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(12) (A)

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(86) PCT/US2003/001913 (87) WO 2003/063363
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(30) 10/055,114 2002 01 23 (US)
(71) 92648 46
(72) ,2 , , 934
08536 . .
, 46032 13970
(74)
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(54) -

, (410)
(420) , (440) ,
430) , (450) ,
(410,420,430,440,450) (640,650) (930,940)
, Chien/Forney (940) , Chien , 가 Galois
(1140) , LIFO (952)
(950) .

2002 1 23 DUAL CHIEN SEARCH BLOCKS IN AN ERROR-CORRECTING DECODER
 RRECTING DECODER 10/055,076 (PU020003); CHI
 EN SEARCH CELL FOR AN ERROR-CORRECTING DECODER 10/055,470 (PU02001)

가 / 가 / (r
 edundancy) 가 (field) 가
 / (非) (非)
 (非) (burst)
 (parity), (form)
 가 (shift)가
 가
 , () , () , () , ()
 (version)
 < >
 ;

- 1 ;
- 2 ;
- 3 ;
- 4 - ;
- 5 - ;
- 6 - ;
- 7 - ;
- 8 - ;
- 9 Chien Chien/Forney - ;
- 10 - Chien ;
- 11 - Chien

1 , , / , (100)
 , 가 / , 가
 가 , 가 ,
 가 ,
 B (BER) 30dB (SNR) 3dB
 , 가 ,
 , 30dB SNR BER 27dB SNR BER
) SNR 가 SNR BER BER ()
 , SNR BER BER
 , (110) (115) 가 (125) (120)
 , 가 가
 2 , / / 가 /
 가 , , (, ,)
 , , ,

/ (CD), / (DVD), : () , () , () , () , V.pcm, ADSL, xDSL

(DTV), (DVB) , ()

210 , 215 ; 220 , 가, , 225 , 230 , 235 , 240 , 245 () . 가 () 250 , 가 가 255 , 가 가 () 260 , 265 가 가 () 270 , 가 가 3 , (310) (FEC) (320). ARQ (ARQ) (315), () (forward) , ARQ (cle (325 (CRC) (Ethernet) CRC ARQ , ARQ , 가 가 (335) (340) (335) , 가 (335)

345) (非) (355). (345) (350) , (360) .
 (非) - (360) .
 , (340) , 가 ,
 . (340) 가 (TCM)(365)
 (370) .
 4 - , - (非)
 . (非) 8 , 1 . - (非) . (非)
 , , , , 가
 , , 가
 , 가
 , Galois . Galois
 , 0 , 1 .
 $q=p^m$ Galois , m , q Galois
 $GF(q)$, q
 - (n,k) k n 가
 T_0 T_t $t=(n-k)/2$ T , ,
 $n-k$, n , n-k
 가 가
 , (410)
) (410)(,
 , n-k ,
 , 가
 2^n 가 2^{n-k}
 .
 (410) Galois
 $n-k$ $s(x)$ $s(x)$ $S(x)$
 가
 $n-k$ $R(x)$
 (410) , $n-k$ $R()$ $R()$ S
 $n-k=2t$, $2t$: $[S_1 S_2 S_3 \dots S_1$
 $S(2t)]$. 2 S_2 ,
 (410) (420) t
 Euclid Berlekamp-Massey

(420) (430) (440)
(430) (root) (430) (440)
Chien , Chien (440) t
(440) (440)
Forney
(450) ,
(450) , 0 0
(450) (460) (460)
Out) (454) Galois (452) LIFO(Last In, First
Galois (452) LIFO (454) , 가
, LIFO (450)
5 - S(x)가 (510) Euclid (510) (520) S(
x) Euclid , Key (x) S(
:

1

$$\Lambda(x) [1 + S(x)] = \Omega(x) \bmod x^{2t+1}$$

- Euclid (GCD) Euclid
(x)가 Chien , 가 Chien
, 0 Chien , 가 i , 0 :

2

$$\sum_{j=0}^i A_j \alpha^{-ij} = 0, \text{ where } i = 0 \dots (n-1)$$

Chien , i j 2 , 0
0 , 0 가
(Chien (t+1)
(n , (Chien j
0 (i , 0 n 1) , , 0
, Chien , '0' '1' n '1'
, (n-1)
, (modulo) -1 254 -2 253 (-i modulo n) = (-i
modulo 255)

Forney Y_i (x) (x) , Forney

3

$$Y_i = \frac{\Omega(x)}{\Lambda'(x)} \quad \text{for } x = \alpha^{-i} \text{ where } \alpha^{-i} \text{ is a root of } \Lambda(x)$$

2 가 $'(x)$, $'(x)$ $(x) = 4X^3 + 3X^2 + X +$

4

$$\begin{aligned} \Lambda'(x) &= 3\alpha^4 X^2 + 2\alpha^3 X + \alpha \\ &= (\alpha^4 + \alpha^4 + \alpha^4) X^2 + (\alpha^3 + \alpha^3) X + \alpha \\ &= \alpha^4 X^2 + \alpha \end{aligned}$$

X , X ()

(x) , Chien $'(x)$
 (x) , 0 , 1 x^{-1} , 2 x^{-2} , , t x^{-t}

(numerator)
 , 가 3 , -3

5

$$\alpha^{-i} = \alpha^{(-i \bmod n)} = \alpha^{(-3 \bmod 255)} = \alpha^{252}$$

y (530) 가 Chien Forney , 가 , Chien/Forne Chien
 Chien , 0
 Forney Forney
 Forney 0 AND ,
 (, 0).
 , Chien/Forney (530)
 (540) , 0
 0 (540)
 (550) (550) (540) LIFO (542) Galois (544)
 (544)
 LIFO (542) , 가 , LIFO ,
 (540)

가

(4 5)

XOR

6

A(610) B(620) (630) 가

A(610) 가 A(610)

B(620) 가 (Ready-to-Send)'(RTS) (650) 가 B(620) A(610) (Ready-to-Receive)' (RTR) (640) 가

가, (IP) (core) 가 가

7

(410), (420), (430), (440), (450)(Galois (452) LIFO (454)), (460) , 4 () 7 가 (, RTS RTR) / (410) (420) RTS (420) RTS (710) , RTR RTR (712) , RTR (724) (720) (430) RTS (718) (440) RTS (440) R (726) , RTR RTR (760) (450) RTS (410) RTR (730) RTR (740) RTS (760) 가 가 (450) RTR RTS 가 (460)((750)) 가 가 (410) (430) (440) (420) RTR (720,726) (430) (440)

7

가 RTS RTR (410) RTS RTR (420)

(load)

(latency)

()

8

(810)

1(CW1) t₀ C

W1 CW1 t₄ t₁ CW1 t₂ CW2 t₈ 2(C

W2) t₄ CW2 (t₈-t₀)

(820)

3(CW3) t₆ t₇

Chien

Chien

/

9

Chien

(910) Euclid (910) S(x)가

(x) (x) (920) Euclid

Chien (930) Chien (930) Chien

가 (x) Chien 가 Chien

가 i 0 :

6

$$\sum_{j=0}^i A_j \alpha^{-ij} = 0, \quad \text{where } i = 0 \dots (n-1)$$

Chien (930) i j 0

hien Forney , 가 , Chien/Forney (940) 가 C
 Chien
 , 0
 Forney Forney
 0 AND , (,
 0).
 , Chien/Forney (940)
 (950) , 0
 (960) (960) 0 (950)
 (950) LIFO (952) Galois (954)
 LIFO (952) 가 , LIFO ,
 (950)
 - t , 2t . t
 가 , t 가 가 Chien/Forney , N
 , Chien/Forney , N
 가 t , Chien/Forney 'eXclusive OR'
 (XOR) , Chien/Forney 가 t ,
 , Chien/Forney
 N 가
 Chien ;
 , Chien (930) , 가
 t 가 t , Chien/
 Forney , 6-8 , Chien (930)
 Chien/Forney (940) , Chien/Forney (940)
 , Chien/Forney (940)
 , Chien/Forney ;
 N ;
 XOR ,
 Chien/Forney (,)
 XOR LIFO(Last In,
 First Out) , N XOR , 가
 N ,
 LIFO ,
 Chien
 XOR , N LIFO
 , N () , 가
 ,

10 Chien (1000) , Chien Chien/Forney
Chien 가
가 10 Chien
:

$$\mathbf{x}_i = \sum_{j=0}^t A_j \alpha^{-ij}, \quad \text{where } i = 0 \dots (N-1)$$

7 0 . Chien (1000)

t (t+1) (t+1) (t ,

Chien (1000) (1010) (1020)

(1040) -j (1030) , ,

7 (1020) , i N , j Chien 0 t

가 , (t+1) Chien . , j

(j=1) 가 . , (sequence)

-1 ,

:

$$\lambda + \lambda \alpha^{-1} X + (\lambda \alpha^{-1}) \alpha^{-1} X^2 + ((\lambda \alpha^{-1}) \alpha^{-1}) \alpha^{-1} X^3 + \dots$$

$$, X^n \quad n$$

$$\lambda + \lambda\alpha^{-1}X + \lambda\alpha^{-2}X^2 + \lambda\alpha^{-3}X^3 + \dots + \lambda\alpha^{-(N-1)}X^{N-1}$$

11 Chien (1100) 가 LIFO N

8

$$x_i = \sum_{j=0}^i A_j \alpha^{-j(N-1)} \quad \text{where } i = 0$$

9

$$x_i = \sum_{j=0}^i A_j \alpha^j \quad \text{where } i = 1 \dots (N-1)$$

10 Chien (1000) , '0' $-j(N-1)$ 11 Chien

(1100) , $-j(N-1)$ 0

(1120) , (1110) (1150) $-j(N-1)$ (1130)

(1140) , j (120)

(j=1) 가 :

$\lambda \alpha^{-(N-1)} X + (\lambda \alpha^{-(N-1)}) \alpha X^2 + ((\lambda \alpha^{-(N-1)}) \alpha) \alpha X^3 + \dots$

:

$\lambda \alpha^{-(N-1)} + \lambda \alpha^{-(N-2)} X + \lambda \alpha^{-(N-3)} X^2 + \dots + \lambda \alpha^{-1} X^{N-2} + \lambda X^{N-1}$

() 10

Chien (1000) 11 Chien (1100) G

alois () , LIFO , LIFO

Galois Chien

Chien Forney

가 11 Forney

Forney Chien/Forney

C 가 (, RS(255,k) t = 1 16)

VHDL Verilog () IC

rogrammable Gate Array) ASIC(Application Specific Integrated Circuit) , FPGA(Field P

ystem on Chip' 가 IC 'S

IC

가 (, t)

Galois , Galois

, 0 ,

(57)

1. (440) - (410), (420), (430),
(440) - ,
(410) ;
(420) ;
(430) ;
(440)

,

(640,650)

•

2.

1 ,

3.

1 ,

(640)

•

4.

1 ,

(650)

•

5.

1 ,

Euclid

•

6.

1 ,

Berlekamp - Massey

7.

1 ,

Chien

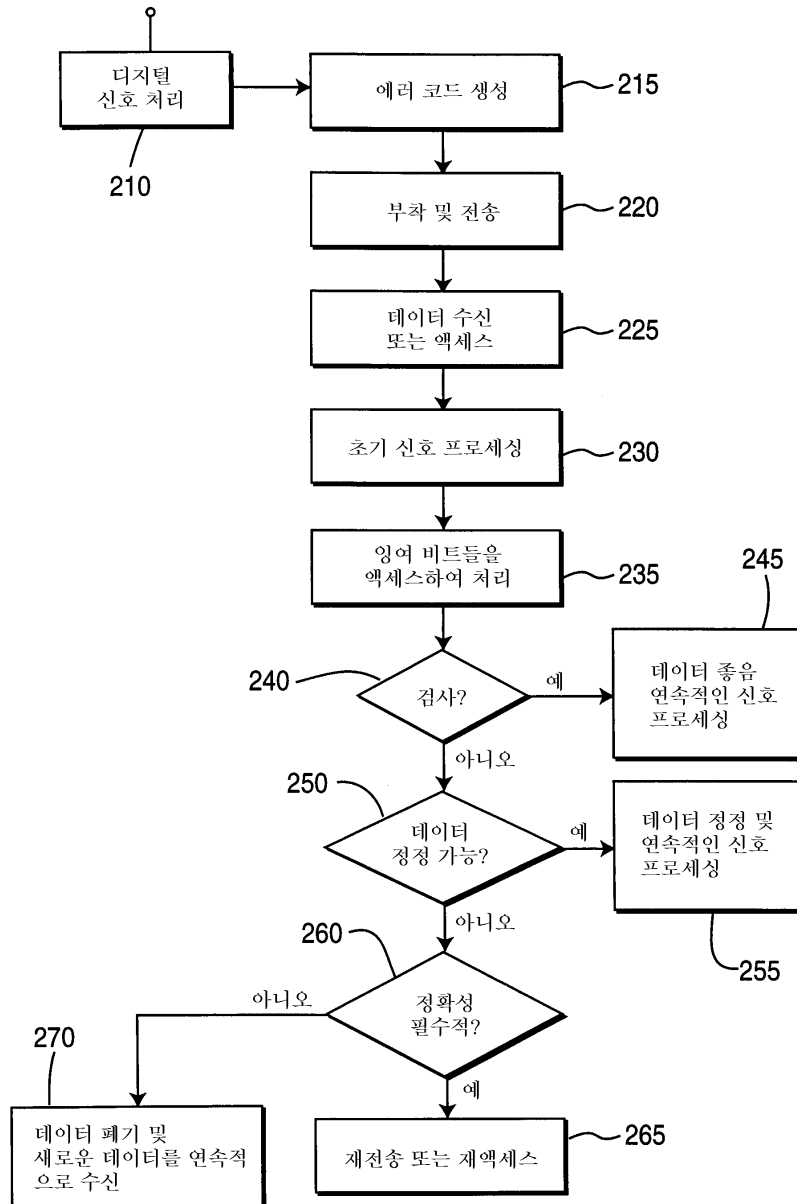
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8.

1 ,
Forney .
9.
1 ,
Chien/Forney .
10.
1 ,
- .
11.
 ,
(410);
(420);
(430);
(440)
 ,
- (640,650) , (410),
(440) (420), (430), .
12.
11 ,
(450) , .
13.
11 ,
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14.
11 ,
- (640) .
15.
11 ,
- (650) .
16.
11 ,
(420) Euclid .

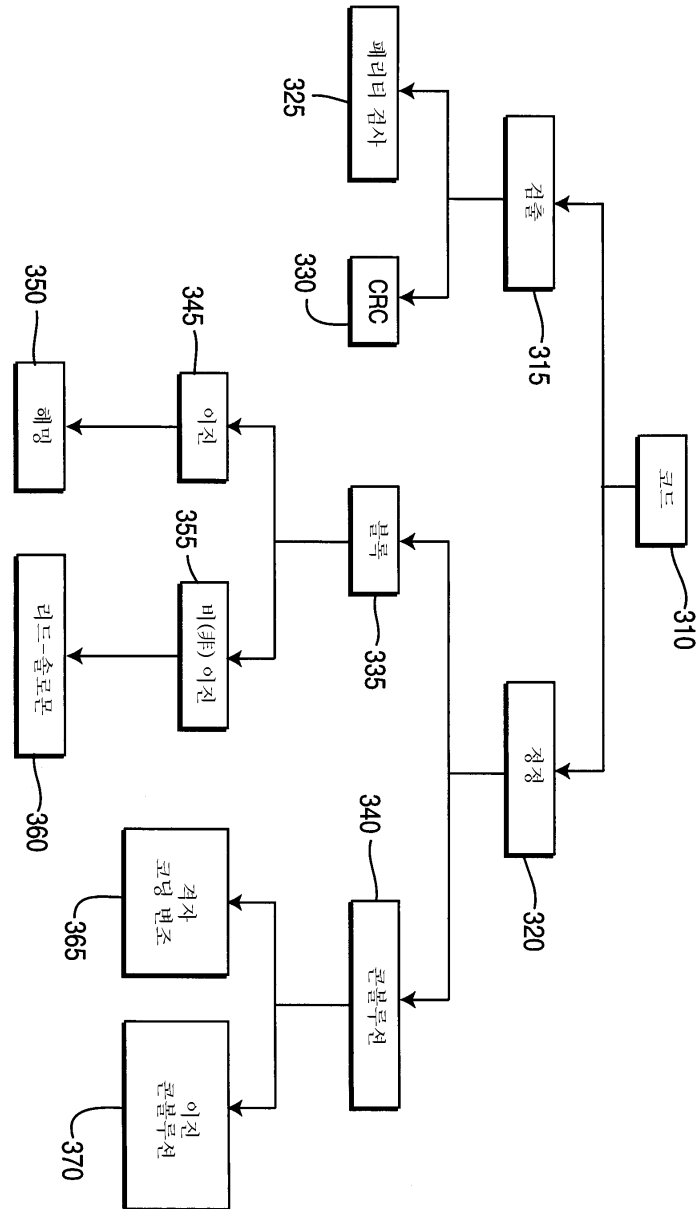
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(종래 기술)



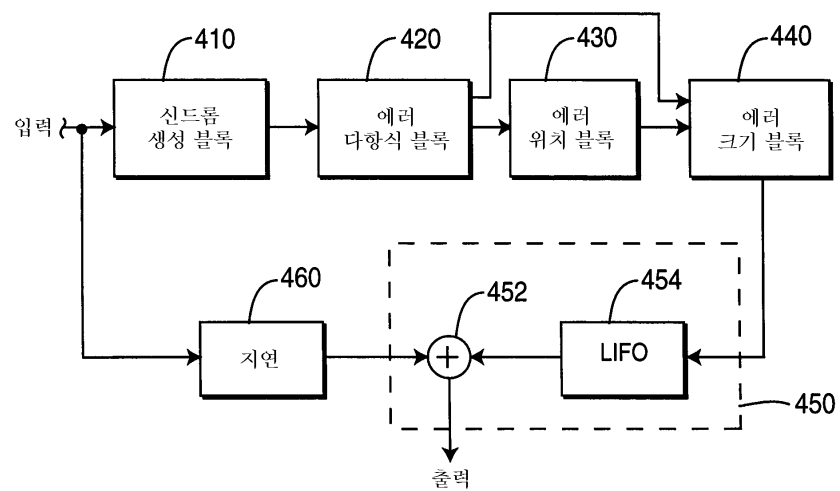
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(종래 기술)

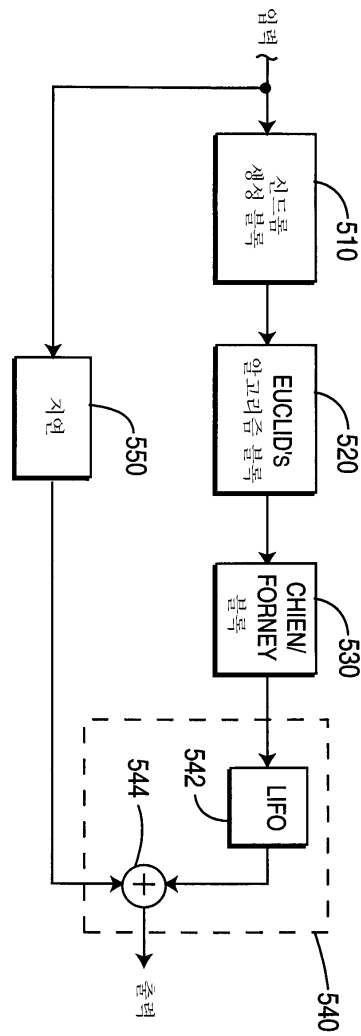


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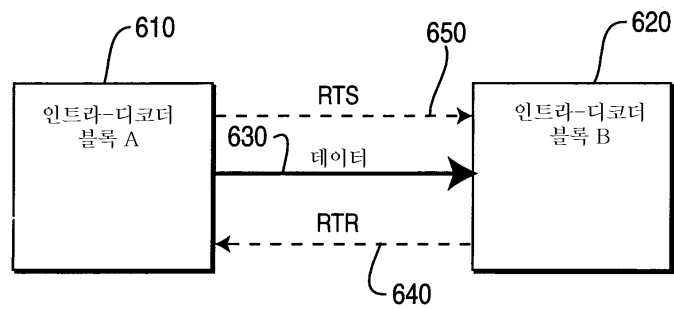
(종래 기술)

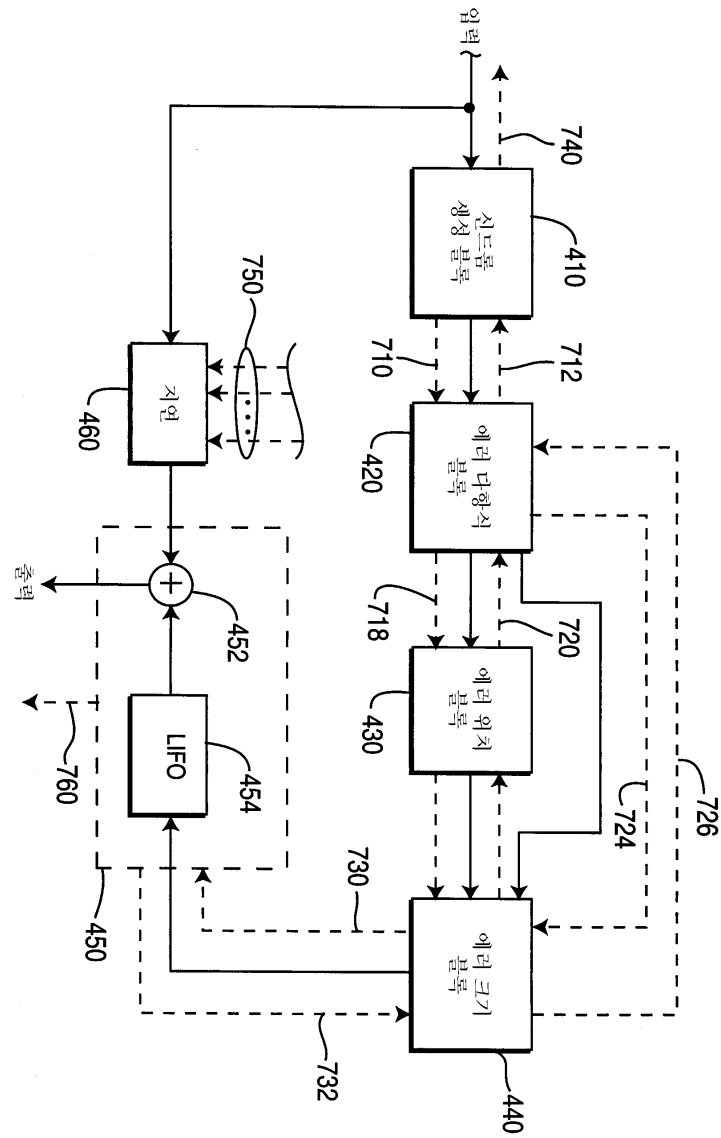


5

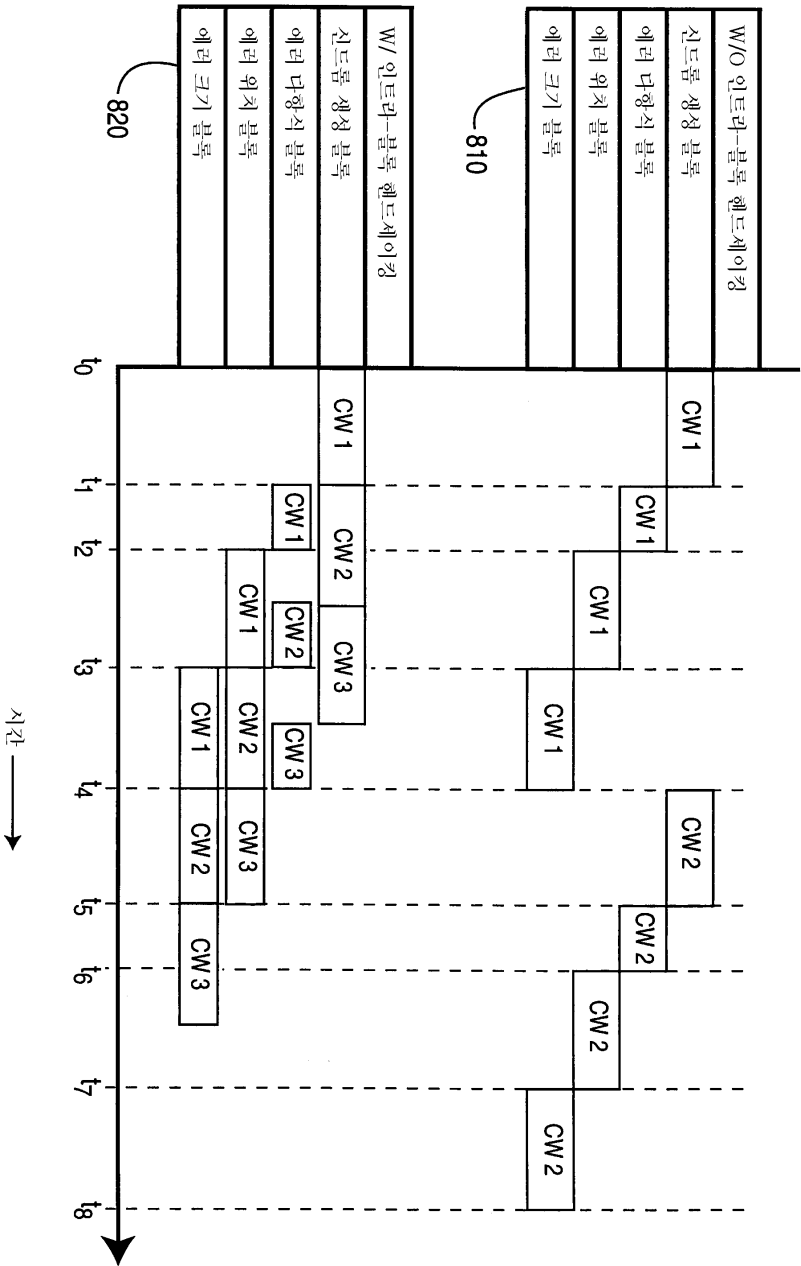


6

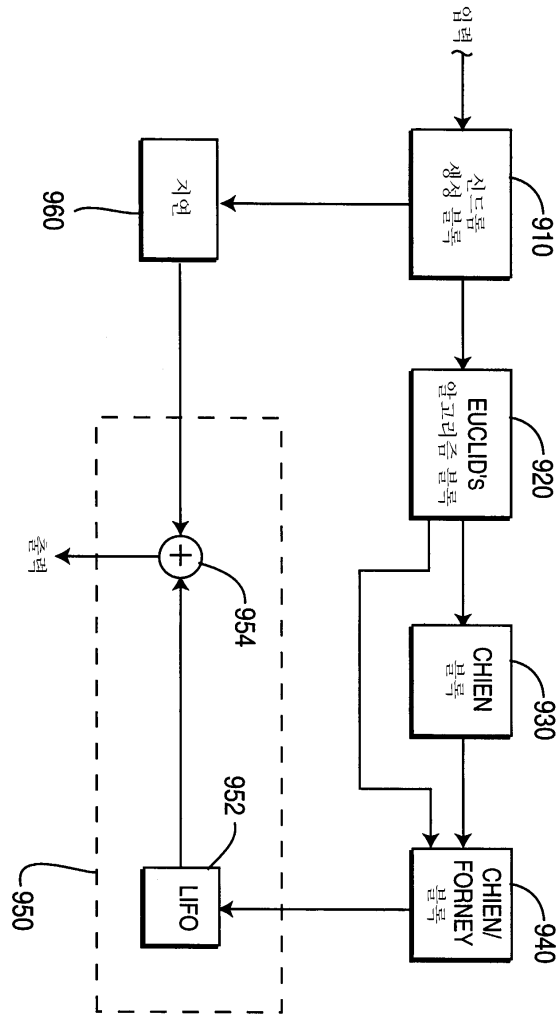




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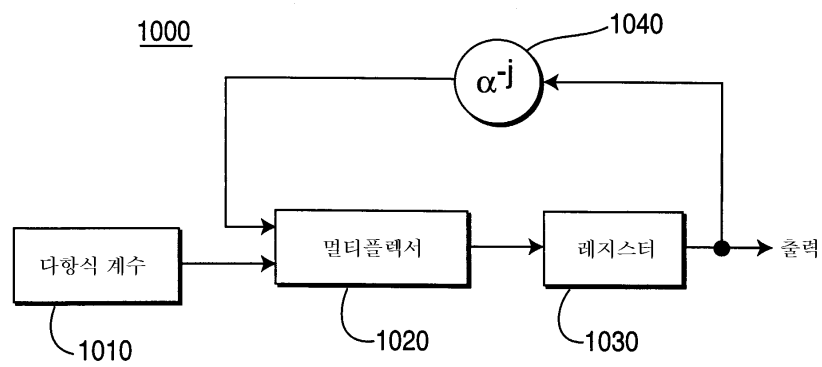


9



10

(종래 기술)



11

