

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
C08F 228/06

(11)
(43)

2003 - 0010508
2003 02 05

(21)
(22)

10 - 2002 - 0043488
2002 07 24

(30)

01117649.2

2001 07 25

EP(EP)

(71)

64293

250

(72)

146

59

119

3

152

24 - 26

17

61

6

157

35

166

가

48

9

65

21

206

(74)

:

(54)

- , - - 4 -

1

:

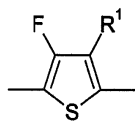
[1]

- [(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c] -

[,

D 2 3 - - 4 - :

[2]



, Y, Z, R¹, a, b c 1]. ,
.

가 -, - - 4 - (film) , 가 , , 가 -, - - 4 - , , , , , .

(OFET) 가
[1]. , 가 , , ,

(> 1 × 10⁻³ cm²V⁻¹ s⁻¹) , / , 가, 가 , 가 .

OFET p- , 10⁶ / [2] .
1 cm²V⁻¹ s⁻¹ 가 .

(3 -) 1×10^{-5} $4.5 \times 10^{-2} \text{ cm}^2 \text{V}^{-1} \text{s}^{-1}$, / (1
0 - 10^3)가 [3]. , (3 -) ,
가 , (3 -) 가 ,
[4].

() L. Robitaille M. Leclerc [5]. , [3 - ()] 가 . , , 가 , - . 가 , .

가 - , 가
3 - 4 -
.

- 3 - 가 .

가

3 - - 4 - , 4 -
가

, , 가 .

,

가 , 가 가 ,

.

가 , 가 가 .

가 (lath) ,
가 (graft)
가

3 - - 4 -

(back light) 가 (FET), (OLED) (RFID)

가 (RFID)

가 OLED

가 RFID ID FET

1 :

[1]

- [(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c] -

[,

D 2 3 - - 4 - :

[2]



R^1 C 가 1 20 , (, F, Cl, Br, I, -CN -OH
 CH_2 가 O / S 가
 -O-, -S-, -NH-, -NR⁰-, -SiR⁰R⁰⁰-, -CO-, -COO-, -OCO-, -OCO-O-, -S-CO-, -CO-S-,
 -CH=CH- -C C-) ,
 ,

R^0 R^{00} C 가 1 12 H ,

Y Z -CX¹=CX²-, -C C-, ,

X¹ X² H, F, Cl CN ,

a, b c 0 1 , a + b + c > 0 , b 1].

-, - -3- -4-
 . -, - -3- - -3- -4- 가 가 .
 4- .
 3- -4- 가 가 , 가

3- -4- , 가

2 , 가

1-1 , 가 :

[1-1]

R^4 - [(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c]_n - R⁵

[, Y, Z, D, a, b c 1 ,

n 1 5000 ,

R^4 R^5 H, , Sn(R⁰)₃ C 가 1 20 , (CH_2 ²
 , F, Cl, Br, I, -CN -OH
 가 O / S 가 -O-, -S-, -NH-, -NR⁰-, -SiR⁰R⁰⁰-, -CO-, -
 COO-, -OCO-, -OCO-O-, -S-CO-, -CO-S-, -CH=CH- -C C-
) , , P-Sp-X ,

P 가 ,

Sp ,

X -O-, -S-, -OCH₂-, -CH₂O-, -CO-, -COO-, -OCO-, -OCO-O-, -CO-NR⁰-, -NR⁰-CO-, -SC
 H₂-, -CH₂S-, -CH=CH-COO-, -OOC-CH=CH- ,

$R^0 \quad R^{00}$
 $[(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c]$
 $(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c$
 $(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c$

가 :

 $-Y-D-Z-Z-D-Y-D-$
 $-Y-D-Z-Y-D-Z-$
 $-Y-Y-D-D-D-Z-Z-Z-Z-$
 $[Y, Z, 3, 4, D]$

가

 $(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c$
 $a = c = 0$
 $b = 1$

가

 $(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c$
 $b = c = 1$
 $a = 0$

가

 $(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c$
 $a = b = c = 1$

가

가

:

 $n = 1$
 $n = 2$

5000,

30

1000

 $n = 2$

5

 $n = 1$

15

 $R^4 \quad R^5$
 $P - Sp - X$
 $n = 2$

5000

 $R^4 \quad R^5$
 R^1
 $n =$

30000

300000

 R^1
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $R^4 \quad R^5$

H,

 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $C_1 - C_{20}$
 $n =$

- Y Z ,

- Y Z - CX¹ = CX² - - C C - ,

- (Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c a, b c 1 , Y Z
 , - CX¹ = CX² - - C C - ,

- n = b = 1 a = c = 0 , R⁴ R⁵ H .

가 , 가 ,
 R⁵ P - Sp - X) 1 - 1 (, n 1 15 R⁴ /

P 가 , ,

가 , 가

가 , 가 가
 , 가 - , - , - 4 - / 가 가

/ . FET . OLED

가 가 , 가

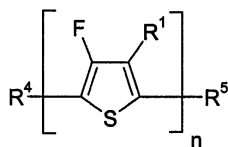
(SCLCP) . 1 - 1 (, R⁴ R⁵ 가
) 1 - 1 가
 SCLCP가 .

가
 , 1 - 1 (, R⁴ R⁵ 가) ,
 가 SCLCP .

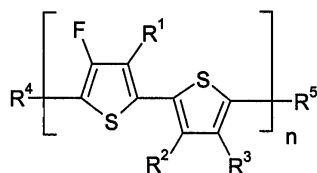
(SCLCP) 가
 (가 (< 4) - (stack))
 . SCLCP 가
 , SCLCP가 ,

, 가 :

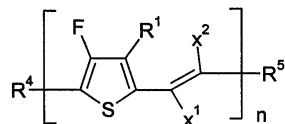
[1a]



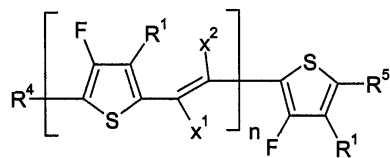
[1b]



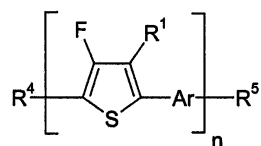
[1c]



[1d]



[1e]



C_1F_{2i+1} ($i = 1, \dots, 15$), $CF_3, C_2F_5, C_3F_7, C_4F_9, C_5F_{11}, C_6F_{13}, C_7F_{15}, C_8F_{17}$.

F Cl .

[illegible]

P $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{COO}-$, $\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)-\text{COO}-$, $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-$, $\text{CH}_2=\text{CH}-\text{O}-$ 

가 . (가) ,

가 .

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{C} \quad \text{가 1} \quad \text{Sp} \quad , \quad \text{C} \quad \text{가 1} \quad 12 \quad \text{Sp} \\ \text{CH}_2 \quad - \text{O} - , - \text{S} - , - \text{NH} - , - \text{N}(\text{CH}_3) - , - \text{CO} - , - \text{O} - \text{CO} - , - \text{S} - \text{CO} - , - \text{O} - \text{COO} - , - \text{CO} - \text{S} - , - \text{CO} - \\ \text{O} - , - \text{CH}(\quad) - , - \text{C}(\quad)_2 - , - \text{CH}(\text{CN}) - , - \text{CH}=\text{CH} - \quad - \text{C} \quad \text{C} - \end{array}$$
[illegible]
$$1 - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^n = 1 - \frac{1}{2^{n+1}}$$

1 2 P - Sp - X (, Sp / X) .

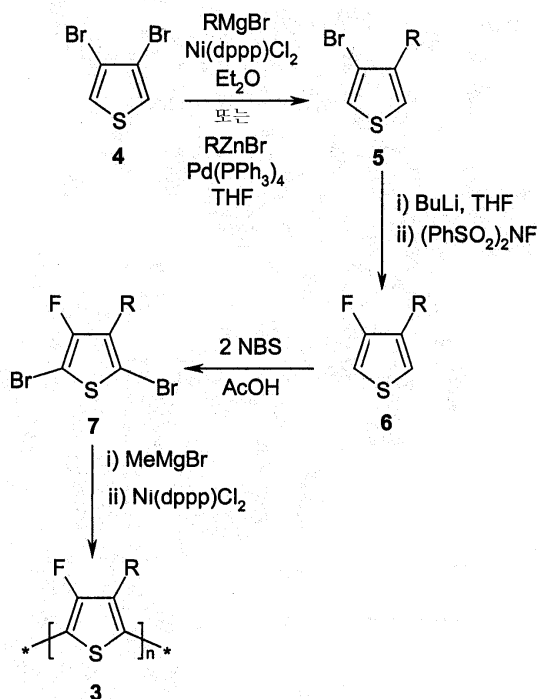
$$2 \quad P - Sp - X, \quad 2 \quad \text{가} \quad P, \quad 2 \quad Sp, \quad 2$$

SCLCP 1 - 1 가 P

(head - to - tail) (3 - - 4 -) (3):

가 3,4 - (4) , (3 - - 4 -) (3)

1:

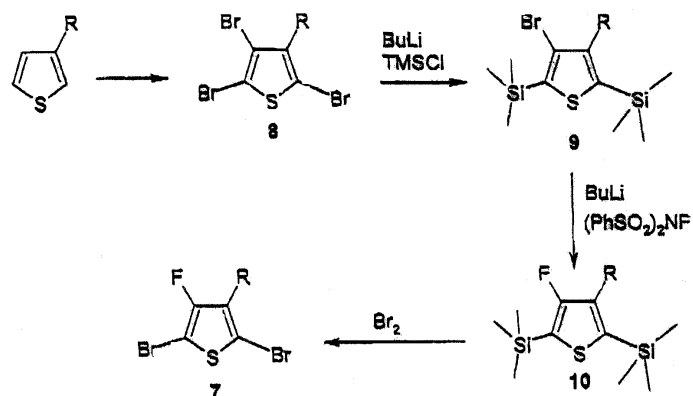


3,4 - 가 (4) (Grignard) Ni(dppp)Cl_2 (5) $\text{Pd(PPh}_3)_4$ [6].
 (5) n - , AccuFluor (F) (Aldric
 (6) [7] . 2 N - (6)
 (7) . (3 - - 4 -) (3) McCullough (7)
 [8, 9] . 1 Ni(dppp)Cl_2 가 (3 - - 4 -) ()
 3) .

가 2,5 - - 3 - (3 - - 4 -)
 2 .

가 3 - (3 - - 4 -)
 2 .

2:



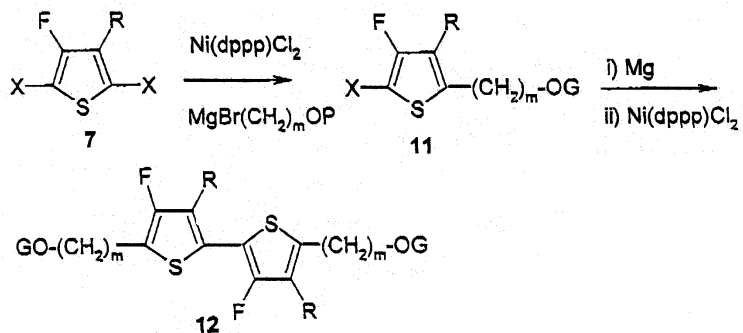
3- 2,5- 3 2,4,5- (8)
 , N- (AccuFluor (F)) 9 (10)
 7

(3) Suzuki [12] Stille [10], Rieke [11],

3- 4- 1 2 가 P - Sp - X

3 , 2,5- 3- 4- (7)
 가 - (11)
 (12) (12)

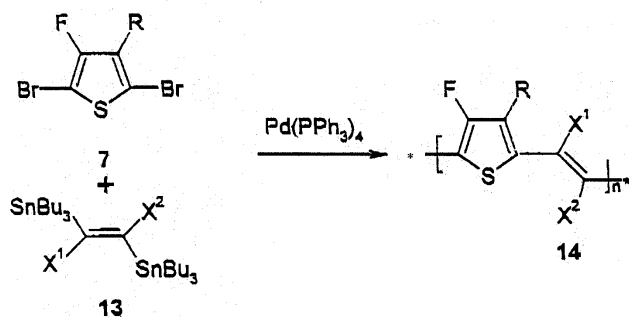
3:



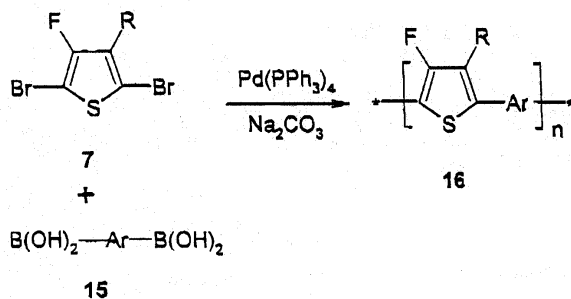
[, m , 1 20 G].



2,5 - - 3 - - 4 - (7) - (13) Stille , $CX^1 = CX^2$
(14)가 [13].



2,5 - - 3 - - 4 - (7) - (15) Suzuki
(16)가 .



가

(dopant)
, EP 0 528 662, US 5,198,153 WO 96/21659

, (, I₂, Cl₂, Br₂, ICl, ICl₃, IBr, IF),
 (, PF₅, AsF₅, SbF₅, BF₃, BCl₃, SbCl₅, BBr₃, SO₃),
 (, HF, HCl, HNO₃, H₂SO₄, HClO₄, FSO₃H, ClSO₃H),
 (, FeCl₃, FeOCl, Fe(ClO₄)₃, Fe(4-CH₃C₆H₄SO₃)₃, TiCl₄, ZrCl₄, HfCl₄, NbF₅, NbCl₅, TaCl₅, MoF₅, MoCl₅, WF₅, WCl₆, UF₆,
 LnCl₃ (, Ln), (, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, I₃⁻, HSO₄⁻, SO₄²⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, BF₄⁻, PF₆⁻, AsF₆⁻, SbF₆⁻, FeCl₄⁻, Fe(CN)₆³⁻, -SO₃⁻) (hole)
 (, H⁺, Li⁺, Na⁺, K⁺, Rb⁺, Cs⁺), (,
 Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs), (, Ca, Sr, Br), O₂, XeOF₄, (NO₂⁺)(SbF₆⁻), (NO₂⁺)(SbCl₆⁻), (NO₂⁺)(BF₄⁻), AgClO₄, H₂IrCl₆, La(NO₃)₃ · 6H₂O, FSO₂OOSO₂F, Eu, , R₄N⁺(R),
 R₄P⁺(R), R₆As⁺(R), R₃S⁺(R)가 .

" "

ITO

P - Sp - X

가

가 P

가

, [D.J. Broer, Angew. Makromol. Chem. 183, (1990), 45 - 66]

가

, [I. Sage "Thermotropic Liquid Crystals", edited by G. W. Gray, John Wiley & Sons, 1987, 75 - 77], [T. Uchida, H. Seki "Liquid Crystals - Applications and Uses Vol. 3", edited by B. Bahadur, World Scientific Publishing, Singapore 1992, 1 - 63]

[J. Cognard, Mol. Cryst. Liq. Cryst. 78, Supplement 1 (1981), 1 - 77]

UV, IR 가

, X -

UV

UV

UV

가

, UV

, IR

가

, UV

, UV

가

가

. 가

가

Irgacure 651, Irgacure 184, Darocure 1173

Darocure 4205

(Ciba Geigy AG) , , UVI 6974 (Union Carbide)

[illegible]

$P - Sp - X$, $\frac{1}{2}$ 가 ,

가, WO 93/22397; EP 0,261,712; DE 195,04,224;
WO 95/22586 WO 97/00600 .

SCLCP
가

가

가 ,
 , Si - H 가 .
 SCLCP 가 .
 가 P ,

가 , , WO 93/22397; EP 0,261,712; DE 195,04,224; WO 95/22586
가 . , WO 97/00600 . ,

1. 2019. 10. 20. - 2019. 10. 20. C. 가

/

- , - -3- -4- , (FET)

, US 5,892,244, WO 00/79617, US 5,998,804 (, 1, 14 15
). 가 , (reel)

가 가 . , FET , TFT

ID , ID , 가 ID , , , , 가 가 .

(OLED),
OLED
/
/
/
/ . OLED
가
(, [Meerholz, Synthetic Materials, 111 - 112, 2000, 31 - 34], [Alc
ala, J. Appl. Phys., 88, 2000, 7124 - 7128]).

, EP 0 889 350 A
1 [C. Weder , Science, 279, 1998, 835 - 837]

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12. N. Miyaura, T. Yanagi, A. Suzuki, Synth. Commun., 1981,11, 513.
13. R. S. Loewe R. D. McCullough, Chem. Mater., 2000,12, 3214.
14. H. Fuchigami, A. Tsumura, H. Koezuka, Appl. Phys. Lett., 1993,63, 1372 - 1374.
15. H. Sirringhaus, N. Tessler, R. H. Friend, Science, 1998,280, 1741 - 1744.

1 -

2,4,5 - 3 - (8):

3 - (10 g, 60 mmol) (40 Mℓ) , (10 Mℓ) (30.5 g, 191 mmol) 가 . 7 DCM (2 × 20 Mℓ) 가 . (Na₂SO₄) , 8(23.3 g, 95 %) . M⁺ = 404 (t). ¹H ¹³C NMR

2,5 - () - 4 - 3 - (9):

2,4,5 - 3 - (8, 22.4 g, 55 mmol) THF (250 Mℓ) , - 78 , n - BuLi (2.5 M, 120 mmol) 10 가 , - 78 1 (15 g, 138 mmol) 가 , (2 × 50 Mℓ) 가 . (Na₂SO₄) , (bulb) (110 / 0.2 mbar) (9) (18.1 g 84 %) . M⁺ = 392 (d). ¹H ¹³C NMR

2,5 - 4 - 3 - (7):

2,5 - () - 4 - 3 - (9, 13.0 g, 0.033 mol) (100 Mℓ) n - (33 %, 15.5 Mℓ, 0.038 mol) - 78 가 30 - 20 가 , - 78 , 가 1 . N - (15.3 g, 0.048 mol) 가 , 가 16 . 5 % HCl (2 × 50 Mℓ) . GCMS (9) 2,5 - ((Na₂SO₄) ,) - 4 - 3 - (10, M⁺ = 330 (s)) 1:1 . (80 Mℓ) , (13 g, 0.08 mol) 가 5 (2 × 40 Mℓ) 가 , (Na₂SO₄) , (10.2 g). (:) (RP18, : / 95:5) 가 1 (7) 2 - 3 - (8) . 1 (7) (1.97 g, 18 %) . M⁺ = 330 (s). ¹H, ¹⁹F ¹³C NMR

2 -

(4 - 3 -) (3):

2,5 - 4 - 3 - (7, 0.9 g, 2.62 mmol) THF (20 Ml) ,
 (1 M, 3 Ml, 3 mmol) 가 가 1 ,
 . THF (4 Ml) Ni()Cl₂ (7.3 mg, 0.026 mmol) 가
 , 16 가 가 6 ,
 . (Soxhlet) .
 (200 Ml) . ,
 (4 - 3 -) (3, 103 mg, 21 %) . ¹H NMR
 ; 10,000 , 1.5 .

[illegible]

(57)

1.

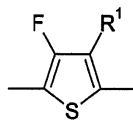
1

$$\begin{bmatrix} & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$- [(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c] -$$

[,

D 2 3 - - 4 - :

[2]


$$\begin{aligned} & \text{R}^1 \text{---C(=O)---} \text{가 1 ~ 20 개, } \left(\text{CH}_2 \text{---가 0 ~ 10 개, } \text{O---} \text{가 0 ~ 10 개, } \text{S---가 0 ~ 10 개, } \text{F, Cl, Br, I, -CN, -OH} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{---O---, ---S---, ---NH---, ---NR}^0\text{---, ---SiR}^0\text{R}^{00}\text{---, ---CO---, ---COO---, ---OCO---, ---OCO---O---, ---S---CO---, ---C} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{O---S---, ---CH=CH---C---C---} \right) \text{---} \end{aligned}$$
$$R^0 \quad R^{00} \quad C \quad \text{가} \quad 1 \quad 12 \quad H \quad ,$$

Y Z -CX¹=CX² -, -C C -, ,
 X¹ X² H, F, Cl CN ,
 a, b c 0 1 , a + b + c > 0 , b 1].

2.

1 , 가 가 가 ,
 .

3.

1 2 , , .

4.

1 3 , 2 , 1
 .

5.

1 4 , 1 - 1 , :

[1 - 1]

R⁴ - [(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c]_n - R⁵

[, Y, Z, D, a, b c 1 ,

n 1 5000 ,

R⁴ R⁵ H, , Sn(R⁰)₃ C 가 1 20 , (CH₂
 , F, Cl, Br, I, -CN -OH ,
 가 O / S 가 -O-, -S-, -NH-, -NR⁰ -, -SiR⁰R⁰⁰ -, -CO-, -
 COO-, -OCO-, -OCO-O-, -S-CO-, -CO-S-, -CH=CH- C C-
) , , P-Sp-X ,

P 가 ,

Sp ,

X -O-, -S-, -OCH₂-, -CH₂O-, -CO-, -COO-, -OCO-, -OCO-O-, -CO-NR⁰ -, -NR⁰-CO-, -OC
 H₂-, -CH₂O-, -SCH₂-, -CH₂S-, -CH=CH-COO-, -OOC-CH=CH- ,

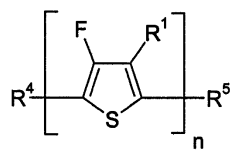
R⁰ R⁰⁰ 1 ,

[(Y)_a - (D)_b - (Z)_c]].

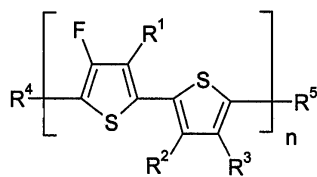
6.

5 , , :

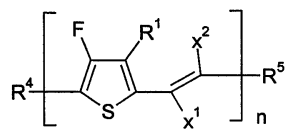
[1a]



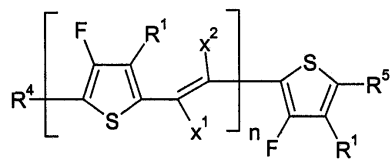
[1b]



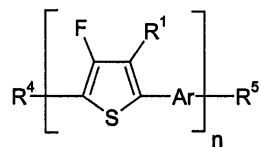
[1c]



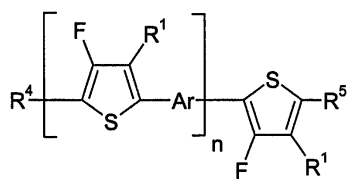
[1d]



[1e]



[1f]



[,

 $R^1, X^1 \quad X^2 \quad 1 \quad 2$,

 $R^4, R^5 \quad n \quad 1 - 1$,

 $R^2, R^3 \quad 2 \quad R^1 \quad / \quad H, F, Cl \quad / \quad CN$,

 $Ar \quad F, Cl \quad / \quad 2 \quad R^1$
 $, C \quad \text{가 } 25 \quad 2\text{가} \quad -, - \quad]$.

7.

 $5 \quad 6 \quad , R^4 \quad R^5 \text{가} \quad 2 \quad R^1$,

8.

 $5 \quad 6 \quad , R^4 \quad R^5 \quad \text{가 } P - Sp - X \quad (P, Sp \quad X \quad 1 - 1$
 $)$,

9.

 $5 \quad , \quad 6 \quad 8 \quad , P\text{가} \quad CH_2 = CW^1 - COO - , W^2 HC \text{---} CH - , W^2 \text{---} (CH_2)_k - O -$
 $CH_2 = CW^2 - (O)_{k1} - , CH_3 - CH = CH - O - , HO - CW^2 W^3 - , HS - CW^2 W^3 - , HW^2 N - , HO - CW^2 W^3 - NH - , CH_2 =$
 $CW^1 - CO - NH - , CH_2 = CH - (COO)_{k1} - Phe - (O)_{k2} - , Phe - CH = CH - , HOOC - , OCN - W^4 W^5 W^6 Si -$
 $, W^1 \quad H, Cl, CN, \quad C \quad \text{가 } 1 \quad 5 \quad , \quad H, Cl \quad CH_3 \quad , W^2 \quad W^3$
 $C \quad \text{가 } 1 \quad 5 \quad H, \quad , \quad n - , W^4, W^5 \quad W^6$
 $Cl, C \quad \text{가 } 1 \quad 5 \quad , Phe \quad 1,4 - , k_1 \quad k_2$
 $0 \quad 1 \quad ,$

10.

 $5 \quad 9 \quad , n \quad 1 \quad 15 \quad ,$

11.

가 , 가 가 , 1 10
 , / 가 가 .

12.

11 가 가 , ,
 가 .

13.

1 11 가 ,
 1 11 가
 , 가
 .

14.

13 , , (RFID)
 (FET), (OLED) ,
 1 , 10 , 11 가 12
 .

15.

1 10 , 11 가 ,
 12 13 (FET), OLED, , RFID ,
 , .

16.

1 10 , 11 가 ,
 12 13 , 15 FET RFID .

17.

1 13 , , ,
 , , .

18.

17 , , , , ,
 .