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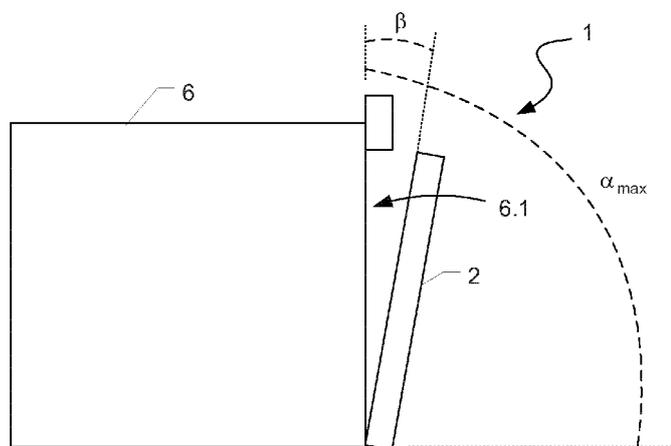


Fig. 1

(57) Abstract: The invention relates to an actuation system for automatic actuation of at least one element (2, 8, 11) covering an opening of a household appliance. The actuation system comprises at least one actuation element (3) constituted by at least one shape memory alloy element. The actuation system is adapted to actuate the element (2, 8, 11) when applying heat to the actuation element.

Actuation system and oven comprising said actuation system

## FIELD OF THE INVENTION

5 The present invention relates generally to the field of actuation systems. More specifically, the present invention is related to an activation system for household appliances based on shape memory alloys.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

0 Ovens for food preparation are well-known in prior art. Said ovens comprise a base body forming an oven cavity with a cavity opening for receiving the food to be prepared. In addition, the oven comprises a door for closing the cavity opening. The oven door acts as thermal barrier to keep the heat energy in the cavity during operation of the oven. Typically, oven doors are at least partially transparent in order to enable the user to control the process of food preparation within the closed cavity.

5 The oven door may be pivotally mounted to the oven cavity by means of hinges which allow a movement of the oven door relative to the oven cavity. There are several types of door arrangements, which are particularly suited for actuation by actuation systems, namely a so-called drop-down door which is pivotally mounted at a horizontal rotation axis, a so-called side-opening door pivotally mounted at a vertical rotation axis or a so-called "French door" consisting of two doors being pivotally mounted at opposite sides of the oven cavity to be opened by rotating or swinging in different directions around vertical rotation axes.

10 Typical oven doors are manually operated. They comprise a handle for applying manual force to the door to be opened. Furthermore,

another type of ovens comprises an automatically actuated door wherein the activation is done by an electric motor.

A drawback of known ovens comprising an automatically actuated door is that the electric motor requires a lot of space which has negative impact on the volume of the oven cavity. Furthermore, electric motors are expensive and mechanical coupling of the motor to the door to be opened is quite complex. Accordingly, there is a need for improvements of existing household appliances comprising an automatically actuated door in order to save installation space within the household appliance and to save costs and constructional expenses.

Any reference herein to known prior art does not, unless the contrary indication appears, constitute an admission that such prior art is commonly known by those skilled in the art to which the invention relates, at the priority date of this application.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

It is an objective of embodiments of the invention to provide for an improved activation system for a household appliance and a household appliance with an improved door activation system. According to a first aspect of the invention, the invention relates to an actuation system for automatic actuation of at least one element covering an opening of a household appliance. The opening may be a cavity opening or an opening providing access to interior parts of the household appliance. Said element may be a door covering a cavity of the household appliance or a covering element adapted to cover an opening of the household appliance. The household appliance may be an oven, a heatable drawer, a refrigerator, a freezer etc. The actuation system comprises at least one actuation element constituted by at least one shape memory alloy element and the actuation system is

adapted to actuate the element when applying heat to the actuation element.

When activating the actuation system, the element may get opened or closed. Advantageously, the inventive actuation system is significantly smaller than actuation systems comprising an electrical motor with comparable actuating performance. Additionally, actuation systems based on shape memory alloys are less expensive because said actuators do not need rare-earth magnets like compact electrical motors of comparable performance. Finally, in contrast to conventional electrical motors, actuation systems based on shape memory alloys operate silently, so there is no noise generated while opening the element.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation element comprises a plurality of shape memory alloy wires and/or the actuation element comprises a stack of at least two laminar shape memory alloy elements. Thereby, the force generated by the actuation system can be significantly increased.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation element comprises a planar shape and is adapted to contract to a memorized shape when heated. Thereby, the actuation of the element may be achieved by a tensile force applied to the element and/or the body of the household appliance, respectively, to the arms of a hinge pivotally mounting the element to the household appliance.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation element comprises a curved shape and is adapted to reduce the curvature when heated. Thereby, the actuation of the element may be achieved by a pressure applied to the element and/or the body of the household appliance, respectively, to the arms of a hinge pivotally mounting the element to the body of the household appliance.

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According to preferred embodiments, the actuation system is an integral part of a hinge for pivotally mounting the element to the body of the household appliance. Said hinge may be specifically adapted to the active principle of the actuation element thereby raising the performance of the actuation system.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation system forms an extension module to be integrated in or connected to an existing hinge. So, the extension module may be adapted to be arranged at standard hinges, especially standard household appliance hinges and a plurality of passive hinges can be retrofitted with the actuation system according to the invention.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation element is electrically heated. Said heating may be achieved by an electrical heating element which is thermally coupled with the SMA actuation element or said SMA actuation element heating itself by Joule heating, i.e. resistance heating.

According to a second aspect, the invention refers to a household appliance comprising at least one element covering an opening of the household appliance. The household appliance comprises at least one actuation system described above for automatic actuating the at least one element. The household appliance may be an oven, a heatable drawer, a refrigerator, a freezer etc. The opening may be a cavity opening or an opening providing access to interior parts of the household appliance, for example to a frequently operated object, e.g. a water tank. Said element may be a door covering a cavity of the household appliance or a covering element adapted to cover an opening of the household appliance.

According to preferred embodiments, the element is designed to be opened from a closed position to a maximum opening angle and the actuation system is adapted to actuate the element through a

portion of the maximum opening angle. Thereby, the opening of the element may be realized with lower technical effort.

According to preferred embodiments, a handle of the element is located such that it only gets accessible to the user after the element has at least partially been opened by the actuation system. Thereby, in the closed state the handle is invisible and does not stick out laterally at the outer face of the household appliance.

According to preferred embodiments, the element is pivotally mounted to the body of the household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein one of said hinges is actuated by the actuation system. Thereby the actuation may be realized with reduced technical effort.

According to preferred embodiments, the element is pivotally mounted to the body of the household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein two or more of said hinges are actuated by the actuation system. Thereby the actuation force may be additionally raised.

According to preferred embodiments, two elements are pivotally mounted at opposite sides of the body of the household appliance to be opened by rotating or swinging in different directions, wherein each element is autonomously moved by a separate actuation system. The activation and control of the elements may be synchronized in order to achieve desired opening characteristics.

According to other preferred embodiments, two elements are pivotally mounted at opposite sides of the body of the household appliance to be opened by swiveling in different directions, wherein the two elements are connected by a mechanic coupling mechanism and mechanically powered by only one actuation system.

Thereby the actuation may be realized with reduced technical effort.

In another aspect, the present invention provides An actuation system for automatic actuation of at least one element covering an opening of a household appliance, wherein

the actuation system comprises at least one actuation element constituted by at least one shape memory alloy element and the actuation system is adapted to actuate the element when applying heat to the actuation element, the actuation element comprising a planar shape and is adapted to contract to a memorized shape when heated in order to apply a tensile force to the arms of a hinge which pivotally mounts the elements to the body of the household appliance, or the actuation element comprises a curved shape and is adapted to reduce the curvature when heated in order to apply a pressure to the arms of said hinge.

The actuation element can comprise a plurality of shape memory alloy wires and/or the actuation element comprises a stack of at least two laminar shape memory alloy elements.

The actuation system can be an integral part of said hinge for pivotally mounting the element to the body of the household appliance.

The actuation system can form an extension module to be integrated in an existing hinge.

The actuation element can be electrically heated.

The element actuated by the actuation element can be a door covering a cavity of the household appliance and/or a covering element to be moved relatively to the body of the household appliance.

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5 The present invention also provides a household appliance comprising an at least one element covering an opening of the household appliance, **wherein** the household appliance comprises at least one actuation system as mentioned in the paragraphs above.

0 In the household appliance, the element actuated by the actuation element can be a door covering a cavity of the household appliance and/or a covering element to be moved relatively to the body of the household appliance.

5 The element can be adapted to be opened from a closed position to a maximum opening angle and the actuation system can be adapted to actuate the element through a portion of the maximum opening angle.

A handle of the element can be located such that it only gets accessible to the user after the element has at least partially been opened by the actuation system.

10 The element can be pivotally mounted to the body of the household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein one of said hinges is actuated by the actuation system.

25 The element can be pivotally mounted to the body of the household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein two or more of said hinges are actuated by the actuation system.

30 The household appliance can comprise two elements being pivotally mounted at opposite sides of the body of the household appliance to be opened by swinging in different directions, wherein each element is autonomously moved by a separate actuation system or the two elements are connected by a mechanic coupling mechanism and mechanically powered by only one actuation system.

The term "essentially" or "approximately" as used in the invention means deviations from the exact value by +/- 10%, preferably by +/- 5% and/or deviations in the form of changes that are insignificant for the function.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The various aspects of the invention, including its particular features and advantages, will be readily understood from the following detailed description and the accompanying drawings, in which:

Fig. 1 shows a schematic side view of an oven with a partially opened door;

Fig. 2 shows a schematic top view of an oven with a partially opened door;

Fig. 3 shows a schematic top view of an oven with partially opened "French-type" doors;

Fig. 4 shows a first type of shape memory alloy with a essentially planar structure;

Fig. 5 shows a second type of shape memory alloy with a curved structure;

Fig. 6 shows an actuation element comprising a stack of planar shape memory alloys;

Fig. 7 shows an actuation element comprising a plurality of shape memory alloy wires;

Fig. 8 shows a hinge with an actuation element in a schematic side view;

Fig. 9 shows a schematic side view of an oven with a partially opened sliding door;

Fig. 10 shows a schematic side view of a heatable drawer with a sliding element; and

Fig. 11 shows a schematic side view of an oven with a partially opened covering element.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The present invention will now be described more fully with reference to the accompanying drawings, in which example embodiments are shown. However, this invention should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein. Throughout the following description similar reference numerals have been used to denote similar elements, parts, items or features, when applicable.

In the following, the embodiments of the invention are described using an oven as an example of a household appliance. Fig. 1 to Fig. 3 show different types of ovens 1. All ovens 1 comprise an oven cavity 6 with a cavity opening 6.1 and at least one oven door 2 which is adapted to cover the cavity opening 6.1. Fig. 1 shows a schematic side view of an oven 1 with a so-called drop-down door, i.e. the door is pivotally mounted at a lower border of the oven cavity 6.1 in order to enable the door to pivot around a lower horizontal pivot axis. The door is adapted to be opened from a closed position in which the cavity opening is sealed to a maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$ . The maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$  may be  $90^\circ$  or essentially  $90^\circ$ .

Fig. 2 shows a schematic top view of an oven 1 with a side-opening door, i.e. the door is pivotally mounted at the left or right border of the oven cavity 6.1 in order to enable the door to pivot around a vertical pivot axis. The door is adapted to be opened from a closed position in which the cavity opening is sealed to a maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$ . The maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$  may be  $90^\circ$  or essentially  $90^\circ$ .

Fig. 3 shows a schematic top view of an oven 1 with so-called

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5 “French-door” concept. The oven 1 comprises a pair of oven doors 2, 2' wherein a first door 2 is pivotally mounted at the left border of the oven cavity 6.1 by a first vertical pivot axis and a second door 2' is pivotally mounted at the right border of the oven cavity 6.1 by a second vertical pivot axis parallel to the first pivot axis. In other words, the doors 2, 2' are mounted at opposite sides of the oven cavity 6.1, wherein the first door 2 opens to the left side and the second door 2' opens to the right side. If both doors 2, 2' are closed, the cavity opening 6.1 is covered by both doors 2, 2'. Both doors are adapted to be opened from a closed position in which the cavity opening 6.1 is sealed to a maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$ . The maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$  may be  $90^\circ$  or essentially  $90^\circ$ .

5 Fig. 4 and 5 show actuation elements 3 for actuating an oven door 2. The actuation element 3 is formed by a shape memory alloy element consisting of a shape memory alloy (SMA). Shape memory alloy is characterized by a cold state, i.e. when the temperature of the alloy is below its martensite finish tempera-  
10 ture. A shape memory alloy is also characterized by a hot state, i.e., in the temperature of the alloy is above its austenite finish temperature. An object formed of the alloy may be characterized by a predetermined shape. When the object is deformed in the cold state, the strain may be reversed by heating the object  
25 above its austenite finish temperature, i.e. heating the object above its austenite finish temperature will cause the object to return to its predetermined shape.

30 A first type of actuation element 3 shown in fig. 4 may comprise a planar or essentially planar shape in the released, cold state. When heat is applied to the actuation element 3 (as indicated by the arrow), the geometric dimensions of the actuation element 3 are reduced, e.g. the length is reduced from a first length  $l_1$  (cold length) to a second length  $l_2$  (hot length),  
35 wherein  $l_2 < l_1$ . In other words, the actuation element 3 is con-

tracting to a memorized length by applying heat. Thereby, tensile force can be applied to the oven door 2, respectively, the oven cavity 6 in order to actuated the oven door 2, i.e. the tensile force leads to an opening and/or closing of the oven door 2.

Fig. 5 shows a second type of actuation element 3. The actuation element 3 comprises curved shape. In the current embodiment, the actuation element 3 shows a convex shape in the released, cold state. By heating the actuation element 3 (as indicated by the arrow), said actuation element 3 is activated and the curvature is minimized or the actuation element 3 reforms to a straight, planar shape. Due to the deforming, pressure F (as indicated by the dashed arrow) can be applied to the oven door 2, respectively, the oven cavity 6 in order to actuated the oven door 2, i.e. the pressure leads to an opening and/or closing of the oven door 2.

Typically, actuation systems based on single shape memory alloy wires are restricted to applications where only low to medium forces occur. In order to increase the force of the actuation system, a plurality of shape memory alloy elements may be combined within the actuation system.

Fig. 6 shows a stacked arrangement of laminar shape memory alloy elements 4b. The shape memory alloy elements 4b may be adapted to apply tensile force (as described before in connection with fig. 4) or may be adapted to apply pressure (as described before in connection with fig. 5). When heat is applied to the stack of shape memory alloy elements 4b, all elements are deformed leading to an increased tensile force or pressure.

Fig. 7 shows another possibility of increasing the actuation force of the actuation system. The shape memory alloy element 4a shows a steel-rope-like structure with a round cross-section.

The shape memory alloy element 4a comprises a plurality of wires consisting of shape memory alloy. When heat is applied to the plurality of wires, all wires are deformed leading to an increased tensile force.

Fig. 8 shows a schematic integration of the actuation system comprising at least one actuation element 3 made of shape memory alloy in a hinge 5 adapted for pivotally mounting an oven door 2 to the oven cavity 6. The actuation element 3 may be an integral part of the hinge 5, i.e. the hinge 5 replaces a conventional hinge of the oven.

In another embodiment, the actuation element 3 may be adapted as extension module which may be capable of being integrated into an existing hinge 5. Thereby, it is possible to combine the extension module with different types of conventional hinges 5.

The actuation element 3 may be thermally coupled with an electric heating element 7 for applying heat to the actuation element 3. Alternatively, the actuation element 3 may comprise a heating element embedded in the interior of the actuation element 3. The electric heating element 7 may be connected to the mains supply or powered via a transformer with an appropriate voltage.

According to preferred embodiments, the actuation system may be adapted to open the oven door 2 from a closed position to a certain opening angle  $\beta$  wherein the opening angle  $\beta$  is smaller than the maximum opening angle  $\alpha_{\max}$  of the oven door 2 ( $\beta < \alpha_{\max}$ ). The oven may comprise a handle which is not accessible by the user in the closed position of the oven door 2. If the oven door 2 is automatically opened by the actuation system to the opening angle  $\beta$ , the handle may be accessible and may be manually opened by the user by means of the handle.

The oven door 2 may be mounted to the oven cavity 6 by means of at least two hinges 5, wherein only one hinge comprises an actuation system as described before. In another embodiment, at least two or all hinges 5 fixing the oven door 2 at the oven cavity 6.1 comprise said actuation system and the actuation elements 3 of the actuation systems are synchronously powered in order to cause the oven door 2 to be opened.

In "French-type" ovens comprising a pair of oven doors 2, 2' each door may comprise at least one actuation system based on a shape memory alloy actuation element 3. In other words, each door is driven by a separate actuation system. Alternatively, only one door comprises an actuation system as mentioned above and the further door is driven by a mechanically coupling between the first and second door 2, 2'. Thereby, both doors can be opened using only one actuation system.

Fig. 9 shows as a further embodiment an oven 1 with a sliding oven door 2. The sliding oven door is adapted to be pulled away from the oven cavity 6 for opening the cavity and to be slid in for closing the cavity. The movement of the sliding oven door may be at least partially actuated by an actuation system comprising at least one SMA element.

Fig. 10 shows as a heatable drawer 10. The heatable drawer comprises a sliding element 11 and a heatable cavity 12. The sliding element 11 is adapted to be pulled away from the heatable cavity 12 for opening the cavity and to be slid in for closing the heatable cavity 12. The movement of the sliding element 11 may be at least partially actuated by an actuation system comprising at least one SMA element.

Fig. 11 shows as a further embodiment an oven 1 with a movable covering element 8. The covering element 8 may be constituted by the control panel or may comprise said control panel. Said con-

5 trol panel may comprise a user interface for operating the oven  
1. The covering element 8 is rotatably mounted at the cavity by  
means of a hinge, wherein the rotation axis may be a vertical or  
a horizontal axis. The movement of the covering element 8 may be  
at least partially actuated by an actuation system comprising at  
least one SMA element. The covering element 8 may in a closed  
position cover an opening of the oven 1 and may provide access  
to said opening in an open position. Within said opening a de-  
tachable part 9 of the oven may be located, for example a water  
0 tank of a steam cooker.

Above, embodiments of the door actuation system according to the  
present invention as defined in the appended claims have been  
described. These should be seen as merely non-limiting examples.  
5 As understood by a skilled person, many modifications and alter-  
native embodiments are possible within the scope of the inven-  
tion.

Where ever it is used, the word "comprising" is to be understood  
10 in its "open" sense, that is, in the sense of "including", and  
thus not limited to its "closed" sense, that is the sense of  
"consisting only of". A corresponding meaning is to be attribut-  
ed to the corresponding words "comprise", "comprised" and "com-  
prises" where they appear.

25 While particular embodiments of this invention have been de-  
scribed, it will be evident to those skilled in the art that the  
present invention may be embodied in other specific forms with-  
out departing from the essential characteristics thereof. The  
30 present embodiments and examples are therefore to be considered  
in all respects as illustrative and not restrictive, and all  
modifications which would be obvious to those skilled in the art  
are therefore intended to be embraced therein.

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**List of reference numerals**

1	oven
2, 2'	oven door
3	actuation element
4a, 4b	shape memory alloy element
5	hinge
6	oven cavity
6.1	cavity opening
7	electric heating element
8	detachable part
9	covering element
10	heatable drawer
11	sliding element
12	heatable cavity
$\alpha_{\max}$	maximum opening angle
$\beta$	reduced opening angle
$l_1$	first length
$l_2$	second length

**Claims**

1. An actuation system for automatic actuation of at least one element covering an opening of a household appliance, wherein the actuation system comprises at least one actuation element constituted by at least one shape memory alloy element and the actuation system is adapted to actuate the element when applying heat to the actuation element, the actuation element comprising a planar shape and is adapted to contract to a memorized shape when heated in order to apply a tensile force to the arms of a hinge which pivotally mounts the elements to the body of the household appliance, or the actuation element comprises a curved shape and is adapted to reduce the curvature when heated in order to apply a pressure to the arms of said hinge.
2. An actuation system as claimed in claim 1, wherein the actuation element comprises a plurality of shape memory alloy wires and/or the actuation element comprises a stack of at least two laminar shape memory alloy elements.
3. An actuation system as claimed in anyone of the preceding claims, wherein the actuation system is an integral part of said hinge for pivotally mounting the element to the body of the household appliance.
4. An actuation system as claimed in anyone of the preceding claims 1 to 2, wherein the actuation system forms an extension module to be integrated in an existing hinge.
5. An actuation system as claimed in anyone of the preceding claims, wherein the actuation element is electrically heated.
6. An actuation system as claimed in anyone of the preceding claims, wherein the element actuated by the actuation element

is a door covering a cavity of the household appliance and/or a covering element to be moved relatively to the body of the household appliance.

7. A household appliance comprising an at least one element covering an opening of the household appliance, **wherein** the household appliance comprises at least one actuation system as claimed in anyone of the preceding claims for automatic actuating the at least one element.
8. A household appliance as claimed in claim 7, wherein the element actuated by the actuation element is a door covering a cavity of the household appliance and/or a covering element to be moved relatively to the body of the household appliance.
9. A household appliance as claimed in claim 7 or claim 8, wherein the element is adapted to be opened from a closed position to a maximum opening angle and the actuation system is adapted to actuate the element through a portion of the maximum opening angle.
10. A household appliance as claimed in anyone of claims 7 to 9, wherein a handle of the element is located such that it only gets accessible to the user after the element has at least partially been opened by the actuation system.
11. A household appliance as claimed in anyone of claims 7 to 10, wherein the element is pivotally mounted to the body of the household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein one of said hinges is actuated by the actuation system.
12. A household appliance as claimed in anyone of claims 7 to 10, wherein the element is pivotally mounted to the body of the

household appliance by at least two hinges, wherein two or more of said hinges are actuated by the actuation system.

13. A household appliance as claimed in anyone of claims 7 to 10, comprising two elements being pivotally mounted at opposite sides of the body of the household appliance to be opened by swinging in different directions, wherein each element is autonomously moved by a separate actuation system or the two elements are connected by a mechanic coupling mechanism and mechanically powered by only one actuation system.

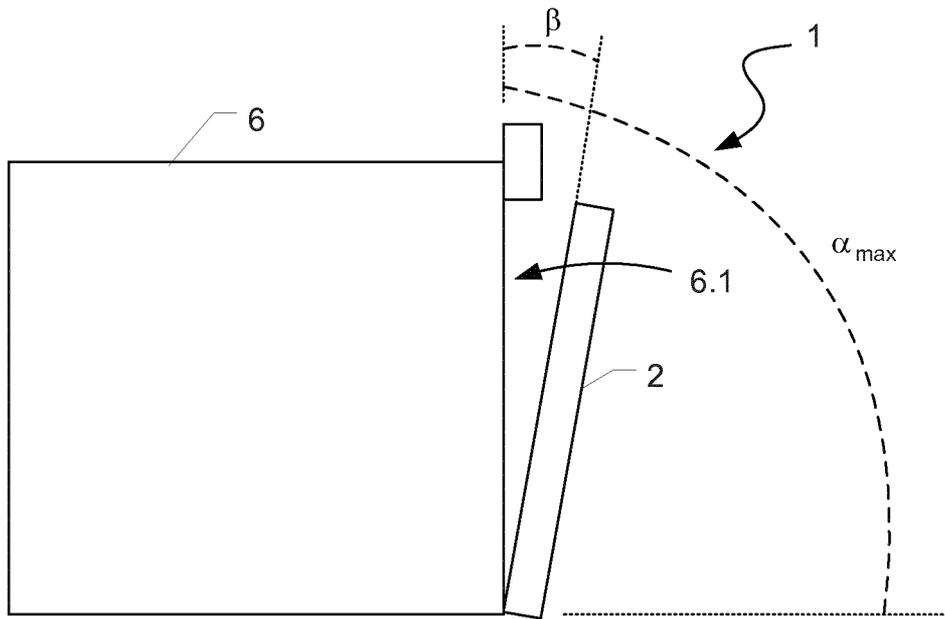


Fig. 1

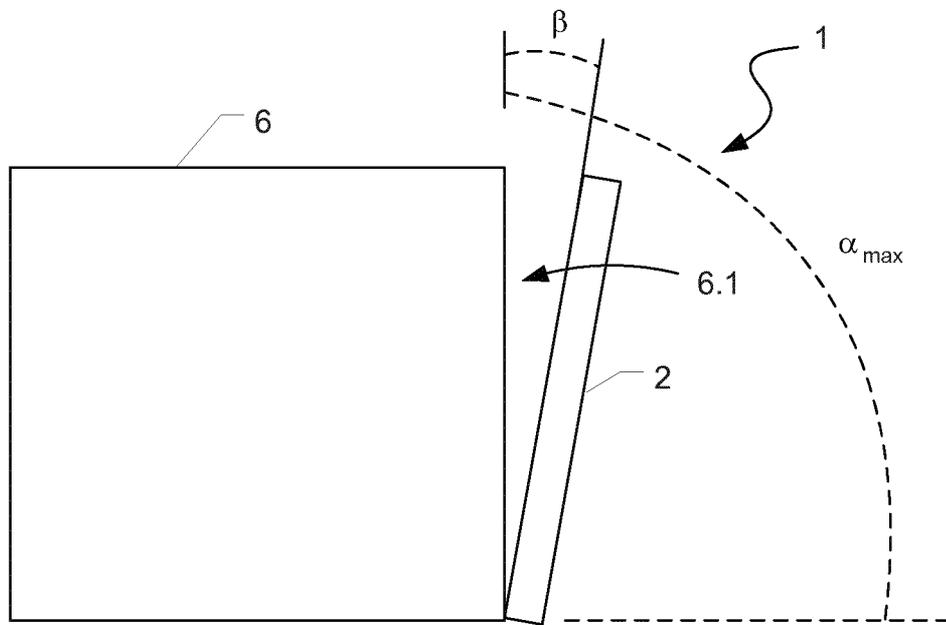


Fig. 2

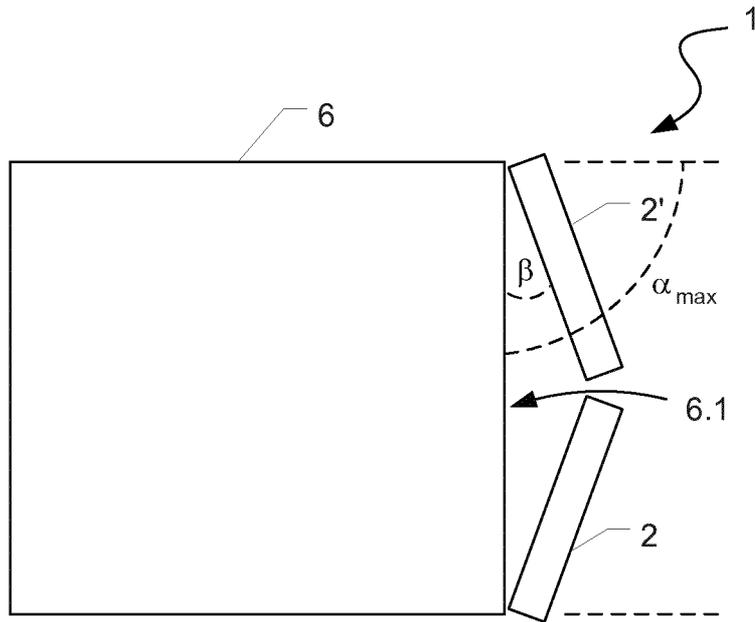


Fig. 3

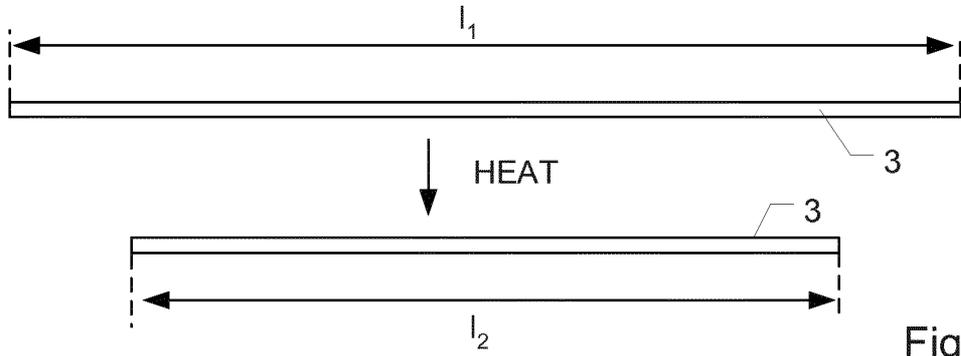


Fig. 4

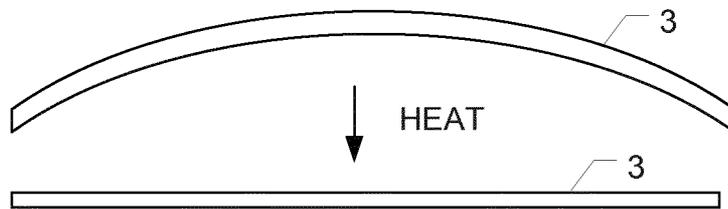


Fig. 5

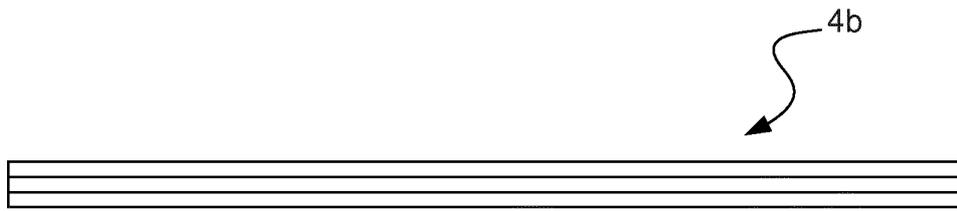


Fig. 6

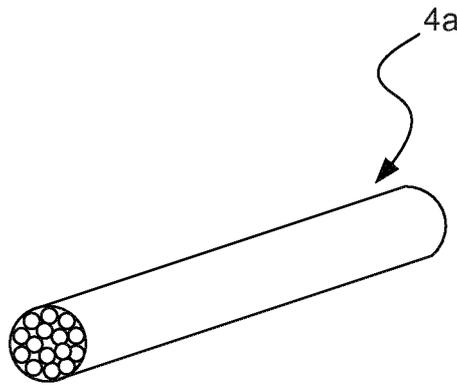


Fig. 7

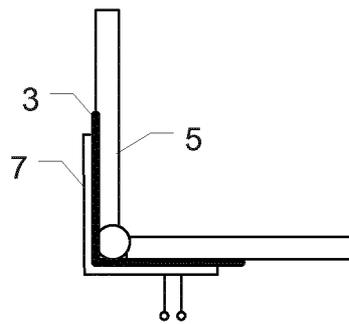


Fig. 8

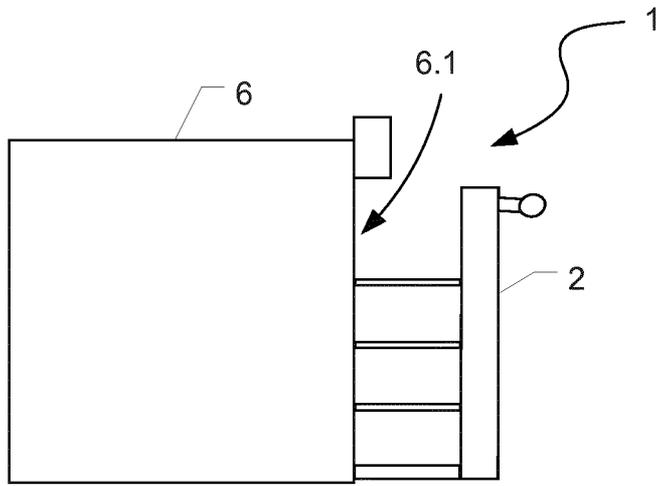


Fig. 9

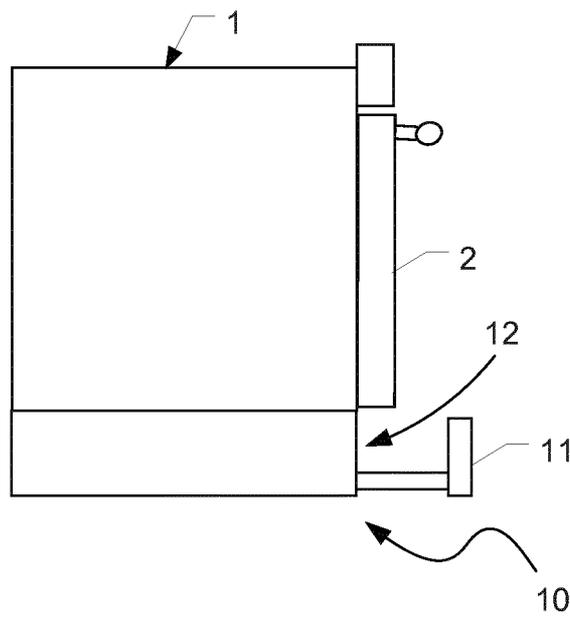


Fig. 10

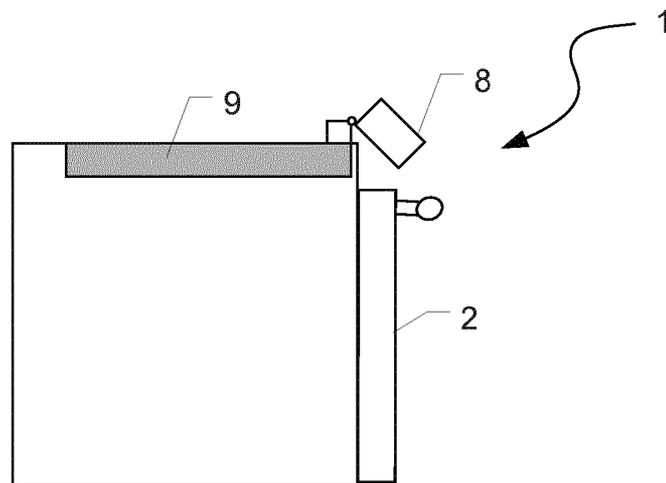


Fig. 11