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2004 02 28

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10-2003-0002747  
2003 01 09

(73)

136-1

(72)

2

102 1504

44

1 1006

102 405

(74)

:

(54)

(Batch type ALD)

ALD

3

, TiN, Barrier, Electrode,

1a 1b  
2



가 2 , 가  
 3 , 가  
 4 1 4 1 , 1  
 5 100RPM  
 2000 6000sccm 가  
 0sccm 가 TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 가 가 가 , 가 500 200  
 가 가 가 30 200sccm TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 가  
 가 500 3000sccm NH<sub>3</sub> 가 가  
 1 4 0.1 3.0 가 1 4 0.5  
 5.0 2 4 가  
 0.2Torr 1 5Torr  
 300 500  
 1a 1b  
 1a (12) (100) (11) (12) ,  
 (13) , 가 가 가  
 (14) , (15),  
 가 (16)  
 (14) 가 , 가 가 가  
 가 가 (100)  
 (12) (Travelling wave type) (Flow)  
 (12) (Baffle, 16)  
 (11) (Bottom) 3 (Heating zone) (15)  
 (Uniformity) (Loading) (12)  
 (12) 2000 6000sccm (12) (12) 5  
 100RPM 1b (12)  
 (100) ALD (100) ALD  
 (Cycle time) ,  
 가 가 (Pumping speed) 0.2 0.3 가  
 가 (Multi wafer loading) 가  
 , TiN  
 2 3a 3d  
 2 TiN TiCl<sub>4</sub> 2 (B), NH<sub>3</sub> TiCl<sub>4</sub> 3 (C)  
 1 (A), NH<sub>3</sub> 가 4 (D) 4 가 1 가 1 (Cycle  
 ) TiN 1 4  
 2 3a , 1 (A) 500 2000sccm 가 가 30 200  
 sccm TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 0.1 3.0 가  
 (31) 2 TiCl<sub>x</sub> (x=1 4; 32) 가  
 2 3b , 2 (B) 가 0.1 0.8  
 TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가

2 3c 가 , 3 가 (C) 가 (Inert Gas) Ar 가 NH<sub>3</sub> 500 2000sccm 가 , TiCl<sub>x</sub> (x=1)

4) TiN (300) 1 TiN(300) 100 3000sccm 0.1 3.0

2 3d , 4 (D) 가 0.1 3.0 가 (33) ( , HCl; 3

4) 가 100sccm Ar, N<sub>2</sub> He 가 0.5 5.0 가 (Multi wafer loading) 가

8 , .00 ALD 500 0.1 0. (Base pressure) 0.2Torr가 , 10RPM (Operation pressure) 1 5 Torr가 4 가

4 가 , TiCl<sub>4</sub> 800sccm , NH<sub>3</sub> 1200sccm , 가 Ar 800 sccm TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 , TiN 0.35 /cycle , TiN TiN Cl 가 , TiCl<sub>4</sub> , ALD (Resistivity) , TiCl<sub>4</sub> 180u-cm 가 TiN TiN Cl 가 , TiCl<sub>4</sub>

5 가 (TiCl<sub>4</sub>) TiN TiN Cl 가 , TiCl<sub>4</sub>

5 TiN 가

6 가 (TiCl<sub>4</sub>) 0.3 , 가 180u 가

6 0.35 /cycle 가 (Saturation) , 180u 가

7 가 0.3 가 0.35 /c ycle , 0.3 가 0.35 /cycle 가

ALD ALD , 0.3 가

ALD ALD ,

1 4 가 , (Dep Rate) 가 (Cycle time) 가 , 1 4

1 TiN (Raw Data) 가

[ 1 ]

표 1. Cycle Time 감소에 따른 공정 특성																	
ID	Time				Flow Rate [sccm]					Condition		Measure					
WF ID	TiCl <sub>4</sub> F	TiCl <sub>4</sub> P	NH <sub>3</sub> F	NH <sub>3</sub> P	TiCl <sub>4</sub> / Carrier	Purge Ar	NH <sub>3</sub> / Carrier Ar	Purge Ar	Bottom Ar	Temp [°C]	rpm	Rs [Ω/s]	Unif [%]	thk [Å]	Unif [%]	Res	Dep Rate
1	0.5	1	0.5	1	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	78.7	11.3	261.9	3.04	206.1	0.374
2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	78.5	6.1	249.6	3.48	195.9	0.357
3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	50	800	1200	800	4000	470	5	83.72	6.75	254.8	1.83	213.3	0.364
4	0.25	0.25	0.3	0.25	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	74.12	8.2	250.3	2.32	185.5	0.358
5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	50	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	79.69	9.14	248.5	2.26	198	0.355
6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	50	800	300	800	3000	470	5	99.43	8.59	209.5	0.44	208.3	0.299
7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	10	800	1200	800	3000	470	5	93.38	11.1	218.2	10.49	203.8	0.312

가

8 가 가  
8 , 1 TiCl 가 , Ar 가 / 2 Ar 가 / 3 NH<sub>3</sub> 가 / 4 Ar 가

A 50,800/800/1200,800/800 , B 50,800/800/  
2000,800/800, C 20,800/800/2000,320/800, D 20,800/800/2000,800/800, E  
20,800/1600/2000,800/1600, F 20,800/1600/2000,800/1600

1 , 2 4 가 Ar 가 가 가 TiN  
(Resistivity)

9a 9d , 10a  
10b , 10a

9a 9d, 10a 10b , 가 가 , 가  
가 , 300

가  
, TiN TaON(Ta<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>), MIS(Metal Insulator Semiconductor)  
0.2 0.4 /cycle 300 TiN 3

4 WPH(Wafer Per Hour) , 30,000 2 (Process module) 가  
6 , 4 ALD  
12 15 WPH 30,000

, TiCl<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub> 가 가 0.35 /cycle  
50%

, 200mm Fab  
300mm (Set-up) 300mm

ALD

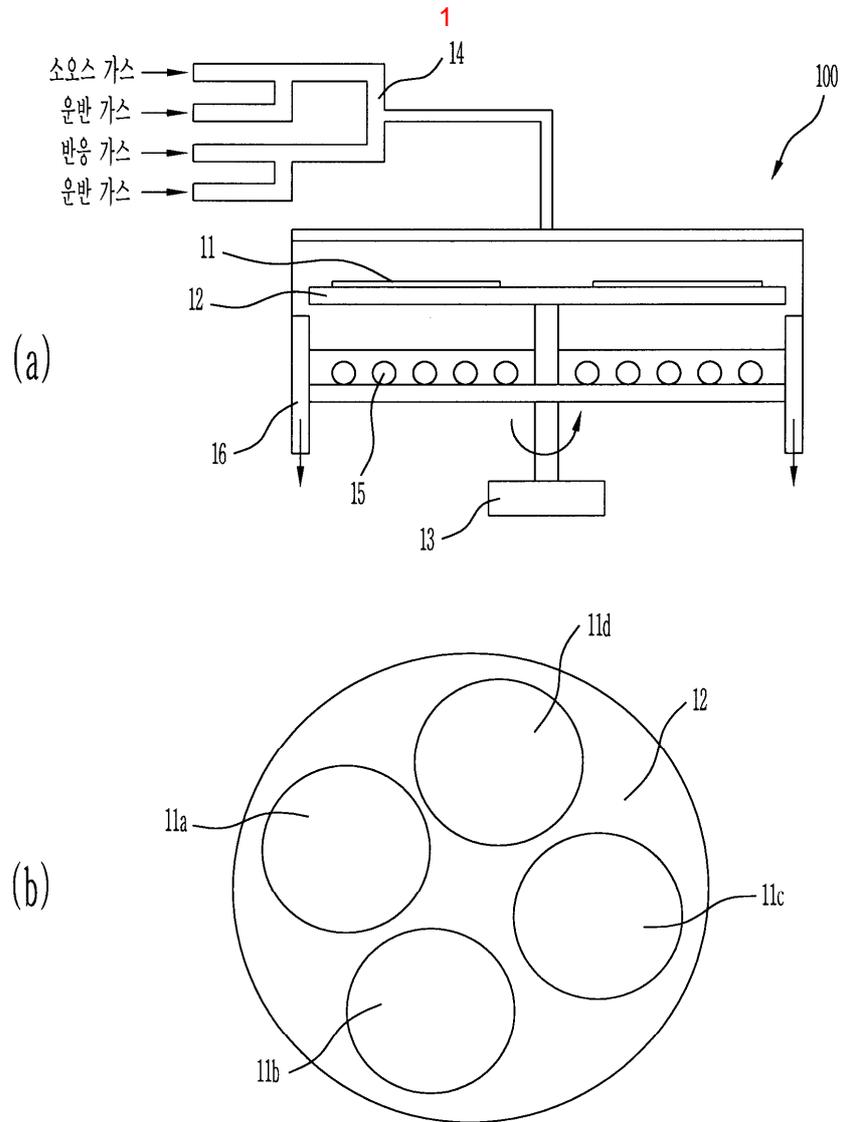
(57)

- 1.
- 2.

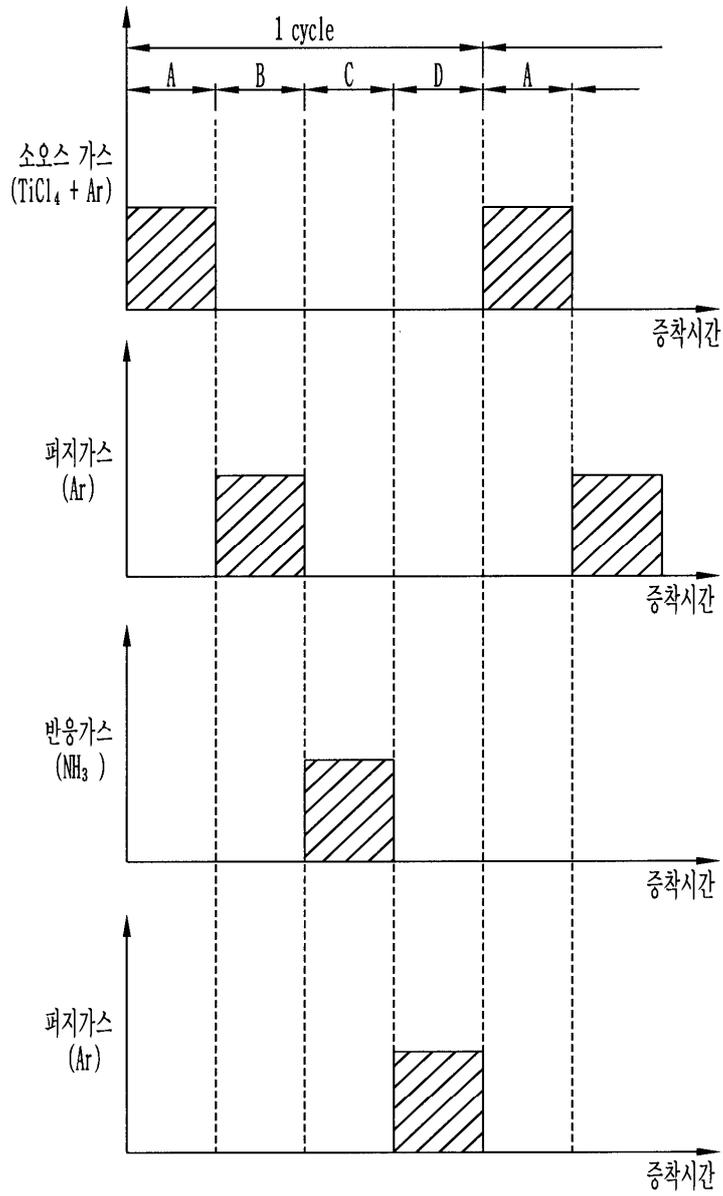
1 ; 가

- 가 2 ;
- 3 가
- 1 4 가 1 , 1 4
- 2 3. , 5 100RPM
- 3 4. , 2000 6000sccm 가
- 2 5. 가 TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 NH<sub>3</sub>
- 2 6. 가 가 가
- 2 7. 가 500 2000sccm 가 30 200sccm TiCl<sub>4</sub> 가 가
- 2 8. 가 100 3000sccm NH<sub>3</sub> 500 2000sccm 가 가
- 2 9. 가 가
- 2 10. , 4 100sccm Ar, N<sub>2</sub> He 가
- 2 11. , 0.2Torr , 1 5Torr
- 2 12. , 300 600
- 2 13. , 4 0.1 3.0
- 2 14. , 4 0.5 5.0
- 15.
- 16.

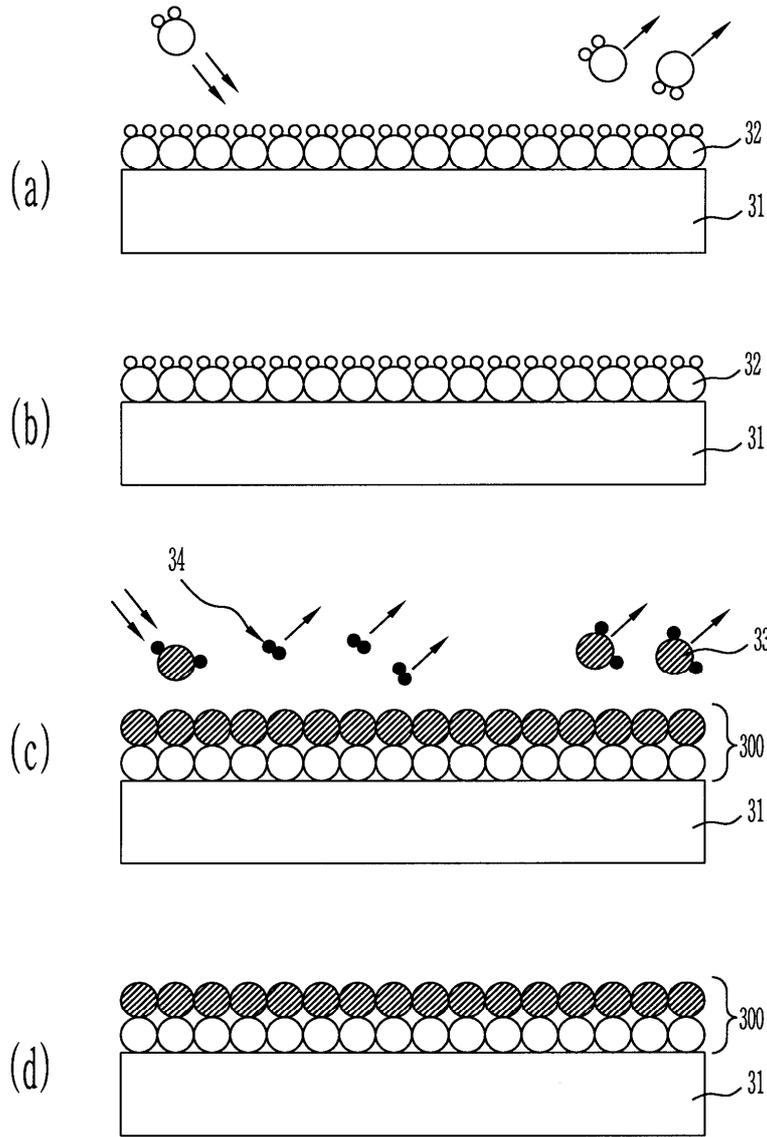
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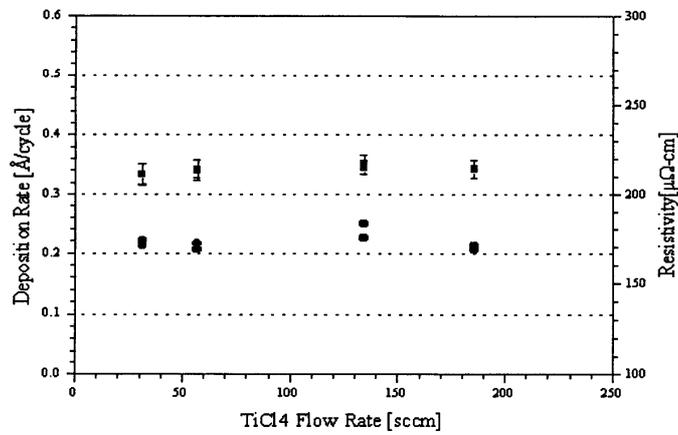


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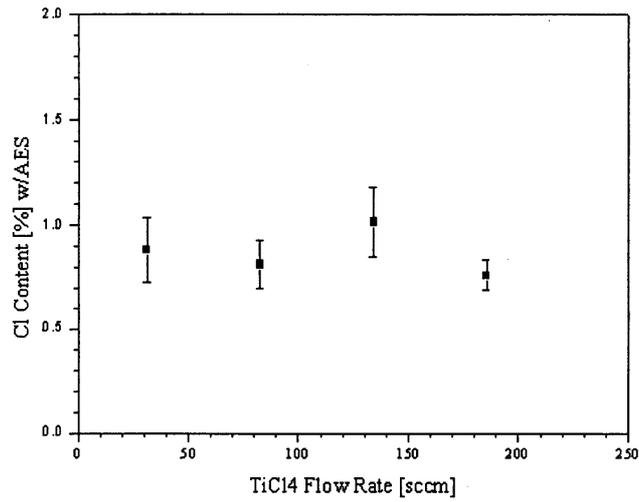


4

Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = 0.3/0.4/0.3/0.4  
 TiCl4 Carrier Ar=800 : No TiCl4 by pass, NH3/Ar = 1200/800 sccm

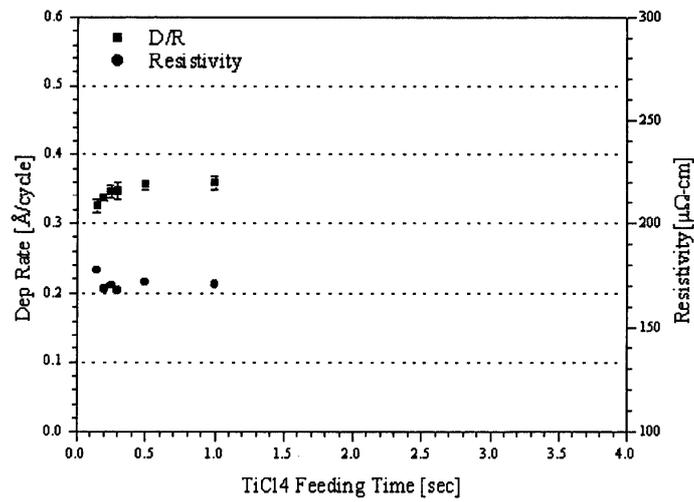


5



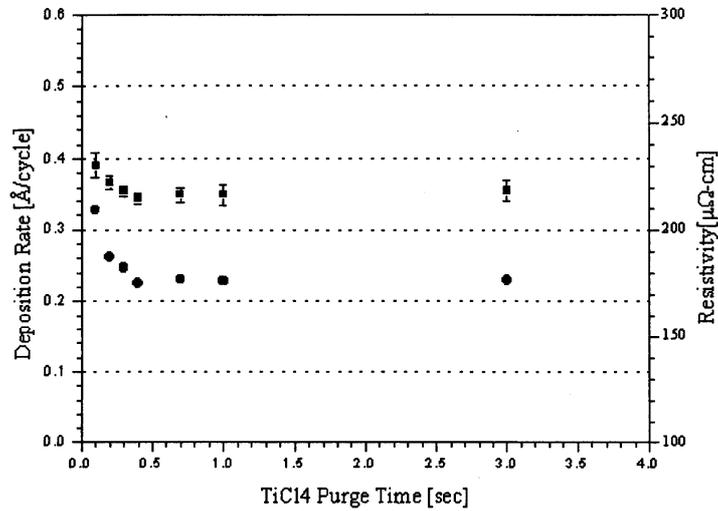
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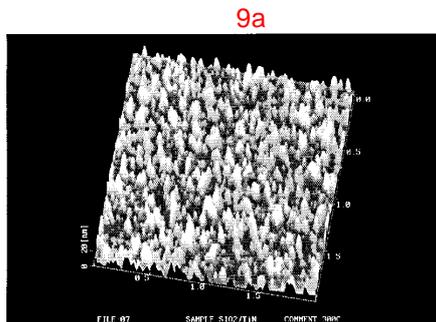
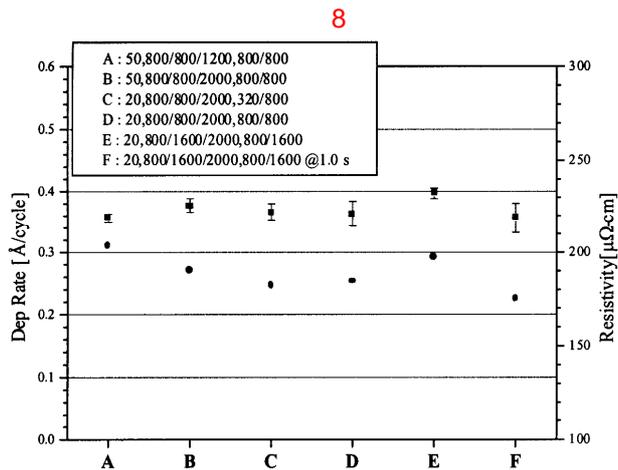
공정 조건 : Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = variable/0.4/0.3/0.4  
valve scheme : No TiCl4 by pass, TiCl4/NH3/Ar = 50/1200/800



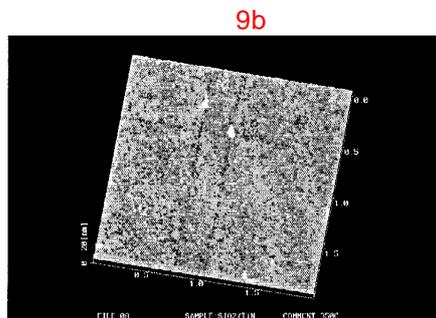
7

Wafer Temp @ 470 °C, cycle time = 0.3/variable/0.3/0.4  
valve scheme : No TiCl4 by pass, TiCl4/NH3/Ar = 50/1200/800

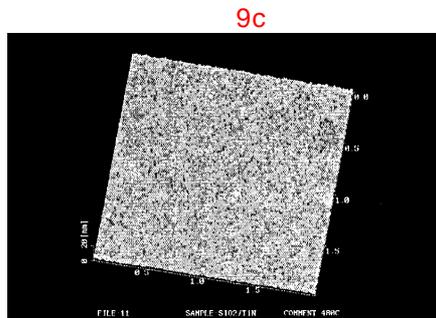




Temp : 300 °C

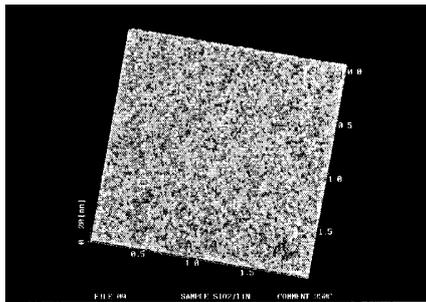


Temp : 350 °C



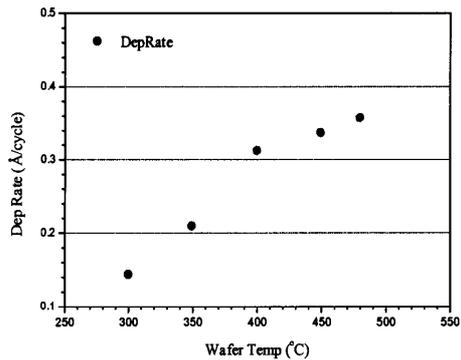
Temp : 400 °C

9d



Temp : 480 °C

10a



10b

