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(54) Title: GENE THERAPY DELIVERY COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR TREATING HEARING LOSS

(57) Abstract: The present disclosure provides constructs comprising a coding sequence operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the coding sequence encodes a polypeptide (e.g., a heterologous polypeptide). Exemplary constructs include AAV constructs. Also provided are methods of using disclosed constructs for the treatment of hearing loss and/or deafness.



GENE THERAPY DELIVERY COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR TREATING HEARING LOSS

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

[0001] This application claims priority to U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 63/251,017, filed September 30, 2021, the entire contents of which are herein incorporated by reference.

REFERENCE TO SEQUENCE LISTING SUBMITTED ELECTRONICALLY

[0002] The content of the electronically submitted sequence listing (Name: 4833_013PC01_SeqListing_ST26.xml; Size: 164,451 bytes; and Date of Creation: September 29, 2022) is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety.

BACKGROUND

[0003] Hearing loss can be conductive (arising from the ear canal or middle ear), sensorineural (arising from the inner ear or auditory nerve), or mixed. Most forms of nonsyndromic deafness are associated with permanent hearing loss caused by damage to structures in the inner ear (sensorineural deafness), although some forms may involve changes in the middle ear (conductive hearing loss). The great majority of human sensorineural hearing loss is caused by abnormalities in the hair cells of the organ of Corti in the cochlea (poor hair cell function). The hair cells may be abnormal at birth, or may be damaged during the lifetime of an individual (e.g., as a result of noise trauma or infection).

[0004] Treatments for hearing loss currently include hearing amplification for mild to severe losses and cochlear implantation for severe to profound losses (Kral and O'Donoghue, 2010, N. Engl. J. Med. 363:1438-1450). There is a need for improved treatment options for nonsyndromic deafness and other forms of hearing loss.

SUMMARY

- [0005]** Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to a construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter is selected from one or more of an oncomodulin (OCM) promoter, prestin promoter, cholinergic receptor nicotinic alpha 10 (CHRNA10) promoter, dynamin 3 (DNM3) promoter, mucin 14 (MUC15) promoter, phospholipase D (PLDB1) promoter, RAR related orphan receptor B (RORB) promoter, striatin interacting protein 2 (STRIP2) promoter, aquaporin 11 (AQP11) promoter, potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily Q member 4 (KCNQ4) promoter, LBH promoter, stereocilin (STRC) promoter, tubulin alpha 8 (TUBA8) promoter, or combinations thereof. an oncomodulin (OCM) promoter.
- [0006]** Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to a construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter is heterologous to the polynucleotide.
- [0007]** In some aspects, promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15.
- [0008]** Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to a construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15.
- [0009]** In some aspects, the prestin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 3 or SEQ ID NO: 15.
- [0010]** In some aspects, the oncomodulin (OCM) promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 1 or SEQ ID NO: 2.
- [0011]** In some aspects, the promoter is heterologous to the polynucleotide.
- [0012]** In some aspects, polypeptide is an outer hair cell polypeptide, therapeutic polypeptide, or a reporter polypeptide.

[0013] In some aspects, the polynucleotide encoding a outer hair cell polypeptide comprises a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakain (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic recetpro P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin

(TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof.

[0014] Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to methods of using the constructs, vectors, viral particles (e.g., AAV), cells, compositions, and pharmaceutical compositions disclosed herein for expressing the polypeptide in an outer hair cell.

[0015] Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to methods of using the constructs, vectors, viral particles (e.g., AAV), cells, compositions, and pharmaceutical compositions disclosed herein for increasing expression of the polypeptide in an outer hair cell. In some aspects, the increased expression is relative to the endogenous polypeptide expression in the outer hair cell.

[0016] Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to methods of using the constructs, vectors, viral particles (e.g., AAV), cells, compositions, and pharmaceutical compositions disclosed herein for treating hearing loss.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0017] **FIGs. 1A-1C** depicts *in vitro* expression of KCNQ4 protein from constructs including outer hair cell promoters. FIG. 1A shows KCNQ4-FLAG protein levels ("KCNQ4-FLAG") in HEK293 cells transfected with 500ng of exemplary plasmids comprising constructs driven by prestin, oncomodulin, CMV, or CAG promoters (red bands, white box). GAPDH is shown as a loading control (green). FIG. 1B shows KCNQ4-FLAG protein levels in HEK293 cells transfected with 400ng of exemplary plasmids comprising constructs driven by DNMT3, STRIP2, MUC15, LBD1, RORB, CHRNA10, prestin, oncomodulin, or CMV promoters (red bands, white box). GAPDH is shown as a loading control (green). FIG. 1C shows KCNQ4-FLAG protein levels in HEK293 cells transfected with 400ng of exemplary plasmids comprising constructs driven by AQP11, KCNQ4, LBH, TUBA8, STRC, prestin, oncomodulin, or CMV promoters (red bands, white box). GAPDH is shown as a loading control (green).

[0018] **FIG. 2** illustrates a perspective of a device for delivering fluid to an inner ear, according to aspects of the present disclosure.

[0019] **FIG. 3** illustrates a sideview of a bent needle sub-assembly, according to aspects of the present disclosure.

- [0020] FIG. 4 illustrates a perspective view of a device for delivering fluid to an inner ear, according to aspects of the present disclosure.
- [0021] FIG. 5 illustrates a perspective view of a bent needle sub-assembly coupled to the distal end of a device, according to aspects of the present disclosure.
- [0022] FIGS. 6A-6C depict *in vivo* expression of an rAAV construct encoding KCNQ4 protein under the control of a prestin promoter. FIG. 6A shows phalloidin staining of F-actin in the cochlea 28 days following administration of rAAV particles, comprising a construct of SEQ ID NO: 26, to the inner ear of postnatal day 2 *Kcnq4^{dn/+}* KI mice. FIG. 6B shows expression of heterologous KCNQ4 in outer hair cells 28 days following administration of rAAV particles, comprising a construct of SEQ ID NO: 26, to the inner ear of postnatal day 2 *Kcnq4^{dn/+}* KI mice. FIG. 6C shows a magnified view of heterologous KCNQ4 expression in outer hair cells in the 16kHz frequency position of the cochlea 28 days following administration of rAAV particles, comprising a construct of SEQ ID NO: 26, to the inner ear of postnatal day 2 *Kcnq4^{dn/+}* KI mice.

DEFINITIONS

- [0023] The scope of the present disclosure is defined by the claims appended hereto and is not limited by certain aspects described herein. Those skilled in the art, reading the present specification, will be aware of various modifications that may be equivalent to such described aspects, or otherwise within the scope of the claims. In general, terms used herein are in accordance with their understood meaning in the art, unless clearly indicated otherwise. Explicit definitions of certain terms are provided below; meanings of these and other terms in particular instances throughout this specification will be clear to those skilled in the art from context.
- [0024] Use of ordinal terms such as “first,” “second,” “third,” etc., in the claims to modify a claim element does not by itself connote any priority, precedence, or order of one claim element over another or the temporal order in which acts of a method are performed, but are used merely as labels to distinguish one claim element having a certain name from another element having a same name (but for use of the ordinal term) to distinguish the claim elements.
- [0025] The articles “a” and “an,” as used herein, should be understood to include the plural referents unless clearly indicated to the contrary. Claims or descriptions that

include “or” between one or more members of a group are considered satisfied if one, more than one, or all of the group members are present in, employed in, or otherwise relevant to a given product or process unless indicated to the contrary or otherwise evident from the context. In some aspects, exactly one member of a group is present in, employed in, or otherwise relevant to a given product or process. In some aspects, more than one, or all group members are present in, employed in, or otherwise relevant to a given product or process. It is to be understood that the present disclosure encompasses all variations, combinations, and permutations in which one or more limitations, elements, clauses, descriptive terms, etc., from one or more of the listed claims is introduced into another claim dependent on the same base claim (or, as relevant, any other claim) unless otherwise indicated or unless it would be evident to one of ordinary skill in the art that a contradiction or inconsistency would arise. Where elements are presented as lists (e.g., in Markush group or similar format), it is to be understood that each subgroup of the elements is also disclosed, and any element(s) can be removed from the group. It should be understood that, in general, where aspects or aspects are referred to as “comprising” particular elements, features, etc., certain aspects or aspects “consist,” or “consist essentially of,” such elements, features, etc. For purposes of simplicity, those aspects have not in every case been specifically set forth in so many words herein. It should also be understood that any embodiment or aspect can be explicitly excluded from the claims, regardless of whether the specific exclusion is recited in the specification.

[0026] Throughout the specification, whenever a polynucleotide or polypeptide is represented by a sequence of letters (e.g., A, C, G, and T, which denote adenosine, cytidine, guanosine, and thymidine, respectively in the case of a polynucleotide), such polynucleotides or polypeptides are presented in 5' to 3' or N-terminus to C-terminus order, from left to right.

[0027] *Administration*: As used herein, the term “administration” typically refers to administration of a construct or composition to a subject or system to achieve delivery of an agent to a subject or system. In some aspects, an agent is, or is included in, a composition; in some aspects, an agent is generated through metabolism of a composition or one or more components thereof. Those of ordinary skill in the art will be aware of a variety of routes that may, in appropriate circumstances, be utilized for administration to a subject, for example a human. For example, in some aspects, administration may be systematic or local. In some aspects, a systematic administration can be intravenous. In

some aspects, administration can be local. Local administration can involve delivery to cochlear perilymph via, e.g., injection through a round-window membrane or into scala-tympani, a scala-media injection through endolymph, perilymph and/or endolymph following canalostomy. In some aspects, administration may involve only a single dose. In some aspects, administration may involve application of a fixed number of doses. In some aspects, administration may involve dosing that is intermittent (e.g., a plurality of doses separated in time) and/or periodic (e.g., individual doses separated by a common period of time) dosing. In some aspects, administration may involve continuous dosing (e.g., perfusion) for at least a selected period of time.

- [0028]** *Allele*: As used herein, the term “allele” refers to one of two or more existing genetic variants of a specific polymorphic genomic locus.
- [0029]** *Amelioration*: As used herein, the term “amelioration” refers to prevention, reduction or palliation of a state, or improvement of a state of a subject. Amelioration may include, but does not require, complete recovery or complete prevention of a disease, disorder or condition.
- [0030]** *Amino acid*: In its broadest sense, as used herein, the term “amino acid” refers to any compound and/or substance that can be incorporated into a polypeptide chain, e.g., through formation of one or more peptide bonds. In some aspects, an amino acid has a general structure, e.g., $\text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{C}(\text{H})(\text{R})-\text{COOH}$. In some aspects, an amino acid is a naturally-occurring amino acid. In some aspects, an amino acid is a non-natural amino acid; in some aspects, an amino acid is a D-amino acid; in some aspects, an amino acid is an L-amino acid. “Standard amino acid” refers to any of the twenty standard L-amino acids commonly found in naturally occurring peptides. “Nonstandard amino acid” refers to any amino acid, other than standard amino acids, regardless of whether it is prepared synthetically or obtained from a natural source. In some aspects, an amino acid, including a carboxy- and/or amino-terminal amino acid in a polypeptide, can contain a structural modification as compared with general structure as shown above. For example, in some aspects, an amino acid may be modified by methylation, amidation, acetylation, pegylation, glycosylation, phosphorylation, and/or substitution (e.g., of an amino group, a carboxylic acid group, one or more protons, and/or a hydroxyl group) as compared with a general structure. In some aspects, such modification may, for example, alter circulating half-life of a polypeptide containing a modified amino acid as compared with one containing an otherwise identical unmodified amino acid. In some aspects, such

modification does not significantly alter a relevant activity of a polypeptide containing a modified amino acid, as compared with one containing an otherwise identical unmodified amino acid.

- [0031]** *Approximately or About:* As used herein, the terms “approximately” or “about” may be applied to one or more values of interest, including a value that is similar to a stated reference value. In some aspects, the term “approximately” or “about” refers to a range of values that fall within $\pm 10\%$ (greater than or less than) of a stated reference value unless otherwise stated or otherwise evident from context (except where such number would exceed 100% of a possible value). For example, in some aspects, the term “approximately” or “about” may encompass a range of values that within 10%, 9%, 8%, 7%, 6%, 5%, 4%, 3%, 2%, 1%, or less of a reference value.
- [0032]** *Associated:* As used herein, the term “associated” describes two events or entities as “associated” with one another, if the presence, level and/or form of one is correlated with that of the other. For example, a particular entity (e.g., polypeptide, genetic signature, metabolite, microbe, etc.) is considered to be associated with a particular disease, disorder, or condition, if its presence, level and/or form correlates with incidence of and/or susceptibility to the disease, disorder, or condition (e.g., across a relevant population). In some aspects, two or more entities are physically “associated” with one another if they interact, directly or indirectly, so that they are and/or remain in physical proximity with one another. In some aspects, two or more entities that are physically associated with one another are covalently linked to one another; in some aspects, two or more entities that are physically associated with one another are not covalently linked to one another but are non-covalently associated, for example by means of hydrogen bonds, van der Waals interaction, hydrophobic interactions, magnetism, and combinations thereof.
- [0033]** *Biologically active:* As used herein, the term “biologically active” refers to an observable biological effect or result achieved by an agent or entity of interest. For example, in some aspects, a specific binding interaction is a biological activity. In some aspects, modulation (e.g., induction, enhancement, or inhibition) of a biological pathway or event is a biological activity. In some aspects, presence or extent of a biological activity is assessed through detection of a direct or indirect product produced by a biological pathway or event of interest.

- [0034]** *Cell Selective Promoter*: As used herein, the term "cell selective promoter" refers to a promoter that is predominately active in certain cell types (e.g., transcription of a specific gene occurs only within cells expressing transcription regulatory and/or control proteins that bind to the tissue-specific promoter). In some aspects, an inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a promoter that is predominately active in one or more outer hair cells of the inner ear.
- [0035]** *Characteristic portion*: As used herein, the term "characteristic portion," in the broadest sense, refers to a portion of a substance whose presence (or absence) correlates with presence (or absence) of a particular feature, attribute, or activity of the substance. In some aspects, a characteristic portion of a substance is a portion that is found in a given substance and in related substances that share a particular feature, attribute or activity, but not in those that do not share the particular feature, attribute or activity. In some aspects, a characteristic portion shares at least one functional characteristic with the intact substance. For example, in some aspects, a "characteristic portion" of a protein or polypeptide is one that contains a continuous stretch of amino acids, or a collection of continuous stretches of amino acids, that together are characteristic of a protein or polypeptide. In some aspects, each such continuous stretch generally contains at least 2, 5, 10, 15, 20, 50, or more amino acids. In general, a characteristic portion of a substance (e.g., of a protein, antibody, etc.) is one that, in addition to a sequence and/or structural identity specified above, shares at least one functional characteristic with the relevant intact substance. In some aspects, a characteristic portion may be biologically active.
- [0036]** *Characteristic sequence*: As used herein, the term "characteristic sequence" is a sequence that is found in all members of a family of polypeptides or nucleic acids, and therefore can be used by those of ordinary skill in the art to define members of the family.
- [0037]** *Characteristic sequence element*: As used herein, the phrase "characteristic sequence element" refers to a sequence element found in a polymer (e.g., in a polypeptide or nucleic acid) that represents a characteristic portion of that polymer. In some aspects, presence of a characteristic sequence element correlates with presence or level of a particular activity or property of a polymer. In some aspects, presence (or absence) of a characteristic sequence element defines a particular polymer as a member (or not a member) of a particular family or group of such polymers. A characteristic sequence element typically comprises at least two monomers (e.g., amino acids or nucleotides). In some aspects, a characteristic sequence element includes at least 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,

11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, or more monomers (e.g., contiguously linked monomers). In some aspects, a characteristic sequence element includes at least first and second stretches of contiguous monomers spaced apart by one or more spacer regions whose length may or may not vary across polymers that share a sequence element.

[0038] *Combination therapy*: As used herein, the term “combination therapy” refers to those situations in which a subject is simultaneously exposed to two or more therapeutic regimens (e.g., two or more therapeutic agents). In some aspects, two or more agents may be administered simultaneously. In some aspects, two or more agents may be administered sequentially. In some aspects, two or more agents may be administered in overlapping dosing regimens.

[0039] *Comparable*: As used herein, the term “comparable” refers to two or more agents, entities, situations, sets of conditions, subjects, populations, etc., that may not be identical to one another but that are sufficiently similar to permit comparison therebetween so that one skilled in the art will appreciate that conclusions may reasonably be drawn based on differences or similarities observed. In some aspects, comparable sets of agents, entities, situations, sets of conditions, subjects, populations, etc. are characterized by a plurality of substantially identical features and one or a small number of varied features. Those of ordinary skill in the art will understand, in context, what degree of identity is required in any given circumstance for two or more such agents, entities, situations, sets of conditions, subjects, populations, etc. to be considered comparable. For example, those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that sets of agents, entities, situations, sets of conditions, subjects, populations, etc. are comparable to one another when characterized by a sufficient number and type of substantially identical features to warrant a reasonable conclusion that differences in results obtained or phenomena observed under or with different sets of circumstances, stimuli, agents, entities, situations, sets of conditions, subjects, populations, etc. are caused by or indicative of the variation in those features that are varied.

[0040] *Construct*: As used herein, the term “construct” refers to a composition including a polynucleotide capable of carrying at least one heterologous polynucleotide. In some aspects, a construct can be a plasmid, a transposon, a cosmid, an artificial chromosome (e.g., a human artificial chromosome (HAC), a yeast artificial chromosome (YAC), a bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC), or a P1-derived artificial chromosome (PAC)) or a viral vector, capsid, viral particle and any Gateway® plasmids. A construct can, e.g.,

include sufficient cis-acting elements for expression; other elements for expression can be supplied by the host primate cell or in an in vitro expression system. A construct may include any genetic element (e.g., a plasmid, a transposon, a cosmid, an artificial chromosome, or a viral vector, capsid, viral particle etc.) that is capable of replicating when associated with proper control elements. Thus, in some aspects, “construct” may include a cloning and/or expression construct and/or a viral construct (e.g., an adeno-associated virus (AAV) construct, an adenovirus construct, a lentivirus construct, or a retrovirus construct).

[0041] *Conservative:* As used herein, the term “conservative” refers to instances describing a conservative amino acid substitution, including a substitution of an amino acid residue by another amino acid residue having a side chain R group with similar chemical properties (e.g., charge or hydrophobicity). In general, a conservative amino acid substitution will not substantially change functional properties of interest of a protein, for example, ability of a receptor to bind to a ligand. Examples of groups of amino acids that have side chains with similar chemical properties include: aliphatic side chains such as glycine (Gly, G), alanine (Ala, A), valine (Val, V), leucine (Leu, L), and isoleucine (Ile, I); aliphatic-hydroxyl side chains such as serine (Ser, S) and threonine (Thr, T); amide-containing side chains such as asparagine (Asn, N) and glutamine (Gln, Q); aromatic side chains such as phenylalanine (Phe, F), tyrosine (Tyr, Y), and tryptophan (Trp, W); basic side chains such as lysine (Lys, K), arginine (Arg, R), and histidine (His, H); acidic side chains such as aspartic acid (Asp, D) and glutamic acid (Glu, E); and sulfur-containing side chains such as cysteine (Cys, C) and methionine (Met, M). Conservative amino acids substitution groups include, for example, valine/leucine/isoleucine (Val/Leu/Ile, V/L/I), phenylalanine/tyrosine (Phe/Tyr, F/Y), lysine/arginine (Lys/Arg, K/R), alanine/valine (Ala/Val, A/V), glutamate/aspartate (Glu/Asp, E/D), and asparagine/glutamine (Asn/Gln, N/Q). In some aspects, a conservative amino acid substitution can be a substitution of any native residue in a protein with alanine, as used in, for example, alanine scanning mutagenesis. In some aspects, a conservative substitution is made that has a positive value in the PAM250 log-likelihood matrix disclosed in Gonnet et al., 1992, Science 256:1443-1445, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. In some aspects, a substitution is a moderately conservative substitution wherein the substitution has a nonnegative value in the PAM250 log-likelihood matrix. One skilled in the art would appreciate that a change

(e.g., substitution, addition, deletion, etc.) of amino acids that are not conserved between the same protein from different species is less likely to have an effect on the function of a protein and therefore, these amino acids should be selected for mutation. Amino acids that are conserved between the same protein from different species should not be changed (e.g., deleted, added, substituted, etc.), as these mutations are more likely to result in a change in function of a protein. Exemplary conservative amino acid substitutions are shown in Table 1.

Table 1. Conservative Amino Acid Substitutions

CONSERVATIVE AMINO ACID SUBSTITUTIONS		
For Amino Acid	Code	Replace With
Alanine	A	D-ala, Gly, Aib, β -Ala, Acp, L-Cys, D-Cys
Arginine	R	D-Arg, Lys, D-Lys, homo-Arg, D-homo-Arg, Met, Ile, D-Met, D-Ile, Orn, D-Orn
Asparagine	N	D-Asn, Asp, D-Asp, Glu, D-Glu, Gln, D-Gln
Aspartic Acid	D	D-Asp, D-Asn, Asn, Glu, D-Glu, Gln, D-Gln
Cysteine	C	D-Cys, S-Me-Cys, Met, D-Met, Thr, D-Thr
Glutamine	Q	D-Gln, Asn, D-Asn, Glu, D-Glu, Asp, D-Asp
Glutamic Acid	E	D-Glu, D-Asp, Asp, Asn, D-Asn, Gln, D-Gln
Glycine	G	Ala, D-Ala, Pro, D-Pro, Aib, β -Ala, Acp
Isoleucine	I	D-Ile, Val, D-Val, AdaA, AdaG, Leu, D-Leu, Met, D-Met
Leucine	L	D-Leu, Val, D-Val, AdaA, AdaG, Leu, D-Leu, Met, D-Met
Lysine	K	D-Lys, Arg, D-Arg, homo-Arg, D-homo-Arg, Met, D-Met, Ile, D-Ile, Orn, D-Orn
Methionine	M	D-Met, S-Me-Cys, Ile, D-Ile, Leu, D-Leu, Val, D-Val
Phenylalanine	F	D-Phe, Tyr, D-Thr, L-Dopa, His, D-His, Trp, D-Trp, Trans-3,4 or 5-phenylproline, AdaA, AdaG, cis-3,4 or 5-phenylproline, Bpa, D-Bpa
Proline	P	D-Pro, L-I-thioazolidine-4-carboxylic acid, D-or-L-1-oxazolidine-4-carboxylic acid (Kauer, U.S. Pat. No. 4,511,390)
Serine	S	D-Ser, Thr, D-Thr, allo-Thr, Met, D-Met, Met (O), D-Met (O), L-Cys, D-Cys
Threonine	T	D-Thr, Ser, D-Ser, allo-Thr, Met, D-Met, Met (O), D-Met (O), Val, D-Val
Tyrosine	Y	D-Tyr, Phe, D-Phe, L-Dopa, His, D-His
Valine	V	D-Val, Leu, D-Leu, Ile, D-Ile, Met, D-Met, AdaA, AdaG

- [0042] **Control:** As used herein, the term “control” refers to the art-understood meaning of a “control” being a standard against which results are compared. Typically, controls are used to augment integrity in experiments by isolating variables in order to make a conclusion about such variables. In some aspects, a control is a reaction or assay that is performed simultaneously with a test reaction or assay to provide a comparator. For example, in one experiment, a “test” (i.e., a variable being tested) is applied. In a second experiment, a “control,” the variable being tested is not applied. In some aspects, a control is a historical control (e.g., of a test or assay performed previously, or an amount or result that is previously known). In some aspects, a control is or comprises a printed or otherwise saved record. In some aspects, a control is a positive control. In some aspects, a control is a negative control.
- [0043] **Determining, measuring, evaluating, assessing, assaying and analyzing:** As used herein, the terms “determining,” “measuring,” “evaluating,” “assessing,” “assaying,” and “analyzing” may be used interchangeably to refer to any form of measurement, and include determining if an element is present or not. These terms include both quantitative and/or qualitative determinations. Assaying may be relative or absolute. For example, in some aspects, “Assaying for the presence of” can be determining an amount of something present and/or determining whether or not it is present or absent.
- [0044] **Endogenous:** As used herein in reference to a substances or process refers to a naturally occurring substances or processes that originates from within a system such as an organism, tissue, or cell.
- [0045] **Engineered:** In general, as used herein, the term “engineered” refers to an aspect of having been manipulated by the hand of man. For example, a cell or organism is considered to be “engineered” if it has been manipulated so that its genetic information is altered (e.g., new genetic material not previously present has been introduced, for example by transformation, mating, somatic hybridization, transfection, transduction, or other mechanism, or previously present genetic material is altered or removed, for example by substitution or deletion mutation, or by mating protocols). As is common practice and is understood by those in the art, progeny of an engineered polynucleotide or cell are typically still referred to as “engineered” even though the actual manipulation was performed on a prior entity.
- [0046] **Excipient:** As used herein, the term “excipient” refers to an inactive (e.g., non-therapeutic) agent that may be included in a pharmaceutical composition, for example to

provide or contribute to a desired consistency or stabilizing effect. In some aspects, suitable pharmaceutical excipients may include, for example, starch, glucose, lactose, sucrose, gelatin, malt, rice, flour, chalk, silica gel, sodium stearate, glycerol monostearate, talc, sodium chloride, dried skim milk, glycerol, propylene, glycol, water, ethanol and the like.

[0047] *Expression:* As used herein, the term “expression” of a nucleic acid sequence refers to generation of any gene product (e.g., transcript, e.g., mRNA, e.g., polypeptide, etc.) from a nucleic acid sequence. In some aspects, a gene product can be a transcript. In some aspects, a gene product can be a polypeptide. In some aspects, expression of a nucleic acid sequence involves one or more of the following: (1) production of an RNA template from a DNA sequence (e.g., by transcription); (2) processing of an RNA transcript (e.g., by splicing, editing, 5’ cap formation, and/or 3’ end formation); (3) translation of an RNA into a polypeptide or protein; and/or (4) post-translational modification of a polypeptide or protein.

[0048] *Flanked:* As used herein, the term “flanked” refers to a position relative to ends of a reference item. For example, in referring to reference nucleic acid sequence(s), “flanked” refers to having a sequences upstream and downstream of the reference nucleic acid sequence(s). In some aspects, a flanked referenced nucleic acid sequence has a first sequence or series of nucleotide residues positioned adjacent to the 5’ end of the referenced nucleic acid and a second sequence or series of nucleotide residues positioned adjacent to the 3’ end of the referenced nucleic acid. In some aspects, the upstream and/or downstream flanking sequences are immediately adjacent to the referenced nucleic acid sequence. In some aspects, there are intervening nucleic acids between the upstream and/or downstream flanking sequences and the referenced nucleic acid sequence.

[0049] *Functional:* As used herein, the term “functional” describes something that exists in a form in which it exhibits a property and/or activity by which it is characterized. For example, in some aspects, a “functional” biological molecule is a biological molecule in a form in which it exhibits a property and/or activity by which it is characterized. In some such aspects, a functional biological molecule is characterized relative to another biological molecule which is non-functional in that the “non-functional” version does not exhibit the same or equivalent property and/or activity as the “functional” molecule. A biological molecule may have one function, two functions (i.e., bifunctional) or many functions (i.e., multifunctional).

[0050] *Gene*: As used herein, the term “gene” refers to a DNA sequence in a chromosome that codes for a gene product (e.g., an RNA product, e.g., a polypeptide product). In some aspects, a gene includes coding sequence (i.e., sequence that encodes a particular product). In some aspects, a gene includes non-coding sequence. In some particular aspects, a gene may include both coding (e.g., exonic) and non-coding (e.g., intronic) sequence. In some aspects, a gene may include one or more regulatory sequences (e.g., promoters, enhancers, etc.) and/or intron sequences that, for example, may control or impact one or more aspects of gene expression (e.g., cell-type-specific expression, inducible expression, etc.). As used herein, the term “gene” generally refers to a portion of a nucleic acid that encodes a polypeptide or fragment thereof; the term may optionally encompass regulatory sequences, as will be clear from context to those of ordinary skill in the art. This definition is not intended to exclude application of the term “gene” to non-protein-coding expression units but rather to clarify that, in most cases, the term as used in this document refers to a polypeptide-coding nucleic acid. In some aspects, a gene may encode a polypeptide, but that polypeptide may not be functional, e.g., a gene variant may encode a polypeptide that does not function in the same way, or at all, relative to the wild-type gene. In some aspects, a gene may encode a transcript which, in some aspects, may be toxic beyond a threshold level. In some aspects, a gene may encode a polypeptide, but that polypeptide may not be functional and/or may be toxic beyond a threshold level.

[0051] *Hair cell*: As used herein, the term "hair cell" or "inner ear hair cell" refers to the sensory receptors of both the auditory system and the vestibular system in the ears of all vertebrates. The terms "hair cell" or "inner ear hair cell" refer to an inner hair cell and/or outer hair cell. The term "inner hair cell" or "inner ear inner hair cell" refers to cells of the inner ear that convert sound vibrations from the fluid in the cochlea into electrical signals that are then transmitted via the auditory nerve to the brain. The term "outer hair cell" or "inner ear outer hair cell" refers to cells of the inner ear that that amplify low-level sounds that enter into the fluids of the cochlea mechanically.

[0052] *Hearing loss*: As used herein, the term “hearing loss” may be used to a partial or total inability of a living organism to hear. In some aspects, hearing loss may be acquired. In some aspects, hearing loss may be hereditary. In some aspects, hearing loss may be genetic. In some aspects, hearing loss may be as a result of disease or trauma (e.g., physical trauma, treatment with one or more agents resulting in hearing loss, etc.).

In some aspects, hearing loss may be due to one or more known genetic causes and/or syndromes. In some aspects, hearing loss may be of unknown etiology. In some aspects, hearing loss may or may not be mitigated by use of hearing aids or other treatments.

[0053] *Heterologous*: As used herein, the term “heterologous” the relationship between two or more nucleic acid or protein sequences that are derived from different sources. In some aspects, the promoter operably linked to the nucleic acid encoding the protein may be derived from a different gene other than the gene encoding the protein.

[0054] *Identity*: As used herein, the term “identity” refers to overall relatedness between polymeric molecules, e.g., between nucleic acid molecules (e.g., DNA molecules and/or RNA molecules) and/or between polypeptide molecules. In some aspects, polymeric molecules are considered to be “substantially identical” to one another if their sequences are at least 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95%, or 99% identical. Calculation of percent identity of two nucleic acid or polypeptide sequences, for example, can be performed by aligning two sequences for optimal comparison purposes (e.g., gaps can be introduced in one or both of a first and a second sequences for optimal alignment and non-identical sequences can be disregarded for comparison purposes). In some aspects, a length of a sequence aligned for comparison purposes is at least 30%, at least 40%, at least 50%, at least 60%, at least 70%, at least 80%, at least 90%, at least 95%, or substantially 100% of length of a reference sequence; nucleotides at corresponding positions are then compared. When a position in the first sequence is occupied by the same residue (e.g., nucleotide or amino acid) as a corresponding position in the second sequence, then the two molecules (i.e., first and second) are identical at that position. Percent identity between two sequences is a function of the number of identical positions shared by the two sequences being compared, taking into account the number of gaps, and the length of each gap, which needs to be introduced for optimal alignment of the two sequences. Comparison of sequences and determination of percent identity between two sequences can be accomplished using a mathematical algorithm. For example, percent identity between two nucleotide sequences can be determined using the algorithm of Meyers and Miller (CABIOS, 1989, 4: 11-17, which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety), which has been incorporated into the ALIGN program (version 2.0). In some aspects, nucleic acid sequence comparisons made with the ALIGN program use a PAM120 weight residue table, a gap length penalty of 12 and a gap penalty of 4.

- [0055] ***Improve, increase, enhance, inhibit or reduce:*** As used herein, the terms “improve,” “increase,” “enhance,” “inhibit,” “reduce,” or grammatical equivalents thereof, indicate values that are relative to a baseline or other reference measurement. In some aspects, a value is statistically significantly difference that a baseline or other reference measurement. In some aspects, an appropriate reference measurement may be or comprise a measurement in a particular system (e.g., in a single individual) under otherwise comparable conditions absent presence of (e.g., prior to and/or after) a particular agent or treatment, or in presence of an appropriate comparable reference agent. In some aspects, an appropriate reference measurement may be or comprise a measurement in comparable system known or expected to respond in a particular way, in presence of the relevant agent or treatment. In some aspects, an appropriate reference is a negative reference; in some aspects, an appropriate reference is a positive reference.
- [0056] ***Knockdown:*** As used herein, the term “knockdown” refers to a decrease in expression of one or more gene products. In some aspects, an inhibitory nucleic acid achieve knockdown. In some aspects, a genome editing system described herein achieves knockdown.
- [0057] ***Knockout:*** As used herein, the term “knockout” refers to ablation of expression of one or more gene products. In some aspects, a genome editing system described herein achieve knockout.
- [0058] ***Nucleic acid:*** As used herein, the term “nucleic acid”, in its broadest sense, refers to any compound and/or substance that is or can be incorporated into an oligonucleotide chain. In some aspects, a nucleic acid is a compound and/or substance that is or can be incorporated into an oligonucleotide chain via a phosphodiester linkage. As will be clear from context, in some aspects, “nucleic acid” refers to an individual nucleic acid residue (e.g., a nucleotide and/or nucleoside); in some aspects, “nucleic acid” refers to an oligonucleotide chain comprising individual nucleic acid residues. In some aspects, a “nucleic acid” is or comprises RNA; in some aspects, a “nucleic acid” is or comprises DNA. In some aspects, a nucleic acid is, comprises, or consists of one or more natural nucleic acid residues. In some aspects, a nucleic acid is, comprises, or consists of one or more nucleic acid analogs. In some aspects, a nucleic acid analog differs from a nucleic acid in that it does not utilize a phosphodiester backbone. Alternatively or additionally, in some aspects, a nucleic acid has one or more phosphorothioate and/or 5'-N-phosphoramidite linkages rather than phosphodiester bonds. In some aspects, a nucleic

acid is, comprises, or consists of one or more natural nucleosides (e.g., adenosine, thymidine, guanosine, cytidine, uridine, deoxyadenosine, deoxythymidine, deoxyguanosine, and deoxycytidine). In some aspects, a nucleic acid is, comprises, or consists of one or more nucleoside analogs (e.g., 2-aminoadenosine, 2-thiothymidine, inosine, pyrrolo-pyrimidine, 3-methyl adenosine, 5-methylcytidine, C-5 propynyl-cytidine, C-5 propynyl-uridine, 2-aminoadenosine, C5-bromouridine, C5-fluorouridine, C5-iodouridine, C5-propynyl-uridine, C5-propynyl-cytidine, C5-methylcytidine, 2-aminoadenosine, 7-deazaadenosine, 7-deazaguanosine, 8-oxoadenosine, 8-oxoguanosine, 0(6)-methylguanine, 2-thiocytidine, methylated bases, intercalated bases, and combinations thereof). In some aspects, a nucleic acid comprises one or more modified sugars (e.g., 2'-fluororibose, ribose, 2'-deoxyribose, arabinose, and hexose) as compared with those in natural nucleic acids. In some aspects, a nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence that encodes a functional gene product such as an RNA or protein. In some aspects, a nucleic acid includes one or more introns. In some aspects, nucleic acids are prepared by one or more of isolation from a natural source, enzymatic synthesis by polymerization based on a complementary template (in vivo or in vitro), reproduction in a recombinant cell or system, and chemical synthesis. In some aspects, a nucleic acid is at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 225, 250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 425, 450, 475, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 3500, 4000, 4500, 5000 or more residues long. In some aspects, a nucleic acid is partly or wholly single stranded; in some aspects, a nucleic acid is partly or wholly double stranded. In some aspects, a nucleic acid has a nucleotide sequence comprising at least one element that encodes, or is complementary to a sequence that encodes, a polypeptide. In some aspects, a nucleic acid has enzymatic activity.

[0059] *Operably linked:* As used herein, refers to a juxtaposition wherein the components described are in a relationship permitting them to function in their intended manner. A control element “operably linked” to a functional element is associated in such a way that expression and/or activity of the functional element is achieved under conditions compatible with the control element. In some aspects, “operably linked” control elements are contiguous (e.g., covalently linked) with coding elements of interest; in some aspects, control elements act in trans to or otherwise at a distance from the functional element of interest. In some aspects, “operably linked” refers to functional linkage between a regulatory

sequence and a heterologous nucleic acid sequence resulting in expression of the latter. For example, a first nucleic acid sequence is operably linked with a second nucleic acid sequence when the first nucleic acid sequence is placed in a functional relationship with the second nucleic acid sequence. In some aspects, for example, a functional linkage may include transcriptional control. For instance, a promoter is operably linked to a coding sequence if the promoter affects the transcription or expression of the coding sequence. Operably linked DNA sequences can be contiguous with each other and, e.g., where necessary to join two protein coding regions, are in the same reading frame.

[0060] *Pharmaceutical composition*: As used herein, the term “pharmaceutical composition” refers to a composition in which an active agent is formulated together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable carriers. In some aspects, an active agent is present in unit dose amount appropriate for administration in a therapeutic regimen that shows a statistically significant probability of achieving a predetermined therapeutic effect when administered to a relevant population. In some aspects, a pharmaceutical composition may be specially formulated for administration in solid or liquid form, including those adapted for, e.g., administration, for example, an injectable formulation that is, e.g., an aqueous or non-aqueous solution or suspension or a liquid drop designed to be administered into an ear canal. In some aspects, a pharmaceutical composition may be formulated for administration via injection either in a particular organ or compartment, e.g., directly into an ear, or systemic, e.g., intravenously. In some aspects, a formulation may be or comprise drenches (aqueous or non-aqueous solutions or suspensions), tablets, boluses, powders, granules, pastes, capsules, powders, etc. In some aspects, an active agent may be or comprise an isolated, purified, or pure compound.

[0061] *Pharmaceutically acceptable*: As used herein, the term “pharmaceutically acceptable” which, for example, may be used in reference to a carrier, diluent, or excipient used to formulate a pharmaceutical composition as disclosed herein, means that a carrier, diluent, or excipient is compatible with other ingredients of a composition and not deleterious to a recipient thereof.

[0062] *Pharmaceutically acceptable carrier*: As used herein, the term “pharmaceutically acceptable carrier” means a pharmaceutically-acceptable material, composition or vehicle, such as a liquid or solid filler, diluent, excipient, or solvent encapsulating material, involved in carrying or transporting a subject compound from one organ, or portion of a body, to another organ, or portion of a body. Each carrier must be is

“acceptable” in the sense of being compatible with other ingredients of a formulation and not injurious to a patient. Some examples of materials which can serve as pharmaceutically-acceptable carriers include: sugars, such as lactose, glucose and sucrose; starches, such as corn starch and potato starch; cellulose, and its derivatives, such as sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, ethyl cellulose and cellulose acetate; powdered tragacanth; malt; gelatin; talc; excipients, such as cocoa butter and suppository waxes; oils, such as peanut oil, cottonseed oil, safflower oil, sesame oil, olive oil, corn oil and soybean oil; glycols, such as propylene glycol; polyols, such as glycerin, sorbitol, mannitol and polyethylene glycol; esters, such as ethyl oleate and ethyl laurate; agar; buffering agents, such as magnesium hydroxide and aluminum hydroxide; alginic acid; pyrogen-free water; isotonic saline; Ringer’s solution; ethyl alcohol; pH buffered solutions; polyesters, polycarbonates and/or polyanhydrides; and other non-toxic compatible substances employed in pharmaceutical formulations.

[0063] *Polyadenylation*: As used herein, “polyadenylation” refers to the covalent linkage of a polyadenyl moiety, or its modified variant, to a messenger RNA molecule. In eukaryotic organisms, most messenger RNA (mRNA) molecules are polyadenylated at the 3’ end. In some aspects, a 3’ poly(A) tail is a long sequence of adenine nucleotides (e.g., 50, 60, 70, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000, 3000, 4000, or 5000) added to the pre-mRNA through the action of an enzyme, polyadenylate polymerase. In higher eukaryotes, a poly(A) tail can be added onto transcripts that contain a specific sequence, the polyadenylation signal or “poly(A) sequence.” A poly(A) tail and proteins bound to it aid in protecting mRNA from degradation by exonucleases. Polyadenylation can be affect transcription termination, export of the mRNA from the nucleus, and translation. Typically, polyadenylation occurs in the nucleus immediately after transcription of DNA into RNA, but additionally can also occur later in the cytoplasm. After transcription has been terminated, the mRNA chain can be cleaved through the action of an endonuclease complex associated with RNA polymerase. The cleavage site can be characterized by the presence of the base sequence AAUAAA near the cleavage site. After mRNA has been cleaved, adenosine residues can be added to the free 3’ end at the cleavage site. As used herein, a “poly(A) sequence” is a sequence that triggers the endonuclease cleavage of an mRNA and the additional of a series of adenosines to the 3’ end of the cleaved mRNA.

[0064] *Polypeptide*: As used herein, the term “polypeptide” refers to any polymeric chain of residues (e.g., amino acids) that are typically linked by peptide bonds.

[0065] In some aspects, a polypeptide has an amino acid sequence that occurs in nature. In some aspects, a polypeptide has an amino acid sequence that does not occur in nature. In some aspects, a polypeptide has an amino acid sequence that is engineered in that it is designed and/or produced through action of the hand of man. In some aspects, a polypeptide may comprise or consist of natural amino acids, non-natural amino acids, or both. In some aspects, a polypeptide may include one or more pendant groups or other modifications, e.g., modifying or attached to one or more amino acid side chains, at a polypeptide's N-terminus, at a polypeptide's C-terminus, or any combination thereof. In some aspects, such pendant groups or modifications may be acetylation, amidation, lipidation, methylation, pegylation, etc., including combinations thereof. In some aspects, polypeptides may contain L-amino acids, D-amino acids, or both and may contain any of a variety of amino acid modifications or analogs known in the art. In some aspects, useful modifications may be or include, e.g., terminal acetylation, amidation, methylation, etc. In some aspects, a protein may comprise natural amino acids, non-natural amino acids, synthetic amino acids, and combinations thereof. The term "peptide" is generally used to refer to a polypeptide having a length of less than about 100 amino acids, less than about 50 amino acids, less than 20 amino acids, or less than 10 amino acids.

[0066] *Polynucleotide:* As used herein, the term "polynucleotide" refers to any polymeric chain of nucleic acids. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is or comprises RNA; in some aspects, a polynucleotide is or comprises DNA. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is, comprises, or consists of one or more natural nucleic acid residues. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is, comprises, or consists of one or more nucleic acid analogs. In some aspects, a polynucleotide analog differs from a nucleic acid in that it does not utilize a phosphodiester backbone. Alternatively or additionally, in some aspects, a polynucleotide has one or more phosphorothioate and/or 5'-N-phosphoramidite linkages rather than phosphodiester bonds. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is, comprises, or consists of one or more natural nucleosides (e.g., adenosine, thymidine, guanosine, cytidine, uridine, deoxyadenosine, deoxythymidine, deoxy guanosine, and deoxycytidine). In some aspects, a polynucleotide is, comprises, or consists of one or more nucleoside analogs (e.g., 2-aminoadenosine, 2-thiothymidine, inosine, pyrrolo-pyrimidine, 3-methyl adenosine, 5-methylcytidine, C-5 propynyl-cytidine, C-5 propynyl-uridine, 2-aminoadenosine, C5-bromouridine, C5-fluorouridine, C5-iodouridine, C5-propynyl-uridine, C5-propynyl-cytidine, C5-methylcytidine, 2-aminoadenosine, 7-

deazaadenosine, 7-deazaguanosine, 8-oxoadenosine, 8-oxoguanosine, 0(6)-methylguanine, 2-thiocytidine, methylated bases, intercalated bases, and combinations thereof). In some aspects, a polynucleotide comprises one or more modified sugars (e.g., 2'-fluororibose, ribose, 2'-deoxyribose, arabinose, and hexose) as compared with those in natural nucleic acids. In some aspects, a polynucleotide has a nucleotide sequence that encodes a functional gene product such as an RNA or protein. In some aspects, a polynucleotide includes one or more introns. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is prepared by one or more of isolation from a natural source, enzymatic synthesis by polymerization based on a complementary template (in vivo or in vitro), reproduction in a recombinant cell or system, and chemical synthesis. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is at least 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 225, 250, 275, 300, 325, 350, 375, 400, 425, 450, 475, 500, 600, 700, 800, 900, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500, 3000, 3500, 4000, 4500, 5000 or more residues long. In some aspects, a polynucleotide is partly or wholly single stranded; in some aspects, a polynucleotide is partly or wholly double stranded. In some aspects, a polynucleotide has a nucleotide sequence comprising at least one element that encodes, or is the complement of a sequence that encodes, a polypeptide. In some aspects, a polynucleotide has enzymatic activity.

[0067] *Promoter:* As used herein, the term "promoter" refers to a nucleic acid sequence that functions to control the transcription of one or more coding sequences (e.g., a gene or transgene, e.g., encoding a polypeptide), located upstream with respect to the direction of transcription of the transcription initiation site of the coding sequence. In some aspects, the promoter is structurally identified by the presence of a binding site for DNA-dependent RNA polymerase, transcription initiation sites or other DNA sequence (e.g., a transcription factor binding site, a repressor and/or activator protein binding site, or other sequences of nucleotides that act directly or indirectly to regulate the amount of transcription from the promoter).

[0068] *Protein:* As used herein, the term "protein" refers to a polypeptide (i.e., a string of at least two amino acids linked to one another by peptide bonds). Proteins may include moieties other than amino acids (e.g., may be glycoproteins, proteoglycans, etc.) and/or may be otherwise processed or modified. Those of ordinary skill in the art will appreciate that a "protein" can be a complete polypeptide chain as produced by a cell (with or without a signal sequence), or can be a characteristic portion thereof. Those of ordinary

skill will appreciate that a protein can sometimes include more than one polypeptide chain, for example linked by one or more disulfide bonds or associated by other means.

[0069] *Recombinant*: As used herein, the term “recombinant” is intended to refer to polypeptides that are designed, engineered, prepared, expressed, created, manufactured, and/or isolated by recombinant means, such as polypeptides expressed using a recombinant expression construct transfected into a host cell; polypeptides isolated from a recombinant, combinatorial human polypeptide library; polypeptides isolated from an animal (e.g., a mouse, rabbit, sheep, fish, etc.) that is transgenic for or otherwise has been manipulated to express a gene or genes, or gene components that encode and/or direct expression of the polypeptide or one or more component(s), portion(s), element(s), or domain(s) thereof; and/or polypeptides prepared, expressed, created or isolated by any other means that involves splicing or ligating selected nucleic acid sequence elements to one another, chemically synthesizing selected sequence elements, and/or otherwise generating a nucleic acid that encodes and/or directs expression of a polypeptide or one or more component(s), portion(s), element(s), or domain(s) thereof. In some aspects, one or more of such selected sequence elements is found in nature. In some aspects, one or more of such selected sequence elements is designed in silico. In some aspects, one or more such selected sequence elements results from mutagenesis (e.g., in vivo or in vitro) of a known sequence element, e.g., from a natural or synthetic source such as, for example, in the germline of a source organism of interest (e.g., of a human, a mouse, etc).

[0070] *Reference*: As used herein, the term “reference” describes a standard or control relative to which a comparison is performed. For example, in some aspects, an agent, animal, individual, population, sample, sequence or value of interest is compared with a reference or control agent, animal, individual, population, sample, sequence or value. In some aspects, a reference or control is tested and/or determined substantially simultaneously with the testing or determination of interest. In some aspects, a reference or control is a historical reference or control, optionally embodied in a tangible medium. Typically, as would be understood by those skilled in the art, a reference or control is determined or characterized under comparable conditions or circumstances to those under assessment. Those skilled in the art will appreciate when sufficient similarities are present to justify reliance on and/or comparison to a particular possible reference or control. In some aspects, a reference is a negative control reference; in some aspects, a reference is a positive control reference. In some aspects, the reference can be a

compound, a protein, a polypeptide, or a polynucleotide disclosed in the present disclosure.

[0071] *Regulatory Element*: As used herein, the term “regulatory element” or “regulatory sequence” refers to non-coding regions of DNA that regulate, in some way, expression of one or more particular genes. In some aspects, such genes are apposed or “in the neighborhood” of a given regulatory element. In some aspects, such genes are located quite far from a given regulatory element. In some aspects, a regulatory element impairs or enhances transcription of one or more genes. In some aspects, a regulatory element may be located in cis to a gene being regulated. In some aspects, a regulatory element may be located in trans to a gene being regulated. For example, in some aspects, a regulatory sequence refers to a nucleic acid sequence which is regulates expression of a gene product operably linked to a regulatory sequence. In some such aspects, this sequence may be an enhancer sequence and other regulatory elements which regulate expression of a gene product.

[0072] *Sample*: As used herein, the term “sample” typically refers to an aliquot of material obtained or derived from a source of interest. In some aspects, a source of interest is a biological or environmental source. In some aspects, a source of interest may be or comprise a cell or an organism, such as a microbe (e.g., virus), a plant, or an animal (e.g., a human). In some aspects, a source of interest is or comprises biological tissue or fluid. In some aspects, a biological tissue or fluid may be or comprise amniotic fluid, aqueous humor, ascites, bile, bone marrow, blood, breast milk, cerebrospinal fluid, cerumen, chyle, chime, ejaculate, endolymph, exudate, feces, gastric acid, gastric juice, lymph, mucus, pericardial fluid, perilymph, peritoneal fluid, pleural fluid, pus, rheum, saliva, sebum, semen, serum, smegma, sputum, synovial fluid, sweat, tears, urine, vaginal secretions, vitreous humour, vomit, and/or combinations or component(s) thereof. In some aspects, a biological fluid may be or comprise an intracellular fluid, an extracellular fluid, an intravascular fluid (blood plasma), an interstitial fluid, a lymphatic fluid, and/or a transcellular fluid. In some aspects, a biological fluid may be or comprise a plant exudate. In some aspects, a biological tissue or sample may be obtained, for example, by aspirate, biopsy (e.g., fine needle or tissue biopsy), swab (e.g., oral, nasal, skin, or vaginal swab), scraping, surgery, washing or lavage (e.g., bronchioalveolar, ductal, nasal, ocular, oral, uterine, vaginal, or other washing or lavage). In some aspects, a biological sample is or comprises cells obtained from an individual. In some aspects, a sample is a “primary

sample” obtained directly from a source of interest by any appropriate means. In some aspects, as will be clear from context, the term “sample” refers to a preparation that is obtained by processing (e.g., by removing one or more components of and/or by adding one or more agents to) a primary sample. For example, filtering using a semi-permeable membrane. Such a “processed sample” may comprise, for example nucleic acids or proteins extracted from a sample or obtained by subjecting a primary sample to one or more techniques such as amplification or reverse transcription of nucleic acid, isolation and/or purification of certain components, etc.

[0073] *Selective expression:* As used herein, the term "selective expression" or "selectively expresses" refers to expression of a gene or polypeptide of interest predominately in certain specific cell types (e.g., inner ear cells, e.g., inner ear outer hair cells).

[0074] *Subject:* As used herein, the term “subject” refers to an organism, typically a mammal (e.g., a human, in some aspects including prenatal human forms). In some aspects, a subject is suffering from a relevant disease, disorder or condition. In some aspects, a subject is susceptible to a disease, disorder, or condition. In some aspects, a subject displays one or more symptoms or characteristics of a disease, disorder or condition. In some aspects, a subject does not display any symptom or characteristic of a disease, disorder, or condition. In some aspects, a subject is someone with one or more features characteristic of susceptibility to or risk of a disease, disorder, or condition. In some aspects, a subject is a patient. In some aspects, a subject is an individual to whom diagnosis and/or therapy is and/or has been administered.

[0075] *Substantially:* As used herein, the term “substantially” refers to a qualitative condition of exhibiting total or near-total extent or degree of a characteristic or property of interest. One of ordinary skill in the art will understand that biological and chemical phenomena rarely, if ever, go to completion and/or proceed to completeness or achieve or avoid an absolute result. The term “substantially” is therefore used herein to capture a potential lack of completeness inherent in many biological and chemical phenomena.

[0076] *Treatment:* As used herein, the term “treatment” (also “treat” or “treating”) refers to any administration of a therapy that partially or completely alleviates, ameliorates, eliminates, reverses, relieves, inhibits, delays onset of, reduces severity of, and/or reduces incidence of one or more symptoms, features, and/or causes of a particular disease, disorder, and/or condition. In some aspects, such treatment may be of a subject who does

not exhibit signs of the relevant disease, disorder and/or condition and/or of a subject who exhibits only early signs of the disease, disorder, and/or condition. Alternatively, or additionally, such treatment may be of a subject who exhibits one or more established signs of the relevant disease, disorder and/or condition. In some aspects, treatment may be of a subject who has been diagnosed as suffering from the relevant disease, disorder, and/or condition. In some aspects, treatment may be of a subject known to have one or more susceptibility factors that are statistically correlated with increased risk of development of a given disease, disorder, and/or condition.

[0077] *Variant:* As used herein, the term “variant” refers to a version of something, e.g., a gene sequence, that is different, in some way, from another version. To determine if something is a variant, a reference version is typically chosen and a variant is different relative to that reference version. In some aspects, a variant can have the same or a different (e.g., increased or decreased) level of activity or functionality than a wild type sequence. For example, in some aspects, a variant can have improved functionality as compared to a wild-type sequence if it is, e.g., codon-optimized to resist degradation, e.g., by an inhibitory nucleic acid, e.g., miRNA. Such a variant is referred to herein as a gain-of-function variant. In some aspects, a variant has a reduction or elimination in activity or functionality or a change in activity that results in a negative outcome (e.g., increased electrical activity resulting in chronic depolarization that leads to cell death). Such a variant is referred to herein as a loss-of-function variant. In some aspects, a gain-of-function variant is a codon-optimized sequence which encodes a transcript or polypeptide that may have improved properties (e.g., less susceptibility to degradation, e.g., less susceptibility to miRNA mediated degradation) than its corresponding wild type (e.g., non-codon optimized) version. In some aspects, a loss-of-function variant has one or more changes that result in a transcript or polypeptide that is defective in some way (e.g., decreased function, non-functioning) relative to the wild type transcript and/or polypeptide.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0078] The present disclosure is directed to constructs comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide and compositions comprising the same which are designed for selective transgene expression e.g., preferential expression in outer hair cells.

Hearing Loss

- [0079] Generally, an ear can be described as including: an outer ear, middle ear, inner ear, hearing (acoustic) nerve, and auditory system (which processes sound as it travels from the ear to the brain). In addition to detecting sound, ears also help to maintain balance. Thus, in some aspects, disorders of the inner ear can cause hearing loss, tinnitus, vertigo, imbalance, or combinations thereof.
- [0080] Hearing loss can be the result of genetic factors, environmental factors, or a combination of genetic and environmental factors. About half of all people who have tinnitus--phantom noises in their auditory system (ringing, buzzing, chirping, humming, or beating)--also have an over-sensitivity to/reduced tolerance for certain sound frequency and volume ranges, known as hyperacusis (also spelled hyperacousis). A variety of nonsyndromic and syndromic-related hearing losses will be known to those of skill in the art (e.g., DFNB1 and DFNA3. or Bart-Pumphrey syndrome, hystrix-like ichthyosis with deafness (HID), palmoplantar keratoderma with deafness, keratitis-ichthyosis-deafness (KID) syndrome and Vohwinkel syndrome, respectively). Environmental causes of hearing impairment or loss may include, e.g., certain medications, specific infections before or after birth, and/or exposure to loud noise over an extended period. In some aspects, hearing loss can result from noise, ototoxic agents, presbycusis, disease, infection or cancers that affect specific parts of the ear. In some aspects, ischemic damage can cause hearing loss via pathophysiological mechanisms. In some aspects, intrinsic abnormalities, like congenital mutations to genes that play an important role in cochlear anatomy or physiology, or genetic or anatomical changes in supporting and/or hair cells can be responsible for or contribute to hearing loss.
- [0081] Hearing loss and/or deafness is one of the most common human sensory deficits, and can occur for many reasons. In some aspects, a subject may be born with hearing loss or without hearing, while others may lose hearing slowly over time. Approximately 36 million American adults report some degree of hearing loss, and one in three people older than 60 and half of those older than 85 experience hearing loss. Approximately 1.5 in 1,000 children are born with profound hearing loss, and another two to three per 1,000 children are born with partial hearing loss (Smith et al., 2005, Lancet 365:879-890, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). More than half of these cases are attributed to a genetic basis (Di Domenico, et al., 2011, J. Cell. Physiol. 226:2494-2499, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference).

[0082] Treatments for hearing loss currently consist of hearing amplification for mild to severe losses and cochlear implantation for severe to profound losses (Kral and O'Donoghue, 2010, N. Engl. J. Med. 363:1438-1450, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). Recent research in this arena has focused on cochlear hair cell regeneration, applicable to the most common forms of hearing loss, including presbycusis, noise damage, infection, and ototoxicity. There remains a need for effective treatments, such as gene therapy, which can repair and/or mitigate a source of a hearing problem (see e.g., WO 2018/039375, WO 2019/165292, and PCT filing application US2019/060328, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference).

[0083] In some aspects, deafness and/or hearing loss can be conductive (arising from the ear canal or middle ear), sensorineural (arising from the inner ear or auditory nerve), or mixed. In some aspects, nonsyndromic deafness and/or hearing loss is associated with permanent hearing loss caused by damage to structures in the inner ear (sensorineural deafness). In some aspects, sensorineural hearing loss can be due to poor hair cell function. In some aspects, sensorineural hearing impairments involve the eighth cranial nerve (the vestibulocochlear nerve) or the auditory portions of the brain. In some such aspects, only the auditory centers of the brain are affected. In such a situation, cortical deafness may occur, where sounds may be heard at normal thresholds, but quality of sound perceived is so poor that speech cannot be understood. Hearing loss that results from changes in the middle ear is called conductive hearing loss. Some forms of nonsyndromic deafness and/or hearing loss involve changes in both the inner ear and the middle ear, called mixed hearing loss. Hearing loss and/or deafness that is present before a child learns to speak can be classified as prelingual or congenital. Hearing loss and/or deafness that occurs after the development of speech can be classified as postlingual. Most autosomal recessive loci related to syndromic or nonsyndromic hearing loss cause prelingual severe-to-profound hearing loss.

[0084] In some aspects, deafness or hearing loss may be nonsyndromic. In some aspects, deafness or hearing loss may be syndromic. Nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss is hearing loss that is not associated with other signs and symptoms. In contrast, syndromic deafness involves hearing loss that occurs with abnormalities in other parts of the body. Most cases of genetic deafness (70 percent to 80 percent) are nonsyndromic; the remaining cases are caused by specific genetic syndromes.

- [0085]** Nonsyndromic deafness can have different patterns of inheritance, and can occur at any age. Types of nonsyndromic deafness are named according to their inheritance patterns. Autosomal dominant forms are designated DFNA, autosomal recessive forms are DFNB, and X-linked forms are DFNX. Each type is also numbered in the order in which it was described. For example, DFNA1 was the first described autosomal dominant type of nonsyndromic deafness. In some aspects, nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss can have autosomal dominant, autosomal recessive, or X-linked inheritance patterns.
- [0086]** Between 75 percent and 80 percent of nonsyndromic deafness cases are inherited in an autosomal recessive pattern, which means both copies of the gene in each cell have mutations. Usually, each parent of an individual with autosomal recessive deafness is a carrier of one copy of the mutated gene, but is not affected by this form of hearing loss. In some aspects, nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss can be inherited in an autosomal recessive inheritance pattern (Venkatesh, et al., 2015, Med. J. Armed Forces India, 71(4) 363-368).
- [0087]** Another 20 percent to 25 percent of nonsyndromic deafness cases are autosomal dominant, which means one copy of the altered gene in each cell is sufficient to result in hearing loss. People with autosomal dominant deafness most often inherit an altered copy of the gene from a parent who has hearing loss. In some aspects, nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss can be inherited in an autosomal dominant inheritance pattern (e.g., DFNA2) (Venkatesh, et al., 2015, Med. J. Armed Forces India, 71(4) 363-368).
- [0088]** Between 1 percent and 2 percent of deafness and hearing loss cases show an X-linked pattern of inheritance, which means the mutated gene responsible for the condition is located on the X chromosome. In some aspects, nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss can be inherited in an X-linked inheritance pattern (Venkatesh, et al., 2015, Med. J. Armed Forces India, 71(4) 363-368).
- [0089]** The causes of nonsyndromic deafness are complex. Researchers have identified more than 30 genes that, when altered, are associated with nonsyndromic deafness; however, some of these genes have not been fully characterized. Different mutations in the same gene can be associated with different types of hearing loss, and some genes are associated with both syndromic and nonsyndromic deafness (Venkatesh, et al., 2015, Med. J. Armed Forces India, 71(4) 363-368).

- [0090]** For example, genes associated with nonsyndromic deafness include, but are not limited to, ATP2B2, ACTG1, CDH23, CLDN14, COCH, COL11A2, DFNA5, DFNB31 (WHRN), DFNB59, ESPN, EYA4, GJB3, KCNQ4, LHFPL5, MYO15A, MYO6, MYO7A, OTOF, PCDH15, SLC26A4, STRC, TECTA, TMC1, TMIE, TMPRSS3, TRIOBP, USH1C, and WFS1 (Athena Diagnostics, 2017, “Hearing Loss Advanced Sequencing and CNV Evaluation”, 1-3). In some aspects the nonsyndromic deafness or hearing loss is associated with a gene selected from ATP2B2, ACTG1, CDH23, CLDN14, COCH, COL11A2, DFNA5, DFNB31, DFNB59, ESPN, EYA4, GJB3, KCNQ4, LHFPL5, MYO15A, MYO6, MYO7A, OTOF, PCDH15, SLC26A4, STRC, TECTA, TMC1, TMIE, TMPRSS3, TRIOBP, USH1C, and WFS1
- [0091]** OTOF-related deafness (DFNB9 nonsyndromic hearing loss) is characterized by two phenotypes: prelingual nonsyndromic hearing loss and, less frequently, temperature-sensitive nonsyndromic auditory neuropathy (TS-NSAN) (Azaiez, et al., 2008, “OTOF-Related Deafness”, GeneReviews, 1-16). Another form of progressive hearing impairment is associated with a mutation in the otoferlin gene (e.g., a E1700Q mutation), or is not temperature sensitive (Iwasa, et al. 2019, PLoS ONE 14(5):e0215932). In some aspects, hearing loss or deafness is otoferlin-related. In some aspects, the hearing loss or deafness is DFNB9 nonsyndromic hearing loss. In some aspects, hearing loss or deafness is associated with a mutation in the otoferlin gene.
- [0092]** DFNB59 (deafness, autosomal recessive 59), also known as Pejvakin or PJVK, is a 352 amino acid protein belonging to the gasdermin family in vertebrates. DFNB59 is encoded by a gene that maps to human chromosome 2q31.2, essential for the proper function of auditory pathway neurons and outer hair cell function. Mutations in DFNB59 are believed to cause non-syndromic sensorineural deafness autosomal recessive type 59, a form of sensorineural hearing impairment characterized by absent or severely abnormal auditory brainstem response but normal otoacoustic emissions (auditory neuropathy or auditory dys-synchrony). DFNB59 shares significant similarity with DFNA5, indicating that these genes share a common origin (Delmaghani, et al., 2006, Nat. Genet. 38:770-778). In some aspects, hearing loss or deafness is pejvakin-related. In some aspects, the hearing loss or deafness is DFNB59 nonsyndromic hearing loss. In some aspects, hearing loss or deafness is DFNA5 nonsyndromic hearing loss.
- [0093]** Defects in ion channels are associated with deafness: DFNA2 nonsyndromic hearing loss is inherited as an autosomal dominant mutation in the KCNQ4 gene, which

encodes the potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily KQT member 4 also known as voltage-gated potassium channel subunit Kv7.4. DFNA2 nonsyndromic hearing loss is characterized by symmetric, predominantly high-frequency sensorineural hearing loss (SNHL) that is progressive across all frequencies (Jung, et al., 2019, *Exp. Mol. Med.* 51:1-12). At younger ages, hearing loss tends to be mild in the low frequencies and moderate in the high frequencies; in older persons, the hearing loss is moderate in the low frequencies and severe to profound in the high frequencies. Although the hearing impairment is often detected during routine hearing assessment of a school-age child, it is likely that hearing is impaired from birth, especially at high frequencies. Most affected persons initially require hearing aids to assist with sound amplification between ages ten and 40 years. By age 70 years, all persons with DFNA2 hearing loss have severe-to-profound hearing impairment (Smith and Hildebrand, 2008, DFNA2 Nonsyndromic Hearing Loss, GeneReviews, 1-14).

[0094] Usher syndrome (also known as Hallgren syndrome, Usher-Hallgren syndrome, retinitis pigmentosa-dysacusis syndrome, and dystrophia retinae dysacusis syndrome) is a rare disorder caused by a mutation in any one of at least ten genes, resulting in a combination of hearing loss and a gradual visual impairment, and is a leading cause of deafblindness. The hearing loss is caused by a defective inner ear, whereas the vision loss results from retinitis pigmentosa (RP), a degeneration of the retinal cells. Usher syndrome has three clinical subtypes, denoted as I, II, and III. Subjects with Usher I are born profoundly deaf and begin to lose their vision in the first decade of life, learn to walk slowly as children due to problems in their vestibular system, and exhibit balance difficulties. Subjects with Usher II are not born deaf, but do have hearing loss, but do not seem to have noticeable problems with balance; they also begin to lose their vision later (in the second decade of life) and may preserve some vision even into middle age. Subjects with Usher syndrome III are not born deaf, but experience a gradual loss of their hearing and vision; they may or may not have balance difficulties (Toms, et al., 2020, *Ther. Adv. Ophthalmol.*, 12:2515841420952194). In some aspects, hearing loss is syndromic. In some aspects, hearing loss is associated with Usher syndrome. In some aspects the deafness or hearing loss is associated with Usher syndrome I, Usher syndrome II, or Usher syndrome III.

[0095] Mutations in the WFS1 gene cause more than 90 percent of Wolfram syndrome type 1 cases; Wolfram syndrome is a condition that affects many of the body's systems,

most often characterized by high blood sugar levels resulting from a shortage of the hormone insulin (diabetes mellitus) and progressive vision loss due to degeneration of the nerves that carry information from the eyes to the brain (optic atrophy). However, people with Wolfram syndrome often also have pituitary gland dysfunction that results in the excretion of excessive amounts of urine (diabetes insipidus), hearing loss caused by changes in the inner ear (sensorineural deafness), urinary tract problems, reduced amounts of the sex hormone testosterone in males (hypogonadism), or neurological or psychiatric disorders. About 65 percent of people with Wolfram syndrome have sensorineural deafness that can range in severity from deafness beginning at birth to mild hearing loss beginning in adolescence that worsens over time. Furthermore, about 60 percent of people with Wolfram syndrome develop a neurological or psychiatric disorder, most commonly problems with balance and coordination (ataxia), typically beginning in early adulthood (Medlej, et al., 2004, *J. Clin. Endocrinol. Metab.*, 89(4):1656-1661).

[0096] The WFS1 gene encodes a protein called wolframin thought to regulate the amount of calcium in cells. When Wolfram syndrome is caused by mutations in the WFS1 gene, it is inherited in an autosomal recessive pattern, and the wolframin protein has reduced or absent function. As a result, calcium levels within cells are not regulated and the endoplasmic reticulum does not work correctly. When the endoplasmic reticulum does not have enough functional wolframin, the cell triggers its own cell death (apoptosis) (Zmyslowska, et al., 2021, *Cell Commun Signal*, 19:116). The death of cells in the pancreas, specifically cells that make insulin (beta cells), causes diabetes mellitus in people with Wolfram syndrome. The gradual loss of cells along the optic nerve eventually leads to blindness in affected individuals. The death of cells in other body systems likely causes the various signs and symptoms of Wolfram syndrome type 1 (Urano, 2016, *Curr. Diab. Rep.*, 16:6). In some aspects, hearing loss or deafness is syndromic hearing loss or deafness. In some aspects, the syndromic hearing loss or deafness is WFS1-related. In some aspects, the syndromic hearing loss or deafness is associated with Wolfram syndrome.

[0097] As is known to those of skill in the art, hair cells are sensory receptors for both auditory and vestibular systems of vertebrate ears. Hair cells detect movement in the environment and, in mammals, hair cells are located within the cochlea of the ear, in the organ of Corti. Mammalian ears are known to have two types of hair cells – inner hair cells and outer hair cells. Outer hair cells can amplify low level sound frequencies, either

through mechanical movement of hair cell bundles or electrically-driven movement of hair cell soma. Inner hair cells transform vibrations in cochlear fluid into electrical signals that the auditory nerve transmits to the brain. In some aspects, hair cells may be abnormal at birth, or damaged during the lifetime of an individual.

Polypeptides

- [0098]** Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to polynucleotides encoding a polypeptide. In some aspects, the polynucleotide can encode a polypeptide that is capable of being expressed in a cell (e.g., an inner ear cell). In some aspects, the polynucleotide can encode a polypeptide that is capable of being expressed in a hair cell. In some aspects, the polynucleotide can encode a polypeptide that is capable of being expressed in an outer hair cell. In some aspects, the polynucleotide can encode a full length polypeptide or a functional fragment thereof.
- [0099]** Exemplary polypeptides encoded by the polynucleotide include, but are not limited to, transmembrane proteins, enzymes, growth factors, cytokines, receptors, receptor ligands, hormones, membrane proteins, membrane-associated proteins, antigens, and antibodies.
- [0100]** Exemplary polynucleotides encoding polypeptides include, but are not limited to, actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing

(LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN).

[0101] In some aspects, the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejkakin (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN). In some aspects, the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).

[0102] In some aspects, the encoded polypeptide is a human polypeptide. In some aspects, the encoded polypeptide is a functional fragment of a human polypeptide disclosed herein.

[0103] Exemplary polypeptides are disclosed in Li, Y. et al. Transcriptomes of cochlear inner and outer hair cells from adult mice. *Sci. Data.* 5:180199 doi:

10.1038/sdata.2018.199 (2018) and Nishio, S. et al. Gene Expression Profiles of the Cochlea and Vestibular Endorgans: Localization and Function of Genes Causing Deafness. *Annals Otology, Rhinology & Laryngology* 124(55) (2015), which are herein incorporated by reference in their entirety.

[0104] In some aspects, the polypeptides are outer hair cell polypeptides. In some aspects, the polypeptides are therapeutic polypeptides. In some aspects, the polypeptides are reporter polypeptides.

Outer Hair Cell Polypeptides

[0105] Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to polynucleotides encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide. The polynucleotide can encode a full length polypeptide or a functional fragment thereof.

[0106] Exemplary polypeptides encoded by the polynucleotide include, but are not limited to, transmembrane proteins, enzymes, growth factors, cytokines, receptors, receptor ligands, hormones, membrane proteins, membrane-associated proteins, antigens, and antibodies.

[0107] Exemplary polynucleotides encoding polypeptides include, but are not limited to, actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine

sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN).

[0108] In some aspects, the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejavakin (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN). In some aspects, the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).

[0109] In some aspects, the encoded polypeptide is a human polypeptide. In some aspects, the encoded polypeptide is a functional fragment of a human polypeptide disclosed herein.

[0110] Exemplary polypeptides are disclosed in Li, Y. et al. Transcriptomes of cochlear inner and outer hair cells from adult mice. *Sci. Data.* 5:180199 doi: 10.1038/sdata.2018.199 (2018) and Nishio, S. et al. Gene Expression Profiles of the

Cochlea and Vestibular Endorgans: Localization and Function of Genes Causing Deafness. *Annals Otology, Rhinology & Laryngology* 124(55) (2015), which are herein incorporated by reference in their entirety.

- [0111] Certain aspects of the disclosure are directed to polynucleotides encoding a therapeutic polypeptide. The polynucleotide can encode a polypeptide that is capable of being expressed in a cell (e.g., an inner ear cell). The polynucleotide can encode a full length polypeptide or a functional fragment thereof.
- [0112] Exemplary polypeptides encoded by the polynucleotide include, but are not limited to, transmembrane proteins, enzymes, growth factors, cytokines, receptors, receptor ligands, hormones, membrane proteins, membrane-associated proteins, antigens, and antibodies.
- [0113] Exemplary polynucleotides encoding therapeutic polypeptides include, but are not limited to, actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic recetpro P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin

15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN).

- [0114] Exemplary polypeptides are disclosed in Li, Y. et al. Transcriptomes of cochlear inner and outer hair cells from adult mice. *Sci. Data*. 5:180199 doi: 10.1038/sdata.2018.199 (2018) and Nishio, S. et al. Gene Expression Profiles of the Cochlea and Vestibular Endorgans: Localization and Function of Genes Causing Deafness. *Annals Otology, Rhinology & Laryngology* 124(55) (2015), which are herein incorporated by reference in their entirety.

Constructs

- [0115] Among other things, the present disclosure provides that some polynucleotides as described herein are polynucleotide constructs. Polynucleotide constructs according to the present disclosure include all those known in the art, including cosmids, plasmids (e.g., naked or contained in liposomes) and viral constructs (e.g., lentiviral, retroviral, adenoviral, and adeno-associated viral constructs) that incorporate a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide or characteristic portion thereof. Those of skill in the art will be capable of selecting suitable constructs, as well as cells, for making any of the polynucleotides described herein. In some aspects, a construct is a plasmid (i.e., a circular DNA molecule that can autonomously replicate inside a cell). In some aspects, a construct can be a cosmid (e.g., pWE or sCos series). In some aspects, the construct is a mammalian or a viral vector.

- [0116]** In some aspects, a construct is a viral construct. In some aspects, a viral construct is a lentivirus, retrovirus, adenovirus, or adeno-associated virus construct. In some aspects, a construct is an adeno-associated virus (AAV) construct (see, e.g., Asokan et al., *Mol. Ther.* 20: 699-7080, 2012, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). In some aspects, the construct is a viral vector. In some aspects, the construct is a lentivirus, retrovirus, adenovirus, or adeno-associated virus vector. In some aspects, the construct is an AAV vector. In some aspects, a viral construct is an adenovirus construct. In some aspects, a viral construct may also be based on or derived from an alphavirus. Alphaviruses include Sindbis (and VEEV) virus, Aura virus, Babanki virus, Barmah Forest virus, Bebaru virus, Cabassou virus, Chikungunya virus, Eastern equine encephalitis virus, Everglades virus, Fort Morgan virus, Getah virus, Highlands J virus, Kyzylgach virus, Mayaro virus, Me Tri virus, Middelburg virus, Mosso das Pedras virus, Mucambo virus, Ndumu virus, O'nyong-nyong virus, Pixuna virus, Rio Negro virus, Ross River virus, Salmon pancreas disease virus, Semliki Forest virus, Southern elephant seal virus, Tonate virus, Trocara virus, Una virus, Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus, Western equine encephalitis virus, and Whataroa virus. Generally, the genome of such viruses encode nonstructural (e.g., replicon) and structural proteins (e.g., capsid and envelope) that can be translated in the cytoplasm of the host cell. Ross River virus, Sindbis virus, Semliki Forest virus (SFV), and Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus (VEEV) have all been used to develop viral constructs for coding sequence delivery. Pseudotyped viruses may be formed by combining alphaviral envelope glycoproteins and retroviral capsids. Examples of alphaviral constructs can be found in U.S. Publication Nos. 20150050243, 20090305344, and 20060177819; constructs and methods of their making are incorporated herein by reference to each of the publications in its entirety.
- [0117]** Constructs provided herein can be of different sizes. In some aspects, a construct is a plasmid and can include a total length of up to about 1 kb, up to about 2 kb, up to about 3 kb, up to about 4 kb, up to about 5 kb, up to about 6 kb, up to about 7 kb, up to about 8kb, up to about 9 kb, up to about 10 kb, up to about 11 kb, up to about 12 kb, up to about 13 kb, up to about 14 kb, or up to about 15 kb. In some aspects, a construct is a plasmid and can have a total length in a range of about 1 kb to about 2 kb, about 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 1 kb to about 6 kb, about 1 kb to about 7 kb, about 1 kb to about 8 kb, about 1 kb to about 9 kb, about 1 kb to

about 10 kb, about 1 kb to about 11 kb, about 1 kb to about 12 kb, about 1 kb to about 13 kb, about 1 kb to about 14 kb, or about 1 kb to about 15 kb.

[0118] In some aspects, a construct is a viral construct and can have a total number of nucleotides of up to 10 kb. In some aspects, a viral construct can have a total number of nucleotides in the range of about 1 kb to about 2 kb, 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 1 kb to about 6 kb, about 1 kb to about 7 kb, about 1 kb to about 8 kb, about 1 kb to about 9 kb, about 1 kb to about 10 kb, about 2 kb to about 3 kb, about 2 kb to about 4 kb, about 2 kb to about 5 kb, about 2 kb to about 6 kb, about 2 kb to about 7 kb, about 2 kb to about 8 kb, about 2 kb to about 9 kb, about 2 kb to about 10 kb, about 3 kb to about 4 kb, about 3 kb to about 5 kb, about 3 kb to about 6 kb, about 3 kb to about 7 kb, about 3 kb to about 8 kb, about 3 kb to about 9 kb, about 3 kb to about 10 kb, about 4 kb to about 5 kb, about 4 kb to about 6 kb, about 4 kb to about 7 kb, about 4 kb to about 8 kb, about 4 kb to about 9 kb, about 4 kb to about 10 kb, about 5 kb to about 6 kb, about 5 kb to about 7 kb, about 5 kb to about 8 kb, about 5 kb to about 9 kb, about 5 kb to about 10 kb, about 6 kb to about 7 kb, about 6 kb to about 8 kb, about 6 kb to about 9 kb, about 6 kb to about 10 kb, about 7 kb to about 8 kb, about 7 kb to about 9 kb, about 7 kb to about 10 kb, about 8 kb to about 9 kb, about 8 kb to about 10 kb, or about 9 kb to about 10 kb.

[0119] In some aspects, a construct is a lentivirus construct and can have a total number of nucleotides of up to 8 kb. In some examples, a lentivirus construct can have a total number of nucleotides of about 1 kb to about 2 kb, about 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 1 kb to about 6 kb, about 1 kb to about 7 kb, about 1 kb to about 8 kb, about 2 kb to about 3 kb, about 2 kb to about 4 kb, about 2 kb to about 5 kb, about 2 kb to about 6 kb, about 2 kb to about 7 kb, about 2 kb to about 8 kb, about 3 kb to about 4 kb, about 3 kb to about 5 kb, about 3 kb to about 6 kb, about 3 kb to about 7 kb, about 3 kb to about 8 kb, about 4 kb to about 5 kb, about 4 kb to about 6 kb, about 4 kb to about 7 kb, about 4 kb to about 8 kb, about 5 kb to about 6 kb, about 5 kb to about 7 kb, about 5 kb to about 8 kb, about 6 kb to about 8 kb, about 6 kb to about 7 kb, or about 7 kb to about 8 kb.

[0120] In some aspects, a construct is an adeno-associated virus construct and can have a total number of nucleotides of up to 8 kb. In some aspects, an adeno-associated virus construct can have a total number of nucleotides in the range of about 1 kb to about 2 kb, about 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 1 kb to

about 6 kb, about 1 kb to about 7 kb, about 1 kb to about 8 kb, about 2 kb to about 3 kb, about 2 kb to about 4 kb, about 2 kb to about 5 kb, about 2 kb to about 6 kb, about 2 kb to about 7 kb, about 2 kb to about 8 kb, about 3 kb to about 4 kb, about 3 kb to about 5 kb, about 3 kb to about 6 kb, about 3 kb to about 7 kb, about 3 kb to about 8 kb, about 4 kb to about 5 kb, about 4 kb to about 6 kb, about 4 kb to about 7 kb, about 4 kb to about 8 kb, about 5 kb to about 6 kb, about 5 kb to about 7 kb, about 5 kb to about 8 kb, about 6 kb to about 7 kb, about 6 kb to about 8 kb, or about 7 kb to about 8 kb.

[0121] In some aspects, a construct is an adenovirus construct and can have a total number of nucleotides of up to 8 kb. In some aspects, an adenovirus construct can have a total number of nucleotides in the range of about 1 kb to about 2 kb, about 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 1 kb to about 6 kb, about 1 kb to about 7 kb, about 1 kb to about 8 kb, about 2 kb to about 3 kb, about 2 kb to about 4 kb, about 2 kb to about 5 kb, about 2 kb to about 6 kb, about 2 kb to about 7 kb, about 2 kb to about 8 kb, about 3 kb to about 4 kb, about 3 kb to about 5 kb, about 3 kb to about 6 kb, about 3 kb to about 7 kb, about 3 kb to about 8 kb, about 4 kb to about 5 kb, about 4 kb to about 6 kb, about 4 kb to about 7 kb, about 4 kb to about 8 kb, about 5 kb to about 6 kb, about 5 kb to about 7 kb, about 5 kb to about 8 kb, about 6 kb to about 7 kb, about 6 kb to about 8 kb, or about 7 kb to about 8 kb.

[0122] Any of the constructs described herein can further include a control sequence, e.g., a control sequence selected from the group of a transcription initiation sequence, a transcription termination sequence, a promoter sequence, an enhancer sequence, an RNA splicing sequence, a polyadenylation (poly(A)) sequence, a Kozak consensus sequence, and/or additional untranslated regions which may house pre- or post-transcriptional regulatory and/or control elements. In some aspects, a promoter can be a native promoter, a constitutive promoter, an inducible promoter, and/or a tissue-specific promoter. Non-limiting examples of control sequences are described herein.

[0123] In some aspects, the construct comprises a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell.

[0124] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a

promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0125] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0126] In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0127] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0128] In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which selectively expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0129] In some aspects, the construct comprises a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell.

[0130] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which

expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0131] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0132] In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0133] In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprises a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

[0134] In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a 3' UTR, a polyA, and a 3' ITR. In some aspects, the construct comprise a 5' ITR, an enhancer, a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an inner ear outer hair cell, a 5' UTR, a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, a tag, a polyA, and a 3' ITR.

AAV Particles

[0135] Among other things, the present disclosure provides AAV particles that comprise a construct encoding a polypeptide, and a capsid described herein. In some aspects, AAV particles can be described as having a serotype, which is a description of the construct strain and the capsid strain. In some aspects, the AAV particle has an AAV1, AAV2, AAV3 (e.g., AAV3B), AAV4, AAV5, AAV6, AAV7, AAV8, AAV9, AAV10, AAV11,

or an AAV Anc80 serotype. In some aspects, the AAV particle has an AAVAnc80 serotype. In some aspects an AAV particle may be described as AAV2, wherein the particle has an AAV2 capsid and a construct that comprises characteristic AAV2 Inverted Terminal Repeats (ITRs). In some aspects, an AAV particle may be described as a pseudotype, wherein the capsid and construct are derived from different AAV strains, for example, AAV2/9 would refer to an AAV particle that comprises a construct utilizing the AAV2 ITRs and an AAV9 capsid.

AAV Construct

- [0136] The present disclosure provides polynucleotide constructs that comprise a \ polypeptide or characteristic portion thereof. In some aspects described herein, a polynucleotide comprising a polypeptide or characteristic portion thereof can be included in an AAV particle.
- [0137] In some aspects, a polynucleotide construct comprises one or more components derived from or modified from naturally occurring AAV genomic construct. In some aspects, a sequence derived from an AAV construct is an AAV1 construct, an AAV2 construct, an AAV3 construct, an AAV4 construct, an AAV5 construct, an AAV6 construct, an AAV7 construct, an AAV8 construct, an AAV9 construct, an AAV2.7m8 construct, an AAV8BP2 construct, an AAV293 construct, or AAV Anc80 construct. In some aspects, the construct is derived from an AAV Anc80 construct. Additional exemplary AAV constructs that can be used herein are known in the art. See, e.g., Kanaan et al., *Mol. Ther. Nucleic Acids* 8:184-197, 2017; Li et al., *Mol. Ther.* 16(7): 1252-1260, 2008; Adachi et al., *Nat. Commun.* 5: 3075, 2014; Isgrig et al., *Nat. Commun.* 10(1): 427, 2019; and Gao et al., *J. Virol.* 78(12): 6381-6388, 2004; each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference.
- [0138] In some aspects, provided constructs comprise coding sequence, e.g., a nucleic acid encoding a \ polypeptide, one or more regulatory and/or control sequences, and optionally 5' and 3' AAV derived inverted terminal repeats (ITRs). In some aspects wherein a 5' and 3' AAV derived ITR is utilized, the polynucleotide construct may be referred to as a recombinant AAV (rAAV) construct. In some aspects, provided rAAV constructs are packaged into an AAV capsid to form an AAV particle. In some aspects, an AAV capsid is an Anc80 capsid (e.g., an Anc80L65 capsid).

- [0139]** In some aspects, AAV derived sequences (which are comprised in a polynucleotide construct) typically include the cis-acting 5' and 3' ITR sequences (see, e.g., B. J. Carter, in "Handbook of Parvoviruses," ed., P. Tijsser, CRC Press, pp. 155 168, 1990, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety). Typical AAV2-derived ITR sequences are about 145 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, at least 75% of a typical ITR sequence (e.g., at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, or at least 95%) is incorporated into a construct provided herein. The ability to modify these ITR sequences is within the skill of the art. (See, e.g., texts such as Sambrook et al., "Molecular Cloning. A Laboratory Manual", 2d ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York, 1989; and K. Fisher et al., *J Virol.* 70:520 532, 1996, each of which is incorporated in its entirety by reference). In some aspects, any of the coding sequences and/or constructs described herein are flanked by 5' and 3' AAV ITR sequences. The AAV ITR sequences may be obtained from any known AAV, including presently identified AAV types.
- [0140]** In some aspects, polynucleotide constructs described in accordance with this disclosure and in a pattern known to the art (see, e.g., Asokan et al., *Mol. Ther.* 20: 699-7080, 2012, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety) are typically comprised of, a coding sequence or a portion thereof, at least one and/or control sequence, and optionally 5' and 3' AAV inverted terminal repeats (ITRs). In some aspects, provided constructs can be packaged into a capsid to create an AAV particle. An AAV particle may be delivered to a selected target cell. In some aspects, a nucleic acid coding sequence is operatively linked to and/or control components in a manner that permits coding sequence transcription, translation, and/or expression in a cell of a target tissue.
- [0141]** In some aspects, a construct is an rAAV construct. In some aspects, an rAAV construct can include at least 500 bp, at least 1 kb, at least 1.5 kb, at least 2 kb, at least 2.5 kb, at least 3 kb, at least 3.5 kb, at least 4 kb, or at least 4.5 kb. In some aspects, an AAV construct can include at most 7.5 kb, at most 7 kb, at most 6.5 kb, at most 6 kb, at most 5.5 kb, at most 5 kb, at most 4.5 kb, at most 4 kb, at most 3.5 kb, at most 3 kb, or at most 2.5 kb. In some aspects, an AAV construct can include about 1 kb to about 2 kb, about 1 kb to about 3 kb, about 1 kb to about 4 kb, about 1 kb to about 5 kb, about 2 kb to about 3 kb, about 2 kb to about 4 kb, about 2 kb to about 5kb, about 3 kb to about 4 kb, about 3 kb to about 5 kb, or about 4 kb to about 5 kb.

[0142] Any of the constructs described herein can further include regulatory and/or control sequences, e.g., a control sequence selected from the group of a transcription initiation sequence, a transcription termination sequence, a promoter sequence, an enhancer sequence, an RNA splicing sequence, a polyadenylation (poly(A)) sequence, a Kozak consensus sequence, and/or any combination thereof. In some aspects, a promoter can be a native promoter, a constitutive promoter, an inducible promoter, and/or a tissue-specific promoter. Non-limiting examples of control sequences are described herein.

Exemplary Construct Components

Inverted Terminal Repeat Sequences (ITRs)

[0143] AAV derived sequences of a construct typically comprises the cis-acting 5' and 3' ITRs (See, e.g., B. J. Carter, in "Handbook of Parvoviruses", ed., P. Tijsser, CRC Press, pp. 155-168 (1990), which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). Generally, ITRs are able to form a hairpin. The ability to form a hairpin can contribute to an ITR's ability to self-prime, allowing primase-independent synthesis of a second DNA strand. ITRs also play a role in integration of AAV construct (e.g., a coding sequence, e.g., a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide into a genome of a subject's cell. ITRs can also aid in efficient encapsidation of an AAV construct in an AAV particle.

[0144] An rAAV particle (e.g., an AAV2/Anc80 particle) of the present disclosure can comprise a rAAV construct comprising a coding sequence (e.g., a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide) and associated elements flanked by a 5' and a 3' AAV ITR sequences. In some aspects, an ITR is or comprises about 145 nucleic acids. In some aspects, an ITR is or comprises about 119 nucleic acids. In some aspects, an ITR is or comprises about 130 nucleic acids. In some aspects, all or substantially all of a sequence encoding an ITR is used. An AAV ITR sequence may be obtained from any known AAV, including presently identified mammalian AAV types. In some aspects an ITR is an AAV2 ITR.

[0145] An example of a construct molecule employed in the present disclosure is a "cis-acting" construct containing a transgene, in which the selected transgene sequence and associated regulatory elements are flanked by 5' or "left" and 3' or "right" AAV ITR sequences. 5' and left designations refer to a position of an ITR sequence relative to an entire construct, read left to right, in a sense direction. For example, in some aspects, a 5' or left ITR is an ITR that is closest to a promoter (as opposed to a polyadenylation

sequence) for a given construct, when a construct is depicted in a sense orientation, linearly. Concurrently, 3' and right designations refer to a position of an ITR sequence relative to an entire construct, read left to right, in a sense direction. For example, in some aspects, a 3' or right ITR is an ITR that is closest to a polyadenylation sequence (as opposed to a promoter sequence) for a given construct, when a construct is depicted in a sense orientation, linearly. ITRs as provided herein are depicted in 5' to 3' order in accordance with a sense strand. Accordingly, one of skill in the art will appreciate that a 5' or "left" orientation ITR can also be depicted as a 3' or "right" ITR when converting from sense to antisense direction. Further, it is well within the ability of one of skill in the art to transform a given sense ITR sequence (e.g., a 5'/left AAV ITR) into an antisense sequence (e.g., 3'/right ITR sequence). One of ordinary skill in the art would understand how to modify a given ITR sequence for use as either a 5'/left or 3'/right ITR, or an antisense version thereof.

[0146] For example, in some aspects an ITR (e.g., a 5' ITR) can have a sequence according to SEQ ID NO: 16. In some aspects, an ITR (e.g., a 3' ITR) can have a sequence according to SEQ ID NO: 17. In some aspects, an ITR includes one or more modifications, e.g., truncations, deletions, substitutions or insertions, as is known in the art. In some aspects, an ITR comprises fewer than 145 nucleotides, e.g., 119, 127, 130, 134 or 141 nucleotides. For example, in some aspects, an ITR comprises 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, or 145 nucleotides. In some aspects, the ITR comprises about 119 nucleotides. In some aspects, the ITR comprises about 130 nucleotides. In some aspects an ITR (e.g., a 5' ITR) can have a sequence according to SEQ ID NO: 16. In some aspects, an ITR (e.g., a 3' ITR) can have a sequence according to SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0147] A non-limiting example of 5' AAV ITR sequences includes SEQ ID NO: 16 or 46. A non-limiting example of 3' AAV ITR sequences includes SEQ ID NO: 17 or 47. In some aspects, the 5' and a 3' AAV ITRs (e.g., SEQ ID NOs: 16 and 17, or SEQ ID NOs: 46 and 47) flank a portion of a coding sequence, e.g., all or a portion of a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide. The ability to modify these ITR sequences is within the skill of the art. (See, e.g., texts such as Sambrook et al. "Molecular Cloning. A Laboratory Manual", 2d ed., Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, New York (1989); and K. Fisher et al., J Virol., 70:520-532 (1996), each of which is incorporated in its entirety

herein by reference). In some aspects, a 5' ITR comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% or at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 16. In some aspects, the 5' ITR sequence has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16. In some aspects, the 5' ITR comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% or at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 46. In some aspects, the 5' ITR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 46.

[0148] In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% or at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 17. In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17. In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% or at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 47. In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 47.

[0149] In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% or at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 51. In some aspects, the 3' ITR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 51.

Exemplary 5' AAV ITR (SEQ ID NO: 46)

TTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCAAAGCCC
GGGCGTCGGGCGACCTTTGGTCGCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGA
GGGAGTGGCCAACTCCATCACTAGGGGTTCTT

Exemplary 3' AAV ITR (SEQ ID NO: 47)

AGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTG
AGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTG
AGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAA

Exemplary 5' AAV ITR (SEQ ID NO: 16)

CTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACCTTTGGTCGCCC
 GGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTCCATCACTAGGG
 GTTCCT

Exemplary 3' AAV ITR (SEQ ID NO: 17)

AGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTG
 AGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTG
 AGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAG

Exemplary 5' ITR (SEQ ID NO:51)

AGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTG
 AGGCCGCCCCGGGCAAAGCCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACCTTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTG
 AGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAA

Promoters

[0150] In some aspects, the disclosure is directed to constructs comprising a cell selective promoter which can be used to regulate (e.g., increase) expression of a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide in a cell (e.g., an inner ear cell, e.g., an outer hair cell). In some aspects, the increased expression is relative to the endogenous polynucleotide expression in the cell.

[0151] In some aspects, a construct (e.g., an rAAV construct) comprises a promoter. The term “promoter” refers to a DNA sequence recognized by enzymes/proteins that can promote and/or initiate transcription of an operably linked gene (e.g., a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide). For example, a promoter typically refers to, e.g., a nucleotide sequence to which an RNA polymerase and/or any associated factor binds and from which it can initiate transcription. Thus, in some aspects, a construct (e.g., an rAAV construct) comprises a polynucleotide operably linked to one of the non-limiting example promoters described herein.

[0152] In some aspects, a promoter is an inducible promoter, a constitutive promoter, a mammalian cell promoter, a viral promoter, a chimeric promoter, an engineered promoter, a tissue-specific promoter, a cell-selective promoter or any other type of promoter known in the art. In some aspects, a promoter is a RNA polymerase II

promoter, such as a mammalian RNA polymerase II promoter. In some aspects, a promoter is a RNA polymerase III promoter, including, but not limited to, a HI promoter, a human U6 promoter, a mouse U6 promoter, or a swine U6 promoter. A promoter will generally be one that is able to promote transcription in an inner ear cell. In some aspects, a promoter is a cochlea-selective promoter or a cochlea-oriented promoter. In some aspects, a promoter is a hair cell selective promoter, or a outer hair cell selective promoter. In some aspects, a promoter is an inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter.

[0153] The term “constitutive” promoter refers to a nucleotide sequence that, when operably linked with a nucleic acid encoding a protein (e.g., a polypeptide), causes RNA to be transcribed from the nucleic acid in a cell under most or all physiological conditions.

[0154] Examples of constitutive promoters include, without limitation, the retroviral Rous sarcoma virus (RSV) LTR promoter, the cytomegalovirus (CMV) promoter (see, e.g., Boshart et al., Cell 41:521-530, 1985, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference), the SV40 promoter, the dihydrofolate reductase promoter, the beta-actin promoter, the phosphoglycerol kinase (PGK) promoter, and the EFl-alpha promoter (Invitrogen). In some aspects, the promoter is a constitutive promoter. In some aspects, the constitutive promoter is a CAG promoter, a CBA promoter, a CMV promoter, a CMV/CBA enhancer/promoter, or a CB7 promoter.

[0155] In some aspects, regulatory and/or control sequences impart cell selective gene expression capabilities. In some cases, cell selective regulatory and/or control sequences bind cell selective transcription factors that induce transcription in a cell selective manner.

[0156] In some aspects, a cell selective promoter is an ear cell selective promoter. In some aspects, a cell selective promoter is an inner ear cell selective promoter. In some aspects, the promoter is an inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter.

[0157] In some aspects, inner ear outer hair cell selective promoters are selected from one or more of oncomodulin, prestin, CHRNA10, DNMT3, MUC15, PLBD1, RORB, STRIP2, AQP11, KCNQ4, LBH, STRC, TUBA8, or any combination thereof.

[0158] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is an oncomodulin promoter. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100%

identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-2. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-2.

[0159] In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NO: 1. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1.

[0160] In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NO: 2. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2.

[0161] In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is 100-2000, 200-1800, 300-1700, 400-1600, 500-1500, 600-1400, 700-1300, 800-1200, 900-1100, 950-1050, or 1000-1050 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is 1000-1050 nucleotides in length.

[0162] In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is 500-2500, 600-2400, 700-2300, 800-2200, 900-2100, 1000-2000, 1100-1900, 1200-1800, 1300-1700, 1400-1600, or 1450-1500 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter is 1450-1500 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary oncomodulin promoter (SEQ ID NO: 1)

GTGCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAACGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCA
CGTCACTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCCGGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCACTTGGTGACAAT
GGCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGACTGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACCCATAGTTCCCAA
AGCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAACGGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAG
CTTACAGAGCACCTGTATGTGTTTGTCTTAGTTCAGGCCACCATCTCCACCTTACCA
GGCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTTTGCCAACAGGGTTCGTTTGCAGAATTGAAATC
TTAGTTAAGGTTTGTGGAAGTTTGTGTTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTACAATTGGCTGTTC
CCACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAAATAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAGGTTTCATGA
GTAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCATCCACTTGATCCTTGAAAAGTGCAATTTATGGT
ATAGCTGGGAAACGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCACGTCACTTAGCCCT
GTCTCCTGTGCCGGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCACTTGGTGACAATGGCTTTGAGTCTGT
CAACTCCAGACTGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACCCATAGTTCCCAAAGCTGAAAACAGGC
CTGCCTCCAACGGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAGCTTACAGAGCACCC

- [0163] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a prestin promoter. In some aspects, the prestin promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 3 or 15. In some aspects, the prestin promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 3 or 15.
- [0164] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a prestin promoter. In some aspects, the prestin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NO: 3. In some aspects, the prestin promoter is the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3.
- [0165] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a prestin promoter. In some aspects, the prestin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NO: 15. In some aspects, the prestin promoter is the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15.
- [0166] In some aspects, the prestin promoter is 500-2500, 600-2400, 700-2300, 800-2200, 900-2100, 1000-2000, 1100-1900, 1200-1800, 1300-1700, 1400-1600, 1450-1550, or 1500-1550 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the prestin promoter is 1500-1550 nucleotides in length.
- [0167] In some aspects, the prestin promoter is 1000-3000, 1100-2900, 1200-2800, 1300-2700, 1400-2600, 1500-2500, 1600-2400, 1700-2300, 1800-2200, 1850-1950, 1900-1950 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the prestin promoter is 1900-1950 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary prestin promoter (SEQ ID NO: 3)

AAAGCAAACATCTCTAAACCAGAAATAATAGCAATATCTATAACAAGTAAATACAT
 GTACTCAGAACAGTGCCTACTACATGTAAACACTGAACAGGTGTTAGCAACATTGCC
 ATTATTGTGTTAGTATATTAGGTACCTGGTGCTACCGGCAAAACCAGTTTATCATCCA
 ACTGTCTCCAGTGTTGCTACTCAAAGTTTGGTCCTCCAGTAGCCTATCAGGATCACCC
 AGGGGCCTGTTAGAAAGGCACATCTCAGACCCCACCCAGACCTACTGAATCAGAA
 TCTGCGTTTTTAACGGGATCCGCAGGTGATTCCCTATGCACATTAAAGTGTAAGAAGT
 ACTGGGCTACAGACAGGTATGTGACAAAATAATTTTCATAGGATGGCAAAGGCCAAG
 TGGCAAATGAAGGACACCAGAAATGCACGTCCCAGGAGCCCAACTCCTCCTTAGTA

AATTACCCTATTAAGATTTGTTTAGAGATGTTCAAAGCGTGGAGAAAAGCAAATTT
GGTTTCCCTGGTGCCTTGAAGAGATCGCCCTCGTGTGGAGTAGGGAGGGAATCTCT
AGCCTTTCCTCTCGGATGAAGAACAGCACCAGCGCTCCCAGCCAAAGGCCTGGCCCA
GGTTCTGGAGGTGGGGTCTCCTTGGCAGAAGCCTCTGGTGTCTGCAGGCGTGCATTT
ACAGCTTTAAGACCAAACAGCTAGTCCGCCACGTGTCACTACAGTGTGCACGCGCAG
AAATGCACAAAGCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGATGCTCTTAATGAACCAACTATAATCC
TTGCTAAGGCATAAAGCCAGAGGGAAGTATGTATCTGAAATCATTTTCTACCCCTCA
CCCTCTTGGAGCCCAGGCACTCTGGCTGCGGTGCTCTCTTGTATCCCAGTTGCTAGATG
CAAACAAGCTATTTCTATCTAATTTTTTTTTTTGTTTTATAAATTCTAACTTAAATGC
CCAGAAAATAACTACTCATACTCACATTGTCCTCTAATTGAAAAGATAAGTCAGGTT
TTTTGTGTTTTTTTTTTCATTTTAAAATCATAATACGCAATGTTTTCCACTTGAACGCTA
TACCTTGTGTATTGTGCTTGCTTCAGCCTCGAGCCTCTACTGATGTTCCACCTCAAGG
CGACAGGAATGCCACCTGGAGAACTCCTGGGCGGTATGGGAAGAAAGCCGGTCTC
ATCAGAGTATATTTGCGGGGATCGACGACCAAGGTGTTAAATTCCAAGCACGCTTTG
GAAAGTTCTAGGTGCTTGGGAAGAGATCCGTAGGCGGCAGGGATGCCCGCGCCCCG
GCGTCCCAGCGCGGAGGGTGGCGGGCGGGGCTGGCCCTAGCGGGGCGGGGCGGGCT
CGGGTTACCGGGAGTCGCGGGGCGCGGCCGGCACTGCCCGCGGGCGCCTCCTCCTAG
AGCCGCACCTGGAGGCAGCGCGCGTCAAGAGGCAGCGGCTGTGGAGCGCGGCG
GGGCGGCTCCGCCAGGGCAGCCCAGGGCTG

Exemplary prestin promoter (SEQ ID NO: 15)

TAAACACTGAACAGGTGTTAGCAACATTGCCATTATTGTGTTAGTATATTAGGTACC
TGGTGCTACCGGCAAACCAGTTTATCATCCAAGTGTCTCCAGTGTGCTACTCAA
GTTTGGTCTCCAGTAGCCTATCAGGATCACCCAGGGCCTGTTAGAAAGGCACATC
TCAGACCCACCCAGACCTACTGAATCAGAATCTGCGTTTTTAACGGGATCCGCAG
GTGATTCCCTATGCACATTAAGTGTAAGAAGTACTGGGCTACAGACAGGTATGTGAC
AAAATAATTTATAGGATGGCAAAGGCCAAGTGGCAAATGAAGGACACCAGAAATG
CACGTCCCAGGAGCCCAACTCCTCCTTAGTAAATTACCCTATTAAGATTTGTTTAGAG
ATGTTCAAAGCGTGGAGAAAAGCAAATTTGGTTTCCTCAGCTAGGGACGCGGAGA
GTGGTCTGGTGCCTTGAAGAGATCGCCCTCGTGTGGAGTAGGGAGGGAATCTCTAG
CCTTTCCTCTCGGATGAAGAACAGCACCAGCGCTCCCAGCCAAAGGCCTGGCCCAGG
TTCTGGAGGTGGGGTCTCCTTGGCAGAAGCCTCTGGTGTCTGCAGGCGTGCATTTAC
AGCTTTAAGACCAAACAGCTAGTCCGCCACGTGTCACTACAGTGTGCACGCGCAGAA

ATGCACAAAGCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGATGCTCTTAATGAACCAACTATAATCCTT
GCTAAGGCATAAAGCCAGAGGGAAGTATGTATCTGAAATCATTTTCTACCCCTCACC
CTCTTGGAGCCCGGCACTCTGGCTGCGGTGCTCTCTTGTATCCCAGTTGCTAGATGCA
AAACAAGCTATTTCTATCTAATTTTTTTTTTTAAGAGACGGAGTCTCGCTTTGTTGC
CCAGGCTGGTCTCAAACCTCCTGGACTCAAGCAATTCTCCCAGCTTGGGGTAACGTGT
TACATTATTCTACTTAATAAAAAGCAAAAGTTGTTTTATAAATTCTAACTTAAATGCC
CAGAAAATAACTTATCATGCATTGCCTTGTCGTGCAATAGTCAATATTTGCAAACCA
AGTGTTAACCAAAGGCAGTTCATCAAAGATTTTTGAAAATTAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
CTCATACTCACATTGTCCTCAGGATTTCTGTTTTTCGAAATGTTCTGTACGAATCGG
AGTCTCTATAATGATTGTAATTGAAAAGATAAGTCAGGTTTTTTGTGTTTTTTTTTCA
TTTTAAAATCATAATACGCAATGTTTTCCACTTGAACGCTATACCTTGTGTATTGTGC
TTGCTTCAGCCTCGAGCCTCTACTGATGTTCCACCTCAAGGCGACAGGAATGCCACC
TGGAGAACTCCTGGGCGGTATGGGAAGAAAGCCGGTCTCATCAGAGTATATTTGC
GGGGATCGACGACCAAGGTGTTAAATTCCAAGCACGCTTTGGAAAGTTCTAGGTGCT
TGGGAAGAGATCCGTAGGCGGCAGGGATGCCCGCGCCCCGGCGTCCCAGCGCGGAG
GGTGGCGGCGGGGCCTGGCCCTAGCGGGGCGGGGCGGGCTCGGGTTACCGGGAGTC
GCGGGGCGCGGCCGGCACTGCCCGCGGGCGCCTCCTCCTAGAGCCGCACCTGGAGGC
AGCGCGCGCGTCGAAGAGGCAGCGGCTGTGGAGCGCGGCGGGGCGGCTCCGCCAG
GGCAGCCCGGGCTGGGCCAAGGAGCGAGCTCTCCCTTCTCCTGCTCTCAGCCTCAGT
GATCAAGGCTTCAGTGAAGTCACTGGAGCTCCCAGCGGGGGATCTTGTCCCCTGTC
CCGACTTTTGTGCTGCACATTGGATCTGGTGACACTCAGGAAATTGCTTGTCTCCGGC
TGTTAAGGAATAATTCAGAGTACT

[0168] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a CHRNA10 promoter. In some aspects, the CHRNA10 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 4. In some aspects, the CHRNA10 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4.

[0169] In some aspects, the CHRNA10 promoter is 100-1200, 200-1100, 300-1000, 400-950, 500-900, 600-850, 700-800, or 700-750 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the CHRNA10 promoter is 740 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary CHRNA10 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 4)

TTCAGATGCCATCATTAAATGAGAACTATGACTACCTGAAGGGGTTCTTGGGAAGACCT
 GGCAAGGAACTCCCCTTGGATTAATTGGCTTCTCTGCTTCTTTGTAGGTGGATTGCTC
 AGGTAATGACCTGGAGCAGTTACACATCAAAGTGACTTCACTGTGCAGTCGGATAGA
 GCAGATTCAGTGTCTGGTATTGGCTTTCCTTTGTATTTTTGAATAGAATATACCATT
 CAAAGCCTCCTCGCTCTTCTACTATAGTGGTTTTGTTTTTAAACCCTGAGTGACGCTT
 CACCTTTCTAAATCAGATTCCTTTTGTAAAGGGGATAATGATTGCTGATGTTACTTC
 ACACAGGGCTATTTTCAAGAGGAATCAATTGAGTAGCATGAGTACTATTCCAGATCT
 TATTTTGATCTGTCAAGCTGAAGATGTGAGCAAATTCCAATTAAGATTAGACCAAAG
 ACTTCTGAGACTTTCAGGAATTCAGGGATGAGAAAGCAGAGTGGGTCAGCTCTGTTG
 TCTGGAACCTCCATTTAACTTAGATGCCTCAGGATAGGGGTTACTCAGCTGGAATCC
 CCTCCACTACTGACTCACTATGTGAACCTGAGTGAGTCACAAAACATAGTTGGACTT
 CCAGCAAAGAACACCTGACCTGGTTTCCTTACCAGAGGAATGTTTCAGAAAGTGAGT
 ATGCTATAGAAATGGTTAGCTCTTAGCAGTGTTTCGGAATTGTGGGCCAGGAG

[0170] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a DNMT3 promoter. In some aspects, the DNMT3 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 5. In some aspects, the DNMT3 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5.

[0171] In some aspects, the DNMT3 promoter is 100-2000, 200-1800, 300-1700, 400-1600, 500-1500, 600-1400, 700-1300, 800-1200, 850-1000, or 900-950 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the DNMT3 promoter is 900-950 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary DNMT3 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 5)

CCTTGATTCAGAGTTAAAGCTATGGGAAAGTCCTCAGGCAGAGGACAAACATTAGA
 CAAGAAAATGCCATATATGAAACCCTGCGAAGCATCAGTATTTGAGGAGCAGACT
 AAAAAGGAACCGTCTGTGGAGGCTAAGAGAAGCATGGCCATTTATCTTTGTGTCCCG
 ATCATCAGGCACAGGACCCACACACAGTCACTTCTCAATGTGCTAAATTTACAGA
 ATGCGTCCAGGGTACCTGGTTCTGGATAGATCCGGTAGAAGGAGATAGACCGGGAG
 GGCAAATGGCATGAGGAGTCTCACAGGCCAGAGTGATTAAAGGGGTGTATCGGGGC
 GGTAACCCTACAGACTCTACCTGTGCTTATGCGGGGCTGGGGAGGACGAGTCATTA
 CAGATGAAGAATTAAGTAAGGTCAGACCACTCAGGGCCTTAGATGGATGTCACATT
 GAAGAATTTAGACTCCAACAGGCCTGCCACCCTGGGAGGAGTCATCGCGGATTCTGG

AGAAGGGCGTGACAGAGGAGATTTCTTTTCGGGAAGTGTAGTCTGGCAGCGGTGCC
 CCGGTGGTGGCGGGCGGGCGGTGCTGCTGTTGCTGGTGTATCGTGTGGTGGTGTAGCGG
 CGATAGTGCTTTCCACTGGGCTTTGGCTTGGTAGCCGCTGAAAGAGAACAACGCTGC
 CGCTGCTGCTGATTTTCATGCCATTTCTGACCCGGCGCTGTAACCTGGCCTCTGAGCC
 TTGGCCACAGAACGCAGAGGCCGTGGCATCTGGCCGCAGCTGGGCTGCAGTGCCTG
 CGCGCCTGGCCTGGTGGTCCGATGGGAAGCCCGGGGCGGGGCAGCCGCGGGGCGGG
 GCGGGGCGTTCGCGGAGATAGGCCACGCCCTGCCCGCCGCGCAGGCGCGCTGCG
 GGTCGTTAGCTGTC

[0172] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a MUC15 promoter. In some aspects, the MUC15 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 6. In some aspects, the MUC15 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6.

[0173] In some aspects, the MUC15 promoter is 500-2500, 600-2400, 700-2300, 800-2200, 900-2100, 1000-2000, 1100-1900, 1200-1800, 1400-1700, 1500-1650, or 1600-nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the MUC15 promoter is 1600-1650 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary MUC15 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 6)

TTTCTCCTAATTCAGCACAAAAATTGAGTTCCTTTTCTGTAGCTAAAGAGCTTGTATG
 AACTGTCAGCTTAGCTAACCATATGTTTTCAATGTTCCCTGCAAATTGTTTAAGGTAT
 GTATAGTCCTTTCAATGGATGAGTAAGTCTTTTGTTCATTGTTATTTGCTGCCTGTGGA
 CTTGATTTCAAATCTTCTTCAGGTCATGAATAAATTTCTTTTCTTCTGTCCCTACT
 TTTGAGCCAAGGAACAAATCAAGATTCTTCTCAGAGTGTACACACCTTCCCAGGCA
 TCTCACTCTCTCCTCACTCTATCTGCTTCAAGTTATGGCTCGTTGGTGAGAACACTCT
 GCTGCTGAGGTTATTATTTAGCTATAATAACTTTTTCTAACTAGACAGAAACAAATTA
 GATATGCCAGGATTTTCTAATTACCTGCCTTAAGTGCTTTTTTGTAGAAAGCATTAAATA
 ATCATGTGGATCTTTTCTAGCAGTGGTAAGATAAGTTATAATATTATCAAACCTGTCA
 GTTTTGCCACTTCAATATATGTATGCCTGGTTGTAACCTCACTTAATAAGTTAAGTCC
 ATGTAAAAATAGTTGATAGTTAATAAATTGGGCAAGAGTTGCTTAAACAGATTAGAC
 TATATAACAAAATTAGGGTTTTAAAAGAATAAAGCTGCTATAACAGTACGCTTCATC
 TCACAGGAATTAATCAGTTATGGTATCTCCACAAAACAGAATATCACGTATTGTTGA
 AGAGAGCCGTCTCATTTCCTCCCGGGGTTGGTTTAATTTCTAATCAAACCTCTGAAGGGG

CCTTTGGGCTTCAGAAAATTTAAAACCTATAGAATTACCTTGTTCTTTCCTCGGGCCAA
 TTAACCTGGGCAGATTCTTTGCATTCCATTTGAAGCTTACTAGCTCCTGCATTTTAGCT
 AAAGTTTCGTTTCTCGCTCAGCAGTTGAAAACCTATCTCCTTGTGCAGCAGAAACCA
 AGTATGAACCTCAGGCATATTGAGCTGAACGGCCCTTGGCGCCATCCCCAAACGCTG
 ATGTGCGGAAGATCCCAGTTTCACTCTTCTCCCTTTCATAAGCTCTGAAAGGAAGTGT
 AGGAAGTATGCCAAGTTGTTATTCAACTCTAGTATTTAATCAAGCATTACCTGGGCA
 CTTCTGAAATTCTCCAGCTTCTAAAGTGAGAGTAAACCAGAGAGAACACAGGGTGG
 AAACCTACTTAATCGAGAAGGCTCCTAGGATAAGTGAGGATCACATGGCCATTCTCAG
 GCCCCAGTTCCTCTCCAAACTCCTGAAAGTCAGCAAGAAACCGAATCTCAGTCATGA
 TGATTATTTTTTCATGTAACACCTCACAGCGTTCTCAGGGATCCCAATATATGCTACTA
 ATTCACTTTGTGTTAAGTAGGAGTTTCTTAAAAAACAATTTTCAGTGGAGAAATTCC
 TGCTATACCAGATGACTTTGCCAAAATCTTTGTCCTTTTTTTTCACTTAGGGTGAAAAA
 AAAAATTGATGACCCGTGTTTTGCTACCACTGACGAGAGTAATACCTTGTCCCAAAG
 CTAACGATCAACCTATGAAAACCTGGAGGGTTGGGCTTTTGTGTTGTTGTTAAAG
 GCCTGAATGAGGTGATATCTT

[0174] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a PLBD1 promoter. In some aspects, the PLBD1 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 7. In some aspects, the PLBD1 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7.

[0175] In some aspects, the PLBD1 promoter is 100-2000, 200-1800, 300-1700, 400-1600, 500-1500, 600-1400, 700-1300, 800-1200, 850-1100, 900-1050, or 950-1000 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the PLBD1 promoter is 950-1000 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary PLBD1 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 7)

GACCCATTATTCAATGGGAGTTGTCAGGATGTCAGCAATGTACAAAATCATTGCTTA
 ATTTGTTTGACAATGGAAATGGCCATTATGGTTTTTATGTAACCTTTGCTTCTGTTACA
 TAATTCTTGCTGACACGGTGTTCACCAAGGTAAGTGGTAGCAAGTGTGTTGACAGA
 AAAGGATCTGTAAGTGGTTTATGTGGTCATCAACCACAGCAAAGATTTTCATCTGAGC
 TGTGCTATGAAGAATGTAGCTTGAGAAACACAAAATGTATCACTGGGC AAAAAGGA
 AGCAGAAGAAAAATACAGTTCTGCTAATGAGAGCTCTGACTGGTATCTGGAGTATA
 AGATGGGCCAGCCAATGCTGAGTGAATGAATGAAATGCCTTTTGCCTACTTCACAA

TGTCACCTAGGGCACCCGGTGCCAACTTCACAATATCACCCAAGGCATAACTTTTGA
 CTACTTCACAATGTCACCTTTTAACTGACCCACACAGAAATGGGGACTCCACAGAAA
 CGTAGGAGTGTGTCTAGTGTCAGCCCCGTCTGAATCACTCTCCTGTGGTGGCTCCAG
 CCAACGAAGAGGAAGCAAAAAGGATAAAAAATCTGAGCTACAGCGCATGGATTTAG
 GTTAAACAGCCTGGGAATGAGGGGTACGCTAATCGCTGAGGAAAACGCACCTGTGG
 AGGCCTCTCCAGAAACAGCAGAGGATCCGAGCTGCGTGTAGGCAGGGCGCGCATGT
 CACCCTGGCCCGGGCGCCTGGTCCGCTGCTGGAGATAAATGGTCGACCCCGGAGGG
 AGAGGCTAGTAGGGGTGTTGATGTGAACTGATTCGCCCAAGCCTTGGGCCGCAAAA
 CTGCGAAAGAAAGCGGCAGGCAGCCTCTGCATTTCCAGAAAGTGCAGCTGGGGAAC
 TTTCCAGACCGGCCAGGGGTTGCTAGAGGGTCAGACGTAAAGGATCCGCCTTTCC
 TAGGCGGGGTGGGCCCCAGGCC

[0176] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a RORB promoter. In some aspects, the RORB promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 8. In some aspects, the RORB promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8.

[0177] In some aspects, the RORB promoter is 500-2500, 600-2400, 700-2300, 800-2200, 900-2100, 1000-2000, 1100-1900, 1200-1800, 1250-1700, 1300-1600, 1350-1550, 1400-1500, or 1400-1450 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the RORB promoter is 1400-1450 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary RORB promoter (SEQ ID NO: 8)

CCAATAAATGTTGGCTCTTGTTTTTCTGACCTGTATGTTTTGTCTTTGTTCCAAAGCT
 AGCCTTACCTCTCCACATACTGGGGTTAATTCATGCTTTGGCCCTTATCACCTTTTC
 CAATTTATTTCAAATACATGCTCTATTTAATATTTGCTTTCTTTTTTTATTTTGA
 AACTTATTGAACTTGCATCTACACTTTAAAATGAAGCAGAACTTAAAGAACTCAA
 GATTATGAAGAAGACTCAGTACCTGGGAATAAAATTGAGAATAGGTTCCCTTTTATGA
 CTATATAACCAATCTCAACCATTATTTTTTGCTTCCCCAAATTAGGAGAGTTTAAAAT
 GCAGATTCTCCCCACTCTCCTCTTCCCATTCAATAGAACTGAGAAAGAAGGATCTT
 ATTCAGGTCTTCACTCCATTTGTGATTCATATTCAGTGGCTGAAAGGTTAGAAAGCAT
 TCACTCCACCAATAATGATCAAGCACCCATAAAGTACCAGGAGCTCTTACAACTCT
 AGGGAAATCCTGGCTCCTGTTGTCATGAATTTTGCATTCTCAGGTAGGAAATGTGGC
 TCTGATGCCTGCTGGGGCAGTGTACACTTAGAGCTACAGAGGATCTTGGAGGTAATC

TAAAACCTTTCTAAAGAGCACCCCTGCAATCACACCTTCTAGCAACAGCCATTTCTCTT
 GAATTAGTAAGGTGGCTACACCGCCAATTTGAGCTGTTCTCCTTCAGTCCTGTAGTCC
 ATCGCCAGGGGAGTCTCCAAATGCTAATAAAAATCAATTTCCCAGACAAAAGAACA
 TAGAGGGTCAGGGAGCATCTGACGGACGTTTTTAAAGGAAGGGGACAGCTACTTCC
 ATGGGACTGCATTTTAGTTGTGCTAAAAGTGATGAAAGTGGGTTTGCATTATTCTAC
 CACCAACACCCAAACCACCTGCCACGGAAACCCCGCCGGAGACCGAAGTTTACC
 CAAATAGCGCTCGGCAAAGCGCTGCCATAAATTCAAACTAACTCTGCCGGGCCCGC
 GGGGGTTGCGAGACAGGGACCGAACGTGAAACCCGGGGAGCCCCGCGTCTCTTGCC
 TCCGAAGGTTTTCCGTGATCAGTGTCCCCTTCTCTGCTGGAGTCGGAAGTGCCTGTCA
 CCTGCGGATCTGCCCGACTCTCCCGGTTCGGCCCTTCTTCTCTGCCAGTTCGGACAGT
 CTCGAATCCCCGTCGCAGCCCCGGCCACCTCGGACTCCCTGGTCCCCAGCCCCCGC
 CCCACCCCCCGCCTCCACCACGTCCCCTCCCCGCGGTCCCAGCCTCTCCAGGCGCTGC
 TGGGCTCTGATTGGCGGCTGCGCTGACAGCAGGCGGGGCTGGAAGTCGCGGCCAA
 GCCCGCCCTCGCGTATAAGCCCTCTCAGCGCTCTCTCTCC

[0178] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a STRIP2 promoter. In some aspects, the STRIP2 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 9. In some aspects, the STRIP2 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9.

[0179] In some aspects, the STRIP2 promoter is 500-2000, 600-1900, 700-1800, 800-1700, 900-1600, 1000-1500, 1100-1400, 1200-1300, or 1250-1300 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the STRIP2 promoter is 1250-1300 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary STRIP2 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 9)

CCTTGAATATTTATGTCCATTTTAACTTCCCTGGTTGCAAGAGGGGATGTGCCTCCAT
 TATTTCCCTCCACAGTTTTGGTATTTGTCAGACATTTGTTCTGCTGTCTTTCTAATCCAG
 CCAACGTCTGCTCAGGAAGTGGGGCCAGCTCCACTGGGACCCATAGTTTTACTTCCT
 TGTCATTTGATTGGATAGTTTCCAAGGAAGCCCCTCCAGATTGGCACTATCTCAGAA
 AAGGAGAGCTTGTGTGAAACACTGCTTCCTGAAACTTCCCTGCTATTGCCTAAAGCT
 ACGTCTGAAACTGAGTAGGGAAAGGCATACTTTTCCAGGGACTTAGGGGGATAGGC
 TTTGAGGTCTCTCCTCGTGTGACTCTATGCAATCTTCATAGCACCAGTTTTACACAT
 TCCTTCTCTGAAATTAAGCCAGATGGAGCCTCTAGGCTTAGCAAGTGGCTTTAGAT

AGCCACCAGAGGGGACTTGCAAGCTGTCCTCTATCCTACTCCCAAGATCAGTCTGCC
 CTTTCCCCTAGGAATAGGCAGGAAAAGAATAAAGGAAAGAAAGGACTGGCGAGCA
 GGTGAGGGTGGGGGCTTGCTCTACCCTCAACATTTACACACCATGAGGAAGAGGCC
 CCTACAGCAGAGAAGGGCAGATGACAGGAGCAGCCCTCGAGGGCACCACCAATTC
 AGTGATGGAAAACTCCCCATCCCACCCTTAGACCTCCAGTCTCCAGCCAAGCCC
 TAGCTCCGGGCGAGATGCGTTCTCTTCAGAAAAACGCTGAGAATTCTCAGCTTCCAG
 AGACAGCGAGTCCCTCGTTTCGGGCGATGTCCCTGGCCACCTGGCGGTGCCATCCCT
 CCCCTGAGACTAAGCGGGATATGGGACGTGTGCAGGAGCCGGGATATGGGGGGCCG
 GGTCGGTGGTAACAGGGAAACGGGAGACTGCTGTGGAGCAGTAGGCGGAGACTAGAG
 CTCCGGAAAAGGTCGCTACAGGGACGGGGGTGAGAGCTGAGAGACACCGAGTGAG
 GAGCACAGAGATAACCCGCCTGATCTCAAGGCCAGCTTTCGCGAGGTGTGGAGCCT
 GTAGCTAACCTAGGAGTCTCCGTCCGCCAGCAATGCCGCAGGACTAAAAGATCCCC
 TCAAAAATCTCTTCATTGAGCCCCACCTCCTCGAGTCCCGCTCCGGCCGGTTCGAGC
 AGCCAATCGCCTCGCGGGGCGGGGTTGCGGCGAGCTGCCGTAACCAATAGAGGTGG
 AGGGGGCGGGGCCTGGCTCCCGGCGCGCGGGCGGTAGGGTTCGCTCCGG

[0180] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a AQP11 promoter. In some aspects, the AQP11 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 10. In some aspects, the AQP11 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10.

[0181] In some aspects, the AQP11 promoter is 500-2000, 600-1900, 700-1800, 800-1700, 900-1600, 1000-1500, 1100-1400, 1200-1300, or 1250-1300 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the AQP11 promoter is 1250-1300 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary AQP11 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 10)

AGGCATGAGCCACTATGCCCAAATGAGAAATAATTTTGTATGAAAAATAATCTTGTA
 TGGTAAATTTAGACCAAGAATAAAAATGAGTGGTTGTATAAGAAAGAAAGATGTTCA
 GAACAAACCAAAAAGTCCAAGCATGTCACGAATGGTCTGTGTAAGTCATAATAAAA
 GGATTTATCTAAAAAAACCAAAAACCTTTTATATGATCAAGTCGTCTATAATTAAGG
 AAAATTATAATGGGTTTTTCTAGACATTGGGTGTGATGTAATGAAACGTACACACTA
 AAGAATTCATTACAAGGCTTTCATGTTTTGTTTTTGTGTTGTTGACTGGTTTGTGTT
 GTTGTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTTTGAGACGGAGTTTCGCTCTTGTTGCCAGGCTG

GAGTACAATGGCGCGATCTAGGCTCACCACAACCTCTGCCTCCCGGGTTCAAGCGAT
TCTCCTGCATCATCCTCCCGAGTAGCTGGGATGACAGGCATGCGCCACCATGCCCGG
CTAATTTTGTATTTTATAGTAGAGACGGGGGTTTCTCATGTTGGTCAGGCTAGTCTCGA
ACTCCCGACCTCCGGTGATCCGCCCCGCTCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTATAGG
CGTGAGCCACCGCGCCAGCCGCGCCCGGTTTTTGTGTTGTTTTTGTCTAAAAAC
AGCGTCTCGCTCTGTGGCCAGGCAGGGGTGCAGTGGCGCGATCTCAGCTCACTGCA
GCCTGGAACCTCTGGGGTCAAGCGGTCTTCCCACCTAAGCCTCTCCGTGCTGGGACT
CCGGACGCGCTCCACCTCACGCAGCCGTATTCTGCTTTCAAAGCAGATGGAAGAGG
TGCGCCAGGACCCCCAGTTCTTGAAACAGACCTCTCCAGTTACCTGTTGTTTCTCT
TCACGAAGAGTGCATGTAACAGTAAGACACAACCTGTTTCATATTATACGTAAAGAGT
TCATGCCAAAGGTTATAGACAGTCACATGCTAAAACCTAGGCTACACTTTGAAGAATC
ACCGCTCAAGTTCTGGAAAAAAGAGGTGACTGTTGAACAACACTGTGAGGGTAATC
GATGCCACTGAAATATACACTTAAATTGATTAAAGTGGCGAATTTTATCTGGCATAT
ATTACCACCATTTTTAGAAATGTTTTTTGGCAGGTGAAGAAAAGCAAGGCTCCAGGA
GGCCCTGCGCACCGGTCTACGCCACTAACTACCCGCCCCCTGCGCCGCGTCTCCC
CTCTCAATTTTCAGTCGCCATTGAT

[0182] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a KCNQ4 promoter. In some aspects, the KCNQ4 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 11. In some aspects, the KCNQ4 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11.

[0183] In some aspects, the KCNQ4 promoter is 500-2500, 600-2400, 700-2300, 800-2200, 900-2100, 1000-2000, 1100-1900, 1200-1800, 1300-1750, 1400-1700, 1450-1650, or 1550-1600 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the KCNQ4 promoter is 1550-1600 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary KCNQ4 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 11)

AGGGCCCATCCTGGTGTAACAAACCCTTTGGCGCAGCCCAAGAGAGCCCCTATCTA
ATACCAGCACGATCCCCTTACATCCGGAGCACTCTTTAAACATTTTTCTAGCTGAT
CTTCACAGTGACCCTGCAGGGGAGACAGGAAGAGGTATCATGATCCCTGTGTTAGCG
TGGGAGGGCTAGTGAAGTGCAGTGACTTGCCCAAGGTCCTCCATGAATTGAGGGT
GGAATTGAAACAAAACACTGATCTCCTGACCCCTGTGCATACACAGTTGCTCTTG
GAGATTGGAGACCCCTGGAATCTGGAGCAGACAATCTGGCTGGCTTCCTTGCAGCTC

AGGTCTGCGGAGGCCACAAGGGGGCAGCATGCAGCCCTCACCTGTGTCTCTGGGAC
 CTTTGAAGGGAGGGTCCCTCCCTAGGATAACAGTGAGAGCTGGAACTCTACCCTCTC
 CAGAGTATTGCCTCAAGATCCCTGAACTTAGCTCCATGTTTTCAGAATGTGCTAGCTA
 CAATTCCTGAAATGCCCTTTTACTTCCCTTTTCACTTATTGAGCTCCTATACATCCATC
 AAGGCCCAATTTAAATGGCCCTTTCAGCAGCTATTTCTTTGGCACCTTCTGTGTGTCA
 GACGTTGTTTTAAACATTGTGAATACAGCTTAAAACAAGTCTGACGGGTGGAAAGGA
 AACTGCTGAGGGTGGGGTCAGGGGAACAGGTGGGAGAGGGACCAGTCCCCTCCAGC
 AGAGGGGCCAATTGAGGGAGCCTGAGACAGCTGTTTGCTCAGAAAAGTGTCTTAGT
 CACTAAAGGTTGTGGTGGGGAAAGTCCGTCCTCCAGTCATGTCCTGGGAATCCGGA
 TGGCGCAGGAAGGCCACCCGGTGACCCTAAGAGTGGCCACCTGTCCTCTCTGAACTG
 GACTTTCTCTTCTGGCCCTTCCCCTCCCTCCCTCCCTCACTGGCGCTCAGCAGATCAA
 TGCTGCCTTTGCTGACAGCTGAGAATCGAGCTCGCCTTCCCGCCCCTTCCCCGCCCC
 TCCCGCTCGGCTTCGTCCCTCGAGATCCTCCCGGAGGAACCGGGAAGAGTTTGCTGC
 GGAAGGCTCACCTGGGGCAGGGCCTGCGGAGGGAGCGGCTGGTGTGGCCGCAGCT
 TTCCGTGGAGGAAGAGGGAAAGAGGATCGGGAAACCCAAGTTACCAACCCTGTGCA
 GGGGAGATGGAGGTCGGGGACTAAGAAAACTGCTGCCACCCAGCCACACACAGC
 ACTGGGCACACTTTAAGCACCCGCACCAGGCACACAGTGCTCGACCCCAACGGACA
 CACCTCATCCTGCCGCCCGCGGCCACA ACTCCACATTCATTGCACGCGTCCGGCTTC
 CCGGCCCGCGCGCTGCCCGCCACGCGGTTCCGGCCAGGCACCAACTCGGCCGCC
 CGTGCGCCCTGCCCGCCGCTGCTCCGCGCGTTCCCTCCCTCCGCTCGCTCGCTT
 GCTCGCTCGCTCCCTCCCGATTTGGGAAGGCGGCCGCGGGGCGGGGCGGGGAGGGG
 CGGGGCGGGGAGGGT

[0184] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a LBH promoter. In some aspects, the LBH promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 12. In some aspects, the LBH promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12.

[0185] In some aspects, the LBH promoter is 500-2000, 600-1900, 700-1800, 800-1700, 900-1600, 1000-1500, 1100-1400, 1150-1300, or 1200-1250 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the LBH promoter is 1200-1250 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary LBH promoter (SEQ ID NO: 12)

GTGAATTCGATGATGTGCTTGTGTGGACATGTGGAGGTCTCAAGAACAAAAGAAGA
GCTGGGCCTGGCACACAGTGGGTGCTAATGCCTGTTAGAATTGTTGTTGAGAGGGCA
GGAGGGTGTAAACATGGACCCAGCTATCTGATCCTGAGGCTGGGCGCCATGTGGGTGT
GAAGTACACCAGGGGCTCCAACCAGCAAGTGCTAGCTCAGGTTACAGTCAGCTGCC
CCTGGAGGAAGCTAGCAGACATCCTGTGTAAGTAAAGAAAGAAACTGAAAGTGCTAT
CTGCATCCTGGTGATAGTAACCTCTCTTTTCTGGCTGTTGAAGTGCATTCCTGTGCGG
ATGTGGAAAGAGAGAAAGCAAGATACAGCCAGGGCTAGGACAGGAATGTGAGTATT
TCCTTAATTGGACATGAGAGCCTTGAAGTATTCCAGTTGGAGTGTTTTCTTTTAGGG
CCTGGACCCTAAAGATTTTCATACAGTTTTCTTTGTCAGAAAAATCCCTTTGGTTCAA
GGCCCCTCGATAGAAATAAAGAAAAAGCCAGGGCTGAATTTCTTTGATATGTGGGA
AGGCAAGAGTTTATGAGCTGCCAGATCTCAGGCTTCTTTTGGGGTGGAGGATTTTGT
CTGGTGGGTTTCGGGTTGCTTTGTGTTGTTGACTGCTAATCACTGATGACCAAGTTTC
TCAAATACCTTAAAAACAAGCCCTACGTCTGCTCAGTGCTTTCCAATTTACCAAGTGT
TTTCATAACATTTCTTATGTACGCAAATGAGTTTCACCGAAAAATTGGCTAGAACTT
CCCTTCTCCTACTCACGTTTCATAGTGTAGCTGTGAAAACAAACAAAACCACAGAGGC
ATGGTAAGTGTGGTATGGTGGGGAAAACAAAGCCATTTTACAGGCGTGATTGAAGC
GGAGGCCACAGAGCGGCAGCGCTGGGTCCCGAGTGAGACTCCCATCATGTGGCTCA
ATGGAAAAATCCTACCCAGGACGACACCACATCCTTGCTCCACAAATAAAACCTTC
CACGGAACTCAGGGCTGCAGACGCAGAGCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGAGCCGCCGCCCGC
CGGAGCTGCGAGCGCTGAAGCCATTCATGATTTTGGTGACGTTATTCCAGGAGTGGG
CGAGGGAGGGCGGGGCTCTCGGGGCCAAGCCCCGCCCCCGCCCCTATAAATACGG
CTTCCCGGGCTCTTTGTGGG

[0186] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a STRC promoter. In some aspects, the STRC promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 13. In some aspects, the STRC promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13.

[0187] In some aspects, the STRC promoter is 100-2100, 200-2000, 300-1900, 400-1800, 500-1700, 600-1600, 700-1500, 800-1400, 900-1300, 1100-1200, or 1100-1150 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the STRC promoter is 1100-1150 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary STRC promoter (SEQ ID NO: 13)

CACTGCCATCTCAACATGTGGTTTCTAGGTTGCCTCAACAGGGAAGAGATTGTTGGA
 GGCTCATTGCTAGCTCTTAAATTCTTTGGTCAACCACAGTCCATTGAACAGAACTAA
 TCACCTGACTGCAAGAGATCTGGGAAATGTGAGAAACACCTAGATATCTAGTAAGC
 AATAAATATTTAGTTACCAAAGCCAAACCAAAAAAAGAGAAAAATAATTGTA
 TACTTACAAAGGGAGGCATCTGGGTCCTGTGGGAGTTTTGGGGAGTGAGGATGTTTCAGA
 GTTCTCAACTCCTGTGGCTATCCATTTCAATTTTAGCAGGACATATGATTAATTTCTTG
 TTCTGGACCTTTGTAATTTAAAGTCTGAATCCTTAGCGGCAAGAGAATTGCTTAATCA
 ATGGCTTACAACAGCAGAACGTGGACTGCCAGGAAAATTTCCATCCTGAGTTAAGA
 AAGAAGGATAATTTATTATAAGAGGGTGTACAGAATGAAGGGCAGAAATTCAGA
 AGGATTACAGGATGGGCTGGAACCACAAAGCACTGTCTGCTTTTTAGACTAGGTGTG
 GTATCCTTGATGGGCAAAGGGAATATTGGTAAAATTTTGTGACCTGGGTAAAGTC
 ATTCCATTTCTCTGGGCTTCAATCCCCTGTCTATAAAATGTTTGAGGGAGAGAATGG
 GGAAGGGTTCTAGGGAAAGAAGGACAGAATAAAAGTTTGGGTATATGAATTACTAT
 TTAGAGTTGGTATAAAGTGAAGGCCTTTGGGGAGATATACCCTGACCAGACCAGATT
 ATTTTGAATGAAATCTCTTCTCTGTTCCATGAGCAGTTCTGTGTGTAGGGAGAACAT
 TTGAATGGCCTAATGAGCAAATCACATTTCTCTGGGTCTGTTTCCTTATCCATAAGTT
 CTGCATCACTGGCTCCTAACTCAAGCAATCTCCTTGGGTTTCTCTGAGGGGCCCTGG
 GATCCCCTATCATTAGTCCCTCTCACAGAAGCATAACCCTTCTCCAGAGCTAAAGGAT
 CAGATATTCAGCGGCTCAGGTAACAAACCTGCTGTCAGGTTACACATATTGTTTCCT
 GAAAGACCACACTACAGTGTGAGTGGAGCCTCAGGTTGCCTGCAGT

[0188] In some aspects, the inner ear outer hair cell selective promoter is a TUBA8 promoter. In some aspects, the TUBA8 promoter has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 14. In some aspects, the TUBA8 promoter has the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14.

[0189] In some aspects, the TUBA8 promoter is 1000-2600, 1100-2500, 1200-2400, 1300-2300, 1400-2200, 1500-2100, 1600-2000, 1700-1900, 1800-1900, or 1800-1850 nucleotides in length. In some aspects, the TUBA8 promoter is 1800-1850 nucleotides in length.

Exemplary TUBA8 promoter (SEQ ID NO: 14)

GAAGACATAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGGGACCCATGAGAGCTGAAGACGT
GGTCCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGACGTGGTTCCAG
TCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGATCCAGGAGAGCTAAGGACATGGTTCTAGTCTGAGTCT
GAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGATGGTGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTG
AGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAATACGTAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGTTCCAGG
AGAGCTGAGGACATGGTTCCAGTCTGAATCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGA
TGGTGTGGTCTGAAGACGTAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAG
CTGAAGATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGATGGTGTG
GTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGTCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGATGTGGTTCCAGTC
TGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGCAGAGCTGAAGACATGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGA
AGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACC
CGGGAGAGCTGAAGACGTAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGAGACCCAGGAG
AGCTGATGGTGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAG
ATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTGAAGCTTGAGACCCAGGGGAGCTGAAGATGTAGTTCCA
GTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGGTGAAGACGTGGTTTCAGTCTGAGTC
AAGGCCTGAGAACCAGGAGAGCTGCTGGTGAAAGTTCTAGTGCAAGGGCAGAAGAC
CAATGTCCTACCTAGCTCAACAGTCAGGCAGGCAGAAGTTCCTGTTTCTCAGCCTTT
TTGTTCTATTCTGTTCTTCAGTTGGTTGGATGAGGCCCTGCACATTAAGGATAGACA
AAAATTCAACGCATGCTTTACTAAGTACCGTTTGTATCAGTGGGTAAAGCACTGTGT
TTGGTACTCTCTCAAATGCAAAGATGATTACGACACATGTACTATCGTTTATGAATG
GGTGGCCAACAGAACAGATTGCCGCATAGGTAAGCAGAAATCTGCTCTCATTCTCTA
TTGGCCACAAGCAGGCATGTCTTAGGAGCAGAAGGGTAGGAAGATCTCTAACTGTG
CTTGAAACTTGGGGAGTTACCACGTCTGGCTAAAGTGGTATTGTCTTAAGGAAAAC
CTCTTACTACTGGGCAGAGGCAGGGGAACCCTGGTATGAGTTCTGGATTACATAGGA
GATGTGACTTGGACACGTTTGGGGCTTAAAAGTAGGAAGGGATCAAGGGGGGAGAT
TTGAAAATCCCGGTGGAGGTGCGAGGTATCCGGGGAGAGGTGGGAGCAGAGGCCCT
GCAGCTTGCCAAGCACACACGGCCCTAGGGCGCCCAGCTGAGACGGCACCTTGCCA
CCCGGGCCCCTGCAGCCCCTCCGGTCAGCTGCACCCAGTCAGGAGCCTTTCCAG
CGGGTCGGAGGAGAACGGAAGTTTGGGGAGACCCGCGCGATTTCCTGGCTGCATT
TTACATTTCTTTCTCCGGCAGCTGGGGTCACGAAGGCTGCTCTCGCCGGCGGTGTTGG
AACGTGGACACGTGCGCTTTGGTAATAGGGCAGCTCCCCCGCGGGCGCAGTCCCCG
CTGCGAGCGCCCCGGCTGCTGAGGCGGGACCGAGGACCCGGAGATTT

Table 2. Exemplary Promoters

Promoter	SEQ ID NO(s)
Oncomodulin	1, 2
Prestin	3, 15
CHRNA10	4
DNM3	5
MUC15	6
PLBD1	7
RORB	8
STRIP2	9
AQP11	10
KCNQ4	11
LBH	12
STRC	13
TUBA8	14

Enhancers

[0190] In some aspects, a construct can include an enhancer sequence. In some aspects, the construct does not comprise an enhancer sequence. The term “enhancer” refers to a nucleotide sequence that can increase the level of transcription of a nucleic acid encoding a protein of interest (e.g., a polypeptide). Enhancer sequences (generally 50-1500 bp in length) generally increase the level of transcription by providing additional binding sites for transcription-associated proteins (e.g., transcription factors). In some aspects, an

enhancer sequence is found within an intronic sequence. Unlike promoter sequences, enhancer sequences can act at much larger distance away from the transcription start site (e.g., as compared to a promoter). Non-limiting examples of enhancers include a RSV enhancer, a CMV enhancer, and/or a SV40 enhancer. In some aspects, a construct comprises a CMV enhancer with at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 18. In some aspects, the CMV enhancer comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18.

Exemplary CMV enhancer (SEQ ID NO: 18)

GACATTGATTATTGACTAGTTATTAATAGTAATCAATTACGGGGTCATTAGTTCATAG
 CCCATATATGGAGTTCGCGTTACATAACTTACGGTAAATGGCCCGCCTGGCTGACC
 GCCCAACGACCCCGCCATTGACGTCAATAATGACGTATGTTCCCATAGTAACGCC
 AATAGGGACTTTCCATTGACGTCAATGGGTGGACTATTTACGGTAAACTGCCCACTT
 GGCAGTACATCAAGTGTATCATATGCCAAGTACGCCCCCTATTGACGTCAATGACGG
 TAAATGGCCCGCCTGGCATTATGCCAGTACATGACCTTATGGGACTTTCCTACTTGG
 CAGTACATCTACGTATTAGTCATCGCTATTACCATG

Flanking untranslated regions, 5' UTRs and 3' UTRs

[0191] In some aspects, any of the constructs described herein can include an untranslated region (UTR), such as a 5' UTR or a 3' UTR. UTRs of a gene are transcribed but not translated. A 5' UTR starts at the transcription start site and continues to the start codon but does not include the start codon. A 3' UTR starts immediately following the stop codon and continues until the transcriptional termination signal. The regulatory and/or control features of a UTR can be incorporated into any of the constructs, compositions, kits, or methods as described herein to enhance or otherwise modulate the expression of a polypeptide.

[0192] Natural 5' UTRs include a sequence that plays a role in translation initiation. in some aspects, a 5' UTR can comprise sequences, like Kozak sequences, which are commonly known to be involved in the process by which the ribosome initiates translation of many genes. Kozak sequences have the consensus sequence CCR(A/G)CCAUGG, where R is a purine (A or G) three bases upstream of the start

codon (AUG), and the start codon is followed by another “G”. The 5’ UTRs have also been known to form secondary structures that are involved in elongation factor binding.

- [0193]** In some aspects, a 5’ UTR is included in any of the constructs described herein. Non-limiting examples of 5’ UTRs, including those from the following genes: albumin, serum amyloid A, Apolipoprotein A/B/E, transferrin, alpha fetoprotein, erythropoietin, and Factor VIII, can be used to enhance expression of a nucleic acid molecule, such as an mRNA.
- [0194]** In some aspects, a 5’ UTR from an mRNA that is transcribed by a cell in the cochlea can be included in any of the constructs, compositions, kits, and methods described herein. In some aspects, the 5’ UTR is derived from the 5’ UTR of the polynucleotide encoding the polypeptide. In some aspects, the 5’ UTR is derived from the endogenous KCNQ4 5’ UTR. In some aspects, the 5’ UTR comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 19. In some aspects, the 5’ UTR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19.
- [0195]** 3’ UTRs are found immediately 3’ to the stop codon of the gene of interest. In some aspects, a 3’ UTR from an mRNA that is transcribed by a cell in the cochlea can be included in any of the constructs, compositions, kits, and methods described herein. In some aspects, the
- [0196]** In some aspects, the 3’ UTR is derived from the 3’ UTR of the polynucleotide encoding the polypeptide. In some aspects, the 3’ UTR is derived from the endogenous KCNQ4 3’ UTR. In some aspects, the KCNQ4 3’ UTR comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 45. In some aspects, the KCNQ4 3’ UTR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45.
- [0197]** In some aspects, the 3’ UTR comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 45. In some aspects, the 3’ UTR comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45.
- [0198]** 3’ UTRs are known to have stretches of adenosines and uridines (in the RNA form) or thymidines (in the DNA form) embedded in them. These AU-rich signatures are particularly prevalent in genes with high rates of turnover. Based on their sequence features and functional properties, the AU-rich elements (AREs) can be separated into

three classes (Chen et al., Mol. Cell. Biol. 15:5777-5788, 1995; Chen et al., Mol. Cell Biol. 15:2010-2018, 1995, each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety): Class I AREs contain several dispersed copies of an AUUUA motif within U-rich regions. For example, c-Myc and MyoD mRNAs contain class I AREs. Class II AREs possess two or more overlapping UUAUUUA(U/A) (U/A) nonamers. GM-CSF and TNF-alpha mRNAs are examples that contain class II AREs. Class III AREs are less well defined. These U-rich regions do not contain an AUUUA motif, two well-studied examples of this class are c-Jun and myogenin mRNAs.

[0199] Most proteins binding to the AREs are known to destabilize the messenger, whereas members of the ELAV family, most notably HuR, have been documented to increase the stability of mRNA. HuR binds to AREs of all the three classes. Engineering the HuR specific binding sites into the 3' UTR of nucleic acid molecules will lead to HuR binding and thus, stabilization of the message in vivo.

[0200] In some aspects, the introduction, removal, or modification of 3' UTR AREs can be used to modulate the stability of an mRNA encoding a polypeptide. In other aspects, AREs can be removed or mutated to increase the intracellular stability and thus increase translation and production of a polypeptide.

[0201] In other aspects, non-ARE sequences may be incorporated into the 5' or 3' UTRs. In some aspects, introns or portions of intron sequences may be incorporated into the flanking regions of the polynucleotides in any of the constructs, compositions, kits, and methods provided herein. Incorporation of intronic sequences may increase protein production as well as mRNA levels.

Exemplary 5' UTR Sequence (SEQ ID NO: 19)

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CGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGA
GTCGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGC
GGCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCCG
CCCGCGCCCGCCCGGGTTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAG
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CGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCCG
GCGCCGCCC

Exemplary 3' UTR Sequence (SEQ ID NO: 45)

GGGACTTCTCAGAGGCAGGGCAGCACACGGCCAGCCCCGCGGCCTGGCGCTCCGAC
TGCCCTCTGAGGCCTCCGGACTCCTCTCGTACTTGAAC TACTCCCTCACGGGGAGA
GAGACCACACGCAGTATTGAGCTGCCTGAGTGGGCGTGGTACCTGCTGTGGGTGCCA
GCGCCCCCTTCCCCACCTCAGGAGCGTGAGATGCCAGGTCGCACAGAGGGCAGCAGC
AGCGGCCGTCCCGCGGCCTCTGGGCCCCCAGTGCCCTGCCACTCCATCAAGGCC
TATGTGGCCACCTGGCAGGGGCACAGCCCCGGGAGTGGGAGCGGGCGCTGGGGCC
CTGGGCCCTGACCCAGCTTCCAGCTATGCAAGGTGAGGTCTCTGGCCACCCTTCGG
ACACAGCAGGGAAGCCCTCCCGCCAAGTCCCCGCCCCACTTGGGGGTGGGCCAAGG
TGCCCCACAGGTACCCACAAAGCACAGGACCCTGCCACAAGGCAGGTGGACACCA
TATATGCAAACCATGTTAAATATGCAACTTTGGGGACCCCCATGGGGTCTCTCTGTC
CCTCCCCATTGGGAGCTGGGCCCCAGCAGTAGCTGGTCTCAGGCTGCTTGGCCAC
CACCTGTCCCTATTCTTTGGCTTATCACTCCTTCCCCTCCCAGCATGGGGCCTGTTTC
TCCCCTGCCCTCTCCTAAGGGCAATGCCTGGGCCTTTCTTCCATTTGCAAGTGTGAG
CTCCCAGGGGCTCCCTCCTCCTGCTGGGTGGCCACTCCCCTCCTTGGCCCTCCAGACA
CCACTCATAGTCAGCACAGGTTTCTGTATCCTCCCCAAA ACTCCCAGACAGTGCTTC
GTGGACGATCGCACAAACATAGCCTTTTAGTTTCTCCAGACAGGAAGAAAGCCTCTC
ACACTTAAACATGCAATGACGTGACACACTTGGAGACATGAGTGCAGAGCCACTCA
GCCGCTCCTGGGCCTCTGCAGCAGATGCCAGTGGACTGGCCTTGCAGGGTGCAGACC
ACTAAGAGGAAGACCCCCAACTCCATCTGAGCAGGAGAAGGAGCTTTGAAGTAACC
CGAGAGCTCTCCAGGCCCCACCCAGACCTTTACCCGCTCCCCTTCTTCAAGAAGATC
TCCTCCTCTCTGGTCCAGGAGCCCTAACC ACTGCCTCTGCCTGTCCCCAAGGGCCCCG
CCTCCGTGTCTCCACAGCACA ACTCGGGCCCAGGCCTGACACC ACTGGAGAGACCCC
AGGCCACTTCTAGCCAGGCCTGTGCCTTCTAGTCACTCTAACTCCCAGAGAGAAT
AAGAATGCATGTAATAGCTATAACCAACCGCGCATCCGGCTTTCACATGCACTGTCTC
CCCTCCCTCCACACCCCACTTCTTCACTTCAATTGGCAGCGCCACATCCAGGCGTCAG
CCCCATTCACTCCAGGAACACTTTCTTATCCCCACCCCTTTGCTCCTCTTCTGCAA
GCCAATGCAGGTGGCAGGAAGGTGAGGGGTAGTGGACCAATGGCAACCCTCTGTGG
GAACAAGGGGCCGAGGCCACGCTGCCTGCATCTCGTGCTGGGGACCTGCATGCGCC
AGCACCAGGGCTTGGACTGGATCTTACTCAGTCCATGGTGCCAGCCTCTGCCCAA

CATGCCCTCTGCATGTGACCGTCATGCCCTGGATGGAGCCACTCCTGGCTCACCCCA
CCTGCACTGCACTGTCCCCAGAGAGCCACCCCTCCACCCACTCAGAGACAGCTGTGG
AGAGGGCCAGGAGAATGGGATTACCCTATGACCAAGGAGACATGGGAAGAAGCCCT
CCTTCCTTCCACGATCGAGGTTCCGCCATCAACTCGGTTCTCGGATATGCAAGTACCT
CACTTTGTAACTTATTA ACTTATTGGTTTCATTAAGTTTTCAAGAGGA

Polyadenylation Sequences

[0202] In some aspects, a construct provided herein can include a polyadenylation (poly(A)) signal sequence. Most nascent eukaryotic mRNAs possess a poly(A) tail at their 3' end, which is added during a complex process that includes cleavage of the primary transcript and a coupled polyadenylation reaction driven by the poly(A) signal sequence (see, e.g., Proudfoot et al., Cell 108:501-512, 2002, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety). A poly(A) tail confers mRNA stability and transferability (Molecular Biology of the Cell, Third Edition by B. Alberts et al., Garland Publishing, 1994, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety). In some aspects, a poly(A) signal sequence is positioned 3' to the coding sequence.

[0203] As used herein, "polyadenylation" refers to the covalent linkage of a polyadenylyl moiety, or its modified variant, to a messenger RNA molecule. In eukaryotic organisms, most messenger RNA (mRNA) molecules are polyadenylated at the 3' end. A 3' poly(A) tail is a long sequence of adenine nucleotides (e.g., 50, 60, 70, 100, 200, 500, 1000, 2000, 3000, 4000, or 5000) added to the pre-mRNA through the action of an enzyme, polyadenylate polymerase. In some aspects, a poly(A) tail is added onto transcripts that contain a specific sequence, e.g., a polyadenylation (or poly(A)) signal. A poly(A) tail and associated proteins aid in protecting mRNA from degradation by exonucleases. Polyadenylation also plays a role in transcription termination, export of the mRNA from the nucleus, and translation. Polyadenylation typically occurs in the nucleus immediately after transcription of DNA into RNA, but also can occur later in the cytoplasm. After transcription has been terminated, an mRNA chain is cleaved through the action of an endonuclease complex associated with RNA polymerase. A cleavage site is usually characterized by the presence of the base sequence AAUAAA near the cleavage site. After the mRNA has been cleaved, adenosine residues are added to the free 3' end at the cleavage site.

- [0204] As used herein, a “poly(A) signal sequence” or “polyadenylation signal sequence” is a sequence that triggers the endonuclease cleavage of an mRNA and the addition of a series of adenosines to the 3' end of the cleaved mRNA.
- [0205] There are several poly(A) signal sequences that can be used, including those derived from bovine growth hormone (bGH) (Woychik et al., Proc. Natl. Acad Sci. U.S.A. 81(13):3944-3948, 1984; U.S. Patent No. 5,122,458, each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), mouse- β -globin, mouse- α -globin (Orkin et al., EMBO J 4(2):453-456, 1985; Thein et al., Blood 71(2):313-319, 1988, each of which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), human collagen, polyoma virus (Batt et al., Mol. Cell Biol. 15(9):4783-4790, 1995, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), the Herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase gene (HSV TK), IgG heavy-chain gene polyadenylation signal (US 2006/0040354, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), human growth hormone (hGH) (Szymanski et al., Mol. Therapy 15(7):1340-1347, 2007, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety), the group comprising a SV40 poly(A) site, such as the SV40 late and early poly(A) site (Schek et al., Mol. Cell Biol. 12(12):5386- 5393, 1992, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety).
- [0206] The poly(A) signal sequence can be AATAAA. The AATAAA sequence may be substituted with other hexanucleotide sequences with homology to AATAAA and that are capable of signaling polyadenylation, including ATTAAA, AGTAAA, CATAAA, TATAAA, GATAAA, ACTAAA, AATATA, AAGAAA, AATAAT, AAAAAA, AATGAA, AATCAA, AACAAA, AATCAA, AATAAC, AATAGA, AATTAA, or AATAAG (see, e.g., WO 06/12414, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety).
- [0207] In some aspects, a poly(A) signal sequence can be a synthetic polyadenylation site (see, e.g., the pCl-neo expression construct of Promega that is based on Levitt et al., Genes Dev. 3(7):1019-1025, 1989, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety). In some aspects, a poly(A) signal sequence comprises or consists of the SV40 poly(A) site. In some aspects, a poly(A) signal sequence comprises or consists of bGHpA. In some aspects, the poly(A) signal sequence comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 22. In some aspects, the poly(A) signal sequence comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22. In some aspects, the poly(A)

signal sequence comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 48. In some aspects, the poly(A) signal sequence comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 48.

Exemplary bGH poly(A) signal sequence (SEQ ID NO: 22)

CTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACC
CTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCAT
TGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGG
GGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATG

Exemplary SV40 poly(A) signal sequence (SEQ ID NO: 48)

AACTTGTTTATTGCAGCTTATAATGGTTACAAATAAAGCAATAGCATCACAAATTC
ACAAATAAAGCATTTCCTACTGCATTCTAGTTGTGGTTTGTCCAACTCATCAATG
TATCTTA

Additional Sequences

[0208] In some aspects, constructs of the present disclosure may include one or more filler sequences. In some aspects, filler sequences may function as regulatory elements, altering construct expression. In some such aspects, filler sequences may not be fully removed prior to manufacturing for administration to a subject. In some aspects, filler sequences may have functional roles including as linker sequences, as regulatory regions, or as stabilizing regions. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, filler sequences may vary significantly in primary sequence while retaining their desired function.

[0209] In some aspects, constructs of the present disclosure may include one or more cloning sites. In some such aspects, cloning sites may not be fully removed prior to manufacturing for administration to a subject. In some aspects, cloning sites may have functional roles including as linker sequences, portions of a Kozak site, or as sites encoding a stop codon. As will be appreciated by those skilled in the art, cloning sites may vary significantly in primary sequence while retaining their desired function. In some aspects, constructs may contain additional cloning sites less than five nucleotides in length.

Reporter Polypeptides, Sequences, or Elements

- [0210] In some aspects, constructs provided herein can optionally include a sequence encoding a reporter polypeptide and/or protein (“a reporter sequence”). Non-limiting examples of reporter sequences include DNA sequences encoding: a beta-lactamase, a beta-galactosidase (LacZ), an alkaline phosphatase, a thymidine kinase, a green fluorescent protein (GFP), a red fluorescent protein, an mCherry fluorescent protein, a yellow fluorescent protein, a chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT), and a luciferase. Additional examples of reporter sequences are known in the art. Non-limiting examples of reporter polypeptides include a beta-lactamase, a beta-galactosidase (LacZ), an alkaline phosphatase, a thymidine kinase, a green fluorescent protein (GFP), a red fluorescent protein, an mCherry fluorescent protein, a yellow fluorescent protein, a chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT), and a luciferase. Additional examples of reporter sequences are known in the art.
- [0211] When associated with control elements which drive their expression, the reporter sequence can provide signals detectable by conventional means, including enzymatic, radiographic, colorimetric, fluorescence, or other spectrographic assays; fluorescent activating cell sorting (FACS) assays; immunological assays (e.g., enzyme linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), radioimmunoassay (RIA), and immunohistochemistry).
- [0212] In some aspects, a reporter sequence is the LacZ gene, and the presence of a construct carrying the LacZ gene in a mammalian cell (e.g., a cochlear hair cell) is detected by assays for beta-galactosidase activity. When the reporter is a fluorescent protein (e.g., green fluorescent protein) or luciferase, the presence of a construct carrying the fluorescent protein or luciferase in a mammalian cell (e.g., a cochlear hair cell) may be measured by fluorescent techniques (e.g., fluorescent microscopy or FACS) or light production in a luminometer (e.g., a spectrophotometer or an IVIS imaging instrument). In some aspects, a reporter sequence can be used to verify the tissue-specific targeting capabilities and tissue-specific promoter regulatory and/or control activity of any of the constructs described herein.
- [0213] In some aspects, a reporter polypeptide is a FLAG tag (e.g., a 3xFLAG tag), and the presence of a construct carrying the FLAG tag in a mammalian cell (e.g., an inner ear cell, e.g., a outer hair cell) is detected by protein binding or detection assays (e.g., Western blots, immunohistochemistry, radioimmunoassay (RIA), mass spectrometry). Exemplary 3xFLAG tag sequences are provided as SEQ ID NOs: 21 and 39.

Exemplary 3xFLAG tag sequence (SEQ ID NO: 21)

GACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAG

Exemplary 3xFLAG tag sequence with stop codon (SEQ ID NO: 39)

GACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAA

AAV Capsids

[0214] The present disclosure provides one or more polynucleotide constructs packaged into an AAV capsid. In some aspects, an AAV capsid is from or derived from an AAV capsid of an AAV2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, rh8, rh10, rh39, rh43 or Anc80 serotype, or one or more hybrids thereof. In some aspects, an AAV capsid is from an AAV ancestral serotype. In some aspects, an AAV capsid is an ancestral (Anc) AAV capsid. An Anc capsid is created from a construct sequence that is constructed using evolutionary probabilities and evolutionary modeling to determine a probable ancestral sequence. Thus, an Anc capsid/construct sequence is not known to have existed in nature. For example, in some aspects, an AAV capsid is an Anc80 capsid (e.g., an Anc80L65 capsid). In some aspects, an AAV capsid is created using a template nucleotide coding sequence comprising SEQ ID NO: 40. In some aspects, the capsid comprises a polypeptide represented by SEQ ID NO: 41. In some aspects, the capsid comprises a polypeptide with at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identical to the polypeptide represented by SEQ ID NO: 41.

[0215] As provided herein, any combination of AAV capsids and AAV constructs (e.g., comprising AAV ITRs) may be used in recombinant AAV (rAAV) particles of the present disclosure. For example, wild-type or variant AAV2 ITRs and Anc80 capsid (e.g., an Anc80L65 capsid), wild-type or variant AAV2 ITRs and AAV6 capsid, etc. In some aspects of the present disclosure, an AAV particle is wholly comprised of AAV2 components (e.g., capsid and ITRs are AAV2 serotype). In some aspects, an AAV particle is an AAV2/6, AAV2/8 or AAV2/9 particle (e.g., an AAV6, AAV8 or AAV9 capsid with an AAV construct having AAV2 ITRs). In some aspects of the present disclosure, an AAV particle is an AAV2/Anc80 particle that comprises an Anc80 capsid (e.g., comprising a polypeptide of SEQ ID NO: 41) that encapsidates an AAV construct

with AAV2 ITRs (e.g., SEQ ID NOs: 16 and 17) flanking a portion of a coding sequence, for example, a nucleic acid encoding a polypeptide. Other AAV particles are known in the art and are described in, e.g., Sharma et al., Brain Res Bull. 2010 Feb 15; 81(2-3): 273, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference. In some aspects, a capsid sequence is at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identical to a capsid nucleotide or amino acid sequence represented by SEQ ID NO: 40 or 41, respectively.

[0216] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising: (i) a 5' ITR (e.g., an AAV 5' ITR), (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any of one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide (e.g., a therapeutic polypeptide), (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag (e.g., comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39), (vi) a polyA sequence, and (vii) a 3' ITR (e.g., an AAV 3' ITR).

[0217] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0218] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any of one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakain (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98),

G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (vi) a polyA sequence; and (vii) a 3' ITR.

[0219] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0220]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0221]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0222]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0223]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0224] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejevakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC),

nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0225] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejavakin (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0226] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4); (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0227] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOS: 1-15, (iii) a KCNQ4

coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0228] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0229] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0230] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising

the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0231] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0232] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38, and 49-50. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38 and 49-50. In some aspects, the construct has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence comprising any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32,

nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0233] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0234] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0235] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0236] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 24.

[0237] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24.

- [0238]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0239]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0240]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0241]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0242]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence

comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0243] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 26.

[0244] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26.

[0245] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0246] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0247] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 27. In

some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27.

[0248] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27.

[0249] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0250] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0251] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 28.

[0252] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-

3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28.

- [0253]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0254]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0255]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0256]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0257]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0258] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0259] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 30.

[0260] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30.

[0261] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a PLBD1 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0262] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a PLBD1 promoter

comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0263] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0264] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0265] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0266] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0267]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 32.
- [0268]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32.
- [0269]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0270]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0271]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 33.

- [0272] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0273] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0274] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0275] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0276] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34.

- [0277]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0278]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0279]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0280]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0281]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a LBH promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0282] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a LBH promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0283] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 36.

[0284] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36.

[0285] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0286] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0287] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0288] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0289] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0290] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0291]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 38.
- [0292]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.
- [0293]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0294]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0295]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 49.

[0296] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49.

[0297] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 50. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50.

Exemplary AAV Anc80 Capsid DNA Sequence (SEQ ID NO: 40)

ATGGCTGCCGATGGTTATCTTCCAGATTGGCTCGAGGACAACCTCTCTGAGGGCATT
 CGCGAGTGGTGGGACTTGAAACCTGGAGCCCCGAAACCCAAAGCCAACCAGCAAAA
 GCAGGACGACGGCCGGGGTCTGGTGCTTCTGGCTACAAGTACCTCGGACCCTTCAA
 CGGACTCGACAAGGGGGAGCCCGTCAACGCGGGCGGACGCAGCGGCCCTCGAGCACG
 ACAAGGCCTACGACCAGCAGCTCAAAGCGGGTGACAATCCGTACCTGCGGTATAAC
 CACGCCGACGCCGAGTTTCAGGAGCGTCTGCAAGAAGATACGTCTTTTGGGGGCAAC
 CTCGGGCGAGCAGTCTTCCAGGCCAAGAAGCGGGTTCTCGAACCTCTCGGTCTGGTT
 GAGGAAGGCGCTAAGACGGCTCCTGGAAAGAAGAGACCGGTAGAGCAATCACCCCA
 GGAACCAGACTCCTCTTCGGGCATCGGCAAGAAAGGCCAGCAGCCCGCGAAGAAGA
 GACTCAACTTTGGGCAGACAGGCGACTCAGAGTCAGTGCCCGACCCTCAACCACTCG
 GAGAACCCCCCGCAGCCCCCTCTGGTGTGGGATCTAATACAATGGCAGCAGGCGGT
 GCGCTCCAATGGCAGACAATAACGAAGGCGCCGACGGAGTGGGTAACGCCTCAGG
 AAATTGGCATTGCGATTCCACATGGCTGGGCGACAGAGTCATCACCACCAGCACCCG
 AACCTGGGCCCTCCCCACCTACAACAACCACCTCTACAAGCAAATCTCCAGCCAATC
 GGGAGCAAGCACCAACGACAACACCTACTTCGGCTACAGCACCCCCTGGGGGTATTT
 TGACTTTAACAGATTCCACTGCCACTTCTCACCACGTGACTGGCAGCGACTCATCAA
 CAACAACCTGGGGATTCCGGCCCAAGAGACTCAACTTCAAGCTCTTCAACATCCAGGT
 CAAGGAGGTCACGACGAATGATGGCACCACGACCATCGCCAATAACCTTACCAGCA
 CGGTTACAGGTCTTTACGGACTCGGAATACCAGCTCCCGTACGTCTCGGCTCTGCGC
 ACCAGGGCTGCCTGCCTCCGTTCCCGGCGGACGTCTTCATGATTCTCAGTACGGGT
 ACCTGACTCTGAACAATGGCAGTCAGGCCGTGGGCCGTTCTCTCTTACTGCCTGG

AGTACTTTCCTTCTCAAATGCTGAGAACGGGCAACAACCTTTGAGTTCAGCTACACGT
TTGAGGACGTGCCTTTTTCACAGCAGCTACGCGCACAGCCAAAGCCTGGACCGGCTGA
TGAACCCCTCATCGACCAGTACCTGTACTACCTGTCTCGGACTCAGACCACGAGTG
GTACCGCAGGAAATCGGACGTTGCAATTTTCTCAGGCCGGGCCTAGTAGCATGGCGA
ATCAGGCCAAAACTGGCTACCCGGGCCCTGCTACCGGCAGCAACGCGTCTCCAAG
ACAGCGAATCAAATAACAACAGCAACTTTGCCTGGACCGGTGCCACCAAGTATCA
TCTGAATGGCAGAGACTCTCTGGTAAATCCCGGTCCCGCTATGGCAACCCACAAGGA
CGACGAAGACAAATTTTTTCCGATGAGCGGAGTCTTAATATTTGGGAAACAGGGAGC
TGGAATAGCAACGTGGACCTTGACAACGTTATGATAACCAGTGAGGAAGAAATTA
AAACCACCAACCCAGTGGCCACAGAACAGTACGGCACGGTGGCCACTAACCTGCAA
TCGTCAAACACCGCTCCTGCTACAGGGACCGTCAACAGTCAAGGAGCCTTACCTGGC
ATGGTCTGGCAGAACCGGGACGTGTACCTGCAGGGTCCTATCTGGGCCAAGATTCCT
CACACGGACGGACACTTTCATCCCTCGCCGCTGATGGGAGGCTTTGGACTGAAACAC
CCGCCTCCTCAGATCCTGATTAAGAATACACCTGTTCCCGCGAATCCTCCAACCTACCT
TCAGTCCAGCTAAGTTTGCCTCGTTCATCACGCAGTACAGCACCGGACAGGTCAGCG
TGGAATTTGAATGGGAGCTGCAGAAAGAAAACAGCAAACGCTGGAACCCAGAGATT
CAATACACTTCCAACCTACAACAAATCTACAAATGTGGACTTTGCTGTTGACACAAAT
GGCGTTTATTCTGAGCCTCGCCCCATCGGCACCCGTTACCTCACCCGTAATCTG

Exemplary AAV Anc80 Capsid Amino Acid Sequence (SEQ ID NO: 41)

MAADGYLPDWLEDNLSEGIREWWDLKPGAPKPKANQQKQDDGRGLVLPGYKYLGPFN
GLDKGEPVNAADAAALEHDKAYDQQLKAGDNPYLRYNHADADEFQERLQEDTSFGGNL
GRAVFQAKKRVLEPLGLVEEAKTAPGKKRPVEQSPQEPDSSSGIGKKGQQPAKKRLNF
GQTGDSESVDPDQPLGEPAAAPSGVGSNTMAAGGGAPMADNNEGADGVGNASGNWHC
DSTWLGDRVITSTRTWALPTYNNHLYKQISSQSGASTNDNTYFGYSTPWGYFDFNRFH
CHFSPRDWQRLINNNWGRPKRLNFKLFNIQVKEVTTNDGTTIANNLTSTVQVFTDSEY
QLPYVLGSAHQGCLPPFPADVFMIPQYGYLTLNNGSQA VGRSSFYCLEYFPSQMLRTGN
NFEFSYTFEDVPFHSSYAHSQSLDRLMNPLIDQYLYLSRTQTTSGTAGNRTLQFSQAGP
SSMANQAKNWLPGPCYRQQRVSKTANQNNNSNFAWTGATKYHLNGRDSL VNPGPAM
ATHKDEDEDKFFPMSGVLIFGKQGAGNSNVLDLNVMITSEEEIKTTNPVATEQYGT VATN
LQSSNTAPATGTVNSQGALPGMVWQNRDVY LQGPIWAKIPHTDGHFHPSPLMGGFGLK
HPPPQILIKNTPVPANPPTTFSPAKFASFITQYSTGQVSVEIEWELQKENS KRWNPEIQYTS
NYNKSTNVDFAVDTNGVYSEPRPIGTRYLTRNL

Compositions

- [0298]** Among other things, the present disclosure provides compositions. In some aspects, a composition comprises a construct as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises one or more constructs as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises a plurality of constructs as described herein. In some aspects, when more than one construct is included in the composition, the constructs are each different.
- [0299]** In some aspects, a composition comprises an AAV particle as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises one or more AAV particles as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises a plurality of AAV particles. In some aspects, when more than one AAV particle is included in the composition, the AAV particles are each different.
- [0300]** In some aspects, a composition comprises a vector as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises one or more vectors as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises a plurality of vectors as described herein. In some aspects, when more than one vector is included in the composition, the vectors are each different.
- [0301]** In some aspects, a composition comprises a cell as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprise one or more cells as described herein.
- [0302]** In some aspects, a composition is or comprises a pharmaceutical composition. In some aspects, the pharmaceutical composition comprises a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier. In some aspects, a composition is or comprises a synthetic perilymph solution. In some aspects, a synthetic perilymph solution comprises 20-200mM NaCl; 1-5 mM KCl; 0.1-10mM CaCl₂; 1-10mM glucose; and 2-50 mM HEPES, with a pH between about 6 and about 9.
- [0303]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR (e.g., an AAV 5' ITR), (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to of any of one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide (e.g., a therapeutic polypeptide), (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag (e.g., comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39), (vi) a polyA sequence, and (vii) a 3' ITR (e.g., an AAV 3' ITR).

[0304] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0305] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any of one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakain (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine

phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (vi) a polyA sequence; and (vii) a 3' ITR.

[0306] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0307] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0308] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39,

(vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and
(viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0309] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0310] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0311] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakain (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98),

G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0312] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding an outer hair cell polypeptide comprising a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakain (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF),

protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof; (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0313] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16; (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15; (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide encoding Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4); (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39; (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22; and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0314] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0315] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0316] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0317] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0318] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0319] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0320] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38, and 49-50. In some aspects, the

composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38 and 49-50. In some aspects, the construct has at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence comprising any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0321] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0322] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0323] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter

comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0324] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 24.

[0325] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24.

[0326] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 24.

[0327] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0328] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID

NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0329]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0330]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0331]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0332]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0333]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 26.
- [0334]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID

NO: 26. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26.

- [0335]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 26.
- [0336]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0337]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0338]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27.
- [0339]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27.

- [0340]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27.
- [0341]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0342]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0343]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 28.
- [0344]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28.
- [0345]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%,

at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 28.

- [0346]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0347]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0348]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0349]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0350]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.

- [0351]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0352]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0353]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0354]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0355]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0356]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer

comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a PLBD1 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0357] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a PLBD1 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0358] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0359] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0360] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the construct rAAVAnc80 particle the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0361] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0362] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0363] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0364] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0365] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0366] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0367]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0368]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0369]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0370]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0371]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic

acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0372]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0373]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0374]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0375]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0376]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0377]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0378]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0379]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0380]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the construct rAAVAnc80 particle the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0381]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a LBH promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0382]** In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a LBH promoter comprising

the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0383] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 36.

[0384] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36.

[0385] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 36.

[0386] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0387] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the

nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0388] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0389] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0390] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0391] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0392] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic

acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0393] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0394] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0395] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0396] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0397] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

- [0398] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 49.
- [0399] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49.
- [0400] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 49.
- [0401] In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising a nucleic acid sequence having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 50. In some aspects, the composition comprises a construct comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50.
- [0402] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid having at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 50. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50.

Dosing and Volume of Administration

- [0403] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein, e.g., one or a plurality of AAV vectors disclosed herein, is administered as a single dose or as a plurality of doses.
- [0404] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered as a single dose. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered as a plurality of doses, e.g., 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 or 10 doses.
- [0405] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein (e.g., a composition comprising one or a plurality of rAAV constructs disclosed herein) is administered at a volume of between about 0.01 mL to about 2.00 mL, between about 0.05 mL to about 1.5 mL,

between about 0.08 mL to about 1.10 mL, or between about 0.09 mL to about 1.0 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein (e.g., a composition comprising one or a plurality of rAAV constructs disclosed herein) is administered at a volume of about 0.01mL, about 0.02 mL, about 0.03 mL, about 0.04 mL, about 0.05 mL, about 0.06 mL, about 0.07 mL, about 0.08 mL, about 0.09 mL, about 1.00 mL, about 1.10 mL, about 1.20 mL, about 1.30 mL, about 1.40 mL, about 1.50 mL, about 1.60 mL, about 1.70 mL, about 1.80 mL, about 1.90 mL, or about 2.00 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.01mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.02 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.03 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.04 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.05 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.06 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.07 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.08 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.09 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.10 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.20 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.3 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.4 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.5 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.6 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.7 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.8 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 0.9 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.00 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.10 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.20 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.30 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.40 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.50

mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.60 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.70 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.80 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 1.90 mL. In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein is administered at a volume of about 2.00 mL.

[0406] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein (e.g., a composition comprising one or a plurality of rAAV constructs disclosed herein) is administered at a volume of about 0.01 to 2.00 mL, about 0.02 to 1.90 mL, about 0.03 to 1.8 mL, about 0.04 to 1.70 mL, about 0.05 to 1.60 mL, about 0.06 to 1.50 mL, about 0.06 to 1.40 mL, about 0.07 to 1.30 mL, about 0.08 to 1.20 mL, or about 0.09 to 1.10 mL. In some aspects a composition disclosed herein (e.g., a composition comprising one or a plurality of rAAV constructs disclosed herein) is administered at a volume of about 0.01 to 2.00 mL, about 0.02 to 2.00 mL, about 0.03 to 2.00 mL, about 0.04 to 2.00 mL, about 0.05 to 2.00 mL, about 0.06 to 2.00 mL, about 0.07 to 2.00 mL, about 0.08 to 2.00 mL, about 0.09 to 2.00 mL, about 0.01 to 1.90 mL, about 0.01 to 1.80 mL, about 0.01 to 1.70 mL, about 0.01 to 1.60 mL, about 0.01 to 1.50 mL, about 0.01 to 1.40 mL, about 0.01 to 1.30 mL, about 0.01 to 1.20 mL, about 0.01 to 1.10 mL, about 0.01 to 1.00 mL, about 0.01 to 0.09 mL.

[0407] In some aspects, a dosing regimen comprises delivery in a volume of at least 0.01 mL, at least 0.02 mL, at least 0.03 mL, at least 0.04 mL, at least 0.05 mL, at least 0.06 mL, at least 0.07 mL, at least 0.08 mL, at least 0.09 mL, at least 0.10 mL, at least 0.11 mL, at least 0.12 mL, at least 0.13 mL, at least 0.14 mL, at least 0.15 mL, at least 0.16 mL, at least 0.17 mL, at least 0.18 mL, at least 0.19 mL, or at least 0.20 mL per cochlea. In some aspects, a dosing regimen comprises delivery in a volume of at most 0.30 mL, at most 0.25 mL, at most 0.20 mL, at most 0.15 mL, at most 0.14 mL, at most 0.13 mL, at most 0.12 mL, at most 0.11 mL, at most 0.10 mL, at most 0.09 mL, at most 0.08 mL, at most 0.07 mL, at most 0.06 mL, or at most 0.05 mL per cochlea. In some aspects, the dosing regimen comprises delivery in a volume of about 0.05 mL, about 0.06 mL, about 0.07 mL, about 0.08 mL, about 0.09 mL, about 0.10 mL, about 0.11 mL, about 0.12 mL, about 0.13 mL, about 0.14 mL, or about 0.15 mL per cochlea, depending on the population.

Single AAV Construct Compositions

- [0408]** In some aspects, the present disclosure provides compositions or systems comprising AAV particles comprised of a single construct. In some such aspects, a single construct may deliver a polynucleotide that encodes a functional (e.g., wild-type or otherwise functional, e.g., codon optimized) polypeptide. In some aspects, a construct is or comprises an rAAV construct. In some aspects described herein, a single rAAV construct is capable of expressing a polypeptide thereof in a target cell (e.g., an inner ear outer hair cell).
- [0409]** In some aspects, a single construct composition or system may comprise any or all of the exemplary construct components described herein.
- [0410]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0411]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0412]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0413]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of

SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0414] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0415] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0416] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (iv) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (v) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vi) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0417] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of

SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0418] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0419] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0420] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a 3' UTR, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0421] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a 3' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 45, (viii) a polyA

sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (ix) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0422] In some aspects, the construct comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38, and 49-50. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38 and 49-50. In some aspects, the construct comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence comprising any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0423] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0424] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0425] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 23. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 23.

[0426] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 23)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGGCCGCACGCGTGACATTGATTATTGACTAGTTATTAA
 TAGTAATCAATTACGGGGTCATTAGTTCATAGCCCATATATGGAGTTCCGCGTTACA
 TAACTTACGGTAAATGGCCCGCCTGGCTGACCGCCAACGACCCCCGCCATTGACG
 TCAATAATGACGTATGTTCCCATAGTAACGCCAATAGGGACTTTCCATTGACGTCAA
 TGGGTGGACTATTTACGGTAAACTGCCCACTTGGCAGTACATCAAGTGTATCATATG
 CCAAGTACGCCCCCTATTGACGTCAATGACGGTAAATGGCCCGCCTGGCATTATGCC
 CAGTACATGACCTTATGGGACTTTCCTACTTGGCAGTACATCTACGTATTAGTCATCG
 CTATTACCATGGTGCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAACGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTG
 TAGGAAAGTCACGTCACCTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCCGGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCA
 CTTGGTGACAATGGCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGACTGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACC
 CATAGTTCCCAAAGCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAACGGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGG
 GAGCCTTTTCAGCTTACAGAGCACCTGTATGTGTTTGTCTTAGTTCAGGCCACCATC
 TCCACCTTACCAGGCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTTTGCCAACAGGGTTCGTTTGCA
 GAATTGAAATCTTAGTTAAGGTTTGTGAAAGTTTGTGTTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTAC
 AATTGGCTGTTCCACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAAATAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
 GAGGTTTCATGAGTAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCATCCACTTGATCCTTGAAAAGT
 GCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAACGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCACG

TCACTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCCGGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCACTTGGTGACAATG
GCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGACTGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACCCATAGTTCCCAA
GCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAACGGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAGC
TTACAGAGCACCCCTGTATGTGTTTGTCTTAGTTCAGGCCACCATCTCCACCTTACCAG
GCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTTTGCCAACAGGGTTCGTTTGCAGAATTGAAATCTT
AGTTAAGGTTTGTGGAAGTTTGTGTTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTACAATTGGCTGTTCC
CACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAAATAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAGGTTTCATGAG
TAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCATCCACTTGATCCTTGAAAACGCCGGTGGCAGGTG
GAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGC
CCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCCG
AGCGCCC GCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCCGCCCGCGCCC GCCCG
GGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCC
CCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGGCCCGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTC
GCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGG
GGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCG
AAGCTGGTGGCGGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCCTC
CTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAA
GCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTG
GAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTT
AGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAAC
GAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATC
GTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTC
CGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTG
GCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCCGAGC
ATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTG
GAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTA
CATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGAC
GCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTG
ACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGC
CGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGA
TCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAG
AAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACAT
GAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTT

CCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCA
 GACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTC
 CAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCC
 GGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCC
 TTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGT
 GGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGAC
 CAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCCTTC
 TGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCA
 TGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCA
 AGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAG
 TATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGT
 GGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGAT
 AAGGGCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGT
 CAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGAT
 TCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCC
 CACTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACA
 TCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACG
 GATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACT
 ACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTC
 TAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGT
 GCCACTCCCCTGTCTTTTCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGT
 AGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTG
 GGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTA
 GGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGA
 GGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGA
 GCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 3. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 23)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
CMV Enhancer	145-524

Oncomodulin promoter	525-1530
5' UTR	1531-1820
KCNQ4 coding region	1838-3922
3x Flag	3935-4000
polyA	4028-4251
3' ITR	4267-4396

- [0427]** In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 525-1530 of SEQ ID NO: 23.
- [0428]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 24.
- [0429]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24.
- [0430]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 24. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 24.
- [0431]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0432] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 24)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTCGCGCCGCACGCGTGTGCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAA
 CGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCACGTCACTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCC
 GGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCACTTGGTGACAATGGCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGAC
 TGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACCCATAGTTCCCAAAGCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAAC
 GGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAGCTTACAGAGCACCTGTATGTGTTT
 GTCTTAGTTCAGGCCACCATCTCCACCTTACCAGGCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTT
 TGCCAACAGGGTTCGTTTGCAGAATTGAAATCTTAGTTAAGGTTTGTTGAAGTTTGT
 GTTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTACAATTGGCTGTTCCACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAA
 ATAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAGGTTTCATGAGTAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCAT
 CCACTTGATCCTTGAAAAGGAAATCTAAGAGGTTGTAACCTATCACTTTTTCTAGCCTA
 TATAAGGTAGGTCAGTAAGGTAGCAAAAACACATCTGTTGTTTTGCTCCTTCAACTC
 TTTTCTGATTCTTCTGTTGGGGGAAACCGAAAACGGTGAGTAACCTGGTGGACACAT
 CAGACCCAGACTCTTTTCTTCACTGCATGCATTCATATTAGGCTCAGGTGCTTAGAC
 TCCTGTTTTCCGGTGGCTCTGACACCTGGAAGGATTTAATCTCTGGGAGATGGGCTT
 TTCATCCATCTGCTTCCACCTTTCAGGACAGGTGCATGCCTTCTTCCACAGAATGTC
 TGCAAGCAGCCAAACTGTATCCTTTCCACGTGGAATTTGCAACATTGCATCTCTCG
 GGCTGCTGTAGGAAAATGCCAGTGCATGTGTAACATGGTTTACGGCTGCCTATGCAA
 ATGACTGATTATGTCAGTATAATTTTTATAAGAAAACAATTGAATCCTTCTTTGGGTC
 ATTTTTTTTTTCCATTTTTGGCATGTATTCAAAGAAGGCTCTGAGACAAAAAAGGCT
 GGGGTGTTTTCCGTATCTGGTTTTAATTTGGATATTCTGTCCCGTCACTTAATACAAA
 ACCATGCTTATCACATTTTAAAATTCTAGACAGGCCTGGCTCGGTGGCTTGCATCTG
 TCATCCCAGCACTTTGTGAGGCCAAGGCAGGCAGATCACCTGAGGTCAGGAGCTCA

AGACCAGCCTGGCCAACATGGCAAACCCCGTCTCTACTAAAAACACAAAATTAG
CCAGGCATGGTAGTGCGCACCTGTAATCCCAGCTACTGGGAAGGCTTAGGCAGGAG
AATCACTTGAGCCCAGGAGGCGGAGGTTGCGGTGAGCCGAGATCACGCTCTTGCACT
CCAGCCTGGGTGACAGAGTGAGACTCCGTCTTAATTTAAAAAATAAACGCCG
GTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGG
AAAGAGCAGCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCC
CCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCGCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCGCCCGC
GCCCGCCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCC
CGAGCGCGCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGGCCCGCGCCCCAGCCGGCGCC
GCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGA
CCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCT
GAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAG
CCCTCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGT
GGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTA
CAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCT
GCTGGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGA
GCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCCGGCCTC
GAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAA
GGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTTCGTG
GCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCC
CTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGG
CGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCAC
CGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCC
GAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACC
ATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAG
AGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGA
ATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTC
GAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAG
CACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCT
GCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGG
CGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAG
ATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGA
GTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAA

CAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTG
 AGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACG
 ACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGAT
 GCCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGA
 CGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCT
 GGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGA
 TCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAG
 ACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGA
 AGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGC
 AGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCT
 GCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGT
 GCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCA
 CGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAA
 CATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATG
 ACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGA
 CTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACC
 CTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCAT
 TGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGG
 GGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattC
 GGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTC
 GCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGG
 CCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 4. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 24)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
Oncomodulin promoter	145-1598
5' UTR	1599-1888
KCNQ4 coding region	1906-3990
3x Flag	4003-4071

polyA	4096-4319
3' ITR	4335-4464

- [0433]** In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1598 of SEQ ID NO: 24.
- [0434]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0435]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0436]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 25. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 25.
- [0437]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 25)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACCTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTGTGCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAA
 CGTCAAAGTCAAGAGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCACGTCACTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCC
 GGGTGAGACCTGTGTGTGCACTTGGTGACAATGGCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGAC

TGAGGTCAGCCTTACACACCCATAGTTCCCAAAGCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAAC
GGTACCTGCTAATATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAGCTTACAGAGCACCTGTATGTGTTT
GTCTTAGTTCAGGCCACCATCTCCACCTTACCAGGCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTT
TGCCAACAGGGTTCGTTTGCAGAATTGAAATCTTAGTTAAGGTTTGTGGAAGTTTGT
GTTGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTACAATTGGCTGTTCCACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAA
ATAGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAGAGGTTTCATGAGTAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCAT
CCACTTGATCCTTGAAAAGTGCAATTTATGGTATAGCTGGGAAACGTCAAAGTCAAG
AGTTTTGTAGGAAAGTCACGTCACTTAGCCCTGTCTCCTGTGCCGGGTGAGACCTGT
GTGTGCACTTGGTGACAATGGCTTTGAGTCTGTCAACTCCAGACTGAGGTCAGCCTT
ACACACCCATAGTTCCCAAAGCTGAAAACAGGCCTGCCTCCAACGGTACCTGCTAAT
ATCAGGGGAGCCTTTTCAGCTTACAGAGCACCTGTATGTGTTTGTCTTAGTTCAGGC
CACCATCTCCACCTTACCAGGCATCTAGAACCTTCTCCACACTTTGCCAACAGGGTTC
GTTTGCAGAATTGAAATCTTAGTTAAGGTTTGTGGAAGTTTGTGTTGTTTTTTTTTTT
TTTTTACAATTGGCTGTTCCACCCACATTCCCTTGAGACATAAATAGAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAGAGGTTTCATGAGTAAGACAAGACATTTGAGCTGCATCCACTTGATCCTTG
AAAACGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGT
TGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTC
CGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCC
GCCGCCCGCGCCCCGCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTC
TGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGGCCCGGCGCCCCCAG
CCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTT
GGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCC
GTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACT
GCTGGGAAGCCCTCTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGG
ATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGA
ACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGT
TCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGA
ACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGT
GTTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAG
AGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCAT
CGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGC
CACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGA
CAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAG

AGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGT
GTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTG
GTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACAT
GGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTCGCCC
TGCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGC
AGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGG
AGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTAC
GACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGA
GCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGG
CGCCCCCTTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTT
TGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAG
CCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAG
CCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTG
GTCCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCT
CTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAG
CTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATC
CTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGT
GAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCA
AGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCCAGGCGACAGAAA
GGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTGACGAGATAT
CAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAA
GCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATC
TCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAG
CCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATC
CGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATT
ATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCT
GATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGT
GCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGA
AATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCA
GGACAGCAAGGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGGT
GGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTC
TGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCGACGCCCGGGCT
TTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 5. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 25)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
Oncomodulin promoter	145-1150
5' UTR	1151-1440
KCNQ4 coding region	1458-3542
3x Flag	3555-3623
polyA	3648-3871
3' ITR	3887-4016

[0438] In some aspects, the oncomodulin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1150 of SEQ ID NO: 25.

[0439] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 26.

[0440] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26.

[0441] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 26. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 26.

[0442] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ

ID NO: 3, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0443] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 26)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTAAAGCAAACATCTCTAAACCAGAA
 ATAATAGCAATATCTATAACAAGTAAATACATGTACTCAGAACAGTGCCTACTACATG
 TAAACACTGAACAGGTGTTAGCAACATTGCCATTATTGTGTTAGTATATTAGGTACC
 TGGTGCTACCGGCAAACCAGTTTATCATCCAAGTGTCTCCAGTGTTGCTACTCAA
 GTTTGGTCCTCCAGTAGCCTATCAGGATCACCCAGGGGCCTGTTAGAAAGGCACATC
 TCAGACCCACCCAGACCTACTGAATCAGAATCTGCGTTTTTAACGGGATCCGCAG
 GTGATTCCTATGCACATTAAGTGTAAGAAGTACTGGGCTACAGACAGGTATGTGAC
 AAAATAATTTATAGGATGGCAAAGGCCAAGTGGCAAATGAAGGACACCAGAAATG
 CACGTCCCAGGAGCCCAACTCCTCCTTAGTAAATTACCCTATTAAGATTTGTTTAGAG
 ATGTTCAAAGCGTGGAGAAAAGCAAATTTGGTTTCCCTGGTGCCTTGAAGAGATC
 GCCCTCGTGTGGAGTAGGGAGGGAATCTCTAGCCTTTCCCTCTCGGATGAAGAACAGC
 ACCAGCGCTCCCAGCCAAAGGCCTGGCCCAGGTTCTGGAGGTGGGGTCTCCTTGGCA
 GAAGCCTCTGGTGTCTGCAGGCGTGCATTTACAGCTTTAAGACCAAACAGCTAGTCC
 GCCACGTGTCACTACAGTGTGCACGCGCAGAAATGCACAAAGCAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
 AAGATGCTCTTAATGAACCAACTATAATCCTTGCTAAGGCATAAAGCCAGAGGGAA
 GTATGTATCTGAAATCATTTTCTACCCCTCACCCCTTGGAGCCCGGCACTCTGGCTG
 CGGTGCTCTCTTGTATCCAGTTGCTAGATGCAAAACAAGCTATTTCTATCTAATTT

TTTTTTTGTTTTATAAATTCTAACTTAAATGCCAGAAAATAACTACTCATACTCACA
TTGTCCTCTAATTGAAAAGATAAGTCAGGTTTTTTTGTGTTTTTTTTTCATTTTAAAATC
ATAATACGCAATGTTTTCCACTTGAACGCTATACCTTGTGTATTGTGCTTGCTTCAGC
CTCGAGCCTCTACTGATGTTCCACCTCAAGGCGACAGGAATGCCACCTGGAGAACT
CCTGGGCGGTATGGGAAGAAAGCCGGTCTCATCAGAGTATATTTGCGGGGATCGAC
GACCAAGGTGTTAAATTCCAAGCACGCTTTGGAAAGTTCTAGGTGCTTGGGAAGAGA
TCCGTAGGCGGCAGGGATGCCCGCGCCCCGGCGTCCCAGCGCGGAGGGTGGCGGCG
GGCCTGGCCCTAGCGGGGCGGGGCGGGCTCGGGTTACCGGGAGTCGCGGGGCGCG
GCCGGCACTGCCCGCGGCGCCTCCTCCTAGAGCCGCACCTGGAGGCAGCGCGCGCGT
CGAAGAGGCAGCGGCTGTGGAGCGCGGGCGGGCGGGCTCCGCCAGGGCAGCCCGGG
CTGCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTG
GAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCG
GCGGCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGC
CGCCCGCGCCCCGCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTG
AGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCC
CGGCGCCGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGG
ACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGT
GCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGC
TGGAAGCCCTCTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATC
TGCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACCGCGGCTGCAGAACT
GGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTCA
TCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACA
TCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGT
CGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGG
TTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGT
GTTCTGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCAC
AAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACA
GAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAG
CTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGT
ACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGT
GGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGG
CTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTCGCCCTGC
CTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGA

AGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGA
 CTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGAC
 TCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCC
 AGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGC
 CCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGC
 CCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCA
 GCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCC
 TAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTC
 CTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCAGAACCTCTG
 CCGAGGATGCCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAGCTG
 ACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTG
 AAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAA
 GGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGA
 GCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCC
 AGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAAT
 GATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTG
 GACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTG
 GCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCC
 GTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTG
 TCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAA
 AGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATC
 AGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCT
 TCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCTTAATAAAATGAGGAAATT
 GCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGAC
 AGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTC
 TATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGC
 GCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTGCGCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCC
 CGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 6. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 26)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130

Prestin promoter	145-1655
5' UTR	1656-1945
KCNQ4 coding region	1963-4047
3x Flag	4060-4128
polyA	4153-4376
3' ITR	4392-4521

- [0444]** In some aspects, the prestin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1655 of SEQ ID NO: 26.
- [0445]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27.
- [0446]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27.
- [0447]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 27. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27.
- [0448]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0449] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CHRNA10 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 27)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGGCCGACGCGTTTCAGATGCCATCATTAAATGAGAACT
ATGACTACCTGAAGGGGTTCTTGGAAGACCTGGCAAGGAACTCCCCTTGGATTAATT
GGCTTCTCTGCTTCTTTGTAGGTGGATTGCTCAGGTAATGACCTGGAGCAGTTACACA
TCAAAGTGACTTCACTGTGCAGTCGGATAGAGCAGATTCAGTGTCTGGTATTGGCTT
TCCCTTTGTATTTTTGAATAGAATATAACCATTCAAAGCCTCCTCGCTCTTCTACTATA
GTGGTTTTGTTTTTAAACCCTGAGTGACGCTTCACCTTTCTAAATCAGATTCCCTTTTG
TAAAGGGGATAATGATTGCTGATGTTACTTCACACAGGGCTATTTTCAAGAGGAATC
AATTGAGTAGCATGAGTACTATTCCAGATCTTATTTTGATCTGTCAAGCTGAAGATGT
GAGCAAATTCCAATTAAGATTAGACCAAAGACTTCTGAGACTTTCAGGAATTCAGGG
ATGAGAAAGCAGAGTGGGTCAGCTCTGTTGTCTGGAACCTCCATTTAACTTAGATGC
CTCAGGATAGGGGTTACTCAGCTGGAATCCCCTCCACTACTGACTCACTATGTGAAC
CTGAGTGAGTCACAAAACATAGTTGGACTTCCAGCAAAGAACACCTGACCTGGTTTC
CTTACCAGAGGAATGTTTCAGAAAGTGAGTATGCTATAGAAATGGTTAGCTCTTAGC
AGTGTTTCGGAATTGTGGGCCAGGAGCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCAT
GGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAA
GCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGC
CCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCGCCCGCGCCCGCCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCC
CCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTG
CCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCT
GAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCT
GAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGG
ATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCCT

GGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAG
AGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTG
GGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCC
GTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTG
GAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCC
GGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCC
TTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCA
CACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCC
TGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTG
GTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTG
ATCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGC
AGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGC
GACAAGACCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTG
GGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGG
TGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAAC
CTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACC
GCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGT
TTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGA
GCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGA
CCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGA
ATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCC
TCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTAC
CAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGA
GACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAG
AAGTCCTACCAGTGCAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGT
GATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGAC
ACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGA
CATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAG
GCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGA
GGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGC
AGAGCATCGAGCACAAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGA
AGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCACTGTTTCGACCCTGATATC
ACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACC

CTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAA
 AGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACA
 AGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTT
 GTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTT
 CCTAATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGG
 GGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCA
 TGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAG
 TTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTC
 GCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTG
 CCTGCAGG

Table 7. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 27)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
CHRNA10 promoter	145-884
5' UTR	885-1174
KCNQ4 coding region	1192-3276
3x Flag	3289-3357
polyA	3382-3605
3' ITR	3621-3750

[0450] In some aspects, the CHRNA10 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-884 of SEQ ID NO: 27.

[0451] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 28.

- [0452] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28.
- [0453] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 28. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 28.
- [0454] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0455] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a DNMT3 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 5, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 28)

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CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTCCTTGATTCAGAGTTAAAGCTATGGG
AAAGTCCTCAGGCAGAGGACAAACATTAGACAAGAAAATGCCCATATATGAAACCC
TGCGAAGCATCAGTATTTGAGGAGCAGACTAAAAAGGAACCGTCTGTGGAGGCTAA
GAGAAGCATGGCCATTTATCTTTGTGTCCCGATCATCAGGCACAGGACCCACACAC
AGTCACTTCTCAATGTGCTAAATTTACAGAATGCGTCCAGGGTACCTGGTTCTGGA
TAGATCCGGTAGAAGGAGATAGACCGGGAGGGCAAATGGCATGAGGAGTCTCACAG
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GCCAGAGTGATTAAGGGGTGTATCGGGGCGGTAAACCCTACAGACTCTACCTGTGC
TTATGCGGGGCTGGGGAGGACGAGTCATTACAGATGAAGAATTAAGTAAGGTCAGA
CCACTCAGGGCCTTAGATGGATGTCACATTGAAGAATTTAGACTCCAACAGGCCTGC
CACCTGGGAGGAGTCATCGCGGATTCTGGAGAAGGGCGTGACAGAGGAGATTTCC
TTTCGGGAAGTGTAGTCTGGCAGCGGTGCCCCGGTGGTGGCGGCGGCGGTGCTGCTG
TTGCTGGTGATCGTGTGGTGGTGTAGCGGCGATAGTGCTTTCCACTGGGCTTTGGCT
TGGTAGCCGCTGAAAGAGAACAACGCTGCCGCTGCTGCTGATTTTCATGCCATTTCT
GACCCGGCGCTGTAACCTGGCCTCTGAGCCTTGGCCACAGAACGCAGAGGCCGTGGC
ATCTGGCCGCAGCTGGGCTGCAGTGCCTGCGCGCCTGGCCTGGTGGTCCGATGGGAA
GCCCCGGGGCGGGGCAGCCGCGGGGCGGGGGCGGGGCGTTCGCGGAGATAGGCCACG
CCCCTGCCCGCCCGCGCAGGCGCGCTGCGGGTCGTTAGCTGTCCGCCGGTGGCAGGT
GGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAG
CCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCC
GAGCGCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCGCCCGCGCCCGCCCC
GGGTCGCCCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGC
CCCCGCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCGGCGCCCGCCACCGGT
CGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTG
GGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGC
GAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCCT
CCTGGTGTCTCACTTCCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGA
AGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACCGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCT
GGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGT
CAGCTGCCTGGTGTGCTGCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAA
CGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATC
GTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTC
CGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTG
GCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGC
ATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGGCGGCACCTG
GAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTA
CATCGGATTTCTGGTGTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGAC
GCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTG
ACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGC
CGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGA

TCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAG
 AAGAATGCCTGCCGCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACAT
 GAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTT
 CCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCA
 GACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTC
 CAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCC
 GGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCC
 TTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGT
 GGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGAC
 CAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTC
 TGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCA
 TGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCA
 AGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAG
 TATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGT
 GGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGAT
 AAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGT
 CAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGAT
 TCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCC
 CACTGTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACA
 TCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACG
 GATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACT
 ACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTC
 TAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGT
 GCCACTCCCCTGTCTTTCCTAATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGT
 AGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTG
 GGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTA
 GGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGA
 GGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGA
 GCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 8. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 28)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
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5' ITR	12-130
DNM3 promoter	145-1062
5' UTR	1063-1352
KCNQ4 coding region	1370-3454
3x Flag	3467-3535
polyA	3560-3783
3' ITR	3799-3928

- [0456]** In some aspects, the DN3 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1062 of SEQ ID NO: 28.
- [0457]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0458]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0459]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 29. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0460]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii)

a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0461] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a MUC15 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 6, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 29)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTTTTCTCCTAATTCAGCACAAAATTG
 AGTTCCTTTTTCTGTAGCTAAAGAGCTTGTATGAACTGTCAGCTTAGCTAACCATATGT
 TTTCAATGTTCCCTGCAAATTGTTTAAGGTATGTATAGTCCTTTCAATGGATGAGTAA
 GTCTTTTGTCAATTGTTATTTGCTGCCTGTGGACTTGATTTCAAATCTTCTTCAGGTCA
 TGAATAAATTTCTTTTCTTCTGTCCCTACTTTTGAGCCAAGGAACAAATCAAGATT
 CTTCCTCAGAGTGTACACACCTTCCCAGGCATCTCACTCTCTCCTCACTCTATCTGCT
 TCAAGTTATGGCTCGTTGGTGAGAACA CTCTGCTGCTGAGGTTATTATTTAGCTATAA
 TAACTTTTTCTAACTAGACAGAAACAAATTAGATATGCCAGGATTTTCTAATTACCTG
 CCTTAAGTGCTTTTTTTAGAAAGCATTAAATAAATCATGTGGATCTTTTCTAGCAGTGG
 TAAGATAAGTTATAATATTATCAA ACTGTCAGTTTTGCCACTTCAATATATGTATGCC
 TGGTTGTAACCTCACTTAATAAGTTAAGTCCATGTAAAAATAGTTGATAGTTAATAA
 ATTGGGCAAGAGTTGCTTAAACAGATTAGACTATATAACAAAATTAGGGTTTTAAA
 GAATAAAGCTGCTATAACAGTACGCTTCATCTCACAGGAATTAATCAGTTATGGTAT
 CTCCACAAAACAGAATATCACGTATTGTTGAAGAGAGCCGTCTCATTTCCTCCGGGGT
 TGGTTTAATTTCTAATCAA ACTCTGAAGGGGCCTTTGGGCTTCAGAAAATTTAAAAC
 TATAGAATTACCTTGTTCTTTCTCGGGCCAATTA ACTGGGCAGATTCTTTGCATTCC
 ATTTGAAGCTTACTAGCTCCTGCATTTTAGCTAAAGTTTCGTTTCTCGCTCAGCAGTT
 GAAAACCTATCTCCTTGTGCAGCAGAAACCAAGTATGAACCTCAGGCATATTGAGCT
 GAACGGCCCTTGGCGCCATCCCCAAACGCTGATGTGCGGAAGATCCCAGTTTCACTC
 TTCTCCCTTTCATAAGCTCTGAAAGGAAGTGTAGGAAGTATGCCAAGTTGTTATTCA

ACTCTAGTATTTAATCAAGCATTACCTGGGCACTTCTGAAATTCTCCAGCTTCTAAAG
TGAGAGTAAACCAGAGAGAACACAGGGTGGAACTACTTAATCGAGAAGGCTCCTA
GGATAAGTGAGGATCACATGGCCATTCTCAGGCCCCAGTTCTCTCCAAACTCCTGA
AAGTCAGCAAGAAACCGAATCTCAGTCATGATGATTATTTTTTCATGTAACACCTCAC
AGCGTTCTCAGGGATCCCAATATATGCTACTAATTCACTTTGTGTTAAGTAGGAGTTT
CTTAAAAAACAATTTTCAGTGGAGAAATTCCTGCTATAACCAGATGACTTTGCCAAA
TCTTTGTCCTTTTTTTCACTTAGGGTGAAAAAAAAAATTGATGACCCGTGTTTTGCTA
CCACTGACGAGAGTAATACCTTGTCCCAAAGCTAAAACGATCAACCTATGAAAACG
GAGGGTTGGGCTTTTGTGTTGTTGTTGTTAAAGGCCTGAATGAGGTGATATCTTCGCCG
GTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGG
AAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCC
CCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGC
GCCCCGCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCC
CGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGGCCCGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCC
GCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGA
CCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCT
GAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAG
CCCTCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGT
GGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTA
CAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCT
GCTGGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGA
GCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTTCGGCCTC
GAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAA
GGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCTGTG
GCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCC
CTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGG
CGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCAC
CGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCC
GAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACC
ATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAG
AGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGA
ATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTC
GAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAG

CACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCT
 GCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGG
 CGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAG
 ATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGA
 GTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAA
 CAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTG
 AGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACG
 ACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGAT
 GCCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCAGAGCTGACCGTGGA
 CGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCT
 GGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGA
 TCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAG
 ACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGA
 AGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGC
 AGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCT
 GCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGT
 GCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCA
 CGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAA
 CATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATG
 ACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGA
 CTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACC
 CTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCAT
 TGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGG
 GGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattC
 GGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTC
 GCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGG
 CCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 9. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 29)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
MUC15 promoter	145-1775

5' UTR	1776-2065
KCNQ4 coding region	2083-4167
3x Flag	4180-4248
polyA	4273-4496
3' ITR	4512-4641

- [0462]** In some aspects, the MUC15 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1775 of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- [0463]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0464]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0465]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 30. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 30.
- [0466]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a PLBD1 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0467]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a PLBD1 promoter comprising the nucleic acid

sequence of SEQ ID NO: 7, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 30)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTGACCCATTATTCAATGGGAGTTGTCA
GGATGTCAGCAATGTACAAAATCATTGCTTAATTTGTTTGACAATGGAAATGGCCAT
TATGGTTTTTATGTAACTTTGCTTCTGTTACATAATTCTTGCTGACACGGTGTTC AAC
CAAGGTA CT TGGTAGCAAGTGTGTACAGAAAAGGATCTGTAAGTGGTTTATGTGGT
CATCAACCACAGCAAAGATTTTCATCTGAGCTGTGCTATGAAGAATGTAGCTTGAGAA
ACACAAAATGTATCACTGGGCAAAAAGGAAGCAGAAGAAAAATACAGTTCTGCTAA
TGAGAGCTCTGACTGGTATCTGGAGTATAAGATGGGCCAGCCAATGCTGAGTGAAT
GAATGAAATGCCTTTTGCCTACTTCACAATGTCACCTAGGGCACCCGGTGCCAACTT
CACAATATCACCCAAGGCATAACTTTTGACTACTTCACAATGTCACCTTTTAACTGACC
CCACACAGAAATGGGGACTCCACAGAAACGTAGGAGTGTGTCTAGTGTGAGCCCCG
TCTGAATCACTCTCCTGTGGTGGCTCCAGCCAACGAAGAGGAAGCAAAAAGGATAA
AAAATCTGAGCTACAGCGCATGGATTTAGGTTAAACAGCCTGGGAATGAGGGGTAC
GCTAATCGCTGAGGAAAACGCACCTGTGGAGGCCTCTCCAGAAACAGCAGAGGATC
CGAGCTGCGTGTAGGCAGGGCGCGCATGTCACCCTGGCCCCGGGCGCCTGGTCCGCTG
CTGGAGATAAATGGTCGACCCCGGAGGGAGAGGCTAGTAGGGGTGTTGATGTGAAC
TGATTCGCCCAAGCCTTGGGCCGCAAACTGCGAAAGAAAGCGGCAGGCAGCCTCT
GCATTTCCAGAAGTGCAGCTGGGGAACTTTCCAGACCGGCCAGGGGTTGCTAGA
GGGTCAGACGTAAAGGATCCGCCTTTCTAGGCGGGGTGGGCCCCAGGCCCGCCGG
TGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGA
AAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCC
CAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCG
CCCGCCCCGGGTGCCCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCC
GAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCCG
CCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGAC

CTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTG
AACAAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGC
CCTCTTCCTCCTGGTGTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTG
GCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATACCGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTAC
AACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTG
CTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAG
CTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCG
AGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAG
GCAGATTCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGC
CAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCT
GCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGGC
GCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCG
CCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGA
GAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCAT
CACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAG
TGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAAT
CCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGA
GAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCA
CCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGC
CTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCG
GCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGAT
ATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGT
CTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAAC
AGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGA
GCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGA
CCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATG
CCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCAGACTGACCGTGGAC
GACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTG
GTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGAT
CGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGA
CCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAA
GGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCA
GAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTG

CTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTG
 CAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCAC
 GAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAAC
 ATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGA
 CATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGAC
 TGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCC
 TGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATT
 GTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGG
 GAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCG
 GACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCG
 CTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGC
 CTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 10. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 30)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
PLBD1 promoter	145-1128
5' UTR	1129-1418
KCNQ4 coding region	1436-3520
3x Flag	3533-3601
polyA	3626-3849
3' ITR	3865-3994

[0468] In some aspects, the PLBD1 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1128 of SEQ ID NO: 30.

[0469] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 31.

- [0470] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31.
- [0471] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 31. In some aspects, the construct rAAVAnc80 particle the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 31.
- [0472] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0473] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a RORB promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 8, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 31)

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CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTCCAATAAATGTTGGCTCTTGTTTTTTC
TGACCTGTATGTTTTGTCTTTGTTCCAAAGCTAGCCTTACCTCTCCCACATACTGGGG
TTAATTCATGCTTTGGCCCTTATCACCTTTTCCAATTTATTTCAAATTACATGCTCTA
TTTTAATATTTGCTTTCTTTTTTTATTTTGAAAATTATTGAACTTGCATCTACACTT
AAAATGAAGCAGAACTTAAAGAACTCAAAGATTATGAAGAAGACTCAGTACCTGGG
AATAAAATTGAGAATAGGTTCTTTTATGACTATATAACCAATCTCAACCATTATTTT
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TTGCTTCCCCAAATTAGGAGAGTTTAAAATGCAGATTCTCCCCACTCTCCTCTTCCCA
TTCAATAGAACTGAGAAAGAAGGATCTTATTCAGGTCTTCACTCCATTTGTGATTC
ATATTCAGTGGCTGAAAGGTTAGAAAGCATTCACTCCACCAATAATGATCAAGCACC
CATAAAGTACCAGGAGCTCTTACAACTCTAGGGAAATCCTGGCTCCTGTTGTCATG
AATTTTGCATTCTCAGGTAGGAAATGTGGCTCTGATGCCTGCTGGGGCAGTGTACAC
TTAGAGCTACAGAGGATCTTGGAGGTAATCTAAAACCTTTCTAAAGAGCACCTTGCA
ATCACACCTTCTAGCAACAGCCATTTCTCTTGAATTAGTAAGGTGGCTACACCGCCA
ATTTGAGCTGTTCTCCTTCAGTCCTGTAGTCCATCGCCAGGGGAGTCTCCAAATGCTA
ATAAAAATCAATTTCCAGACAAAAGAACATAGAGGGTTCAGGGAGCATCTGACGGA
CGTTTTTAAAGGAAGGGGACAGCTACTTCCATGGGACTGCATTTTAGTTGTGCTAAA
AGTGATGAAAGTGGGTTTGCATTATTCTACCACCAACACCCAAACCACCTGCCACG
GAAACCCCGCCGGAGACCGAAGTTTACCCAAATAGCGCTCGGCAAAGCGCTGCCA
TAAATTCAAACCTAACTCTGCCGGGCCC GCGGGGGTTGCGAGACAGGGACCGAACG
TGAAACCCGGGGAGCCCCGCGTCTCTTGCTCCGAAGGTTTTCCGTGATCAGTGTCC
CCTTCTCTGCTGGAGTCGGAAGTGCCTGTCACCTGCGGATCTGCCCCACTCTCCCGGT
CGGCCCTTCTTCTCTGCCAGTTCGGACAGTCTCGAATTCCCCGTCGCAGCCCCGGCC
ACCTCGGACTCCCTGGTCCCCAGCCCCGCCCCACCCCCGCTCCACCACGTCCCCT
CCCCGCGGTCCCAGCCTCTCCAGGCGCTGCTGGGCTCTGATTGGCGGCTGCGCTGAC
AGCAGGCGGGGCTGGAAGTCGCGGCCAAGCCCGCCCTCGCGTATAAGCCCCTCTC
AGCGTCTCTCTCCCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAA
TAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCA
GTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCGCGGCCCCCGGCCCGGC
CCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCGCCCCGCCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAG
CCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCG
GCGCCCCAGCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCC
TAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGC
TCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTA
GACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTTGACCTGGCAG
TGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATACCGGCG
GCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGT
ACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCAC
CATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGAT
GATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTG

CAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGAT
CGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAA
CATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGT
CCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCC
ACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCT
CCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCG
ACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCC
CTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCT
TTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGC
AGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAG
GCCGCTTGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTG
GTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCAT
GTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGT
GCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAG
CACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAAT
GGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCA
TGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGC
AGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAG
CCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTA
CCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGT
CTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGC
CCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGG
GCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGC
GACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTGGA
CGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCG
AGCACAAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACAT
CTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCACTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACT
ATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCA
GCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGAC
GGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGA
GCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCT
CCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCACTGTCCTTTCTAATAAAA
TGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGT

GGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGAT
 GCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTC
 CCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCC
 CGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 11. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 31)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
RORB promoter	145-1560
5' UTR	1561-1850
KCNQ4 coding region	1868-3952
3x Flag	3965-4033
polyA	4058-4281
3' ITR	4297-4426

[0474] In some aspects, the RORB promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1560 of SEQ ID NO: 31.

[0475] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0476] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0477] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 32. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 32.

[0478] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0479] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRIP2 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 9, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 32)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACCTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTCCTTGAATATTTATGTCCATTTTAACA
 CTCCTGGTTGCAAGAGGGATGTGCCTCCATTATTTCTCCACAGTTTTGGTATTTGT
 CAGACATTTGTTCTGCTGTCTTTCTAATCCAGCCAACGTCTGCTCAGGAAGTGGGGCC
 AGCTCCACTGGGACCCATAGTTTTACTTCCTTGTCATTTGATTGGATAGTTTCCAAGG
 AAGCCCCTCCAGATTGGCACTATCTCAGAAAAGGAGAGCTTGTTGTGAAACACTGCT
 TCCTGAAACTTCCTGCTATTGCCTAAAGCTACGTCTGAAACTGAGTAGGGAAAGGCA
 TACTTTTCCAGGGACTTAGGGGGATAGGCTTTGAGGTCTCTCCTCGTGTGACTCTAT
 GCAATCTTCATAGCACCAGTTTTACACATTCCTTCTCTGAAATTAAGCCAGATGGA
 GCCTCTAGGCTTAGCAAGTGGCTTTAGATAGCCACCAGAGGGGACTTGCAAGCTGTC
 CTCTATCCTACTCCCAAGATCAGTCTGCCCTTTCCCCTAGGAATAGGCAGGAAAAGA
 ATAAAGGAAAGAAAGGACTGGCGAGCAGGTGAGGGTGGGGGCTTGCTCTACCCTCA
 ACATTTACACACCATGAGGAAGAGGCCCCCTACAGCAGAGAAGGGCAGATGACAGG
 AGCAGCCCTCGAGGGCACCAATTTTCAGTGATGGAAAACTCCCCATCCCACCC
 TTAGACCTCCAGTCTCCCAGCCAAGCCCTAGCTCCGGGCGAGATGCGTTCTCTTCAG

AAAAACGCTGAGAATTCTCAGCTTCCAGAGACAGCGAGTCCCTCGTTTCGGGCGATG
TCCCTGGCCACCTGGCGGTGCCATCCCTCCCCTGAGACTAAGCGGGATATGGGACGT
GTGCAGGAGCCGGGATATGGGGGGCCGGGTTCGGTGGTAACAGGGAAACGGAGACT
GCTGTGGAGCAGTAGGCGGAGACTAGAGCTCCGGAAAAGGTCGCTACAGGGACGGG
GGTGAGAGCTGAGAGACACCGAGTGAGGAGCACAGAGATAACCCGCCTGATCTCAA
GGCCCAGCTTTCGCGAGGTGTGGAGCCTGTAGCTAACCTAGGAGTCTCCGTCCGCCA
GCAATGCCGCAGGACTAAAAAGATCCCCTCAAAAATCTCTTCATTGAGCCCCACCT
CCTCGAGTCCCGCTCCGGCCGGTCGAGCAGCCAATCGCCTCGCGGGGCGGGGTTGCG
GCGAGCTGCCGTAACCAATAGAGGTGGAGGGGGCGGGGCTGGCTCCCGGCGCGCG
GCGGTAGGGTCGCCTCCGGCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCG
CGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGA
GGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCGCCCGCGGCCCCGGC
CCGGCCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCCCGCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGT
CCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCCGGG
CCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCC
CCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTG
GTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCC
ACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCCTGGACCT
GGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAC
CGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTT
CGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTG
AGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTT
GTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGC
TGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGC
GTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAG
GGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGA
ATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTA
CGCCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTT
CGCCTCCTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTA
CGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAA
GACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCAT
CAGCTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAA
GAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGAT

TCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCA
 CGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGA
 GCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCAC
 CTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCG
 GCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCA
 GAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCA
 ACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAG
 GTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTG
 AAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTC
 CTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATAC
 GGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACTGC
 GCCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGC
 TGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCCA
 GGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGT
 CGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCA
 TCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCA
 CATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCACTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCG
 ACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCA
 TCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCAT
 GACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATA
 AGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCC
 CCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATA
 AAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGG
 GGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGG
 GATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCA
 CTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGAC
 GCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAG
 G

Table 12. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 32)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130

STRIP2 promoter	145-1441
5' UTR	1442-1731
KCNQ4 coding region	1749-3833
3x Flag	3846-3914
polyA	3939-4162
3' ITR	4178-4307

- [0480]** In some aspects, the STRIP2 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1441 of SEQ ID NO: 32.
- [0481]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0482]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0483]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 33. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0484]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0485] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a AQP11 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 10, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 33)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTAGGCATGAGCCACTATGCCCAAATGA
 GAAATAATTTTGTATGAAAAATAATCTTGTATGGTAAATTTAGACCAAGAATAAAAT
 GAGTGGTTGTATAAGAAAGAAAGATGTTTCAGAACAAACCAAAAAGTCCAAGCATGT
 CACGAATGGTCTGTGTAAGTCATAATAAAAGGATTTATCTAAAAAAACCAAAAACTT
 TTATATGATCAAGTCGTCTATAATTAAGGAAAATTATAATGGGTTTTTCTAGACATT
 GGGTGTGATGTAATGAAACGTACACACTAAAGAATTCATTACAAGGCTTTCATGTTT
 TGTTTTTTGTTTGTTTGACTGGTTTGTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTGTTTGA
 GACGGAGTTTCGCTCTTGTTGCCAGGCTGGAGTACAATGGCGCGATCTAGGCTCAC
 CACAACCTCTGCCTCCCGGGTTCAAGCGATTCTCCTGCATCATCCTCCCGAGTAGCTG
 GGATGACAGGCATGCGCCACCATGCCCGGCTAATTTTGTATTTTLAGTAGAGACGGG
 GGTTTCTCATGTTGGTCAGGCTAGTCTCGAACTCCCGACCTCCGGTGATCCGCCC GCC
 TCGGCCTCCCAAAGTGCTGGGATTATAGGCGTGAGCCACCGCGCCAGCCGCGCCCG
 GTTTTTGTGTTGTTTTTGTCTAAAAACAGCGTCTCGCTCTGTGGCCCAGGCAGGG
 GTGCAGTGGCGCGATCTCAGCTCACTGCAGCCTGGAACCTCTGGGGTCAAGCGGTCT
 TCCCACCTAAGCCTCTCCGTGCTGGGACTCCGGACGCGCTCCACCTCACGCAGCCGT
 ATCCTGCTTTCAAAGCAGATGGAAGAGGTGCGCCAGGACCCCCAGTTCTTGGAAC
 AGACCTCTCCAGTTACCTGTTGTTTCTCTTACGAAGAGTGCATGTAACAGTAAGA
 CACAACCTGTTTCATATTATACGTAAAGAGTTCATGCCAAAGGTTATAGACAGTCACA
 TGCTAAAACTAGGCTACACTTTGAAGAATCACCGCTCAAGTTCTGGAAAAAAGAGGT
 GACTGTTGAACAACACTGTGAGGGTAATCGATGCCACTGAAATATACTTAAATTG
 ATTAAAGTGGCGAATTTTATCTGGCATATATTACCACCATTTTTAGAAATGTTTTTTG
 GCAGGTGAAGAAAAGCAAGGCTCCAGGAGGCCCTGCGCACCGGTCTACGCCCACTA

ACTCACCCGCCCCCTGCGCCGCGTCTCCCCTCTCAATTCAGTCGCCCATTGATCGCC
GGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCG
GAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCC
CCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCCGCCG
CGCCCGCCCCGGGTGCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCC
CCGAGCGCGCCCCGCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCGGCGC
CGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGG
ACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTC
TGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAA
GCCCTCTTCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTG
TGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGT
ACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTC
TGCTGGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAG
AGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCCGCC
TCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGC
AAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCCG
TGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCG
CCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGA
GGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGAT
CACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGTACCTG
GCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGC
ACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGG
AAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCC
GGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCA
CTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTA
CAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGAT
CCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAA
CGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCCTTC
TAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGG
CGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGA
GAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCCTCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCT
CTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCA
ACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAG

GATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGGCAGCTGACCGT
GGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTT
CCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACG
TGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGC
AGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGA
GAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGG
GCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTG
CTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCT
GTGCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGAC
CACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACC
AACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCA
TGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTC
GACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTG
ACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCG
CATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAG
GGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaa
ttCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGC
TCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGC
GGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 13. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 33)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
AQP11 promoter	145-1427
5' UTR	1428-1717
KCNQ4 coding region	1735-3819
3x Flag	3832-3900
polyA	3925-4148
3' ITR	4164-4293

- [0486]** In some aspects, the AQP11 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1427 of SEQ ID NO: 33.
- [0487]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0488]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0489]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 34. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 34.
- [0490]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0491]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a KCNQ4 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 11, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 34)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCACC
TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTAGGGCCATCCTGGTGTAAACAAACC
CTTTGGCGCAGCCCAAGAGAGCCCCTATCTAATAACCAGCACGATCCCCTTACATCC
GGAGCACTCTTTAAACATTTTTCTAGCTGATCTTACAGTGACCCTGCAGGGGAGA
CAGGAAGAGGTATCATGATCCCTGTGTTAGCGTGGGAGGGCTAGTGAAGTGCAGTG
ACTTGCCCAAGGTCACTCCATGAATTGAGGGTGGAAATTGAAACCAAACACTGATCT
CCTGACCCCTGTGCATACACAGTTGCTCTTGGAGATTGGAGACCCCTGGAATCTGG
AGCAGACAATCTGGCTGGCTTCTTGCAGCTCAGGTCTGCGGAGGCCACAAGGGGG
CAGCATGCAGCCCTCACCTGTGTCTCTGGGACCTTTGAAGGGAGGGTCTCCCTAGG
ATAACAGTGAGAGCTGGAACTCTACCCTCTCCAGAGTATTGCCTCAAGATCCCTGA
ACTTAGCTCCATGTTTTCAGAATGTGCTAGCTACAATTCCTGAAATGCCCTTTACTT
CCCTTTTCACTTATTGAGCTCCTATACATCCATCAAGGCCCAATTTAAATGGCCCTTT
CAGCAGCTATTTCTTTGGCACCTTCTGTGTGTCAGACGTTGTTTTAAACATTGTGAAT
ACAGCTTAAAACAAGTCTGACGGGTGGAAAGGAACTGCTGAGGGTGGGGTCAGGG
GAACAGGTGGGAGAGGGACCAGTCCCCTCCAGCAGAGGGGCCAATTGAGGGAGCCT
GAGACAGCTGTTTGCTCAGAAAAGTGTCTTAGTCACTAAAGGTTGTGGTGGGGAAAG
TCCGTCTCCAGTCATGTCCTGGGAATCCGGATGGCGCAGGAAGGCCACCCGGTGA
CCCTAAGAGTGGCCACCTGTCCTCTCTGAACTGGACTTTCTCTTCTGGCCCTTCCCCT
CCCTCCCTCCCTCACTGGCGCTCAGCAGATCAATGCTGCCTTTGCTGACAGCTGAGA
ATCGAGCTCGCCTTCCCGCCCCTTCCCCGCCCCTCCCGCTCGGCTTCGTCCCTCGAG
ATCCTCCCGGAGGAACCGGGAAGAGTTTGCTGCGGAAGGCTCACCCCTGGGGCAGGG
CCTGCGGAGGGAGCGGCTGGTGTGGCCGCAGCTTCCGTGGAGGAAGAGGGAAAGA
GGATCGGGAAACCAAGTTACCAACCCTGTGCAGGGGAGATGGAGGTCGGGGACTA
AGAAAACTGCTGCCACCCAGCCACACACAGCACTGGGCACACTTTAAGCACCCG
CACCAGGCACACAGTGCTCGACCCCAACGGACACACCTCATCCTGCCGCCCGCGGCC
ACAACTCCACATTCACTTGCACGCGTCCGGCTTCCCGGCCCGCGCGCTGCCCCCGC
CACGCGGTTTCGGCCAGGCACCAACTCGGCCGCCCGTGCGCCCTGCCCGCCGCCTG
CTCCGCGCGTTCCCTCCCTCCGCCTCGCCTCGCTTGCTCGCTCGCTCCCTCCCGATTG
GGAAGGCGGCCGCGGGGCGGGGAGGGGCGGGGCGGGGAGGGTTCGCCGGT
GGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAA
AGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCC

AGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCGC
CCGCCCGGGTTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCG
AGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCCGC
CCACCGGTTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACC
TCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGA
ACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCC
CTCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGG
CCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTACAAGAGATAACGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACA
ACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGC
TGGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGC
TGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCCGGCCTCG
AGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAG
GCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTTCGTGGC
CAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCT
GCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCG
GCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCG
CCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGACCTGGCCGA
GAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCAT
CACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAG
TGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAAT
CCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGA
GAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCA
CCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGC
CTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCG
GCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGAT
ATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGT
CTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAAC
AGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGA
GCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGA
CCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATG
CCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCAGACTGACCGTGGAC
GACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTG
GTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGAT

CGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAA
GGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCA
GAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTG
CTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTG
CAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCAC
GAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAAC
ATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGA
CATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGAC
TGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCC
TGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATT
GTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGG
GAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCG
GACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCG
CTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGC
CTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 14. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 34)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
KCNQ4 promoter	145-1699
5' UTR	1700-1989
KCNQ4 coding region	2007-4091
3x Flag	4104-4172
polyA	4197-4420
3' ITR	4436-4565

[0492] In some aspects, the KCNQ4 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least

97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1699 of SEQ ID NO: 34.

- [0493]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0494]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0495]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 35. In some aspects, the construct rAAVAnc80 particle the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 35.
- [0496]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a LBH promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0497]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a LBH promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 12, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 35)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCC GGCCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCA ACTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTGTGAATTCGATGATGTGCTTGTGTGG
ACATGTGGAGGTCTCAAGAACAAAAGAAGAGCTGGGCCTGGCACACAGTGGGTGCT
AATGCCTGTTAGAATTGTTGTTGAGAGGGCAGGAGGGTGTAACATGGACCCAGCTAT
CTGATCCTGAGGCTGGGCGCCATGTGGGTGTGAAGTACACCAGGGGCTCCAACCAG
CAAGTGCTAGCTCAGGTTACAGTCAGCTGCCCCCTGGAGGAAGCTAGCAGACATCCTG
TGTA CTTGAAAAGAAA ACTGAAAGTGCTATCTGCATCCTGGTGATAGTAACCTCTCT
TTTCTGGCTGTTGAAGTGCATTCCTGTGCGGATGTGGAAAGAGAGAAAGCAAGATAC
AGCCAGGGCTAGGACAGGAATGTGAGTATTTCTTAATTGGACATGAGAGCCTTGAA
CTGATTCCAGTTGGAGTGTTTTCTTTAGGGCCTGGACCCTAAAGATTTCATACAGTT
TTCTTTGTCAGAAAATCCCTTTGGTTCAAAGGCCCTCGATAGAAATAAAGAAAA
GCCAGGGCTGAATTTCTTTGATATGTGGGAAGGCAAGAGTTTATGAGCTGCCAGATC
TCAGGCTTCTTTTGGGGTGGAGGATTTTGTCTGGTGGGTTCGGGTGCTTTGTGTTGT
TGACTGCTAATTC ACTGATGACCAAGTTTCTCAAATACCTTAAAAACAAGCCCTACG
TCTGCTCAGTGCTTTCCAATTTACCAAGTGTTTTCATAACATTTCTTATGTACGCAA
TGAGTTTACC GAAAAATTGGCTAGAACTTCCCTTCTCCTACTCACGTT CATAGTGT
AGCTGTGAAAACAAACAAAACCACAGAGGCATGGTAAGTGTGGTATGGTGGGGAAA
ACAAAGCCATTTTACAGGCGTGATTGAAGCGGAGGCCACAGAGCGGCAGCGCTGGG
TCCCGAGTGAGACTCCCATCATGTGGCTCAATGGAAAAATCCTACCAGGACGACAC
CACATCCTTGCTCCACAAATAAAACCTTCCACGGAACTCAGGGCTGCAGACGCAGA
GCCGAGCGCGCCCCGAGCCGCCGCCCGCGGAGCTGCGAGCGCTGAAGCCATTCA
TGATTTTGGTGACGTTATTCCAGGAGTGGGCGAGGGAGGGCGGGGCTCTCGGGGCC
AAGCCCCGCCCCGCCCCATAAATACGGCTTCCCGGGCTCTTTGTGGGCGCCGGTG
GCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAA
GAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCA
GGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCC
CGCCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGA
GCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCGGCGCCGCC
CACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCT
CCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAA
CAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCC

TCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGC
CAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATACCGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAA
CGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCT
GGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCT
GGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTTCGGCCTCGA
GTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGG
CAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTTCGTGGCC
AGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTG
CGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGG
CACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGC
CTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAG
AAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATC
ACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGT
GCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATC
CTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGA
GAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCA
CCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGC
CTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCG
GCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGAT
ATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGT
CTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAAC
AGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGA
GCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCTGCTGCTTCAACGA
CCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATG
CCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGAC
GACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTG
GTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGAT
CGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGA
CCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAA
GGGCGATAAGGGCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCA
GAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAAGCTGGACCTGCTG
CTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTG
CAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCAC

GAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAAC
 ATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGA
 CATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGAC
 TGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCC
 TGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATT
 GTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGG
 GAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCG
 GACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCG
 CTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGC
 CTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 15. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 35)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
LBH promoter	145-1358
5' UTR	1359-1648
KCNQ4 coding region	1666-3750
3x Flag	3763-3831
polyA	3856-4079
3' ITR	4095-4224

[0498] In some aspects, the LBH promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1358 of SEQ ID NO: 35.

[0499] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 36.

- [0500]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36.
- [0501]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 36. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 36.
- [0502]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
- [0503]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a STRC promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 13, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 36)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCCCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTCACTGCCATCTCAACATGTGGTTTCT
 AGGTTGCCTCAACAGGGAAGAGATTGTTGGAGGCTCATTGCTAGCTCTTAAATTCT
 TTGGTCAACCACAGTCCATTGAACAGAATAATCACCTGACTGCAAGAGATCTGGGA
 AATGTGAGAAACACCTAGATATCTAGTAAGCAATAAATATTTAGTTACCAAAGCCA
 AACCAAAAAAAGAGAAAAATAATTGTACTTTACAAAGGGAGGCATCTGGGTCCTGT
 GGGAGTTTTGGGGAGTGAGGATGTTTCAGAGTTCTCAACTCCTGTGGCTATCCATTTC

ATTTTAGCAGGACATATGATTAATTTCTTGTTCTGGACCTTTGTAATTTAAAGTCTGA
ATCCTTAGCGGCAAGAGAATTGCTTAATCAATGGCTTACAACAGCAGAACGTGGACT
GCCAGGAAAATTTCCATCCTGAGTTAAGAAAGAAGGATAATTTATTATAAGAGGGTT
GTTACAGAATGAAGGGCAGAAATTCAGAAGGATTACAGGATGGGCTGGAACCACAA
AGCACTGTCTGCTTTTTAGACTAGGTGTGGTATCCTTGATGGGCAAAGGGAATATTG
GTAAAATTATTTGTGACCTGGGTAAAGTCATTCCATTTCTCTGGGCTTCAATTCCT
GTCTATAAAATGTTTGAGGGAGAGAATGGGGAAGGGTTCTAGGGAAAGAAGGACAG
AATAAAAGTTTGGGTATATGAATTAATTTAGAGTTGGTATAAAGTGAAGGCCTTT
GGGGAGATATAACCCTGACCAGACCAGATTATTTTGAATGAAATCTCTTTCTCTGTTCC
ATGAGCAGTTCTGTGTGTAGGGAGAACATTTGAATGGCCTAATGAGCAAATCACATT
TCTCTGGGTCTGTTTCCTTATCCATAAGTTCTGCATCACTGGCTCCTAACTCAAGCAA
TCTCCTTGGGTTTCTCTGAGGGGCCCCCTGGGATCCCCTATCATTAGTCCCTCTCACAG
AAGCATAACCCTTCTCCAGAGCTAAAGGATCAGATATTCAGCGGCTCAGGTAACAAAC
CTGCTGTCAGGTTACACATATTGTTTCCTGAAAGACCACACTACAGTGTGAGTGGAG
CCTCAGGTTGCCTGCAGTCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGC
GTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAG
GTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCGCCCGCGGCCCCCGGCC
GGCCCCCTAGCCCCGCGCCCGCGCCCGCCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCC
GAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCC
CCGGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCC
TCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGT
GGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGATCTCCAC
GTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGG
CAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAGAGATAACCG
GCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCG
TGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAG
CACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGT
GATGATTGTGGTGTTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTG
CTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGT
GATCGACTTCATCGTGTTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGG
CAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAAT
GGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACG
CCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCG

CCTCCTTCCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACG
CCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGA
CCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCA
GCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGA
GCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTC
AGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACG
TGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGC
ATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCT
GTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTACAGACCCGGC
AGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGA
ATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAAC
CATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGT
GCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGA
AGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCC
TACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACG
GTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCG
GCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCT
GGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCCAG
GCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTC
GACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCAT
CGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCA
CATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCACTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACCAGCG
ACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCA
TCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCAT
GACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATA
AGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCC
CCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCACTGTCCTTTTCTAATA
AAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGG
GGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGG
GATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCA
CTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTGCCCGAC
GCCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAG
G

Table 16. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 36)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
STRC promoter	145-1274
5' UTR	1275-1564
KCNQ4 coding region	1582-3666
3x Flag	3679-3747
polyA	3772-3995
3' ITR	4011-4140

- [0504]** In some aspects, the STRC promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1274 of SEQ ID NO: 36.
- [0505]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 37.
- [0506]** In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37.
- [0507]** In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 37. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 37.
- [0508]** In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ

ID NO: 14, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0509] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a TUBA8 promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 37)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTGAAGACATAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTG
 AAGCCTGGGACCCATGAGAGCTGAAGACGTGGTCCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGA
 GACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGACGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGATCCAGG
 AGAGCTAAGGACATGGTTCTAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGA
 TGGTGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAATACGTAGT
 TCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGTTCCAGGAGAGCTGAGGACATGGTTCCAGTCTG
 AATCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGATGGTGTGGTCTGAAGACGTAGTTCCA
 GTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTG
 AAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGATGGTGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGTCTGAG
 ACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGATGTGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGCA
 GAGCTGAAGACATGGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAA
 GATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCGGGAGAGCTGAAGACGTAGTTCC
 AGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGATGGTGTGGTTCCAGTCTGA
 GTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCAGGAGAGCTGAAGATGTGGTTTCAGTCTGTCTGAAGCTT
 GAGACCCAGGGGAGCTGAAGATGTAGTTCCAGTCTGAGTCTGAAGCCTGAGACCCA
 GGAGAGGTGAAGACGTGGTTTCAGTCTGAGTCAAGGCCTGAGAACCAGGAGAGCTG
 CTGGTGAAAGTTCTAGTGCAAGGGCAGAAGACCAATGTCCTACCTAGCTCAACAGTC

AGGCAGGCAGAAGTTCCTGTTTCTCAGCCTTTTTGTTCTATTCTGTTCTTCAGTTGGT
TGGATGAGGCCCTGCACATTAAGGATAGACAAAATTCAACGCATGCTTTACTAAG
TACCGTTTGTATCAGTGGGTAAAGCACTGTGTTTGGTACTCTCTCAAATGCAAAGAT
GATTACGACACATGTA CTATCGTTTATGAATGGGTGGCCAACAGAACAGATTGCCGC
ATAGGTAAGCAGAAATCTGCTCTCATTCTCTATTGGCCACAAGCAGGCATGTCTTAG
GAGCAGAAGGGTAGGAAGATCTCTAACTGTGCTTGGA AACTTGGGGAGTTACCACG
TCTGGCTAAAGTGGTATTGTCTTAAGGAAAACCTCTTACTACTGGGCAGAGGCAGGG
GAACCCTGGTATGAGTTCTGGATTACATAGGAGATGTGACTTGGACACGTTTGGGGC
TTAAAAGTAGGAAGGGATCAAGGGGGGAGATTTGAAAATCCCGGTGGAGGTGCGAG
GTATCCGGGGAGAGGTGGGAGCAGAGGCCCTGCAGCTTGCCAAGCACACACGGCCC
TAGGGCGCCAGCTGAGACGGCACCTTGGCACCCGGGCCCCTGCAGCCCCTCCG
GTCAGCTGCACCCCAGTCAGGAGCCTTCCAGCGGGTTCGGAGGAGAACGGAAGTTT
GGGGAGACCCGCGCGATTTCGCTGGCTGCATTTTACATTTCTTTCTCCGGCAGCTGG
GGTCACGAAGGCTGCTCTCGCCGGCGGTGTTGGAACGTGGACACGTGCGCTTTGGTA
ATAGGGCAGCCTCCCCCGGGCGCAGTCCCCGCTGCGAGCGCCCCGGCTGCTGAG
GCGGGACCGAGGACCCGGAGATTTCCGCCGGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATG
GAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCGGAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAAGC
GGGAGGTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCCCCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCC
CGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCCGCCGCCCGCGCCCCGGGTTCGCCCTCTGGCCCC
GGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCCCCGAGCGCGCCCCCGCCCCGGACCGTGCC
CGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCCAGCCCCGGCGCCGCCACCGGTTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGA
AGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGGACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGA
ACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTCTGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGCGGAT
CTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAAGCCCTCTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTCCTGG
ACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTGTGGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTCACAAAGAG
ATACCGGCGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGTACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGG
CCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTCTGCTGGTGTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGT
GCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAGAGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCTGTTAATACTGG
AGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCCTCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCG
GCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGCAAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCT
TCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCAC
ACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCGCCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCT
GAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGAGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGG

TGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGA
TCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGTACCTGGCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCA
GCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGCACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCG
ACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGGAAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGG
GCATCAGCTTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCCGGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGT
GCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAAC
TGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTACAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCG
CCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGATCCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTT
TGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAACGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAG
CACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCCTTCTAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGAC
CCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGGCGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAA
TCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGAGAACAGGCCCTTCTAACAGCATCTGGCCCT
CCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCTCTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACC
AAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCAACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAG
ACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAGGATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGA
AGTCCTACCAGTGCAGAGCTGACCGTGGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTG
ATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACA
CTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACGTGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGAC
ATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGCAGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGG
CCCAGGCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGAGAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCATCTGATGCCGAG
GTTGTGACGAGATATCAATGATGGGCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCA
GAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAA
GCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCTGTGCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCA
CCAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCC
TGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAA
GACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAA
GTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTG
TTTGCCCTCCCCCGTGCTTCCCTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTC
CTAATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGG
GGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCAT
GCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGttaattCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGT
TGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTGCG

CCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGC
CTGCAGG

Table 17. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 37)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
TUBA8 promoter	145-1950
5' UTR	1951-2240
KCNQ4 coding region	2258-4342
3x Flag	4355-4423
polyA	4448-4671
3' ITR	4687-4816

[0510] In some aspects, the TUBA8 promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-1950 of SEQ ID NO: 37.

[0511] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0512] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0513] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 38. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0514] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a CMV enhancer comprising the nucleic acid sequence

of SEQ ID NO: 18, (iii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iv) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (v) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (vi) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vii) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (viii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

[0515] In some aspects, the construct comprises (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 15, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 38)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACC
 TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACTC
 CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTTAAACACTGAACAGGTGTTAGCAACA
 TTGCCATTATTGTGTTAGTATATTAGGTACCTGGTGCTACCGGCAAACAGTTTATC
 ATCCAAGTGTCTCCAGTGTTGCTACTCAAAGTTTGGTCCTCCAGTAGCCTATCAGGAT
 CACCCAGGGGCCTGTTAGAAAGGCACATCTCAGACCCACCCAGACCTACTGAATC
 AGAATCTGCGTTTTTAACGGGATCCGCAGGTGATTCCCTATGCACATTAAAGTGTAAG
 AAGTACTGGGCTACAGACAGGTATGTGACAAAATAATTCATAGGATGGCAAAGGC
 CAAGTGGCAAATGAAGGACACCAGAAATGCACGTCCAGGAGCCCAACTCCTCCTT
 AGTAAATTACCCTATTAAGATTTGTTTAGAGATGTTCAAAGCGTGGAGAAAAGCAA
 ATTTGGTTTCCTCAGCTAGGGACGCGGAGAGTGGTCTGGTGCCCTTGAAGAGATCGC
 CCTCGTGTGGAGTAGGGAGGGAATCTCTAGCCTTTCCTCTCGGATGAAGAACAGCAC
 CAGCGCTCCAGCCAAAGGCCTGGCCAGGTTCTGGAGGTGGGGTCTCCTTGGCAGA
 AGCCTCTGGTGTCTGCAGGCGTGCATTTACAGCTTTAAGACCAAACAGCTAGTCCGC
 CACGTGTCACTACAGTGTGCACGCGCAGAAATGCACAAAGCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
 GATGCTCTTAATGAACCAACTATAATCCTTGCTAAGGCATAAAGCCAGAGGGAAGTA
 TGTATCTGAAATCATTTTCTACCCCTCACCTCTTGGAGCCCGGCACTCTGGCTGCGG
 TGCTCTCTTGTATCCCAGTTGCTAGATGCAAAACAAGCTATTTCTATCTAATTTTTTT

TTTAAAGAGACGGAGTCTCGCTTTGTTGCCAGGCTGGTCTCAAACCTCTGGACTCA
AGCAATTCTCCCAGCTTGGGGTAACGTGTTACATTATTCTACTTAATAAAAAGCAA
AGTTGTTTTATAAATTCTAACTTAAATGCCAGAAAATAACTTATCATGCATTGCCTT
GTCGTGCAATAGTCAATATTTGCAAACCAAGTGTTAACCAAAGGCAGTTCATCAAAG
ATTTTTGAAAATTAATAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACTCATACTCACATTGTCCTCAGGATTTCC
TGTTTTCGAAATGTTCTGTACGAATCGGAGTCTCTATAATGATTGTAATTGAAAAG
ATAAGTCAGGTTTTTTGTGTTTTTTTTTCATTTTAAAATCATAATACGCAATGTTTTCC
ACTTGAACGCTATACCTTGTGTATTGTGCTTGCTTCAGCCTCGAGCCTCTACTGATGT
TCCACCTCAAGGCGACAGGAATGCCACCTGGAGAACTCCTGGGCGGTATGGGAAG
AAAGCCGGTCTCATCAGAGTATATTTGCGGGGATCGACGACCAAGGTGTTAAATTCC
AAGCACGCTTTGGAAAGTTCTAGGTGCTTGGGAAGAGATCCGTAGGCGGCAGGGAT
GCCCCGCCCCGGCGTCCCAGCGCGGAGGGTGGCGGGCGGGCCTGGCCCTAGCGGG
GCGGGGCGGGCTCGGGTTACCGGGAGTCGCGGGGCGCGGCCGGCCTGCCCCGCGGC
GCCTCCTCCTAGAGCCGCACCTGGAGGCAGCGCGCGCGTCGAAGAGGCAGCGGCTG
TGGAGCGCGGCGGGGCGGCTCCGCCAGGGCAGCCCGGGCTGGGCCAAGGAGCGAG
CTCTCCCTTCTCCTGCTCTCAGCCTCAGTGATCAAGGCTTCAGTGAAGTGCAGTGGAG
CTCCCAGCGGGGGATCTTGTCCCCTGTCCCGACTTTTGTGCTGCACATTGGATCTGGT
GACACTCAGGAAATTGCTTGTCTCCGGCTGTTAAGGAATAATTTAGAGTACTCGCC
GGTGGCAGGTGGAAAGGCGAGCGGCATGGAGCGCGTAATAAGAGAGTTGGAGTCG
GAAAGAGCAGCCCCAGTCGCCGGGGAAGCGGGAGGTTCAGTGCGGGCTCCGGCGGCC
CCCAGGCTCCGAGCGCCCCGCCCGCGGCCCGGGCCCGGCCCTAGCCCCGCCGCCG
CGCCCCGCCCGGGTCGCCCTCTGGCCCCGGGTCCGAGCCATGCGTCTCTGAGCGCC
CCGAGCGCGCCCCGCCCGGACCGTGCCCGGGCCCCGGCGCCCCAGCCCCGGCGC
CGCCCACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGCTGAAGCCCCTCCTAGAAGGCTTGGACTGGG
ACCTCCTCCTGGGGATGCTCCTAGAGCTGAACTGGTGGCTCTGACAGCCGTGCAGTC
TGAACAAGGCGAAGCTGGTGGCGGGCGGATCTCCACGTAGACTTGGACTGCTGGGAA
GCCCTCTCCTCCTGGTGCTCCACTTCTGGACCTGGCAGTGGATCTGGATCTGCCTG
TGCCAGAGAAGCTCTGCCGCTACAAGAGATAACCGCGGGCTGCAGAACTGGGTGT
ACAACGTGCTGGAAAGACCCAGAGGCTGGGCCTTCGTGTACCACGTGTTTCATCTTTC
TGCTGGTGTTACAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCCGTGCTGAGCACCATCCAAGAACATCAAG
AGCTGGCTAACGAGTGCCTGTTAATACTGGAGTTTGTGATGATTGTGGTGTTCGGCC
TCGAGTACATCGTCCGCGTTTGGAGCGCCGGCTGCTGCTGCAGATATAGAGGTTGGC
AAGGCAGATTCCGCTTCGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGCGTGATCGACTTCATCGTGTTCCG

TGGCCAGCGTGGCCGTGATTGCTGCTGGCACACAGGGCAACATCTTCGCCACAAGCG
CCCTGCGGAGCATGCGGTTTCTGCAGATCCTGAGAATGGTCCGAATGGACAGAAGA
GGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCTGTGGTGTACGCCACAGCAAAGAGCTGAT
CACCGCCTGGTACATCGGATTTCTGGTGCTGATCTTCGCCTCCTTCTGGTGTACCTG
GCCGAGAAGGACGCCAACAGCGACTTTAGCAGCTACGCCGACTCTCTTTGGTGGGGC
ACCATCACACTGACCACCATCGGCTACGGCGACAAGACCCCTCACACATGGCTGGG
AAGAGTGCTGGCCGCTGGATTTGCTCTGCTGGGCATCAGCTTTTTCGCCCTGCCTGCC
GGAATCCTCGGATCTGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTGCAAGAGCAGCACCGGCAGAAGCA
CTTCGAGAAGAGAAGAATGCCTGCCGCCAACCTGATTCAGGCCGCTTGGAGACTGTA
CAGCACCGACATGAGCAGAGCCTACCTGACCGCCACGTGGTATTATTACGACTCGAT
CCTGCCTAGCTTCCGCGAACTGGCCCTGCTGTTTGAGCATGTGCAGAGAGCCAGAAA
CGGCGGCCTCAGACCTCTGGAAGTTCGGAGAGCACCTGTGCCTGATGGCGCCCTTC
TAGATATCCTCCAGTGGCCACCTGTCACAGACCCGGCAGCACATCTTTTTGCCCTGG
CGAGTCTAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAGGACAGAATCAGAATGGGCAGCAGCCAGCGGA
GAACAGGCCCTTCTAAACAGCATCTGGCCCCTCCAACCATGCCTACAAGCCCTAGCT
CTGAGCAAGTGGGCGAAGCCACCTCTCCTACCAAGGTGCAGAAGTCCTGGTCCTTCA
ACGACCGGACCAGATTCAGAGCCAGCCTGAGACTGAAGCCCAGAACCTCTGCCGAG
GATGCCCTTCTGAAGAGGTGGCCGAAGAGAAGTCCTACCAGTGCGAGCTGACCGT
GGACGACATCATGCCAGCCGTGAAAACCGTGATACGGTCTATCCGGATCCTGAAGTT
CCTGGTGGCCAAGCGGAAGTTCAAAGAGACACTGCGGCCCTACGACGTGAAGGACG
TGATCGAGCAGTATTCTGCCGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCAGAATCAAGAGCCTGC
AGACCAGAGTGGACCAGATCGTTGGAAGAGGCCAGGCCGACAGAAAGGCCAGAGA
GAAGGGCGATAAGGGCCATCTGATGCCGAGGTTGTCGACGAGATATCAATGATGG
GCAGAGTGGTCAAGGTGGAAAAACAGGTGCAGAGCATCGAGCACAAGCTGGACCTG
CTGCTGGGATTCTACAGCCGGTGTCTGAGAAGCGGCACATCTGCATCTCTGGGCGCT
GTGCAGGTCCCCTGTTTCGACCCTGATATCACAGCGACTATCACAGCCCCGTGGAC
CACGAGGACATCTCCGTTTCTGCTCAGACCCTGAGCATCAGCAGATCCGTGTCCACC
AACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTGATTATAAAGATCA
TGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTC
GACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTG
ACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCCTTTCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCG
CATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAG
GGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGTT

AATTCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCT
 CGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTGCGCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGG
 GCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGG

Table 18. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 38)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	1-130
Prestin promoter	145-2049
5' UTR	2050-2339
KCNQ4 coding region	2357-4441
3x Flag	4454-4519
polyA	4547-4770
3' ITR	4786-4915

[0516] In some aspects, the prestin promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 145-2049 of SEQ ID NO: 38.

[0517] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 49.

[0518] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the construct comprises nucleotides 12-4070 of SEQ ID NO: 49.

[0519] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 49. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 49.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 49)

CCTGCAGGCAGCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCGTCGGGGCGACC
TTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACCTC
CATCACTAGGGGTTCTGCGGCCGCACGCGTCTAGATCCCATATATGGAGTTCGCGG
TTACATAACTTACGGTAAATGGCCCCGCTGGCTGACCGCCCAACGACCCCCGCCCAT
TGACGTCAATAATGACGTATGTTCCCATAGTAACGCCAATAGGGACTTTCATTGAC
GTCAATGGGTGGAGTATTTACGGTAAACTGCCCACTTGGCAGTACATCAAGTGTATC
ATATGCCAAGTACGCCCCCTATTGACGTCAATGACGGTAAATGGCCCCGCTGGCATT
ATGCCCAGTACATGACCTTATGGGACTTTCCTACTTGGCAGTACATCTACGTATTAGT
CATCGCTATTACCATGGTGATGCGGTTTTGGCAGTACATCAATGGGCGTGGATAGCG
GTTTACTCACGGGGATTTCCAAGTCTCCACCCATTGACGTCAATGGGAGTTTGTTT
TGGCACCAAATCAACGGGACTTTCCAAAATGTCGTAACAACCTCCGCCCCATTGACG
CAAATGGGCGGTAGGCGTGTACGGTGGGAGGTCTATATAAGCAGAGCTCGTTTAGT
GAACCGTCAGATCGCCTGGAGACGCACCGGTGCCACCATGGCCGAGGCCCCCCCGC
GCCGCTCGGCCTGGGTCCCCCGCCGGGACGCCCCCGCGCGGAGCTAGTGGCGC
TCACGGCCGTGCAGAGCGAACAGGGCGAGGCGGGCGGGGGCGGCTCCCCGCGCCGC
CTCGGCCTCCTGGGCAGCCCCCTGCCGCCGGGCGCGCCCTCCCTGGGCGGGCTCC
GGCTCGGGCTCCGCTGCGGCCAGCGCTCCTCGGCCGCGCACAAAGCGCTACCGCCGC
CTGCAGAACTGGGTCTACAACGTGCTGGAGCGGCCCGCGGCTGGGCCTTCGTCTAC
CACGTCTTCATATTTTTGCTGGTCTTCAGCTGCCTGGTGCTGTCTGTGCTGTCCACTAT
CCAGGAGCACCAGGAACCTGCCAACGAGTGTCTCCTCATCTTGAATTCGTGATGAT
CGTGGTTTTTCGGCTTGGAGTACATCGTCCGGGTCTGGTCCGCCGGATGCTGCTGCCG
CTACCGAGGATGGCAGGGTCGCTTCCGCTTTGCCAGAAAGCCCTTCTGTGTCATCGA
CTTCATCGTGTTCGTGGCCTCGGTGGCCGTCATCGCCGCGGGTACCCAGGGCAACAT
CTTCGCCACGTCCGCGCTGCGCAGCATGCGCTTCTGCAGATCCTGCGCATGGTGCG
CATGGACCGCCGCGGCGGCACCTGGAAGCTGCTGGGCTCAGTGGTCTACGCGCATA
GCAAGGAGCTGATCACCGCCTGGTACATCGGGTTCCTGGTGCTCATCTTCGCTCCTT
CCTGGTCTACCTGGCTGAGAAGGACGCCAACTCCGACTTCTCCTCCTACGCCGACTC
GCTCTGGTGGGGGACGATTACATTGACAACCATCGGCTATGGTGACAAGACACCGC
ACACATGGCTGGGCAGGGTCCTGGCTGCTGGCTTCGCCTTACTGGGCATCTCTTTCTT
TGCCCTGCCTGCCGGCATCCTAGGCTCCGGCTTTGCCCTGAAGGTCCAGGAGCAGCA
CCGGCAGAAGCACTTCGAGAAGCGGAGGATGCCGGCAGCCAACCTCATCCAGGCTG
CCTGGCGCCTGTACTCCACCGATATGAGCCGGGCCTACCTGACAGCCACCTGGTACT

ACTATGACAGTATCCTCCCATCCTTCAGAGAGCTGGCCCTCTTGTTTGAGCACGTGCA
ACGGGCCCCGCAATGGGGGCCTACGGCCCCTGGAGGTGCGGGCGGGCGCCGGTACCCG
ACGGAGCACCTCCCGTTACCCGCCCGTTGCCACCTGCCACCGGCCGGGCAGCACCT
CCTTCTGCCCTGGGGAAAGCAGCCGGATGGGCATCAAAGACCGCATCCGCATGGGC
AGCTCCCAGCGGCGGACGGGTCTTCCAAGCAGCATCTGGCACCTCCAACAATGCCC
ACCTCCCCAAGCAGCGAGCAGGTGGGTGAGGCCACCAGCCCCACCAAGGTGCAAAA
GAGCTGGAGCTTCAATGACCGCACCCGCTTCCGGGCATCTCTGAGACTCAAACCCCG
CACCTCTGCTGAGGATGCCCCCTCAGAGGAAGTAGCAGAGGAGAAGAGCTACCAGT
GTGAGCTCACGGTGGACGACATCATGCCTGCTGTGAAGACAGTCATCCGCTCCATCA
GGATTCTCAAGTTCCTGGTGGCCAAAAGGAAATTCAAGGAGACACTGCGACCGTAC
GACGTGAAGGACGTCATTGAGCAGTACTCAGCAGGCCACCTGGACATGCTGGGCCG
GATCAAGAGCCTGCAAACCTCGGGTGGACCAAATTGTGGGTGCGGGGGCCCGGGGACA
GGAAGGCCCGGGAGAAGGGCGACAAGGGGCCCTCCGACGCGGAGGTGGTGGATGA
AATCAGCATGATGGGACGCGTGGTCAAGGTGGAGAAGCAGGTGCAGTCCATCGAGC
ACAAGCTGGACCTGCTGTTGGGCTTCTATTCGCGCTGCCTGCGCTCTGGCACCTCGGC
CAGCCTGGGCGCCGTGCAAGTGCCGCTGTTTCGACCCCGACATCACCTCCGACTACCA
CAGCCCTGTGGACCACGAGGACATCTCCGTCTCCGCACAGACGCTCAGCATCTCCCG
CTCGGTCAGCACCAACATGGACGGATCCCGGGCTGACTACAAAGACCATGACGGTG
ATTATAAAGATCATGACATCGACTACAAGGATGACGATGACAAGGGCTCCGGAGAG
GGCAGAGGAAGTCTGCTAACATGCGGTGACGTCGAGGAGAATCCTGGCCAATGGT
GAGCAAGGGCGAGGCAGTGATCAAGGAGTTCATGCGGTTCAAGGTGCACATGGAGG
GCTCCATGAACGGCCACGAGTTCGAGATCGAGGGCGAGGGCGAGGGCCGCCCTAC
GAGGGCACCCAGACCGCCAAGCTGAAGGTGACCAAGGGTGGCCCCCTGCCCTTCTC
CTGGGACATCCTGTCCCCTCAGTTCATGTACGGCTCCAGGGCCTTCATCAAGCACCC
CGCCGACATCCCCGACTACTATAAGCAGTCCTTCCCCGAGGGCTTCAAGTGGGAGCG
CGTGATGAACTTCGAGGACGGCGGCGCCGTGACCGTGACCCAGGACACCTCCCTGG
AGGACGGCACCTGATCTACAAGGTGAAGCTCCGCGGCACCAACTTCCCTCCTGACG
GCCCCGTAATGCAGAAGAAGACAATGGGCTGGGAAGCGTCCACCGAGCGGTTGTAC
CCCGAGGACGGCGTGCTGAAGGGCGACATTAAGATGGCCCTGCGCCTGAAGGACGG
CGGCCGCTACCTGGCGGACTTCAAGACCACCTACAAGGCCAAGAAGCCCGTGCAGA
TGCCCCGGCGCCTACAACGTCGACCGCAAGTTGGACATCACCTCCCACAACGAGGACT
ACACCGTGGTGGAACAGTACGAACGCTCCGAGGGCCGCCACTCCACCGGCGGCATG
GACGAGCTGTACAAGTAATAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTT

GCCAGCCATCTGTTGTTTGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCAC
TCCCAGTGTCTTTTCTAATAAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGT
CATTCTATTCTGGGGGGTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGA
CAATAGCAGGCATGCTGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGGAAGCTTGAATTCAGCTGAC
GTGCCTCGGACCGCTAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCG
CTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTGCCCCGACGCCGGGCTTTGCC
GGGCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGCTGCCTGCAGGGGCGCCTGATGCGG
TATTTTCTCCTTACGCATCTGTGCGGTATTTACACCGCATAACGTCAAAGCAACCATA
GTACGCGCCCTGTAGCGGCGCATTAAAGCGCGGGGTGTGGTGGTTACGCGCAGCGT
GACCGCTACACTTGCCAGCGCCCTAGCGCCCGCTCCTTTTCGCTTTCTTCCCTTCCTTC
TCGCCACGTTTCGCCGGCTTTCCCCGTCAAGCTCTAAATCGGGGGCTCCCTTTAGGGT
CCGATTTAGTGCTTTACGGCACCTCGACCCCAAAAACTTGATTTGGGTGATGGTTC
ACGTAGTGGGCCATCGCCCTGATAGACGGTTTTTCGCCCTTTGACGTTGGAGTCCAC
GTTCTTTAATAGTGGACTCTTGTTCCAACTGGAACAACACTCAACCCTATCTCGGGC
TATTCTTTTGATTTATAAGGGATTTTGCCGATTTTCGGCCTATTGGTTAAAAAATGAGC
TGATTTAACAAAAATTTAACGCGAATTTTAACAAAAATATTAACGTTTACAATTTTATG
GTGCACTCTCAGTACAATCTGCTCTGATGCCGCATAGTTAAGCCAGCCCCGACACCC
GCCAACACCCGCTGACGCGCCCTGACGGGCTTGTCTGCTCCCGGCATCCGCTTACAG
ACAAGCTGTGACCGTCTCCGGGAGCTGCATGTGTCAGAGGTTTTACCGTCATCACC
GAAACGCGCGAGACGAAAGGGCCTCGTGATACGCCTATTTTTATAGGTTAATGTCAT
GAACAATAAACTGTCTGCTTACATAAACAGTAATACAAGGGGTGTTATGAGCCATA
TTCAACGGGAAACGTCGAGGCCGCGATTAAATTCCAACATGGATGCTGATTTATATG
GGTATAAATGGGCTCGCGATAATGTCGGGCAATCAGGTGCGACAATCTATCGCTTGT
ATGGGAAGCCGATGCGCCAGAGTTGTTTCTGAAACATGGCAAAGGTAGCGTTGCC
AATGATGTTACAGATGAGATGGTCAGACTAACTGGCTGACGGAATTTATGCCTCTT
CCGACCATCAAGCATTTTATCCGTA CTCTGATGATGCATGGTTACTCACC ACTGCGA
TCCCCGGAAAAACAGCATTCCAGGTATTAGAAGAATATCCTGATTCAGGTGAAAATA
TTGTTGATGCGCTGGCAGTGTTCCTGCGCCGGTTGCATTCGATTCCTGTTTGTAATTG
TCCTTTTAACAGCGATCGCGTATTTTCGTCTCGCTCAGGCGCAATCACGAATGAATAA
CGGTTTGGTTGATGCGAGTGATTTTGATGACGAGCGTAATGGCTGGCCTGTTGAACA
AGTCTGGAAAGAAATGCATAAACTTTTGCCATTCTCACCGGATTCAGTCGTC ACTCA
TGGTGATTTCTCACTTGATAACCTTATTTTTGACGAGGGGAAATTAATAGGTTGTATT
GATGTTGGACGAGTCGGAATCGCAGACCGATAACCAGGATCTTGCCATCCTATGGAAC

TGCCTCGGTGAGTTTTCTCCTTCATTACAGAAACGGCTTTTTTCAAAAATATGGTATTG
 ATAATCCTGATATGAATAAATTGCAGTTTCATTTGATGCTCGATGAGTTTTTCTAATC
 TCATGACCAAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTTCGTTCCACTGAGCGTCAGACCCCGTAG
 AAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTTCTGCGCGTAATCTGCTGCTTGCA
 AACAAAAAAACCACCGCTACCAGCGGTGGTTTTGTTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCTACCAA
 CTCTTTTTCCGAAGGTAACCTGGCTTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAAATACTGTCCTTCT
 AGTGTAGCCGTAGTTAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACCGCCTACATACCT
 CGCTCTGCTAATCCTGTTACCAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGTCTTACC
 GGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGGATAAGGCGCAGCGGTCTGGGCTGAACGGG
 GGGTTCGTGCACACAGCCCAGCTTGGAGCGAACGACCTACACCGAACTGAGATACC
 TACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAGCGCCACGCTTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAGGCGGACAGG
 TATCCGGTAAGCGGCAGGGTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGG
 AAACGCCTGGTATCTTTATAGTCCTGTCTGGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTCTGA
 TTTTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAGCAACGCGGC
 CTTTTTACGGTTCCTGGCCTTTTGCTGGCCTTTTGCTCACATGT

Table 18. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 49)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	12-130
CMV enhancer	169-472
CMV promoter	473-676
KCNQ4 coding region	722-2806
3x Flag	2819-2884
T2A	2894-2947
mScarlet	2951-3643
polyA	3671-3895
3' ITR	3930-4070

[0520] In some aspects, the CMV promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least

97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 473-676 of SEQ ID NO: 49.

[0521] In some aspects, the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 50. In some aspects, the construct comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50.

[0522] In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 50. In some aspects, the rAAVAnc80 particle comprises the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 50.

Exemplary Construct (SEQ ID NO: 50)

TCGCAGTGGTGAGTAACCATGCATCATCAGGAGTACGGATAAAATGCTTGATGGTCG
 GAAGAGGCATAAATTCGTCAGCCAGTTTAGTCTGACCATCTCATCTGTAACATCAT
 TGGCAACGCTACCTTTGCCATGTTTCAGAAACAACCTCTGGCGCATCGGGCTTCCCAT
 ACAATCGATAGATTGTCGCACCTGATTGCCCGACATTATCGCGAGCCATTTATAACC
 CATATAAATCAGCATCCATGTTGGAATTTAATCGCGGCCTAGAGCAAGACGTTTCCC
 GTTGAATATGGCTCATACTCTTCCTTTTTCAATATTATTGAAGCATTATCAGGGTTA
 TTGTCTCATGAGCGGATACATATTTGAATGTATTTAGAAAAATAAACAATAGGGGT
 TCCGCGCACATTTCCCGAAAAGTGCCACCTGACGTCTAAGAAACCATTATTATCAT
 GACATTAACCTATAAAAATAGGCGTATCACGAGGCCCTTTCGTCTCGCGCGTTTCGG
 TGATGACGGTGAAAACCTCTGACACATGCAGCTCCCGGAGACGGTCACAGCTTGCTCT
 GTAAGCGGATGCCGGGAGCAGACAAGCCCGTCAGGGCGCGTCAGCGGGTGTGGCG
 GGTGTCTGGGGCTGGCTTAACTATGCGGCATCAGAGCAGATTGTACTGAGAGTGCACC
 ATATGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCTCACTGAGGCCGCCCGGGCAA
 AGCCCGGGCGTCGGGCGACCTTTGGTCGCCCCGGCCTCAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGC
 AGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACCTCCATCACTAGGGGTTTCCTTTGTCGACGCGGCCGCACGC
 GTGACATTGATTATTGACTAGTTATTAATAGTAATCAATTACGGGGTCATTAGTTCAT
 AGCCCATATATGGAGTTCGCGGTTACATAACTTACGGTAAATGGCCCCGCTGGCTGA
 CCGCCCAACGACCCCCGCCATTGACGTCAATAATGACGTATGTTCCCATAGTAACG
 CCAATAGGGACTTTCCATTGACGTCAATGGGTGGACTATTTACGGTAAACTGCCAC
 TTGGCAGTACATCAAGTGTATCATATGCCAAGTACGCCCCCTATTGACGTCAATGAC
 GGTAATGGCCCCGCTGGCATTATGCCCAGTACATGACCTTATGGGACTTTCCTACTT

GGCAGTACATCTACGTATTAGTCATCGCTATTACCATGGGTCGAGGTGAGCCCCACG
TTCTGCTTCACTCTCCCCATCTCCCCCCCCTCCCCACCCCCAATTTTGTATTTATTTAT
TTTTTAATTATTTTGTGCAGCGATGGGGGCGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGCGCGCGCCAG
GCGGGGCGGGGCGGGGCGAGGGGCGGGGCGGGGCGAGGCGGAGAGGTGCGGCGGC
AGCCAATCAGAGCGGCGCGCTCCGAAAGTTTCTTTTATGGCGAGGCGGCGGCGGC
GGCGGCCCTATAAAAAGCGAAGCGCGCGGGCGGGAGTCGCTGCGTTGCCTTCG
CCCCGTGCCCCGCTCCGCGCCGCTCGCGCCGCCCGCCCCGGCTCTGACTGACCGCG
TACTCCCACAGGTGAGCGGGCGGGACGGCCCTTCTCTCCGGGCTGTAATTAGCGC
TTGGTTTAATGACGGCTCGTTTCTTTTCTGTGGCTGCGTGAAAGCCTTAAAGGGCTCC
GGGAGGGCCCTTTGTGCGGGGGGAGCGGCTCGGGGGGTGCGTGCGTGTGTGTGTG
CGTGGGAGCGCCGCGTGCGGCCCGCGCTGCCCGGCGGCTGTGAGCGCTGCGGGCG
CGGCGCGGGGCTTTGTGCGCTCCGCGTGTGCGCGAGGGGAGCGCGGCCGGGGGCGG
TGCCCCGCGGTGCGGGGGGGCTGCGAGGGGAACAAAGGCTGCGTGCGGGGTGTGTG
CGTGGGGGGGTGAGCAGGGGGTGTGGGCGCGGGCGGTGCGGCTGTAACCCCCCCTG
CACCCCCCTCCCCGAGTTGCTGAGCACGGCCCGGCTTCGGGTGCGGGGCTCCGTGCG
GGGCGTGGCGCGGGGCTCGCCGTGCCGGGCGGGGGGTGGCGGCAGGTGGGGGTGCC
GGGCGGGGCGGGGCCGCTCGGGCCGGGGAGGGCTCGGGGGAGGGGCGCGGGCGGC
CCCCGGAGCGCCGGCGGCTGTCGAGGCGCGGCGAGCCGCAGCCATTGCCTTTTATGG
TAATCGTGCGAGAGGGCGCAGGGACTTCTTTGTCCCAAATCTGTGCGGAGCCGAAA
TCTGGGAGGCGCCGCGCACCCCCTCTAGCGGGCGCGGGGCGAAGCGGTGCGGGCGC
CGGCAGGAAGGAAATGGGCGGGGAGGGCCTTCGTGCGTCGCCGCGCCGCGCTCCCC
TTCTCCCTCTCCAGCCTCGGGGCTGTCCGCGGGGGGACGGCTGCCTTCGGGGGGGAC
GGGGCAGGGCGGGGTTTCGGCTTCTGGCGTGTGACCGGCGGCTCTAGAGCCTCTGCTA
ACCATGTTTCATGCCTTCTTCTTTTCTACAGCTCCTGGGCAACGTGCTGGTTATTGT
GACCGGTCGCTAGCCACCATGGTGAGCAAGGGCGAGGAGCTGTTACCGGGGTGGT
GCCATCCTGGTCGAGCTGGACGGCGACGTAAACGGCCACAAGTTCAGCGTGTCCG
GCGAGGGGCGAGGGCGATGCCACCTACGGCAAGCTGACCCTGAAGTTCATCTGCACC
ACCGGCAAGCTGCCCCGTGCCCTGGCCCACCCTCGTGACCACCCTGACCTACGGCGTG
CAGTGCTTCAGCCGCTACCCCGACCACATGAAGCAGCACGACTTCTTCAAGTCCGCC
ATGCCCGAAGGCTACGTCCAGGAGCGCACCATCTTCTTCAAGGACGACGGCAACTAC
AAGACCCGCGCCGAGGTGAAGTTCGAGGGGCGACACCCTGGTGAACCGCATCGAGCT
GAAGGGCATCGACTTCAAGGAGGACGGCAACATCCTGGGGCACAAGCTGGAGTACA
ACTACAACAGCCACAACGTCTATATCATGGCCGACAAGCAGAAGAACGGCATCAAG

GTGAACTTCAAGATCCGCCACAACATCGAGGACGGCAGCGTGCAGCTCGCCGACCA
CTACCAGCAGAACACCCCCATCGGCGACGGCCCCGTGCTGCTGCCGACAACCACTA
CCTGAGCACCCAGTCCGCCCTGAGCAAAGACCCCAACGAGAAGCGCGATCACATGG
TCCTGCTGGAGTTCGTGACCGCCGCCGGGATCACTCTCGGCATGGACGAGCTGTACA
AGTAAGAGCTCGCTGATCAGCCTCGACTGTGCCTTCTAGTTGCCAGCCATCTGTTGTT
TGCCCCCTCCCCCGTGCCTTCCTTGACCCTGGAAGGTGCCACTCCCCTGTCTTTCT
AATAAAATGAGGAAATTGCATCGCATTGTCTGAGTAGGTGTCATTCTATTCTGGGGG
GTGGGGTGGGGCAGGACAGCAAGGGGGAGGATTGGGAAGACAATAGCAGGCATGC
TGGGGATGCGGTGGGCTCTATGGAAGCTTGAATTCAGCTGACGTGCCTCGGACCGTC
CTAGGAGGAACCCCTAGTGATGGAGTTGGCCACTCCCTCTCTGCGCGCTCGCTCGCT
CACTGAGGCCGGGCGACCAAAGGTCGCCCGACGCCCGGGCTTTGCCCGGGCGGCCT
CAGTGAGCGAGCGAGCGCGCAGAGAGGGAGTGGCCAACATAGGCGCGCCTCGGGCC
GTGCTTGTAATCCTGAGGAAATTGTAAACGTTAATATTTTGTTAAAATTCGCGTTAAA
TTTTTGTTAAATCAGCTCATTTTTTAACCAATAGGCCGAAATCGGCAAAATCCCTTAT
AAATCAAAAGAATAGCCCGAGATAGGGTTGAGTGTTGTTCCAGTTTGAACAAGAG
TCCACTATTAAGAACGTGGACTCCAACGTCAAAGGGCGAAAAACCGTCTATCAGG
GCGATGGCCCACTACGTGAACCATCACCCAAATCAAGTTTTTTGGGGTCGAGGTGCC
GTAAAGCACTAAATCGGAACCCTAAAGGGAGCCCCGATTTAGAGCTTGACGGGGA
AAGCCGGCGAACGTGGCGAGAAAGGAAGGGAAGAAAGCGAAAGGAGCGGGCGCTA
GGGCGCTGGCAAGTGTAGCGGTACGCTGCGCGTAACCACCACACCCGCCGCGCTTA
ATGCGCCGCTACAGGGCGCGTACTAACATGTGAGCAAAAGGCCAGCAAAAGGCCAG
GAACCGTAAAAAGGCCGCGTTGCTGGCGTTTTTTCATAGGCTCCGCCCCCTGACGA
GCATCACAAAATCGACGCTCAAGTCAGAGGTGGCGAAACCCGACAGGACTATAAA
GATACCAGGCGTTTTCCCCCTGGAAGCTCCCTCGTGCGCTCTCCTGTTCCGACCCTGCC
GCTTACCGGATACCTGTCCGCCTTTCTCCCTTCGGGAAGCGTGGCGCTTTCTCATAGC
TCACGCTGTAGGTATCTCAGTTCGGTGTAGGTCGTTTCGCTCCAAGCTGGGCTGTGTGC
ACGAACCCCCGTTTCAGCCGACCGCTGCGCCTTATCCGGTAACTATCGTCTTGATTC
CAACCCGGTAAGACACGACTTATCGCCACTGGCAGCAGCCACTGGTAACAGGATTA
GCAGAGCGAGGTATGTAGGCGGTGCTACAGAGTTCTTGAAGTGGTGGCCTAACTAC
GGCTACACTAGAAGAACAGTATTTGGTATCTGCGCTCTGCTGAAGCCAGTTACCTTC
GGAAAAGAGTTGGTAGCTCTTGATCCGGCAAACAACCACCGCTGGTAGCGGTGG
TTTTTTTGTGTTGCAAGCAGCAGATTACGCGCAGAAAAAAGGATCTCAAGAAGATCC
TTTGATCTTTTCTACGGGGTCTGACGCTCAGTGGAACGAAAACCTCACGTTAAGGGAT

TTTGGTCATGAGATTATCAAAAAGGATCTTCACCTAGATCCTTTTAAATTA AAAATG
 AAGTTTTAAATCAATCTAAAGTATATATGAGTAAACTTGGTCTGACAGTTAGAAAA
 CTCATCGAGCATCAAATGAAACTGCAATTTATTCATATCAGGATTATCAATACCATA
 TTTTGGAAAAAGCCGTTTCTGTAATGAAGGAGAAAACTCACCGAGGCAGTTCCATAG
 GATGGCAAGATCCTGGTATCGGTCTGCGATTCCGACCCGTCCAACATCAATACAACC
 TATTAATTTCCCCTCGTCAAAAATAAGGTTATCAAGTGAGAAATCACCATGAGTGAC
 GACTGAATCCGGTGAGAATGGCAAAAGTTTATGCATTTCTTTCCAGACTTGTTCAAC
 AGGCCAGCCATTACGCTCGTCATCAAATCACTCGCATCAACCAAACCGTTATTCAT
 TCGTGATTGCGCCTGAGCGAGACGAAATACGCGATCGCTGTTAAAAGGACAATTAC
 AACAGGAATCGAATGCAACCGGCGCAGGAACACTGCCAGCGCATCAACAATATTT
 TCACCTGAATCAGGATATTCTTCTAATACCTGGAATGCTGTTTTCCAGGGA

Table 18. Construct Components (SEQ ID NO: 50)

Component (5' to 3' orientation)	Position (nucleotides)
5' ITR	690-834
CMV enhancer	857-1236
CBA promoter	1239-1516
Chimeric intron	1517-2529
EGFP	2574-3293
polyA	3315-3539
3' ITR	3579-3723

[0523] In some aspects, the CBA promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence that comprises at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98% at least 99%, or 100% identity to nucleotides 1239-1516 of SEQ ID NO: 23.

Pharmaceutical Compositions

[0524] Among other things, the present disclosure provides pharmaceutical compositions. In some aspects, compositions provided herein are suitable for administration to an animal for the amelioration of symptoms associated with syndromic and/or nonsyndromic hearing loss.

- [0525] In some aspects, pharmaceutical compositions of the present disclosure may comprise, e.g., a polynucleotide, e.g., one or more constructs, as described herein. In some aspects, a pharmaceutical composition may comprise one or more AAV particles, e.g., one or more rAAV construct encapsidated by one or more AAV serotype capsids, as described herein.
- [0526] In some aspects, a pharmaceutical composition comprises one or more pharmaceutically or physiologically acceptable carriers, diluents or excipients. As used herein, the term “pharmaceutically acceptable carrier” includes solvents, dispersion media, coatings, antibacterial agents, antifungal agents, and the like that are compatible with pharmaceutical administration. Supplementary active compounds can also be incorporated into any of the compositions described herein. Such compositions may include one or more buffers, such as neutral-buffered saline, phosphate-buffered saline, and the like; one or more carbohydrates, such as glucose, mannose, sucrose, and dextran; mannitol; one or more proteins, polypeptides, or amino acids, such as glycine; one or more antioxidants; one or more chelating agents, such as EDTA or glutathione; and/or one or more preservatives. In some aspects, formulations are in a dosage forms, such as injectable solutions, injectable gels, drug-release capsules, and the like.
- [0527] In some aspects, compositions of the present disclosure are formulated for intravenous administration. In some aspects compositions of the present disclosure are formulated for intra-cochlear administration. In some aspects, a therapeutic composition is formulated to comprise a lipid nanoparticle, a polymeric nanoparticle, a mini-circle DNA and/or a CELiD DNA. In some aspects, any of the compositions of the present disclosure are formulated for administration into or through the round window membrane of an inner ear of a subject. In some aspects, any of the compositions of the present disclosure are formulated for administration into perilymph fluid of an inner ear.
- [0528] In some aspects, a therapeutic composition is formulated to comprise a synthetic perilymph solution. For example, in some aspects, a synthetic perilymph solution includes 20-200mM NaCl; 1-5 mM KCl; 0.1-10mM CaCl₂; 1-10mM glucose; and 2-50 mM HEPES, with a pH between about 6 and about 9. In some aspects, a therapeutic composition is formulated to comprise a physiologically suitable solution. For example, in some aspects, a physiologically suitable solution comprises commercially available 1xPBS with pluronic acid F68, prepared to a final concentration of: 8.10mM Sodium Phosphate Dibasic, 1.5mM Monopotassium Phosphate, 2.7mM Potassium Chloride,

172mM Sodium Chloride, and 0.001% Pluronic Acid F68). In some aspects, alternative pluronic acids are utilized. In some aspects, alternative ion concentrations are utilized.

[0529] In some aspects, any of the pharmaceutical compositions described herein may further comprise one or more agents that promote the entry of a nucleic acid or any of the constructs described herein into a mammalian cell (e.g., a liposome or cationic lipid). In some aspects, any of the constructs described herein can be formulated using natural and/or synthetic polymers. Non-limiting examples of polymers that may be included in any of the compositions described herein can include, but are not limited to, DYNAMIC POLYCONJUGATE® (Arrowhead Research Corp., Pasadena, Calif.), formulations from Mirus Bio (Madison, Wis.) and Roche Madison (Madison, Wis.), PhaseRX polymer formulations such as, without limitation, SMARTT POLYMER TECHNOLOGY® (PhaseRX, Seattle, Wash.), DMRI/DOPE, poloxamer, VAXFECTIN® adjuvant from Vical (San Diego, Calif.), chitosan, cyclodextrin from Calando Pharmaceuticals (Pasadena, Calif.), dendrimers and poly (lactic-co-glycolic acid) (PLGA) polymers, RONDEL™ (RNAi/Oligonucleotide Nanoparticle Delivery) polymers (Arrowhead Research Corporation, Pasadena, Calif.), and pH responsive co-block polymers, such as, but not limited to, those produced by PhaseRX (Seattle, Wash.). Many of these polymers have demonstrated efficacy in delivering oligonucleotides in vivo into a mammalian cell (see, e.g., deFougerolles, *Human Gene Ther.* 19:125-132, 2008; Rozema et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 104:12982-12887, 2007; Rozema et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 104:12982-12887, 2007; Hu-Lieskovan et al., *Cancer Res.* 65:8984-8982, 2005; Heidel et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.* 104:5715-5721, 2007, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference).

[0530] In some aspects, a composition includes a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier (e.g., phosphate buffered saline, saline, or bacteriostatic water). Upon formulation, solutions will be administered in a manner compatible with a dosage formulation and in such amount as is therapeutically effective. Formulations are easily administered in a variety of dosage forms such as injectable solutions, injectable gels, drug-release capsules, and the like.

[0531] In some aspects, a composition provided herein can be, e.g., formulated to be compatible with their intended route of administration. A non-limiting example of an intended route of administration is local administration (e.g., intra-cochlear administration). In some aspects, a provided composition comprises one nucleic acid

construct. In some aspects, a provided composition comprises two or more different constructs. In some aspects, a composition that include a single nucleic acid construct comprising a coding sequence that encodes a polypeptide and/or a functional characteristic portion thereof. In some aspects, compositions comprise a single nucleic acid construct comprising a coding sequence that encodes a polypeptide and/or a functional characteristic portion thereof, which, when introduced into a mammalian cell, that coding sequence is integrated into the genome of the mammalian cell.

[0532] Also provided are kits including any of the compositions described herein. In some aspects, a kit can include a solid composition (e.g., a lyophilized composition including the at least two different constructs described herein) and a liquid for solubilizing the lyophilized composition. In some aspects, a kit can include a pre-loaded syringe including any of the compositions described herein.

[0533] In some aspects, the kit includes a vial comprising any of the compositions described herein (e.g., formulated as an aqueous composition, e.g., an aqueous pharmaceutical composition).

[0534] In some aspects, the kits can include instructions for performing any of the methods described herein.

Genetically Modified Cells

[0535] The present disclosure also provides a cell (e.g., an animal cell, e.g., a mammalian cell, e.g., a primate cell, e.g., a human cell) that includes any of the nucleic acids, constructs or compositions described herein. In some aspects, an animal cell is a human cell (e.g., a human hair cell or a human outer hair cell). In other aspects, an animal cell is a non-human mammal (e.g., Simian cell, Felidae cell, Canidae cell etc.). A person skilled in the art will appreciate that the nucleic acids and constructs described herein can be introduced into any animal cell (e.g., the outer hair cells of any animal suitable for veterinary intervention). Non-limiting examples of constructs and methods for introducing constructs into animal cells are described herein.

[0536] In some aspects, an animal cell can be any cell of the inner ear, including outer hair cells.

[0537] In some aspects, an animal cell is a specialized cell of the cochlea. In some aspects, an animal cell is a hair cell. In some aspects, an animal cell is a cochlear inner

hair cell or a cochlear outer hair cell. In some aspects, an animal cell is a cochlear inner hair cell. In some aspects, an animal cell is a cochlear outer hair cell.

In some aspects, an animal cell is in vitro. In some aspects, an animal cell is of a cell type which is endogenously present in an animal, e.g., in a primate and/or human. In some aspects, an animal cell is an autologous cell obtained from an animal and cultured ex vivo. In some aspects, the ex vivo cell is an inner ear cell. In some aspects, the ex vivo cell is an inner ear outer hair cell.

Methods

[0538] Among other things, the present disclosure provides methods. In some aspects, a method comprises introducing a construct, vector, AAV particle, composition, or cell as described herein into the inner ear (e.g., a cochlea) of a subject. For example, provided herein are methods that in some aspects include administering to an inner ear (e.g., cochlea) of a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a primate, e.g., a human) a therapeutically effective amount of any construct, vector, AAV particle, composition, or cell described herein. In some embodiments, administration of any compositions of the present disclosure may be carried out by administration into or through the round window membrane of an inner ear of a subject. In some embodiments, administration of any compositions of the present disclosure may be carried out by administration into perilymph fluid of an inner ear. In some aspects of any of these methods, the subject has been previously identified as having a defective inner ear cell target gene (e.g., a outer hair cell and/or hearing cell target gene having a mutation that results in a decrease in the expression and/or activity of a hearing cell target protein encoded by the gene). In some aspects of these methods, the subject has been previously identified as having a defective potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.

[0539] Some aspects of any of these methods further include, prior to the introducing or administering step, determining that the subject has a defective inner ear cell target gene (e.g., a outer hair cell and/or hearing cell target gene having a mutation that results in a decrease in the expression and/or activity of a hearing cell target protein encoded by the gene). Some aspects of these methods further include determining that the subject has a defective potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.

- [0540]** Some aspects of any of these methods can further include detecting a mutation in an inner ear cell target gene in a subject (e.g., an outer hair cell and/or hearing cell target gene having a mutation that results in a decrease in the expression and/or activity of a hearing cell target protein encoded by the gene). Some aspects of these methods can further include detecting a mutation in a potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene in a subject.
- [0541]** Some aspects of any of the methods can further include identifying or diagnosing a subject as having nonsyndromic or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss. Some aspects of these methods can further include identifying or diagnosing a subject as having nonsyndromic or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss caused by a mutation in a potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene. Some aspects of these methods can further include identifying or diagnosing a subject as having DFNA2 hearing loss.
- [0542]** In some aspects, provided herein are methods of correcting an inner ear cell target gene defect in an inner ear of a subject, e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a primate, e.g., a human. In some aspects, methods include administering to the inner ear of a subject a therapeutically effective amount of any of the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein, where the administering repairs and or ameliorates the inner ear cell target gene defect in any cell subset of the inner ear of a subject. In some aspects, the inner ear target cell may be a sensory cell, e.g., a outer hair cell, and/or a non-sensory cell, and/or all or any subset of inner ear cells. In some aspects, the inner ear cell target gene defect is a mutation in a potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.
- [0543]** Also provided herein are methods of increasing the expression level of an inner ear cell target protein in the inner ear cells of a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a primate, e.g., a human) that include: administering to the inner ear of the subject a therapeutically effective amount of any of the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein, where the administering results in an increase in the expression level of the inner ear cell target protein (e.g., a polypeptide) in cells the inner ear of a subject (e.g., a outer hair cell). In some aspects, the inner ear target cell may be an outer hair cell. In some aspects, the increased expression is relative to the endogenous polypeptide expression in the inner ear cells. In some aspects, the inner ear cell target protein is KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).

- [0544] Also provided herein are methods of treating hearing loss, e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss, in a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a primate, e.g., a human) identified as having a defective inner ear cell target gene that include: administering to the inner ear of the subject a therapeutically effective amount of any of the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein. In some aspects the defective inner ear cell target gene is a KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.
- [0545] Also provided herein are methods comprising transducing a cell with any of the constructs or vectors described herein and one or more helper plasmids collectively comprising an AAV Rep gene, AAV Cap gene, AAV VA gene, AAV E2a gene, and AAV E4 gene.
- [0546] Also provided herein are methods of expressing the polypeptide in an outer hair cell of a subject in need thereof, comprising administering the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein. In some aspects, the subject has been previously identified as having a defective potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.
- [0547] Also provided herein are methods of increasing expression of the polypeptide in an outer hair cell of a subject in need thereof, comprising administering the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein. In some aspects, the increased expression is relative to the endogenous polypeptide expression in the outer hair cell of the subject.
- [0548] Also provided herein are methods of treating hearing loss in a subject suffering from or at risk of hearing loss, comprising administering comprising administering the constructs, vectors, AAV particles, compositions, or cells described herein.
- [0549] In some aspects, the administration is to the inner ear of the subject. In some aspects, the administration is to the cochlea of the subject. In some aspects, the administration is via a round window membrane injection.
- [0550] Also provided herein are methods of expressing a polypeptide in an outer hair cell of a subject in need thereof.
- [0551] In some aspects, administration is to the inner ear of the subject. In some aspects, the administration is to the cochlea of the subject. In some aspects, the administration is via a round window membrane injection.

- [0552]** Also provided herein are surgical methods for treatment of hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss). In some aspects, the methods include the steps of: introducing into a cochlea of a subject a first incision at a first incision point; and administering intra-cochlearly a therapeutically effective amount of any of the compositions provided herein. In some aspects, the composition is administered to the subject at the first incision point. In some aspects, the composition is administered to the subject into or through the first incision.
- [0553]** In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, any composition described herein is administered to the subject into or through the cochlea oval window membrane. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, any of the compositions described herein is administered to the subject into or through the cochlea round window membrane. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the composition is administered using a medical device capable of creating a plurality of incisions in the round window membrane. In some aspects, the medical device includes a plurality of micro-needles. In some aspects, the medical device includes a plurality of micro-needles including a generally circular first aspect, where each micro-needle has a diameter of at least about 10 microns. In some aspects, the medical device includes a base and/or a reservoir capable of holding the composition. In some aspects, the medical device includes a plurality of hollow micro-needles individually including a lumen capable of transferring the composition. In some aspects, the medical device includes a means for generating at least a partial vacuum.
- [0554]** In some aspects, technologies of the present disclosure are used to treat subjects with or at risk of hearing loss. In some such aspects, a pathogenic variant causes or is at risk of causing hearing loss.
- [0555]** In some aspects, a subject experiencing hearing loss will be evaluated to determine if and where one or more mutations may exist that may cause hearing loss. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the subject or animal is a mammal, in some aspects the mammal is a domestic animal, a farm animal, a zoo animal, a non-human primate, or a human. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the animal, subject, or mammal is an adult, a teenager, a juvenile, a child, a toddler, an infant, or a newborn. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the animal, subject, or mammal is 1-5, 1-10, 1-20, 1-30, 1-40, 1-50, 1-60, 1-70, 1-80, 1-90, 1-100, 1-110, 2-5, 2-10, 10-20, 20-30, 30-40, 40-50, 50-60, 60-70, 70-80, 80-90, 90-100, 100-110,

10-30, 10-40, 10-50, 10-60, 10-70, 10-80, 10-90, 10-100, 10-110, 20-40, 20-50, 20-60, 20-70, 20-80, 20-90, 20-100, 20-110, 30-50, 30-60, 30-70, 30-80, 30-90, 30-100, 40-60, 40-70, 40-80, 40-90, 40-100, 50-70, 50-80, 50-90, 50-100, 60-80, 60-90, 60-100, 70-90, 70-100, 70-110, 80-100, 80-110, or 90-110 years of age. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the subject or mammal is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, or 11 months of age.

[0556] In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the methods result in improvement in hearing (e.g., any of the metrics for determining improvement in hearing described herein) in a subject in need thereof for at least 10 days, at least 15 days, at least 20 days, at least 25 days, at least 30 days, at least 35 days, at least 40 days, at least 45 days, at least 50 days, at least 55 days, at least 60 days, at least 65 days, at least 70 days, at least 75 days, at least 80 days, at least 85 days, at least 100 days, at least 105 days, at least 110 days, at least 115 days, at least 120 days, at least 5 months, at least 6 months, at least 7 months, at least 8 months, at least 9 months, at least 10 months, at least 11 months, or at least 12 months.

[0557] In some aspects a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a human) has or is at risk of developing syndromic or nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss. In some aspects, a subject has or is at risk of developing KCNQ4-related hearing loss.

[0558] In some aspects, a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a human) has been identified as having syndromic or nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss. In some aspects, a subject has been identified as having KCNQ4-related hearing loss.

[0559] In some aspects, a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a human) has been identified as being at risk of hearing loss (e.g., at risk of being a carrier of a gene mutation,). In some such aspects, a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a human) may have certain risk factors of hearing loss or risk of hearing loss (e.g., known parental carrier, afflicted sibling, or symptoms of hearing loss). In some such aspects, a subject (e.g., an animal, e.g., a mammal, e.g., a human) has been identified as being a carrier of a mutation in a gene (e.g., via genetic testing) that has not previously been identified (). In some such aspects, identified mutations may be novel (i.e., not previously described in the literature), and methods of treatment for a subject suffering from or susceptible to hearing loss will be personalized to the mutation(s) of the particular patient.

- [0560]** In some aspects, successful treatment of syndromic or nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss can be determined in a subject using any of the conventional functional hearing tests known in the art. Non-limiting examples of functional hearing tests are various types of audiometric assays (e.g., pure-tone testing, speech testing, test of the middle ear, auditory brainstem response, and otoacoustic emissions).
- [0561]** In some aspects of any method provided herein, two or more doses of any composition described herein are introduced or administered into a cochlea of a subject. Some aspects of any of these methods can include introducing or administering a first dose of a composition into a cochlea of a subject, assessing hearing function of the subject following introduction or administration of a first dose, and administering an additional dose of a composition into the cochlea of the subject found not to have a hearing function within a normal range (e.g., as determined using any test for hearing known in the art).
- [0562]** In some aspects of any method provided herein, the composition can be formulated for intra-cochlear administration. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the compositions described herein can be administered via intra-cochlear administration or local administration. In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the compositions are administered through the use of a medical device (e.g., any of the exemplary medical devices described herein).
- [0563]** In some aspects, intra-cochlear administration can be performed using any of the methods described herein or known in the art. For example, in some aspects, a composition can be administered or introduced into the cochlea using the following surgical technique: first using visualization with a 0 degree, 2.5-mm rigid endoscope, the external auditory canal is cleared and a round knife is used to sharply delineate an approximately 5-mm tympanomeatal flap. The tympanomeatal flap is then elevated and the middle ear is entered posteriorly. The chorda tympani nerve is identified and divided, and a curette is used to remove the scutal bone, exposing the round window membrane. To enhance apical distribution of the administered or introduced composition, a surgical laser may be used to make a small 2-mm fenestration in the oval window to allow for perilymph displacement during trans-round window membrane infusion of the composition. The microinfusion device is then primed and brought into the surgical field. The device is maneuvered to the round window, and the tip is seated within the bony round window overhang to allow for penetration of the membrane by the microneedle(s).

The footpedal is engaged to allow for a measured, steady infusion of the composition.

The device is then withdrawn and the round window and stapes foot plate are sealed with a gelfoam patch.

[0564] In some aspects of any method provided herein, a subject has or is at risk of developing syndromic or nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss. In some aspects of any method provided herein, a subject has been previously identified as having a mutation in an inner ear cell target gene, a gene which may be expressed in outer hair cells.

[0565] In some aspects of any method provided herein, a subject has been identified as being a carrier of a mutation in an inner ear cell target gene (e.g., via genetic testing). In some such aspects, the subject has been identified as being a carrier of a mutation in a KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene. In some aspects of any method provided herein, a subject has been identified as having a mutation in an inner ear cell target gene and has been diagnosed with hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss, e.g., DFNB1, DFNA3, DFNA2). Bart-Pumphrey syndrome, hystrix-like ichthyosis with deafness (HID), palmoplantar keratoderma with deafness, keratitis-ichthyosis-deafness (KID) syndrome, or Vohwinkel syndrome, respectively). In some aspects of any of the methods described herein, the subject has been identified as having hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss). In some aspects, successful treatment of hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss) can be determined in a subject using any of the conventional functional hearing tests known in the art. Non-limiting examples of functional hearing tests include various types of audiometric assays (e.g., pure-tone testing, speech testing, test of the middle ear, auditory brainstem response, and otoacoustic emissions).

[0566] In some aspects, a subject cell has previously been determined to have a defective inner ear cell target gene. In some such aspects, the defective inner ear cell target gene is a KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene. In some aspects, a subject cell has previously been determined to have a defective hair cell target gene. In some such aspects, the defective inner ear cell target gene is a KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4) gene.

[0567] In some aspects of these methods, following treatment e.g., one or two or more administrations of compositions described herein, there is an increase in expression of an active inner ear cell target protein (e.g., a polypeptide). In some such aspects, the active

inner ear cell target protein is KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4). In some aspects, an increase in expression of an active inner ear target protein as described herein (e.g., a polypeptide) is relative to a control level, e.g., as compared to the level of expression of an inner ear cell target protein prior to introduction of the compositions comprising any construct(s) as described herein. In some such aspects, the active inner ear cell target protein is KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).

[0568] Methods of detecting expression and/or activity of a target protein (e.g., a polypeptide) are known in the art. In some aspects, a level of expression of an inner ear cell target protein can be detected directly (e.g., detecting inner ear cell target protein or target mRNA. Non-limiting examples of techniques that can be used to detect expression and/or activity of a target RNA or protein (e.g., a polypeptide) directly include: real-time PCR, Western blotting, immunoprecipitation, immunohistochemistry, mass spectrometry, or immunofluorescence. In some aspects, expression of an inner ear cell target protein can be detected indirectly (e.g., through functional hearing tests).

Devices, Administration, and Surgical Methods

[0569] Provided herein are therapeutic delivery systems for treating hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss). In one aspect, a therapeutic delivery system includes: i) a medical device capable of creating one or a plurality of incisions in a round window membrane of an inner ear of a subject in need thereof, and ii) an effective dose of a composition (e.g., any of the compositions described herein). In some aspects, a medical device includes a plurality of micro-needles.

[0570] Also provided herein are surgical methods for treatment of hearing loss (e.g., nonsyndromic sensorineural hearing loss or syndromic sensorineural hearing loss). In some aspects, a method the steps of: introducing into a cochlea of a subject a first incision at a first incision point; and administering intra-cochlearly a therapeutically effective amount of any of the compositions provided herein. In some aspects, a composition is administered to a subject at the first incision point. In some aspects, a composition is administered to a subject into or through the first incision.

[0571] In some aspects of any method provided herein, any of the compositions described herein is administered to the subject into or through the cochlea oval window membrane. In some aspects of any method provided herein, any of the compositions described herein

is administered to the subject into or through the cochlea round window membrane. In some aspects of any method provided herein, the composition is administered using a medical device capable of creating a plurality of incisions in the round window membrane. In some aspects, a medical device includes a plurality of micro-needles. In some aspects, a medical device includes a plurality of micro-needles including a generally circular first aspect, where each micro-needle has a diameter of at least about 10 microns. In some aspects, a medical device includes a base and/or a reservoir capable of holding a composition. In some aspects, a medical device includes a plurality of hollow micro-needles individually including a lumen capable of transferring a composition. In some aspects, a medical device includes a means for generating at least a partial vacuum.

[0572] In some aspects, the present disclosure describes a delivery approach that utilizes a minimally invasive, well-accepted surgical technique for accessing the middle ear and/or inner ear through the external auditory canal. The procedure includes opening one of the physical barriers between the middle and inner ear at the oval window, and subsequently using a device disclosed herein, e.g., as shown in Figs. 5-8 (or microcatheter) to deliver a composition disclosed herein at a controlled flow rate and in a fixed volume, via the round window membrane.

[0573] In some aspects, surgical procedures for mammals (e.g., rodents (e.g., mice, rats, hamsters, or rabbits), primates (e.g., NHP (e.g., macaque, chimpanzees, monkeys, or apes) or humans) may include venting to increase AAV vector transduction rates along the length of the cochlea. In some aspects, absence of venting during surgery may result in lower AAV vector cochlear cell transduction rates when compared to AAV vector cochlear cell transduction rates following surgeries performed with venting. In some aspects, venting facilitates transduction rates of about 75-100% of IHCs throughout the cochlea. In some aspects, venting permits IHC transduction rates of about 50-70%, about 60-80%, about 70-90%, or about 80-100% at the base of the cochlea. In some aspects, venting permits IHC transduction rates of about 50-70%, about 60-80%, about 70-90%, or about 80-100% at the apex of the cochlea.

[0574] A delivery device described herein may be placed in a sterile field of an operating room and the end of a tubing may be removed from the sterile field and connected to a syringe that has been loaded with a composition disclosed herein (e.g., one or more AAV vectors) and mounted in the pump. After appropriate priming of the system in order to remove any air, a needle may then be passed through the middle ear under visualization

(surgical microscope, endoscope, and/or distal tip camera). A needle (or microneedle) may be used to puncture the RWM. The needle may be inserted until a stopper contacts the RWM. The device may then be held in that position while a composition disclosed herein is delivered at a controlled flow rate to the inner ear, for a selected duration of time. In some aspects, the flow rate (or infusion rate) may include a rate of about 30 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, or from about 25 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ to about 35 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, or from about 20 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ to about 40 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, or from about 20 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ to about 70 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, or from about 20 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ to about 90 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, or from about 20 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ to about 100 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$. In some aspects, the flow rate is about 20 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 30 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 40 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 50 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 60 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 70 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 80 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$, about 90 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$ or about 100 $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$. In some aspects, the selected duration of time (that is, the time during which a composition disclosed herein is flowing) may be about 3 minutes, or from about 2.5 minutes to about 3.5 minutes, or from about 2 minutes to about 4 minutes, or from about 1.5 minutes to about 4.5 minutes, or from about 1 minute to about 5 minutes. In some aspects, the total volume of a composition disclosed herein that flows to the inner ear may be about 0.09 mL, or from about 0.08 mL to about 0.10 mL, or from about 0.07 mL to about 0.11 mL. In some aspects, the total volume of a composition disclosed herein equates to from about 40% to about 50% of the volume of the inner ear.

[0575] Once the delivery has been completed, the device may be removed. In some aspects, a device described herein, may be configured as a single-use disposable product. In other aspects, a device described herein may be configured as a multi-use, sterilizable product, for example, with a replaceable and/or sterilizable needle sub-assembly. Single use devices may be appropriately discarded (for example, in a biohazard sharps container) after administration is complete.

[0576] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein comprises one or a plurality of rAAV constructs. In some aspects, when more than one rAAV construct is included in the composition, the rAAV constructs are each different. In some aspects, an rAAV construct comprises an anti-VEGF coding region, e.g., as described herein. In some aspects, a composition comprises an rAAV particle comprising an AAV construct described herein. In some aspects, the rAAV particle is encapsidated by an Anc80 capsid (e.g., an Anc80L65 capsid). In some aspects, the Anc80 capsid comprises a polypeptide of SEQ ID NO: 44.

- [0577] In some aspects, a composition disclosed herein can be administered to a subject with a surgical procedure. In some aspects, administration, e.g., via a surgical procedure, comprises injecting a composition disclosed herein via a delivery device as described herein into the inner ear. In some aspects, a surgical procedure disclosed herein comprises performing a transcanal tympanotomy; performing a laser-assisted micro-stapedotomy; and injecting a composition disclosed herein via a delivery device as described herein into the inner ear.
- [0578] In some aspects, a surgical procedure comprises performing a transcanal tympanotomy; performing a laser-assisted micro-stapedotomy; injecting a composition disclosed herein via a delivery device as described herein into the inner ear; applying sealant around the round window and/or an oval window of the subject; and lowering a tympanomeatal flap of the subject to the anatomical position.
- [0579] In some aspects, a surgical procedure comprises performing a transcanal tympanotomy; preparing a round window of the subject; performing a laser-assisted micro-stapedotomy; preparing both a delivery device as described herein and a composition disclosed herein for delivery to the inner ear; injecting a composition disclosed herein via the delivery device into the inner ear; applying sealant around the round window and/or an oval window of the subject; and lowering a tympanomeatal flap of the subject to the anatomical position.
- [0580] In some aspects, performing a laser-assisted micro-stapedotomy includes using a KTP otologic laser and/or a CO2 otologic laser.
- [0581] As another example, a composition disclosed herein is administered using a device and/or system specifically designed for intracochlear route of administration. In some aspects, design elements of a device described herein may include: maintenance of sterility of injected fluid; minimization of air bubbles introduced to the inner ear; ability to precisely deliver small volumes at a controlled rate; delivery through the external auditory canal by the surgeon; minimization of damage to the round window membrane (RWM), or to inner ear, e.g., cochlear structures beyond the RWM; and/or minimization of injected fluid leaking back out through the RWM.
- [0582] The devices, systems, and methods provided herein also describe the potential for delivering a composition safely and efficiently into the inner ear, in order to treat conditions and disorders that would benefit from delivery of a composition disclosed herein to the inner ear, including, but not limited to, hearing disorders, e.g., as described

herein. As another example, by placing a vent in the stapes footplate and injecting through the RWM, a composition disclosed herein is dispersed throughout the cochlea with minimal dilution at the site of action. The development of the described devices allows the surgical administration procedure to be performed through the external auditory canal in humans. The described devices can be removed from the ear following infusion of an amount of fluid into the perilymph of the cochlea. In subjects, the device may be advanced through the external auditory canal, either under surgical microscopic control or along with an endoscope.

[0583] An exemplary device for use in any of the methods disclosed herein is described in Figs 2-5. **Fig. 2** illustrates an exemplary device 10 for delivering fluid to an inner ear. Device 10 includes a knurled handle 12, and a distal handle adhesive 14 (for example, an epoxy such as Loctite 4014) that couples to a telescoping hypotube needle support 24. The knurled handle 12 (or handle portion) may include kurling features and/or grooves to enhance the grip. The knurled handle 12 (or handle portion) may be from about 5 mm to about 15 mm thick or from about 5 mm to about 12 mm thick, or from about 6 mm to about 10 mm thick, or from about 6 mm to about 9 mm thick, or from about 7 mm to about 8 mm thick. The knurled handle 12 (or handle portion) may be hollow such that fluid may pass through the device 10 during use. The device 10 may also include a proximal handle adhesive 16 at a proximal end 18 of the knurled handle 12, a needle sub-assembly 26 (shown in **Fig. 2**) with stopper 28 (shown in Fig. 3) at a distal end 20 of the device 10, and a strain relief feature 22. Strain relief feature 22 may be composed of a Santoprene material, a Pebax material, a polyurethane material, a silicone material, a nylon material, and/or a thermoplastic elastomer. The telescoping hypotube needle support 24 surrounds and supports a bent needle 38 (shown in **Fig. 2**) disposed therewithin.

[0584] Referring still to **Figs. 2-3**, the stopper 28 (shown in **Fig. 3**) may be composed of a thermoplastic material or plastic polymer (such as a UV-cured polymer), as well as other suitable materials, and may be used to prevent the bent needle 38 from being inserted too far into the ear canal (for example, to prevent insertion of bent needle 38 into the lateral wall or other inner ear structure). Device 10 also may include a tapered portion 23 disposed between the knurled handle 12 and the distal handle adhesive 14 that is coupled to the telescoping hypotube needle support 24. The knurled handle 12 (or handle portion) may include the tapered portion 23 at the distal end of the handle portion 12. Device 10

may also include tubing 36 fluidly connected to the proximal end 16 of the device 10 and acts as a fluid inlet line connecting the device to upstream components (for example, a pump, a syringe, and/or upstream components which, in some aspects, may be coupled to a control system and/or power supply (not shown)). In some aspects, the bent needle 38 (shown in **Fig. 3**) extends from the distal end 20, through the telescoping hypotube needle support 24, through the tapered portion 23, through the knurled handle 12, and through the strain relief feature 22 and fluidly connects directly to the tubing 36. In other aspects, the bent needle 38 fluidly connects with the hollow interior of the knurled handle (for example, via the telescoping hypotube needle support 24) which in turn fluidly connects at a proximal end 16 with tubing 36. In aspects where the bent needle 38 does not extend all the way through the interior of the device 10, the contact area (for example, between overlapping nested hypotubes 42A-C (shown in **Fig. 4**), the tolerances, and/or sealants between interfacing components must be sufficient to prevent therapeutic fluid from leaking out of the device 10 (which operates at a relatively low pressure (for example, from about 1 Pascal to about 50 Pa, or from about 2 Pa to about 20 Pa, or from about 3 Pa to about 10 Pa)).

[0585] **Fig. 3** illustrates a sideview of the bent needle sub-assembly 26, according to aspects of the present disclosed aspects. Bent needle sub-assembly 26 includes a needle 38 that has a bent portion 32. Bent needle sub-assembly 26 may also include a stopper 28 coupled to the bent portion 32. The bent portion 32 includes an angled tip 34 at the distal end 20 of the device 10 for piercing a membrane of the ear (for example, the RWM). The needle 38, bent portion 32, and angled tip 34 are hollow such that fluid may flow therethrough. The angle 46 (as shown in **Fig. 5**) of the bent portion 32 may vary. A stopper 28 geometry may be cylindrical, disk-shaped, annulus-shaped, dome-shaped, and/or other suitable shapes. Stopper 28 may be molded into place onto bent portion 32. For example, stopper 28 may be positioned concentrically around the bent portion 32 using adhesives or compression fitting. Examples of adhesives include an UV cure adhesive (such as Dymax 203A-CTH-F-T), elastomer adhesives, thermoset adhesives (such as epoxy or polyurethane), or emulsion adhesives (such as polyvinyl acetate). Stopper 28 fits concentrically around the bent portion 32 such that angled tip 34 is inserted into the ear at a desired insertion depth. The bent needle 38 may be formed from a straight needle using incremental forming, as well as other suitable techniques.

[0586] **Fig. 4** illustrates a perspective view of exemplary device 10 for delivering fluid to an inner ear. Tubing 36 may be from about 1300 mm in length (dimension 11 in **Fig. 4**) to about 1600 mm, or from about 1400 mm to about 1500 mm, or from about 1430 mm to about 1450 mm. Strain release feature 22 may be from about 25 mm to about 30 mm in length (dimension 15 in **Fig. 4**), or from about 20 mm to about 35 mm in length. Handle 12 may be about 155.4 mm in length (dimension 13 in **Fig. 4**), or from about 150 mm to about 160 mm, or from about 140 mm to about 170 mm. The telescoping hypotube needle support 24 may have two or more nested hypotubes, for example three nested hypotubes 42A, 42B, and 42C, or four nested hypotubes 42A, 42B, 42C, and 42D. The total length of hypotubes 42A, 42B, 42C and tip assembly 26 (dimension 17 in **Fig. 4**) may be from about 25 mm to about 45 mm, or from about 30 mm to about 40 mm, or about 35 mm. In addition, telescoping hypotube needle support 24 may have a length of about 36 mm, or from about 25 mm to about 45 mm, or from about 30 mm to about 40 mm. The three nested hypotubes 42A, 42B, and 42C each may have a length of 3.5 mm, 8.0 mm, and 19.8 mm, respectively, plus or minus about 20%. The inner-most nested hypotube (or most narrow portion) of the telescoping hypotube needle support 24 may be concentrically disposed around needle 38.

[0587] **Fig. 5** illustrates a perspective view of bent needle sub-assembly 26 coupled to the distal end 20 of device 10, according to aspects of the present disclosed aspects. As shown in **Fig. 5**, bent needle sub-assembly 26 may include a needle 38 coupled to a bent portion 32. In other aspects, the bent needle 38 may be a single needle (for example, a straight needle that is then bent such that it includes the desired angle 46). Needle 38 may be a 33-gauge needle, or may include a gauge from about 32 to about 34, or from about 31 to 35. At finer gauges, care must be taken to ensure tubing 36 is not kinked or damaged. Needle 38 may be attached to handle 12 for safe and accurate placement of needle 38 into the inner ear. As shown in **Fig. 5**, bent needle sub-assembly 26 may also include a stopper 28 disposed around bent portion 32. **Fig. 5** also shows that bent portion 32 may include an angled tip 34 for piercing a membrane of the ear (for example, the RWM). Stopper 28 may have a height 48 of about 0.5 mm, or from about 0.4 mm to about 0.6 mm, or from about 0.3 mm to about 0.7 mm. Bent portion 32 may have a length 52 of about 1.45 mm, or from about 1.35 mm to about 1.55 mm, or from about 1.2 mm to about 1.7 mm. In other aspects, the bent portion 32 may have a length greater than 2.0 mm such that the distance between the distal end of the stopper 28 and the distal end

of the angled tip 34 is from about 0.5 mm to about 1.7 mm, or from about 0.6 mm to about 1.5 mm, or from about 0.7 mm to about 1.3 mm, or from about 0.8 mm to about 1.2 mm. **Fig. 5** shows that stopper 28 may have a geometry that is cylindrical, disk-shaped, and/or dome-shaped. A person of ordinary skill will appreciate that other geometries could be used.

Evaluating Hearing Loss and Recovery

[0588] In some aspects, hearing function is determined using auditory brainstem response measurements (ABR). In some aspects, hearing is tested by measuring distortion product otoacoustic emissions (DPOAEs). In some such aspects, measurements are taken from one or both ears of a subject. In some such aspects, recordings are compared to prior recordings for the same subject and/or known thresholds on such response measurements used to define, e.g., hearing loss versus acceptable hearing ranges to be defined as normal hearing. In some aspects, a subject has ABR and/or DPOAE measurements recorded prior to receiving any treatment. In some aspects, a subject treated with one or more technologies described herein will have improvements on ABR and/or DPOAE measurements after treatment as compared to before treatment. In some aspects, ABR and/or DPOAE measurements are taken after treatment is administered and at regular follow-up intervals post-treatment.

[0589] In some aspects, hearing function is determined using speech pattern recognition or is determined by a speech therapist. In some aspects, hearing function is determined by pure tone testing. In some aspects, hearing function is determined by bone conduction testing. In some aspects, hearing function is determined by acoustic reflex testing. In some aspects hearing function is determined by tympanometry. In some aspects, hearing function is determined by any combination of hearing analysis known in the art. In some such aspects, measurements are taken holistically, and/or from one or both ears of a subject. In some such aspects, recordings and/or professional analysis are compared to prior recordings and/or analysis for the same subject and/or known thresholds on such response measurements used to define, e.g., hearing loss versus acceptable hearing ranges to be defined as normal hearing. In some aspects, a subject has speech pattern recognition, pure tone testing, bone conduction testing, acoustic reflex testing and/or tympanometry measurements and/or analysis conducted prior to receiving any treatment. In some aspects a subject treated with one or more technologies described herein will

have improvements on speech pattern recognition, pure tone testing, bone conduction testing, acoustic reflex testing and/or tympanometry measurements after treatment as compared to before treatment. In some aspects, speech pattern recognition, pure tone testing, bone conduction testing, acoustic reflex testing and/or tympanometry measurements are taken after treatment is administered and at regular follow-up intervals post-treatment.

Production Methods

[0590] AAV systems are generally well known in the art (see, e.g., Kelleher and Vos, *Biotechniques*, 17(6):1110-17 (1994); Cotten et al., *P.N.A.S. U.S.A.*, 89(13):6094-98 (1992); Curiel, *Nat Immun*, 13(2-3):141-64 (1994); Muzyczka, *Curr Top Microbiol Immunol*, 158:97-129 (1992); and Asokan A, et al., *Mol. Ther.*, 20(4):699-708 (2012), each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). Methods for generating and using AAV constructs are described, for example, in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,139,941, 4,797,368 and PCT filing application US2019/060328, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference.

[0591] Methods for obtaining viral constructs are known in the art. For example, to produce AAV constructs, the methods typically involve culturing a host cell which contains a nucleic acid sequence encoding an AAV capsid protein or fragment thereof; a functional rep gene; a recombinant AAV construct composed of AAV inverted terminal repeats (ITRs) and a coding sequence; and/or sufficient helper functions to permit packaging of the recombinant AAV construct into the AAV capsid proteins.

[0592] In some aspects, components to be cultured in a host cell to package an AAV construct in an AAV capsid may be provided to the host cell in trans. Alternatively, any one or more components (e.g., recombinant AAV construct, rep sequences, cap sequences, and/or helper functions) may be provided by a stable host cell that has been engineered to contain one or more such components using methods known to those of skill in the art. In some aspects, such a stable host cell contains such component(s) under the control of an inducible promoter. In some aspects, such component(s) may be under the control of a constitutive promoter. In some aspects, a selected stable host cell may contain selected component(s) under the control of a constitutive promoter and other selected component(s) under the control of one or more inducible promoters. For example, a stable host cell may be generated that is derived from HEK293 cells (which

contain E1 helper functions under the control of a constitutive promoter), but that contain the rep and/or cap proteins under the control of inducible promoters. Other stable host cells may be generated by one of skill in the art using routine methods.

[0593] Recombinant AAV construct, rep sequences, cap sequences, and helper functions required for producing an AAV of the disclosure may be delivered to a packaging host cell using any appropriate genetic element (e.g., construct). A selected genetic element may be delivered by any suitable method known in the art, e.g., to those with skill in nucleic acid manipulation and include genetic engineering, recombinant engineering, and synthetic techniques (see, e.g., Sambrook et al., *Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual*, Cold Spring Harbor Press, Cold Spring Harbor, N.Y., which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). Similarly, methods of generating AAV particles are well known and any suitable method can be used with the present disclosure (see, e.g., K. Fisher et al., *J. Virol.*, 70:520-532 (1993) and U.S. Pat. No. 5,478,745, which are incorporated in their entirety herein by reference).

[0594] In some aspects, recombinant AAVs may be produced using a triple transfection method (e.g., as described in U.S. Pat. No. 6,001,650, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). In some aspects, recombinant AAVs are produced by transfecting a host cell with a recombinant AAV construct (comprising a coding sequence) to be packaged into AAV particles, an AAV helper function construct, and an accessory function construct. An AAV helper function construct encodes “AAV helper function” sequences (i.e., rep and cap), which function in trans for productive AAV replication and encapsidation. In some aspects, the AAV helper function construct supports efficient AAV construct production without generating any detectable wild-type AAV particles (i.e., AAV particles containing functional rep and cap genes). Non-limiting examples of constructs suitable for use with the present disclosure include pHLP19 (see, e.g., U.S. Pat. No. 6,001,650, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference) and pRep6cap6 construct (see, e.g., U.S. Pat. No. 6,156,303, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). An accessory function construct encodes nucleotide sequences for non-AAV derived viral and/or cellular functions upon which AAV is dependent for replication (i.e., “accessory functions”). Accessory functions may include those functions required for AAV replication, including, without limitation, those moieties involved in activation of AAV gene transcription, stage specific AAV mRNA splicing, AAV DNA replication, synthesis of cap expression products, and AAV capsid assembly. Viral-based accessory

functions can be derived from any known helper viruses such as adenovirus, herpesvirus (other than herpes simplex virus type-1), and vaccinia virus.

[0595] Additional methods for generating and isolating AAV viral constructs suitable for delivery to a subject are described in, e.g., U.S. Pat. No. 7,790,449; U.S. Pat. No. 7,282,199; WO 2003/042397; WO 2005/033321, WO 2006/110689; and U.S. Pat. No. 7,588,772, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference. In one system, a producer cell line is transiently transfected with a construct that encodes a coding sequence flanked by ITRs and a construct(s) that encodes rep and cap. In another system, a packaging cell line that stably supplies rep and cap is transiently transfected with a construct encoding a coding sequence flanked by ITRs. In each of these systems, AAV particles are produced in response to infection with helper adenovirus or herpesvirus, and AAVs are separated from contaminating virus. Other systems do not require infection with helper virus to recover the AAV--the helper functions (i.e., adenovirus E1, E2a, VA, and E4 or herpesvirus UL5, UL8, UL52, and UL29, and herpesvirus polymerase) are also supplied, in trans, by the system. In such systems, helper functions can be supplied by transient transfection of the cells with constructs that encode the helper functions, or the cells can be engineered to stably contain genes encoding the helper functions, the expression of which can be controlled at the transcriptional or posttranscriptional level.

[0596] In some aspects, viral construct titers post-purification are determined. In some aspects, titers are determined using quantitative PCR. In certain aspects, a TaqMan probe specific to a construct is utilized to determine construct levels. In certain aspects, the TaqMan probe is represented by SEQ ID NO: 42, while forward and reverse amplifying primers are exemplified by SEQ ID NO: 43 and 44 respectively.

Exemplary Taqman probe for quantification of constructs (SEQ ID NO: 42)

/56-FAM/TCTGGCTCA/ZEN/CCGTCCTCTTCATTT/3IABkFQ/

Exemplary forward qPCR primer for quantification of constructs (SEQ ID NO: 43)

CAAACACTCCACCAGCATTG

Exemplary reverse qPCR primer for quantification of constructs (SEQ ID NO: 44)

CAGCCACAACGAGGATCATA

[0597] As described herein, in some aspects, a viral construct of the present disclosure is an adeno-associated virus (AAV) construct. Several AAV serotypes have been characterized, including AAV1, AAV2, AAV3 (e.g., AAV3B), AAV4, AAV5, AAV6, AAV7, AAV8, AAV9, AAV10, AAV11, and AAV Anc80, as well as variants thereof. In some aspects, an AAV particle is an AAV2/6, AAV2/8, AAV2/9, or AAV2/Anc80 particle (e.g., with AAV6, AAV8, AAV9, or Anc80 capsid (e.g., an Anc80L65 capsid) and construct with AAV2 ITR). Other AAV particles and constructs are described in, e.g., Sharma et al., *Brain Res Bull.* 2010 Feb 15; 81(2-3): 273, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference. Generally, any AAV serotype may be used to deliver a coding sequence described herein. However, the serotypes have different tropisms, e.g., they preferentially infect different tissues. In some aspects, an AAV construct is a self-complementary AAV construct.

[0598] The present disclosure provides, among other things, methods of making AAV-based constructs. In some aspects, such methods include use of host cells. In some aspects, a host cell is a mammalian cell. A host cell may be used as a recipient of an AAV helper construct, an AAV minigene plasmid, an accessory function construct, and/or other transfer DNA associated with the production of recombinant AAVs. The term includes the progeny of an original cell that has been transfected. Thus, a “host cell” as used herein may refer to a cell that has been transfected with an exogenous DNA sequence. It is understood that the progeny of a single parental cell may not necessarily be completely identical in morphology or in genomic or total DNA complement as the original parent, due to natural, accidental, or deliberate mutation.

[0599] Additional methods for generating and isolating AAV particles suitable for delivery to a subject are described in, e.g., U.S. Pat. No. 7,790,449; U.S. Pat. No. 7,282,199; WO 2003/042397; WO 2005/033321, WO 2006/110689; and U.S. Pat. No. 7,588,772, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference. In one system, a producer cell line is transiently transfected with a construct that encodes a coding sequence flanked by ITRs and a construct(s) that encodes rep and cap. In another system, a packaging cell line that stably supplies rep and cap is transiently transfected with a construct encoding a coding sequence flanked by ITRs. In each of these systems, AAV particles are produced in response to infection with helper adenovirus or herpesvirus, and AAV particles are separated from contaminating virus. Other systems do not require infection with helper virus to recover the AAV particles--the helper

functions (i.e., adenovirus E1, E2a, VA, and E4 or herpesvirus UL5, UL8, UL52, and UL29, and herpesvirus polymerase) are also supplied, in trans, by the system. In such systems, helper functions can be supplied by transient transfection of the cells with constructs that encode the helper functions, or the cells can be engineered to stably contain genes encoding the helper functions, the expression of which can be controlled at the transcriptional or posttranscriptional level.

[0600] In yet another system, a coding sequence flanked by ITRs and rep/cap genes are introduced into insect host cells by infection with baculovirus-based constructs. Such production systems are known in the art (see generally, e.g., Zhang et al., 2009, Human Gene Therapy 20:922-929, which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference). Methods of making and using these and other AAV production systems are also described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,139,941; 5,741,683; 6,057,152; 6,204,059; 6,268,213; 6,491,907; 6,660,514; 6,951,753; 7,094,604; 7,172,893; 7,201,898; 7,229,823; and 7,439,065, each of which is incorporated in its entirety herein by reference.

EXAMPLES

[0601] The disclosure is further described in detail by reference to the following experimental examples. These examples are provided for purposes of illustration only, and are not intended to be limiting unless otherwise specified. Thus, the disclosure should in no way be construed as being limited to the following examples, but rather should be construed to encompass any and all variations that become evident as a result of the teaching provided herein.

[0602] It is believed that one of ordinary skill in the art can, using the preceding description and following Examples, as well as what is known in the art, make and utilize technologies of the present disclosure.

Example 1: *In vitro* demonstration of protein production

[0603] This example relates to the introduction, regulation, and expression analysis of plasmids expressing a hKCNQ4 gene in mammalian cells grown *in vitro*.

[0604] Experiments were conducted to demonstrate KCNQ4 protein expression from plasmids transfected into HEK293 cells. 500ng of plasmids comprising prestin-KCNQ4-FLAG (comprising the promoter of SEQ ID NO: 3), oncomodulin-KCNQ4-FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 24), CMV.KCNQ4.mscarlet (SEQ ID NO:49), or CAG-GFP (SEQ ID NO: 50).

Cells were harvested after 48 hours and western blot analysis shows that each construct was able to express KCNQ4 as evidenced by FLAG staining (FIG. 1A).

[0605] Next, 400ng of plasmids comprising DNM3p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 28), STRIP2p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 32), MUC15p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 29), PLBD1p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 30), RORBp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 31), CHRNA10p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 27), sPrestinp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 26), OCMp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 24), or CMV.hsaKCNQ4.mscarlet (SEQ ID NO: 49). Cells were harvested after 48 hours and western blot analysis shows that each construct was able to express KCNQ4 as evidenced by FLAG staining (FIG. 1B).

[0606] 400ng of plasmids comprising AQP11p.KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 33), KCNQ4p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 34), LBHp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 35), TUBA8p-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 37), STRCp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 36), sPrestinp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 26), OCMp-KCNQ4.FLAG (SEQ ID NO: 24), CMV.hsa-KCNQ4.FLAG, or CMV.hsa.KCNQ4.mscarlet (SEQ ID NO: 49). Cells were harvested after 48 hours and western blot analysis shows that each construct was able to express KCNQ4 as evidenced by FLAG staining (FIG. 1C).

Example 2: *In vivo* demonstration of KCNQ4 expression in Mutant Mice

[0607] This example relates to the introduction and expression analysis of rAAV constructs encoding KCNQ4 protein under the control of an outer hair cell specific promoter.

[0608] Experiments were conducted to demonstrate preservation of hair cells and auditory function in neonatal *Kcnq4^{dn/+}* (knock-in [KI]) mice, which carry a dominant negative mutation in *Kcnq4* that mimics a known pathogenic variant in humans. KCNQ4 protein is essentially undetectable in both heterozygous and homozygous KI mice. The AAVAnc80 vectors are intended to deliver a gene that encodes human codon modified KCNQ4 (hKCNQ4CM), under the control of an outer hair cell specific promoter (*e.g.*, prestin or oncomodulin). Exemplary constructs can comprise a 5' ITR, outer hair-cell specific promoter (*e.g.*, sPrestin), a 5' UTR, KCNQ4 coding region, epitope tag (*e.g.*, 3x FLAG), a polyadenylation signal (*e.g.*, BGH), and a 3' ITR.

[0609] rAAVAnc80 particles, comprising a construct of SEQ ID NO: 26, were administered to the cochlea of KI postnatal day 2 neonatal mice at 8.0E9 vg/cochlea. Samples were harvested at postnatal day 30 and stained with phalloidin (**FIG. 6A**) and an

antibody against KCNQ4 (**FIG. 6B**), which demonstrated KCNQ4 staining in OHCs.

FIG. 6C shows a magnified view of a region of the cochlea receptive to the 16 kilohertz frequency, wherein KCNQ4 staining is further demonstrated in OHCs.

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter is selected the group consisting of an oncomodulin (OCM) promoter, a prestin promoter, a cholinergic receptor nicotinic alpha 10 (CHRNA10) promoter, a dynamin 3 (DNM3) promoter, a mucin 14 (MUC15) promoter, a phospholipase D (PLDB1) promoter, a RAR related orphan receptor B (RORB) promoter, a striatin interacting protein 2 (STRIP2) promoter, an aquaporin 11 (AQP11) promoter, a potassium voltage-gated channel subfamily Q member 4 (KCNQ4) promoter, a LBH promoter, a stereocilin (STRC) promoter, a tubulin alpha 8 (TUBA8) promoter, and any combination thereof.
2. A construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter is heterologous to the polynucleotide.
3. The construct of claim 1 or 2, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15.
4. A construct comprising a polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide operably linked to a promoter which expresses the polynucleotide in an outer hair cell, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 1-15.
5. The construct of any one of claims 1-4, wherein the promoter is human prestin promoter.
6. The construct of any one of claims 1-4, wherein the promoter is human oncomodulin (OCM) promoter.
7. The construct of any one of claims 1-5, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 3 or 15.

8. The construct of any one of claims 1-5, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 3.
9. The construct of any one of claims 1-5, wherein the promoter comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least 96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% identity to SEQ ID NO: 1 or 2.
10. The construct of any one of claims 1 or 3-9, wherein the promoter is heterologous to the polynucleotide.
11. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the polypeptide is an outer hair cell polypeptide, therapeutic polypeptide, or a reporter polypeptide.
12. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the polynucleotide encoding a outer hair cell polypeptide comprises a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin,

heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof.

13. The construct of any one of claims 1-12, wherein the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejavakin (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN).
14. The construct of any one of claims 1-13, wherein the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).

15. The construct of any one of claims 11-14, wherein the therapeutic polypeptide is a transmembrane protein, enzyme, growth factor, cytokine, receptor, receptor ligand, hormone, membrane protein, membrane-associated protein, antigen, or antibody.
16. The construct of any one of claims 11-15, wherein the therapeutic polypeptide is a transmembrane protein.
17. The construct of any one of claims 11-15, wherein the polynucleotide encoding the therapeutic polypeptide comprises a gene selected from actin gamma 1 (ACTG1), adenylate cyclase type 1 (ADCY1), calcium binding protein 2 (CABP2), coiled-coil domain-containing 50 (CCDC50), cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), carcinoembryonic antigen-related cell adhesion molecule 16 (CEACAM16), chromodomain helicase DNA-binding protein 7 (CHD7), calcium- and integrin-binding family member 2 (CIB2), claudin 14 (CLDN14), chloride intracellular channel 5 (CLIC5), caseinolytic mitochondrial matrix peptidase proteolytic subunit (CLPP), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejvakin (DFNB59), endothelin 3 (EDN3), ELMO domain-containing protein 3 (ELMOD3), epidermal growth factor receptor kinase substrate 8 (EPS8), espin (ESPN), estrogen-related receptor beta (ESRRB), eyes absent homolog 1 (EYA1), GIPC PDZ domain-containing family, member 3 (GIPC3), G protein-coupled receptor 98 (GPR98), G-protein signaling modulator 2 (GPSM2), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 1 (GRXCR1), glutaredoxin, cysteine-rich 2 (GRXCR2), immunoglobulin-like domain-containing receptor 1 (ILDR1), lysyl-tRNA synthetase (KARS), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), lipoma HMGIC fusion partner-like 5 (LHFPL5), leucine-rich transmembrane and O-methyltransferase domain-containing (LRTOMT1 COMT2), tricellulin (MARVELD2), micro-rna 96 (MIR96), methionine sulfoxide reductase B3 (MSRB3), myosin, heavy chain 9, non-muscle (MYH9), myosin, heavy chain 14, non-muscle (MYH14), unconventional myosin IIIA (MYO3A), unconventional myosin VI (MYO6), unconventional myosin VIIA (MYO7A), unconventional myosin XVA (MYO15A), otoferlin (OTOF), otogelin-like protein (OTOGL), purinergic receptor P2X, ligand-gated ion channel, 2 (P2RX2), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), PDZ domain-containing 7 (PDZD7), polyribonucleotide nucleotidyltransferase 1, mitochondrial (PNPT1), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase 1 (PRPS1), protein tyrosine

phosphatase, receptor type Q (PTPRQ), radixin (RDX), scaffold-containing ankyrin repeats and SAM domain (SANS), serpin peptidase inhibitor, clade B, member 6 (SERPINB6), SIX homeobox 1 (SIX1), SIX homeobox 5 (SIX5), prestin (SLC26A5), second mitochondrial-derived activator of caspase (SMAC/DIABLO), small muscle protein, x-linked (SMPX), stereocilin (STRC), nesprin-4 (SYNE4), TBC1 domain family, member 24 (TBC/D24), tight junction protein XO 2 (TJP2), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), transmembrane inner ear-expressed protein (TMIE), transmembrane protease, serine 3 (TMPRSS3), taperin (TPRN), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), Thrombospondin-type laminin G domain and EAR repeats (TSPEAR), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN), or any combination thereof.

18. The construct of any one of claims 11-15 or 17, wherein the polynucleotide encoding the therapeutic polypeptide comprises a gene selected from cadherin-related 23 (CDH23), clarin 1 (CLRN1), pejkakin (DFNB59), Potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4), otoferlin (OTOF), protocadherin 15 (PCDH15), POU domain, class 4, transcription factor 3 (POU4F3), prestin (SLC26A5), stereocilin (STRC), transmembrane channel-like protein 1 (TMC1), TRIO and F-actin-binding protein (TRIOBP), harmonin (USH1C), usherin (USH2A), wolframin (WFS1), and whirlin (WHRN).
19. The construct of any one of claims 1-18, wherein the polynucleotide encoding an outer hair cell polynucleotide comprises KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).
20. The construct of claim 11, wherein reporter polypeptide is one or more of a beta-lactamase, a beta-galactosidase (LacZ), an alkaline phosphatase, a thymidine kinase, a green fluorescent protein (GFP), a red fluorescent protein, an mCherry fluorescent protein, a yellow fluorescent protein, a FLAG tag, a chloramphenicol acetyltransferase (CAT), and a luciferase.
21. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct further comprises an enhancer.

22. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct does not comprise an enhancer.
23. The construct of claim 21 or 22, wherein the enhancer is a CMV enhancer.
24. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct further comprises a 5' UTR.
25. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct further comprises a 3' UTR.
26. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct further comprises a polyA tail.
27. The construct of claim 26, wherein the polyA tail is a bovine growth hormone, mouse- β -globin, mouse- α -globin, human collagen, polyoma virus, the Herpes simplex virus thymidine kinase gene (HSV TK), IgG heavy-chain gene, human growth hormone, or a SV40 late and early poly(A).
28. The construct of claim 26 or 27, wherein the polyA tail is a bovine growth hormone polyA.
29. The construct of any one of claims 1, 4-6, 11-20, or 24-28, wherein the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence comprising any one of nucleotides 12-4396 of SEQ ID NO: 23, 12-4464 of SEQ ID NO: 24, nucleotides 12-4016 of SEQ ID NO: 25, nucleotides 12-4521 of SEQ ID NO: 26, nucleotides 12-3750 of SEQ ID NO: 27, nucleotides 12-3928 of SEQ ID NO: 28, nucleotides 12-4641 of SEQ ID NO: 29, nucleotides 12-3994 of SEQ ID NO: 30, nucleotides 12-4426 of SEQ ID NO: 31, nucleotides 12-4307 of SEQ ID NO: 32, nucleotides 12-4293 of SEQ ID NO: 33, nucleotides 12-4565 of SEQ ID NO: 34, nucleotides 12-4224 of SEQ ID NO: 35, nucleotides 12-4140 of SEQ ID NO: 36, nucleotides 12-4816 of SEQ ID NO: 37, or nucleotides 12-4915 of SEQ ID NO: 38.
30. The construct of any one of claims 1, 4,-6, 11, 12-20, or 24-31, wherein the construct comprises a nucleic acid sequence having at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, at least

96%, at least 97%, at least 98%, at least 99%, or 100% sequence identity to any one of SEQ ID NOs: 23-38.

31. The construct of any of the preceding claims, wherein the construct is an expression cassette.
32. A vector comprising the construct of any of the preceding claims.
33. The vector of claim 32, wherein the vector is a mammalian vector or a viral vector.
34. The vector of claim 33, wherein the vector is a viral vector.
35. The vector of claim 34, wherein the viral vector is selected from the group consisting of an adeno-associated viral (AAV), adenovirus, or lentiviral vector.
36. The vector of claim 35, wherein the viral vector is an AAV vector.
37. The construct or any one of claims 1-31 or vector of any one of claims 32-36, further comprising a 5' inverted terminal repeat (ITR) and a 3' ITR.
38. The construct or vector of claim 37, wherein the 5' ITR and the 3' ITR are AAV ITRs derived from a serotype selected from AAV1, AAV2, AAV3, AAV4, AAV5, AAV6, AAV7, AAV8, AAV9, AAV10, AAV11, and AAV Anc80 ITRs.
39. The construct or vector of claim 38, wherein the AAV ITRs are serotype AAV2 or derived from serotype AAV2.
40. A construct or vector comprising: (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) a prestin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 3, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.

41. A construct or vector comprising (i) a 5' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 16, (ii) an oncomodulin promoter comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NOs: 1 or 2, (iii) a 5' UTR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 19, (iv) a KCNQ4 coding region comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 20, (v) optionally, a 3x FLAG tag comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 39, (vi) a polyA sequence comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 22, and (vii) a 3' ITR comprising the nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 17.
42. An AAV particle comprising the construct of any one of any one of claims 1-41.
43. The AAV particle of claim 42, comprising an AAV capsid, wherein the AAV capsid is or is derived from an AAV2, AAV3, AAV4, AAV5, AAV6, AAV7, AAV8, AAV9, AAV10, AAV-rh8, AAV-rh10, AAV-rh39, AAV-rh43 or AAV Anc80 capsid.
44. The AAV particle of claim 43, wherein the AAV capsid is an AAV Anc80 capsid.
45. A composition comprising the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44.
46. The composition of claim 45, wherein the composition is a pharmaceutical composition further comprising a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
47. The composition of any one of claims 45-46, wherein the pharmaceutical composition is a synthetic perilymph solution.
48. A cell comprising the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44.
49. The cell of claim 48, wherein the cell is an outer hair cell.
50. The cell of claim 48 or 49, wherein the cell is an ex vivo cell.
51. A method comprising, transducing a cell with:
 - a. the construct or vector of any of claims 1-41; and

- b. one or more helper plasmids collectively comprising an AAV Rep gene, AAV Cap gene, AAV VA gene, AAV E2a gene, and AAV E4 gene.
52. The method of claim 51, wherein the cell is an outer hair cell.
53. The method of claim 51 or 52, wherein the cell is an ex vivo cell.
54. A method of expressing the polypeptide in an outer hair cell of a subject in need thereof, comprising administering the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50 to the subject.
55. A method of increasing expression of the polypeptide in an outer hair cell of a subject in need thereof, comprising administering the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50 to the subject.
56. The method of claim 55, wherein the increased expression of the polypeptide in the outer hair cell of the subject is relative to the endogenous expression of the polypeptide in the outer hair cell of the subject.
57. A method of treating hearing loss in a subject suffering from or at risk of hearing loss, comprising administering comprising administering the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50 to the subject.
58. The method of any one of claims 54-57, wherein the subject has been previously identified as having a defective inner ear cell target gene.
59. The method of claim 58, wherein the defective inner ear cell target gene is potassium voltage-gated channel, KQT-like subfamily, member 4 (KCNQ4).
60. The method of any one of claims 54-59, wherein the subject is a human.

61. The method of any of claims 54-60, wherein the administration is to the inner ear of the subject.
62. The method of any one of claims 54-61, wherein the administration is to the cochlea of the subject.
63. The method of any one of claims 54-62, wherein the administration is via a round window membrane injection.
64. The method of any one of claims 54-63, wherein the construct, vector, AAV particle, composition or cell is pre-loaded in a device.
65. The method of claim 64, wherein the device is a microcatheter.
66. Use of the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50, for the treatment of hearing loss in a subject suffering from or at risk of hearing loss.
67. Use of the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50, in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of hearing loss.
68. The construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50, for use as a medicament.
69. The construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50, for use in the treatment of hearing loss.
70. A kit comprising the construct, the vector, or the AAV particle of any of claims 1-44, the composition of any of claims 45-47, or the cell of any of claims 48-50.
71. The kit of claim 70, wherein the construct, vector, AAV particle, composition or cell is pre-loaded in a device.

72. The kit of claim 71, wherein the device is a microcatheter.
73. The method of claim 65 or the kit of claim 72, wherein the microcatheter is shaped such that it can enter the middle ear cavity via the external auditory canal and contact the end of the microcatheter with the RWM.
74. The method or kit of any of claims 65 or 72-73, wherein a distal end of the microcatheter is comprised of at least one microneedle with diameter of between 10 and 1,000 microns.
75. The kit of any one of claims 70-75, further comprising a device.
76. The kit of any of claims 75, wherein the device is a device described in any one of FIGS. 2-4.
77. The kit of claim 75 or 76, wherein the device comprises a needle comprising a bent portion and an angled tip.

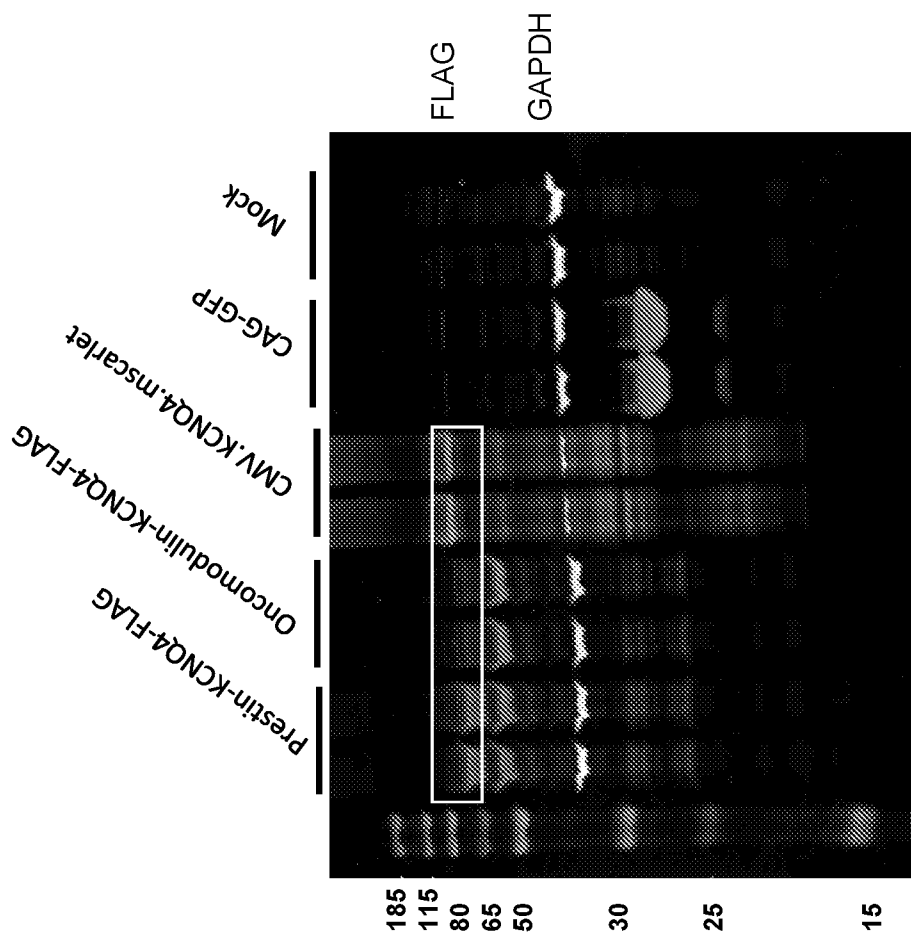


FIG. 1A

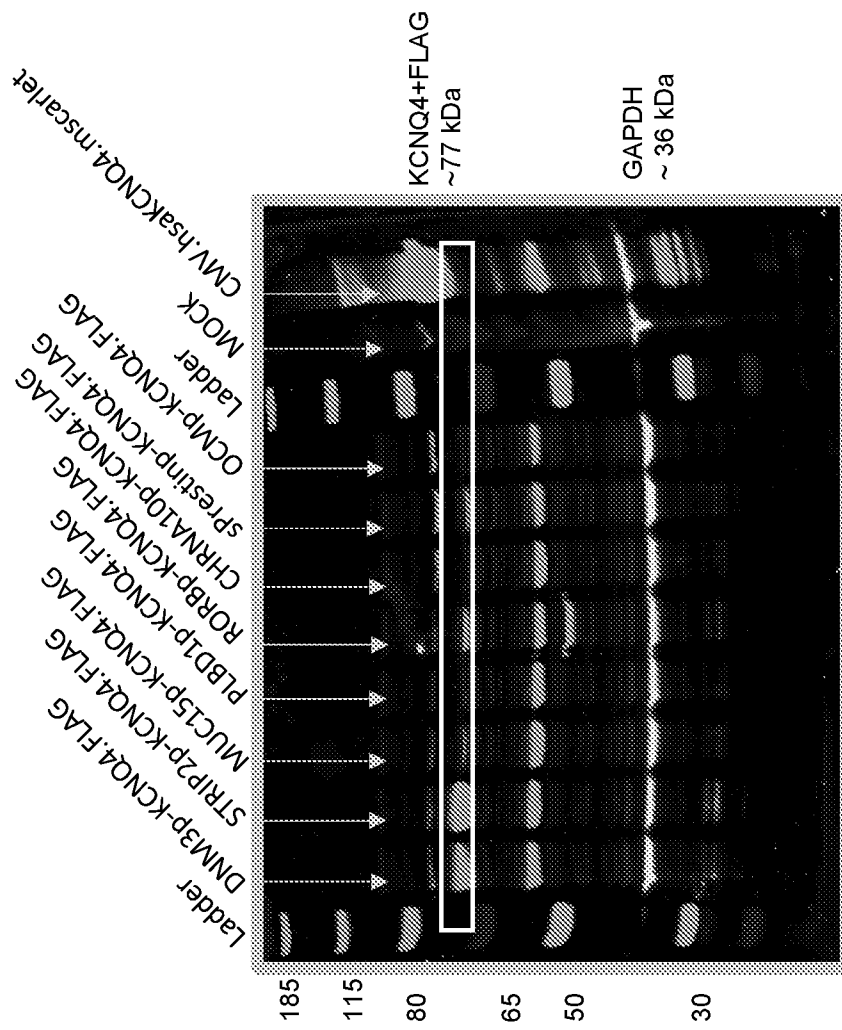


FIG. 1B

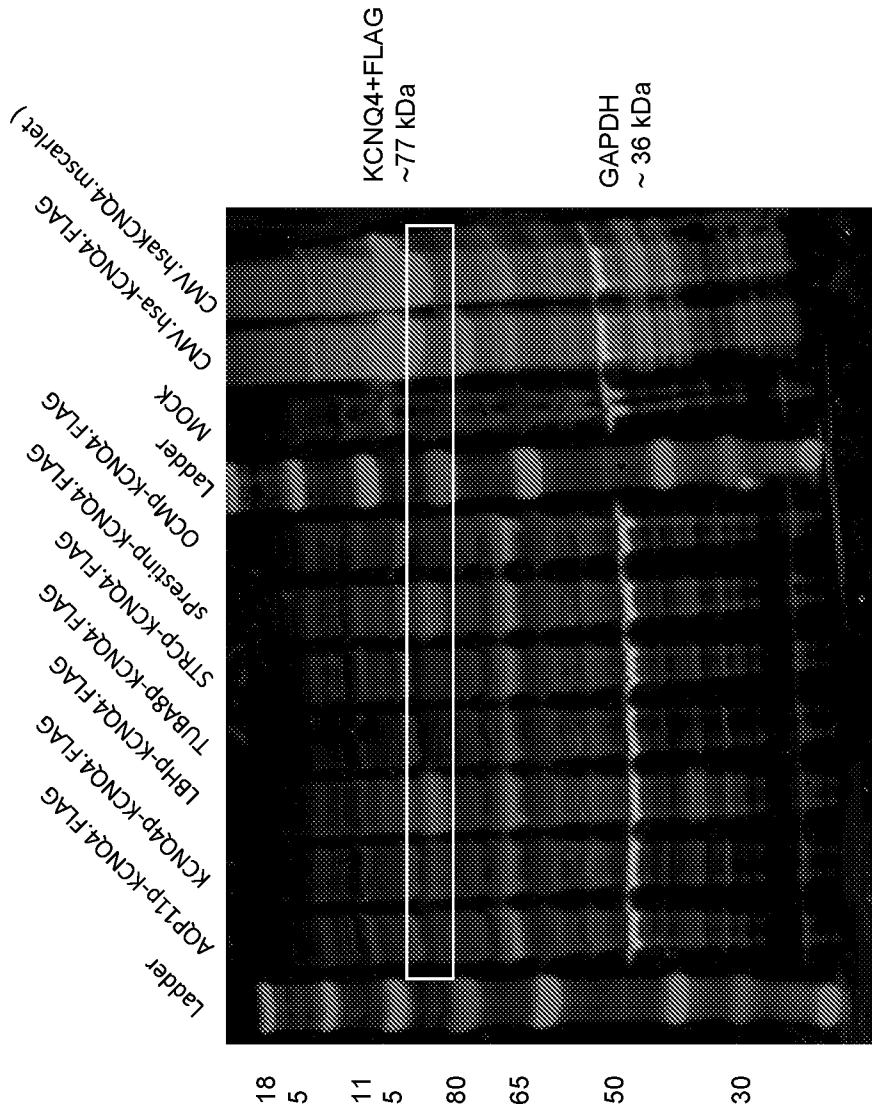


FIG. 1C

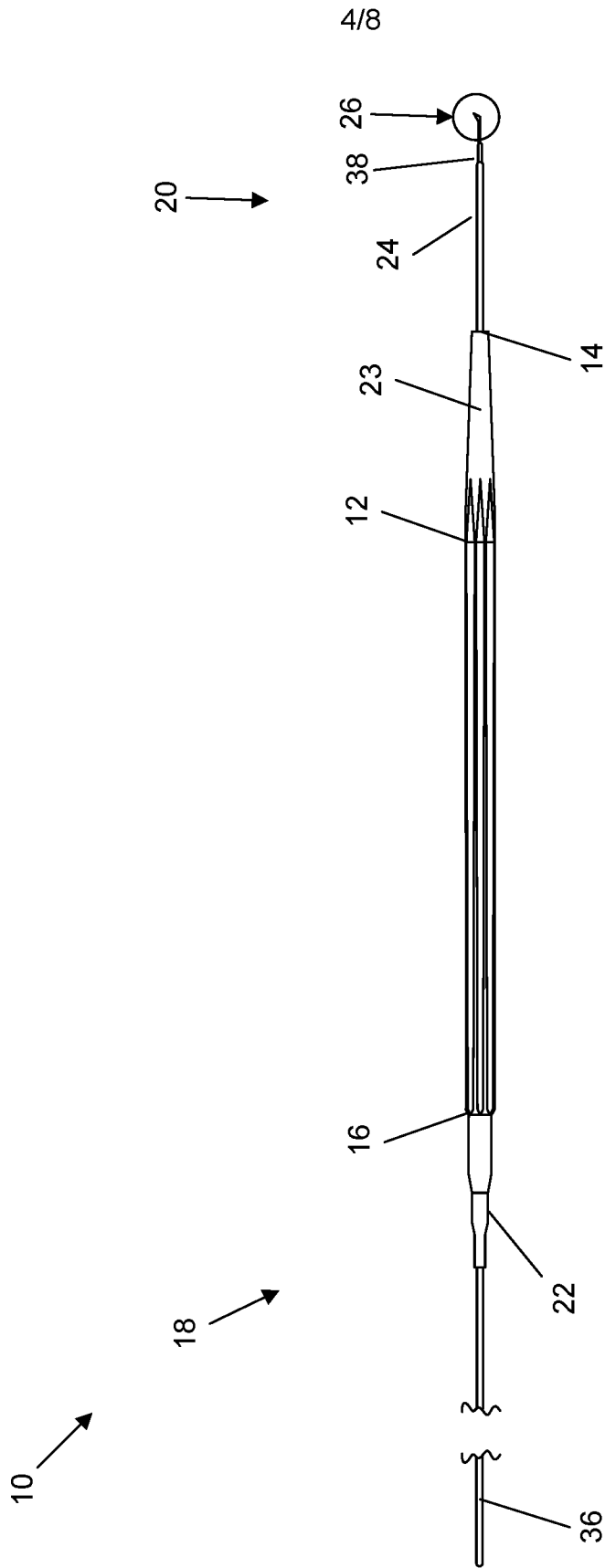


FIG. 2

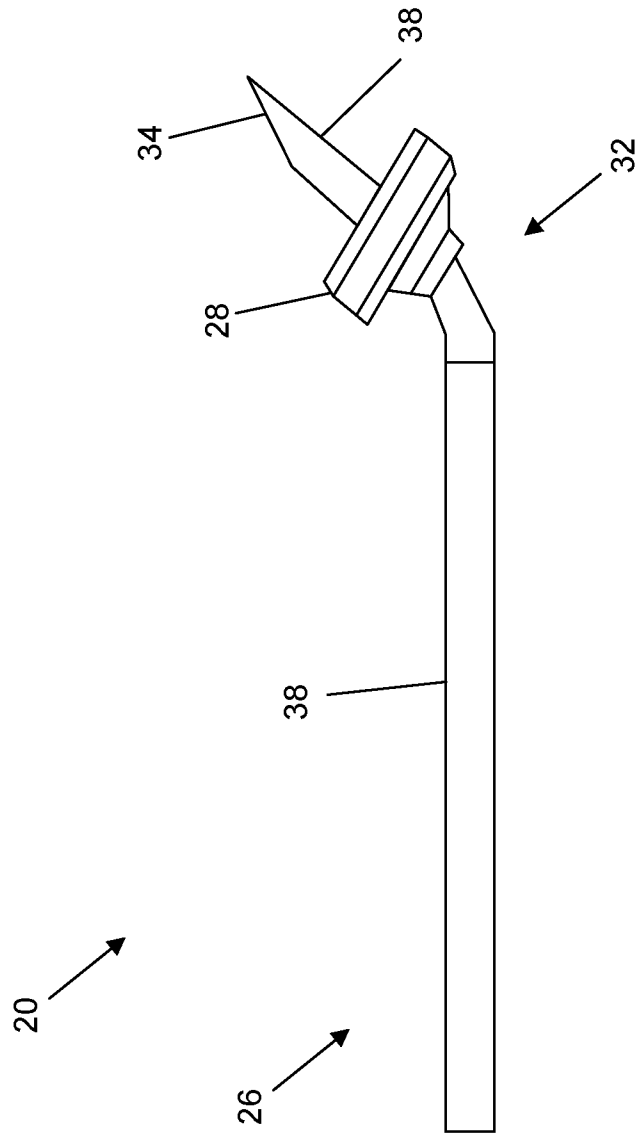


FIG. 3

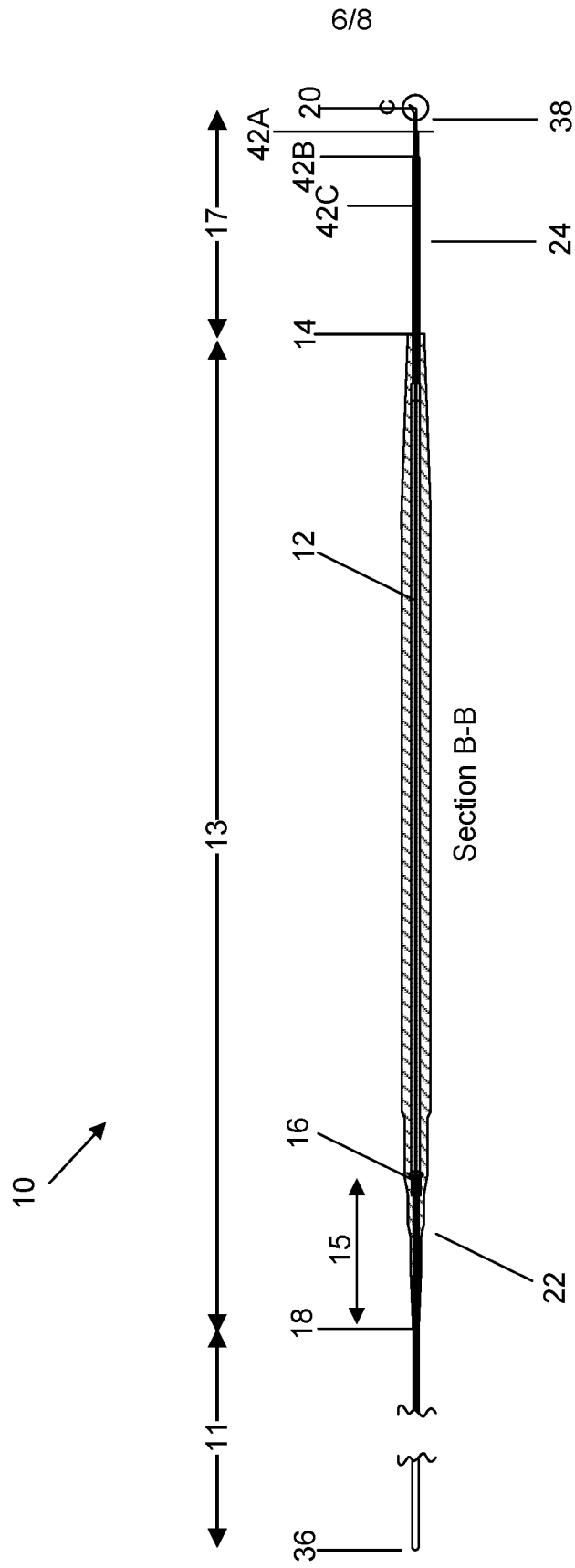


FIG. 4

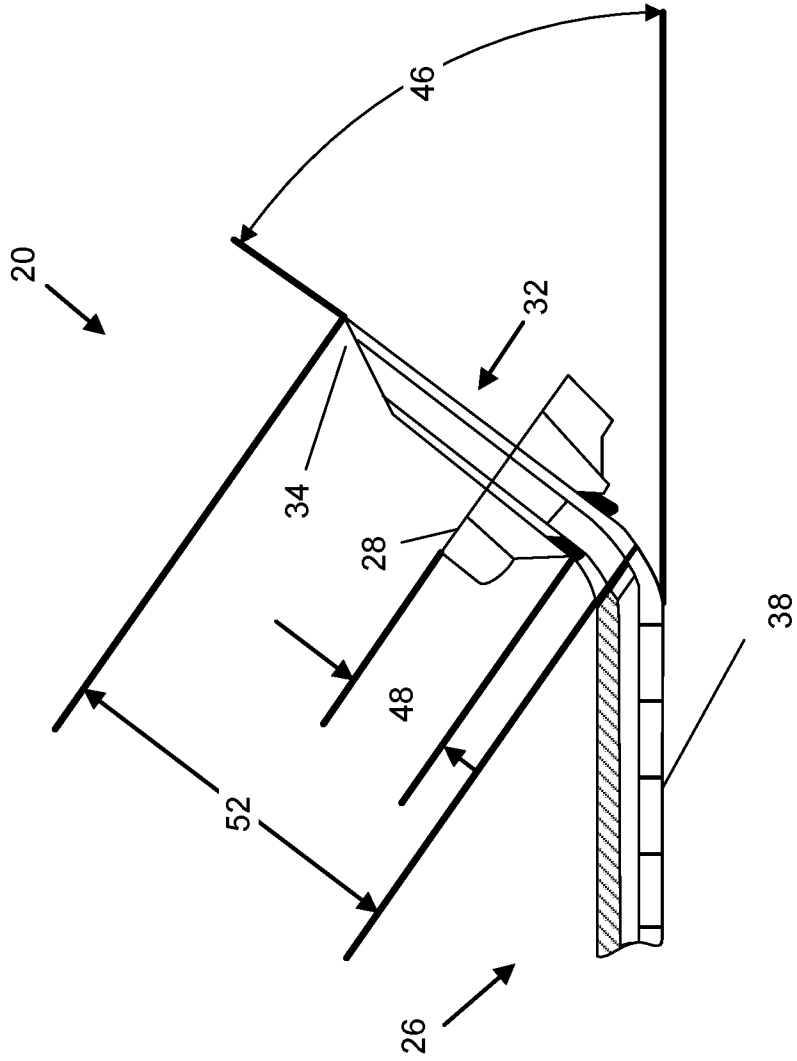


FIG. 5

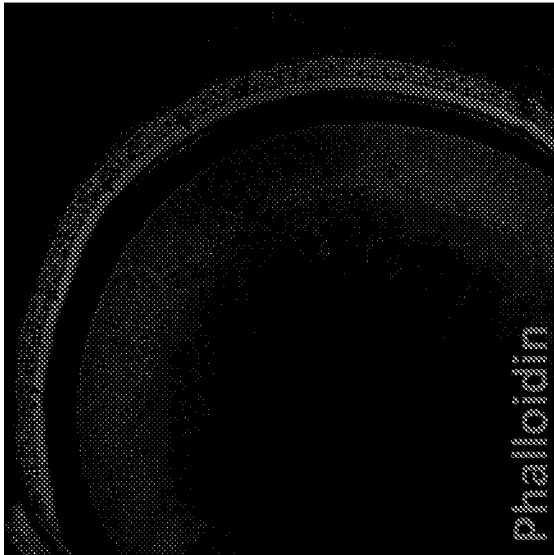


FIG. 6A

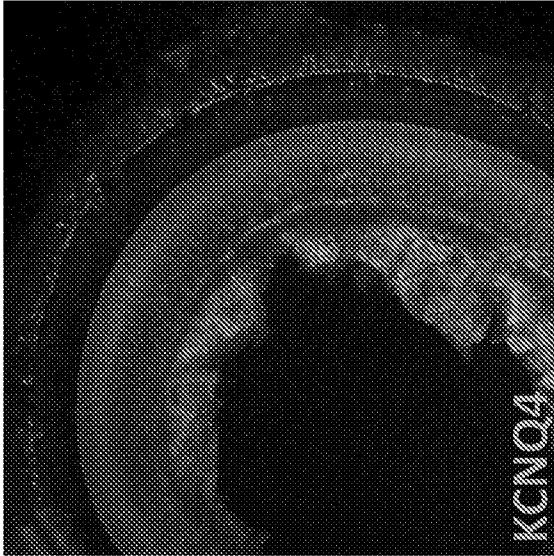


FIG. 6B



FIG. 6C