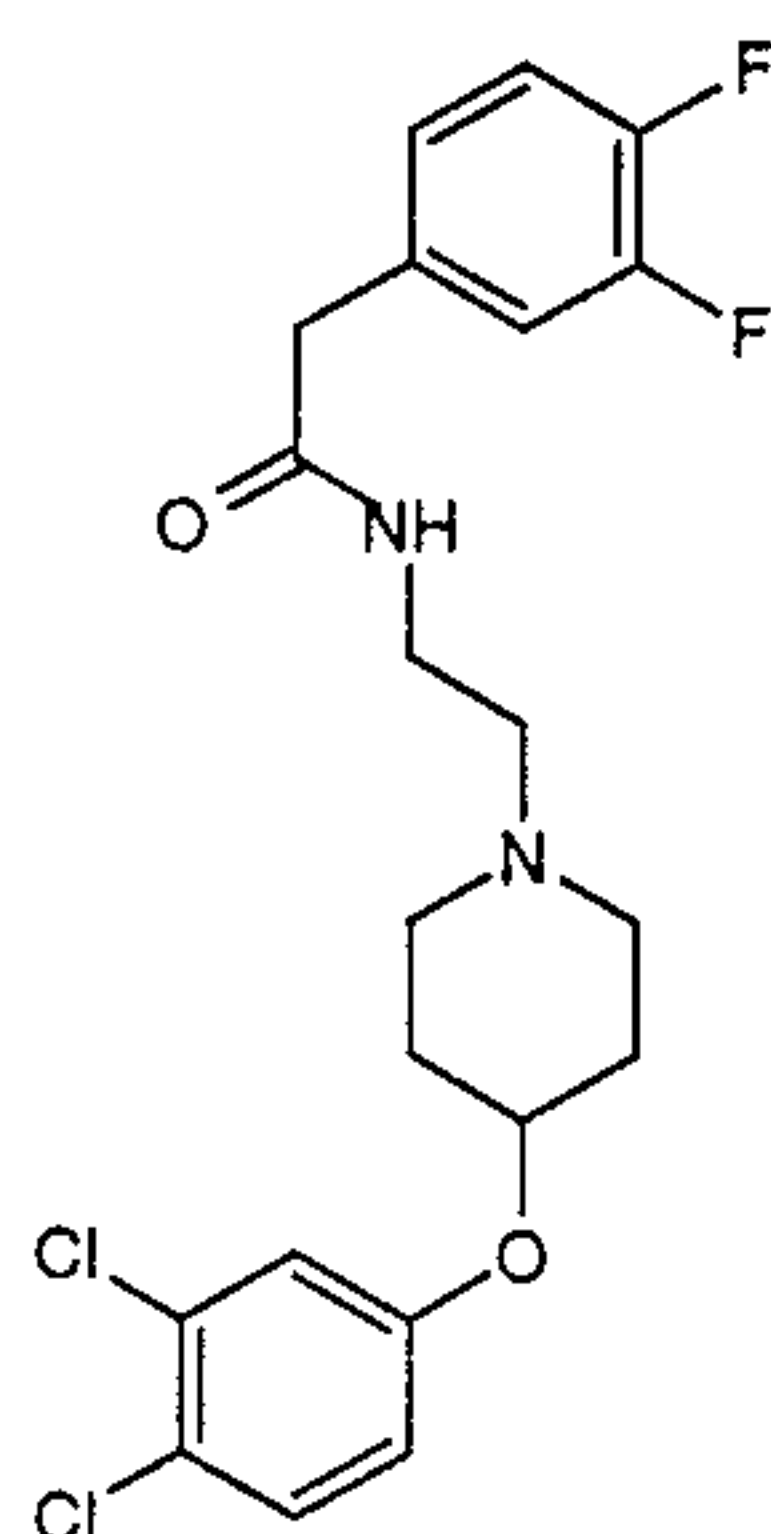
Example 197**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]acetamide**

10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 450

Example 198**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methylphenyl)acetamide**

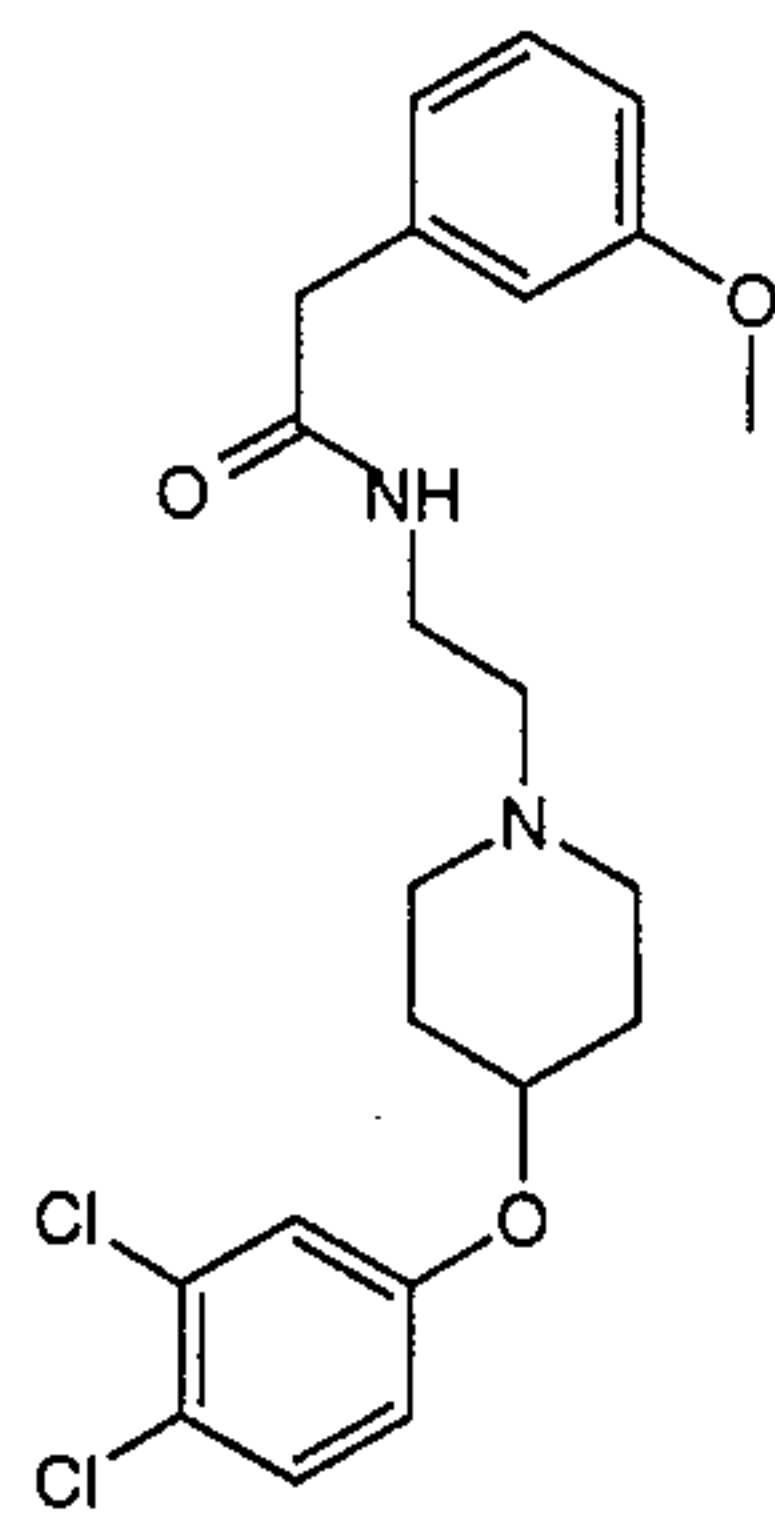
121

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 421

Example 199**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)acetamide**

5

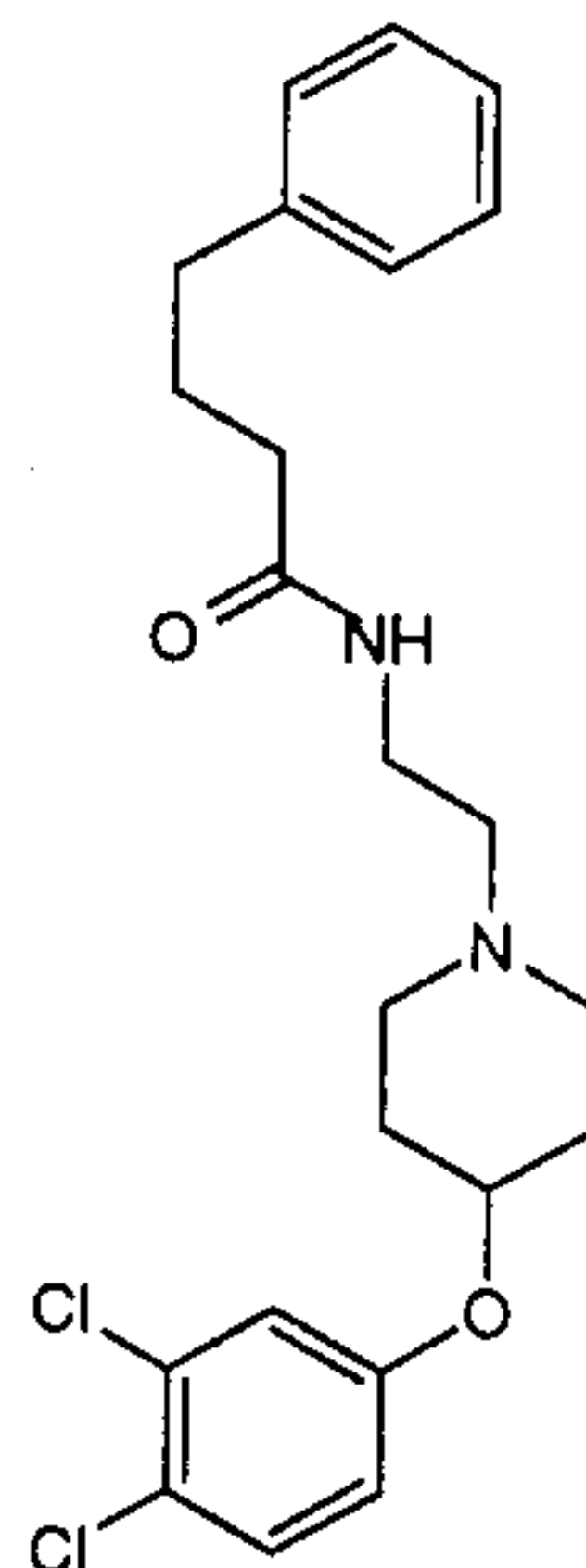
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 443

Example 200**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide**

10

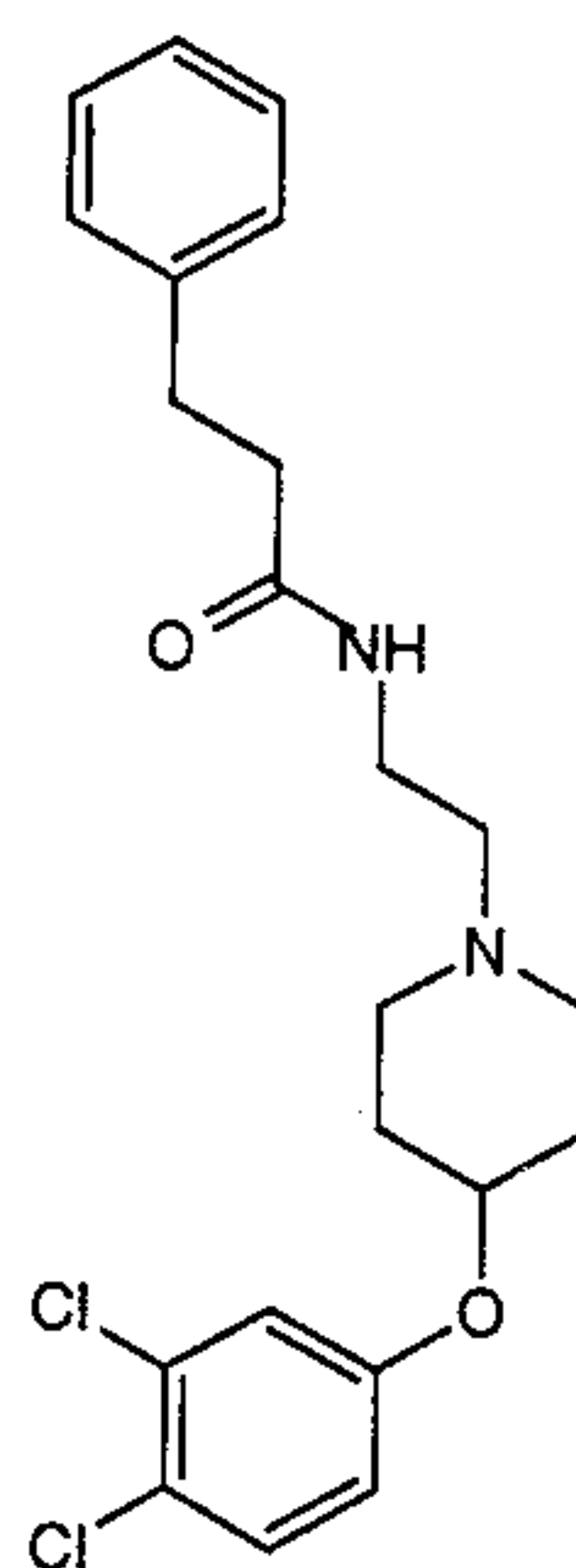
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 437

122

Example 201**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenylbutanamide**

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 435

5

Example 202**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenylpropanamide**

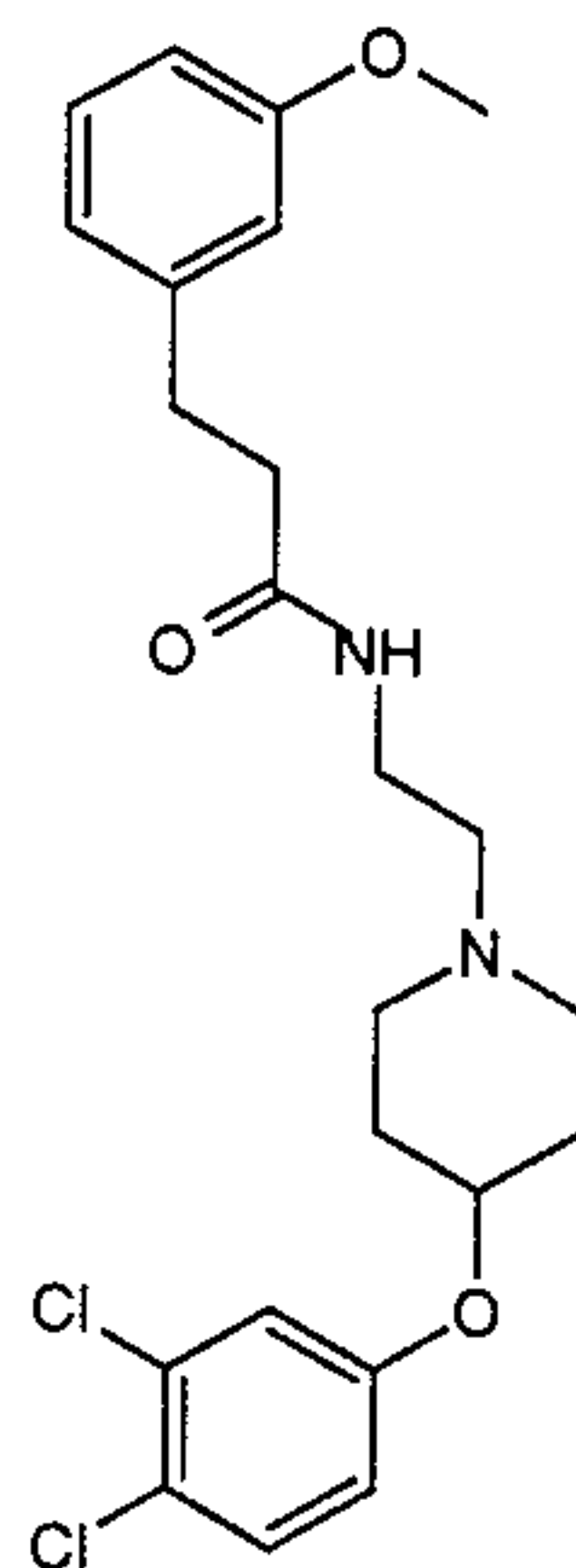
MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 421

10

123

Example 203

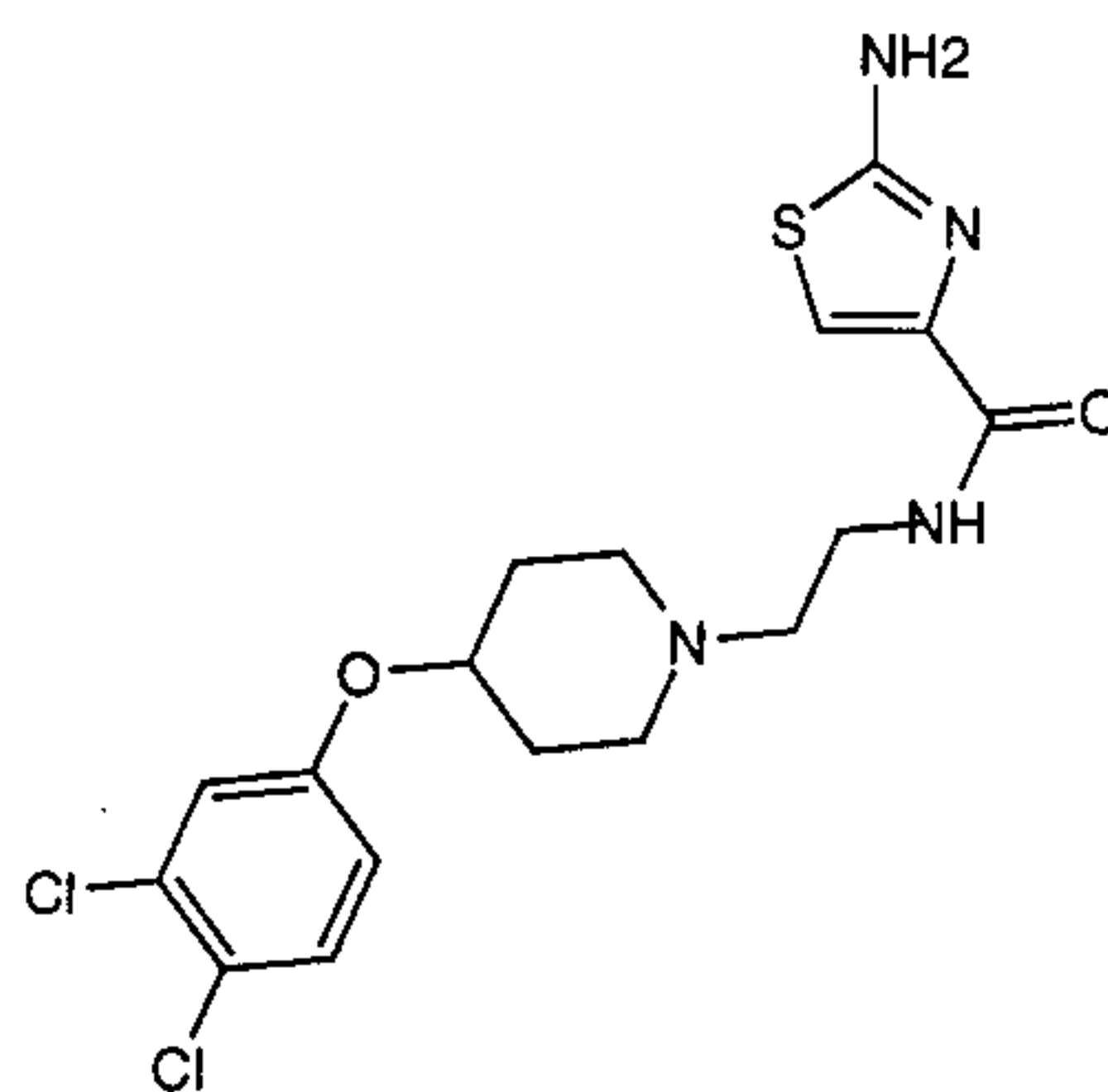
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)propanamide



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 451

Example 204

2-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide



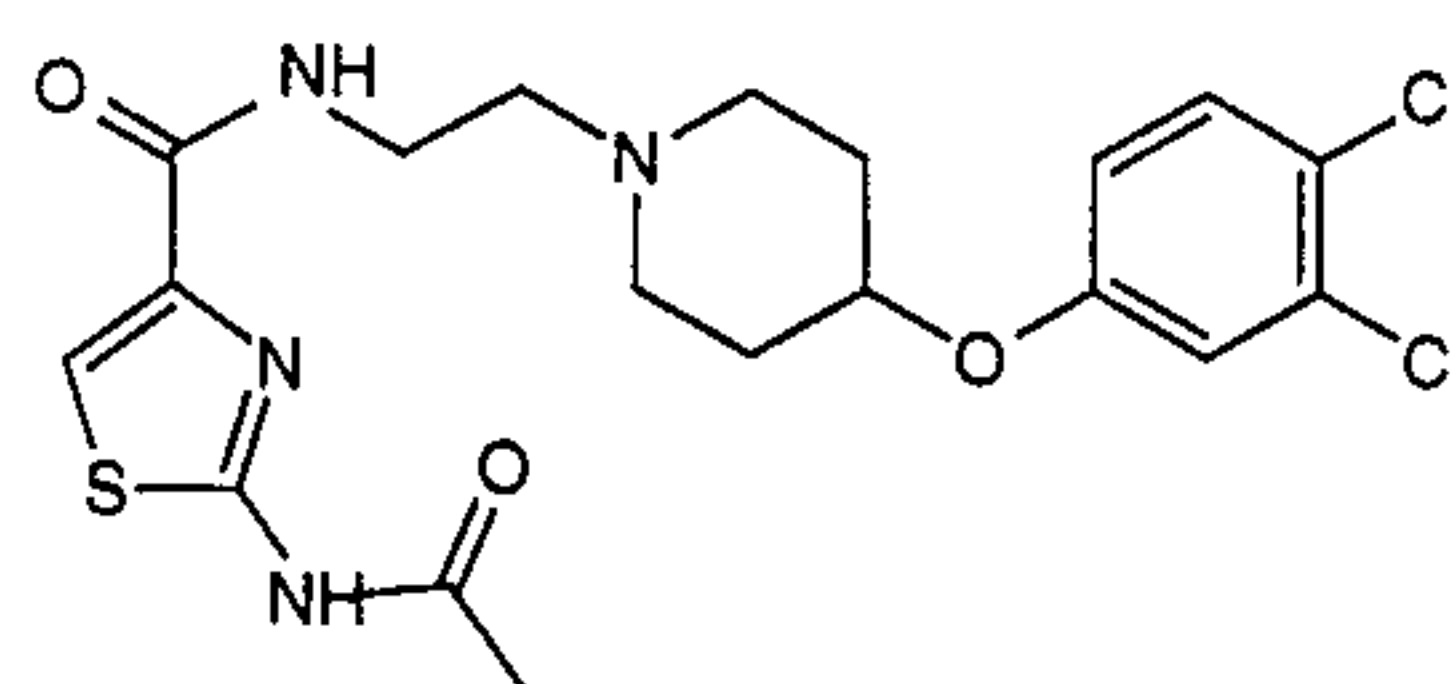
10

MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 416

Example 205

2-(Acetylamino)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide

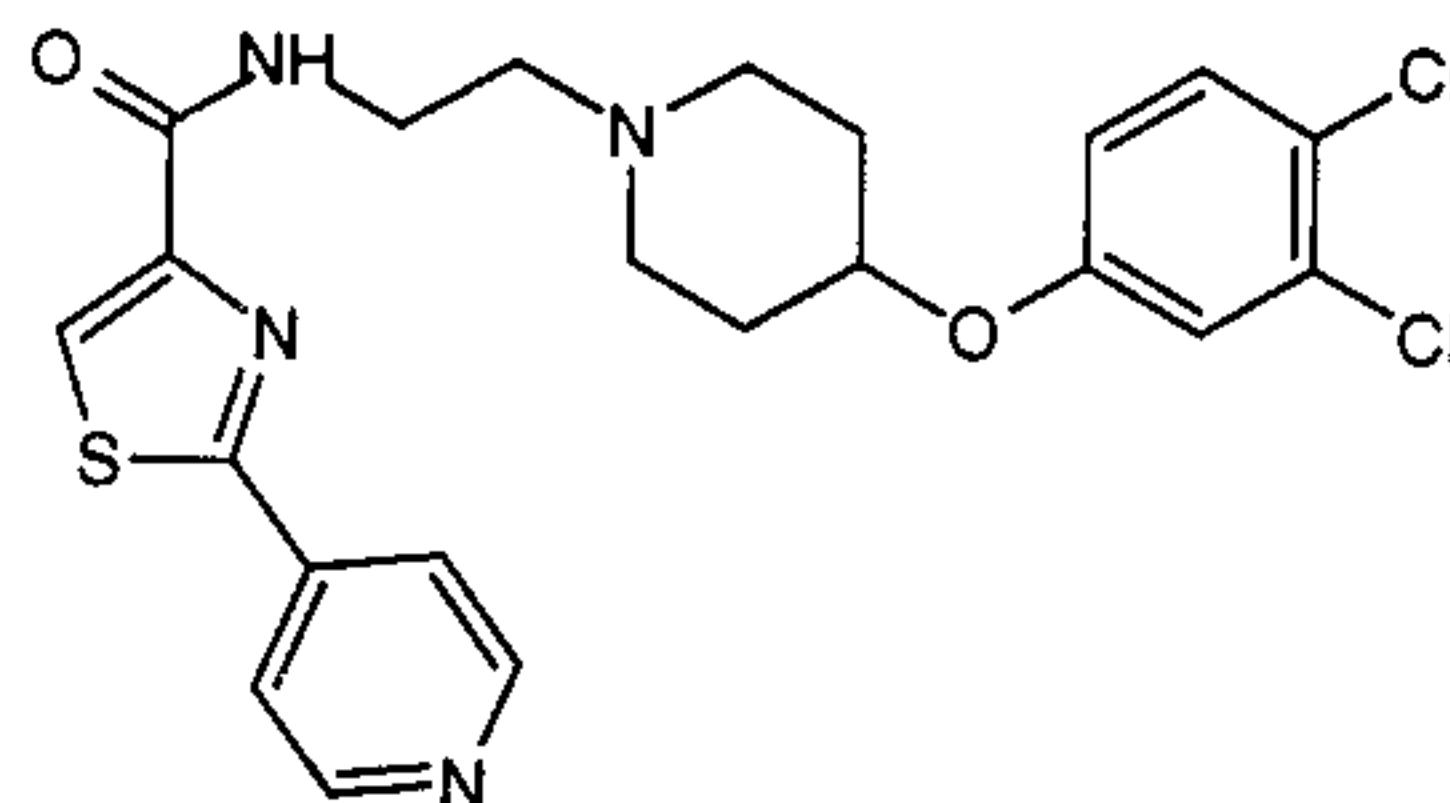
15



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 457

Example 206

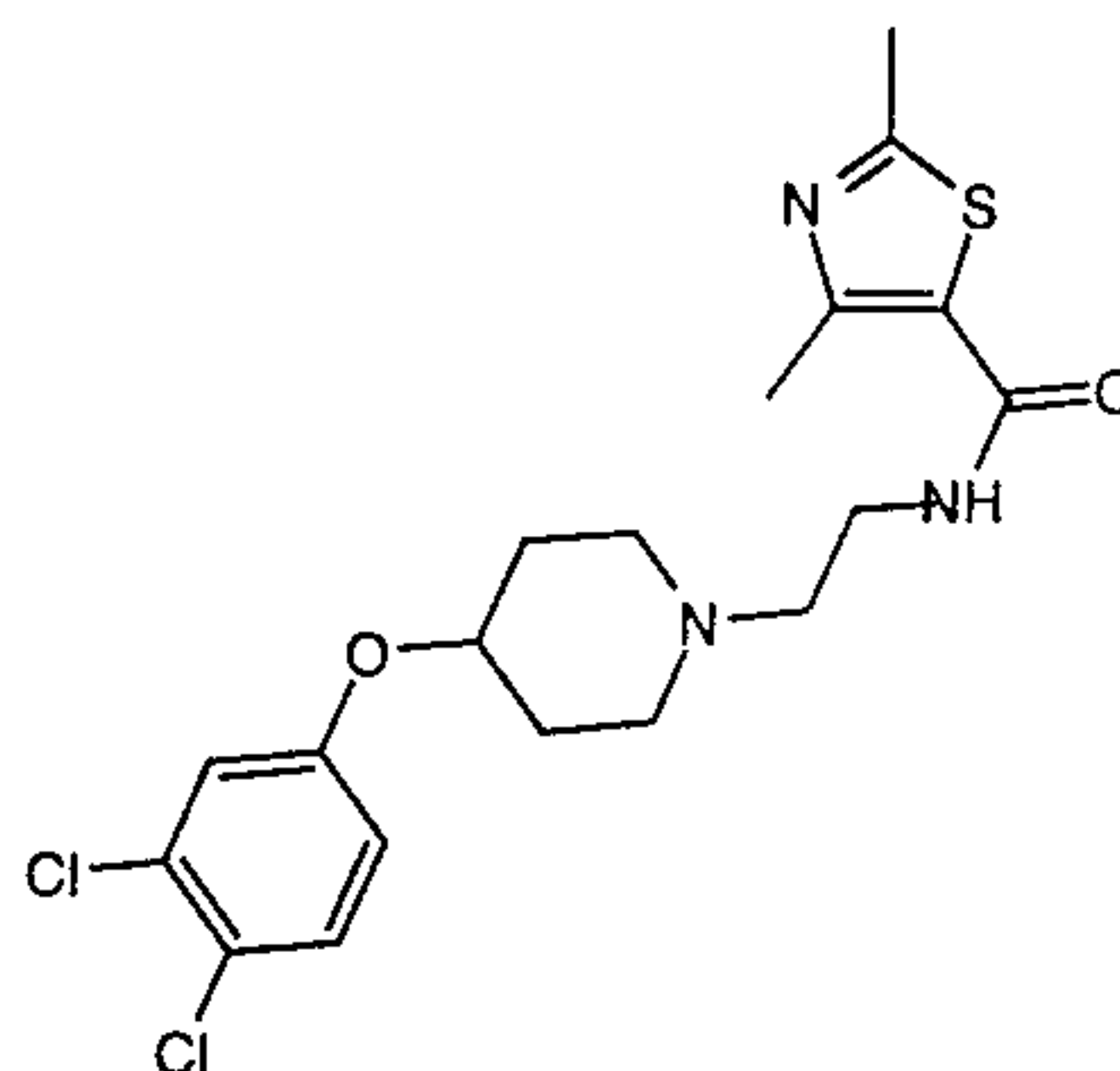
5 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-pyridinyl)-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide**



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 477

Example 207

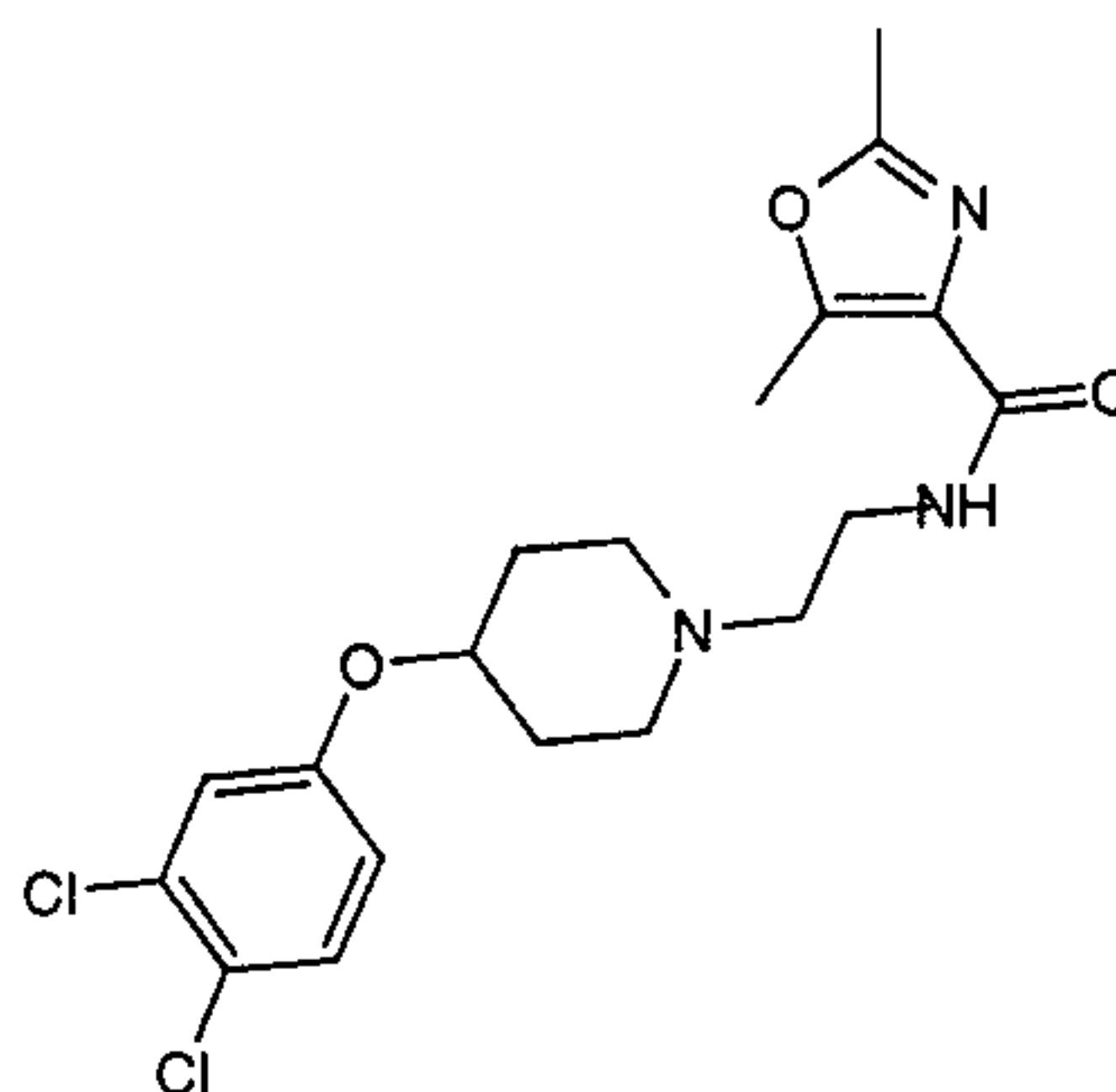
10 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-5-carboxamide**



MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 428

Example 208

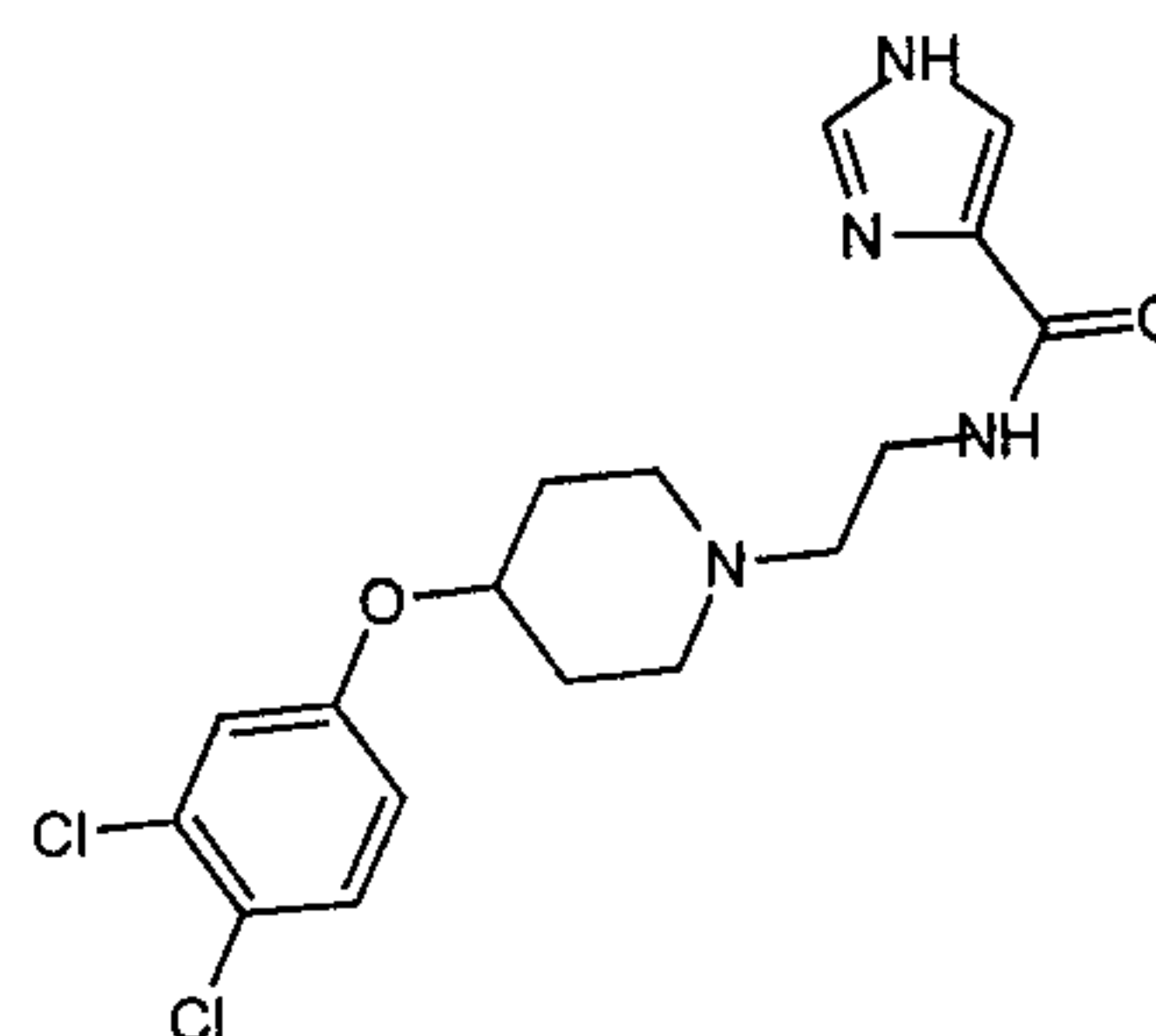
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazole-4-carboxamide



5 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 412

Example 209

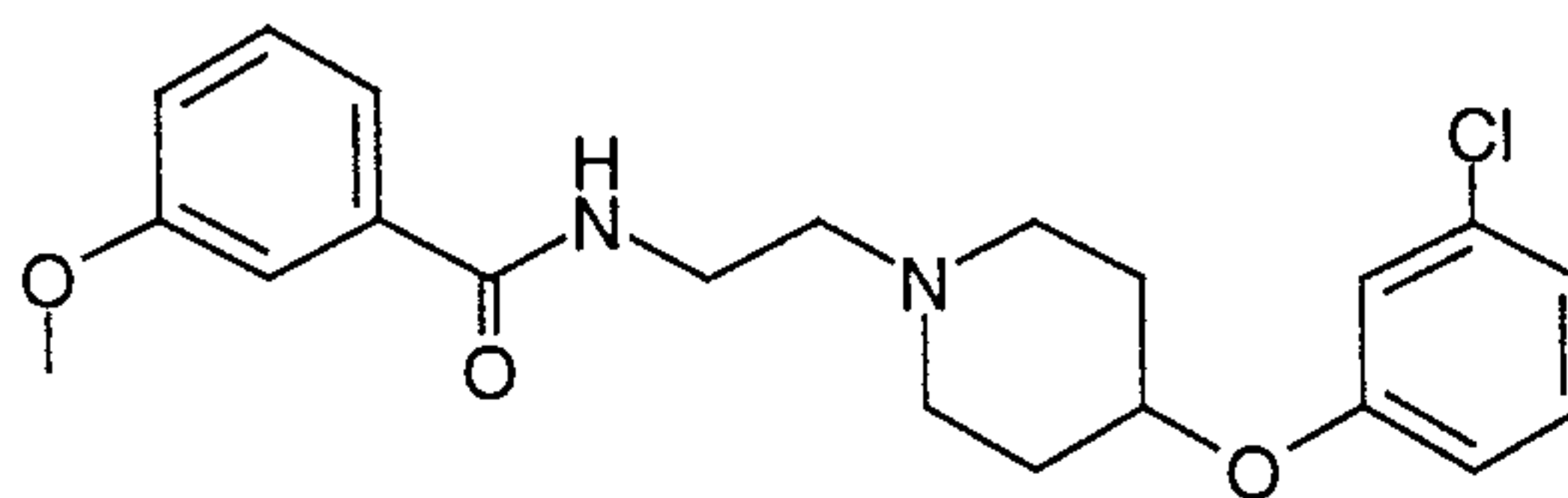
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide



10 MS: APC1 (+ve) BP 385.

Example 210

N-{2-[4-(3-Chlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride



(i) 2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethylamine trifluoroacetate

Prepared by the method of Example 1 steps (i) to (iv) using 3-chlorophenol to give the product as an oil (0.5 g) which was used directly in the next step without further purification.

5

(ii) N-{2-[4-(3,4-Chlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride

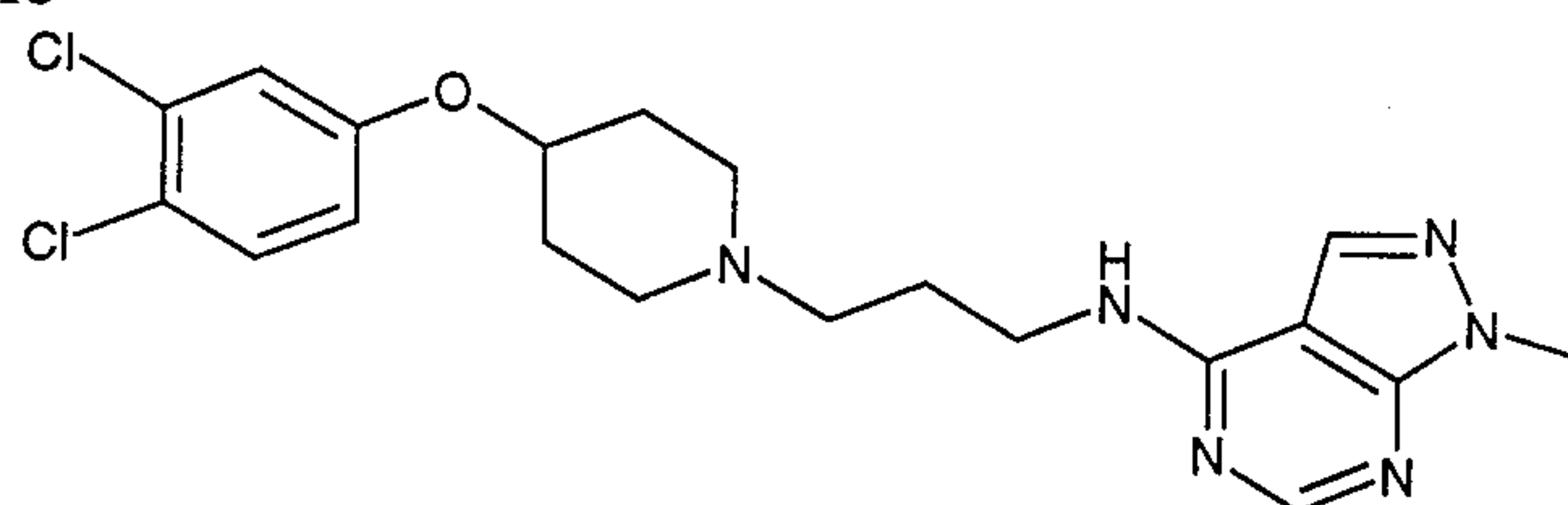
The product of step (i) above (0.3g) was dissolved in dichloromethane (490ml), triethylamine (4 equiv) and 3-methoxybenzoyl chloride (1 equiv) were added. After 72 hours at room temperature, water was added, the organic phase separated, dried and concentrated to a gum. The product was dissolved in dichloromethane and treated with 1.0M ethereal hydrogen chloride solution to give the titled product as a solid (0.1 g).

10

Melting point: 175-176 °C

15 MS: APCI(+ve): 389(M+H)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO) 8.87 (t, 1H), 7.5 (m, 2H), 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.82 (m, 1/2H), 4.61 (m, 1/2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.69 (m, 3H), 3.68 (m, 3H), 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.13-3.22 (m, 4H), 2.27 (m, 1H), 2.14 (m, 1H), 2.03 (m, 1H), 1.90 (m, 1H)

20 **Example 211****N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine****(i) 2-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione**

25 A solution of the product from Example 1 step (ii) (2.0g), 2-(3-bromopropyl)-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione (1.61g) and triethylamine (2.5ml) in dichloromethane (40ml) was heated under reflux for 48h. The reaction mixture was partitioned between ethyl

acetate/water, the organic layer dried and evaporated under reduced pressure. Purification was by chromatography eluting with 4% methanol/dichloromethane. Yield 0.839g

MS: APCI(+ve) 433 (M+1)

5

(ii) 3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propylamine, dihydrochloride salt

The product from step (i) (0.83g) and hydrazine hydrate (0.1ml) in ethanol was heated under reflux for 6h. The precipitate was filtered off and partitioned between 2M hydrochloric acid and dichloromethane, the solid was filtered off and the aqueous layer
10 basified with aqueous potassium hydroxide solution and extracted with dichloromethane. The organic layer was dried, evaporated under reduced pressure and the dihydrochloride salt formed using ethereal hydrogen chloride. Yield 0.28g

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO-d₆) 11.11(br s, 1H), 8.13(br s, 3H), 7.56 (d, 1H), 7.37(s, 1H), 7.10-
15 7.06(br m, 1H), 4.84(br s, 0.5H), 4.65(br s, 0.5H), 3.60-2.90(m, 8H), 2.24-2.01(m, 6H).

(iii) N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine

The product from step (ii) (0.08g), 4-chloro-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidine
20 (0.054g) and diisopropylethylamine (0.082g) in 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (2ml) was heated at 50°C for 3h. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and washed with water. The organic layer was dried and the solvent removed under reduced pressure. Purification was by chromatography eluting with 9% methanol/dichloromethane. Yield 0.052g

25 MS: APCI(+ve) 435 (M+1)

¹H NMR: δ(DMSO-d₆) 8.25-8.22(m, 2H), 8.07(s, 1H), 7.49(d, 1H), 7.25(d, 1H), 6.97(dd, 1H), 4.46-4.42(m, 1H), 3.88(s, 3H), 3.49(q, 2H), 2.70-2.66(m, 2H), 2.40-2.36(m, 2H), 2.27-2.22(m, 2H), 1.92-1.88(m, 2H), 1.81-1.74(m, 2H), 1.62-1.59(m, 2H).

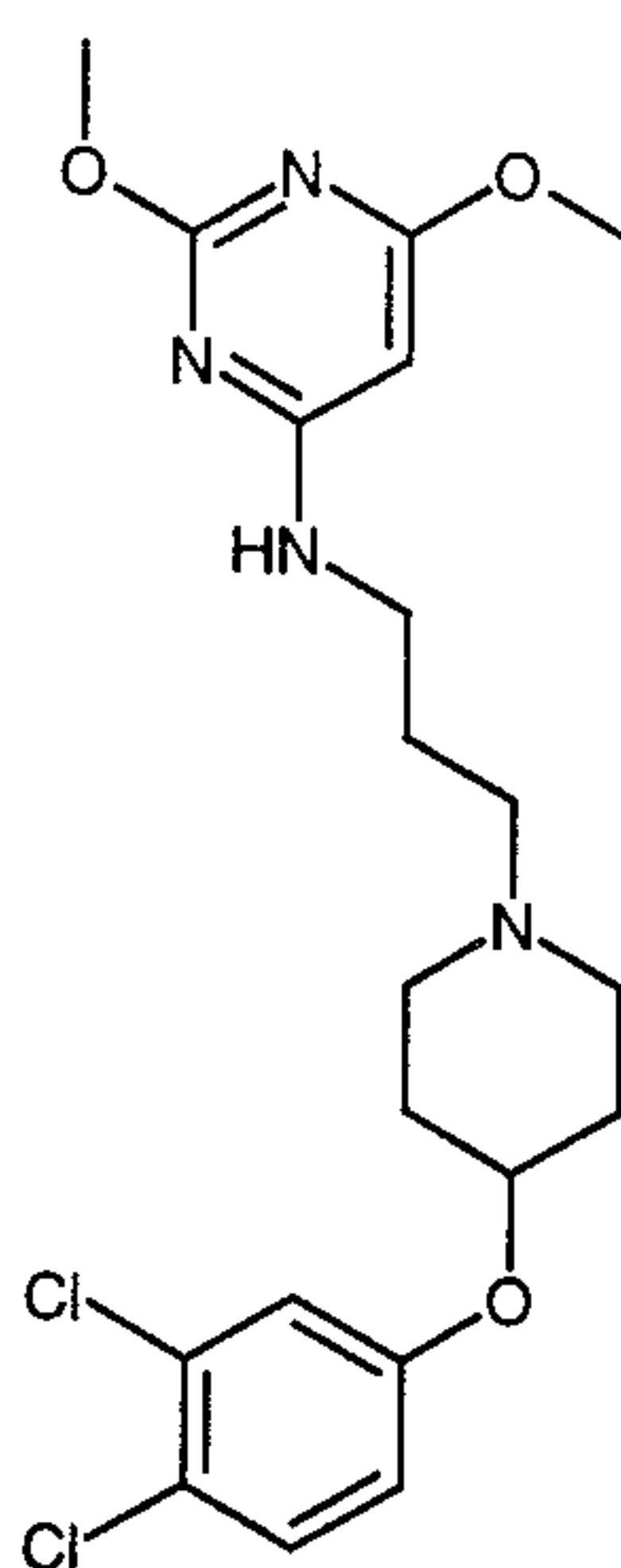
Melting point: 120-124°C

Examples 212-255

The product from Example 211 step (ii) (1.5mg), the appropriate activated halo aromatic (1.25 equivalents), diisopropylethylamine (10 equivalents) in 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (0.15ml) were heated at 100°C for 24h. The reaction mixture was evaporated to dryness
5 and the residue dissolved in dimethylsulphoxide (0.4ml).

Example 212

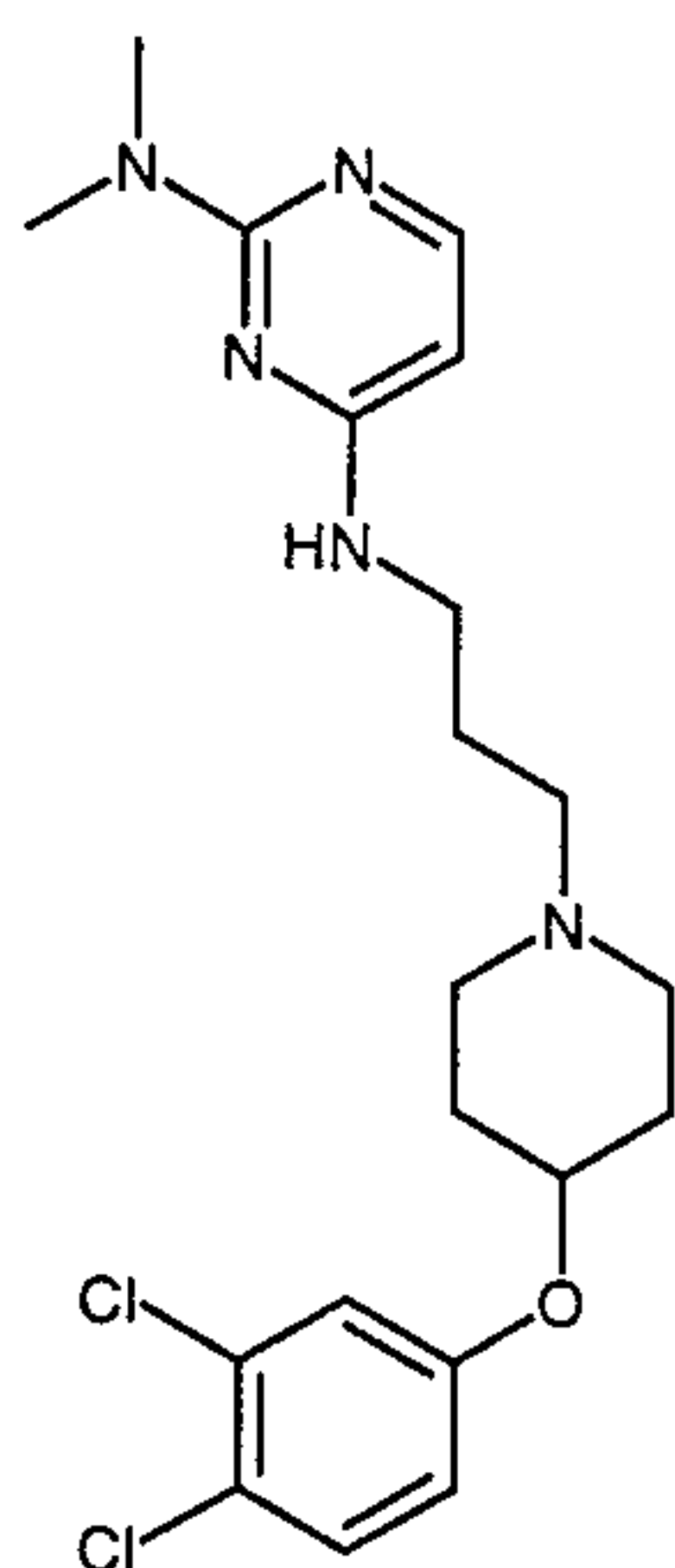
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine



MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

Example 213

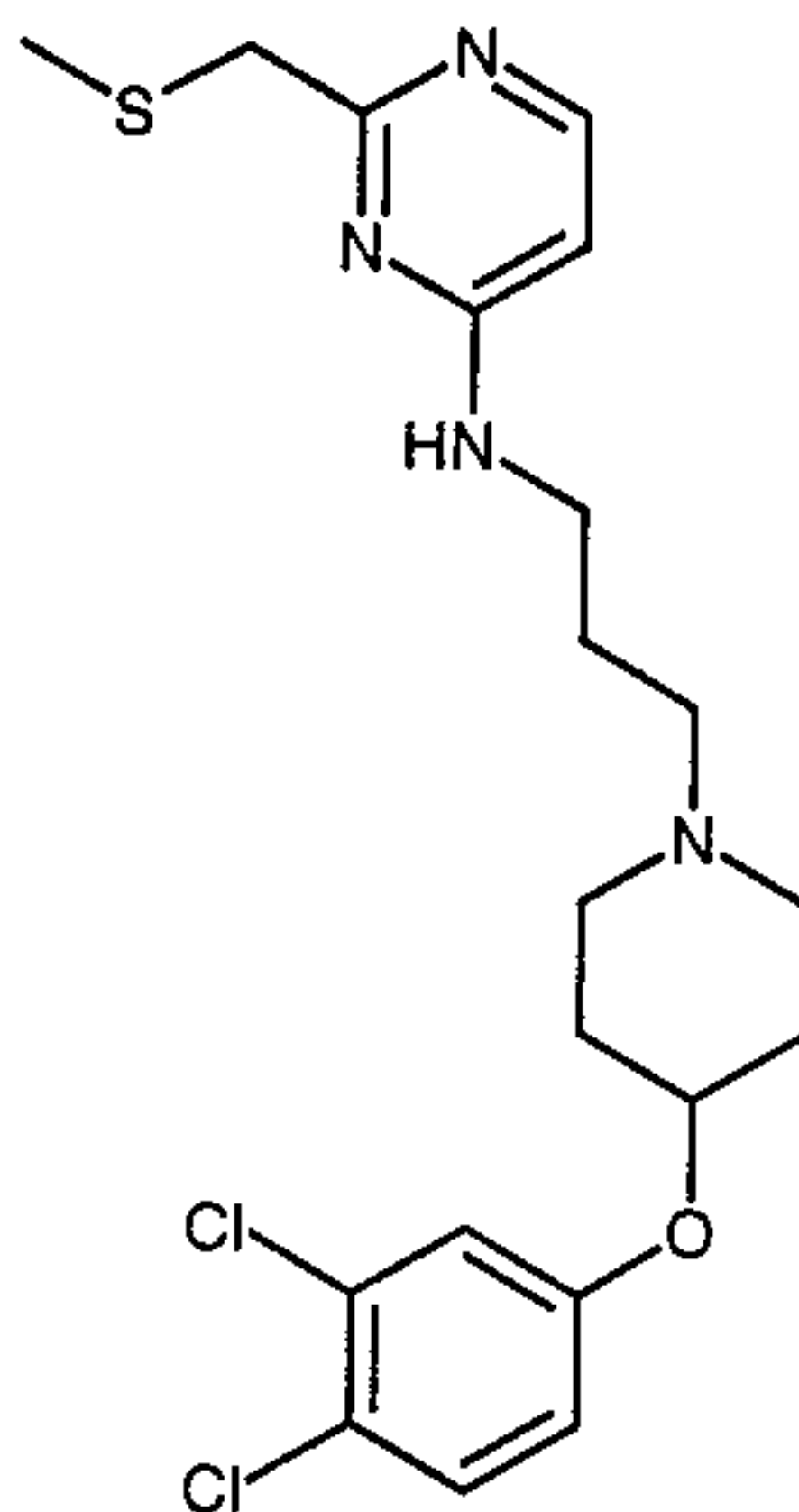
N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~2~,N~2~-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



MS: APCI(+ve) 424 (M+1)

Example 214

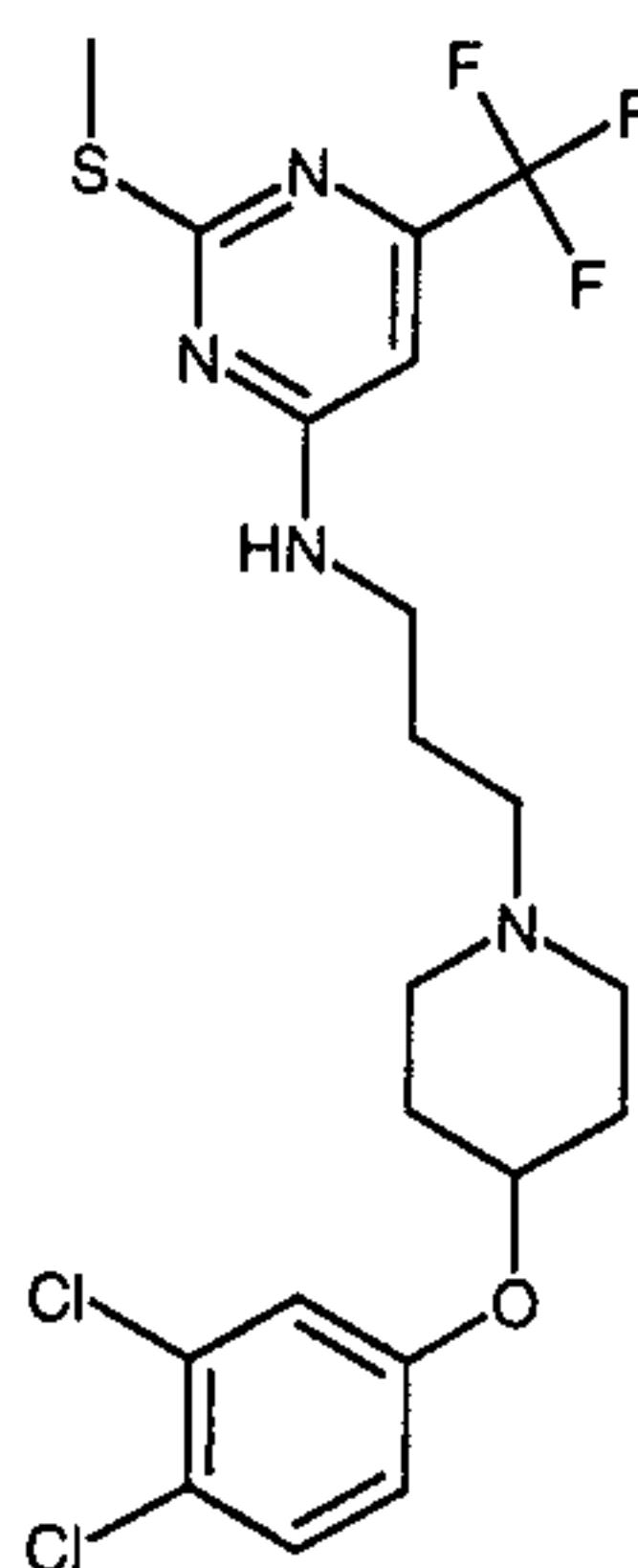
5 **N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-[(methylsulfanyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine**



MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

Example 215

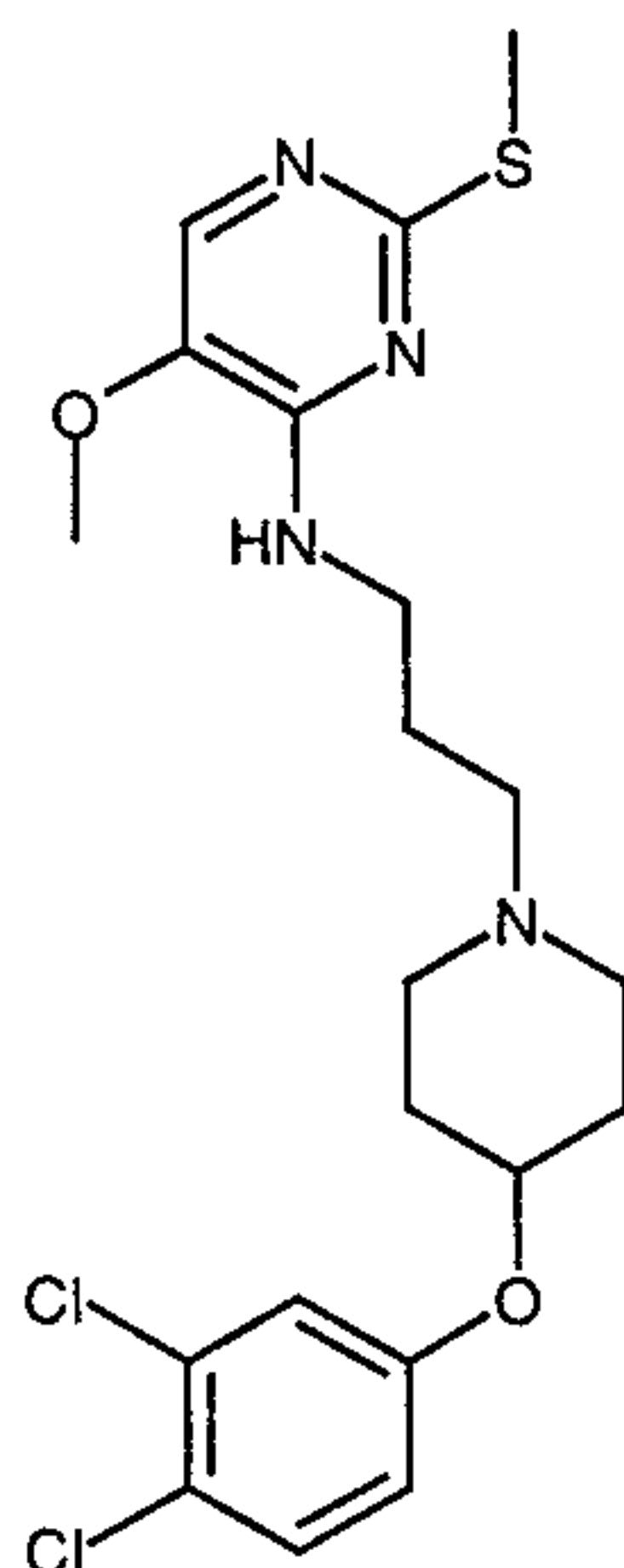
10 **N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-4-pyrimidinamine**



MS: APCI(+ve) 495 (M+1)

Example 216

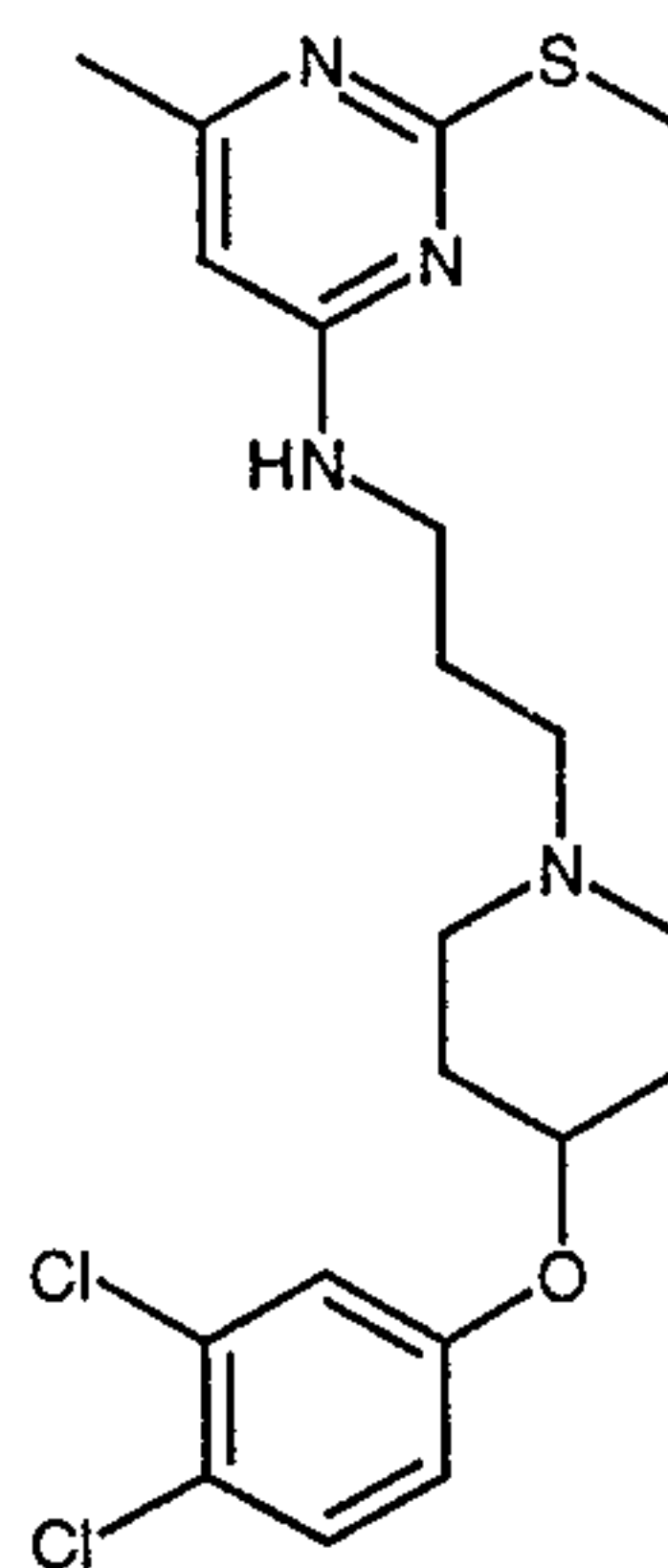
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 457 (M+1)

Example 217

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine

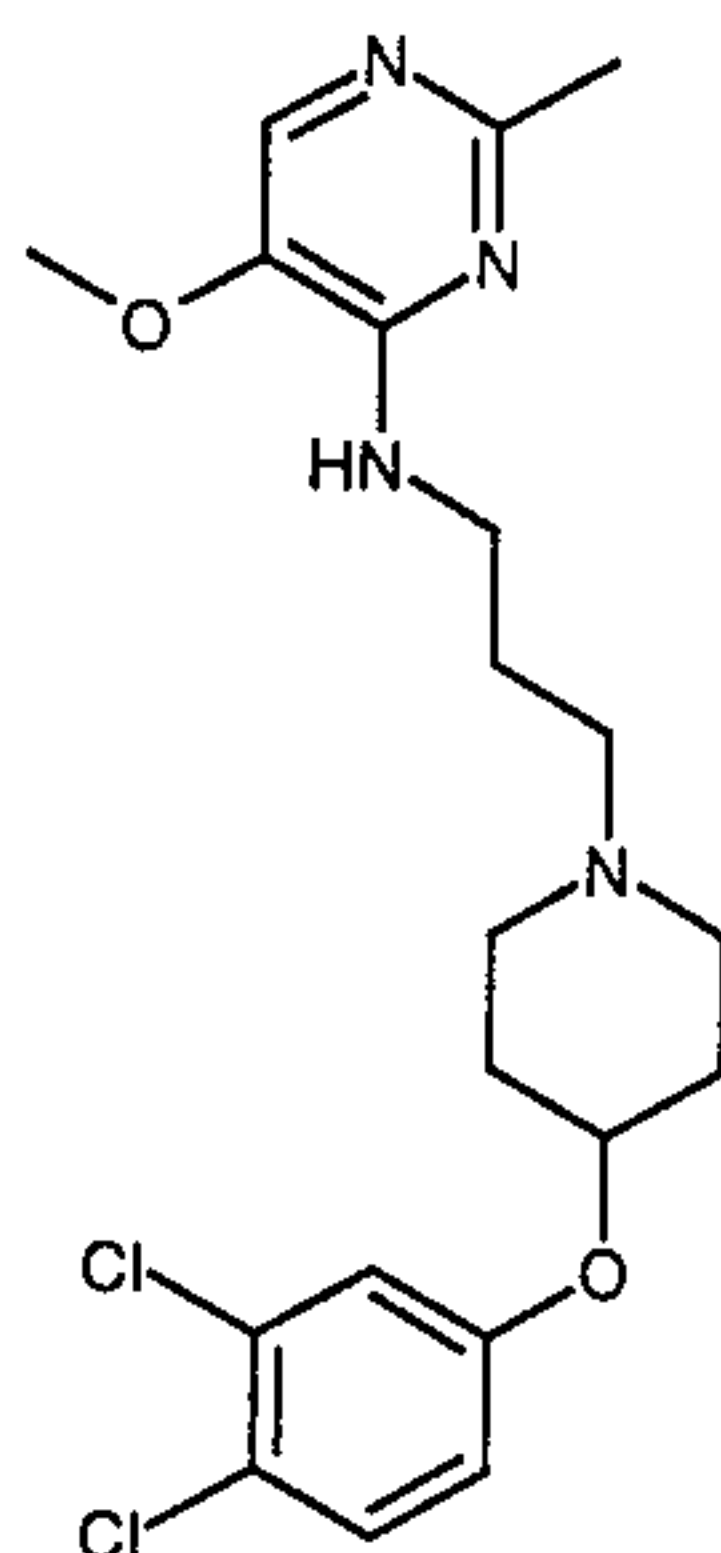


10

MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

Example 218

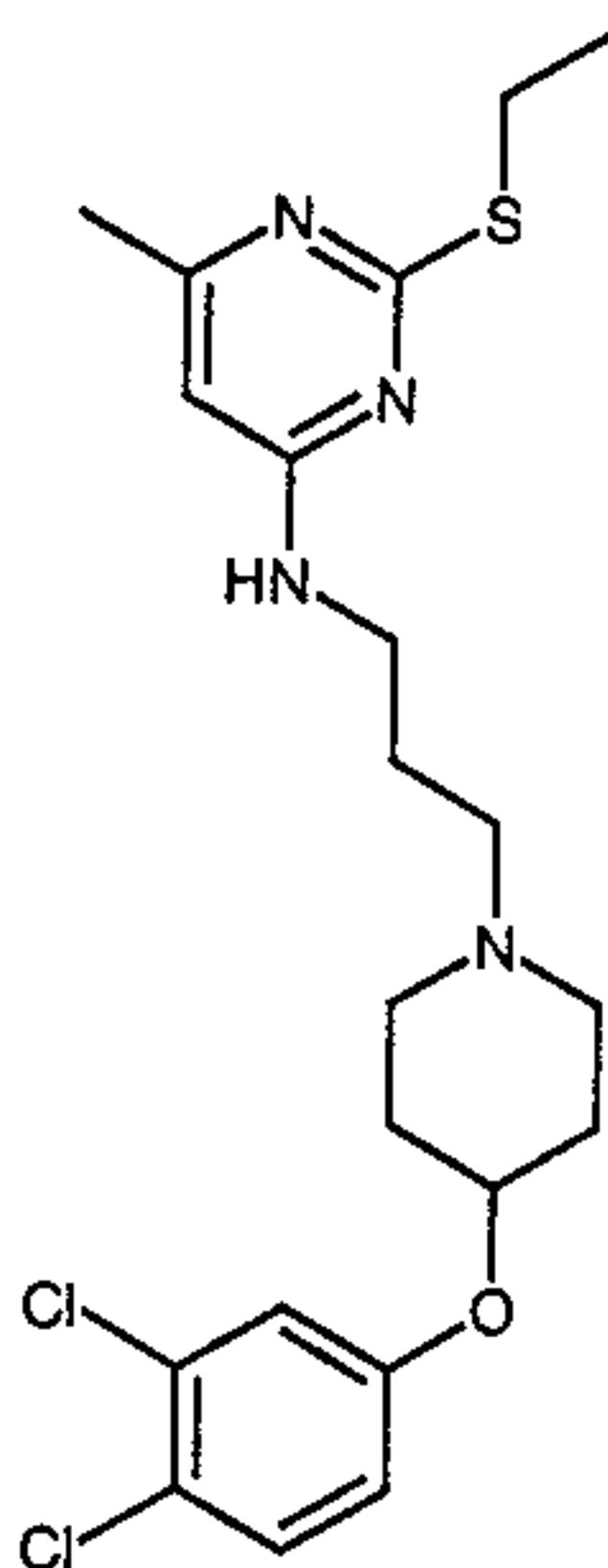
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 425 (M+1)

Example 219

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(ethylsulfanyl)-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine



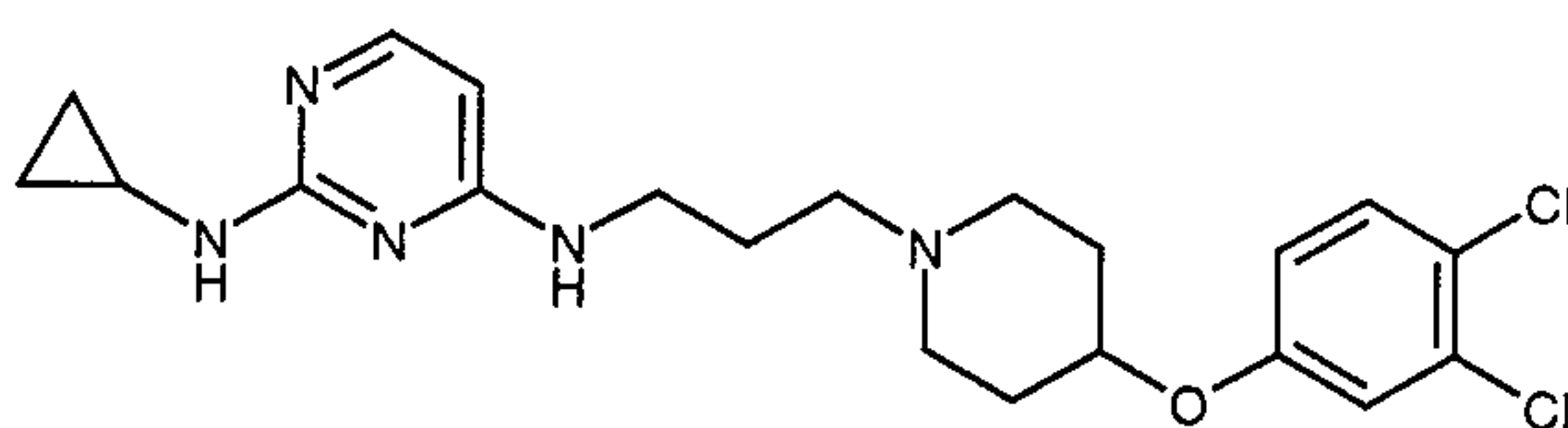
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 455 (M+1)

Example 220

N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine

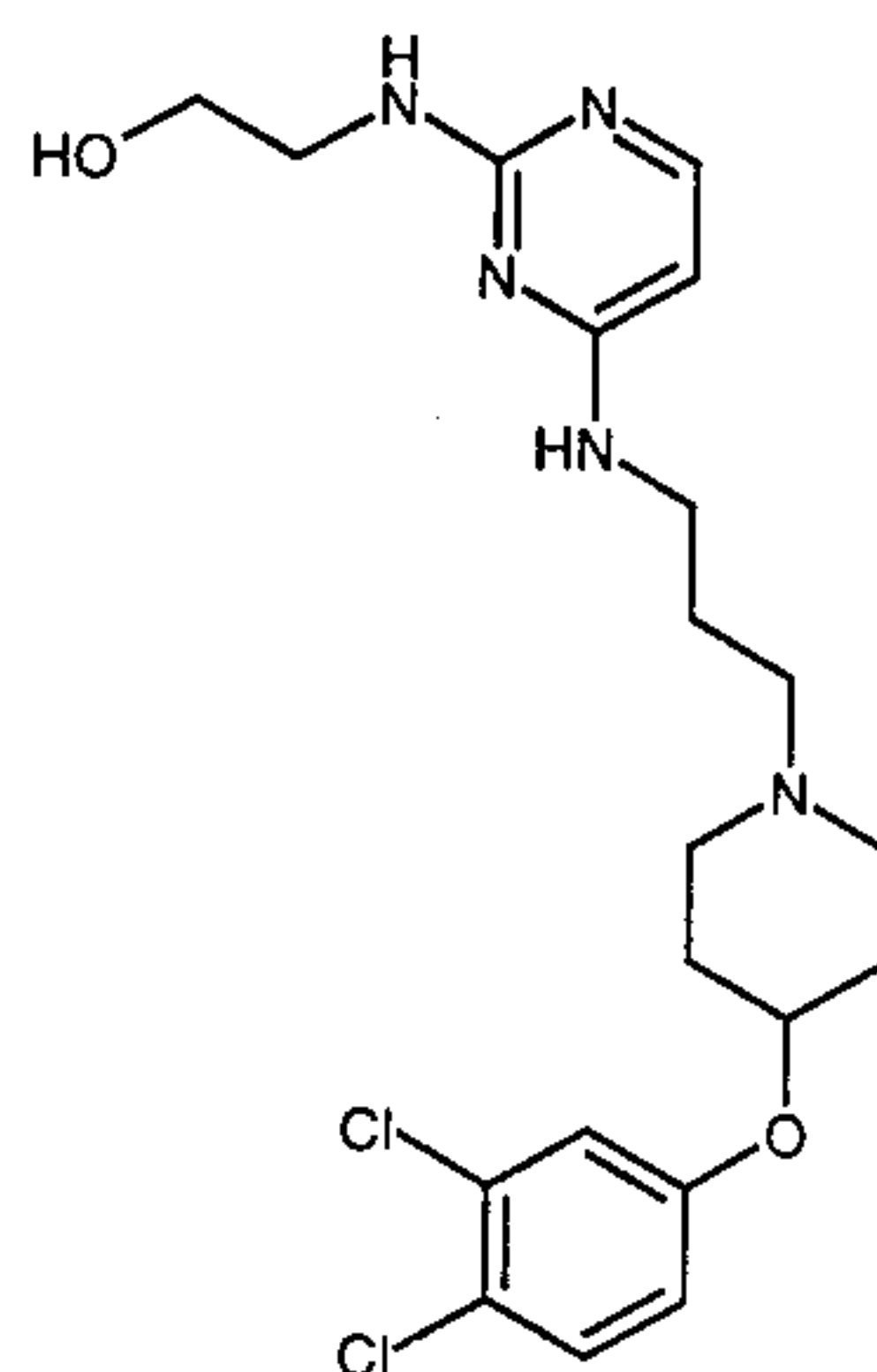
15



MS: APCI(+ve) 436 (M+1)

Example 221

2-[[4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino]-1-ethanol



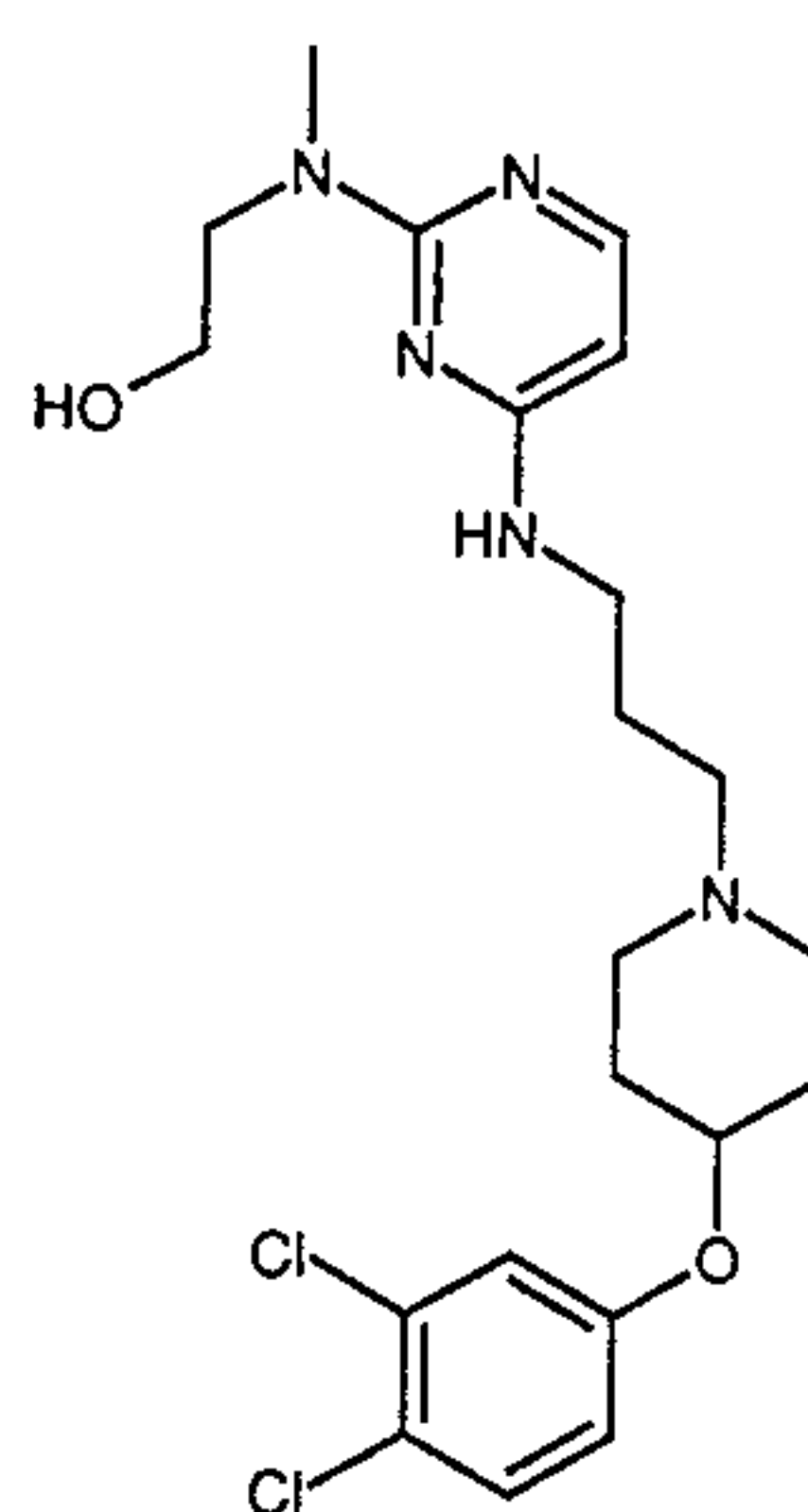
5

MS: APCI(+ve) 440 (M+1)

Example 222

2-[[4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl](methylamino)]-1-ethanol

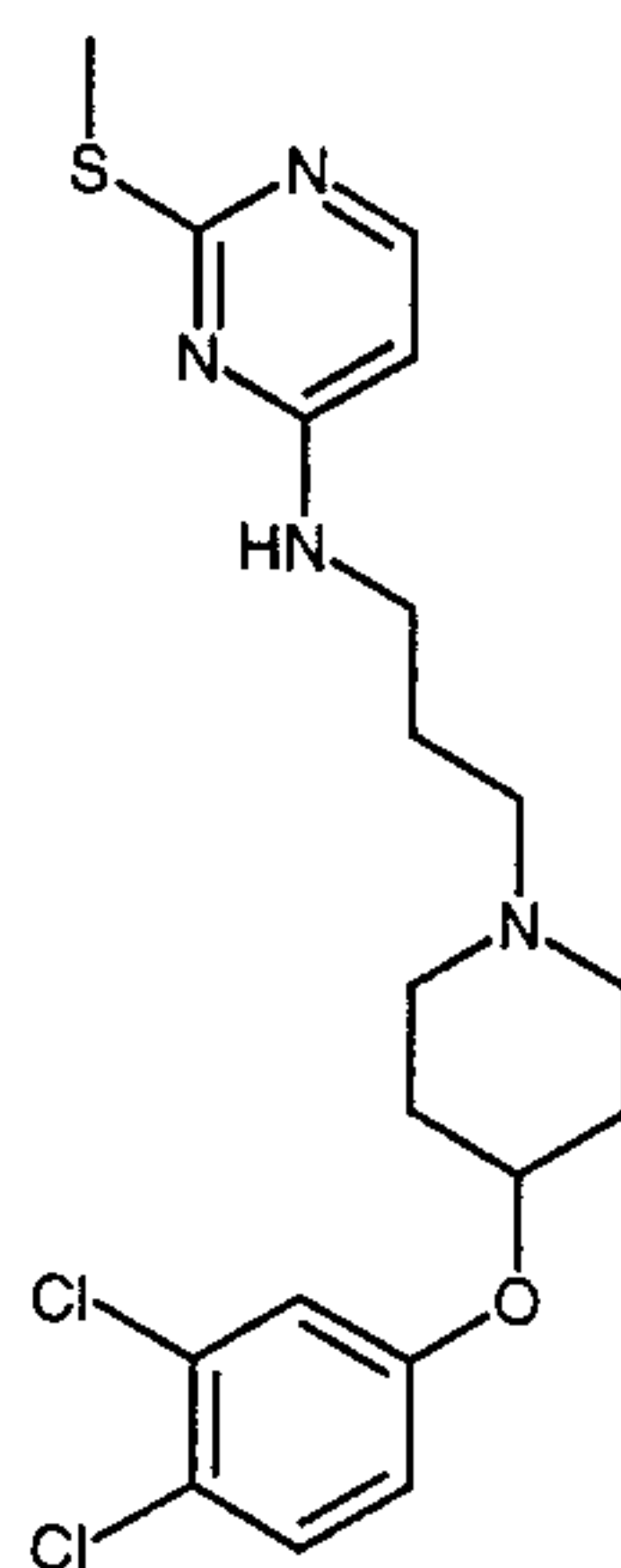
10



MS: APCI(+ve) 454 (M+1)

Example 223

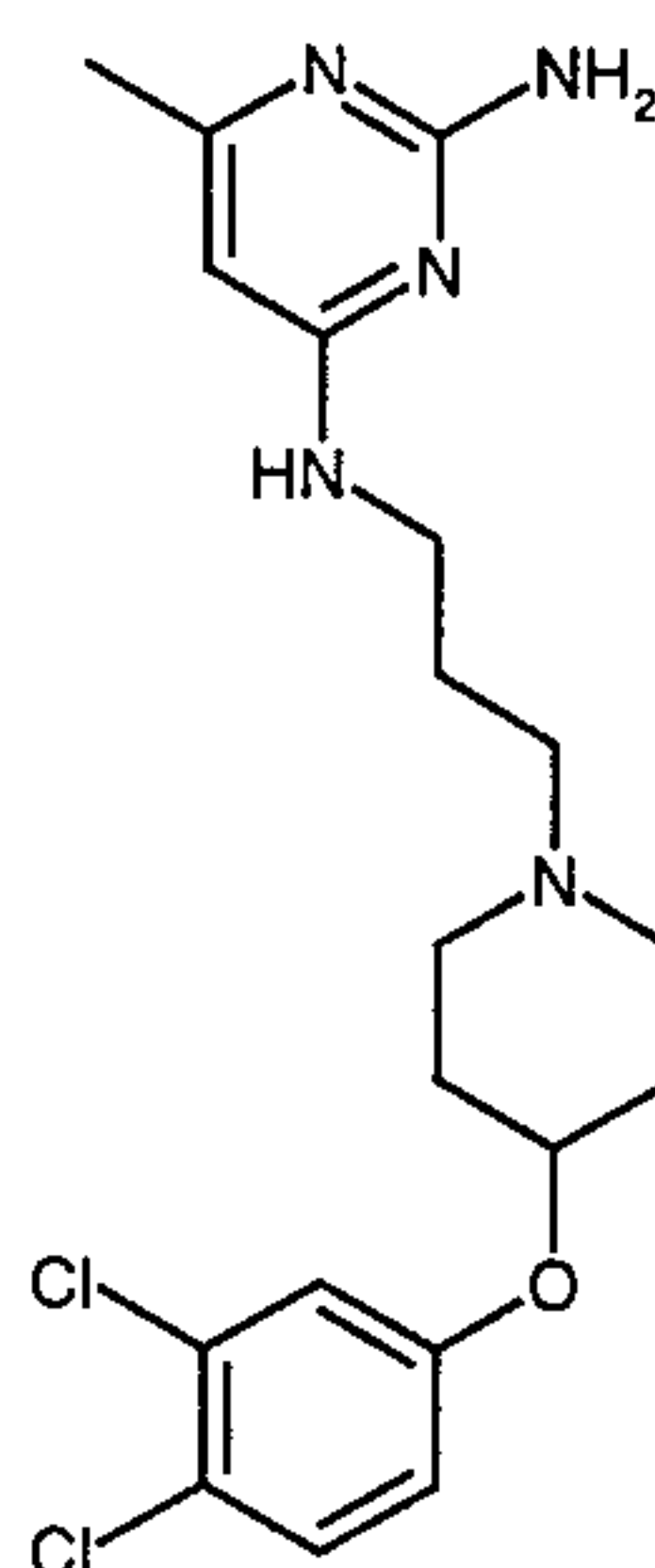
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

Example 224

N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine

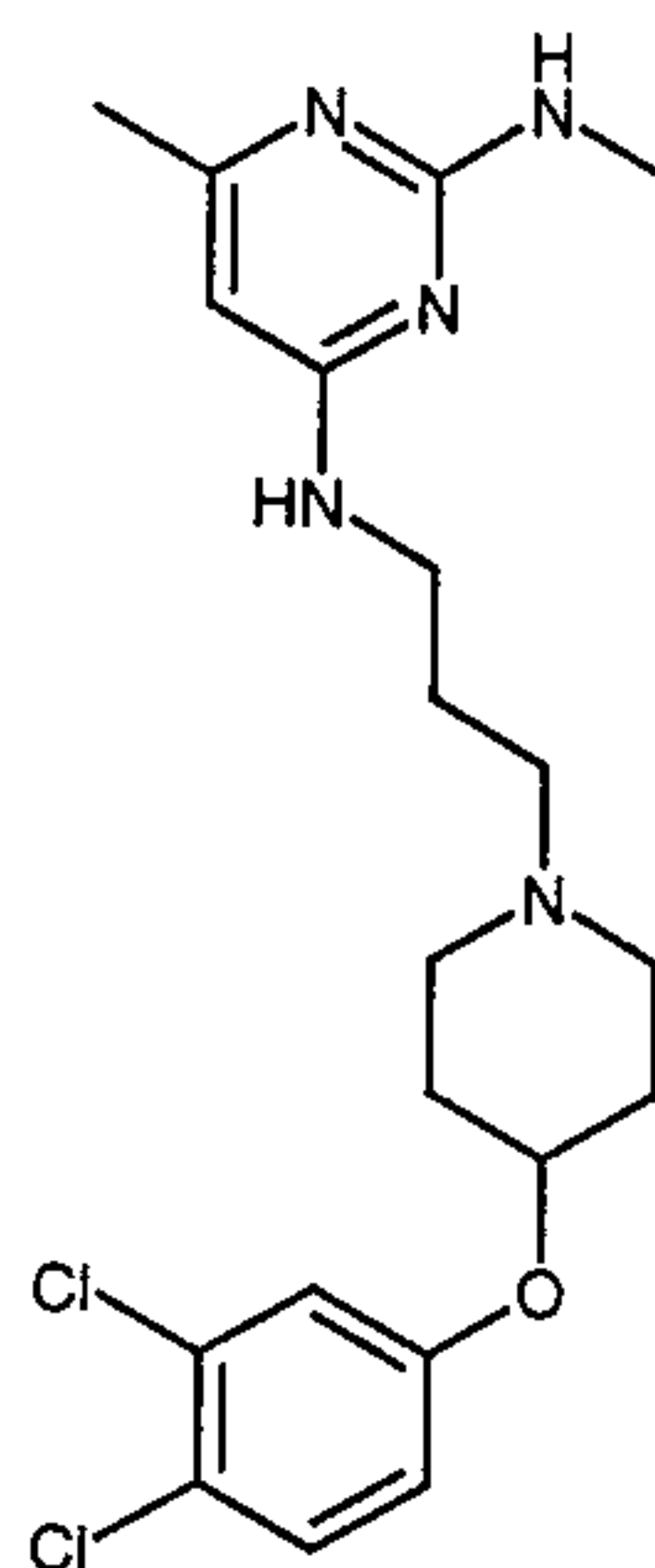


10

MS: APCI(+ve) 410 (M+1)

Example 225

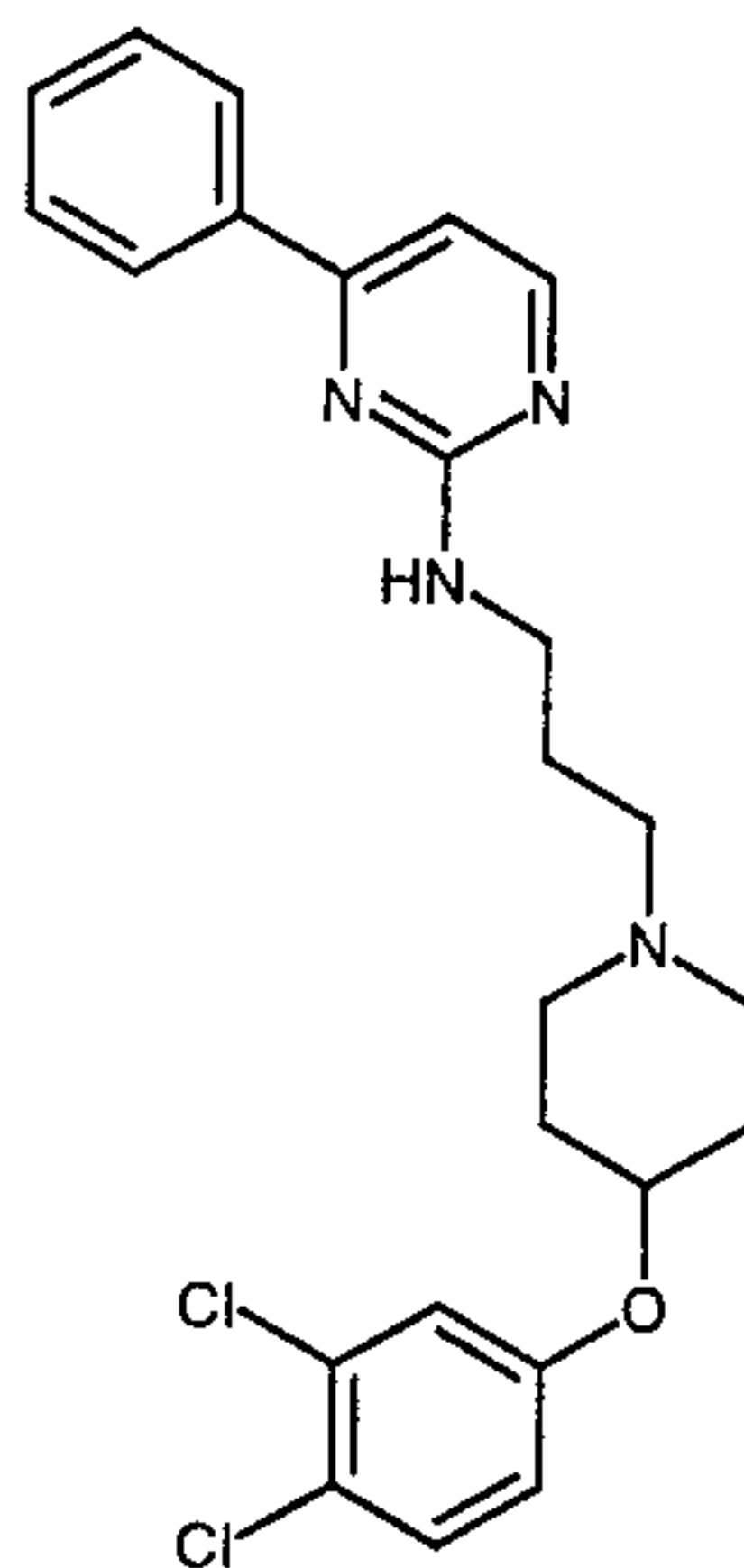
N-4-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N-2,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 424 (M+1)

Example 226

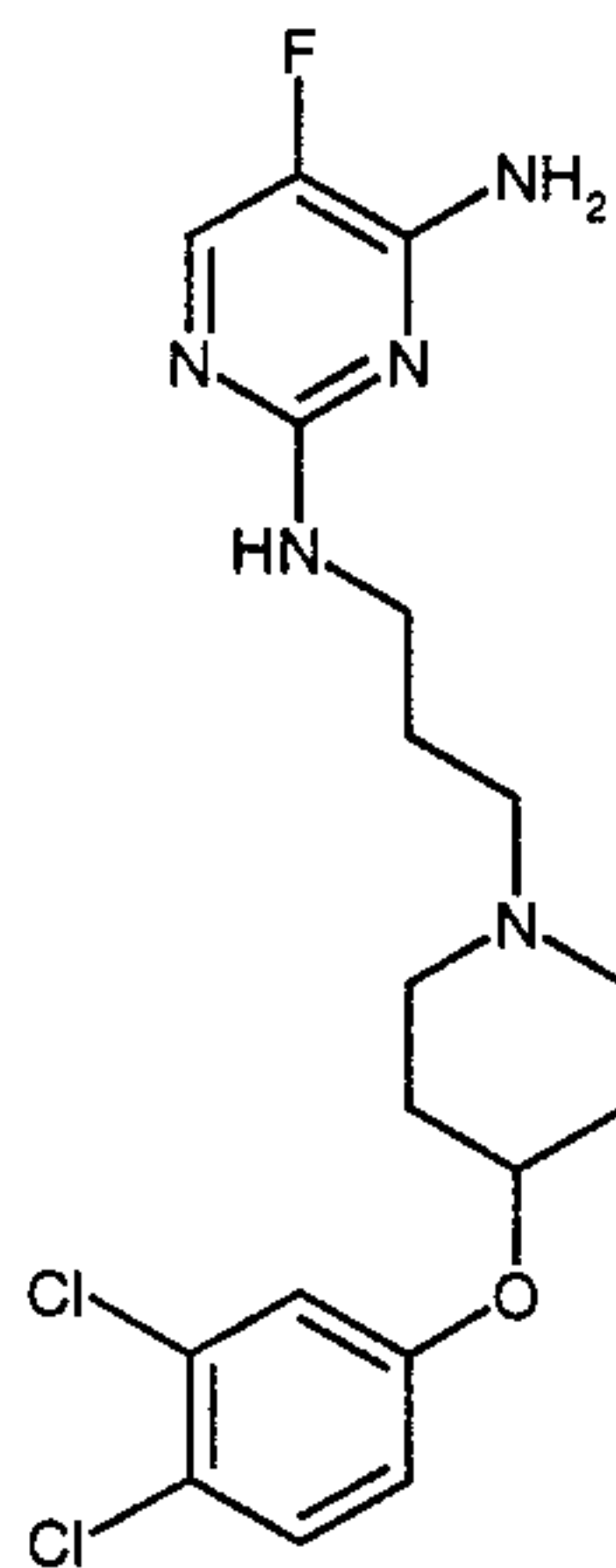
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine



10 MS: APCI(+ve) 457 (M+1)

Example 227

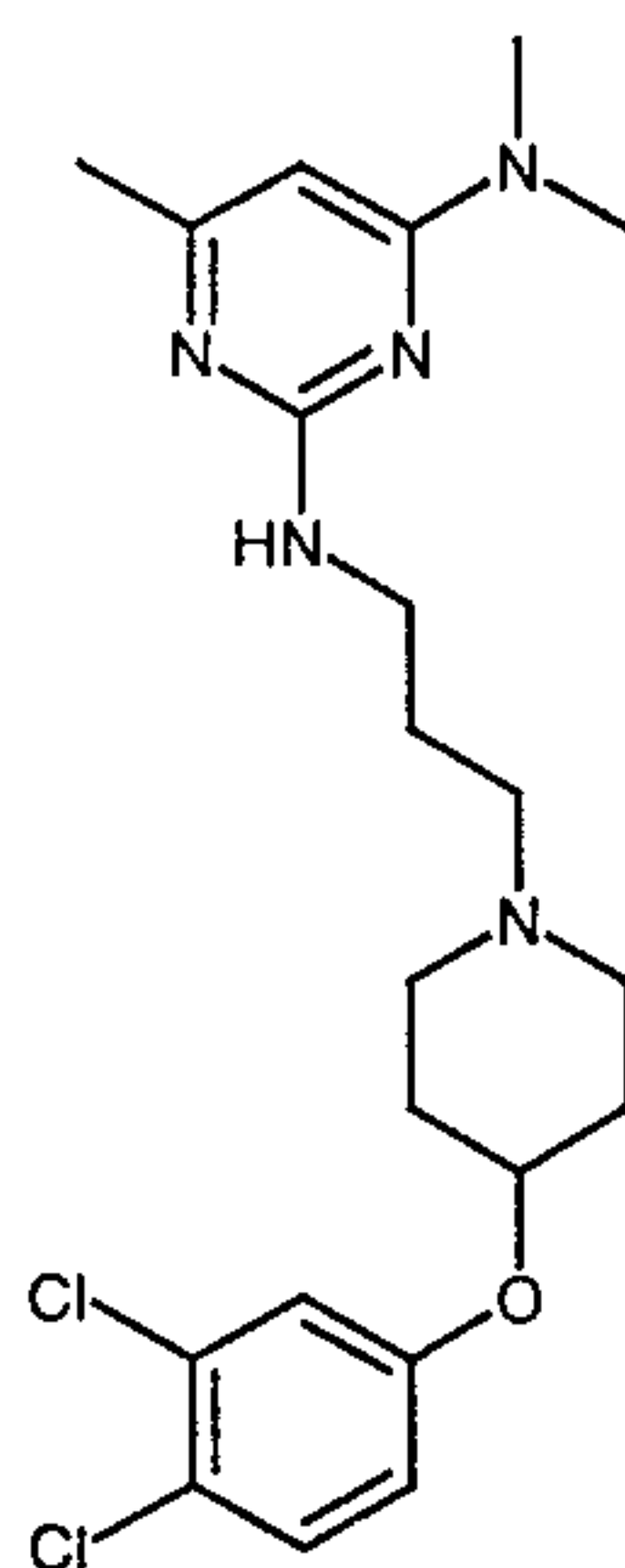
N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]propyl}-5-fluoro-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 414 (M+1)

Example 228

N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]propyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



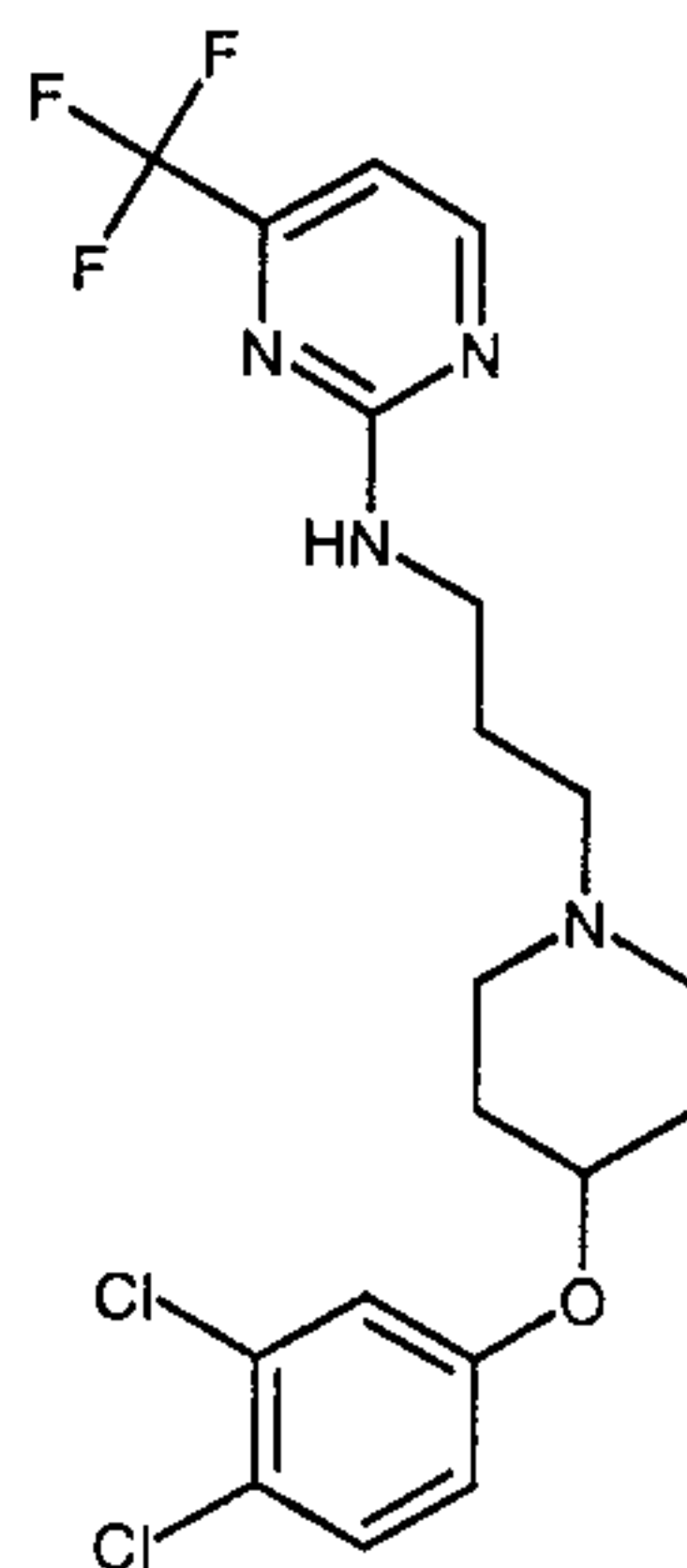
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 438 (M+1)

136

Example 229

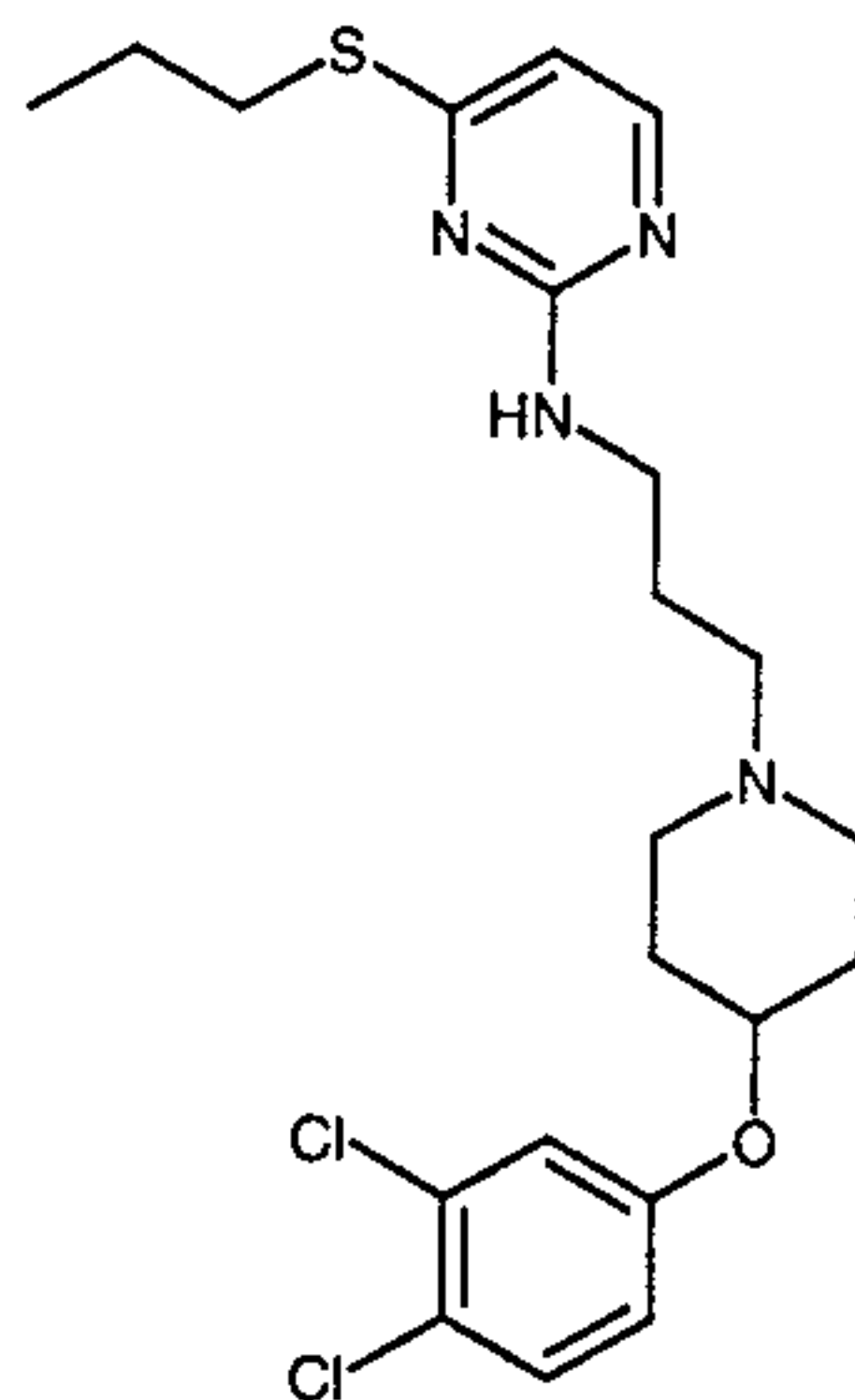
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 449 (M+1)

Example 230

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine

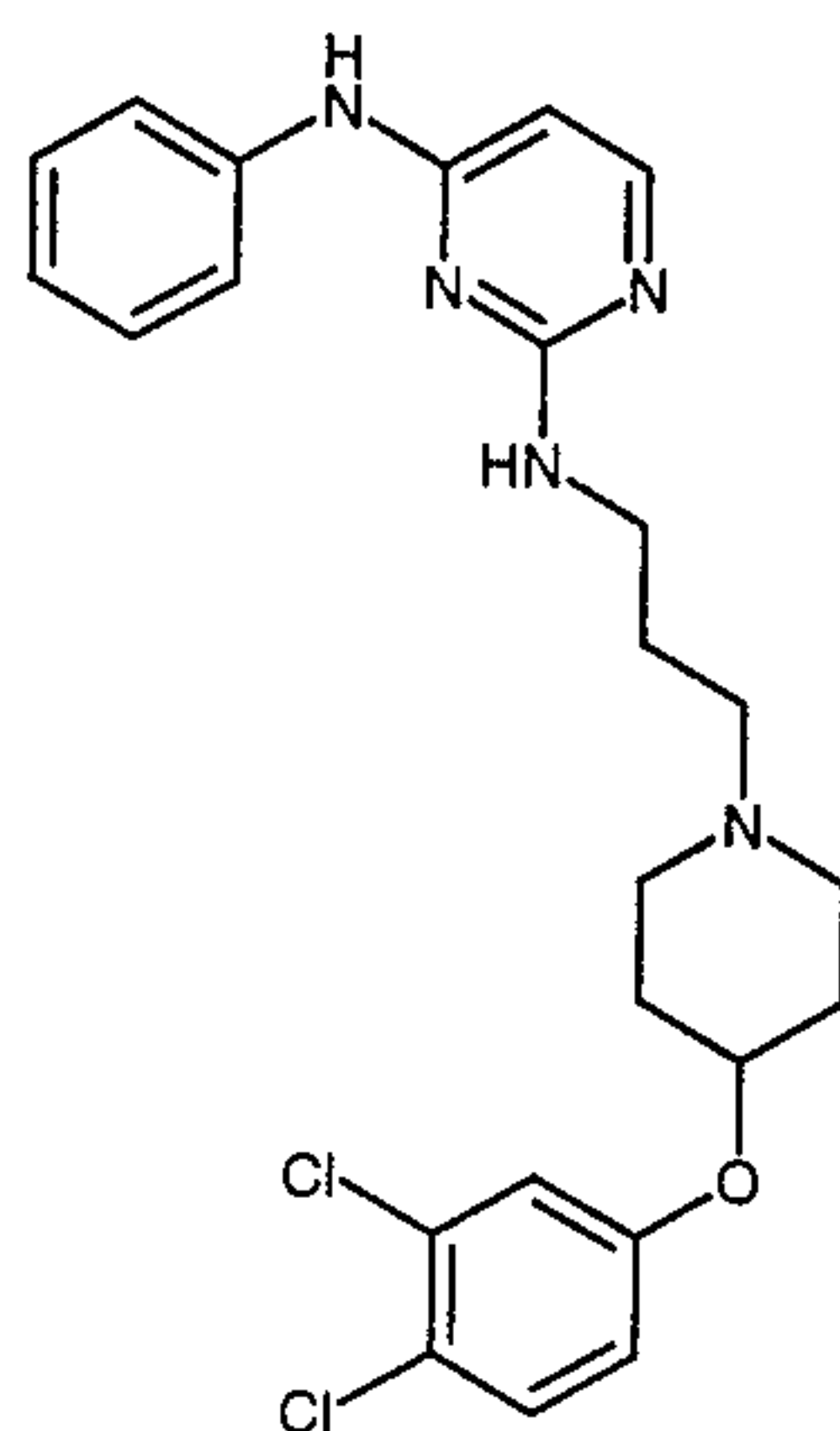


10

MS: APCI(+ve) 455 (M+1)

Example 231

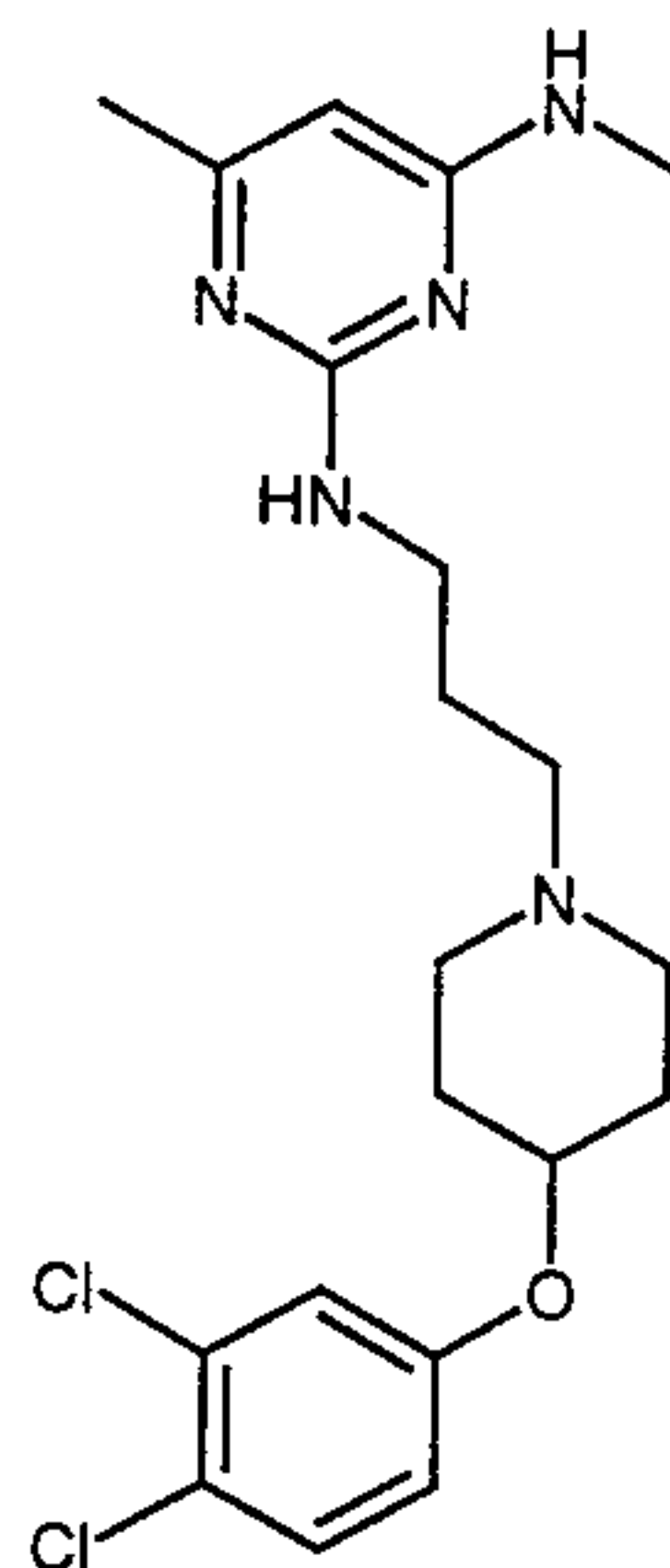
N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 472 (M+1)

Example 232

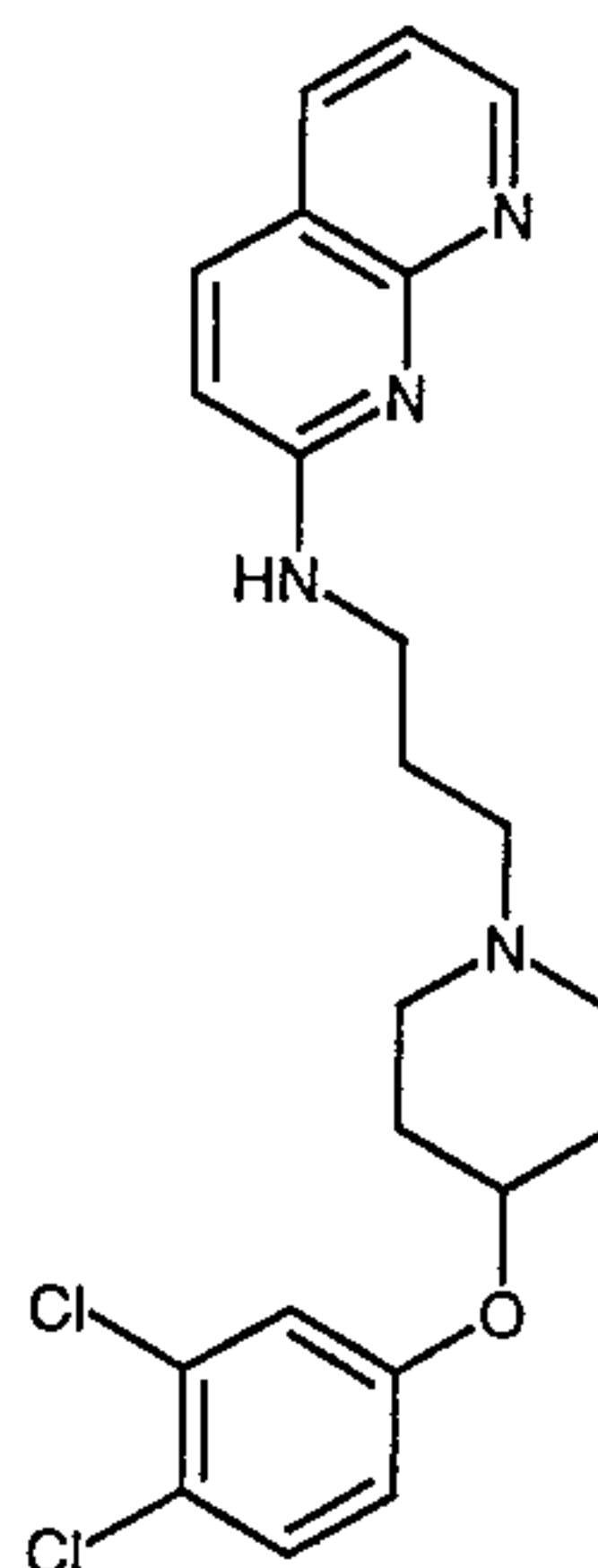
N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine



10

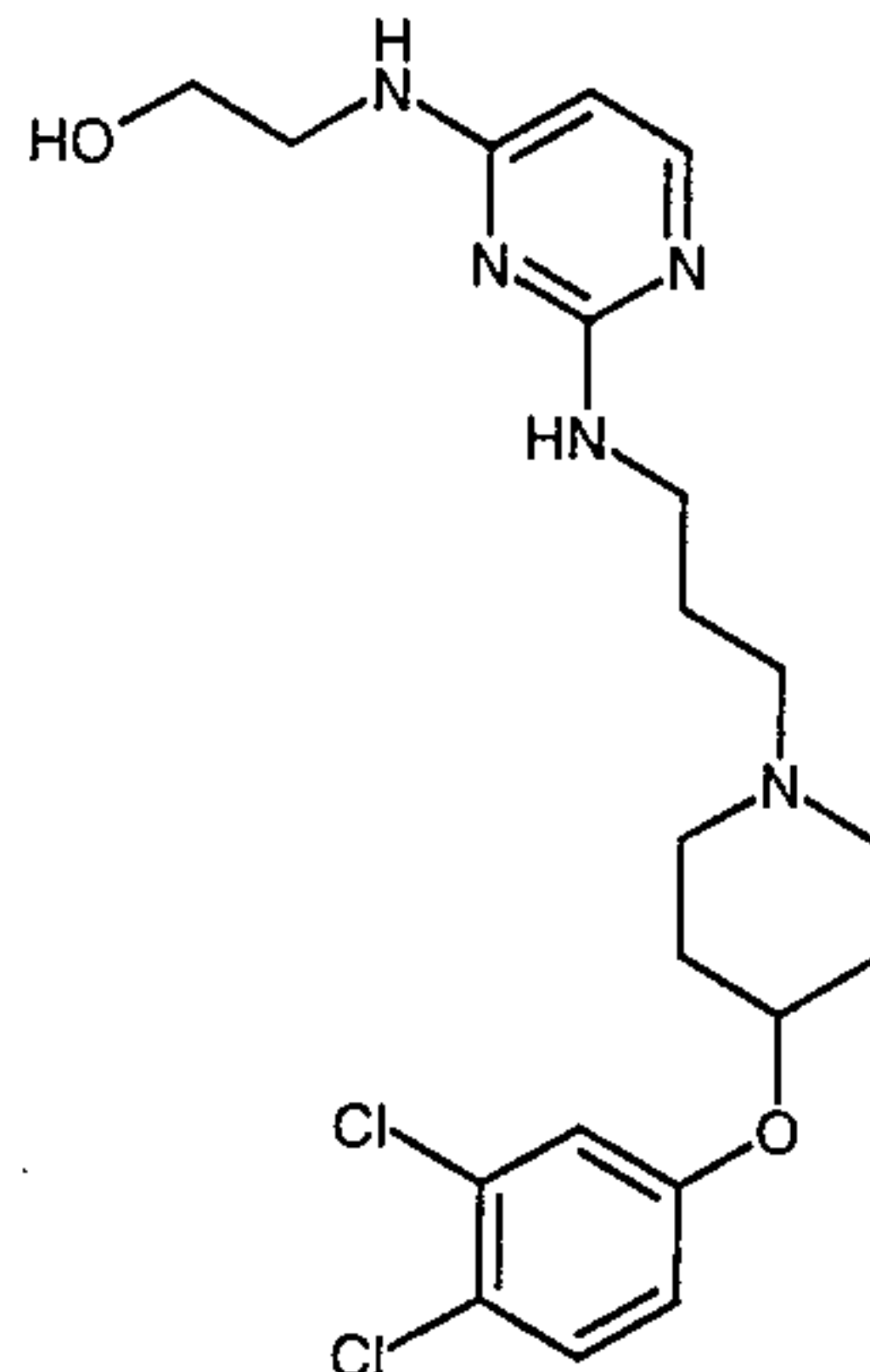
MS: APCI(+ve) 424 (M+1)

138

Example 233**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 431 (M+1)

5

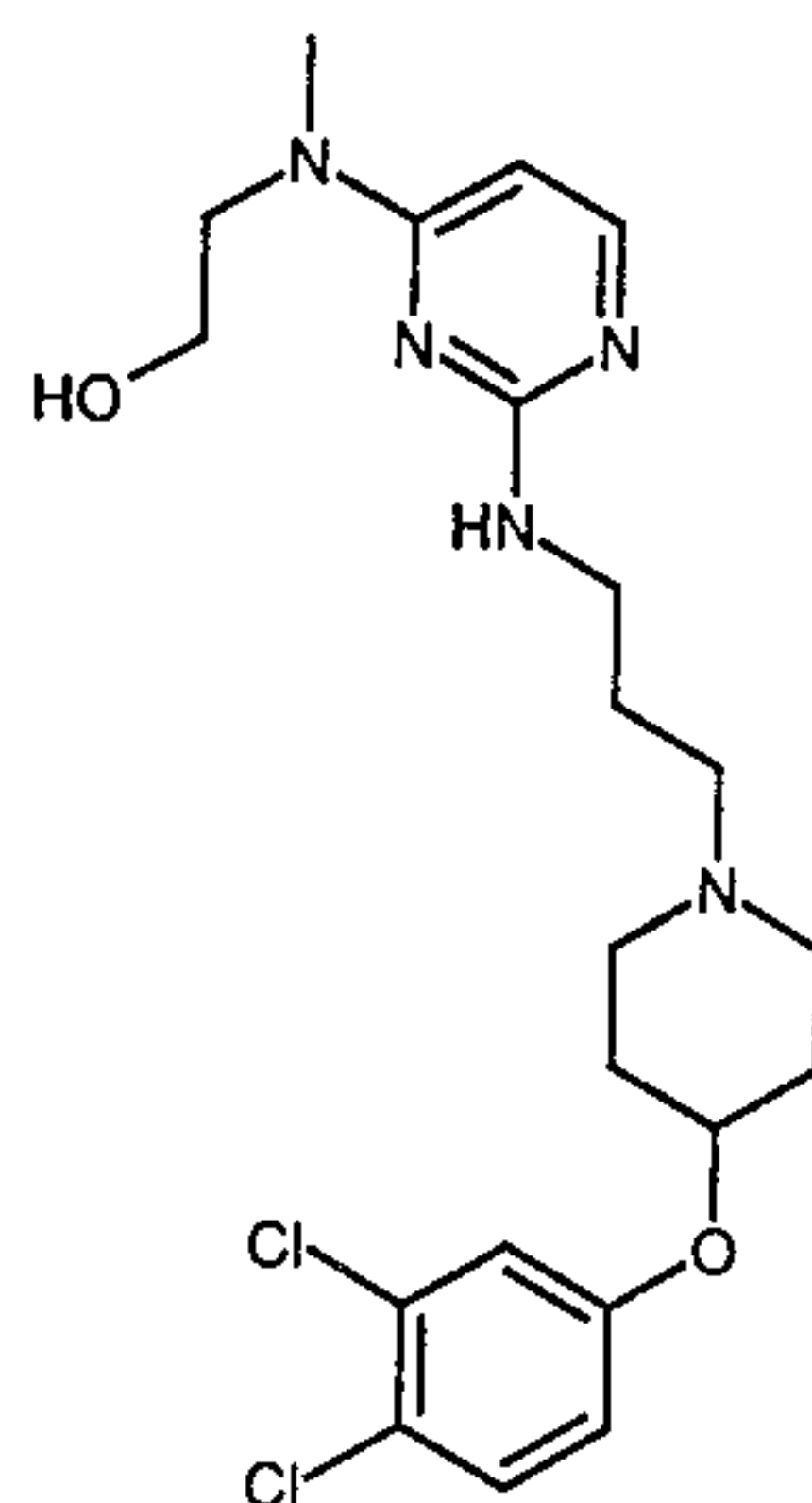
Example 234**2-[[2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-4-pyrimidinyl]amino]-1-ethanol**

10 MS: APCI(+ve) 440 (M+1)

139

Example 235

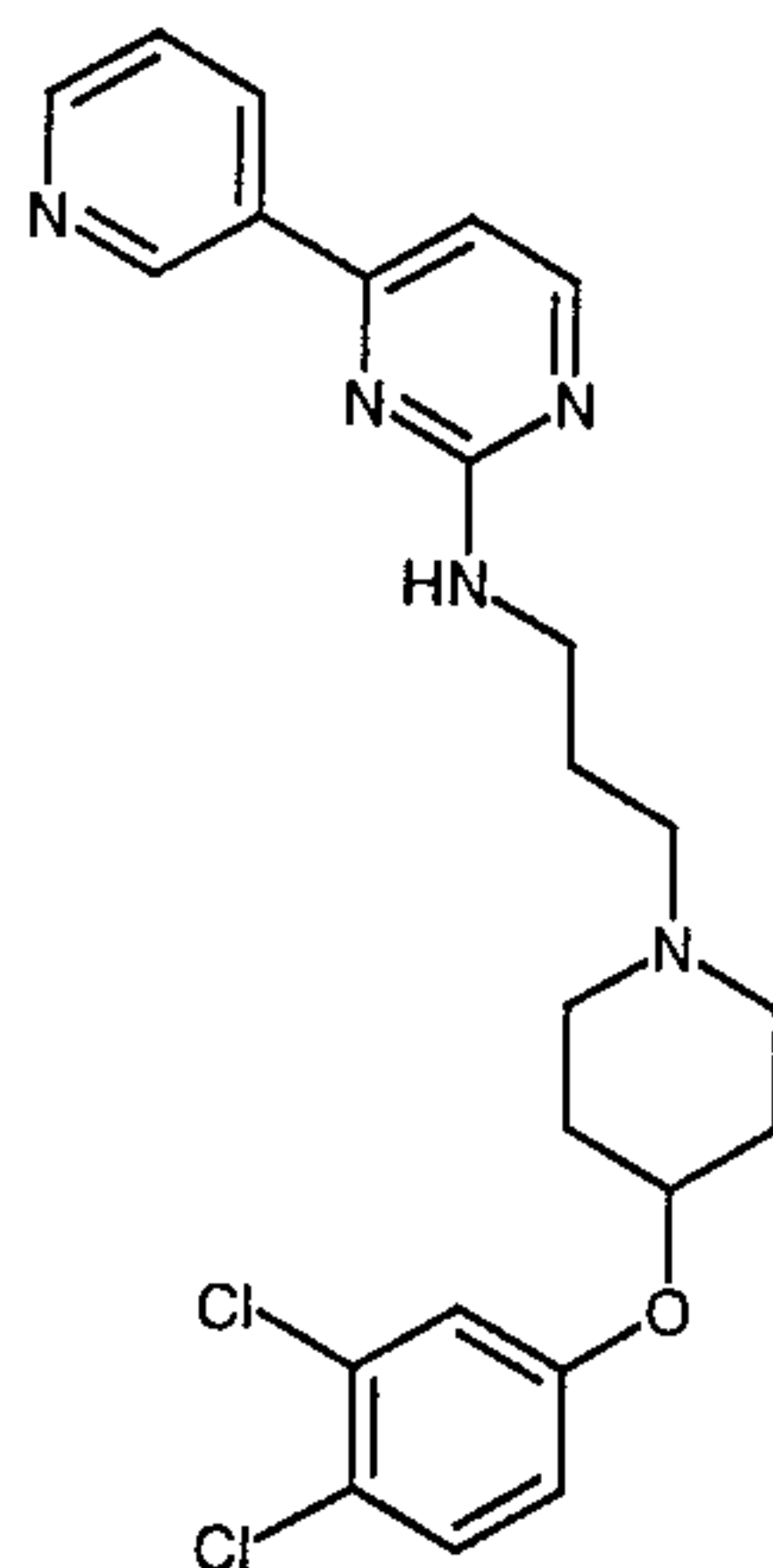
2-[[2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-4-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 454 (M+1)

Example 236

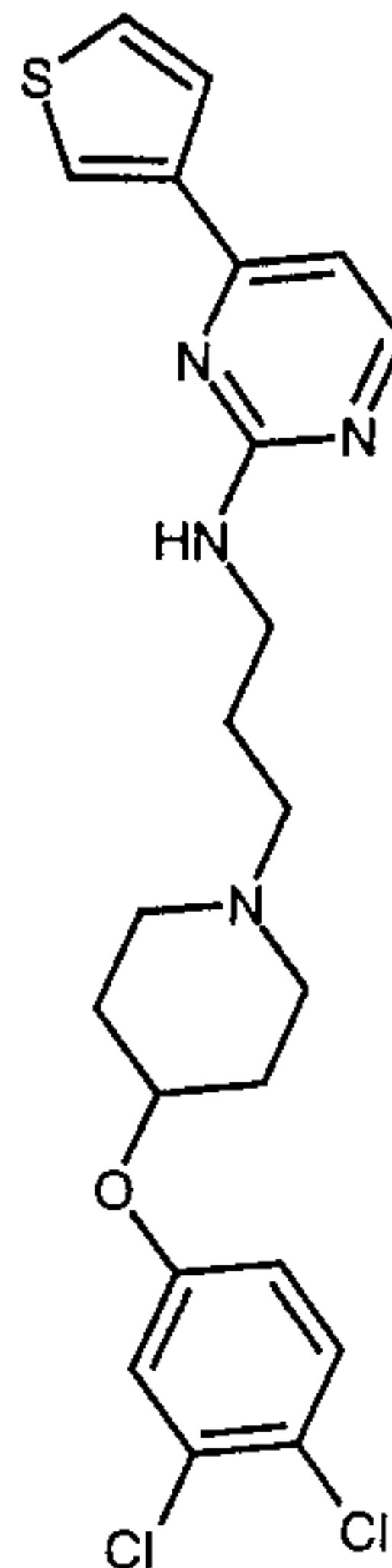
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine



10

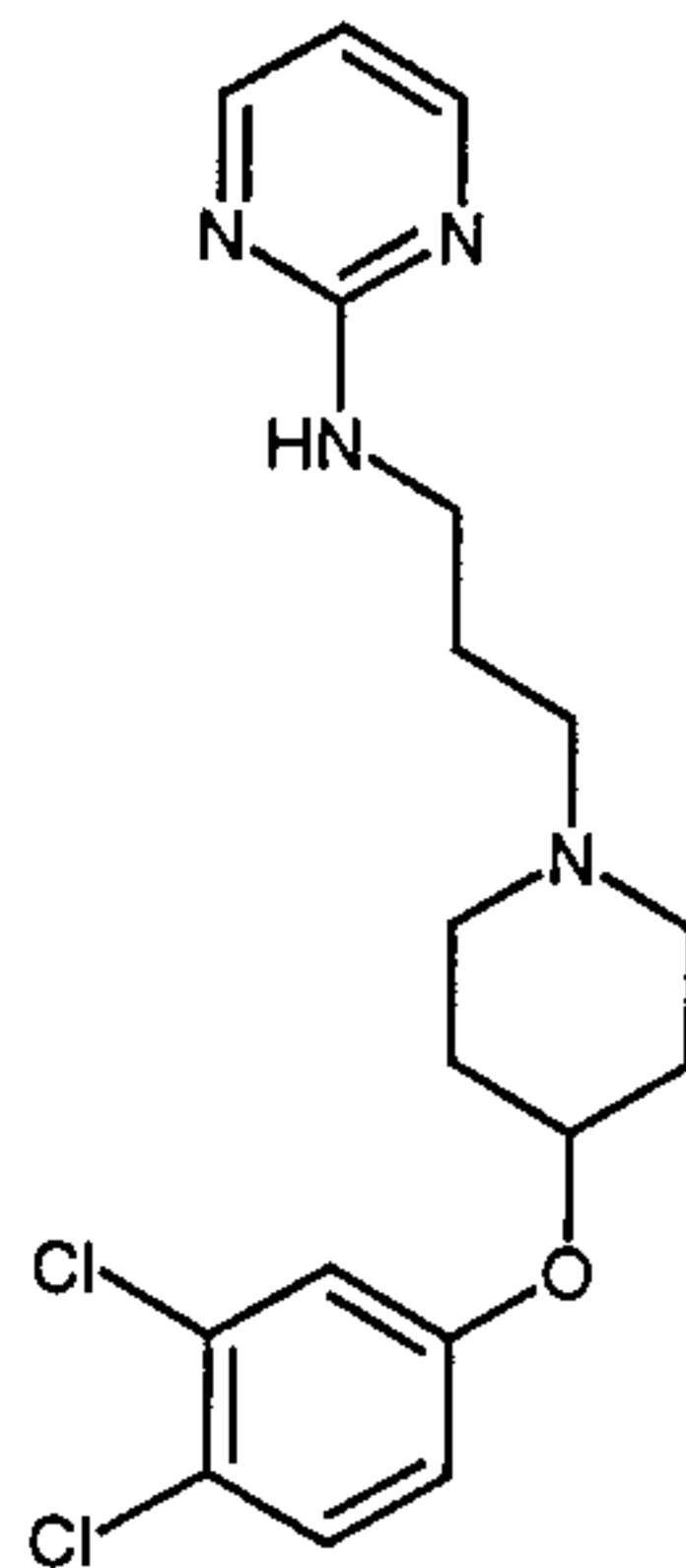
MS: APCI(+ve) 458 (M+1)

140

Example 237**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 463 (M+1)

5

Example 238**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrimidinamine**

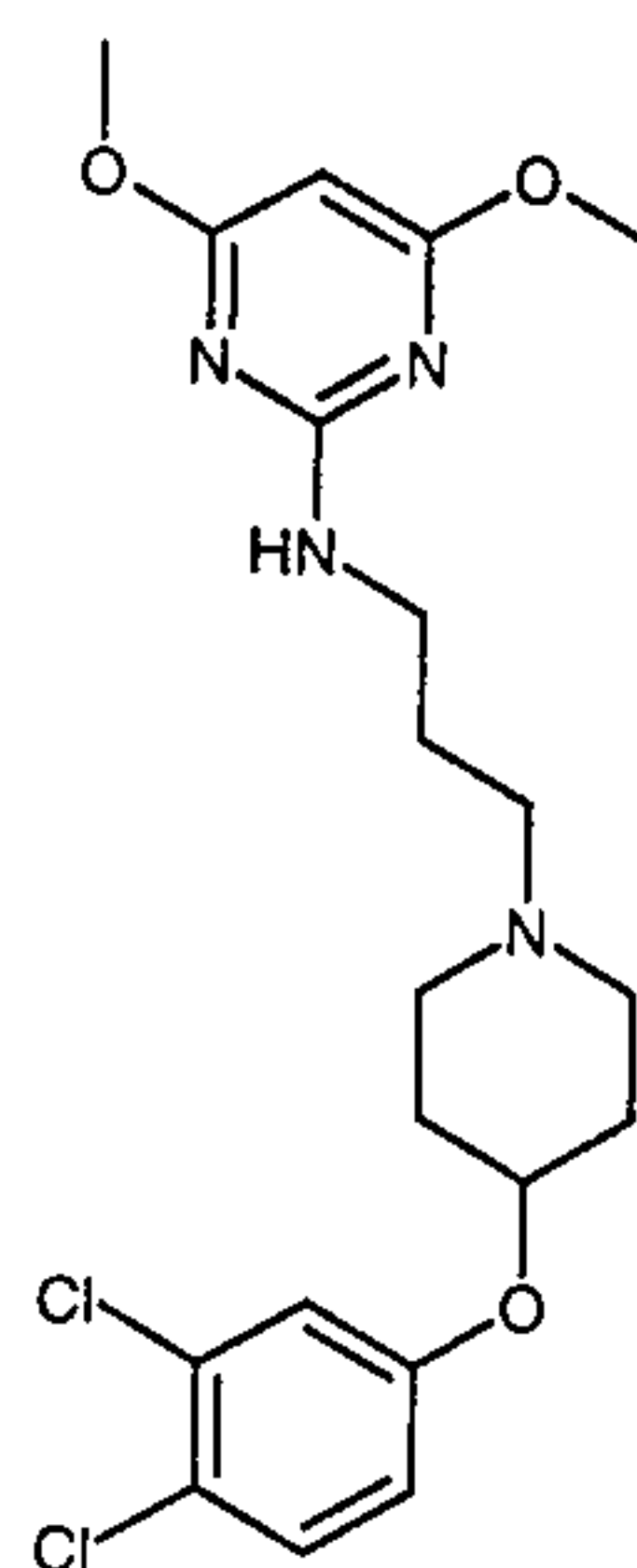
MS: APCI(+ve) 381 (M+1)

10

141

Example 239

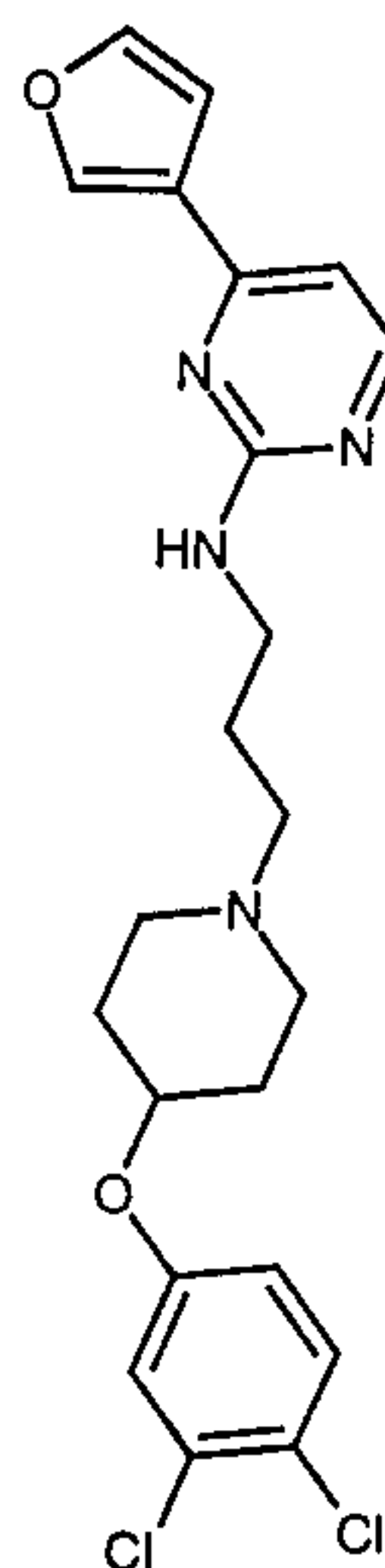
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

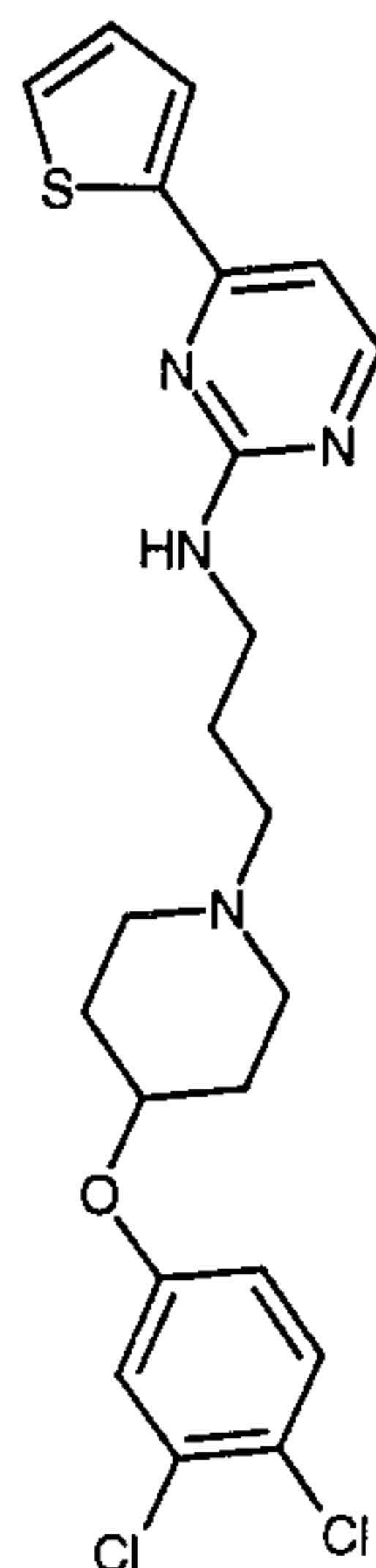
Example 240

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine



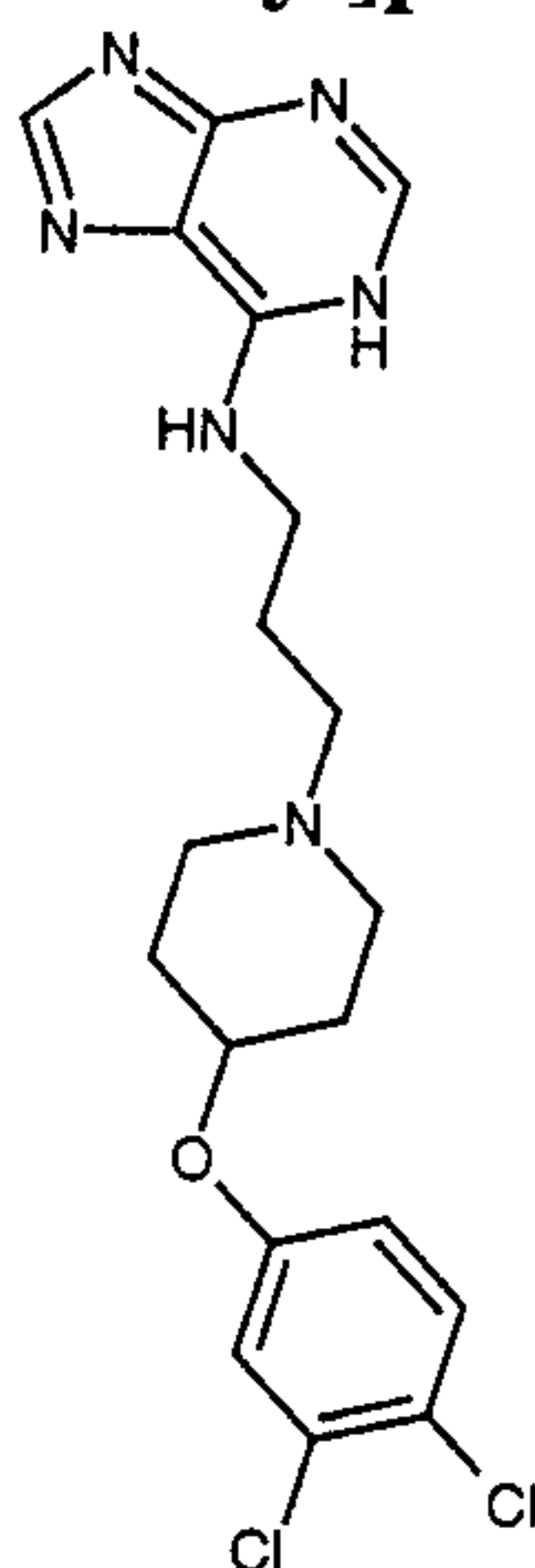
10 MS: APCI(+ve) 447 (M+1)

142

Example 241**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]propyl}-4-(2-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 463 (M+1)

5

Example 242**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidiny]propyl}-1H-purin-6-amine**

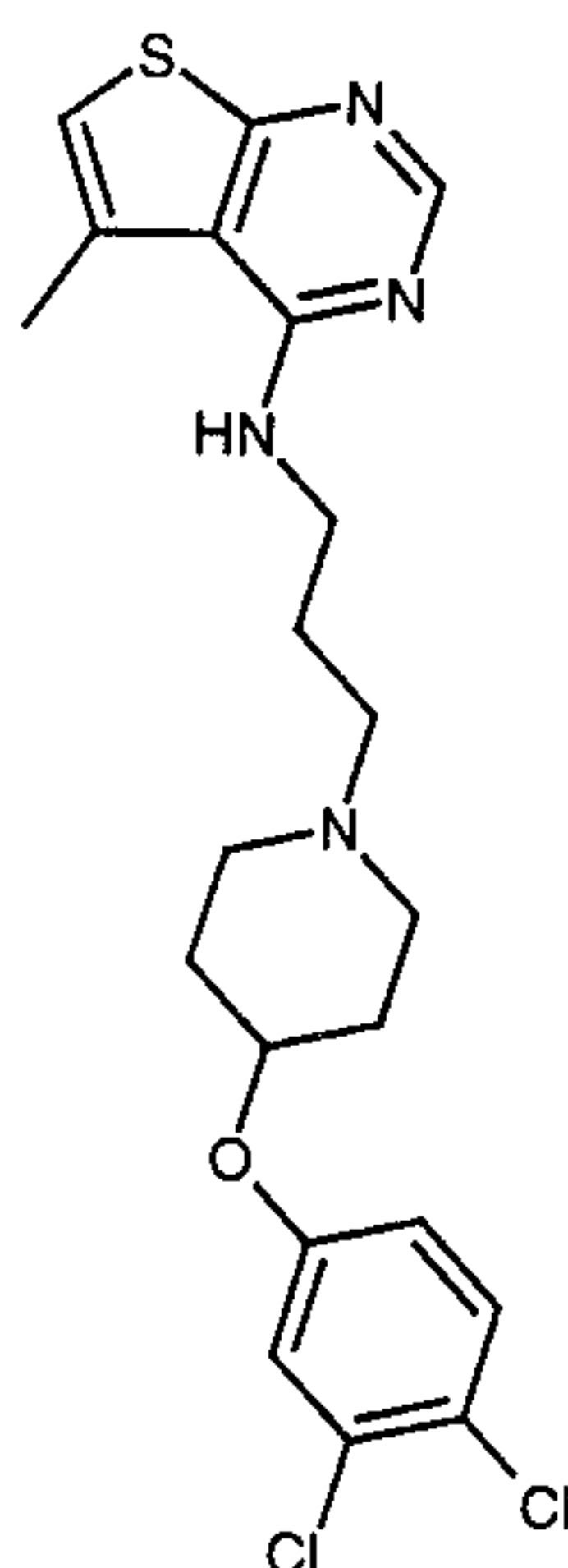
MS: APCI(+ve) 421 (M+1)

10

143

Example 243

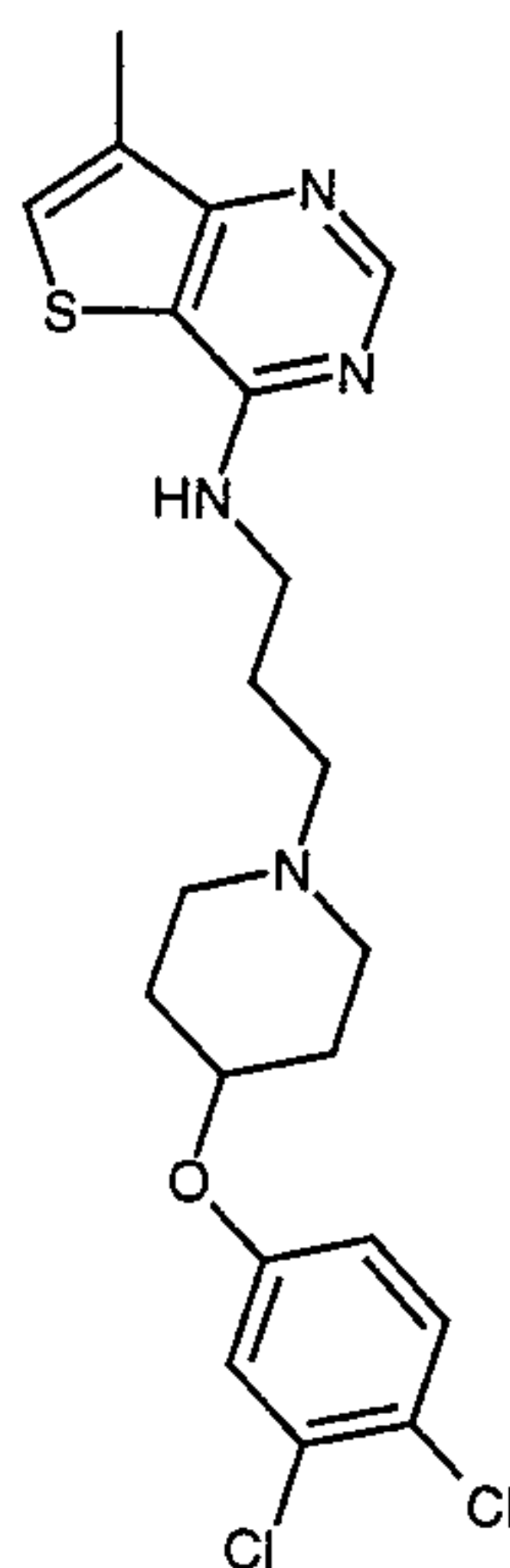
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine



5 MS: APCI(+ve) 451 (M+1)

Example 244

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-amine



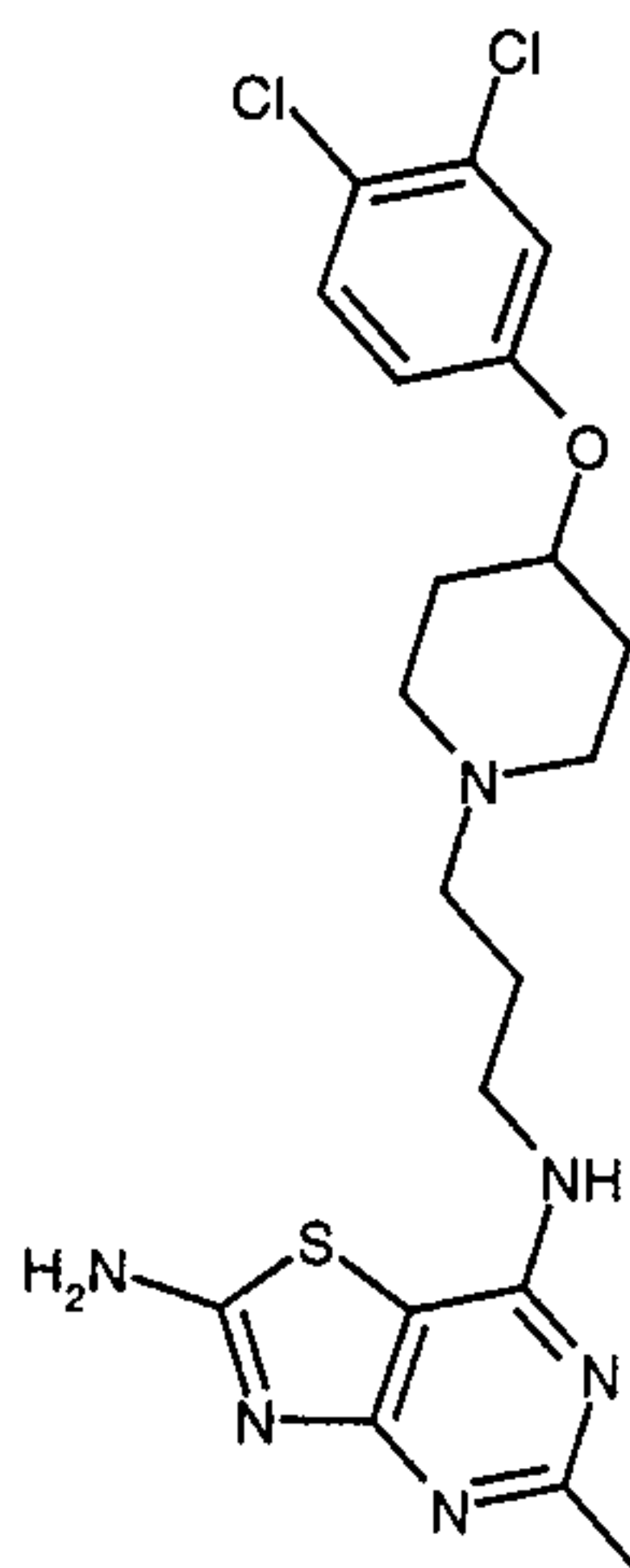
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 451 (M+1)

144

Example 245

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine

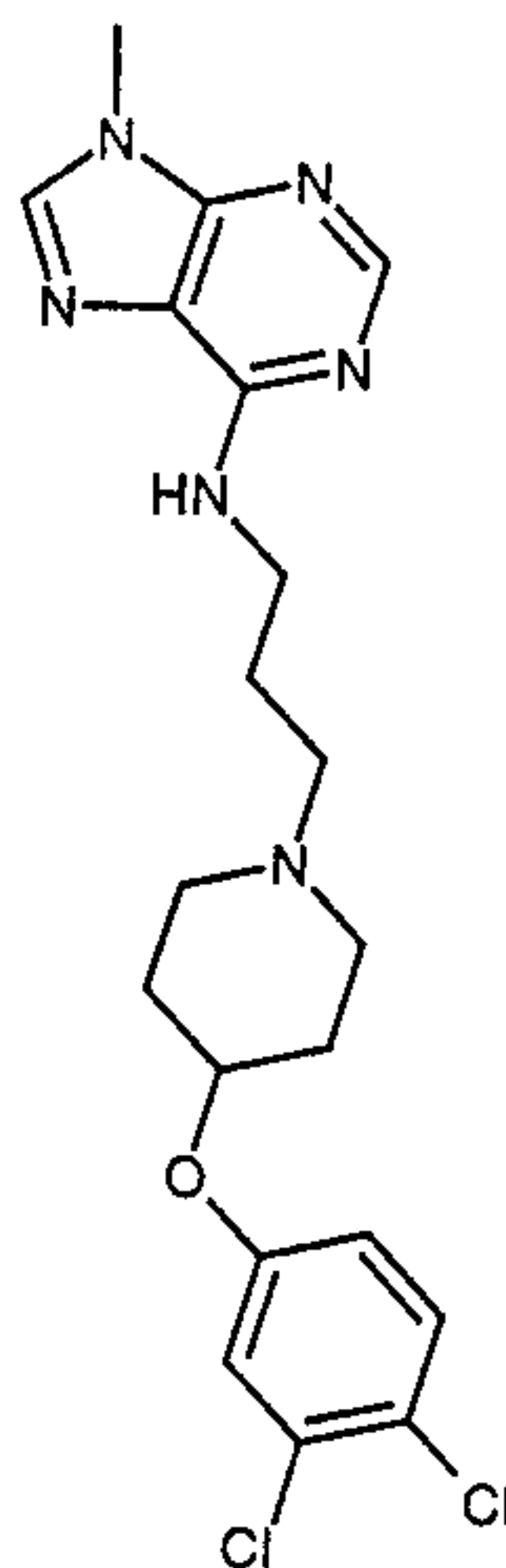


5

MS: APCI(+ve) 467 (M+1)

Example 246

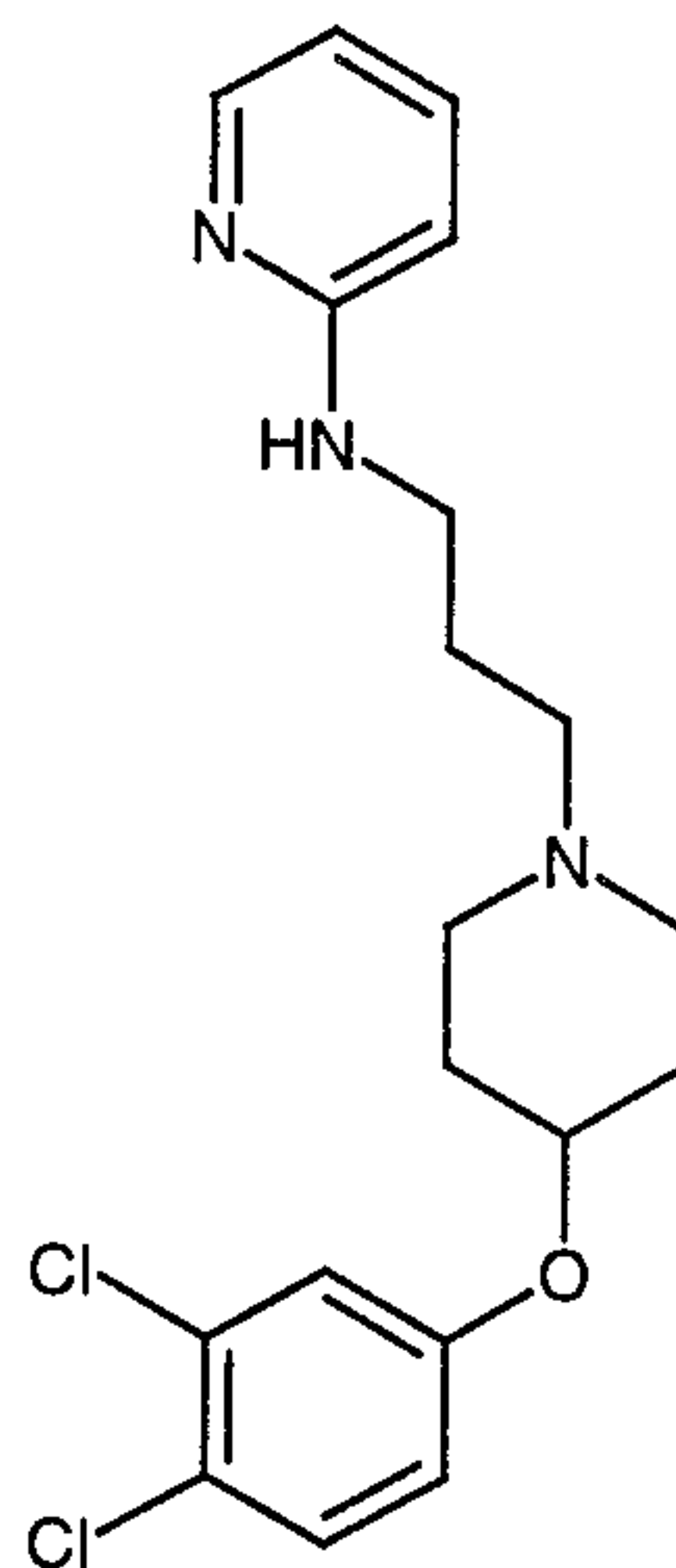
N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine



10

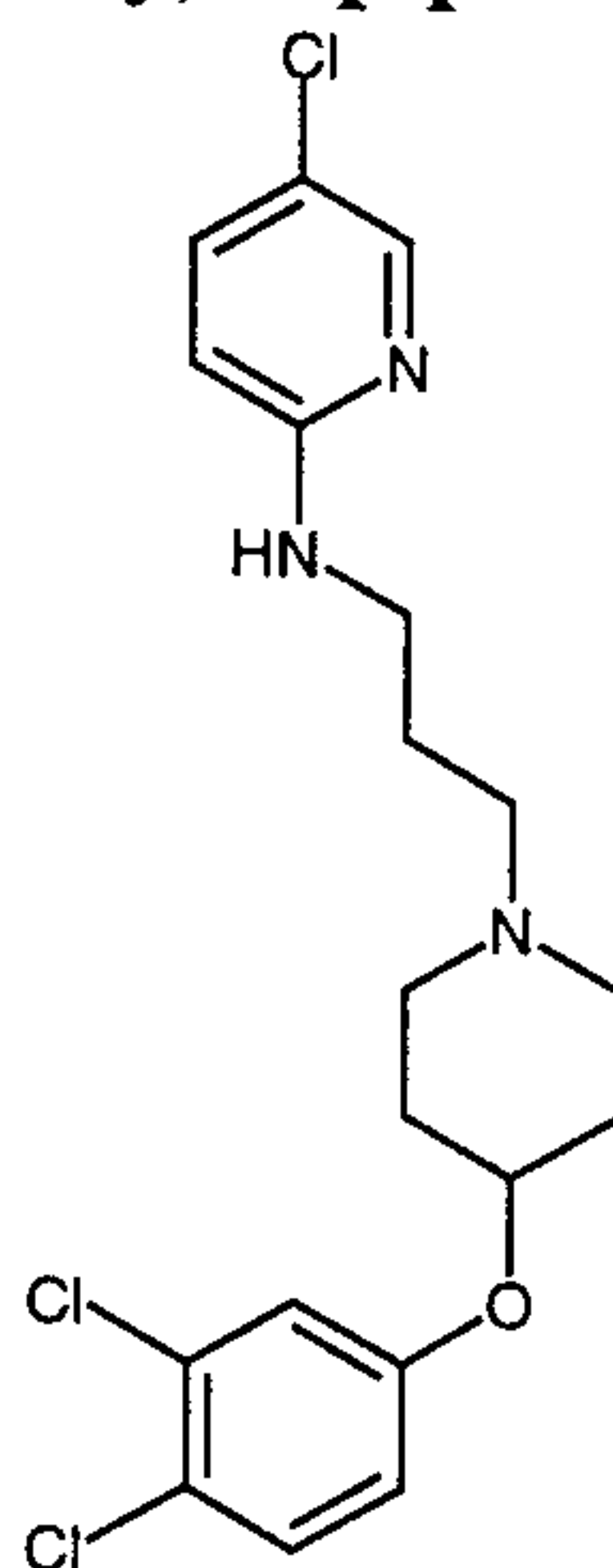
MS: APCI(+ve) 435 (M+1)

145

Example 247**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 379 (M+1)

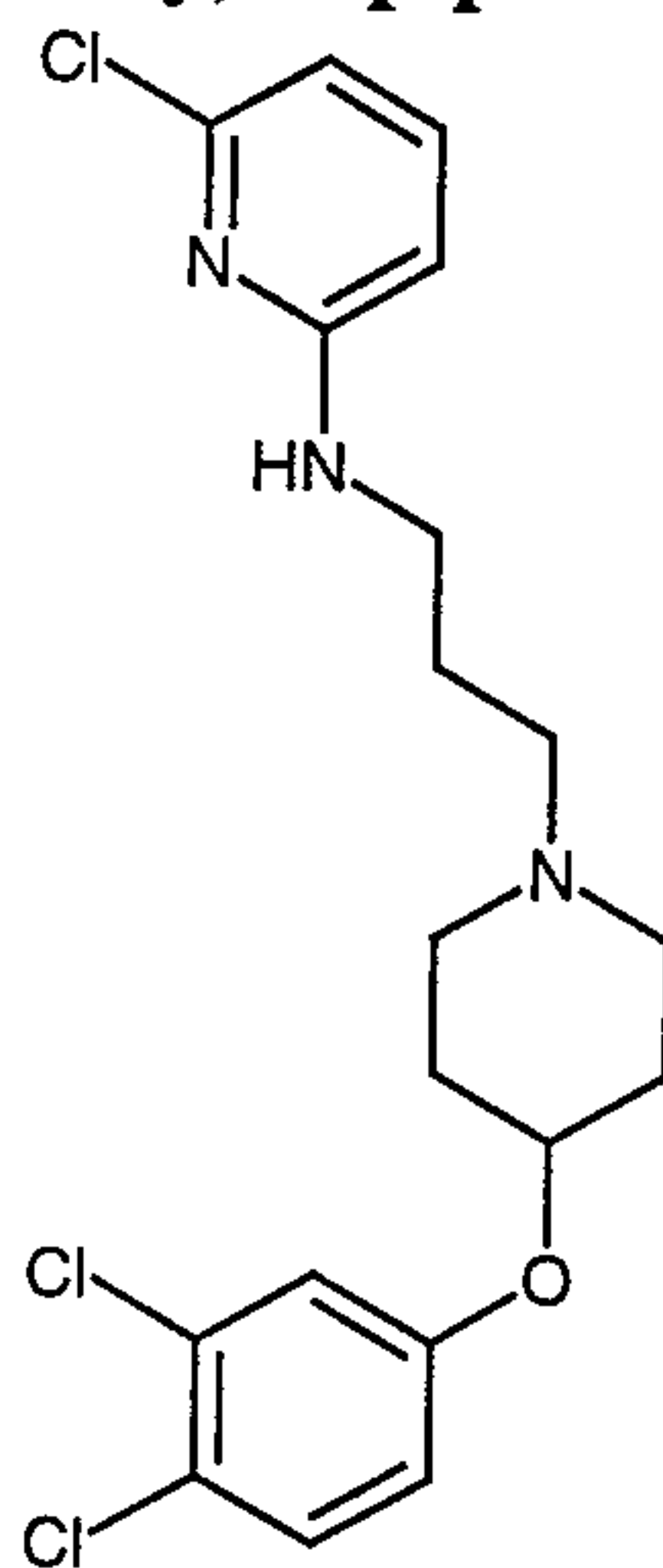
5

Example 248**5-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 414 (M+1)

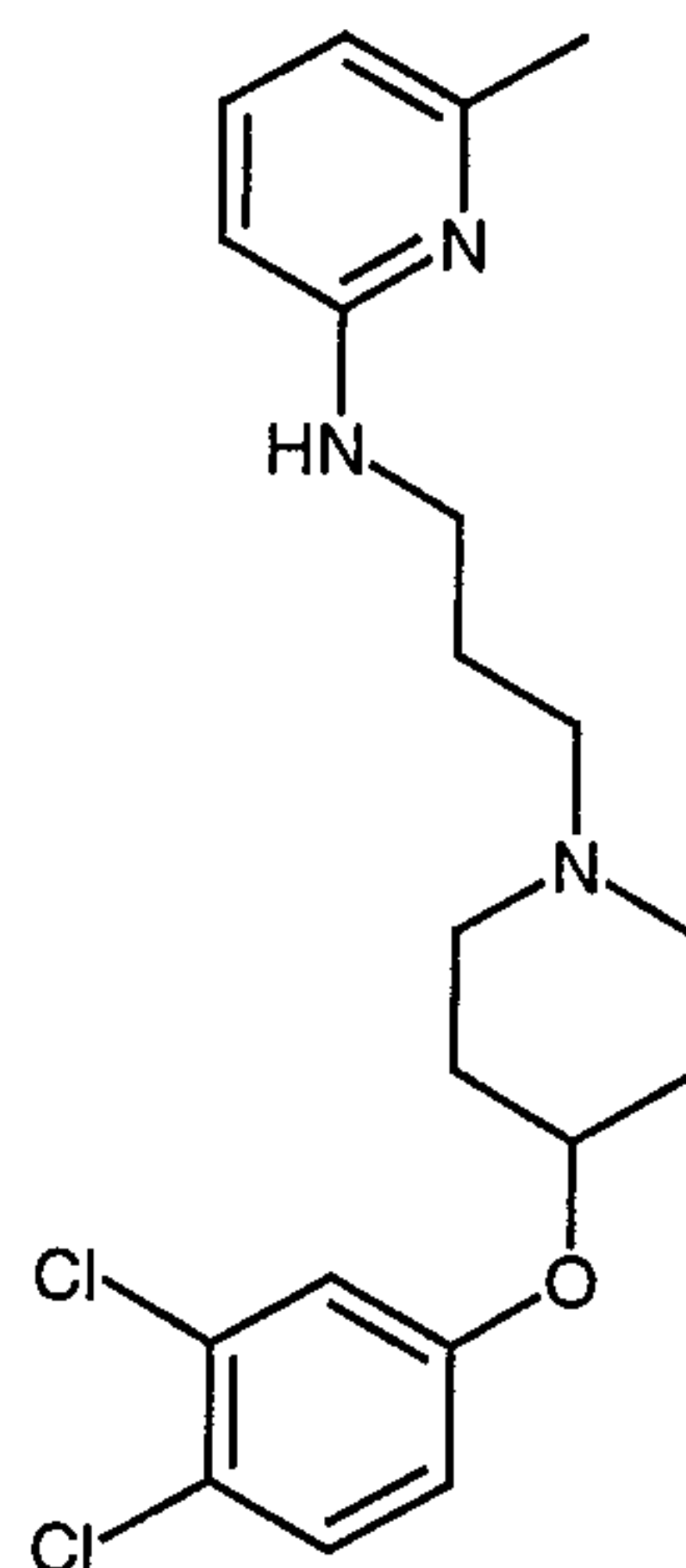
10

146

Example 249**6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine**

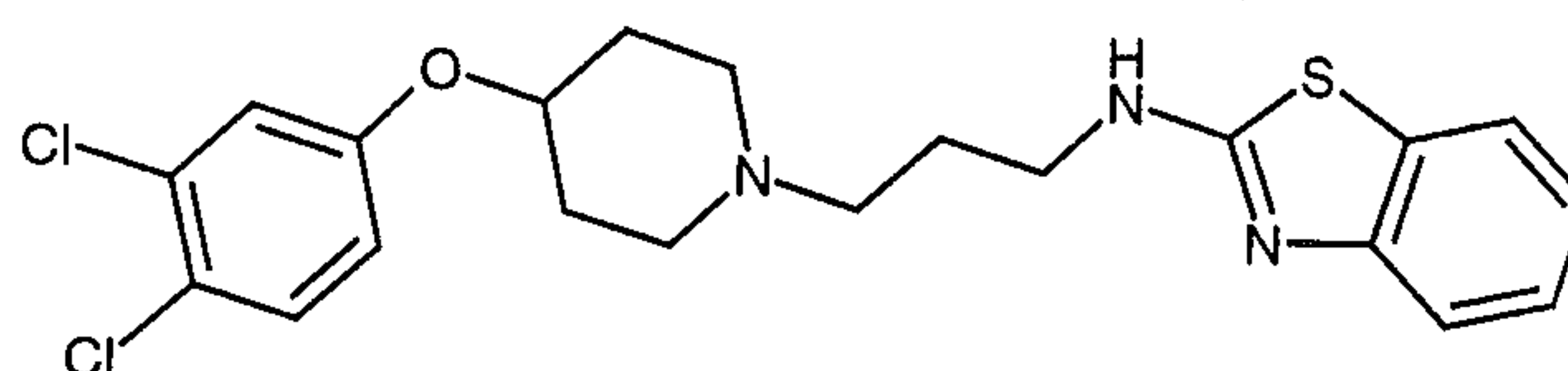
MS: APCI(+ve) 414 (M+1)

5

Example 250**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-pyridinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 494 (M+1)

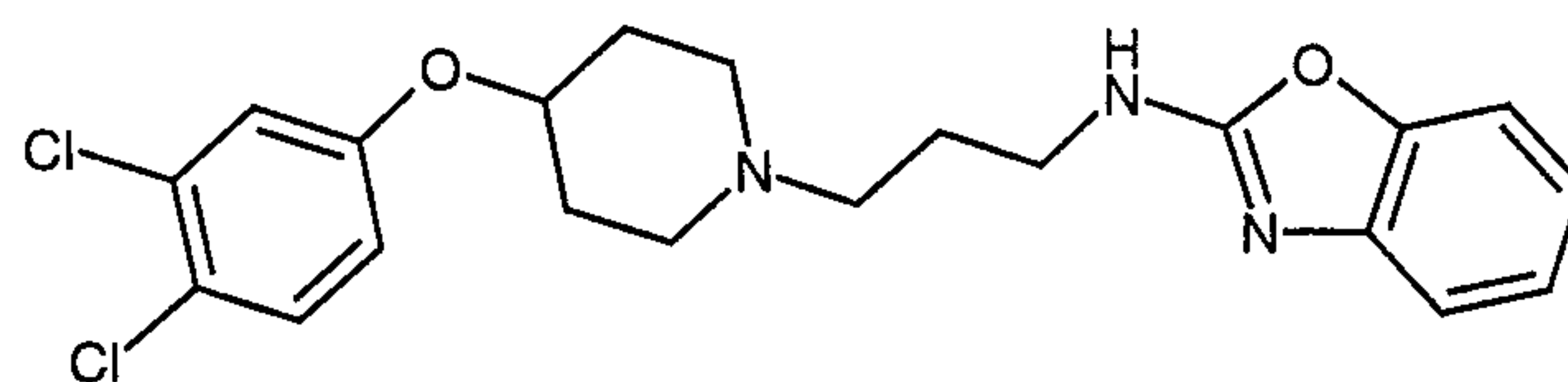
10

Example 251**N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 436 (M+1)

Example 252

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine

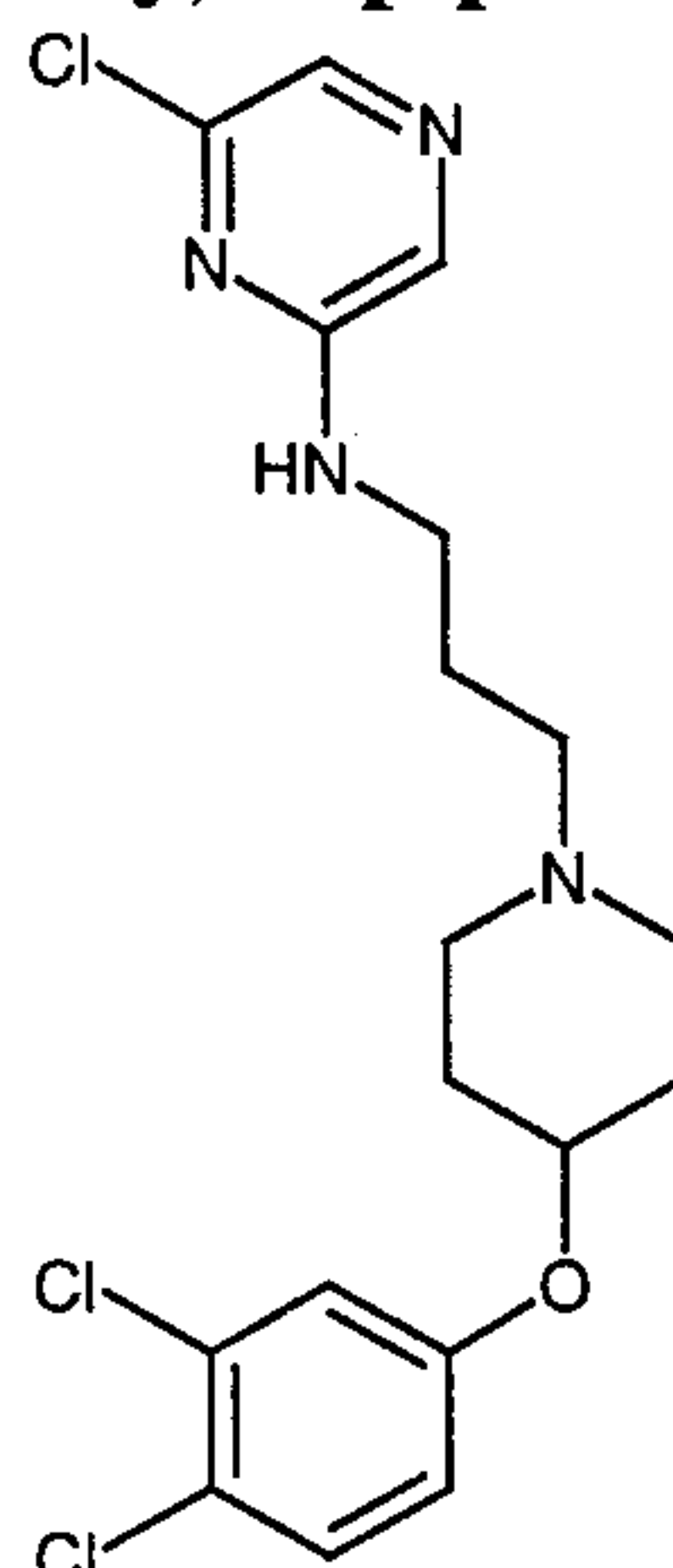


5

MS: APCI(+ve) 420 (M+1)

Example 253

6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrazinamine



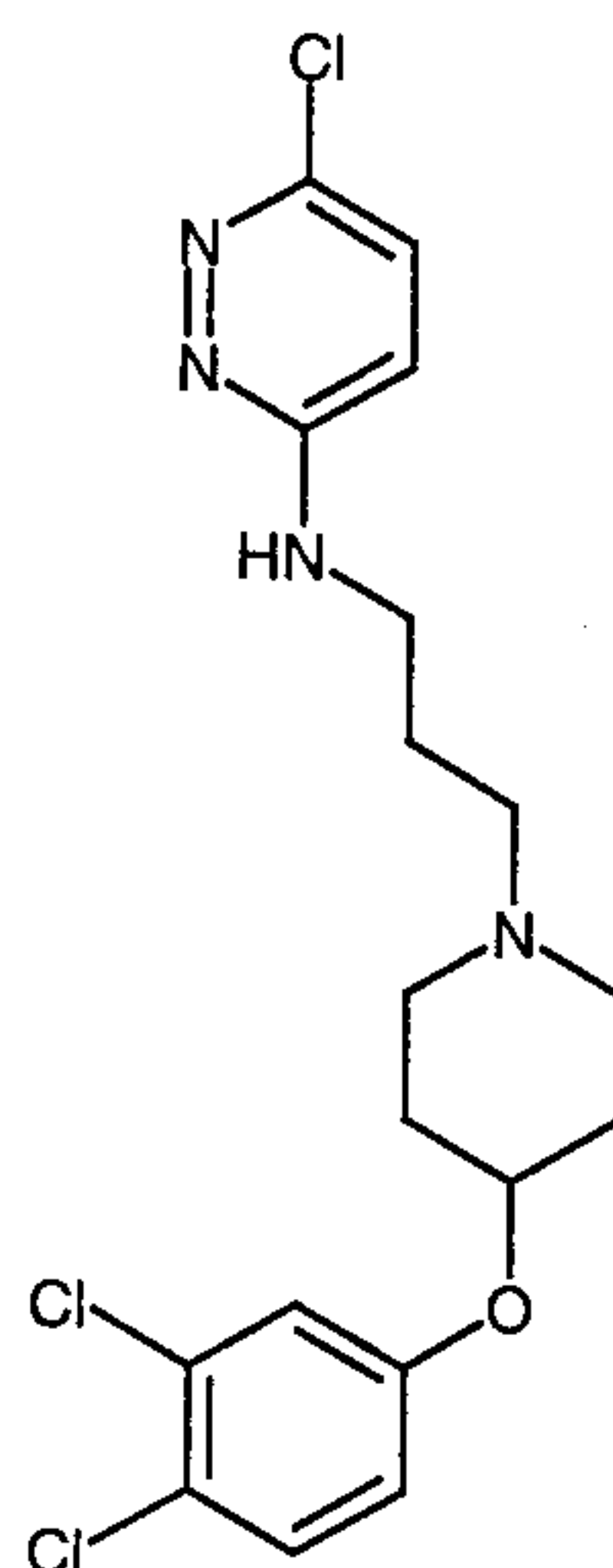
10

MS: APCI(+ve) 415 (M+1)

Example 254

6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-3-pyridazinamine

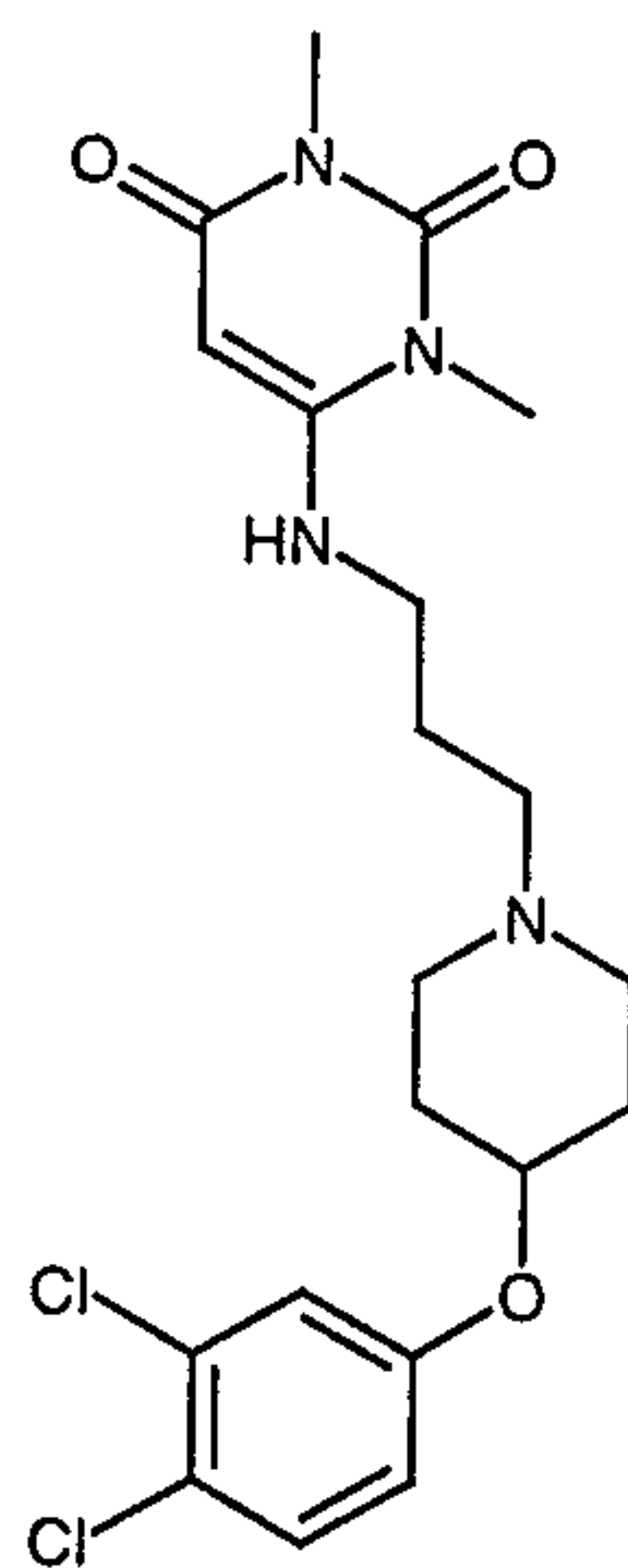
148



MS: APCI(+ve) 417 (M+1)

Example 255

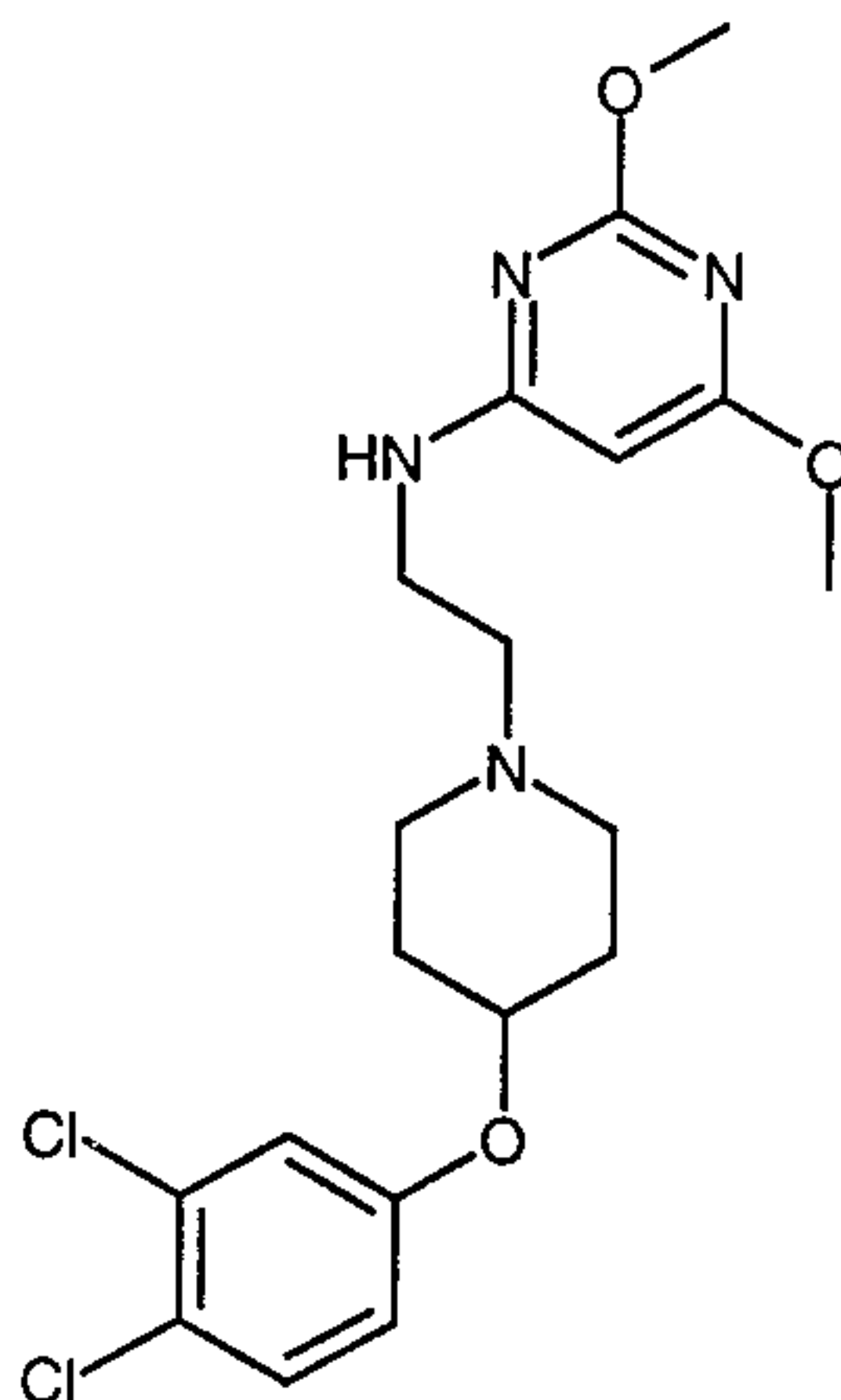
5 **6-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione**



MS: APCI(+ve) 441 (M+1)

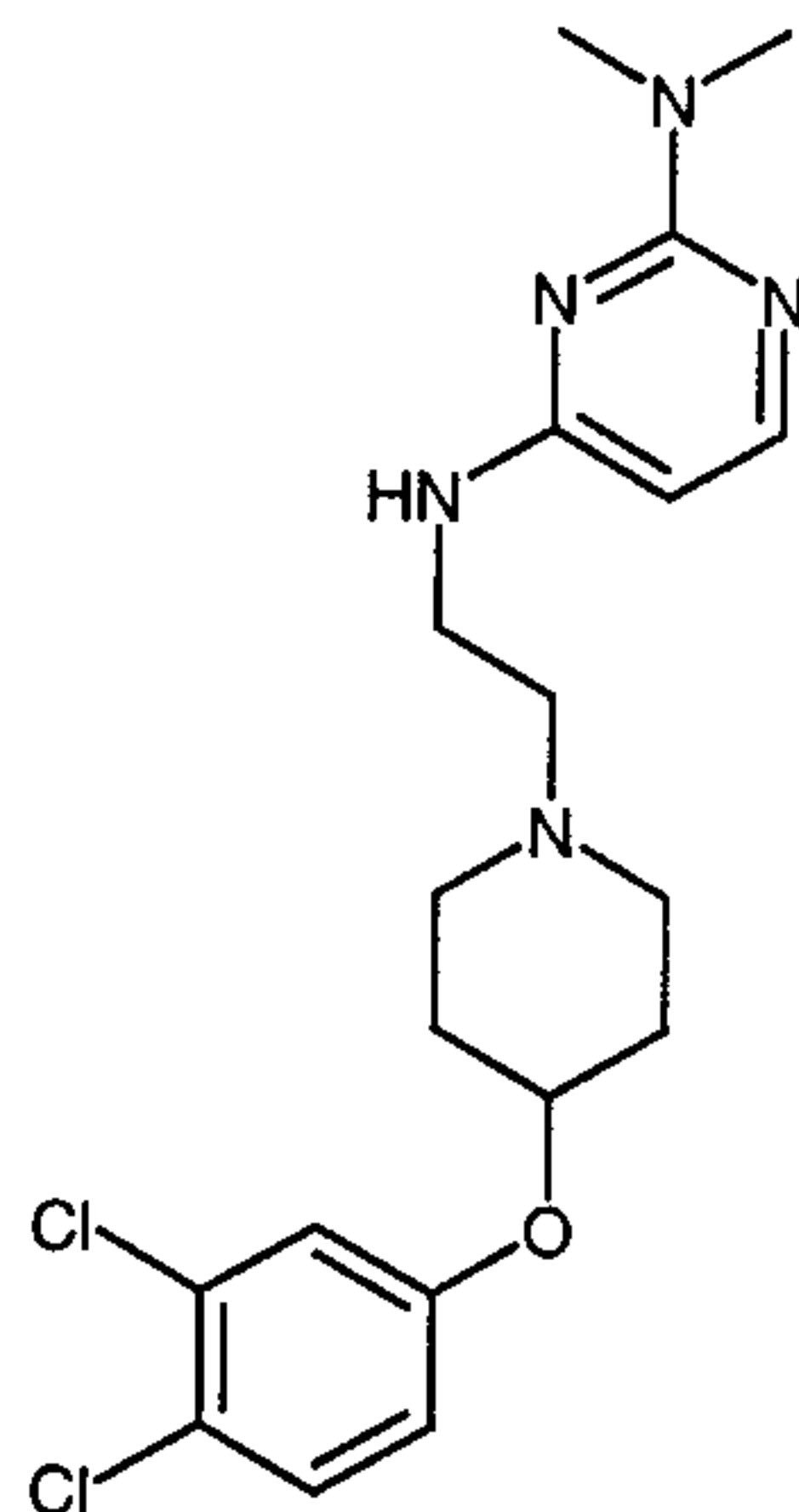
10 **Examples 256-292**

The product from Example 1 step (iv) (2.07mg), the appropriate activated halo aromatic (1.25 equivalents), diisopropylethylamine (10 equivalents) in 1-methyl-2-pyrrolidinone (0.15ml) were heated at 100°C for 24h.. The reaction mixture was evaporated to dryness and the residue dissolved in dimethylsulphoxide (0.4ml).

Example 256**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine**

MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

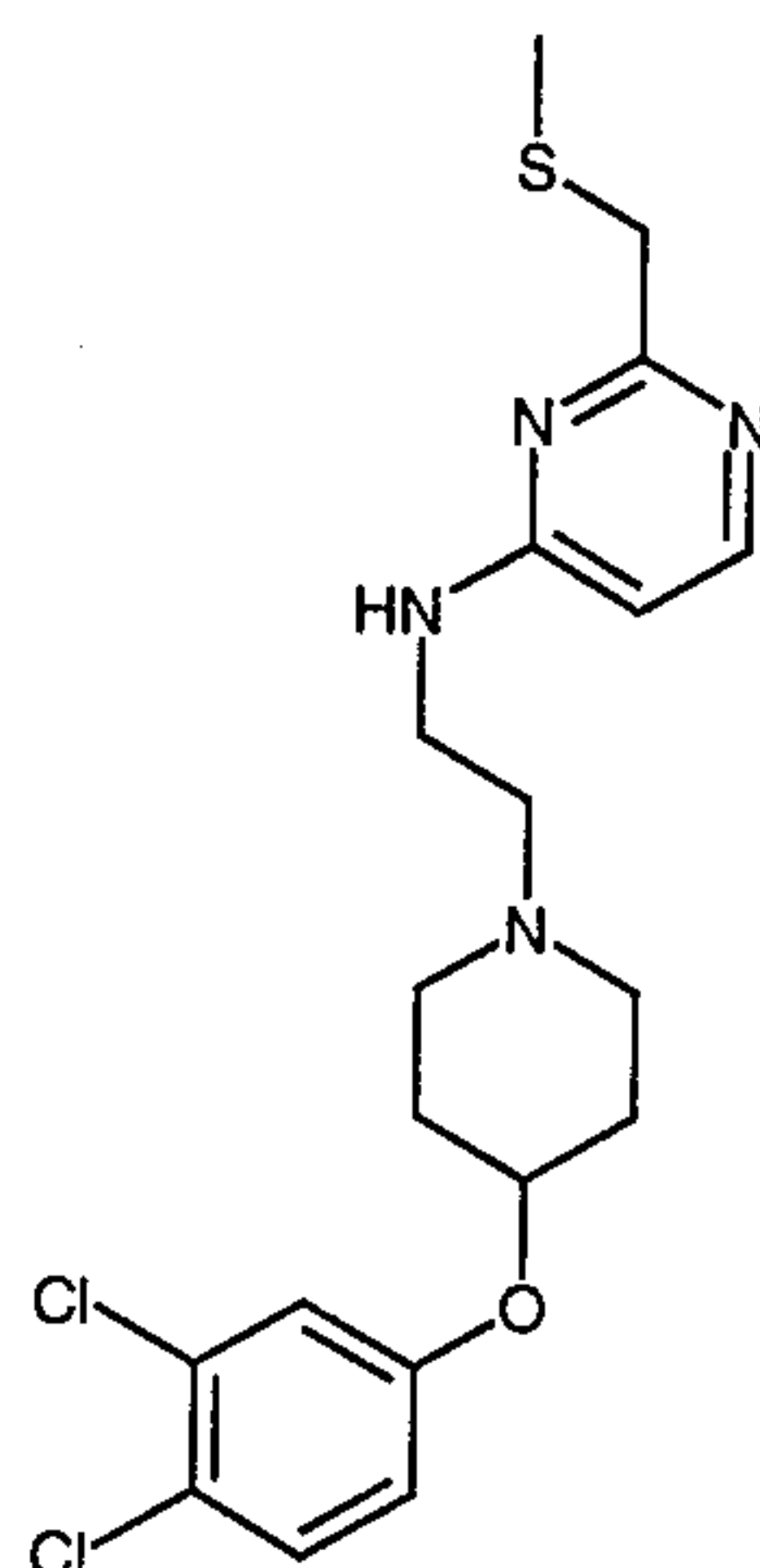
5

Example 257**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N,N-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine**

10 MS: APCI(+ve) 410 (M+1)

Example 258**N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[(methylsulfonyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine**

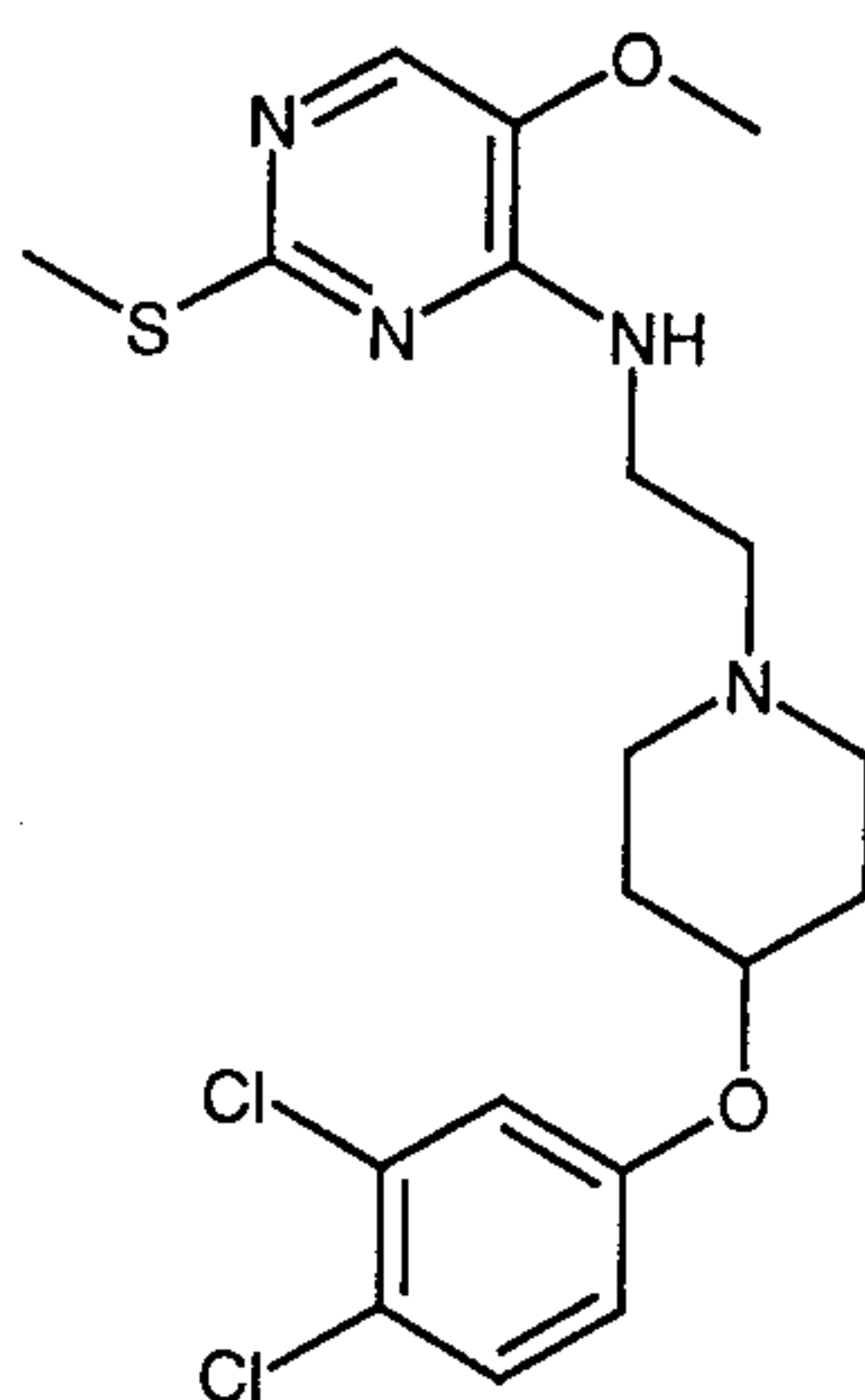
150



MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

Example 259

5 **N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine**

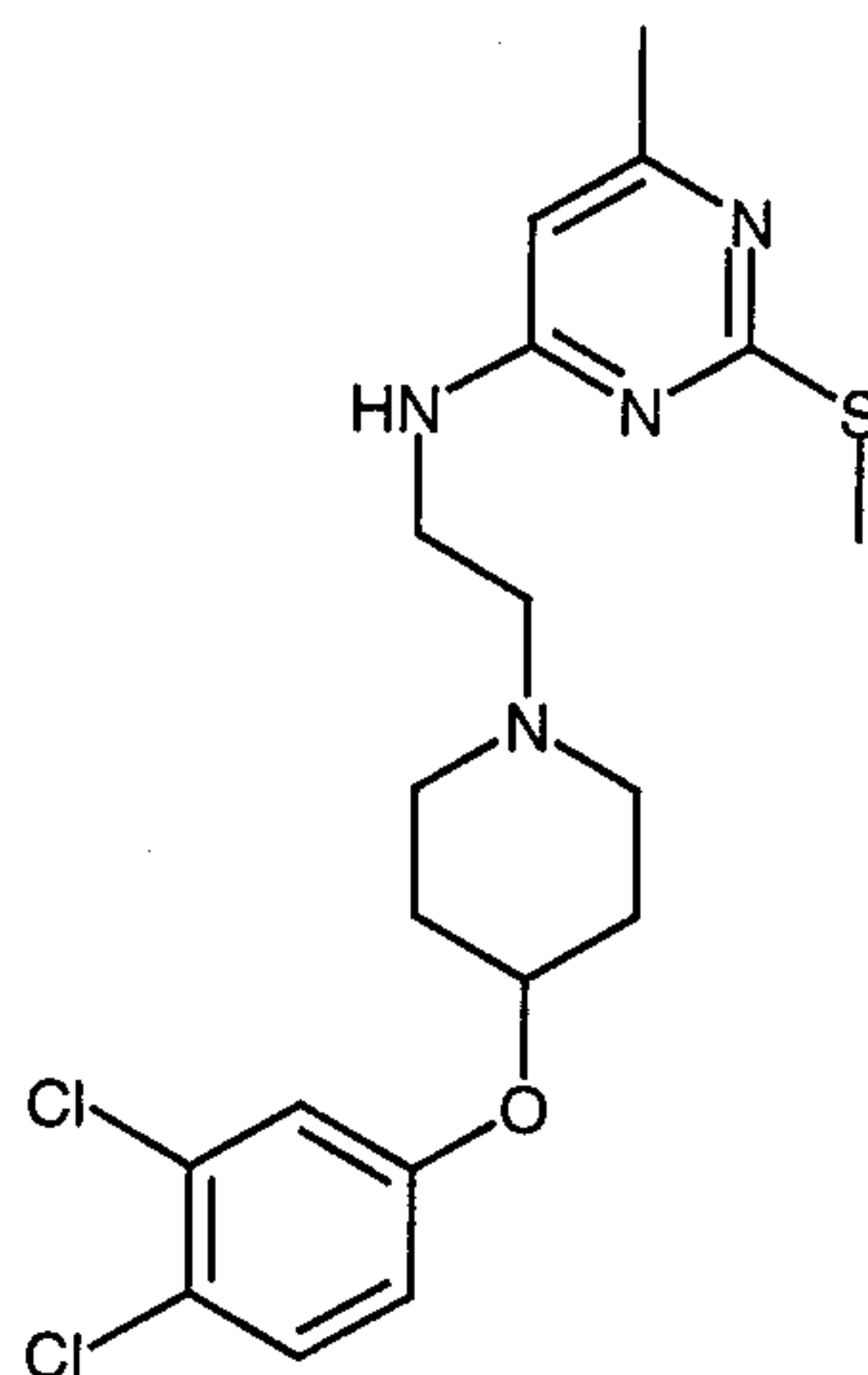


MS: APCI(+ve) 443 (M+1)

10 **Example 260**

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine

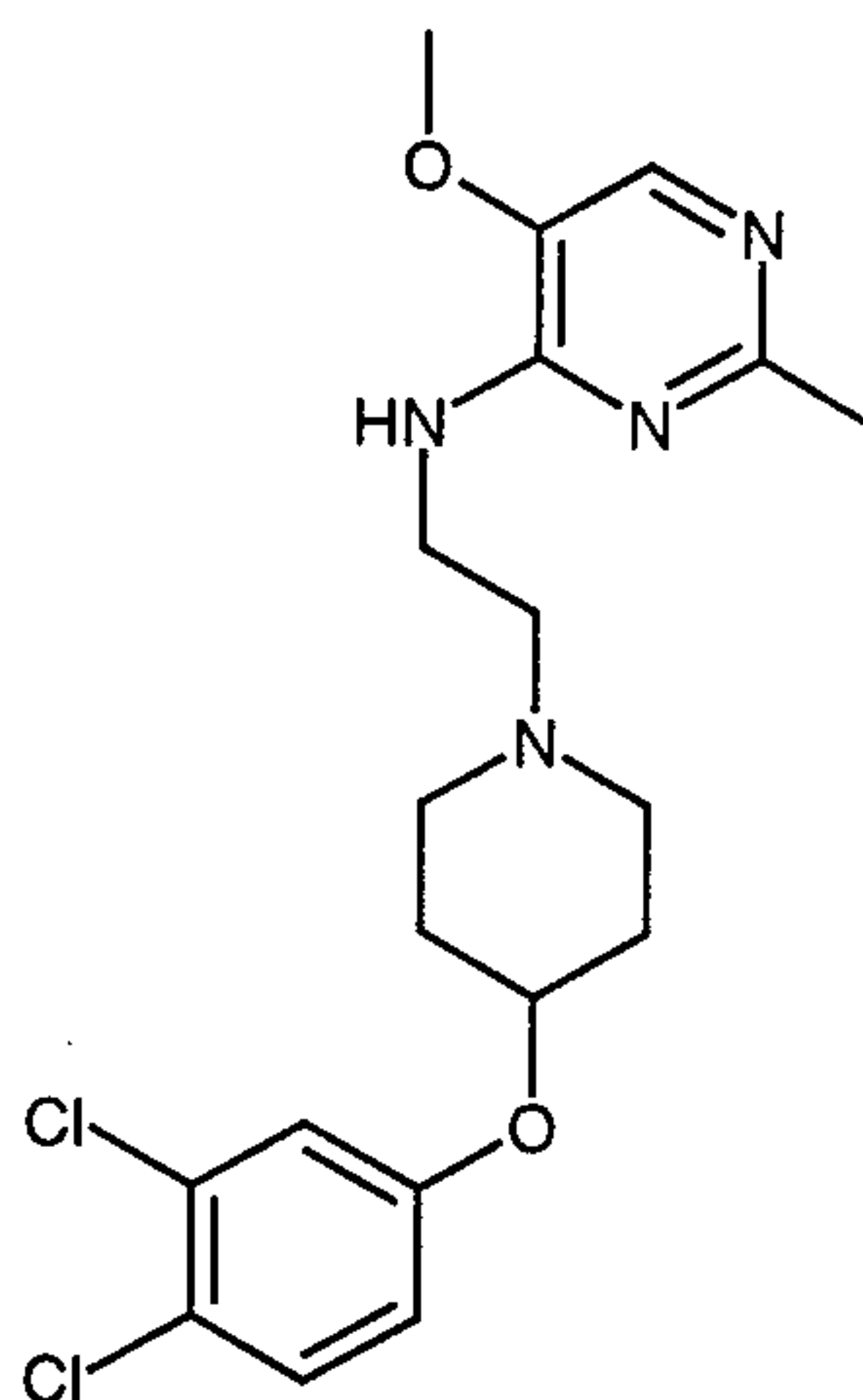
151



MS: APCI(+ve) 427 (M+1)

5 **Example 261**

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine



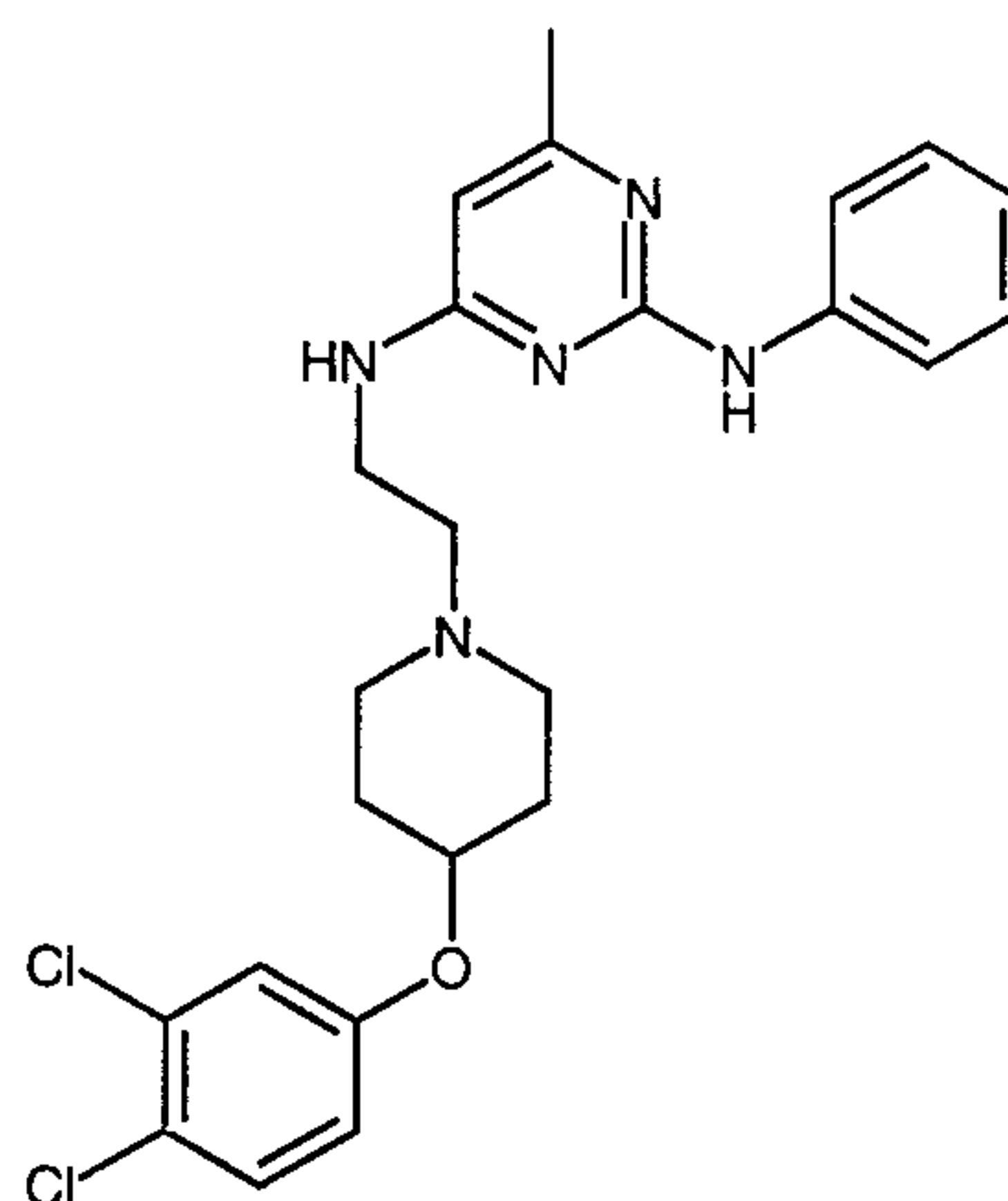
MS: APCI(+ve) 411 (M+1)

10

Example 262

N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine

152



MS: APCI(+ve) 472 (M+1)

Pharmacological Analysis

5

Calcium flux $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ assay

a) Human eosinophils

Human eosinophils were isolated from EDTA anticoagulated peripheral blood as previously described (Hansel et al., *J. Immunol. Methods*, 1991, 145, 105-110). The cells were resuspended ($5 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$) and loaded with $5 \mu\text{M}$ FLUO-3/AM + Pluronic F127 2.2 $\mu\text{l/ml}$ (Molecular Probes) in low potassium solution (LKS; NaCl 118mM, MgSO_4 0.8mM, glucose 5.5mM, Na_2CO_3 8.5mM, KCl 5mM, HEPES 20mM, CaCl_2 1.8mM, BSA 0.1%, pH 7.4) for one hour at room temperature. After loading, cells were centrifuged at 200g for 5min and resuspended in LKS at $2.5 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$. The cells were then transferred to 96 well FLIPr plates (Poly-D-Lysine plates from Becton Dickinson pre-incubated with $5 \mu\text{M}$ fibronectin for two hours) at 100ml/well. The plate was centrifuged at 200g for 5min and the cells were washed twice with LKS (200 μl ; room temperature).

A compound of the Examples was pre-dissolved in DMSO and added to a final concentration of 0.1%(v/v) DMSO. Assays were initiated by the addition of an A_{50} concentration of eotaxin and the transient increase in fluo-3 fluorescence ($I_{\text{Ex}} = 490\text{nm}$ and $I_{\text{Em}} = 520\text{nm}$) monitored using a FLIPR (Fluorometric Imaging Plate Reader, Molecular Devices, Sunnyvale, U.S.A.).

b) Human monocytes

Human monocytes were isolated from EDTA anticoagulated peripheral blood as previously described (Cunoosamy & Holbrook, J. Leukocyte Biology, 1998, S2, 13). Cells were
5 resuspended ($5 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$) in LKS and loaded with $5 \mu\text{M}$ FLUO-3/AM + Pluronic F127 $2.2 \mu\text{l/ml}$ (Molecular Probes) for one hour at room temperature. After loading, cells were centrifuged at 200g for 5min and resuspended in LKS at $0.5 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$. The cells were then transferred to 96 well FLIPr plates (Costar). To each well $100 \mu\text{l}$ of cells were added at a concentration of $0.5 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$. The plates were centrifuged (200g; 5 mins; room
10 temperature) to allow the cells to adhere. After centrifugation the cells were washed twice with LKS ($200 \mu\text{l}$; room temperature).

A compound of the Examples was pre-dissolved in DMSO and added to a final concentration of 0.1%(v/v) DMSO. Assays were initiated by the addition of an A_{50}
15 concentration of MIP-1 α and the transient increase in fluo-3 fluorescence ($I_{\text{Ex}} = 490\text{nm}$ and $I_{\text{Em}} = 520\text{nm}$) monitored using a FLIPR (Fluorometric Imaging Plate Reader, Molecular Devices, Sunnyvale, U.S.A.).

The compounds of the Examples were found to be antagonists of the eotaxin mediated
20 $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ in human eosinophils and/or antagonists of the MIP-1 α mediated $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ in human monocytes.

Human eosinophil chemotaxis

Human eosinophils were isolated from EDTA anticoagulated peripheral blood as
25 previously described (Hansel et al., *J. Immunol. Methods*, 1991, 145, 105-110). The cells were resuspended at $10 \times 10^6 \text{ ml}^{-1}$ in RPMI containing 200 IU/ml penicillin, $200 \mu\text{g/ml}$ streptomycin sulphate and supplemented with 10% HIFCS, at room temperature.

Eosinophils ($700 \mu\text{l}$) were pre-incubated for 15 mins at 37°C with $7 \mu\text{l}$ of either vehicle or
30 compound (100x required final concentration in 10% DMSO). The chemotaxis plate

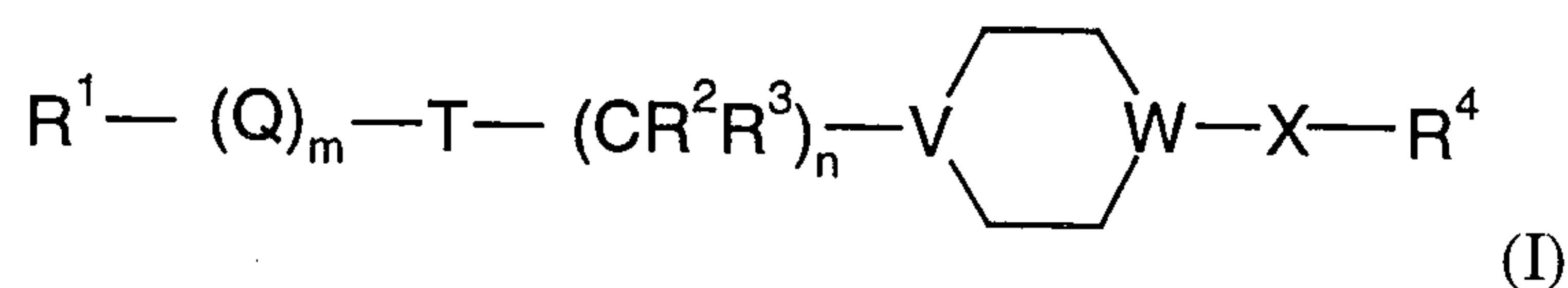
(ChemoTx, 3µm pore, Neuroprobe) was loaded by adding 28µl of a concentration of eotaxin (0.1 to 100nM) containing a concentration of a compound according to the Examples or solvent to the lower wells of the chemotaxis plate. The filter was then placed over the wells and 25 µl of eosinophil suspension were added to the top of the filter. The
5 plate was incubated for 1 hr at 37° C in a humidified incubator with a 95% air/5% CO₂ atmosphere to allow chemotaxis.

The medium, containing cells that had not migrated, was carefully aspirated from above the filter and discarded. The filter was washed once with phosphate buffered saline (PBS)
10 containing 5 mM EDTA to remove any adherent cells. Cells that had migrated through the filter were pelleted by centrifugation (300xg for 5 mins at room temperature) and the filter removed and the supernatant transferred to each well of a 96-well plate (Costar). The pelleted cells were lysed by the addition of 28 µl of PBS containing 0.5% Triton x100 followed by two cycles of freeze/thawing. The cell lysate was then added to the
15 supernatant. The number of eosinophils migrating was quantified according to the method of Strath et al., *J. Immunol. Methods*, 1985, 83, 209 by measuring eosinophil peroxidase activity in the supernatant.

Certain compounds of the Examples were found to be antagonists of the eotaxin mediated
20 human eosinophil chemotaxis.

CLAIMS

1. A compound of general formula



wherein:

R^1 represents a C_1 - C_{12} alkyl group optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from cyano, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio and C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl groups, or

R^1 represents a 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system which may comprise up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and which may comprise up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur, the ring system being optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from halogen atoms, and cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkoxy, C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_6 haloalkoxy, $-NR^5R^6$, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkylamino, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio, C_1 - C_6 alkylthio C_1 - C_6 alkyl, C_1 - C_6 alkylcarbonylamino, $-C(O)NR^7R^8$, sulphonamido, (di) C_1 - C_6 alkylsulphonamido, phenyl, phenylamino, nitrophenyl, pyridyl, pyridylthio, benzodioxanyl, thienyl, furanyl, and $C(O)R^9$ -substituted C_1 - C_6 alkyl or C_1 - C_6 alkoxy groups;

m is 0 or 1;

Q represents a group OCH_2 , C_1 - C_4 alkylene or C_2 - C_4 alkenylene;

T represents a group $C(O)NH$, or when m is 0, T may additionally represent a bond or a group NH , or when m is 1 and Q represents C_1 - C_4 alkylene, T may additionally represent a group NH ;

n is 1, 2, 3 or 4;

each R^2 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl group;

each R^3 independently represents a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_4 alkyl group;

V represents a nitrogen atom;

W represents a nitrogen atom or a group CH;

X represents an oxygen atom or a group C(O), CH(OH), NH or N(C₁-C₆ alkyl),
provided that when W represents a nitrogen atom, then X represents C(O);

R⁴ represents a phenyl group optionally substituted by one or more substituents

5 independently selected from halogen atoms, and amino, nitro, cyano, sulphonyl,
sulphonamido, C₁-C₆ alkyl, C₁-C₆ haloalkyl, C₁-C₆ haloalkoxy and

C₁-C₆ alkylsulphonyl groups;

R⁵ and R⁶ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C₁-C₆ alkyl or
hydroxyC₁-C₆ alkyl group, or R⁵ and R⁶ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are

10 attached form a 4- to 7-membered saturated heterocyclic ring;

R⁷ and R⁸ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a C₁-C₆ alkyl group; and

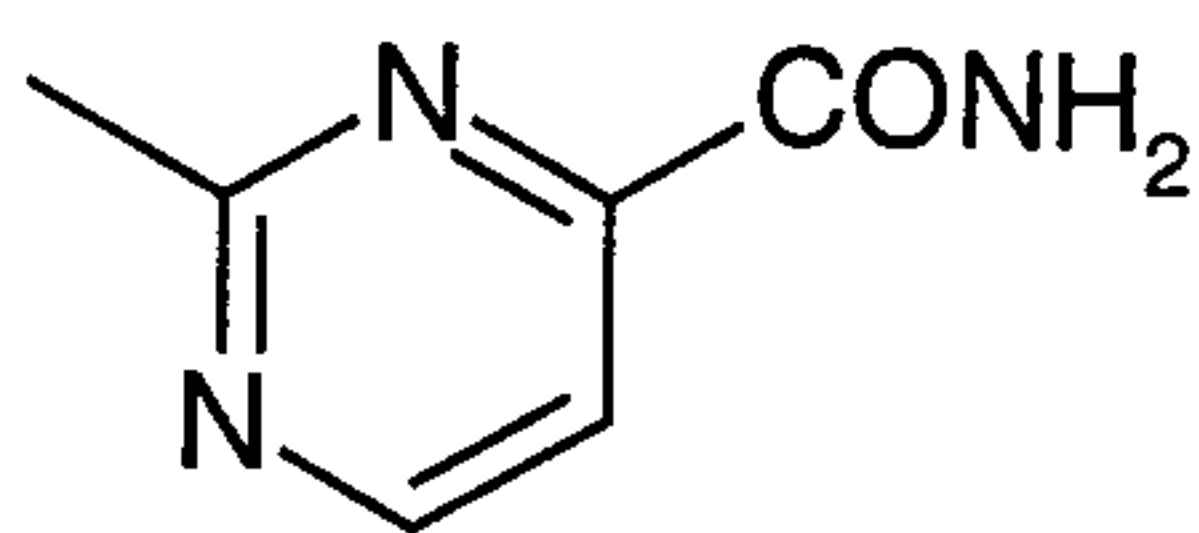
R⁹ represents a hydroxyl or -NR⁷R⁸ group;

with the provisos that

(a) when m is 0, T is CONH, n is 2, 3 or 4 and each R² and R³ represents hydrogen, W is
15 CH, X is C(O) or CH(OH) and R¹ represents a substituted 3- to 10-membered unsaturated
ring system, then the one or more substituents in the ring system do not include hydroxyl,
halogen, C₁-C₆ alkoxy or C₁-C₆ haloalkoxy, and

(b) when W is N, X is C(O), R⁴ represents 3-trifluoromethylphenyl, m is 0 and T is a
bond, then R¹ and (CR²R³)_n taken together do not represent a C₁-C₆ alkyl group, and

20 (c) when W is CH, X is O, n is 2 or 3 and each R² and R³ represents hydrogen, m is 0 and
T is NH, then R¹ does not represent a group



or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.

25

2. A compound according to claim 1, wherein R¹ represents a C₁-C₁₀ alkyl group
optionally substituted by one or two substituents independently selected from cyano,
hydroxyl, C₁-C₄ alkoxy, C₁-C₄ alkylthio and C₁-C₄ alkoxycarbonyl groups, or

R^1 represents a 3- to 10-membered saturated or unsaturated ring system comprising up to two ring carbon atoms that form carbonyl groups and comprising up to 4 ring heteroatoms independently selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulfur, the ring system being optionally substituted by one, two or three substituents independently selected from halogen atoms, and cyano, nitro, hydroxyl, C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy, C_1 - C_4 alkoxy carbonyl, C_1 - C_3 haloalkyl, C_1 - C_3 haloalkoxy, $-NR^5R^6$, C_3 - C_6 cycloalkylamino, C_1 - C_4 alkylthio, C_1 - C_4 alkylthio C_1 - C_4 alkyl, C_1 - C_4 alkylcarbonylamino, $-C(O)NR^7R^8$, phenyl, phenylamino, nitrophenyl, pyridyl, pyridylthio, benzodioxanyl, thienyl, furanyl, and $C(O)R^9$ -substituted C_1 - C_4 alkyl or C_1 - C_4 alkoxy groups.

3. A compound according to claim 1 or claim 2, wherein m is 1 and Q represents a group OCH_2 , C_1 - C_3 alkylene or C_2 - C_3 alkenylene.
4. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 3, wherein T represents a group $C(O)NH$.
5. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein n is 2 or 3.
6. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein V represents a nitrogen atom and W represents a group CH.
7. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein X represents an oxygen atom or a group $C(O)$ or NH.
8. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims, wherein R^4 represents a phenyl group optionally substituted by one or two halogen atoms.
9. A compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, according to claim 1 being selected from:

- 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-ethoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-isopropoxybenzamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-ethoxybenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide
- 10 hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- 3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide hydrochloride,
- 15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-hydroxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-[2-(methylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride,
- 20 2-[3-{2-[4-(4-Fluorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dioxo-3,4-dihydro-1(2H)-quinazolinyl]-N,N-dimethylacetamide hydrochloride,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide hydrochloride,
- 3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
- 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorobenzoyl)-1-piperazinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-(dimethylamino)-2-oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride,
- 25 oxoethoxy]benzamide hydrochloride,
- N~7~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine,
- 30 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine,

- 6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrazinamine,
6-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-pyridazinamine,
6-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-
pyrimidinedione,
5 N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-4-methyl-
benzamide, hydrochloride salt,
N-{1-[4-(3,4-Dichloro-phenoxy)-piperidin-1-ylmethyl]-2-methyl-propyl}-3-methoxy-
benzamide, hydrochloride salt,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichloroanilino)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide dihydrochloride,
10 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N-(3-methoxybenzyl)amine
dihydrochloride,
3-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methoxy-2,4(1H,3H)-
quinazolinedione,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluorobenzamide,
15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-nitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methylbenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-dinitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-iodobenzamide,
25 4-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
4-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide,
3-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
30 3,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-fluorobenzamide,
2,4-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-iodobenzamide,
5 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-5-
(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethoxy)benzamide,
10 3,5-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
3-Cyano-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
2-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxybenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
15 3-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3,5-difluorobenzamide,
2,3-Dichloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide,
20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-fluoro-6-
(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-difluorobenzamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide,
25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide,
Methyl 4-({2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-4-oxobutanoate,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-
carboxamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclobutanecarboxamide,
30 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-methoxyacetamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide,
 (E)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide,
 2-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}nicotinamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenylacetamide,
 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclopentanecarboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(trifluoromethyl)benzamide,
 4-(tert-Butyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}benzamide,
 10 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methylbenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-nitrobenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methylbenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methyl-3-nitrobenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-cyanobenzamide,
 15 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-nitrobenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-naphthamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2,3-dihydro-1,4-benzodioxin-2-yl)-1,3-
 20 thiazole-4-carboxamide,
 N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-
 pyrimidinediamine,
 2-{[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino}-1-
 ethanol,
 25 2-[[4-({2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}amino)-2-
 pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol,
 N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-
 pyrimidinediamine,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
 30 N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

- N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 2-Chloro-N~4~-cyclopropyl-N~6~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,6-pyrimidinediamine,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine,
N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- 10 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N~4~-Cyclopropyl-N~2~-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-pyrimidinamine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,
- 20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1H-purin-6-amine,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- 25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-thiophenecarboxamide,
N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-quinoxalinecarboxamide,
N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}bicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carboxamide,
- 30 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}cyclohexanecarboxamide,

- (E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenyl-2-propenamide,
 N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-phenoxyacetamide,
 (E)-N-{2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenamide,
 2-(1-Adamantyl)-N-{2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
 5 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-fluoro-4,5-dimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-(isobutylamino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}methanone,
 10 4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4-ethylhexanenitrile,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(7-hydroxy-3,7-dimethyloctyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(6-nitro-1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 15 [1-(2-{[(5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[3-nitro-4-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(E)-3-(4-nitrophenyl)-2-propenyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 20 (4-Chlorophenyl){1-[2-({[5-(3-nitrophenyl)-2-furyl]methyl}amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[5-nitro-2-(2-pyridinylsulfanyl)benzyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 25 6-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-2-(methylsulfanyl)nicotinonitrile,
 {1-[2-({[5-Chloro-1-methyl-3-(trifluoromethyl)-1H-pyrazol-4-yl]methyl}amino)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}(4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[3-(methylsulfanyl)butyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,

- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(4-phenyl-4-piperidinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(1-phenyl-1H-pyrazol-5-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- 5 Ethyl 3-[(2-[4-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)-amino)methyl]cyclohexanecarboxylate,
- N-{4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]phenyl}acetamide,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- 10 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2,6-dichlorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(2-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(3-methyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-methoxybenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- 15 3-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4H-chromen-4-one,
- [1-(2-{[(5-Chloro-1,3-dimethyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2,6-dichloro-4-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- 20 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2-phenyl-1H-imidazol-4-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(5-ethyl-2-thienyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2-chloro-3-quinolinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- 25 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(6-methyl-2-pyridinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-quinolinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
- 4-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-1,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-1,2-dihydro-3H-pyrazol-3-one,
- 30

- (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(4-pyridinylmethyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3-hydroxy-4-nitrobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)(1-{2-[(3,5-difluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)methanone,
 (1-{2-[(2-Chloro-6-fluorobenzyl)amino]ethyl}-4-piperidinyl)(4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 5 [1-(2-{[(4-Bromo-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl](4-chlorophenyl)methanone,
 3-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-6,7-dimethyl-4H-chromen-4-one,
 2-{2-[(2-[4-(4-Chlorobenzoyl)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl)amino)methyl]-4-nitrophenoxy}acetic
 10 acid,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(1-methyl-1H-benzimidazol-2-yl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 (4-Chlorophenyl)[1-(2-{[(2,4-dimethoxy-5-pyrimidinyl)methyl]amino}ethyl)-4-piperidinyl]methanone,
 15 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-(methylamino)benzamide,
 4-Chloro-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxy-4-methylbenzamide,
 3-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide,
 20 4-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-fluoro-4-methoxybenzamide,
 5-Bromo-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methyl-2-furamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4,5-dimethyl-2-furamide,
 25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-ethoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-carboxamide,
 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-7-methoxy-1-benzofuran-2-
 30 carboxamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-fluorophenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methylphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(2-methylphenyl)acetamide,
5 2-(3-Bromophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
2-(2-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[2-
(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]acetamide,
10 2-(3-Chlorophenyl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-fluoro-4-
15 methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-ethoxyphenyl)acetamide,
2-(1,3-Benzodioxol-5-yl)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[4-
(dimethylamino)phenyl]acetamide,
20 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-methylphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3,4-difluorophenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)acetamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-4-phenylbutanamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-phenylpropanamide,
25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)propanamide,
2-Amino-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-carboxamide,
2-(Acetylamino)-N-{2-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1,3-thiazole-4-
carboxamide,
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-(4-pyridinyl)-1,3-thiazole-4-
30 carboxamide,

- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,4-dimethyl-1,3-thiazole-5-carboxamide,
- N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,5-dimethyl-1,3-oxazole-4-carboxamide,
- 5 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-1H-imidazole-4-carboxamide, N-{2-[4-(3,4-Chlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-3-methoxybenzamide, hydrochloride salt,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1-methyl-1H-pyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,
- 10 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine, N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~2~,N~2~-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-[(methylsulfanyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine,
- 15 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-6-(trifluoromethyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,
- 20 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine,
- N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(ethylsulfanyl)-6-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine,
- 25 N~2~-Cyclopropyl-N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,
- 2-{[4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl]amino}-1-ethanol,
- 2-[[4-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-2-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino]-1-ethanol,
- 30

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,

N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

5 N~4~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~2~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-phenyl-2-pyrimidinamine,

N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-fluoro-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

10 N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~,N~4~,6-trimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(propylsulfanyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

15 N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~-phenyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

N~2~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-N~4~,6-dimethyl-2,4-pyrimidinediamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}[1,8]naphthyridin-2-amine,

20 2-{[2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-4-pyrimidinyl]amino}-1-ethanol,

2-{[2-({3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}amino)-4-pyrimidinyl](methyl)amino}-1-ethanol,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-pyridinyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

25 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrimidinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(3-furyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-4-(2-thienyl)-2-pyrimidinamine,

30 N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1H-purin-6-amine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methylthieno[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-7-methylthieno[3,2-d]pyrimidin-4-amine,

5 N~7~-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-5-methyl[1,3]thiazolo[4,5-d]pyrimidine-2,7-diamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-9-methyl-9H-purin-6-amine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,

5-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,

10 6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyridinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-6-methyl-2-pyridinamine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzothiazol-2-amine,

N-{3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-1,3-benzoxazol-2-amine,

6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-2-pyrazinamine,

15 6-Chloro-N-{3-[4-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl}-3-pyridazinamine,

6-((3-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]propyl)amino)-1,3-dimethyl-2,4(1H,3H)-pyrimidinedione,

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2,6-dimethoxy-4-pyrimidinamine,

N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-N~2~,N~2~-dimethyl-2,4-

20 pyrimidinediamine,

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-2-[(methylsulfanyl)methyl]-4-pyrimidinamine,

N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,

25 N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-2-(methylsulfanyl)-4-pyrimidinamine,

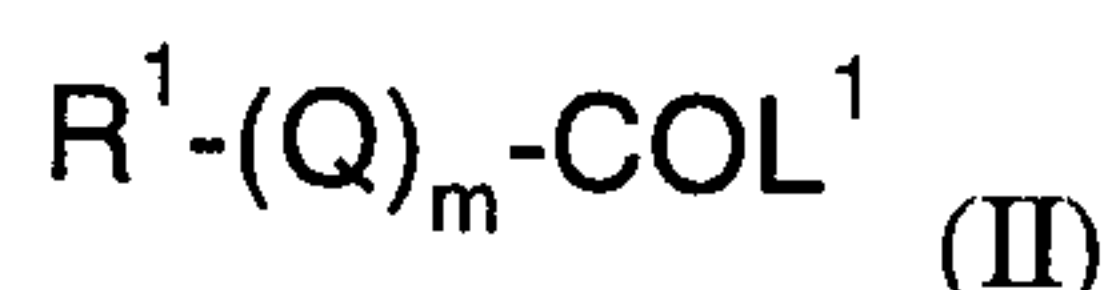
N-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-5-methoxy-2-methyl-4-pyrimidinamine, and

N~4~-{2-[4-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-1-piperidinyl]ethyl}-6-methyl-N~2~-phenyl-2,4-

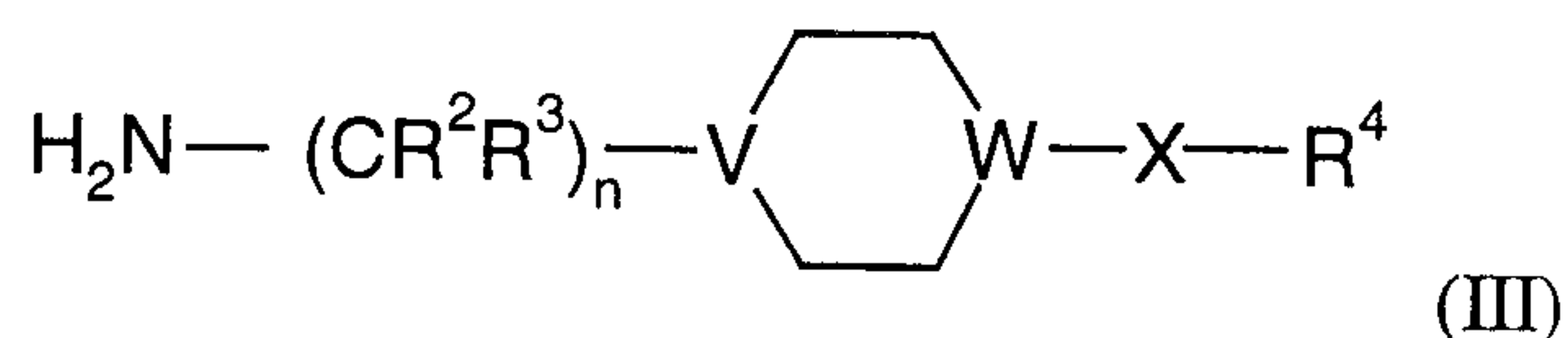
30 pyrimidinediamine.

10. A process for the preparation of a compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 which comprises

(i) when T represents a group C(O)NH, reacting a compound of general formula

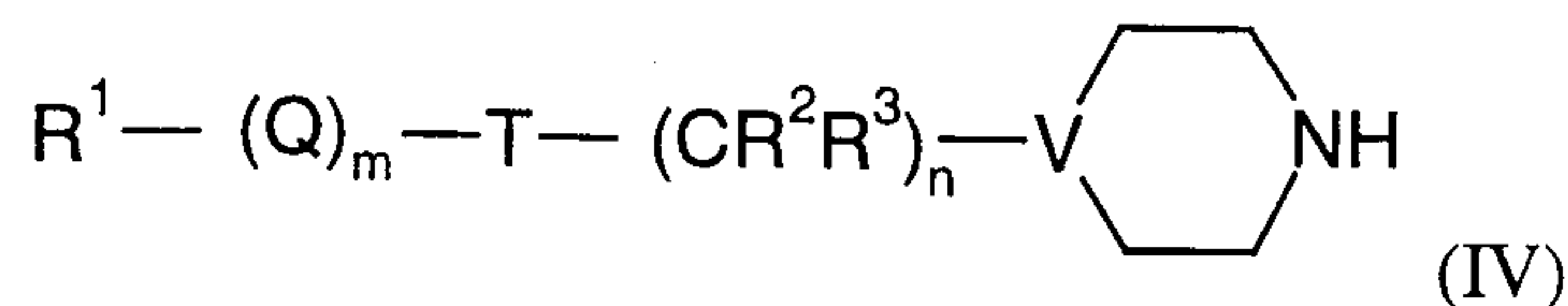


wherein L^1 represents a leaving group (e.g. a hydroxyl or halide, such as chloride, group) and R^1 , m and Q are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula

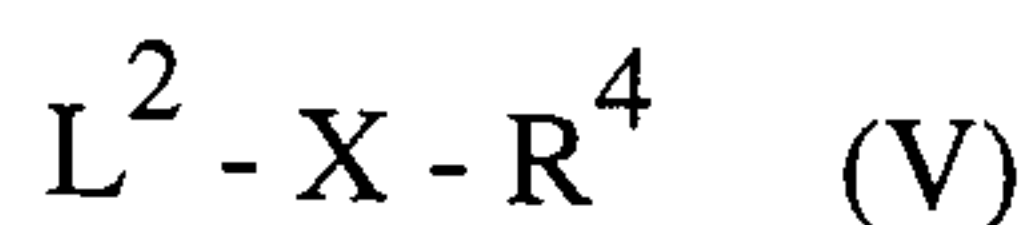


or an acid addition salt thereof (e.g. trifluoroacetate) wherein n, R^2 , R^3 , V, W, X and R^4 are as defined in formula (I); or

(ii) when T represents a group C(O)NH and W represents a nitrogen atom, reacting a compound of general formula

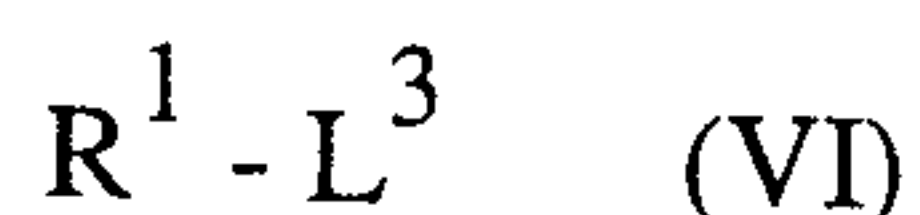


wherein R^1 , m, Q, T, n, R^2 , R^3 and V are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula



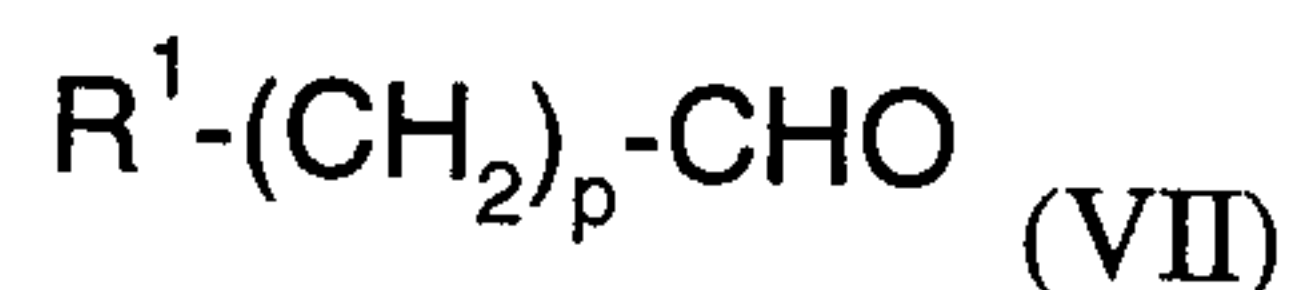
wherein L^2 represents a leaving group (e.g. a halogen atom) and X and R^4 are as defined in formula (I); or

(iii) when T represents a group NH and m is 0, reacting a compound of general formula



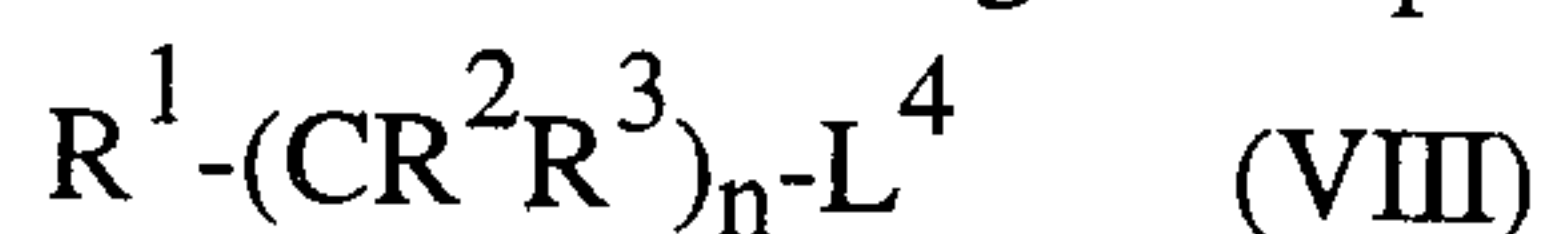
wherein L^3 represents a leaving group (e.g. a halogen atom) and R^1 is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (III) as defined in (i) above; or

(iv) when T represents a group NH, m is 1 and Q represents C₁-C₄ alkylene, reacting a compound of general formula

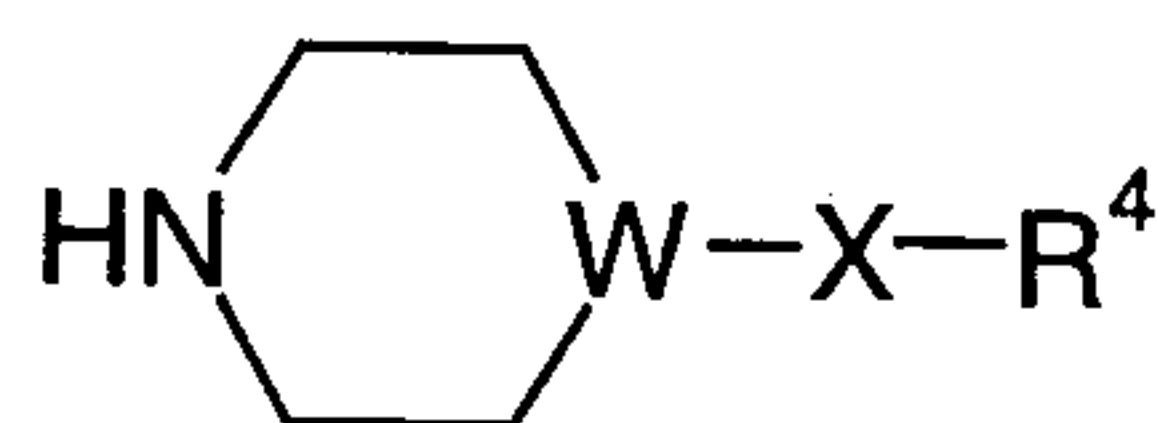


5 wherein p is 0, 1, 2 or 3 and R¹ is as defined in formula (I), with a compound of formula (III) as defined in (i) above; or

(v) when T represents a bond and m is 0, reacting a compound of general formula



10 wherein L⁴ represents a leaving group such as a halogen atom (e.g. chlorine) and n, R¹, R² and R³ are as defined in formula (I), with a compound of general formula



15 (IX)

wherein W, X and R⁴ are as defined in formula (I);

and optionally after (i), (ii), (iii), (iv) or (v) converting the compound of formula (I) to a further compound of formula (I) and/or forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or
20 solvate of the compound of formula (I).

11. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9 in association with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.

25

12. A process for the preparation of a pharmaceutical composition as claimed in claim 11 which comprises mixing a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9 with a pharmaceutically acceptable adjuvant, diluent or carrier.

30

13. A compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically-acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9 for use in therapy.

14. Use of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9 in the manufacture of a medicament for use in therapy.

15. Use of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of human diseases or conditions in which modulation of chemokine receptor activity is beneficial.

16. A method of treating an inflammatory disease in a patient suffering from, or at risk of, said disease, which comprises administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of formula (I), or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof, as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 9.

