(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 6 June 2002 (06.06.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/044301 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: C09K 9/00, C09C 1/30, 1/36, 3/00, 3/04

(21) International Application Number: PCT/EP01/12788

(22) International Filing Date:

5 November 2001 (05.11.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

60/253,932 30 November 2000 (30.11.2000) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): MERCK PATENT GMBH [DE/DE]; Frankfurter Strasse 250, 64293 Darmstadt (DE).

(72) Inventors; and

(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): FU, Guoyi [US/US]; 140 Hunter Lane, Savannah, GA 31405 (US). LEWIS, Diane [US/US]; 5 Walthour Cove, Savannah, GA 31410 (US)

(74) Common Representative: MERCK PATENT GMBH; Frankfurter Strasse 250, 64293 Darmstadt (DE).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 23 January 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: PARTICLES WITH OPALESCENT EFFECT

(57) Abstract: The invention relates to particles with opalescent effect-especially 3-D structural color pigments-based on solid colloidal crystals of monodispersed spheres and the manufacturing processes suitable for large-scale production of such solid colloidal crystal products. The particles with opalescent effect contain a sphere based crystal structure (or super-lattice) built up by monodisperse spheres and one or more secondary types of much smaller colloidal particles occupying partially or completely the empty spaces between the monodisperse spheres.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
PCT/EP 01/12788

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 C09K9/00 C09C CO9C1/30 C09C1/36 C09C3/00 C09C3/04 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) C09K C09C C03C CO4B Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) WPI Data, PAJ, EPO-Internal C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. EP 0 141 388 A (KYOCERA) 1-3.15 May 1985 (1985-05-15) 5-12,14, 16 page 3, line 20 -page 7, line 6; claims Υ US 3 497 367 A (A J GASKIN) 1-12,14,24 February 1970 (1970-02-24) 16 column 5, line 20 -column 6, line 73; claims 1,5,8-19,22; examples 1-6 Υ WO 93 08237 A (MERCK) 1-12,14,29 April 1993 (1993-04-29) 16 claim 16 Υ US 3 138 475 A (H SCHRÖDER) 1-12,14,23 June 1964 (1964-06-23) 16 claims 1-7 Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. Patent family members are listed in annex. ° Special categories of cited documents: *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention *E* earlier document but published on or after the international *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu— "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 11 September 2002 20/09/2002 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016 Vanhecke, H

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No
PCT/EP 01/12788

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	Publication date
EP 141388	Α	15-05-1985	JP	1735641 C	17-02-1993
			JP	4022871 B	20-04-1992
			JΡ	60096589 A	30-05-1985
			DE	3476985 D1	13-04-1989
			EP	0141388 A2	15-05-1985
			US	4608307 A	26-08-1986
			US	4703020 A	27-10-1987
US 3497367	A	24-02-1970	AU	418170 B	11-10-1971
			AU	5002964 A	06-04-1967
			GB	1118595 A	03-07-1968
WO 9308237	A	29-04-1993	DE	4134600 A1	22-04-1993
			DE	4138376 A1	02-09-1993
			DE	4212119 A1	14-10-1993
			DE	4215276 A1	11-11-1993
			CA	2121490 A1	29-04-1993
			CN	1071673 A ,B	05-05-1993
			CZ	9400932 A3	13-07-1994
			DE	59209413 D1	13-08-1998
			WO	9308237 A1	29-04-1993
			EP	0608388 A1	03-08-1994
			ES	2120497 T3	01-11-1998
			FI	941773 A	15-04-1994
			JP	7500366 T	12-01-1995
			KR	253774 B1	01-05-2000
			MΧ	9205959 A1	01-12-1993
			RU	21 4 6687 C1	20-03-2000
US 3138475	Α	23-06-1964	NONE		