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(73)

136-1

(72)

2

102 1504

44

1 1006

102 405

(74)

:

(54)

(Batch type ALD)

ALD

3

, TiN, Barrier, Electrode,

1a 1b
2

3a 3d
 4 가
 5 가 TiN
 6 가
 7 가
 8 가 가
 9a 9d
 10a 10b
 < >
 11, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 31 :
 12 : 13 :
 14 : 15 :
 16 : 100 :
 32 : TiCl_x 33: NH₃
 34 : HCl 300 : TiN

(Atomic Layer
 Deposition; ALD)
 (Flux)
 (Aspect Ratio)가 (Hole)
 CVD
 가 가
 (Self-limited surface reaction mechanism)
 (Confo
 가
 (Gas phase reaction)
 (Travelling wave reactor)
 가
 (Single wafer chamber)
 가
 가
 (Batch type ALD)
 ALD

가 2 , 가
 3 , 가
 4 1 4 1 , 1
 5 100RPM
 2000 6000sccm 가
 0sccm 가 TiCl₄ 가 가 가 가 가 500 200
 가 가 가 30 200sccm TiCl₄ 가 가
 가 500 3000sccm NH₃ 가 가
 1 4 0.1 3.0 가 1 4 0.5
 5.0 2 4 가
 0.2Torr 1 5Torr
 300 500
 1a 1b
 1a (12) (100) (11) (12) ,
 (13) , 가 가 가
 (14) , (15),
 가 (16)
 (14) 가 , 가 가 가
 가 가 (100)
 (12) (Travelling wave type) (Flow)
 (12) (Baffle, 16)
 (11) (Bottom) 3 (Heating zone) (15)
 (Uniformity) (Loading) (12)
 (12) 2000 6000sccm (12) (12) 5
 100RPM 1b (12)
 (100) ALD (100) ALD
 (Cycle time) ,
 가 가 (Pumping speed) 0.2 0.3 가
 가 (Multi wafer loading) 가
 , TiN
 2 3a 3d
 2 TiN TiCl₄ 2 (B), NH₃ TiCl₄ 3 (C)
 1 (A), NH₃ 가 4 (D) 4 가 4 가 1 (Cycle
) TiN 1 4
 2 3a , 1 (A) 500 2000sccm 가 가 30 200
 sccm TiCl₄ 가 0.1 3.0 가
 (31) 2 TiCl_x (x=1 4; 32) 가
 2 3b , 2 (B) 가 0.1 0.8
 TiCl₄ 가

2 3c 가 , 3 가 (C) 가 (Inert Gas) Ar 가 NH₃ 500 2000sccm 가 , TiCl_x (x=1)

4) TiN (300) 1 TiN(300) 0.1 3.0

2 3d , 4 (D) 가 0.1 3.0 가 (33) (, HCl; 3

4) 가 100sccm Ar, N₂ He 가 0.5 5.0 가 (Multi wafer loading) 가

8 , ALD 0.1 0.500 , 10RPM , (Base pressure) 0.2Torr가 , (Operation pressure) 1 5 Torr가 4 가

4 가 , TiCl₄ 800sccm , NH₃ 1200sccm , 가 Ar 800 sccm TiCl₄ 가 , TiN 0.35 /cycle 가 TiN TiN Cl (Resistivity) , TiCl₄ 180u-cm 가 TiN TiN Cl 가 (TiCl₄) , TiCl₄ 6 TiN 가 가 (TiCl₄) 0.3 , 가 180u 가 0.35 /cycle 가 (Saturation) , 180u 가 0.35 /c ycle , 0.3 가 0.3 180u 가 0.35 /cycle 가 0.3 ALD , ALD , ALD , (Cycle time) 가 , 1 4 가 , (Dep Rate) 가 1 TiN (Raw Data) 가

[1]

표 1. Cycle Time 감소에 따른 공정 특성																	
ID	Time				Flow Rate [sccm]					Condition		Measure					
WF ID	TiCl ₄ F	TiCl ₄ P	NH ₃ F	NH ₃ P	TiCl ₄ / Carrier	Purge Ar	NH ₃ / Carrier Ar	Purge Ar	Bottom Ar	Temp [°C]	rpm	Rs [Ω/s]	Unif [%]	thk [Å]	Unif [%]	Res	Dep Rate
1	0.5	1	0.5	1	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	78.7	11.3	261.9	3.04	206.1	0.374
2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	78.5	6.1	249.6	3.48	195.9	0.357
3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	50	800	1200	800	4000	470	5	83.72	6.75	254.8	1.83	213.3	0.364
4	0.25	0.25	0.3	0.25	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	74.12	8.2	250.3	2.32	185.5	0.358
5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	79.69	9.14	248.5	2.26	198	0.355
6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	50	800	300	800	3000	470	5	99.43	8.59	209.5	0.44	208.3	0.299
7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	10	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	93.38	11.1	218.2	10.49	203.8	0.312

가

8 가 가
8 , 1 TiCl 가 , Ar 가 / 2 Ar 가 / 3 NH₃ 가 / 4 Ar 가

A 50,800/800/1200,800/800 , B 50,800/800/
2000,800/800, C 20,800/800/2000,320/800, D 20,800/800/2000,800/800, E
20,800/1600/2000,800/1600, F 20,800/1600/2000,800/1600

1 , 2 4 가 Ar 가 가 가 TiN
(Resistivity)

9a 9d , 10a
10b , 10a

9a 9d, 10a 10b , 가 가 , 가
가 , 300

가
, TiN TaON(Ta₂O₅), MIS(Metal Insulator Semiconductor)
0.2 0.4 /cycle 300 TiN 3

4 WPH(Wafer Per Hour) , 30,000 2 (Process module) 가
6 , 4 ALD
12 15 WPH 30,000

, TiCl₄, NH₃ 가 가 0.35 /cycle
50%

, 200mm Fab
300mm (Set-up) 300mm

ALD

(57)

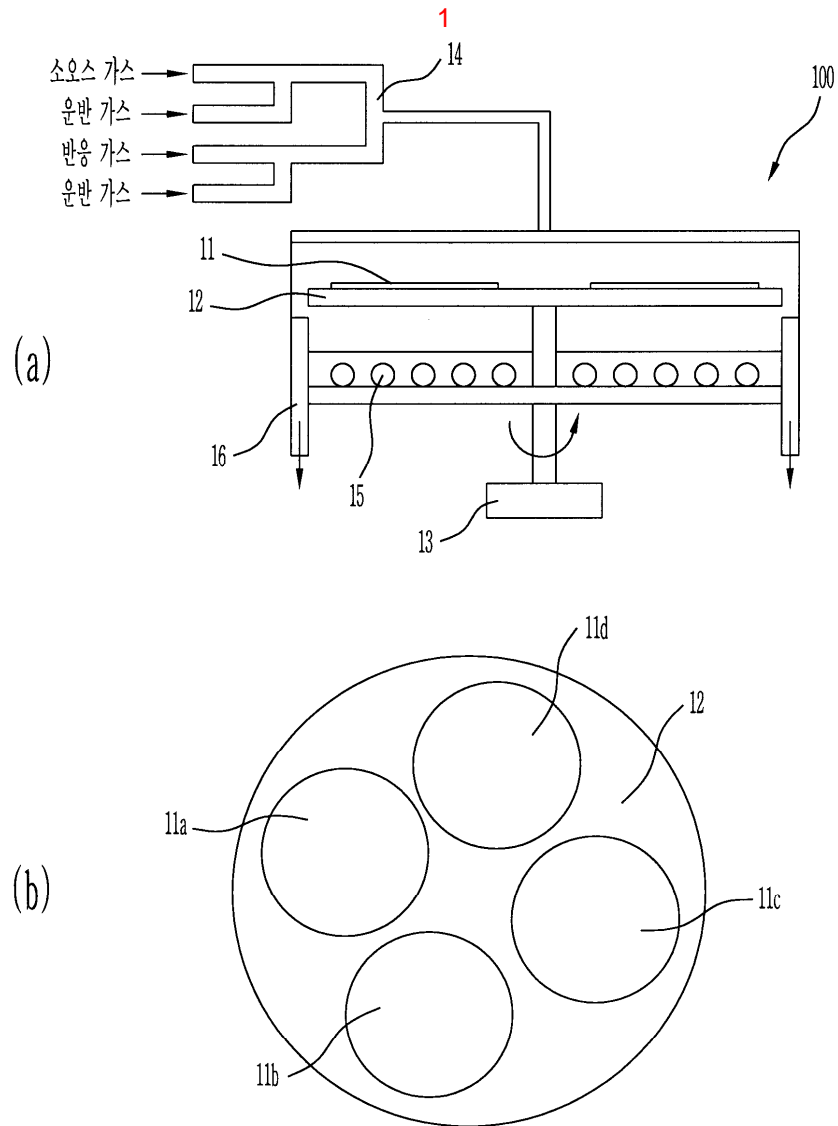
- 1.
- 2.

가

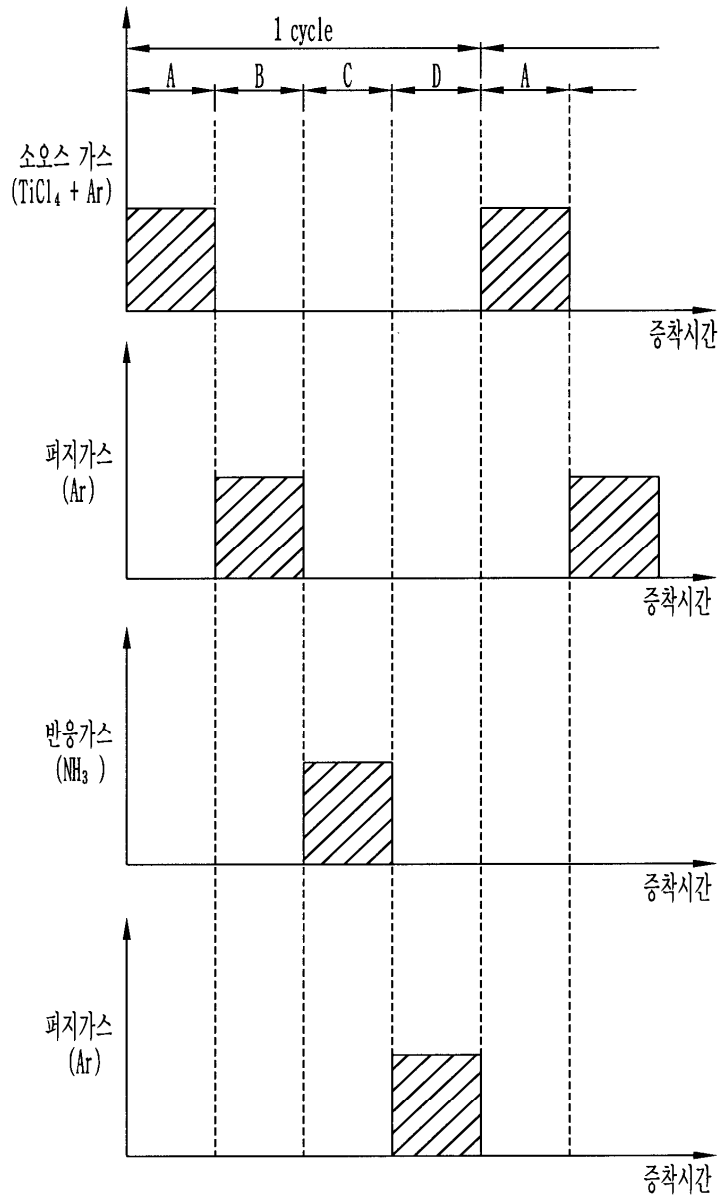
1 ;

- 가 2 ;
- 3 가 4
- 1 4 가 1 , 1
- 2 3. , 5 100RPM
- 3 4. , 2000 6000sccm 가
- 2 5. 가 TiCl₄ 가 NH₃
- 2 6. 가 가 가
- 2 7. 가 500 2000sccm 가 30 200sccm TiCl₄ 가 가
- 2 8. 가 100 3000sccm NH₃ 500 2000sccm 가 가
- 2 9. 가 가
- 2 10. , 4 100sccm Ar, N₂ He 가
- 2 11. , 0.2Torr , 1 5Torr
- 2 12. , 300 600
- 2 13. , 4 0.1 3.0
- 2 14. , 4 0.5 5.0
- 15.
- 16.

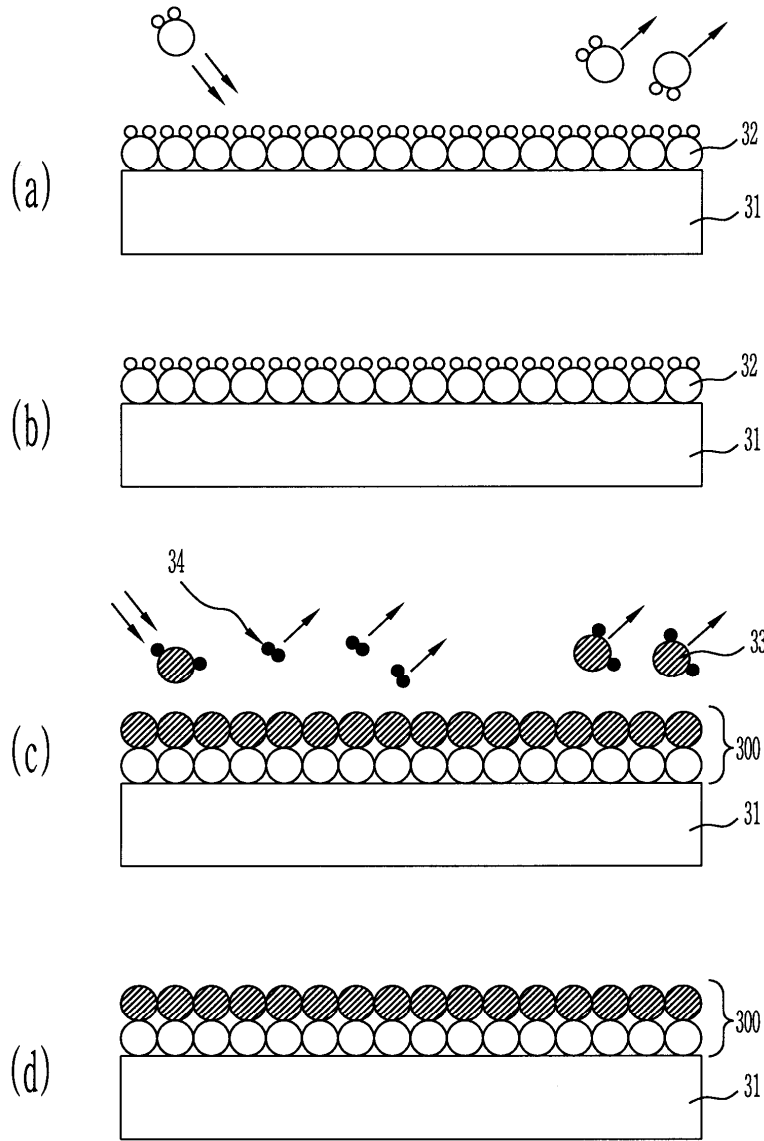
17.



2

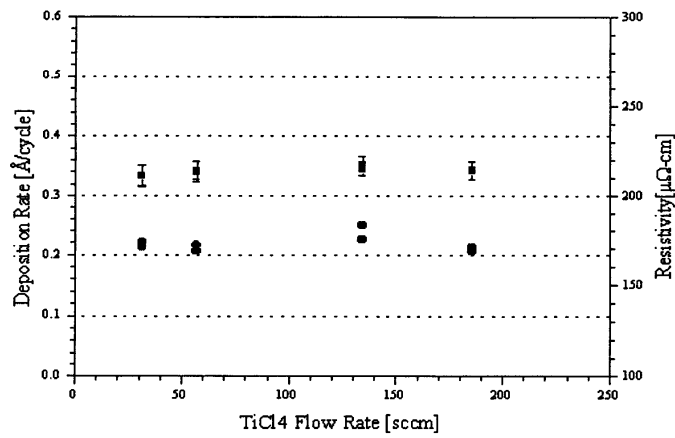


3

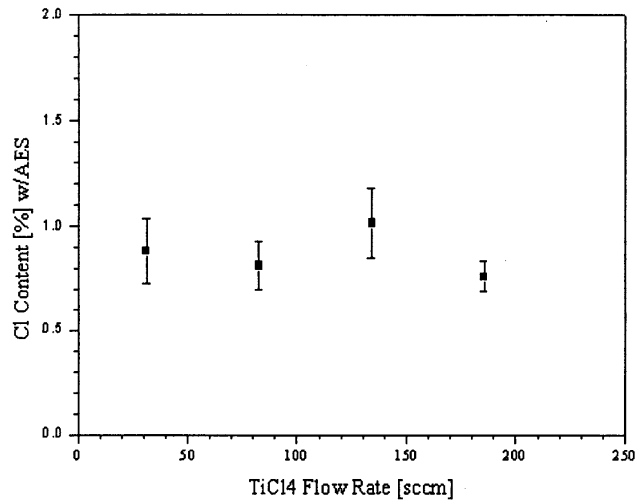


4

Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = 0.3/0.4/0.3/0.4
 TiCl₄ Carrier Ar=800 : No TiCl₄ by pass, NH₃/Ar = 1200/800 sccm

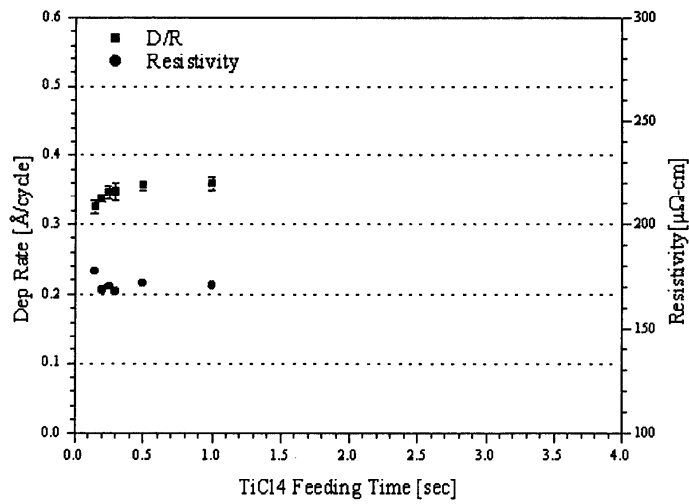


5



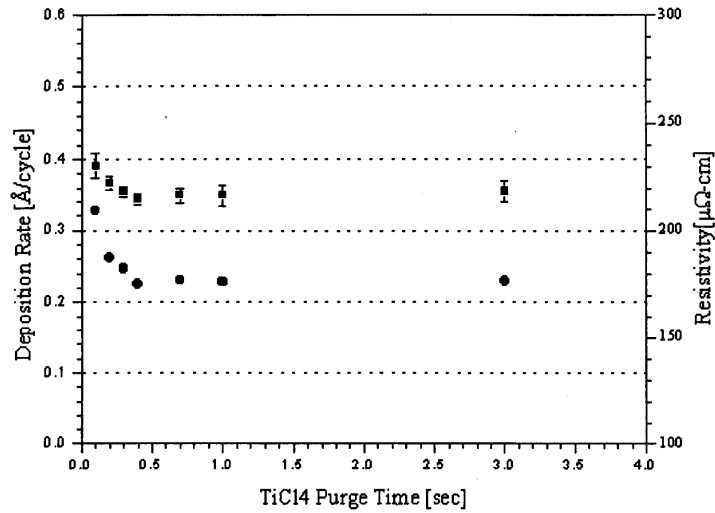
6

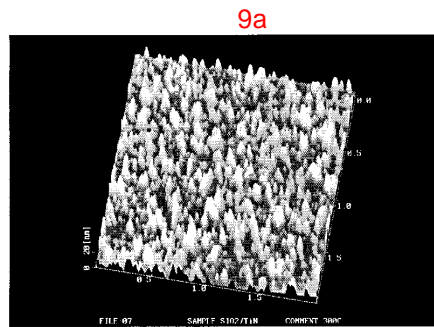
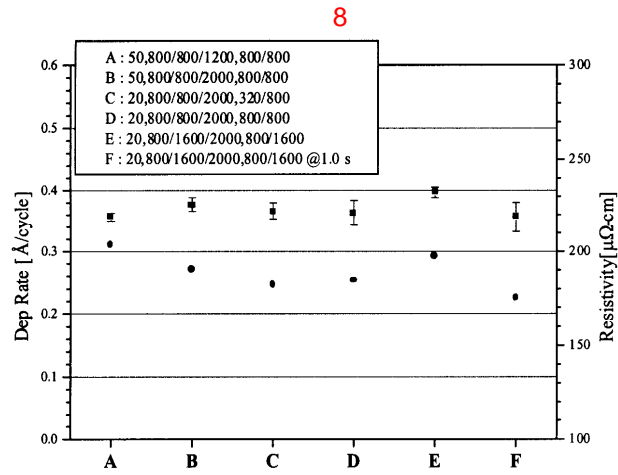
공정 조건 : Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = variable/0.4/0.3/0.4
valve scheme : No TiCl4 by pass, TiCl4/NH3/Ar = 50/1200/800



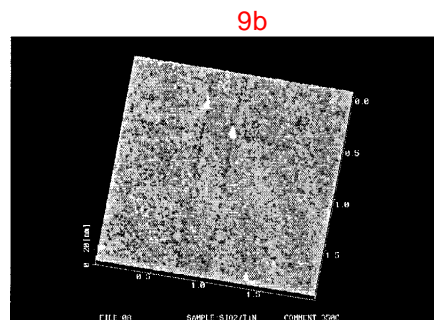
7

Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = 0.3/variable/0.3/0.4
valve scheme : No TiCl4 by pass, TiCl4/NH3/Ar = 50/1200/800

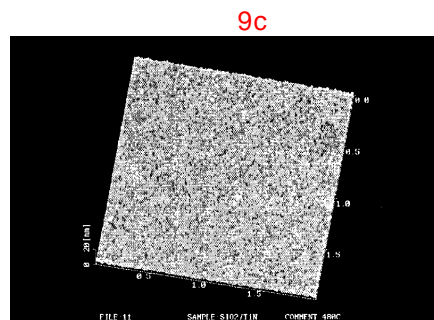




Temp : 300 °C

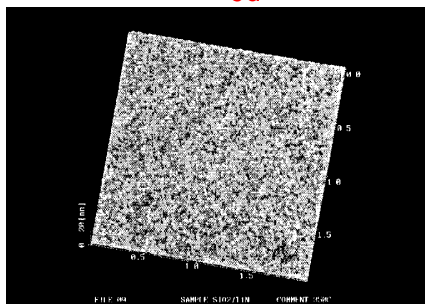


Temp : 350 °C



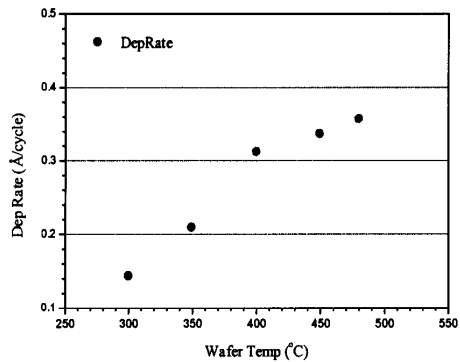
Temp : 400 °C

9d



Temp : 480 °C

10a



10b

