(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 17 June 2004 (17.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/050540 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷:

B67D 1/08

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2003/005397

(22) International Filing Date:

25 November 2003 (25.11.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

0227938.8

29 November 2002 (29.11.2002) G

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): INTER-BREW S.A. [BE/BE]; Vaarstraat 94, B-3000 Leuven (BE).

(72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): ANDERSON, Ian [GB/GB]; 19 Silver Street, Burwell, Cambridge CB5 0EF (GB).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

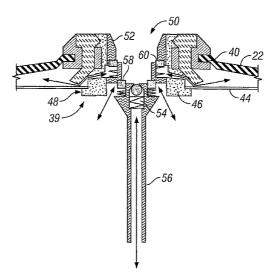
(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: KEG WITH AN INNER BAG



(57) Abstract: An interlocking collar (72) secures a bag neck (46) in a keg aperture (42) of an alcohol beverage keg container (22). The interlocking collar is mounted in press fit surrounding relation with a peripheral wall portion of the bag neck. The collar has an outer peripheral wall portion sized larger than that of a keg aperture. The collar (72) has a recessed groove (76) in the collar outer peripheral wall portion for receiving in press fitting and sealing relation a keg flange (40) that defines the keg aperture. The collar outer peripheral wall portion has a resilient edge portion (78) adjacent the recessed groove that deflects to permit the interlocking collar to pass through the keg aperture and receive the keg flange in the recessed groove. The interlocking collar has a plurality of locking passageways (80) placed around the interlocking collar and axially extending through the interlocking collar between the neck and recessed grove. A latch member (82) has a plurality of locking fingers (84) that extend axially though the locking passageways to prevent deflection of the resilient edge portion of the interlocking collar after the collar is placed in the keg aperture.



KEG WITH AN INNER BAG

Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to an interlocking collar for securing an alcohol containing bag within a keg container.

Background of the Invention

It is known to contain alcohol, such as wine, in bags contained in a cardboard type container. Further, it is known to use a bag inserted into a keg for storing beer in the bag. In the case of a beer keg, the bag is inserted into the keg container prior to the beer being filled into the bag. Once the bag is filled with beer, the bag is usually maintained under pressure to facilitate the dispensing of beer from the keg container. There is a need to provide an effective seal between the bag and the keg that is cost effective and resists explosive relief from the keg when the keg is pressurized.

Summary of the Invention

It is an object of the present invention to provide a cost effective seal for securing a bag in a keg container such that the bag is self-contained in the container during normal filling and dispensing of alcohol from the bag.

It is another object of the present invention to provide a seal for securing a bag in a keg container where the seal works well in conjunction with a simple embossed keg neck.

The present invention relates to an interlocking collar for mounting a bag neck in a keg aperture of an alcohol beverage keg container. The interlocking collar is mounted in press fit surrounding relation with a peripheral wall portion of the bag neck. The collar has an outer peripheral wall portion sized larger than that of a keg aperture. The collar has a recessed groove in the collar outer peripheral wall portion for receiving in press fitting and sealing relation a keg flange that defines the keg aperture. The collar outer peripheral wall portion has a resilient edge portion adjacent the recessed groove that deflects to permit the interlocking collar to pass through the keg aperture and receive the keg flange in the recessed groove.

The interlocking collar provides a cost effective seal for securing a bag in a keg container such that the bag is self-contained in the container during normal filling and

dispensing of alcohol from the bag. Further, the seal works well with the simple flange aperture of the keg.

It is envisaged that the interlocking collar has a plurality of locking passageways placed around the interlocking collar and axially extending through the interlocking collar between the neck and recessed grove. The assembly further comprises a latch member with a plurality of locking fingers adapted to extend axially though the locking passageways to prevent deflection of the resilient edge portion of the interlocking collar after the collar is inserted in the keg aperture.

In accordance with an aspect of the present invention there is provided an alcohol beverage container assembly comprising a keg having a flange that defines a keg aperture. The container assembly comprises a bag contained in the keg for containing an alcohol beverage. The bag has a neck for supporting the bag in the keg. The neck has a peripheral wall portion sized less than that of the keg aperture. The neck has a central passageway extending into the bag that is adapted to receive a beverage filling and dispensing valve assembly. The container comprises an interlocking collar mounted in press fit surrounding relation with the peripheral wall portion of the neck. The collar has an outer peripheral wall portion sized larger than that of the keg aperture. The collar has a recessed groove in the collar outer peripheral wall portion for receiving the keg flange in press fitting and sealing relation therewith. The collar outer peripheral wall portion has a resilient edge portion adjacent the recessed groove that deflects to permit the interlocking collar to pass through the keg aperture and receive the keg flange in the recessed groove.

Brief Description of The Drawings

For a better understanding of the nature and objects of the present invention reference may be had to the accompanying diagrammatic drawings in which:

Figure 1 is a front elevation view of a home beer dispensing apparatus in accordance with the present invention;

Figure 2 is a side elevation view of the home beer dispensing apparatus;

Figure 3 is an exploded view of the valve, bag, and spear assembly for the alcohol container of the present invention;

Figure 4 is a side sectional view of the interconnecting collar and valve assembly; and,

Figures 5 to 8 are partial side sectional views showing the assembly of the bag, interlocking collar and latch member in the keg.

Detailed Description of the Invention

Referring to Figures 1 and 2 there is shown a home beer dispensing apparatus, appliance or unit 10. The dispensing apparatus 10 is primarily intended for use in domestic kitchens but may also be used in utility rooms, garages, domestic bars, caravans etc. While the preferred embodiment relates to dispensing beer, alternatively carbonated solutions or other alcohol beverages may be dispensed by apparatus 10.

The home beer dispensing apparatus 10 has a front wall 12 and a dispensing tap 14 protruding forward of the front wall 12. A drip tray 16 also protrudes forward of the front wall 12 and is adapted to support an open glass container 18 below the dispensing tap 14. The home beer dispensing apparatus 10 further has a base 21 adapted to rest on a counter top. The front wall 12 is an extension of two pivoting side walls 20 which may be moved between closed and open positions to allow the keg 22 (see Figure 2 in broken lines) to be inserted into the housing of the home beer dispensing apparatus 10.

The housing of the home beer dispensing apparatus 10 further includes a top wall 24 and a rear wall 26. The rear wall 26 has a grill 30 that permits for air circulation within the home beer dispensing apparatus 10. An electrical cord 32 extends through the rear wall 26 of the apparatus 10 to provide a connection into a main electrical supply to supply electrical power to the electrical components housed within the unit 10. Alternatively, a 12 Volt DC supply input may be used.

The dispensing apparatus 10 has a cooling system 34 located behind and below keg 22 that is adapted to cool beer in keg 22 when keg 22 is placed into dispensing apparatus 10

Referring to Figures 3 to 8, there is shown the container assembly 39 of the present invention.

The container assembly 39 comprises a keg 22 having a simple embossed raised flange 40 that defines an aperture 42 (see Figure 7) having a first predetermined diameter D1 (see Figure 8).

Mounted or passed through the keg aperture 42 is a plastic bag 44. The plastic bag preferably comprises a polypropylene material. The bag 44 is contained in the keg 22 and is adapted for housing an alcoholic beverage which preferably is beer. The bag 44 has a rubber neck 46 that supports the bag 44 within the keg 22. The neck 46 has a peripheral wall portion 48 of a second predetermined diameter D2 which is less than the first predetermined diameter D1 of the keg aperture 42. The neck 46 has a central passageway 50 extending into the bag

44. Central passageway 50 is adapted to receive a valve body 52 (see Figure 4) which is utilized for filling the bag 44 with beverage and for dispensing from the bag 44 the alcohol beverage.

The valve body 52 has a first central beverage valve 54 which is connected in fluid communication to a hollow spear 56 which extends into the bag 44. The valve 54 is opened to permit the insertion of the beer into the bag. Further, valve 54 is open during the dispensing of beer through spear 56, and out through tap 14 (Figure 1). The valve body 52 further includes a second concentric valve 58 spaced radially out from the center valve 54. The second concentric valve 58 controls gas flow into the bag 44. Typically, a charging gas such as, for example, carbon dioxide or nitrogen is used to inflate the bag 44 prior to the bag 44 being filled through valve 54 with beer.

The valve body 52 further includes a third valve 60 which is concentric to the second valve 58. The third valve 60 controls flow of air into keg 22 exterior of the bag 44 so as to provide an air pressure to the bag 44 that facilitates the dispensing of beer from bag 44. The air valve 60 is also used to allow air to escape the keg 22 when the bag 44 is being inflated with a charging gas through the second valve 58.

Referring to Figures 5 to 8, the peripheral outer wall portion 48 of neck 46 includes an out turned flange 62 from mounting the bag 44 to the neck 46. The neck has an inwardly tapering wall 64 that is axially spaced parallel to axis 100 adjacent the out turned flange 62. The neck 46 has a first recessed slot 66 that extends around the neck and is axially spaced adjacent the inwardly tapering wall 64. The neck 46 has a second recessed slot 68 that extends around the neck and is axially spaced adjacent the first recessed slot 66. As shown in the drawings, the second recessed slot 68 comprises a v-shaped recessed notch that has resilient tip portions 70.

The container assembly 39 further includes an interlocking collar 72 that is mounted in pressed fit surrounding relation with the peripheral wall portion 48 of the neck 40. As shown in Figure 6, the interlocking collar 72 is adapted to be received in the first recessed slot 66 of the neck 46 in pressed fit sealing relationship therewith. The collar 72 has an outer peripheral wall portion 74 having a third predetermined diameter D3 which is greater than the first predetermined diameter D1 of the keg flange 40. The collar 72 has a recessed groove 76 located in a collar outer peripheral wall portion 74. The recessed groove 76 receives the keg flange 40 in pressed fitting relation therewith. The collar outer peripheral wall portion 74 has a resilient edge portion 78 adjacent the recess groove 74 that deflects to permit the interlocking collar 72 to pass through the keg aperture 42 to receive the keg flange 40 in the

recessed groove 76 in pressed fitting and sealing relation therewith.

The interlocking collar 72 also has a plurality of locking passages 80 that are spaced around the interlocking collar 72 by a predetermined distance from axis 100. The locking passageways 80 extend axially through the interlocking collar 72 between the neck 46 and the recessed groove 76.

The container assembly 39 has a latch member 82 (see Figure 7) with a plurality of locking fingers 84 adapted to extend axially through the locking passageway 80 to prevent deflection of the resilient edge portion 78 of the interlocking collar 72.

The latch member 82 has a support base 86 from which the locking fingers 84 extend. The support base 86 has an inner aperture 88 that defines an inwardly directed flange 90 that is adapted to be received within the recessed slot 68. This flange 90 has a wedge shape that is adapted to be received in the v-notch shape of the second recessed slot 68 in a press fit, sealing and locking relationship therewith. The locking fingers 84 extend through the locking passageways 80. The locking fingers 84 have a lead in finger tip portion 92 that passes through the locking passageways 80 and are curved slightly outwardly. The finger tip portions 92 abut the tapered wall 64 of the neck 46 to be forced into locking engagement with the resilient edge portion 78 of the interlocking collar 72.

During normal assembly of the container 39, the interlocking collar 72 is inserted on the bag neck 46 as shown in Figure 6. Thereafter, the bag neck 46 is pushed into sealing engagement with the flange 40 of the keg 22 as shown in Figure 7. This is accomplished by the edge portion 78 of the collar 72 deflecting to permit the collar 72 to pass through the flange aperture or keg aperture 42 and the edge portion 78 springs back into place locking the flange 42 in the recessed groove 76 of the interlocking collar 72. Next, the latching member 82 has its locking fingers 84 pushed into corresponding locking passages 80 such that the inwardly directed flange 90 locks into the v-shaped notch recessed 68 thereby locking the locking member 82 relative to the interconnecting collar 72. Further, the locking finger tip portions 92 are forced outwardly by the tapering wall 64 of the bag neck 44 into engagement with the edge portion 78 and in particular a corner therefor. This prevents the edge portion 78 from being squeezed together and also prevents a pressure force build up within the keg 22 that may force the interconnecting collar 72 out from the keg aperture 42.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An alcohol beverage container assembly comprising:
- a keg having a flange that defines a keg aperture;

a bag contained in the keg for containing an alcohol beverage, the bag having a neck for supporting the bag in the keg, the neck having a peripheral wall portion sized less than that of the keg aperture, and the neck having a central passageway extending into the bag that is adapted to receive a beverage filling and dispensing valve assembly; and,

an interlocking collar mounted in press fit surrounding relation with the peripheral wall portion of the neck, the collar having an outer peripheral wall portion sized larger than that of the keg aperture, the collar having a recessed groove in the collar outer peripheral wall portion for receiving the keg flange in press fitting and sealing relation therewith, and the collar outer peripheral wall portion having a resilient edge portion adjacent the recessed groove that deflects to permit the interlocking collar to pass through the keg aperture and receive the keg flange in the recessed groove.

- 2. The container assembly of claim 1 wherein the interlocking collar has a plurality of locking passageways placed around the interlocking collar and axially extending through the interlocking collar between the neck and recessed grove, and the container assembly having a latch member with a plurality of locking fingers adapted to extend axially though the locking passageways to prevent deflection of the resilient edge portion of the interlocking collar.
 - 3. The container assembly of claim 2 wherein:

the peripheral outer wall portion of the neck comprises an out-turned flange for mounting the bag thereto, the neck has an inwardly tapering wall axially spaced adjacent the out-turned flange, a first recessed slot extending around the neck and axially spaced adjacent the inwardly tapering wall, and a second recessed slot extending around the neck and axially spaced adjacent the first recessed slot;

wherein the interlocking collar is received in the first recessed slot of the neck in press fit sealing relation therewith; and

the latch member has a support base having an inner aperture defining an inwardly directed flange received in the second recessed slot of the neck in press fit, sealing, and locking relation therewith, and the locking fingers extend axially from the support base, and each locking finger has a lead-in finger tip portion that curves outwardly and abuts the tapered wall of the neck to be forced into locking engagement with the resilient edge portion

of the interlocking collar

4. The container assembly of claim 3 wherein the second recessed slot comprises a v-shaped recessed notch.

- 5. The container assembly of claim 1 wherein the keg flange is raised.
- 6. An alcohol beverage container assembly comprising:
- a keg having a flange that defines an aperture of first predetermined diameter;

a bag contained in the keg for containing an alcohol beverage, the bag having a neck for supporting the bag in the keg, the neck having a peripheral wall portion of a second predetermined diameter less than the first predetermined diameter of the keg aperture, and the neck having a central passageway extending into the bag that is adapted to receive a valve body for beverage filling and dispensing the alcohol beverage into and out from the bag; and,

an interlocking collar mounted in press fit surrounding relation with the peripheral wall portion of the neck, the collar having an outer peripheral wall portion having a third predetermined diameter greater than the first predetermined diameter of the keg flange, the collar having a recessed groove in the collar outer peripheral wall portion for receiving the keg flange in press fitting relation therewith, and the collar outer peripheral wall portion having a resilient edge portion adjacent the recessed groove that deflects to permit the interlocking collar to pass through the keg aperture to receive the keg flange in the recessed groove in press fitting and sealing relation.

- 7. The container assembly of claim 6 wherein the interlocking collar has a plurality of locking passageways placed around the interlocking collar and axially extending through the interlocking collar between the neck and recessed grove, and the container assembly having a latch member with a plurality of locking fingers adapted to extend axially though the locking passageways to prevent deflection of the resilient edge portion of the interlocking collar.
 - 8. The container assembly of claim 7 wherein:

the peripheral outer wall portion of the neck comprises an out-turned flange for mounting the bag thereto, the neck has an inwardly tapering wall axially spaced adjacent the out-turned flange, a first recessed slot extending around the neck and axially spaced adjacent the inwardly tapering wall, and a second recessed slot extending around the neck and axially spaced adjacent the first recessed slot;

wherein the interlocking collar is received in the first recessed slot of the neck in press fit sealing relation therewith; and

the latch member has a support base having an inner aperture defining an inwardly

directed flange received in the second recessed slot of the neck in press fit, sealing, and locking relation therewith, and the locking fingers extend axially from the support base, and each locking finger has a lead-in finger tip portion that curves outwardly and abuts the tapered wall of the neck to be forced into locking engagement with the resilient edge portion of the interlocking collar

- 9. The container assembly of claim 8 wherein the second recessed slot comprises a v-shaped recessed notch.
 - 10. The container assembly of claim 6 wherein the keg flange is raised.

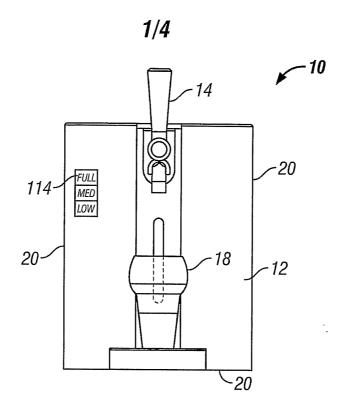
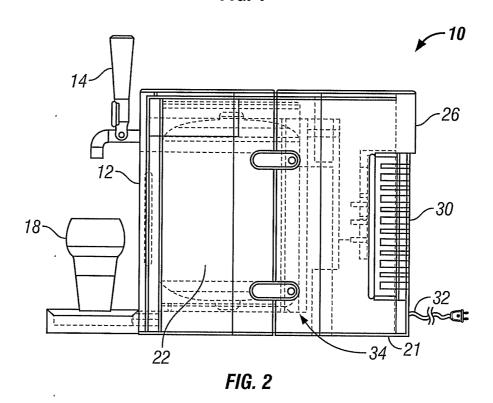


FIG. 1



2/4

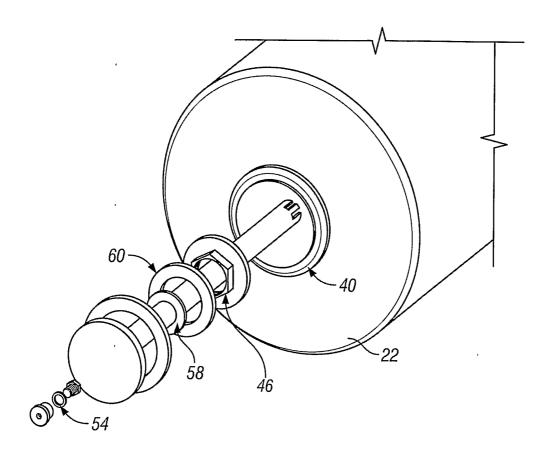


FIG. 3

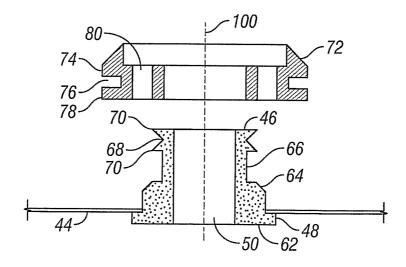
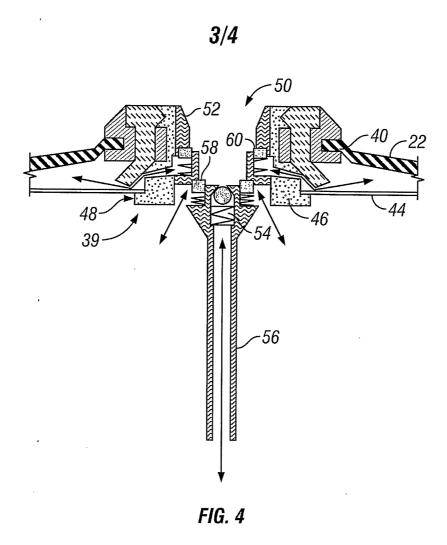


FIG. 5



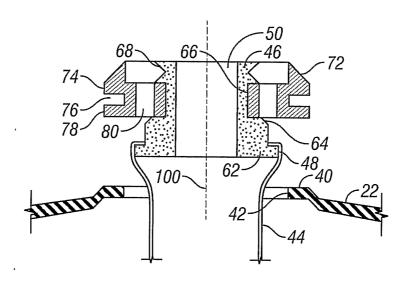
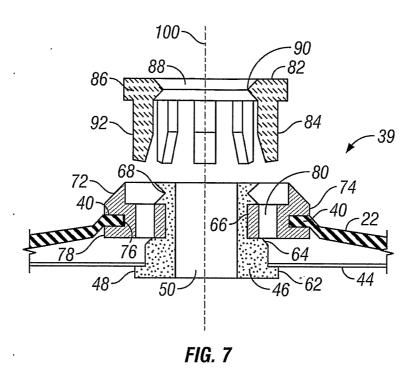


FIG. 6

SUBSTITUTE SHEET (RULE 26)

4/4



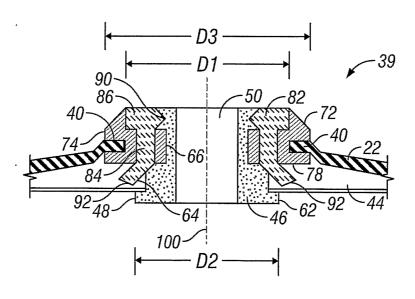


FIG. 8

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internatio olication No PCT/IB 03/05397

A CLACE										
IPC 7	IFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER B67D1/08									
According t	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classifi	ication and IPC								
	SEARCHED									
Minimum d	ocumentation searched (classification system followed by classifica	ition symbols)								
IPC 7	B67D									
Documenta	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that	such documents are included in the fields se	arched							
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)										
EPO-In										
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT										
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the re-	Novent nagagaga	Delement of the Riv							
	onation of designority man indication, milese appropriate, or the re	elevani passages	Relevant to claim No.							
Υ	EP 1 245 526 A (HEINEKEN TECH SE 2 October 2002 (2002-10-02) column 7, line 33 - line 37; fig		1,6							
Υ	US 3 240 392 A (STANLEY NICKO) 15 March 1966 (1966-03-15) column 2, line 28 - line 39; fig	ures 1,3	1,6							
Α	FR 2 138 685 A (WEGHSTEEN PIERRE 5 January 1973 (1973-01-05)									
Α	US 6 015 068 A (ROUZEGAR MIRSAEE 18 January 2000 (2000-01-18)									
Furth	er documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	X Patent family members are listed in	n annex.							
° Special categories of cited documents :										
conside	nt defining the general state of the art which is not ared to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention								
filing da "L" documer	nt which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone								
which is citation	s cited to establish the publication date of another or other special reason (as specified) nt referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or	"Y" document of particular relevance; the cla cannot be considered to involve an inve	nimed invention							
other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but		document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.								
Date of the actual completion of the international search		*&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report								
27 February 2004		15/03/2004								
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2		Authorized officer								
NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016		Martínez Navarro, A.								

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internatio slication No
PCT/IB 03/05397

		PC1/1B 03/0539/				
Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)		Publication date
EP 1245526	A	02-10-2002	NL EPT AUU GRAAU DE EEP HUD PLL NL NOONZLKRSA	1009654 1245526 228099 746823 5070799 105135 9912105 2337044 1117024 20010172 69904050 1986 200100029 1097104 20010037 0102914 27961 2002520237 1012546 1014081 1014081 1014081 1014081 20010192 509075 345393 272001 200100072 6516839 200007682	A1 T B2 A A A A B A3 T C C A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	19-01-2000 02-10-2002 15-12-2002 02-05-2002 07-02-2000 28-09-2001 02-05-2001 27-01-2000 06-08-2003 13-02-2002 02-01-2003 09-10-2003 22-10-2001 17-06-2002 09-05-2001 28-02-2002 28-12-2001 03-05-2001 09-07-2002 24-01-2000 19-06-2000 08-02-2000 27-01-2000 12-03-2001 25-10-2002 17-12-2001 11-02-2003 01-11-2002
US 3240392	Α	15-03-1966	NONE			
FR 2138685	A	05-01-1973	BE DE FR IT LU NL	767758 A 2224796 A 2138685 A 955249 B 65287 A 7206981 A	\1 \1 \3 \1	18-10-1971 14-12-1972 05-01-1973 29-09-1973 23-08-1972 29-11-1972
US 6015068	Α	18-01-2000	JP TW WO	2002502778 T 445172 B 9939990 A	3	29-01-2002 11-07-2001 12-08-1999