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(54) ANTENNA LINE DEVICE MANAGEMENT METHOD AND DEVICE

ANTENNENLEITUNGSVORRICHTUNGSVERWALTUNGSVERFAHREN UND -VORRICHTUNG
PROCÉDÉ ET DISPOSITIF DE GESTION DE DISPOSITIFS DE LIGNE D'ANTENNE

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Description

TECHNICAL FIELD

[0001] Embodiments of the present invention relate to the field of communications technologies, and in particular, to an antenna line device management method, and devices.

BACKGROUND

[0002] Antenna line devices (English: Antenna line device, ALD for short) are usually mounted between a base station and an antenna. The base station needs to manage these ALDs. The base station and the ALDs all need to comply with software and hardware standards stipulated in protocols of the Antenna Interface Standards Group (English: Antenna Interface Standards Group, AISG for short), and therefore the base station can communicate with the ALDs. Specifically, n ALDs (an ALD1, an ALD2, ..., and an ALDn) are connected to the base station and the antenna, as shown in FIG. 1. The base station then finds the n ALDs through scanning. The base station needs to establish communication links to the n ALDs one by one before the base station can operate and configure the n ALDs, as shown in FIG. 2. Because the n ALDs are based on AISG protocols with different release numbers, the base station needs to establish communication connections to ALDs of various AISG protocols. As a result, complexity of management by the base station is increased.

[0003] CN 103389706 A relates to a method, a system and a handheld device for centralized control of a system of electrically adjustable antennas. Each electrically adjustable antenna in the system has a unique serial number. The handheld device obtains the serial number of each electrically adjustable antenna for identification and setting of the HDLC address for further control.

SUMMARY

[0004] Embodiments of the present invention provide an antenna line device management method, and devices, so as to reduce complexity of managing an antenna line device by a base station.

[0005] The invention is set out in the appended set of claims; the further examples called embodiments in the description are illustrative examples, not embodiments claimed in the present application. According to a first aspect, there is provided an antenna line device management method, including:

sending, by a primary device, a scanning command to an antenna line device, where the scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device;
receiving, by the primary device, a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, where the scanning response includes indication information

used to indicate a type of the antenna line device, the type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other;

sending, by the primary device, a High-Level Data Link Control (English: High-Level Data Link Control, HDLC for short) address assignment command to the antenna line device, where the HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device;

establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address;

sending, by the primary device, a capability information query command to the antenna line device;

receiving, by the primary device, a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0; and

managing, by the primary device, the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

[0006] In a first possible implementation manner of the first aspect, the capability information report further includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device; and the managing, by the primary device, the N subdevices according to the capability information report includes:

sending, by the primary device according to a function of a to-be-managed subdevice, a management command used to manage the to-be-managed subdevice to the antenna line device, where the management command includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of the to-be-managed subdevice, and the to-be-managed subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device. With reference to the first aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a second possible implementation manner of the first aspect, the scanning response further includes a communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, where the communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the antenna line device; before the sending, by the primary device, an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, the method further includes: when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported

by the antenna line device, selecting, by the primary device, a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device;

the sending, by the primary device, an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device includes: sending, by the primary device to the antenna line device, an HDLC address assignment command including the HDLC address and the release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device; and the establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address includes:

establishing, by the primary device, the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address and the communications protocol selected by the primary device.

[0007] With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a third possible implementation manner of the first aspect, when there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, the primary device sends a failure report to a network administrator, where the failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the antenna line device.

[0008] With reference to any one of the first aspect or the first to the third possible implementation manners of the first aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner of the first aspect, after the establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, the method further includes:

receiving, by the primary device, topological relationship information sent by the antenna line device, where the topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the antenna line device; and

creating, by the primary device according to the topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

[0009] With reference to the fourth possible implementation manner of the first aspect, in a fifth possible implementation manner of the first aspect, the tree topological relationship diagram includes a star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.

[0010] With reference to any one of the first aspect or the first to the fifth possible implementation manners of the first aspect, in a sixth possible implementation manner of the first aspect, after the establishing, by the pri-

mary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, the method further includes:

sending, by the primary device, a permission configuration command to the antenna line device, where the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.

[0011] With reference to any one of the first aspect or the first to the sixth possible implementation manners of the first aspect, in a seventh possible implementation manner of the first aspect, the method further includes: receiving, by the primary device, a capability information change report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the antenna line device, where T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0012] With reference to any one of the first aspect or the first to the seventh possible implementation manners of the first aspect, in an eighth possible implementation manner of the first aspect, the primary device is a base station, a portable control unit (Portable Control Unit, PCU for short), or a container antenna line device.

[0013] According to a second aspect, there is provided an antenna line device management method, including:

receiving, by a first antenna line device, a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, where the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device; sending, by the first antenna line device, a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command, where the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other;

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, where the first HDLC address assignment command includes a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device;

establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address;

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a first capability information query command sent by the primary device; and

sending, by the first antenna line device, a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query com-

mand, where the first capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0014] In a first possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the first scanning response further includes a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, where the first communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device;
when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, the receiving, by the first antenna line device, a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device includes:

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that includes the first HDLC address and a first release number of a communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set; and
the establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address includes:

establishing, by the first antenna line device, the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0015] With reference to the second aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a second possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the method further includes:

sending, by the first antenna line device, a second scanning command to a second antenna line device, where the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, and the second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device;

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, where the second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device;

sending, by the first antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, where the second HDLC address assignment command includes a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device;

establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address; and

obtaining, by the first antenna line device according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and using the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0016] With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a third possible implementation manner of the second aspect, when the indication information in the second scanning response is used to indicate that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the obtaining, by the first antenna line device according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device includes:

sending, by the first antenna line device, a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device; and

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device, where the second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, where K is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

With reference to the third possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the second scanning response further includes a second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, where the second communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device;

before the sending, by the first antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, the method further includes: when there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, selecting, by the first antenna line device, a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device;

the sending, by the first antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device includes: sending, by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command including the second HDLC address and a second release number of the communications protocol selected by the first antenna line device; and
the establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the second antenna line de-

vice according to the second HDLC address includes:

establishing, by the first antenna line device, the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0017] With reference to the fourth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a fifth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the first release number is the same as or different from the second release number.

[0018] With reference to any one of the second to the fifth possible implementation manners of the second aspect, in a sixth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the first capability information report further includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device; and the method further includes:

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage a first subdevice, where the management command includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, and the first subdevice is any subdevice managed by the first antenna line device; and

sending, by the first antenna line device, the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0019] With reference to the sixth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a seventh possible implementation manner of the second aspect, if the first subdevice is disposed in the second antenna line device, the sending, by the first antenna line device, the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice includes: performing, by the first antenna line device, format conversion on the management command according to the type of the second antenna line device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and sending the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device.

[0020] With reference to any one of the second to the seventh possible implementation manners of the second aspect, in an eighth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, after the establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the method further includes:

sending, by the first antenna line device, first topological relationship information to the primary device, where the first topological relationship information is used to indi-

cate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device.

[0021] With reference to the eighth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, in a ninth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, after the establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, the method further includes:

receiving, by the first antenna line device, second topological relationship information sent by the second antenna line device, where the second topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device; and obtaining, by the first antenna line device as antenna line devices sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device that is first connected to the first port of the first antenna line device and the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the second antenna line device, where the first port is any port of the first antenna line device, and an antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device.

[0022] With reference to any one of the second aspect or the first to the ninth possible implementation manners of the second aspect, in a tenth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, after the establishing, by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the method further includes:

receiving, by the first antenna line device, a permission configuration command sent by the primary device, where the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device; and

configuring, by the first antenna line device according to the permission configuration command, the permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0023] With reference to the second aspect or the first to the tenth possible implementation manners of the second aspect, in an eleventh possible implementation manner of the second aspect, when a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device changes, the method further includes:

sending, by the first antenna line device, a capability information change report to the primary device, where the capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by

the first antenna line device, where T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0024] With reference to the second aspect or the first to the eleventh possible implementation manners of the second aspect, in a twelfth possible implementation manner of the second aspect, the primary device is a base station, a container antenna line device, or a PCU.

[0025] According to a third aspect, there is provided a primary device, including:

a sending unit, configured to send a scanning command to an antenna line device, where the scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device; a receiving unit, configured to receive a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, where the scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device, the type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other, where

the sending unit is further configured to send an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, where the HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device; and a processing unit, configured to establish a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, where

the sending unit is further configured to send a capability information query command to the antenna line device;

the receiving unit is further configured to receive a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0; and

the processing unit is further configured to manage the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

[0026] In a first possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the capability information report further includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device; and when managing the N subdevices according to the capability information report, the processing unit is specifically configured to send, according to a function of a to-be-managed subdevice, a management command used to manage the to-be-managed subdevice to the antenna line device, where the management command includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of the to-be-managed subdevice, and the to-be-managed subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the

antenna line device.

[0027] With reference to the third aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the third aspect, in a second possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the scanning response further includes a communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, where the communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the antenna line device;

the processing unit is further configured to: before the sending unit sends the HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, select a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device;

when sending an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, the sending unit is specifically configured to send, to the antenna line device, an HDLC address assignment command including the HDLC address and the release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device; and

when establishing a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, the processing unit is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address and the communications protocol selected by the primary device.

[0028] With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the third aspect, in a third possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the sending unit is further configured to: when there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, send a failure report to a network administrator, where the failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the antenna line device.

[0029] With reference to any one of the third aspect or the first to the third possible implementation manners of the third aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the receiving unit is further configured to: after the communication link is established to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, receive topological relationship information sent by the antenna line device, where the topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the antenna line device; and

the processing unit is further configured to create, according to the topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

[0030] With reference to the fourth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, in a fifth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the tree topo-

logical relationship diagram includes a star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.

[0031] With reference to any one of the third aspect to the first to the fifth possible implementation manners of the third aspect, in a sixth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the sending unit is further configured to: after the processing unit establishes the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, send a permission configuration command to the antenna line device, where the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.

[0032] With reference to any one of the third aspect or the first to the sixth possible implementation manners of the third aspect, in a seventh possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the receiving unit is further configured to receive a capability information change report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the antenna line device, where T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0033] With reference to any one of the third aspect or the first to the seventh possible implementation manners of the third aspect, in an eighth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the primary device is a base station, a PCU, or a container antenna line device.

[0034] According to a fourth aspect, there is provided an antenna line device, when being used as a first antenna line device, the antenna line device includes:

a receiving unit, configured to receive a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, where the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device;

a sending unit, configured to send a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command, where the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other, where

the receiving unit is further configured to receive a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, where the first HDLC address assignment command includes a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device; and

a processing unit, configured to establish a communication link to the primary device according to the

first HDLC address, where

the receiving unit is further configured to receive a first capability information query command sent by the primary device; and

the sending unit is further configured to send a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command, where the first capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0035] In a first possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the first scanning response further includes a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, where the first communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device;

when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, when receiving the first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, the receiving unit is specifically configured to receive a first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that includes the first HDLC address and a first release number of a communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set; and

when establishing a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the processing unit is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0036] With reference to the fourth aspect or the first possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a second possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the sending unit is further configured to send a second scanning command to a second antenna line device, where the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, and the second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device;

the receiving unit is further configured to receive a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, where the second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device;

the sending unit is further configured to send a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, where the second HDLC address assignment command includes a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device; and

the processing unit is further configured to: establish a communication link to the second antenna line device

according to the second HDLC address, obtain, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and use the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0037] With reference to the second possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a third possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, when the indication information in the second scanning response is used to indicate that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, when obtaining, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, the function information of the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, the processing unit is specifically configured to: send a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device; and receive a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device, where the second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, where K is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0038] With reference to the third possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a fourth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the second scanning response further includes a second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, where the second communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device; the processing unit is further configured to: before the sending unit sends the second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, when there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, select a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device;

when sending a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, the sending unit is specifically configured to send, to the second antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command including the second HDLC address and a second release number of the communications protocol selected by the first antenna line device; and

when establishing a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, the processing unit is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0039] With reference to the fourth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a fifth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the first re-

lease number is the same as or different from the second release number.

[0040] With reference to any one of the second to the fifth possible implementation manners of the fourth aspect, in a sixth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the first capability information report further includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device; and the receiving unit is further configured to receive a management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage a first subdevice, where the management command includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, and the first subdevice is any subdevice managed by the first antenna line device; and

the sending unit is further configured to send the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0041] With reference to the sixth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a seventh possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, if the first subdevice is disposed in the second antenna line device, when sending the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, the sending unit is specifically configured to: perform format conversion on the management command according to the type of the second antenna line device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and send the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device.

[0042] With reference to any one of the fourth aspect or the second to the seventh possible implementation manners of the fourth aspect, in an eighth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the sending unit is further configured to: after the processing unit establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, send first topological relationship information to the primary device, where the first topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device.

[0043] With reference to the eighth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, in a ninth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the receiving unit is further configured to: after the processing unit establishes the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, receive second topological relationship information sent by the second antenna line device, where the second topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device; and the processing unit is further configured to obtain, as antenna line devices sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line

device that is first connected to the first port of the first antenna line device and the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the second antenna line device, where the first port is any port of the first antenna line device, and an antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device.

[0044] With reference to the fourth aspect or the first to the ninth possible implementation manners of the fourth aspect, in a tenth possible implementation manner of the third aspect, the receiving unit is further configured to: after the processing unit establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, receive a permission configuration command sent by the primary device, where the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device; and the processing unit is further configured to configure, according to the permission configuration command, the permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0045] With reference to the fourth aspect or the first to the tenth possible implementation manners of the fourth aspect, in an eleventh possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, when a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device changes, the sending unit is further configured to send a capability information change report to the primary device, where the capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device, where T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0046] With reference to the fourth aspect or the first to the eleventh possible implementation manners of the fourth aspect, in a twelfth possible implementation manner of the fourth aspect, the primary device is a base station, a container antenna line device, or a PCU.

[0047] The embodiments of the present invention provide an antenna line device management method and devices. After obtaining a container antenna line device through scanning, a primary device establishes a communication link to the antenna line device, then sends a capability information query command to the antenna line device according to a fact that the antenna line device is the container antenna line device, so as to obtain function information of subdevices managed by the antenna line device, and then manages the subdevices. Therefore, the primary device may establish a communication connection to the container antenna line device, so that the primary device can manage a subdevice (for example, an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device) managed by the container antenna line device, thereby reducing complexity of managing an antenna line device by a primary device.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

[0048] To describe the technical solutions in the embodiments of the present invention or in the prior art more clearly, the following briefly describes the accompanying drawings required for describing the embodiments or the prior art.

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram of physical connections between an ALD and a base station and between an ALD and an antenna in the prior art;

FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram of logical connections between an ALD and a base station and between an ALD and an antenna in the prior art;

FIG. 3 is a flowchart of Embodiment 1 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 4 is a schematic diagram of a container antenna line device according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 5 is a flowchart of Embodiment 2 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 6 is a flowchart of Embodiment 3 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 7 is a flowchart of Embodiment 4 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 8 is a first schematic diagram of physical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 9 is a first schematic diagram of logical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 10 is a second schematic diagram of physical connections and logical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 11 is a flowchart of Embodiment 5 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 12 is a flowchart of Embodiment 6 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention;

FIG. 13 is a schematic diagram of a permission of a primary device of an antenna line device to manage a subdevice by using a port of the antenna line device according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 14 is a third schematic diagram of physical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an

antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 15 is a third schematic diagram of logical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 16 is a fourth schematic diagram of physical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 17 is a fourth schematic diagram of logical connections between an antenna line device and a base station and between an antenna line device and an antenna according to an embodiment of the present invention;

FIG. 18 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 1 of a primary device according to the present invention;

FIG. 19 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 1 of an antenna line device according to the present invention;

FIG. 20 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 2 of a primary device according to the present invention; and

FIG. 21 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 2 of an antenna line device according to the present invention.

DESCRIPTION OF EMBODIMENTS

[0049] To make the objectives, technical solutions, and advantages of the embodiments of the present invention clearer, the following clearly and completely describes the technical solutions in the embodiments of the present invention with reference to the accompanying drawings in the embodiments of the present invention. Apparently, the described embodiments are some but not all of the embodiments of the present invention.

[0050] It should be noted that a primary device mentioned in the present invention may be a base station, a portable control unit (Portable Control Unit, PCU for short), or a container antenna line device.

[0051] FIG. 3 is a flowchart of Embodiment 1 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 3, the method in this embodiment may include the following steps.

[0052] S101. A primary device sends a scanning command to an antenna line device, where the scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device.

[0053] S102. The primary device receives a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, where the scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device.

[0054] In this embodiment, the primary device is a device managing the antenna line device. The primary device needs to know antenna line devices managed by

the primary device. The primary device may send a scanning command to the antenna line device. The scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device. After receiving the scanning command, the antenna line device sends a scanning response to the primary device. The scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device. The type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device. The container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices. In addition, connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the antenna line device are different from each other. That is, the connection lines between the ports and the processor of the antenna line device are independent from each other. In other words, all the ports are independent from each other, and there is no direct information exchange between the ports. That is, the processor needs to exchange information between the ports. As shown in FIG. 4, in an example, the container antenna line device has four ports: ports P1, P2, P3, and P4, connection lines between the ports and the processor are independent from each other, and the ports are independent from each other.

[0055] Specifically, the scanning command has an expected sequence number and a corresponding mask. After receiving the scanning command, the antenna line device performs computation by using a sequence number of the antenna line device and the received mask, to obtain a result. When the result is the same as the sequence number in the scanning command, the antenna line device sends a scanning response to the primary device.

[0056] S103. The primary device sends a High-Level Data Link Control (English: High-Level Data Link Control, HDLC for short) address assignment command to the antenna line device, where the HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device.

[0057] S104. The primary device establishes a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address.

[0058] In this embodiment, after receiving the scanning response sent by the antenna line device, the primary device may know that the primary device has obtained the antenna line device through scanning. The primary device then assigns an HDLC address to the antenna line device, adds the HDLC address to an HDLC address assignment command, and sends the HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device. After the antenna line device receives the HDLC address assignment command, the primary device establishes the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address.

[0059] S105. The primary device sends a capability information query command to the antenna line device.

[0060] S106. The primary device receives a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information report includes function infor-

mation of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0061] S107. The primary device manages the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

[0062] In this embodiment, after establishing the communication link to the antenna line device, the primary device sends, by using the communication link, a capability information query command to the antenna line device according to a fact that the antenna line device is a container antenna line device. After receiving the capability information query command, the antenna line device sends a capability information report to the primary device. The capability information report includes function information of each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device. The function information of the subdevices may be, for example, remote electrical tilt, RAE, a tower mounted amplifier (English: Tower Mounted Amplifier, TMA for short), azimuth query, temperature query, geographical location query, and height query. After receiving the capability information report sent by the antenna line device, the primary device manages the subdevices according to the capability information report. That is, the primary device manages the subdevices according to function information of the subdevices.

[0063] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment of the present invention, after obtaining a container antenna line device through scanning, a primary device establishes a communication link to the antenna line device, then sends a capability information query command to the antenna line device according to a fact that the antenna line device is the container antenna line device, so as to obtain function information of subdevices managed by the antenna line device, and then manages the subdevices. Therefore, the primary device may establish a communication connection to the container antenna line device, so that the primary device can manage a subdevice (for example, an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device) managed by the container antenna line device, thereby reducing complexity of managing an antenna line device by a primary device.

[0064] FIG. 5 is a flowchart of Embodiment 2 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 5, the method in this embodiment may include the following steps.

[0065] S201. A first antenna line device receives a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, where the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device.

[0066] S202. The first antenna line device sends a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command, where the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of man-

aging multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other.

[0067] In this embodiment, the primary device is a device managing the first antenna line device. The first antenna line device receives a first scanning command sent by the primary device. The first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device. The first antenna line device sends a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command. The first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device. The type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device. The container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices. In addition, connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other. That is, the connection lines between the ports and the processor of the first antenna line device are independent from each other. In other words, the ports are independent from each other, as shown in FIG. 4.

[0068] Specifically, the first scanning command has an expected sequence number and a corresponding mask. After receiving the scanning command, the first antenna line device performs computation by using a sequence number of the first antenna line device and the received mask, to obtain a result. When the result is the same as the sequence number in the first scanning command, the first antenna line device sends a scanning response to the primary device.

[0069] S203. The first antenna line device receives a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, where the first HDLC address assignment command includes a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device.

[0070] S204. The first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address.

[0071] In this embodiment, after the first antenna line device sends the first scanning response to the primary device, the primary device may know that the first antenna line device is obtained through scanning. The primary device then assigns a first HDLC address to the first antenna line device, adds the first HDLC address to a first HDLC address assignment command, and sends the first HDLC address assignment command to the first antenna line device. After receiving the first HDLC address assignment command, the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address.

[0072] S205. The first antenna line device receives a first capability information query command sent by the primary device.

[0073] S206. The first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command,

where the first capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0074] In this embodiment, after the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the primary device, the primary device sends, by using the communication link, a first capability information query command to the first antenna line device according to a fact that the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device. After receiving the first capability information query command, the first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device. The first capability information report includes function information of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device. N is an integer greater than or equal to 0. The function information of the subdevices may be, for example, remote electrical tilt, RAE, a TMA, azimuth query, temperature query, geographical location query, and height query. In this way, after receiving the first capability information report sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device manages the subdevices according to the first capability information report. That is, the primary device manages the subdevices according to function information of the subdevices.

[0075] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment of the present invention, after a first antenna line device that is a container antenna line device is obtained through scanning by a primary device, the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the primary device, then receives a first capability information query command that is sent by the primary device according to a fact that the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, and then notifies the primary device of function information of subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, so that the primary device can manage the subdevices. Therefore, the primary device may establish a communication connection to the container antenna line device, so that the primary device can manage a subdevice (for example, an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device) managed by the container antenna line device, thereby reducing complexity of managing an antenna line device by a primary device.

[0076] FIG. 6 is a flowchart of Embodiment 3 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 6, based on the embodiment shown in FIG. 5, the method in this embodiment may further include the following steps.

[0077] S301. The first antenna line device sends a second scanning command to a second antenna line device.

[0078] In this embodiment, the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device. The second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device. Herein, the first antenna line device is an antenna line device managing the second antenna line device, that is, a primary

device of the second antenna line device. For a specific implementation process, refer to related descriptions in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

5 **[0079]** S302. The first antenna line device receives a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, where the second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device.

10 **[0080]** In this embodiment, after receiving the second scanning command sent by the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device sends a second scanning response to the first antenna line device. The second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device. For example, the indication information may indicate that the second antenna line device is a single-remote electrical tilt (English: Single Remote Electrical Tilt, Single-RET for short) device, a remote antenna extension (English: Remote Antenna Extension, RAE for short) device, an alignment sensor device (English: Alignment Sensor Device, ASD for short), a multi-remote electrical tilt (English: Multi Remote Electrical Tilt, Multi-RET for short) device, or a container antenna line device.

15 **[0081]** S303. The first antenna line device sends a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, where the second HDLC address assignment command includes a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device.

20 **[0082]** S304. The first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address.

25 **[0083]** In this embodiment, after receiving the second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, the first antenna line device may know that the second antenna line device is obtained through scanning. The first antenna line device then assigns an HDLC address to the second antenna line device, where the HDLC address herein is referred to as a second HDLC address, adds the second HDLC address to a second HDLC address assignment command, and sends the second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device. After the second antenna line device receives the second HDLC address assignment command, the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address.

30 **[0084]** S305. The first antenna line device obtains, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and uses the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

35 **[0085]** In this embodiment, the first antenna line device may obtain, according to the indication information used to indicate the type of the second antenna line device in the second scanning response, a subdevice managed

by the second antenna line device and function information of the subdevice, and uses the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0086] When the indication information in the second scanning response indicates that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the obtaining, by the first antenna line device according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device is specifically: sending, by the first antenna line device, a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device, and receiving a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device. The second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, and K is an integer greater than or equal to 0. The first antenna line device sends, by using the communication link between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device according to a fact that the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device. After receiving the second capability information query command, the second antenna line device sends a second capability information report to the first antenna line device. The second capability information report includes function information of each of the K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device. The function information of the subdevices may be, for example, remote electrical tilt, RAE, a TMA, azimuth query, temperature query, geographical location query, and height query. In this way, the first antenna line device can obtain the function information of each of the K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device from the second capability information report.

[0087] When the indication information in the second scanning response indicates that the type of the second antenna line device is a non-container antenna line device, for example, a Single-RET device, an RAE device, an ASD, or a Multi-RET device, the first antenna line device obtains, according to the type of the second antenna line device, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and uses the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0088] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment, the first antenna line device can be used as a secondary device of a primary device, or a primary device of a second antenna line device. Because the first antenna line device can obtain a type of any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device and a subdevice managed by the any antenna line device, the primary device can establish a communication connection to the first antenna line device, and then can manage the subdevice (for example, an antenna line device cascaded with the first

antenna line device) managed by the first antenna line device, thereby reducing complexity of managing an antenna line device by a primary device.

[0089] FIG. 7 is a flowchart of Embodiment 4 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 7, the method in this embodiment may include the following steps.

[0090] S401. A primary device sends a first scanning command to a first antenna line device.

[0091] In this embodiment, for a specific implementation process of S401, refer to related descriptions of S101 in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

[0092] S402. The first antenna line device sends a first scanning response to the primary device.

[0093] In this embodiment, the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device and a communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device. Herein, the communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device is referred to as a first communications protocol set. The first communications protocol set includes a release number (for example, 1.1, 2.0, or 3.0) of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device. In this embodiment, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device. For descriptions of the container antenna line device, refer to related descriptions in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention.

[0094] S403. When there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, the primary device selects a first release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the first communications protocol set.

[0095] In this embodiment, after receiving the first scanning response sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device obtains the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device from the first scanning response, and searches the first communications protocol set, to determine whether there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set. When there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set, the primary device selects, from the communications protocol set supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set, a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device. The release number selected by the primary device is referred to as a first release number. For example, if the first communications protocol set includes release numbers 1.1, 2.0, 3.0, and the like, and release numbers of a communications protocol supported by the primary device include 2.0 and 3.0, the primary device may select the release number 2.0 or the release number 3.0. When there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set, the primary

device sends a failure report to a network administrator. The failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the first antenna line device.

[0096] S404. The primary device sends a first HDLC address assignment command to the first antenna line device.

[0097] In this embodiment, the first HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device and the first release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device. The HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device is referred to as a first HDLC address.

[0098] S405. The primary device establishes a communication link to the first antenna line device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0099] In this embodiment, after the first antenna line device receives the first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that includes the first HDLC address and the first release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set, the primary device establishes a communication link to the first antenna line device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number. Subsequently, the primary device may communicate with the first antenna line device based on the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0100] S406. The primary device sends a first capability information query command to the first antenna line device.

[0101] In this embodiment, a specific implementation manner of S306 is similar to a specific implementation manner of S105 in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

[0102] S407. The first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device.

[0103] In this embodiment, the first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command. The first capability information report includes function information of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device and identifiers, in the first antenna line device, of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0. For example, the first antenna line device manages N subdevices, and identifiers of the subdevices are separately: subdevice 1, subdevice 2, subdevice 3, ..., and subdevice N. Therefore, the first capability information may include: subdevice 1: function information, subdevice 2: function information, subdevice 3: function information, ..., and subdevice N: function information. It should be noted that the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device include a subdevice disposed in the first antenna line device and a subdevice disposed

in an antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device. After receiving the first capability information report sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device may manage the N subdevices. A specific management process is shown as follows.

[0104] S408. The primary device sends, according to a function of a first subdevice, a management command used to manage the first subdevice to the first antenna line device.

[0105] In this embodiment, after receiving the first capability information report sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device determines a function supported by each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, and then performs different management on the subdevices according to different functions supported by the subdevices. Specifically, the foregoing first subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device. The first subdevice is a device on which the base station is to perform a management action currently. The primary device may send a management command used to manage the first subdevice to the first antenna line device. The management command includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0106] S409. The first antenna line device sends the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0107] In this embodiment, after receiving the management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage the first subdevice, the first antenna line device obtains the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice from the management command, and sends the management command to the first subdevice, so that after receiving the management command, the first subdevice performs, according to the management command, an operation indicated by the management command.

[0108] Specifically, when the first subdevice is a subdevice disposed in the first antenna line device, if a CPU of the first antenna line device and a CPU of the first subdevice are a same CPU, the first antenna line device performs, on the first subdevice according to the management command, a management operation corresponding to the management command. If the CPU of the first antenna line device and the CPU of the first subdevice are not a same CPU, the CPU of the first antenna line device sends the management command to the CPU of the first subdevice, so that the CPU of the first subdevice performs, according to the management command, a management operation corresponding to the management command.

[0109] When the first subdevice is disposed in another antenna line device other than the first antenna line device, in this case, the another antenna line device is referred to as the second antenna line device. The first antenna line device performs format conversion on the management command according to the type of the sec-

ond antenna line device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and then sends the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device. If the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice of the first antenna line device is converted into an identifier, in the second antenna line device, of the first subdevice. The identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice in the management command is replaced with the identifier, in the second antenna line device, of the first subdevice. The management command that complies with a communications protocol for communication between the primary device and the first antenna line device is converted into a management command that complies with the communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device. The management command after the conversion is then sent to the second antenna line device. If the second antenna line device is not a container antenna line device, the first antenna line device deletes, from the management command, the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, converts the management command that complies with the communications protocol for communication between the primary device and the first antenna line device into a management command that complies with the communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and then sends the management command after the conversion to the second antenna line device.

[0110] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment of the present invention, when a primary device obtains, through scanning, a first antenna line device that is a container antenna line device, the first antenna line device reports, to the primary device, a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device. The primary device then selects a communications protocol from the first communications protocol set, and establishes, based on the communications protocol, a communication link to the first antenna line device, so that a result of negotiating a release of a communications protocol is achieved, and the primary device can be well compatible with the first antenna line device that is used as a secondary device. The primary device then sends a first capability information query command to the first antenna line device according to a fact that the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, so as to obtain function information of subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, and then manages the subdevices. Therefore, the primary device may establish a communication connection to the container antenna line device, so that the primary device can manage a subdevice (for example, an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device) managed by the container

antenna line device, thereby reducing complexity of managing an antenna line device by a primary device.

[0111] Optionally, when the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the method in this embodiment may further include the following steps.

[0112] S410. The first antenna line device sends a second scanning command to a second antenna line device.

[0113] In this embodiment, for a specific implementation process of S401, refer to related descriptions of S301 in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

[0114] S411. The second antenna line device sends a second scanning response to the first antenna line device.

[0115] In this embodiment, the second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device and a communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device. Herein, the communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device is referred to as a second communications protocol set. The second communications protocol set includes a release number (for example, 1.1, 2.0, or 3.0) of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device. In this embodiment, the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device. For descriptions of the container antenna line device, refer to related descriptions in Method Embodiment 1 of the present invention.

[0116] S412. When there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, the first antenna line device selects a second release number of a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set.

[0117] In this embodiment, after receiving the second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, the first antenna line device obtains the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device from the second scanning response, and searches the second communications protocol set, to determine whether there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set. When there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set, the first antenna line device selects, from the communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set, a release number of a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device. The release number selected by the first antenna line device is referred to as a second release number. For example, if the second communications protocol set includes release numbers 1.1, 2.0, 3.0, and the like, and release numbers of a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device include 2.0 and 3.0, the first antenna line device may select the release

number 2.0 or the release number 3.0.

[0118] S413. The first antenna line device sends a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device.

[0119] In this embodiment, the second HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device and the second release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the first antenna line device. The HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device is referred to as a second HDLC address.

[0120] S414. The first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0121] In this embodiment, after the second antenna line device receives the second HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the first antenna line device and that includes the second HDLC address and the second release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set, the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number. Subsequently, the first antenna line device may communicate with the second antenna line device based on the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0122] Optionally, the foregoing first release number may be the same as the second release number. Alternatively, the first release number may be different from the second release number. Therefore, the first antenna line device may communicate with the primary device and the second antenna line device by using communications protocols of different releases.

[0123] S415. The first antenna line device sends a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device.

[0124] S416. The second antenna line device sends a second capability information report to the first antenna line device.

[0125] In this embodiment, when the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the first antenna line device sends a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device. After receiving the second capability information query command, the second antenna line device sends a second capability information report to the first antenna line device according to the second capability information query command. The second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device and identifiers, in the second antenna line device, of the K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, where K is an integer greater than or equal to 0. For example, the

second antenna line device manages K subdevices, and identifiers of the subdevices are separately: subdevice 1, subdevice 2, subdevice 3, ..., and subdevice K. Therefore, the second capability information report may include: subdevice 1: function information, subdevice 2: function information, subdevice 3: function information, ..., and subdevice K: function information. The first antenna line device then uses the K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device as subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, and then assigns identifiers, in the first antenna line device, of the K subdevices to the K subdevices. In order to facilitate sending of the management command of managing the K subdevices to the second antenna line device, the first antenna line device further establishes a correspondence between the identifiers, in the first antenna line device, of the K subdevices and the identifiers, in the second antenna line device, of the K subdevices, so that the first antenna line device can convert an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of a subdevice in the management command into an identifier, in the second antenna line device, of the subdevice. It should be noted that the K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device include a subdevice disposed in the second antenna line device and a subdevice disposed in an antenna line device cascaded with the second antenna line device. After receiving the second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device, the first antenna line device may manage the K subdevices. For a specific management process, refer to related descriptions in S409. Details are not described herein again.

[0126] Optionally, when the second antenna line device is a non-container antenna line device, the method in this embodiment may further include: sending, by the first antenna line device, a second scanning command to the second antenna line device, and sending, by the second antenna line device, a second scanning response to the first antenna line device. Indication information in the second scanning response indicates that the type of the second antenna line device is, for example, a Single-RET device, an RAE device, an ASD, or a Multi-RET device. The second antenna line device may obtain a release number of a communications protocol of the second antenna line device according to the type of the second antenna line device. The first antenna line device may further assign a second HDLC address to the second antenna line device, then send a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, and establish a communication link according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol of the second antenna line device. The first antenna line device may further obtain, according to the type of the second antenna line device, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and use the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device. The first antenna line device then assigns an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the subdevice

to the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and establishes a correspondence between the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the subdevice and the identifier in the second antenna line device, so that the first antenna line device can forward the management command to the second antenna line device according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the subdevice in the management command.

[0127] This embodiment of the present invention is described in detail below by using examples. In a first feasible implementation manner, as shown in FIG. 8, the primary device is a base station, and the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device (English: Container Antenna line device, CALD for short). That is, for a CALD1 shown in FIG. 8, two subdevices are disposed in the CALD1, and identifiers, in the CALD1, of the two subdevices are separately: subdevice 1 and subdevice 2. Each antenna line device cascaded with the CALD1 is a non-container antenna line device. The CALD1 may obtain the ALD2, ..., and ALDn through scanning, and separately establish communication connections to the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn. The CALD1 may use the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn as subdevices managed by the CALD1. The CALD1 assigns subdevice 3, ..., and subdevice n+1 respectively as identifiers, in the CALD1, of the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn. As shown in FIG. 9, the base station can manage the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn by establishing a communication connection to only the CALD1.

[0128] In a second feasible implementation manner, as shown in FIG. 10, the primary device is a base station, and the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device. That is, for a CALD1 shown in FIG. 10, a subdevice 1 and a subdevice 2 are disposed in the CALD1. Antenna line devices cascaded with the CALD1 include a container antenna line device (that is, a CALD2 shown in FIG. 10) and a non-container antenna line device. The CALD1 may obtain the ALD2, an ALD3, and a CALD2 through scanning, and separately establish communication connections to the ALD2, the ALD3, and the CALD2. The CALD1 may use subdevices managed by the ALD2, the ALD3, and the CALD2 as subdevices managed by the CALD1. The CALD2 includes three subdevices. Identifiers, in the CALD2, of the three subdevices are separately: subdevice 1, subdevice 2, and subdevice 3, and the antenna line devices cascaded with the CALD2 are an ALD4 and an ALD5. The CALD2 may obtain the ALD4 and the ALD5 through scanning, and separately establish communication connection to the ALD4 and the ALD5. The CALD2 may use the ALD4 and the ALD5 as subdevices managed by the CALD2. The CALD2 assigns respectively subdevice 4 and subdevice 5 as identifiers, in the CALD3, of the ALD4 and the ALD5. The CALD1 may further assign subdevice 3 as an identifier, in the CALD1, of the ALD2, assign subdevice 4 as an identifier, in the CALD1, of the ALD3, and assign subdevice 5, subdevice 6, subdevice 7, subdevice 8, and subdevice 9 respectively as identifiers, in the CALD1, of five subde-

vices managed by the CALD2. The base station can manage the foregoing nine subdevices by establishing a communication connection to only the CALD1. The CALD1 can manage the two subdevices in the CALD2, the ALD4, and the ALD5 by establishing a communication connection to the CALD2.

[0129] FIG. 11 is a flowchart of Embodiment 5 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 11, the method in this embodiment may include the following steps.

[0130] S501. A primary device sends a first scanning command to a first antenna line device.

[0131] S502. The first antenna line device sends a first scanning response to the primary device.

[0132] S503. The primary device sends a first HDLC address assignment command to the first antenna line device.

[0133] S504. The primary device establishes a communication link to the first antenna line device according to the first HDLC address.

[0134] S505. The first antenna line device sends first topological relationship information to the primary device.

[0135] In this embodiment, the first topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device. For example, the first topological relationship information is used to indicate that RAE1, an ASD1, and a container antenna line device 1 are sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, and a container antenna line device 2, an ASD2, and RAE2 are sequentially connected to a second port.

[0136] Optionally, after the first antenna line device establishes a communication link to a second antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device sends second topological relationship information to the first antenna line device. The second topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device. Herein, the first port of the first antenna line device is connected to the second antenna line device. The first antenna line device then obtains and determines that an antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device, and then uses, as antenna line devices sequentially connected to the first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device that is first connected to the first port and antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device. It should be noted that the first port may be any port of the first antenna line device. Processing is performed on each port of the first antenna line device according to a processing manner of the first port. The first antenna line device may obtain the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the first antenna line device. The first antenna line device then sends the first topological relationship information to the primary device.

[0137] S506. The primary device creates, according to the first topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

[0138] In this embodiment, after receiving the first topological relationship information sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device may create, according to the first topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node. An antenna line device that is first connected to the primary device includes the first antenna line device.

[0139] Optionally, the tree topological relationship diagram includes the star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.

[0140] It should be noted that S505 and S506 only need to be performed after S504, and an order of performing S505 and S506 and performing S507 to S509 is not limited.

[0141] S507. The primary device sends a first capability information query command to the first antenna line device.

[0142] S508. The first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device.

[0143] S509. The primary device manages N subdevices according to the first capability information report.

[0144] In this embodiment, for a specific implementation process of S507 to S509, refer to related descriptions in the foregoing method embodiments of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

[0145] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment of the present invention, further, the first antenna line device can report topological relationship information to the primary device.

[0146] FIG. 12 is a flowchart of Embodiment 6 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 12, the method in this embodiment may include the following steps.

[0147] S601. A primary device sends a first scanning command to a first antenna line device.

[0148] S602. The first antenna line device sends a first scanning response to the primary device.

[0149] S603. The primary device sends a first HDLC address assignment command to the first antenna line device.

[0150] S604. The primary device establishes a communication link to the first antenna line device according to the first HDLC address.

[0151] S605. The primary device sends a permission configuration command to the first antenna line device.

[0152] In this embodiment, the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the first antenna line device to manage N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.

[0153] S606. The first antenna line device configures, according to the permission configuration command, a permission of the primary device of the first antenna line device to manage N subdevices by using a port of the

first antenna line device.

[0154] After receiving the permission configuration command sent by the primary device, the first antenna line device configures the permission of the primary device of the first antenna line device to manage, by using a port of the first antenna line device, subdevices (that is, the foregoing N subdevices) managed by the first antenna line device. For example, the first antenna line device may configure that the primary device of the first antenna line device has a permission to control/write a subdevice 1 by using a port of the first antenna line device, configure that the primary device of the first antenna line device has a permission to query/read a subdevice 2 by using a port of the first antenna line device, and configure that the primary device of the first antenna line device has no permission to manage the first antenna line device and a subdevice 3 by using a port of the first antenna line device, and It should be noted that the foregoing primary device that sends the permission configuration command to the first antenna line device, but is not limited to a primary device that sends a permission configuration command to the first antenna line device.

[0155] Descriptions are provided in detail below by using an example shown in FIG. 13. As shown in FIG. 13, a first antenna line device is a CALD1, and second antenna line devices are an ALD1, an ALD2, a CALD2, or the like. The CALD1 may manage a subdevice 1 and a subdevice 2 that are disposed in the CALD1, manage the ALD1, manage the ALD2, and manage a subdevice 1 and a subdevice 2 that are disposed in the CALD2. For example, a subdevice 1 (1:w 2:na) shown in FIG. 13 indicates that a primary device of the CALD1 has a permission to control/write the subdevice by using a port 1, and has no permission to manage the subdevice by using a port 2. A subdevice 2 (1:r 2:w) shown in FIG. 13 indicates that the primary device of the CALD1 has a permission to query/read the subdevice by using the port 1, and has a permission to control/write the subdevice by using the port 2. Therefore, after receiving a permission configuration command, the CALD1 may configure that by using the port 1, the primary device of the CALD1 may have a permission to control/write the subdevice 1 in the CALD1, have a permission to query/read the subdevice 2 in the CALD1, have no permission to manage the ALD1, have a permission to control/write the ALD2, have no permission to manage the subdevice 1 in the CALD2, have a permission to control/write the subdevice 2 in the CALD2, have a permission to control/write a subdevice 3 in the CALD2, have a permission to control/write the ALD3, and have a permission to control/write the ALD4. The CALD1 may configure that by using the port 2, the primary device of the CALD1 may have no permission to manage the subdevice 1 in the CALD1, have a permission to control/write the subdevice 2 in the CALD1, have a permission to control/write the ALD1, have a permission to query/read the ALD2, have a permission to

control/write the subdevice 1 in the CALD2, have a permission to query/read the subdevice 2 in the CALD2, have no permission to manage the subdevice 3 in the CALD2, have a permission to query/read the ALD3, and have no permission to manage the ALD4. A permission configuration command received by the CALD1 may be sent by a base station 1 shown in FIG. 13, may be sent by a base station 2 shown in FIG. 13, or may be sent by another primary device. When the base station 1 is connected to the port 1 of the CALD1, the base station 1 has a permission to control/write the subdevice 1 in the CALD1, has a permission to query/read the subdevice 2 in the CALD1, has a permission to control/write the ALD2, has a permission to control/write the subdevice 2 in the CALD2, has a permission to control/write the subdevice 3 in the CALD2, has a permission to control/write the ALD3, and has a permission to control/write the ALD4. When the base station 2 is connected to the port 2 of the CALD1, the base station 2 has a permission to control/write the subdevice 2 in the CALD1, has a permission to control/write the ALD1, has a permission to query/read the ALD2, has a permission to control/write the subdevice 2 in the CALD2, has a permission to control/write the subdevice 3 in the CALD2, and has a permission to query/read the ALD3.

[0156] It should be noted that S605 and S606 only need to be performed after S604, and an order of performing S605 and S606 and performing S607 to S609 is not limited.

[0157] S607. The primary device sends a first capability information query command to the first antenna line device.

[0158] S608. The first antenna line device sends a first capability information report to the primary device.

[0159] S609. The primary device manages the N subdevices according to the first capability information report.

[0160] In this embodiment, for a specific implementation process of S607 to S609, refer to related descriptions in the foregoing method embodiments of the present invention. Details are not described herein again.

[0161] According to the antenna line device management method provided in this embodiment of the present invention, further, the primary device can have a capability of configuring a management permission on a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device, and the primary device can have, by using different ports of the first antenna line device, different management permissions on the subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0162] In Embodiment 7 of an antenna line device management method according to the present invention, based on the foregoing method embodiments of the present invention, a method in this embodiment may further include: after the subdevice managed by the first antenna line device changes (for example, a subdevice is added and/or removed), the first antenna line device may further send a capability information change report

to the primary device. The capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device, where T is an integer greater than or equal to 0. Correspondingly, after receiving the capability information change report sent by the first antenna line device, the primary device may manage the T subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device, so that when an antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device is newly added, the primary device does not need to establish a communication link to the newly added antenna line device. Therefore, layer 1 and layer 2 protocols do not need to be modified to extend a new antenna line device or a new subdevice, and only a new subdevice needs to be extended at layer 7.

[0163] Implementation manners of this embodiment are described in detail below.

[0164] In a first feasible implementation manner, H subdevices are added to the subdevice managed by the first antenna line device in this implementation manner, where H is an integer greater than or equal to 1. Specifically, after the first antenna line device sends the first capability information report to the primary device, if an added subdevice is disposed in the first antenna line device, the first antenna line device may directly know the newly added subdevice and function information of the subdevice.

[0165] If an added subdevice is disposed in a newly added antenna line device, for example, a third antenna line device, the first antenna line device sends a third scanning command to the third antenna line device. The first antenna line device receives a third scanning response sent by the third antenna line device, where the third scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the third antenna line device, sends a third HDLC address assignment command, where the third HDLC address assignment command includes a third HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the third antenna line device, and establishes a communication link to the third antenna line device according to the third HDLC address. When the third antenna line device is not a container antenna line device, the first antenna line device may obtain function information of the newly added subdevice according to the type of the third antenna line device. When the third antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the first antenna line device sends a third capability information query command to the third antenna line device, and the third antenna line device sends a third capability information report to the first antenna line device, where the third capability information report includes function information of a subdevice managed by the third antenna line device, so that the first antenna line device can obtain function information of the added subdevice.

[0166] If an added subdevice is disposed in the foregoing second antenna line device, and the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the second antenna line device may proactively send, to the

first antenna line device, a capability information change report including function information of a subdevice currently managed by the second antenna line device, so that the first antenna line device can obtain function information of the added subdevice.

[0167] The first antenna line device may determine, according to the foregoing descriptions, that a quantity of subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device is T , where T is $N+H$, and then send a capability information change report to the primary device. For example, the first antenna line device sends, to the primary device, a capability information change report including function information of N subdevices and H subdevices. Optionally, the first antenna line device sends, to the primary device, a capability information change report including function information of newly added H subdevices. The capability information change report is further used to indicate that the H subdevices are added subdevices.

[0168] In a second feasible implementation manner, H subdevices are removed from subdevices managed by the first antenna line device in this implementation manner, where H is an integer greater than or equal to 1. Specifically, after the first antenna line device sends the first capability information report to the primary device, if a removed subdevice (that is, a deleted subdevice) is disposed in the first antenna line device, the first antenna line device may directly determine the removed subdevice.

[0169] If a removed subdevice (that is, a deleted subdevice) is disposed in the foregoing second antenna line device, and the second antenna line device is not a container antenna line device, that is, the second antenna line device is removed, the first antenna line device may obtain, according to a solution of the prior art, that the second antenna line device is removed, and therefore the removed subdevice is determined.

[0170] If an added subdevice is disposed in the foregoing second antenna line device, and the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the second antenna line device may proactively send, to the first antenna line device, a capability information change report including function information of a subdevice currently managed by the second antenna line device, so that the first antenna line device can determine the removed subdevice.

[0171] The first antenna line device may determine, according to the foregoing descriptions, that a quantity of subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device is T , where T is $N-H$, and then send a capability information change report to the primary device. For example, the first antenna line device sends, to the primary device, a capability information change report including function information of $N-H$ subdevices. Optionally, the first antenna line device sends, to the primary device, a capability information change report including function information of removed H subdevices. The capability information change report is further used to indicate that

the H subdevices are removed subdevices.

[0172] In a third feasible implementation manner, $H1$ subdevices are added to and $H2$ subdevices are removed from the subdevice managed by the first antenna line device in this implementation manner. For a specific implementation process, refer to related descriptions in the foregoing first feasible implementation manner and second feasible implementation manner. Details are not described herein again.

[0173] It should be noted that in Embodiment 3 of the present invention to Embodiment 7 of the present invention, a working mode of a container antenna line device is a primary/secondary mode. That is, the container antenna line device functions as a secondary device for a primary device superior to the container antenna line device, and functions as a primary device for another secondary device subordinate to and cascaded with the container antenna line device. In this case, the container antenna line device does not transparently transmit, to a subordinate, all data sent by the primary device of the container antenna line device, but functions as a primary device to proactively find all secondary devices (all the secondary devices include a non-container antenna line device and/or a container antenna line device) cascaded with the container antenna line device, and present all the found secondary devices to the primary device as subdevices of the container antenna line device. A management operation of the primary device on a subdevice of the container antenna line device is parsed by the container antenna line device and then delivered by the container antenna line device to the subdevice of the container antenna line device or an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device.

[0174] Optionally, based on Method Embodiment 1 or 2 of the present invention, a working mode of the container antenna line device may be a transparent transmission mode. When working in this mode, the container antenna line device directly and transparently transmits, to an antenna line device (including a non-container antenna line device and/or a container antenna line device) cascaded with the container antenna line device, all data delivered by the primary device, and directly and transparently transmits, to the primary device of the container antenna line device, all data reported to the container antenna line device by an antenna line device cascaded with the container antenna line device. The container antenna line device processes only data sent by the primary device to the container antenna line device and broadcast data. It should be noted that in Embodiment 1 of the present invention, the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device are subdevices disposed in the antenna line device, and in Embodiment 2 of the present invention, the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device are subdevices disposed in the first antenna line device. This embodiment of the present invention is described in detail below by using examples. In a first feasible implementation manner, as shown in FIG. 14, the primary device is a base station, and a container antenna

line device connected to the base station is a CALD1 shown in FIG. 14. Two subdevices are disposed in the CALD1. Antenna line devices cascaded with the CALD1 are an ALD2, ..., and a CALDn. When the CALD1 works in a transparent transmission mode, the base station may obtain the CALD1, the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn through scanning, and separately establish communication connections to the CALD1, the ALD2, ..., and the ALDn, as shown in FIG. 15.

[0175] In a first feasible implementation manner, as shown in FIG. 16, a primary device is a base station, a container antenna line device connected to the base station is a CALD1 shown in FIG. 16, and antenna line devices cascaded with the CALD1 are an ALD2, an ALD3, ... and a CALDn. A port connecting the CALD1 and the ALD2 is different from a port connecting the CALD1 and the ALD3. When the CALD1 works in a transparent transmission mode, the base station may obtain the CALD1, the ALD2, the ALD3, ..., and the ALDn through scanning, and separately establish communication connections to the CALD1, the ALD2, the ALD3, ..., and the ALDn, as shown in FIG. 17.

[0176] FIG. 18 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 1 of a primary device according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 18, the primary device in this embodiment may include: a sending unit 11, a receiving unit 12, and a processing unit 13. The sending unit 11 is configured to send a scanning command to an antenna line device, where the scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device. The receiving unit 12 is configured to receive a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, where the scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device, the type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other. The sending unit 11 is further configured to send an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, where the HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device. The processing unit 13 is configured to establish a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address. The sending unit 11 is further configured to send a capability information query command to the antenna line device. The receiving unit 12 is further configured to receive a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0. The processing unit 13 is further configured to manage the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

[0177] Optionally, the capability information report further includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of

each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device. When managing the N subdevices according to the capability information report, the processing unit 13 is specifically configured to send, according to a function of a to-be-managed subdevice, a management command used to manage the to-be-managed subdevice to the antenna line device. The management command includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of the to-be-managed subdevice. The to-be-managed subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device.

[0178] Optionally, the scanning response further includes a communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device. The communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the antenna line device. The processing unit 13 is further configured to: before the sending unit 11 sends the HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, select a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device. When sending an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, the sending unit 11 is specifically configured to send, to the antenna line device, an HDLC address assignment command including the HDLC address and the release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device. When establishing a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, the processing unit 13 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address and the communications protocol selected by the primary device.

[0179] Optionally, the sending unit 11 is further configured to: when there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, send a failure report to a network administrator. The failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the antenna line device.

[0180] Optionally, the receiving unit 12 is further configured to: after the communication link is established to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, receive topological relationship information sent by the antenna line device. The topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the antenna line device.

[0181] The processing unit 13 is further configured to create, according to the topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

[0182] Optionally, the tree topological relationship diagram includes a star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.

[0183] Optionally, the sending unit 11 is further configured to: after the processing unit 13 establishes the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, send a permission configuration command to the antenna line device. The permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.

[0184] Optionally, the receiving unit 12 is further configured to receive a capability information change report sent by the antenna line device. The capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the antenna line device, and T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0185] Optionally, the primary device is a base station, a PCU, or a container antenna line device.

[0186] The apparatus in this embodiment may be used to execute the technical solutions of the foregoing method embodiments of the present invention that are executed by the primary device. The implementation principles and technical effects are similar, and are not further described herein.

[0187] FIG. 19 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 1 of an antenna line device according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 19, the antenna line device in this embodiment, when being used as a first antenna line device, may include: a receiving unit 21, a sending unit 22, and a processing unit 23. The receiving unit 21 is configured to receive a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, where the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device. The sending unit 22 is configured to send a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command, where the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other. The receiving unit 21 is further configured to receive a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, where the first HDLC address assignment command includes a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device. The processing unit 23 is configured to establish a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address. The receiving unit 21 is further configured to receive a first capability information query command sent by the primary device. The sending unit 22 is further configured to send a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command, where the first capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an

integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0188] Optionally, the first scanning response further includes a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device. The first communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device. When there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, when receiving the first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, the receiving unit 21 is specifically configured to receive a first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that includes the first HDLC address and a first release number of a communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set. When establishing a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the processing unit 23 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0189] Optionally, the sending unit 22 is further configured to send a second scanning command to a second antenna line device. The second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device. The second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device.

[0190] The receiving unit 21 is further configured to receive a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device. The second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device.

[0191] The sending unit 22 is further configured to send a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device. The second HDLC address assignment command includes a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device.

[0192] The processing unit 23 is further configured to: establish a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, obtain, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and use the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0193] Optionally, when the indication information in the second scanning response is used to indicate that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, when obtaining, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, the function information of the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, the processing unit 23 is specifically configured to: send a second capability information query command to the second antenna line

device; and receive a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device. The second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, and K is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0194] Optionally, the second scanning response further includes a second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device. The second communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device.

[0195] The processing unit 23 is further configured to: before the sending unit 22 sends the second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, when there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, select a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device.

[0196] When sending a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, the sending unit 22 is specifically configured to send, to the second antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command including the second HDLC address and a second release number of the communications protocol selected by the first antenna line device.

[0197] When establishing a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, the processing unit 23 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0198] Optionally, the first release number is the same as or different from the second release number.

[0199] Optionally, the first capability information report further includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device. The receiving unit 21 is further configured to receive a management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage a first subdevice. The management command includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice. The first subdevice is any subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0200] The sending unit 22 is further configured to send the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0201] Optionally, if the first subdevice is disposed in the second antenna line device, when sending the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, the sending unit 22 is specifically configured to: perform format conversion on the management command according to the type of the second antenna line

device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and send the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device.

[0202] Optionally, the sending unit 22 is further configured to: after the processing unit 23 establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, send first topological relationship information to the primary device. The first topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device.

[0203] Optionally, the receiving unit 21 is further configured to: after the processing unit 23 establishes the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, receive second topological relationship information sent by the second antenna line device. The second topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device.

[0204] The processing unit 23 is further configured to obtain, as antenna line devices sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device that is first connected to the first port of the first antenna line device and the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the second antenna line device. The first port is any port of the first antenna line device. An antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device.

[0205] Optionally, the receiving unit 21 is further configured to: after the processing unit 23 establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, receive a permission configuration command sent by the primary device. The permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0206] The processing unit 23 is further configured to configure, according to the permission configuration command, the permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0207] Optionally, when a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device changes, the sending unit 22 is further configured to send a capability information change report to the primary device. The capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device, and T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0208] Optionally, the primary device is a base station, a container antenna line device, or a PCU.

[0209] The apparatus in this embodiment may be used to execute the technical solutions of the foregoing meth-

od embodiments of the present invention that are executed by the first antenna line device. The implementation principles and technical effects are similar, and are not further described herein.

[0210] FIG. 20 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 2 of a primary device according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 20, the primary device in this embodiment may include: a communications port 31 and a processor 32. The processor 32 is configured to: send a scanning command to an antenna line device by using the communications port 31, where the scanning command is used to scan the antenna line device; receive, by using the communications port 31, a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, where the scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device, the type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other; send an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31, where the HDLC address assignment command includes an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device; establish a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address; send a capability information query command to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31; receive, by using the communications port 31, a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, where the capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, and N is an integer greater than or equal to 0; and manage the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

[0211] Optionally, the capability information report further includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device. When managing the N subdevices according to the capability information report, the processor 32 is specifically configured to send, according to a function of a to-be-managed subdevice, a management command used to manage the to-be-managed subdevice to the antenna line device. The management command includes an identifier, in the antenna line device, of the to-be-managed subdevice. The to-be-managed subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device.

[0212] Optionally, the scanning response further includes a communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device. The communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the antenna line device. The processor 32 is further configured to: before sending the HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31, when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary de-

vice in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, select a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device. When sending an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31, the processor 32 is specifically configured to send, to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31, an HDLC address assignment command including the HDLC address and the release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device. When establishing a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, the processor 32 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address and the communications protocol selected by the primary device.

[0213] Optionally, the processor 32 is further configured to: when there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, send a failure report to a network administrator by using the communications port 31. The failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the antenna line device.

[0214] Optionally, the processor 32 is further configured to: after the communication link is established to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, receive, by using the communications port 31, topological relationship information sent by the antenna line device. The topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the antenna line device.

[0215] The processor 32 is further configured to create, according to the topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

[0216] Optionally, the tree topological relationship diagram includes a star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.

[0217] Optionally, the processor 32 is further configured to: after establishing the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, send a permission configuration command to the antenna line device by using the communications port 31. The permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.

[0218] Optionally, the processor 32 is further configured to receive, by using the communications port 31, a capability information change report sent by the antenna line device. The capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the antenna line device, and T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0219] Optionally, the primary device is a base station,

a PCU, or a container antenna line device.

[0220] Optionally, the primary device in this embodiment may further include a memory (not shown in the figure), configured to store program code for performing an antenna line device management method. The processor 32 is configured to invoke the program code in the memory to perform the foregoing operations.

[0221] The apparatus in this embodiment may be used to execute the technical solutions of the foregoing method embodiments of the present invention that are executed by the primary device. The implementation principles and technical effects are similar, and are not further described herein.

[0222] FIG. 21 is a schematic structural diagram of Embodiment 2 of an antenna line device according to the present invention. As shown in FIG. 21, the antenna line device in this embodiment, when being used as a first antenna line device, may include: a first communications port 41, a second communications port 42, and a processor 43. A type of the antenna line device in this embodiment is a container antenna line device. The container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices. A connection line between the first communications port 41 and the processor 43 and a connection line between the second communications port 42 and the processor 43 are different from each other, that is, are independent from each other. The processor 43 is configured to: receive, by using the first communications port 41, a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, where the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device; send a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command by using the first communications port 41, where the first scanning response includes indication information used to indicate the type of the first antenna line device; receive, by using the first communications port 41, a first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, where the first HDLC address assignment command includes a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device; establish a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address; receive, by using the first communications port 41, a first capability information query command sent by the primary device; and send a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command by using the first communications port 41, where the first capability information report includes function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, where N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0223] Optionally, the first scanning response further includes a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device. The first communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device. When there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol

set supported by the first antenna line device, when receiving, by using the first communications port 41, the first HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, the processor 43 is specifically configured to receive, by using the first communications port 41, a first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that includes the first HDLC address and a first release number of a communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set. When establishing a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the processor 43 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

[0224] Optionally, the processor 43 is further configured to: send, by using the second communications port 42, a second scanning command to a second antenna line device, where the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, and the second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device; receive, by using the second communications port 42, a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, where the second scanning response includes indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device; send a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42, where the second HDLC address assignment command includes a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device; establish a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address; and obtain, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of a subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, and use the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device as a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device.

[0225] Optionally, when the indication information in the second scanning response is used to indicate that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, when obtaining, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, the function information of the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, the processor 43 is specifically configured to: send a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42; and receive, by using the second communications port 42, a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device. The second capability information report includes function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, and K is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0226] Optionally, the second scanning response further includes a second communications protocol set sup-

ported by the second antenna line device. The second communications protocol set includes a release number of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device.

[0227] The processor 43 is further configured to: before sending the second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42, when there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, select a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device.

[0228] When sending a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42, the processor 43 is specifically configured to send, to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42, a second HDLC address assignment command including the second HDLC address and a second release number of the communications protocol selected by the first antenna line device.

[0229] When establishing a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, the processor 43 is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

[0230] Optionally, the first release number is the same as or different from the second release number.

[0231] Optionally, the first capability information report further includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device. The processor 43 is further configured to: receive, by using the first communications port 41, a management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage a first subdevice, where the management command includes an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, and the first subdevice is any subdevice managed by the first antenna line device; and send the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.

[0232] Optionally, if the first subdevice is disposed in the second antenna line device, when sending the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, the processor 43 is specifically configured to: perform format conversion on the management command according to the type of the second antenna line device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and send the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device by using the second communications port 42.

[0233] Optionally, the processor 43 is further configured to:

after establishing the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, send first topological relationship information to the primary device by using the first communications port 41. The first topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device.

[0234] Optionally, the processor 43 is further configured to: after establishing the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, receive, by using the second communications port 42, second topological relationship information sent by the second antenna line device. The second topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device.

[0235] The processor 43 is further configured to obtain, as antenna line devices sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device that is first connected to the first port of the first antenna line device and the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the second antenna line device. The first port is any port of the first antenna line device. An antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device.

[0236] Optionally, the processor 43 is further configured to: after establishing the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, receive, by using the first communications port 41, a permission configuration command sent by the primary device. The permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0237] The processor 43 is further configured to configure, according to the permission configuration command, the permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

[0238] Optionally, when a subdevice managed by the first antenna line device changes, the processor 43 is further configured to send a capability information change report to the primary device by using the first communications port 41. The capability information change report includes function information of each of T subdevices currently managed by the first antenna line device, and T is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

[0239] Optionally, the primary device is a base station, a container antenna line device, or a PCU.

[0240] Optionally, the antenna line device in this embodiment may further include a memory (not shown in the figure), configured to store program code for performing an antenna line device management method. The processor 43 is configured to invoke the program code in the memory to perform the foregoing operations.

[0241] The apparatus in this embodiment may be used to execute the technical solutions of the foregoing meth-

od embodiments of the present invention that are executed by the first antenna line device. The implementation principles and technical effects are similar, and are not further described herein.

[0242] Persons of ordinary skill in the art may understand that all or some of the steps of the method embodiments may be implemented by a program instructing relevant hardware. The program may be stored in a computer-readable storage medium. When the program runs, the steps of the method embodiments are performed. The foregoing storage medium includes: any medium that can store program code, such as a read-only memory (English: Read-Only Memory, ROM for short), a random access memory (English: Random Access Memory, RAM for short), a magnetic disk, or an optical disc.

[0243] Finally, it should be noted that the foregoing embodiments are merely intended for describing the technical solutions of the present invention, but not for limiting the present invention. Although the present invention is described in detail with reference to the foregoing embodiments, persons of ordinary skill in the art should understand that they may still make modifications to the technical solutions described in the foregoing embodiments without departing from the scope of the technical solutions of the present invention as defined by the appended claims.

Claims

1. An antenna line device management method, applicable to antenna line devices according to the Antenna Interface Standards Group, AISG, standard, comprising:

sending (101), by a primary device, a scanning command to a first antenna line device, wherein the scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device;

receiving (102), by the primary device, a scanning response sent by the antenna line device, wherein the scanning response comprises indication information used to indicate a type of the antenna line device, the type of the antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of a first antenna line device are different from each other; sending (103), by the primary device, a High-Level Data Link Control, HDLC, address assignment command to the antenna line device, wherein the HDLC address assignment command comprises an HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the antenna line device; establishing (104), by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address;

sending (105), by the primary device, a capability information query command to the antenna line device;

sending (301), by the first antenna line device, a second scanning command to a second antenna line device, wherein the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, and the second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device;

receiving (302), by the first antenna line device, a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, wherein the second scanning response comprises indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device;

sending (303), by the first antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, wherein the second HDLC address assignment command comprises a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device;

establishing (304), by the first antenna line device, a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address; and obtaining (305), by the first antenna line device according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of the second antenna line device or subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, and using the second antenna line device or the subdevices managed by the second antenna line device as subdevices managed by the first antenna line device;

receiving (106), by the primary device, a capability information report sent by the antenna line device, wherein the capability information report comprises function information of each of N subdevices managed by the antenna line device, wherein N is an integer greater than or equal to 0; and managing (107), by the primary device, the N subdevices according to the capability information report.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the capability information report further comprises an identifier, in the antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device; and the managing, by the primary device, the N subdevices according to the capability information report comprises:

sending, by the primary device according to a function of a to-be-managed subdevice, a management

command used to manage the to-be-managed sub-device to the antenna line device, wherein the management command comprises an identifier, in the antenna line device, of the to-be-managed subdevice, and the to-be-managed subdevice is any one of the N subdevices managed by the antenna line device.

3. The method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the scanning response further comprises a communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, wherein the communications protocol set comprises a release number of each communications protocol supported by the antenna line device; before the sending, by the primary device, an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device, the method further comprises: when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, selecting, by the primary device, a release number of a communications protocol supported by the primary device from the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device; the sending, by the primary device, an HDLC address assignment command to the antenna line device comprises: sending, by the primary device to the antenna line device, an HDLC address assignment command comprising the HDLC address and the release number of the communications protocol that is selected by the primary device; and the establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address comprises: establishing, by the primary device, the communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address and the communications protocol selected by the primary device.
4. The method according to claim 3, wherein when there is no communications protocol supported by the primary device in the communications protocol set supported by the antenna line device, the primary device sends a failure report to a network administrator, wherein the failure report is used to indicate that the primary device does not support management of the antenna line device.
5. The method according to any one of claims 1 to 4, after the establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, further comprising:

receiving, by the primary device, topological relationship information sent by the antenna line device, wherein the topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of

the antenna line device; and creating, by the primary device according to the topological relationship information, a tree topological relationship diagram that uses the primary device as a root node.

6. The method according to claim 5, wherein the tree topological relationship diagram comprises a star topological relationship diagram and/or a chain topological relationship diagram.
7. The method according to any one of claims 1 to 6, after the establishing, by the primary device, a communication link to the antenna line device according to the HDLC address, further comprising: sending, by the primary device, a permission configuration command to the antenna line device, wherein the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the antenna line device.
8. An antenna line device, wherein when being used as a first antenna line device, the antenna line device configured to manage antenna line devices according to the Antenna Interface Standards Group, AISG, standard and the antenna line device comprises:

a receiving unit (21), configured to receive a first scanning command sent by a primary device of the first antenna line device, wherein the first scanning command is used to scan the first antenna line device;
a sending unit (22), configured to send a first scanning response to the primary device according to the first scanning command, wherein the first scanning response comprises indication information used to indicate a type of the first antenna line device, the type of the first antenna line device is a container antenna line device, the container antenna line device has a capability of managing multiple subdevices, and connection lines between all ports of the container antenna line device and a processor of the first antenna line device are different from each other, wherein
the receiving unit (21) is further configured to receive a first High-Level Data Link Control HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, wherein the first HDLC address assignment command comprises a first HDLC address assigned by the primary device to the first antenna line device; and
a processing unit (23), configured to establish a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, wherein
the receiving unit (21) is further configured to receive a first capability information query com-

mand sent by the primary device;
 wherein the sending unit (22) is further configured to send a second scanning command to a second antenna line device, wherein the second antenna line device is any antenna line device cascaded with the first antenna line device, and the second scanning command is used to scan the second antenna line device;
 the receiving unit (21) is further configured to receive a second scanning response sent by the second antenna line device, wherein the second scanning response comprises indication information used to indicate a type of the second antenna line device;
 the sending unit (22) is further configured to send a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, wherein the second HDLC address assignment command comprises a second HDLC address assigned by the first antenna line device to the second antenna line device; and
 the processing unit (23) is further configured to: establish a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, obtain, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, function information of the second antenna line device or subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, and using the second antenna line device or the subdevices managed by the second antenna line device as subdevices managed by the first antenna line device; and
 the sending unit (22) is further configured to send a first capability information report to the primary device according to the first capability information query command, wherein the first capability information report comprises function information of each of N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device, wherein N is an integer greater than or equal to 0.

9. The antenna line device according to claim 8, wherein the first scanning response further comprises a first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, wherein the first communications protocol set comprises a release number of each communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device;
 when there is a communications protocol supported by the primary device in the first communications protocol set supported by the first antenna line device, when receiving the first High-Level Data Link Control HDLC address assignment command sent by the primary device, the receiving unit is specifically configured to receive a first HDLC address assignment command that is sent by the primary device and that comprises the first HDLC address and a

first release number of a communications protocol that is selected by the primary device from the first communications protocol set; and
 when establishing a communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, the processing unit (23) is specifically configured to establish the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the first release number.

10. The antenna line device according to claim 8, wherein when the indication information in the second scanning response is used to indicate that the type of the second antenna line device is a container antenna line device, when obtaining, according to the indication information in the second scanning response, the function information of the subdevice managed by the second antenna line device, the processing unit (23) is specifically configured to: send a second capability information query command to the second antenna line device; and receive a second capability information report sent by the second antenna line device, wherein the second capability information report comprises function information of K subdevices managed by the second antenna line device, wherein K is an integer greater than or equal to 0.
11. The antenna line device according to claim 10, wherein the second scanning response further comprises a second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, wherein the second communications protocol set comprises a release number of each communications protocol supported by the second antenna line device;
 the processing unit (23) is further configured to: before the sending unit sends the second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, when there is a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device in the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device, select a communications protocol supported by the first antenna line device from the second communications protocol set supported by the second antenna line device;
 when sending a second HDLC address assignment command to the second antenna line device, the sending unit (22) is specifically configured to send, to the second antenna line device, a second HDLC address assignment command comprising the second HDLC address and a second release number of the communications protocol selected by the first antenna line device; and
 when establishing a communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, the processing unit (23) is specifically configured to establish the communication link

to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address and the communications protocol that corresponds to the second release number.

12. The antenna line device according to claim 11, wherein the first release number is the same as or different from the second release number.
13. The antenna line device according to any one of claims 8 to 12, the first communication capability report further comprises an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of each of the N subdevices managed by the first antenna line device; and the receiving unit (21) is further configured to receive a management command that is sent by the primary device and that is used to manage a first subdevice, wherein the management command comprises an identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, and the first subdevice is any subdevice managed by the first antenna line device; and the sending unit (22) is further configured to send the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice.
14. The antenna line device according to claim 13, wherein if the first subdevice is disposed in the second antenna line device, when sending the management command to the first subdevice according to the identifier, in the first antenna line device, of the first subdevice, the sending unit (22) is specifically configured to: perform format conversion on the management command according to the type of the second antenna line device and a communications protocol for communication between the first antenna line device and the second antenna line device, and send the management command after the format conversion to the second antenna line device.
15. The antenna line device according to any one of claims 8 to 14, wherein the sending unit (22) is further configured to: after the processing unit (23) establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, send first topological relationship information to the primary device, wherein the first topological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the first antenna line device.
16. The antenna line device according to claim 15, wherein the receiving unit (21) is further configured to: after the processing unit (23) establishes the communication link to the second antenna line device according to the second HDLC address, receive second topological relationship information sent by the second antenna line device, wherein the second top-

ological relationship information is used to indicate antenna line devices sequentially connected to each of all ports of the second antenna line device; and the processing unit (23) is further configured to obtain, as antenna line devices sequentially connected to a first port of the first antenna line device, the second antenna line device that is first connected to the first port of the first antenna line device and the antenna line devices that are sequentially connected to each of all the ports of the second antenna line device, wherein the first port is any port of the first antenna line device, and an antenna line device that is first connected to the first port is the second antenna line device.

17. The antenna line device according to any one of claims 8 to 16, wherein the receiving unit (21) is further configured to: after the processing unit (23) establishes the communication link to the primary device according to the first HDLC address, receive a permission configuration command sent by the primary device, wherein the permission configuration command is used to configure a permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device; and the processing unit (23) is further configured to configure, according to the permission configuration command, the permission of the primary device of the antenna line device to manage the N subdevices by using a port of the first antenna line device.

Patentansprüche

1. Antennenleitungsverwaltungsverfahren, das auf Antennenleitungsverrichtungen gemäß der Norm der Antenna Interface Standards Group (AISG) anwendbar ist, das Folgendes umfasst:

Senden (101), durch eine primäre Vorrichtung, eines Abtastbefehls an eine erste Antennenleitungsverrichtung, wobei der Abtastbefehl zum Abtasten der ersten Antennenleitungsverrichtung verwendet wird;

Empfangen (102), durch die primäre Vorrichtung, einer Abtastantwort, die durch die Antennenleitungsverrichtung gesendet ist, wobei die Abtastantwort eine Angabeinformation umfasst, die verwendet wird, um eine Art der Antennenleitungsverrichtung anzugeben, wobei die Art der Antennenleitungsverrichtung eine Containerantennenleitungsverrichtung ist, wobei die Containerantennenleitungsverrichtung eine Fähigkeit zum Verwalten von mehreren Untervorrichtungen aufweist und sich Verbindungsleitungen zwischen allen Anschlüssen

der Containerantennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung und einem Prozessor einer ersten Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung voneinander unterscheiden;
 Senden (103), durch die primäre Vorrichtung,
 eines High-Level-Data-Link-Cont- 5
 rol-(HDLC-)Adressenzuweisungsbefehls an die
 Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung, wobei der HDLC-
 Adressenzuweisungsbefehl eine HDLC-Adres-
 se umfasst, die der Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung durch die primäre Vorrichtung zugewiesen 10
 ist;
 Herstellen (104), durch die primäre Vorrichtung,
 einer Kommunikationsverbindung mit der An-
 tennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung gemäß der HDLC-
 Adresse;
 Senden (105), durch die primäre Vorrichtung,
 eines Fähigkeitsinformationsabfragebefehls an
 die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung;
 Senden (301), durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung, eines zweiten Abtastbefehls 20
 an eine zweite Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung,
 wobei die zweite Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung eine beliebige Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung ist,
 die mit der ersten Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung in Kaskade geschaltet ist, und der zweite Ab-
 tastbefehl verwendet wird, um die zweite Anten-
 nenleitungs-
 vorrichtung abzutasten;
 Empfangen (302), durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung, einer zweiten Abtastantwort,
 die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung gesendet wird, wobei die zweite Abtast-
 antwort eine Angabeinformation umfasst, die ver-
 wendet wird, um eine Art der zweiten Anten-
 nenleitungs-
 vorrichtung anzugeben;
 Senden (303), durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung, eines zweiten HDLC-Adres-
 senzuweisungsbefehls an die zweite Anten-
 nenleitungs-
 vorrichtung, wobei der zweite HDLC-
 Adressenzuweisungsbefehl eine zweite HDLC-
 Adresse umfasst, die der zweiten Anten-
 nenleitungs-
 vorrichtung durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung zugewiesen ist;
 Herstellen (304), durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung, einer Kommunikationsverbin-
 dung mit der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung gemäß der zweiten HDLC-Adresse; und
 Erlangen (305), durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung gemäß der Angabeinformati-
 on in der zweiten Abtastantwort, einer Funkti-
 onsinformation der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung oder der Untervorrichtungen, die
 durch die zweite Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung verwaltet werden, und Verwenden der zweiten
 Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung oder der Unter-
 vorrichtungen, die durch die zweite Antennen-
 leitungs-
 vorrichtung verwaltet werden, als Unter-
 vorrichtungen, die durch die erste Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung verwaltet werden;

Empfangen (106), durch die primäre Vorrich-
 tung, eines Fähigkeitsinformationsberichts, der
 durch die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung gesen-
 det ist, wobei der Fähigkeitsinformationsbericht
 eine Funktionsinformation von jeder von N Unter-
 vorrichtungen umfasst, die durch die Anten-
 nenleitungs-
 vorrichtung verwaltet werden, wobei
 N eine Ganzzahl ist, die größer als oder gleich
 0 ist; und
 Verwalten (107), durch die primäre Vorrichtung,
 der N Untervorrichtungen gemäß dem Fähig-
 keitsinformationsbericht.

2. Verfahren nach Anspruch 1, wobei der Fähigkeits-
 informationsbericht ferner einen Identifikator, in der
 Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung, von jeder der N Unter-
 vorrichtungen umfasst, die durch die Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung verwaltet werden; und wobei das
 Verwalten, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, der N Unter-
 vorrichtungen gemäß dem Fähigkeitsinformati-
 onsbericht Folgendes umfasst:
 Senden, durch die primäre Vorrichtung gemäß einer
 Funktion einer zu verwaltenden Untervorrichtung, ei-
 nes Verwaltungsbefehls, der verwendet wird, um die
 zu verwaltende Untervorrichtung zu verwalten, an
 die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung, wobei der Verwal-
 tungsbefehl einen Identifikator, in der Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung, der zu verwaltenden Untervorrich-
 tung umfasst, und die zu verwaltende Untervorrich-
 tung eine beliebige der N Untervorrichtungen ist, die
 durch die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung verwaltet werden.
3. Verfahren nach Anspruch 1 oder 2, wobei die Abta-
 stantwort ferner einen Kommunikationsprotokollsatz
 umfasst, der durch die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung unterstützt ist, wobei der Kommunikationsprotokoll-
 satz eine Versionsnummer von jedem Kommunika-
 tionsprotokoll umfasst, das durch die Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung unterstützt ist;
 wobei das Verfahren, vor dem Senden, durch die
 primäre Vorrichtung, eines HDLC-Adressenzuwei-
 sungsbefehls an die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung ferner Folgendes umfasst: wenn es ein Kommuni-
 kationsprotokoll, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung
 unterstützt ist, in dem Kommunikationsprotokollsatz
 gibt, der durch die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung unter-
 stützt ist, Auswählen, durch die primäre Vorrich-
 tung, einer Versionsnummer eines Kommunika-
 tionsprotokolls, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung un-
 terstützt ist, aus dem Kommunikationsprotokollsatz,
 der durch die Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung unter-
 stützt ist;
 wobei das Senden, durch die primäre Vorrichtung,
 eines HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehls an die
 Antennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung Folgendes umfasst:
 Senden, durch die primäre Vorrichtung an die An-
 tennenleitungs-
 vorrichtung, eines HDLC-Adressen-

- zuweisungsbefehls, der die HDLC-Adresse und die Versionsnummer des Kommunikationsprotokolls umfasst, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung ausgewählt ist; und
wobei das Herstellen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, einer Kommunikationsverbindung mit der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der HDLC-Adresse Folgendes umfasst:
- Herstellen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, der Kommunikationsverbindung mit der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der HDLC-Adresse und dem Kommunikationsprotokoll, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung ausgewählt ist.
4. Verfahren nach Anspruch 3, wobei, wenn es kein Kommunikationsprotokoll, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, in dem Kommunikationsprotokollsatz gibt, der durch die Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung unterstützt ist, die primäre Vorrichtung einen Fehlerbericht an einen Netzwerkadministrator sendet, wobei der Fehlerbericht verwendet wird, um anzugeben, dass die primäre Vorrichtung die Verwaltung der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nicht unterstützt.
5. Verfahren nach einem der Ansprüche 1 bis 4, das ferner nach dem Herstellen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, einer Kommunikationsverbindung mit der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der HDLC-Adresse Folgendes umfasst:
- Empfangen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, einer Information zu topologischen Relationen, die durch die Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei die Information zu topologischen Relationen verwendet wird, um Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtungen anzugeben, die in Reihe mit jedem von allen Anschlüssen der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verbunden sind; und Erzeugen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung gemäß der Information zu topologischen Relationen, eines Baumdiagramms der topologischen Relationen, das die primäre Vorrichtung als einen Wurzelknoten verwendet.
6. Verfahren nach Anspruch 5, wobei das Baumdiagramm der topologischen Relationen ein Sterndiagramm der topologischen Relationen und/oder ein Kettendiagramm der topologischen Relationen umfasst.
7. Verfahren nach einem der Ansprüche 1 bis 6, das nach dem Herstellen, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, einer Kommunikationsverbindung mit der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der HDLC-Adresse, ferner Folgendes umfasst:
- Senden, durch die primäre Vorrichtung, eines Erlaubniskonfigurationsbefehls an die Antennenlei-

tungsvorrichtung, wobei der Erlaubniskonfigurationsbefehl verwendet wird, um eine Erlaubnis der primären Vorrichtung der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung zum Verwalten der N Untervorrichtungen durch Verwenden eines Anschlusses der Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung zu konfigurieren.

8. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung, wobei, wenn sie als eine erste Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verwendet wird, die Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung dazu konfiguriert ist, Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtungen gemäß der Norm der Antenna Interface Standards Group (AISG) zu verwalten, und die Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung Folgendes umfasst:

eine Empfangseinheit (21), die dazu konfiguriert ist, einen ersten Abtastbefehl zu empfangen, der durch eine primäre Vorrichtung der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei der erste Abtastbefehl verwendet wird, um die erste Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung abzutasten;

eine Sendeeinheit (22), die dazu konfiguriert ist, eine erste Abtastantwort an die primäre Vorrichtung gemäß dem ersten Abtastbefehl zu senden, wobei die erste Abtastantwort eine Angabeinformation umfasst, die verwendet wird, um eine Art der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung anzugeben, wobei die Art der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung eine Containerantennenleitungs-
vorrichtung ist, wobei die Containerantennenleitungs-
vorrichtung eine Fähigkeit aufweist, mehrere Untervorrichtungen zu verwalten, und wobei sich Verbindungsleitungen zwischen allen Anschlüssen der Containerantennenleitungs-
vorrichtung und einem Prozessor der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung voneinander unterscheiden, wobei

die Empfangseinheit (21) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, einen ersten High-Level-Data-Link-Control-(HDLC-)Adressenzuweisungsbefehl zu empfangen, der durch die primäre Vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei der erste HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehl eine erste HDLC-Adresse umfasst, die der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung durch die primäre Vorrichtung zugewiesen ist; und

eine Verarbeitungseinheit (23), die dazu konfiguriert ist, eine Kommunikationsverbindung mit der primären Vorrichtung gemäß der ersten HDLC-Adresse herzustellen, wobei die Empfangseinheit (21) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, einen ersten Fähigkeitsinformationsabfragebefehl zu empfangen, der durch die primäre Vorrichtung gesendet ist;

wobei die Sendeeinheit (22) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, einen zweiten Abtastbefehl an eine zweite Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung zu senden,

- wobei die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung eine beliebige Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung ist, die mit der ersten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung in Kaskade geschaltet ist, und der zweite Abtastbefehl verwendet wird, um die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung abzutasten; wobei die Empfangseinheit (21) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, eine zweite Abtastantwort zu empfangen, die von der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei die zweite Abtastantwort eine Angabeinformation umfasst, die verwendet wird, um eine Art der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung anzugeben; wobei die Sendeeinheit (22) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, einen zweiten HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehl an die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung zu senden, wobei der zweite HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehl eine zweite HDLC-Adresse umfasst, die der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung zugewiesen ist; und wobei die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) ferner zu Folgendem konfiguriert ist: Herstellen einer Kommunikationsverbindung mit der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung gemäß der zweiten HDLC-Adresse, Erlangen, gemäß der Angabeinformation in der zweiten Abtastantwort, einer Funktionsinformation der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung oder der Untervorrichtungen, die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet werden, und Verwenden der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung oder der Untervorrichtungen, die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet werden, als Untervorrichtungen, die durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet werden; und wobei die Sendeeinheit (22) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist, einen ersten Fähigkeitsinformationsbericht an die primäre Vorrichtung gemäß dem ersten Fähigkeitsinformationsabfragebericht zu senden, wobei der erste Fähigkeitsinformationsbericht eine Funktionsinformation von jeder von N Untervorrichtungen umfasst, die durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet werden, wobei N eine Ganzzahl ist, die größer als oder gleich 0 ist.
9. Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 8, wobei die erste Abtastantwort ferner einen ersten Kommunikationsprotokollsatz umfasst, der durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, wobei der erste Kommunikationsprotokollsatz eine Versionsnummer von jedem Kommunikationsprotokoll umfasst, das durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist; wenn es ein Kommunikationsprotokoll, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, in dem ersten Kommunikationsprotokollsatz gibt, der durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, wenn der erste High-Level-Data-Link-Control-(HDLC-)Adressenzuweisungsbefehl, der durch die primäre Vorrichtung gesendet ist, empfangen wird, ist die Empfangseinheit konkret dazu konfiguriert, einen ersten HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehl zu empfangen, der durch die primäre Vorrichtung gesendet ist und der die erste HDLC-Adresse und eine erste Versionsnummer eines Kommunikationsprotokolls umfasst, das durch die primäre Vorrichtung aus dem ersten Kommunikationsprotokollsatz ausgewählt ist; und wenn eine Kommunikationsverbindung mit der primären Vorrichtung gemäß der ersten HDLC-Adresse hergestellt wird, ist die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) konkret dazu konfiguriert, die Kommunikationsverbindung mit der primären Vorrichtung gemäß der ersten HDLC-Adresse und dem Kommunikationsprotokoll herzustellen, das der ersten Versionsnummer entspricht.
10. Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 8, wobei, wenn die Angabeinformation in der zweiten Abtastantwort verwendet wird, um anzugeben, dass die Art der zweiten Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung eine Containerantennenleitungs Vorrichtung ist, wenn gemäß der Angabeinformation in der zweiten Abtastantwort die Funktionsinformation der Untervorrichtung erlangt wird, die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet wird, die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) konkret zu Folgendem konfiguriert ist: Senden eines zweiten Fähigkeitsinformationsabfragebefehls an die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung; und Empfangen eines zweiten Fähigkeitsinformationsabfrageberichts, der durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei der zweite Fähigkeitsinformationsbericht eine Funktionsinformation von K Untervorrichtungen umfasst, die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung verwaltet werden, wobei K eine Ganzzahl ist, die größer als oder gleich 0 ist.
11. Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung nach Anspruch 10, wobei die zweite Abtastantwort ferner einen zweiten Kommunikationsprotokollsatz umfasst, der durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, wobei der zweite Kommunikationsprotokollsatz eine Versionsnummer von jedem Kommunikationsprotokoll umfasst, das durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist; wobei die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) ferner zu Folgendem konfiguriert ist: bevor die Sendeeinheit den zweiten HDLC-Adressenzuweisungsbefehl an die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung sendet, wenn es ein Kommunikationsprotokoll, das durch die erste Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unterstützt ist, in dem zweiten Kommunikationsprotokollsatz gibt, der durch die zweite Antennenleitungs Vorrichtung unter-

stützt ist, Auswählen eines Kommunikationsprotokolls, das durch die erste Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung unterstützt ist, aus dem zweiten Kommunikati-
onsprotokollsatz, der durch die zweite Antennenlei-
tungsvorrichtung unterstützt ist;

wobei, wenn ein zweiter HDLC-Adressenzuwei-
sungsbehl an die zweite Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gesendet wird, die Sendeeinheit (22) konkret
dazu konfiguriert ist, einen zweiten HDLC-Adressen-
zuweisungsbehl, der die zweite HDLC-Adresse
und eine zweite Versionsnummer des Kommunika-
tionsprotokolls umfasst, das durch die erste Anten-
nenleitungs-
vorrichtung ausgewählt ist, an die zweite
Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung zu senden; und
wobei, wenn eine Kommunikations-
verbindung mit der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der zweiten HDLC-Adresse hergestellt wird, die Ver-
arbeitungseinheit (23) konkret dazu konfiguriert ist,
die Kommunikations-
verbindung mit der zweiten
Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der zweiten
HDLC-Adresse und dem Kommunikationsprotokoll
herzustellen, das der zweiten Versionsnummer ent-
spricht.

12. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach Anspruch 11,
wobei die erste Versionsnummer dieselbe wie die
zweite Versionsnummer ist oder sich davon unter-
scheidet.

13. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach einem der An-
sprüche 8 bis 12, wobei der erste Kommunikati-
onsprotokollsatz ferner einen Identifikator, in der ers-
ten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung, von jeder der N
Untervorrichtungen umfasst, die durch die erste An-
tennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verwaltet werden; und
wobei die Empfangseinheit (21) ferner dazu konfi-
guriert ist, einen Verwaltungsbehl zu empfangen,
der durch die primäre Vorrichtung gesendet ist und
der verwendet wird, um eine erste Untervorrichtung
zu verwalten, wobei der Verwaltungsbehl einen
Identifikator, in der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung, der ersten Untervorrichtung umfasst und die
erste Untervorrichtung eine beliebige Untervorrich-
tung ist, die durch die erste Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verwaltet wird; und
die Sendeeinheit (22) ferner dazu konfiguriert ist,
den Verwaltungsbehl an die erste Untervorrich-
tung gemäß dem Identifikator, in der ersten Anten-
nenleitungs-
vorrichtung, der ersten Untervorrichtung
zu senden.

14. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach Anspruch 13,
wobei, falls die erste Untervorrichtung in der zweiten
Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung angeordnet ist, wenn
der Verwaltungsbehl an die erste Untervorrichtung
gemäß dem ersten Identifikator, in der ersten Anten-
nenleitungs-
vorrichtung, der ersten Untervorrichtung
gesendet wird, die Sendeeinheit (22) konkret zu Fol-

gendem konfiguriert ist: Durchführen einer Format-
umwandlung an dem Verwaltungsbehl gemäß der
Art der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung und einem Kommunikationsprotokoll zur Kommunikation
zwischen der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung und der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung, und
Senden des Verwaltungs-
befehls nach der Format-
umwandlung an die zweite Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung.

15. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach einem der An-
sprüche 8 bis 14, wobei die Sendeeinheit (22) ferner
zu Folgendem konfiguriert ist: nachdem die Verar-
beitungseinheit (23) die Kommunikations-
verbindung mit der primären Vorrichtung gemäß der ersten
HDLC-Adresse herstellt, Senden einer Information
der ersten topologischen Relation an die primäre
Vorrichtung, wobei die Information der ersten topo-
logischen Relation verwendet wird, um Antennenlei-
tungsvorrichtungen anzugeben, die in Reihe mit je-
dem von allen Anschlüssen der ersten Antennenlei-
tungsvorrichtung verbunden sind.

16. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach Anspruch 15,
wobei die Empfangseinheit (21) ferner zu Folgen-
dem konfiguriert ist:

nachdem die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) die
Kommunikations-
verbindung mit der zweiten An-
tennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gemäß der zweiten
HDLC-Adresse herstellt, Empfangen einer In-
formation der zweiten topologischen Relation,
die durch die zweite Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei die Information der
zweiten topologischen Relation verwendet wird,
um Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtungen anzuge-
ben, die in Reihe mit jedem von allen Anschlüssen
der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verbunden sind; und

wobei die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) ferner dazu
konfiguriert ist, die zweite Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung, die zuerst mit dem ersten Anschluss
der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung ver-
bunden ist, und die Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtungen, die in Reihe mit jedem von allen der An-
schlüsse der zweiten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verbunden sind, als Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtungen zu erlangen, die in Reihe mit einem
ersten Anschluss der ersten Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung verbunden sind, wobei der erste An-
schluss ein beliebiger Anschluss der ersten An-
tennenleitungs-
vorrichtung ist und eine Anten-
nenleitungs-
vorrichtung, die zuerst mit dem ers-
ten Anschluss verbunden ist, die zweite Anten-
nenleitungs-
vorrichtung ist.

17. Antennenleitungs-
vorrichtung nach einem der An-
sprüche 8 bis 16, wobei die Empfangseinheit (21)

ferner zu Folgendem konfiguriert ist: nachdem die
 Verarbeitungseinheit (23) die Kommunikationsver-
 bindung mit der primären Vorrichtung gemäß der
 ersten HDLC-Adresse herstellt, Empfangen eines
 Erlaubniskonfigurationsbefehls, der durch die pri- 5
 märe Vorrichtung gesendet ist, wobei der Erlaubnis-
 konfigurationsbefehl verwendet wird, um eine Er-
 laubnis der primären Vorrichtung der Antennenlei-
 tungsvorrichtung zum Verwalten der N Untervorrich- 10
 tungen unter Verwendung eines Anschlusses der
 ersten Antennenleitungsvorrichtung zu konfigurie-
 ren; und wobei die Verarbeitungseinheit (23) ferner
 dazu konfiguriert ist, gemäß dem Erlaubniskonfigu-
 rationsbefehl die Erlaubnis der primären Vorrichtung 15
 der Antennenleitungsvorrichtung zum Verwalten der
 N Untervorrichtungen unter Verwendung eines An-
 schlusses der ersten Antennenleitungsvorrichtung
 zu konfigurieren.

Revendications

1. Procédé de gestion de dispositifs de ligne d'antenne, applicable à des dispositifs de ligne d'antenne selon la norme du groupe de normes d'interface d'antenne, AISG, comprenant : 25

l'envoi (101), par un dispositif primaire, d'un ordre de balayage à un premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel l'ordre de balayage est utilisé pour balayer le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; 30

la réception (102), par le dispositif primaire, d'une réponse de balayage envoyée par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel la réponse de balayage comprend des informations d'indication utilisées pour indiquer un type du dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le type du dispositif de ligne d'antenne est un dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur, le dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur a une capacité de gestion de multiples sous-dispositifs, et des lignes de connexion entre tous les ports du dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur et un processeur d'un premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne sont différentes les unes des autres ; 35

l'envoi (103), par le dispositif primaire, d'un ordre d'attribution d'adresse de commande de liaison de données à haut niveau, HDLC, au dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel l'ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprend une adresse HDLC attribuée par le dispositif primaire au dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; 40

l'établissement (104), par le dispositif primaire, d'une liaison de communication avec le dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'adresse HDLC ; 45
 l'envoi (105), par le dispositif primaire, d'un ordre d'interrogation d'informations de capacité au

dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;
 l'envoi (301), par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, d'un second ordre de balayage à un second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne est tout dispositif de ligne d'antenne raccordé en cascade au premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et le second ordre de balayage est utilisé pour balayer le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

la réception (302), par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, d'une seconde réponse de balayage envoyée par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel la seconde réponse de balayage comprend des informations d'indication utilisées pour indiquer un type du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

l'envoi (303), par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, d'un second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC, au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprend une seconde adresse HDLC attribuée par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

l'établissement (304), par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, d'une liaison de communication avec le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la seconde adresse HDLC ; et

l'obtention (305), par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon les informations d'indication dans la seconde réponse de balayage, d'informations de fonction du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ou de sous-dispositifs gérés par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et l'utilisation du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ou des sous-dispositifs gérés par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne en tant que sous-dispositifs gérés par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

la réception (106), par le dispositif primaire, d'un rapport d'informations de capacité envoyé par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le rapport d'informations de capacité comprend des informations de fonction de chacun de N sous-dispositifs gérés par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel N est un nombre entier supérieur ou égal à 0 ; et

la gestion (107), par le dispositif primaire, des N sous-dispositifs selon le rapport d'informations de capacité.

2. Procédé selon la revendication 1, dans lequel le rapport d'informations de capacité comprend en outre un identifiant, dans le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, de chacun des N sous-dispositifs gérés par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et la gestion, par le dispositif primaire, des N sous-dispositifs selon le rap-

port d'informations de capacité comprend :

l'envoi, par le dispositif primaire selon une fonction d'un sous-dispositif à gérer, d'un ordre de gestion utilisé pour gérer le sous-dispositif à gérer au dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel l'ordre de gestion comprend un identifiant, dans le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, du sous-dispositif à gérer, et le sous-dispositif à gérer est l'un quelconque des N sous-dispositifs gérés par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

3. Procédé selon la revendication 1 ou 2, dans lequel la réponse de balayage comprend en outre un ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel l'ensemble de protocoles de communication comprend un numéro de version de chaque protocole de communication pris en charge par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

avant l'envoi, par le dispositif primaire, d'un ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC au dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le procédé comprend en outre : lorsqu'il y a un protocole de communication pris en charge par le dispositif primaire dans l'ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, la sélection, par le dispositif primaire, d'un numéro de version d'un protocole de communication pris en charge par le dispositif primaire parmi l'ensemble de protocoles de pris en charge par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

l'envoi, par le dispositif primaire, d'un ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC au dispositif de ligne d'antenne comprend : l'envoi, par le dispositif primaire au dispositif de ligne d'antenne, d'un ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprenant l'adresse HDLC et le numéro de version du protocole de communication qui est sélectionné par le dispositif primaire ; et

l'établissement, par le dispositif primaire, d'une liaison de communication avec le dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'adresse HDLC comprend :

l'établissement, par le dispositif primaire, de la liaison de communication avec le dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'adresse HDLC et le protocole de communication sélectionné par le dispositif primaire.

4. Procédé selon la revendication 3, dans lequel lorsqu'il n'y a pas de protocole de communication pris en charge par le dispositif primaire dans l'ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le dispositif primaire envoie un rapport d'échec à un administrateur de réseau, dans lequel le rapport d'échec est utilisé pour indiquer que le dispositif primaire ne prend pas en charge une gestion du dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

5. Procédé selon l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 4, après l'établissement, par le dispositif primaire,

d'une liaison de communication avec le dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'adresse HDLC, comprenant en outre :

la réception, par le dispositif primaire, d'informations de relation topologique envoyées par le dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel les informations de relation topologique sont utilisées pour indiquer des dispositifs de ligne d'antenne connectés séquentiellement à chacun de tous les ports du dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et la création, par le dispositif primaire selon les informations de relation topologique, d'un schéma de relation topologique en arborescence qui utilise le dispositif primaire en tant que nœud racine.

6. Procédé selon la revendication 5, dans lequel le schéma de relation topologique en arborescence comprend un schéma de relation topologique en étoile et/ou un schéma de relation topologique en chaîne.

7. Procédé selon l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 6, après l'établissement, par le dispositif primaire, d'une liaison de communication avec le dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'adresse HDLC, comprenant en outre :

l'envoi, par le dispositif primaire, d'un ordre de configuration de permission au dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel l'ordre de configuration de permission est utilisé pour configurer une permission du dispositif primaire du dispositif de ligne d'antenne afin de gérer les N sous-dispositifs en utilisant un port du dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

8. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel, lorsqu'il est utilisé en tant que premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le dispositif de ligne d'antenne est configuré pour gérer des dispositifs de ligne d'antenne selon la norme du groupe de normes d'interface d'antenne, AISG, et le dispositif de ligne d'antenne comprend :

une unité de réception (21), configurée pour recevoir un premier ordre de balayage envoyé par un dispositif primaire du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le premier ordre de balayage est utilisé pour balayer le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

une unité d'envoi (22), configurée pour envoyer une première réponse de balayage au dispositif primaire selon le premier ordre de balayage, dans lequel la première réponse de balayage comprend des informations d'indication utilisées pour indiquer un type du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le type du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne est un dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur, le dispositif de ligne d'an-

tenne de conteneur a une capacité de gestion de multiples sous-dispositifs, et des lignes de connexion entre tous les ports du dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur et un processeur du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne sont différentes les unes des autres, dans lequel l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour recevoir un premier ordre d'attribution d'adresse de commande de liaison de données à haut niveau, HDLC, envoyé par le dispositif primaire, dans lequel le premier ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprend une première adresse HDLC attribuée par le dispositif primaire au premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et une unité de traitement (23), configurée pour établir une liaison de communication avec le dispositif primaire selon la première adresse HDLC, dans lequel l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour recevoir un premier ordre d'interrogation d'informations de capacité envoyé par le dispositif primaire ; dans lequel l'unité d'envoi (22) est en outre configurée pour envoyer un second ordre de balayage à un second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne est tout dispositif de ligne d'antenne raccordé en cascade au premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et le second ordre de balayage est utilisé pour balayer le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour recevoir une seconde réponse de balayage envoyée par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel la seconde réponse de balayage comprend des informations d'indication utilisées pour indiquer un type du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; l'unité d'envoi (22) est en outre configurée pour envoyer un second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprend une seconde adresse HDLC attribuée par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et l'unité de traitement (23) est en outre configurée pour : établir une liaison de communication avec le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la seconde adresse HDLC, obtenir, selon les informations d'indication dans la seconde réponse de balayage, des informations de fonction du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ou de sous-dispositifs gérés par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et utiliser le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ou les sous-dispositifs gérés par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne en tant que sous-dispositifs gérés par le premier dispositif

de ligne d'antenne ; et

l'unité d'envoi (22) est en outre configurée pour envoyer un premier rapport d'informations de capacité au dispositif primaire selon le premier ordre d'interrogation d'informations de capacité, dans lequel le premier rapport d'informations de capacité comprend des informations de fonction de chacun de N sous-dispositifs gérés par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel N est un nombre entier supérieur ou égal à 0.

9. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 8, dans lequel la première réponse de balayage comprend en outre un premier ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le premier ensemble de protocoles de communication comprend un numéro de version de chaque protocole de communication pris en charge par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; lorsqu'il y a un protocole de communication pris en charge par le dispositif primaire dans le premier ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, lors de la réception du premier ordre d'attribution d'adresse de commande de liaison de données à haut niveau HDLC envoyé par le dispositif primaire, l'unité de réception est configurée spécifiquement pour recevoir un premier ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC qui est envoyé par le dispositif primaire et qui comprend la première adresse HDLC et un premier numéro de version d'un protocole de communication qui est sélectionné par le dispositif primaire parmi le premier ensemble de protocoles de communication ; et lors de l'établissement d'une liaison de communication avec le dispositif primaire selon la première adresse HDLC, l'unité de traitement (23) est configurée spécifiquement pour établir la liaison de communication avec le dispositif primaire selon la première adresse HDLC et le protocole de communication qui correspond au premier numéro de version.
10. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 8, dans lequel, lorsque les informations d'indication dans la seconde réponse de balayage sont utilisées pour indiquer que le type du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne est un dispositif de ligne d'antenne de conteneur, lors de l'obtention, selon les informations d'indication dans la seconde réponse de balayage, des informations de fonction du sous-dispositif géré par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, l'unité de traitement (23) est configurée spécifiquement pour : envoyer un second ordre d'interrogation d'informations de capacité au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et recevoir un second rapport d'informations de capacité envoyé par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second rapport

d'informations de capacité comprend des informations de fonction de K sous-dispositifs gérés par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel K est un nombre entier supérieur ou égal à 0.

11. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 10, dans lequel la seconde réponse de balayage comprend en outre un second ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le second ensemble de protocoles de communication comprend un numéro de version de chaque protocole de communication pris en charge par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ;

l'unité de traitement (23) est en outre configurée pour : avant que l'unité d'envoi envoie le second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, lorsqu'il y a un protocole de communication pris en charge par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne dans le second ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, sélectionner un protocole de communication pris en charge par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne parmi le second ensemble de protocoles de communication pris en charge par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; lors de l'envoi d'un second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, l'unité d'envoi (22) est configurée spécifiquement pour envoyer, au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, un second ordre d'attribution d'adresse HDLC comprenant la seconde adresse HDLC et un second numéro de version du protocole de communication sélectionné par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et

lors de l'établissement d'une liaison de communication avec le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la seconde adresse HDLC, l'unité de traitement (23) est configurée spécifiquement pour établir la liaison de communication avec le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la seconde adresse HDLC et le protocole de communication qui correspond au second numéro de version.

12. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 11, dans lequel le premier numéro de version est le même que le second numéro de version ou est différent de celui-ci.

13. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'une quelconque des revendications 8 à 12, le premier rapport de capacité de communication comprend en outre un identifiant, dans le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, de chacun des N sous-dispositifs gérés par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour recevoir un ordre de gestion qui est envoyé par le dispositif primaire et qui est utilisé pour gérer un premier sous-

dispositif, dans lequel l'ordre de gestion comprend un identifiant, dans le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, du premier sous-dispositif, et le premier sous-dispositif est tout sous-dispositif géré par le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et

l'unité d'envoi (22) est en outre configurée pour envoyer l'ordre de gestion au premier sous-dispositif selon l'identifiant, dans le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, du premier sous-dispositif.

14. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 13, dans lequel si le premier sous-dispositif est disposé dans le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, lors de l'envoi de l'ordre de gestion au premier sous-dispositif selon l'identifiant, dans le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, du premier sous-dispositif, l'unité d'envoi (22) est configurée spécifiquement pour : effectuer une conversion de format sur l'ordre de gestion selon le type du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne et un protocole de communication pour une communication entre le premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne et le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et envoyer l'ordre de gestion après la conversion de format au second dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

15. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'une quelconque des revendications 8 à 14, dans lequel l'unité d'envoi (22) est en outre configurée pour : après que l'unité de traitement (23) établit la liaison de communication avec le dispositif primaire selon la première adresse HDLC, envoyer des premières informations de relation topologique au dispositif primaire, dans lequel les premières informations de relation topologique sont utilisées pour indiquer des dispositifs de ligne d'antenne connectés séquentiellement à chacun de tous les ports du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

16. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la revendication 15, dans lequel l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour : après que l'unité de traitement (23) établit la liaison de communication avec le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon la seconde adresse HDLC, recevoir des secondes informations de relation topologique envoyées par le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel les secondes informations de relation topologique sont utilisées pour indiquer des dispositifs de ligne d'antenne connectés séquentiellement à chacun de tous les ports du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et l'unité de traitement (23) est en outre configurée pour obtenir, en tant que dispositifs de ligne d'antenne connectés séquentiellement à un premier port du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne qui est d'abord connecté au premier port du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne et les dispositifs de ligne d'antenne qui sont connectés séquentiellement à chacun de tous les

ports du second dispositif de ligne d'antenne, dans lequel le premier port est tout port du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne, et un dispositif de ligne d'antenne qui est d'abord connecté au premier port est le second dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

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17. Dispositif de ligne d'antenne selon l'une quelconque des revendications 8 à 16, dans lequel l'unité de réception (21) est en outre configurée pour : après que l'unité de traitement (23) établit la liaison de communication avec le dispositif primaire selon la première adresse HDLC, recevoir un ordre de configuration de permission envoyé par le dispositif primaire, dans lequel l'ordre de configuration de permission est utilisé pour configurer une permission du dispositif primaire du dispositif de ligne d'antenne afin de gérer les N sous-dispositifs en utilisant un port du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne ; et l'unité de traitement (23) est en outre configurée pour configurer, selon l'ordre de configuration de permission, la permission du dispositif primaire du dispositif de ligne d'antenne afin de gérer les N sous-dispositifs en utilisant un port du premier dispositif de ligne d'antenne.

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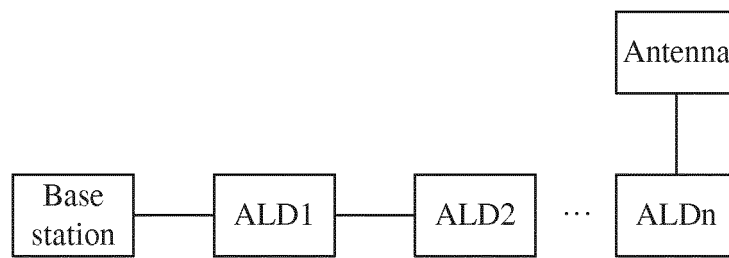


FIG. 1

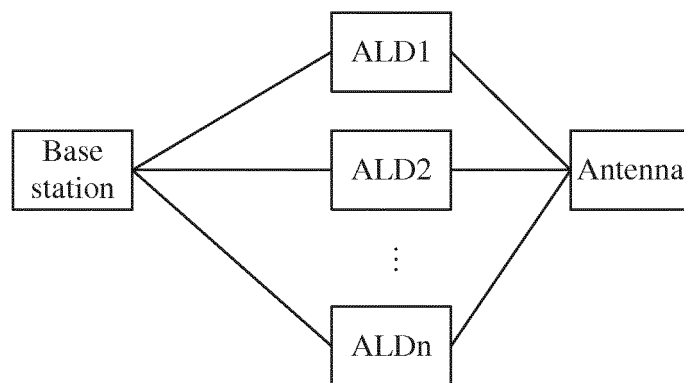


FIG. 2

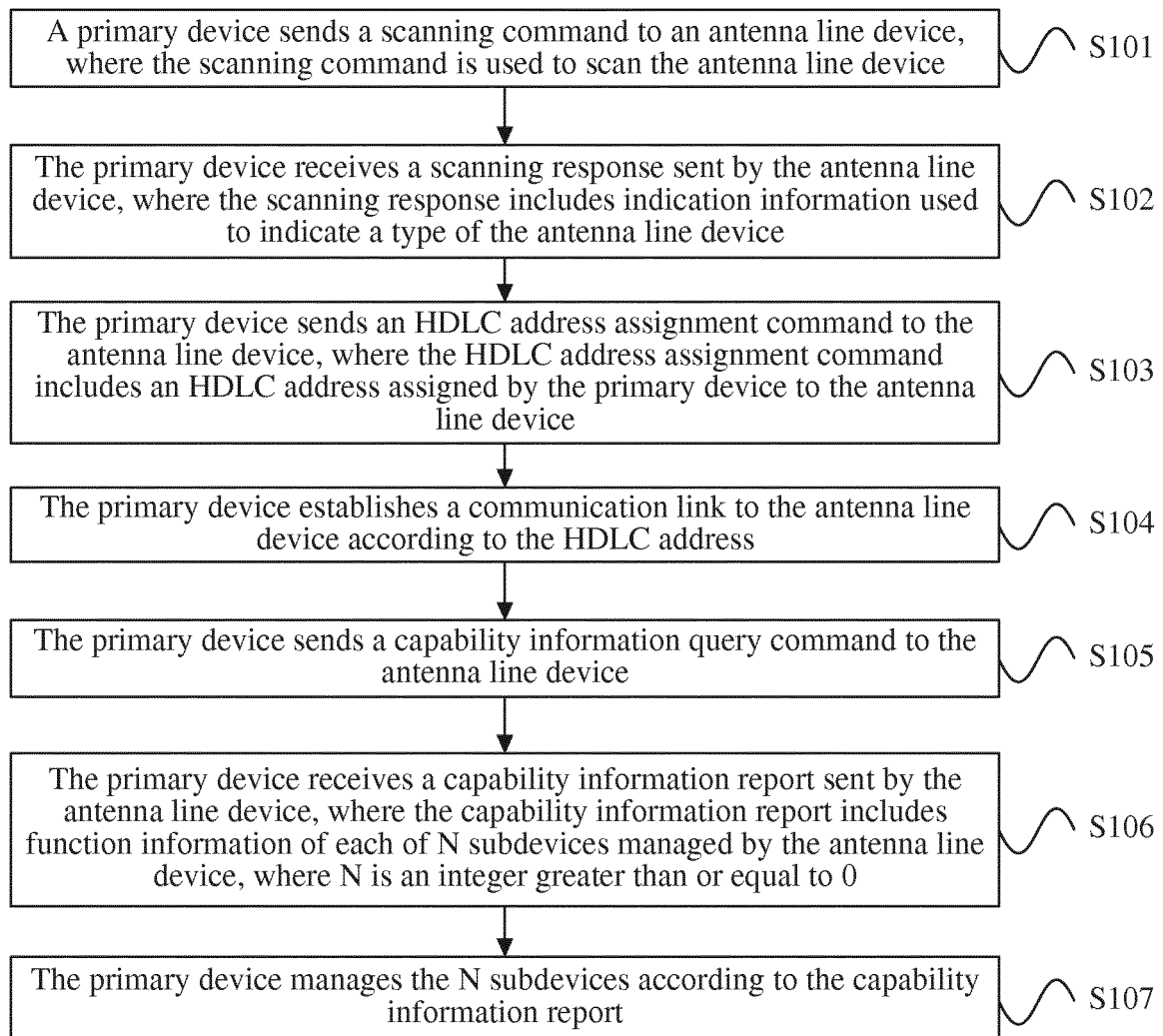


FIG. 3

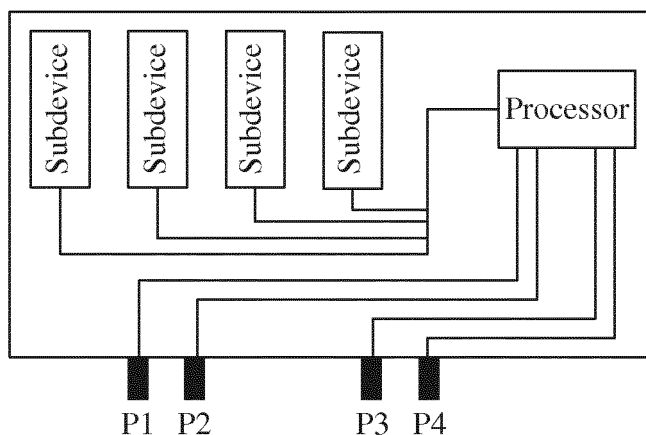


FIG. 4

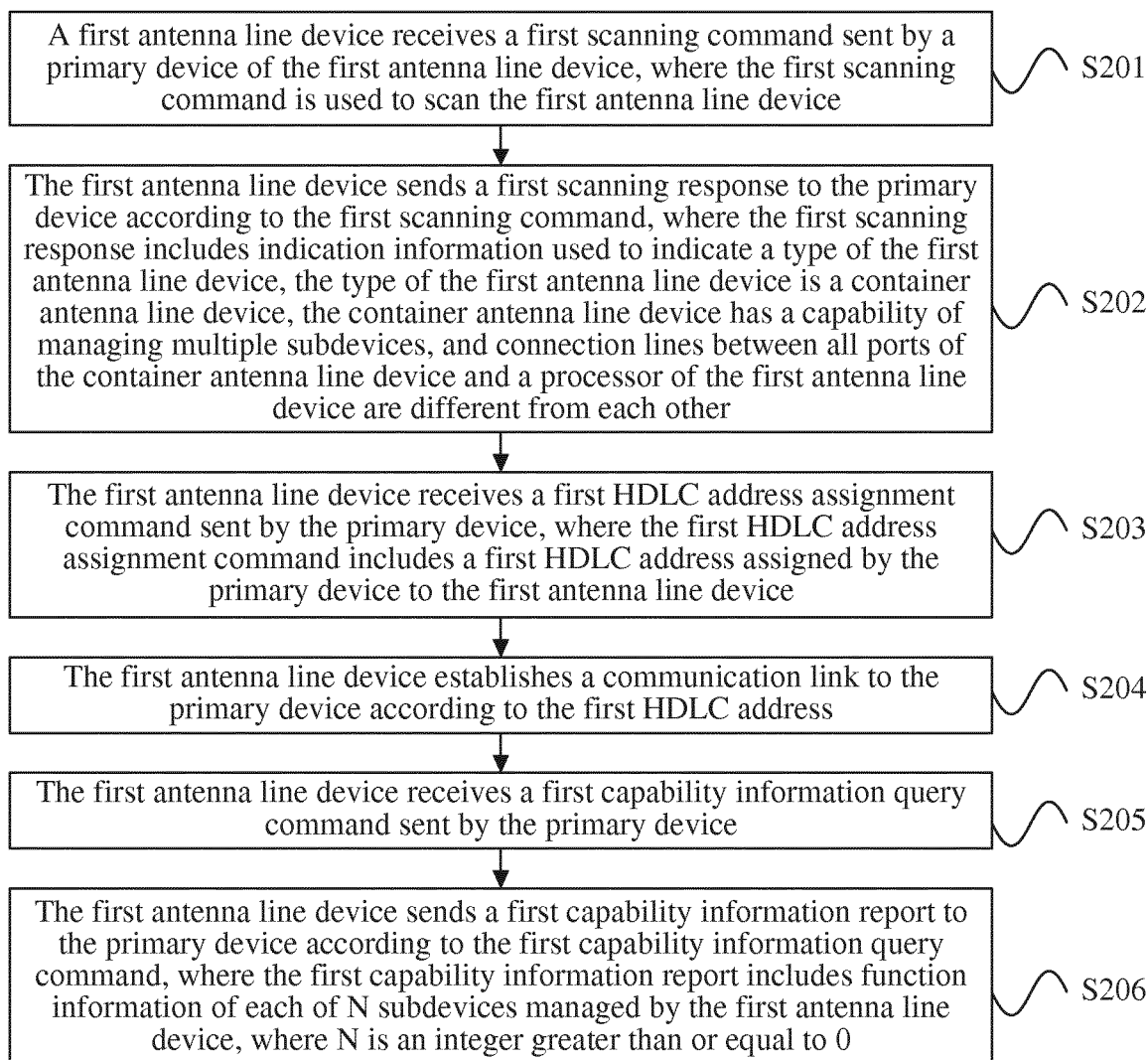


FIG. 5

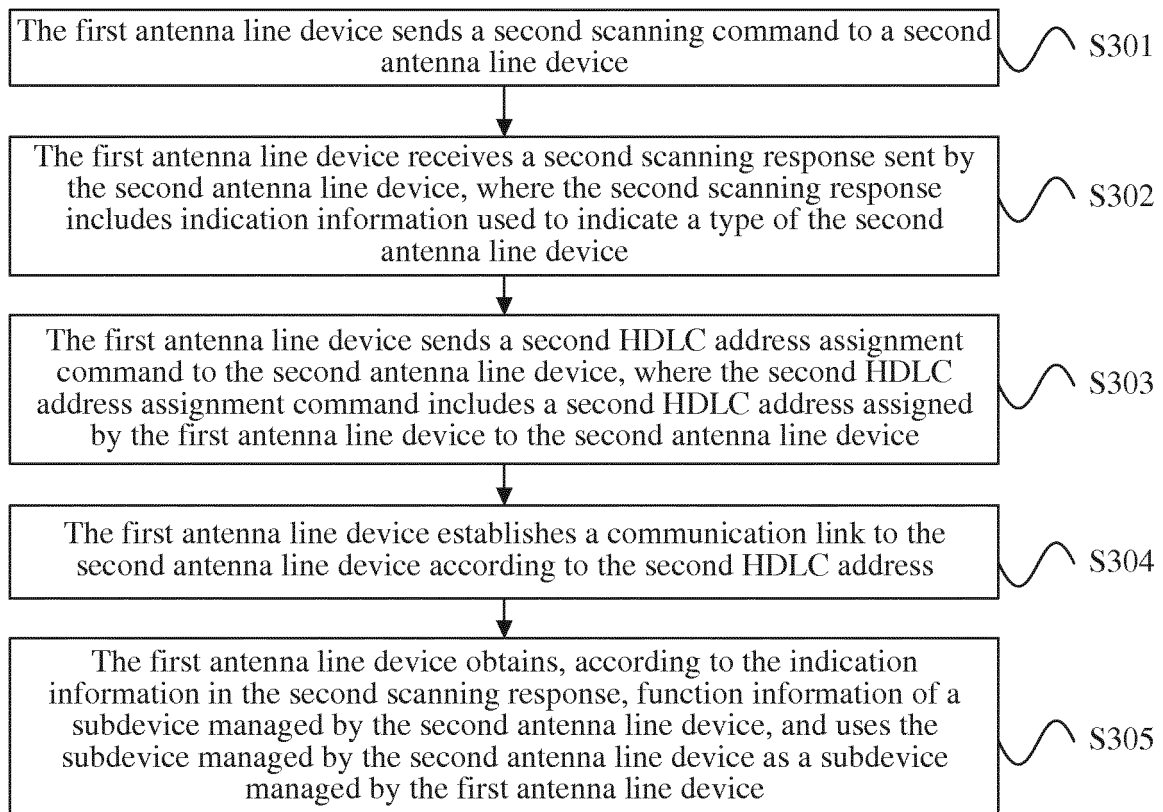


FIG. 6

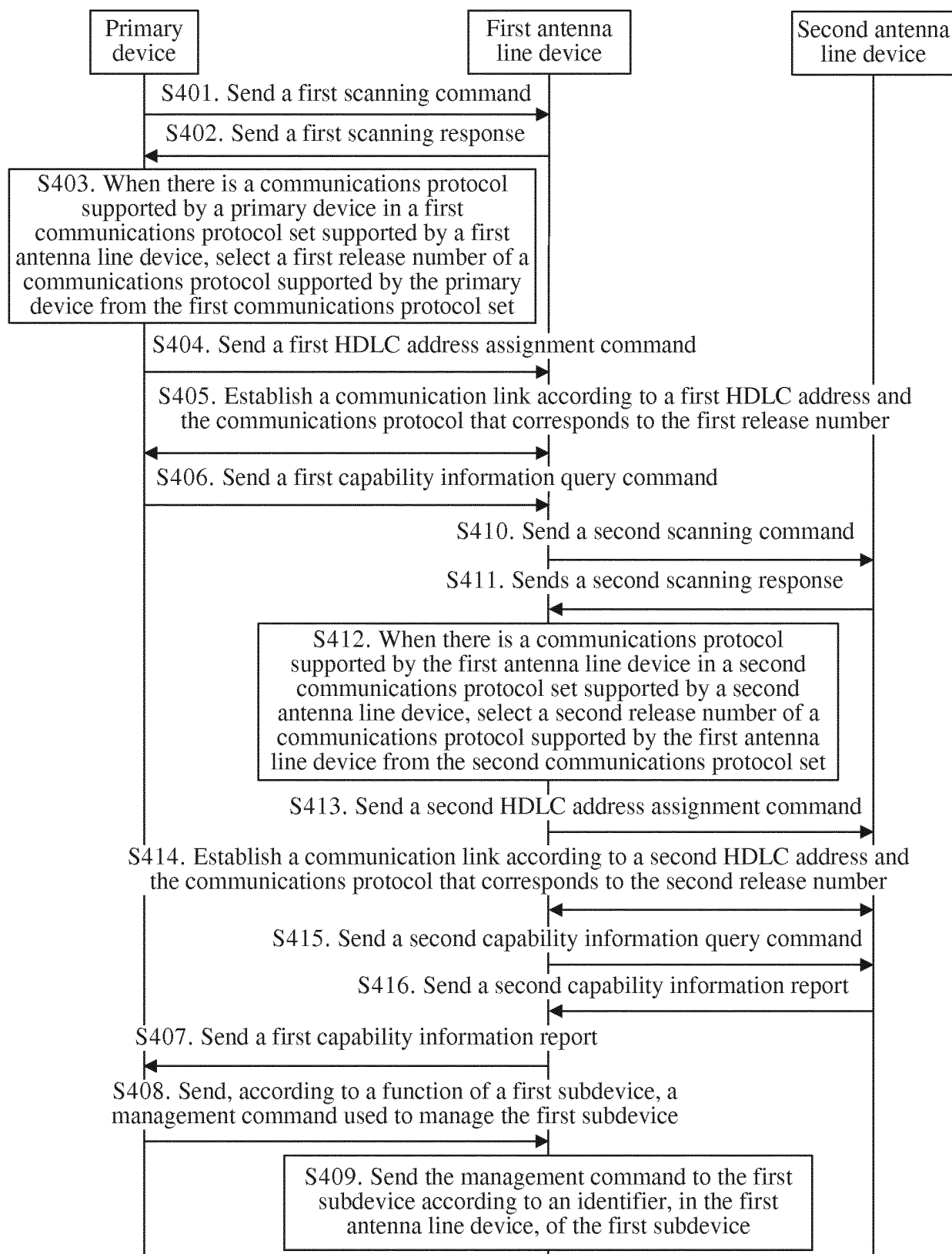


FIG. 7

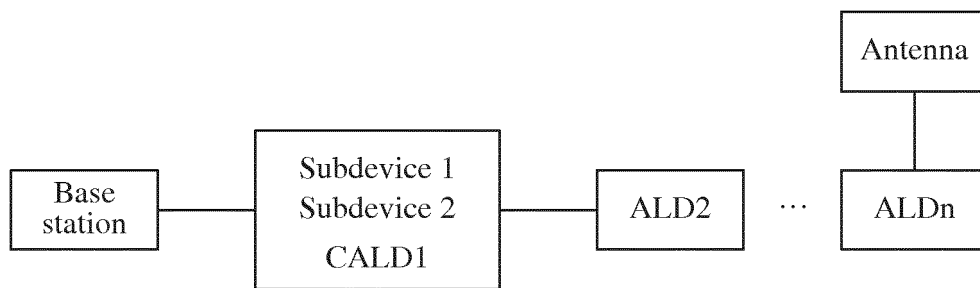


FIG. 8

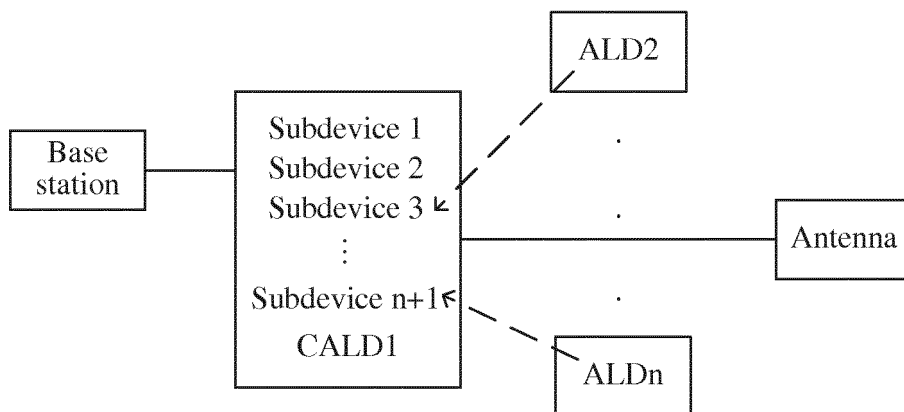


FIG. 9

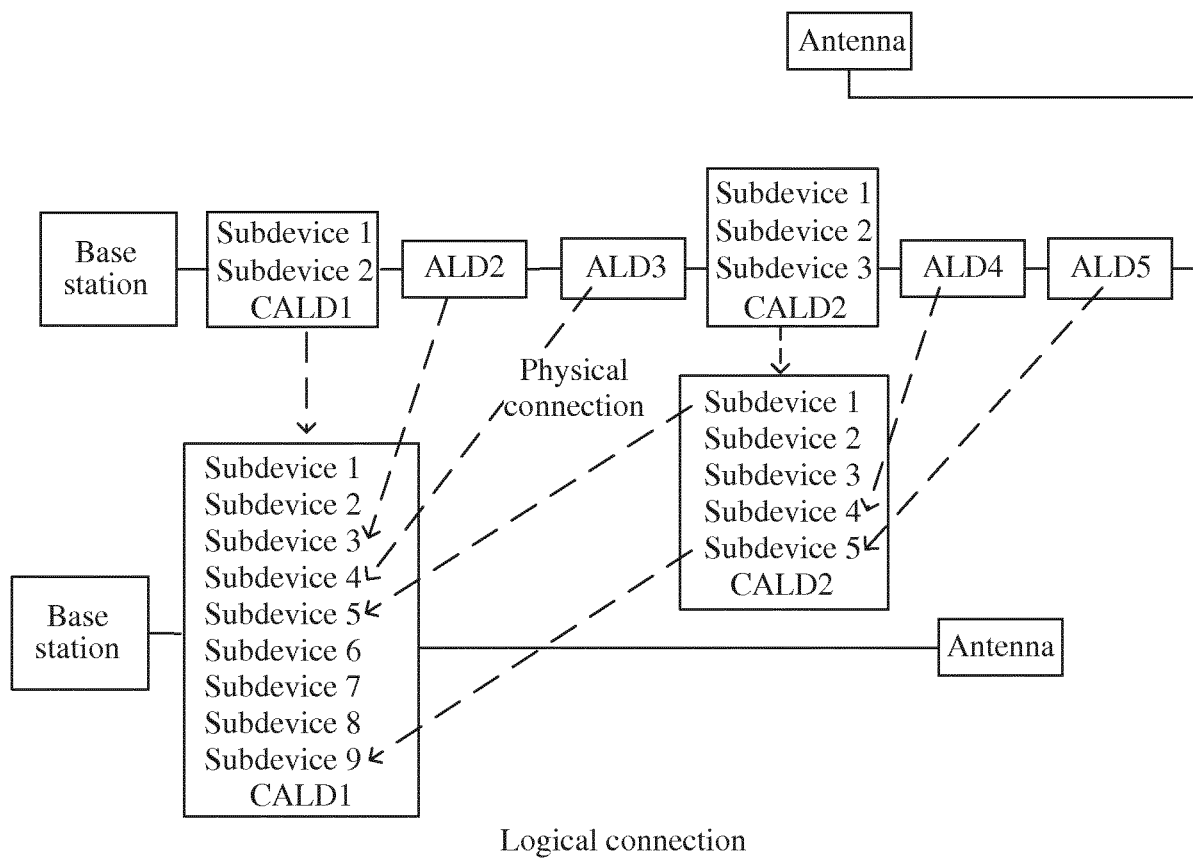


FIG. 10

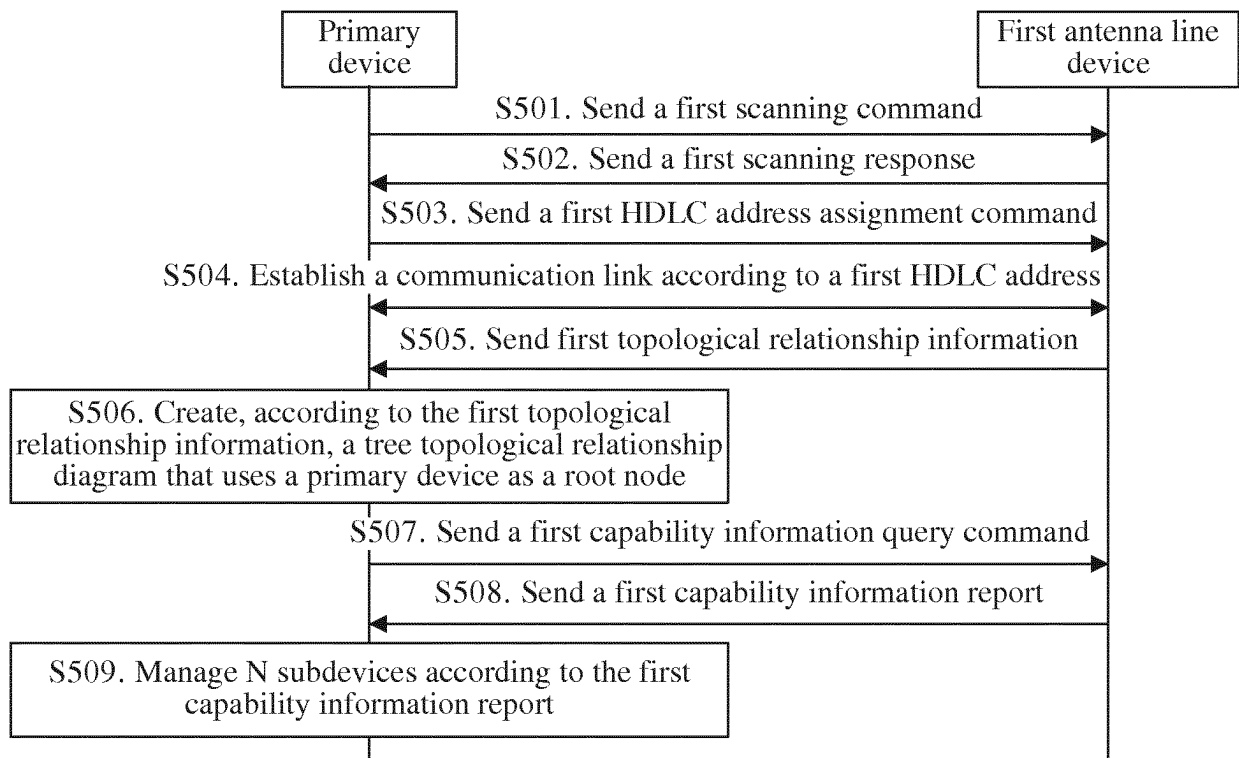


FIG. 11

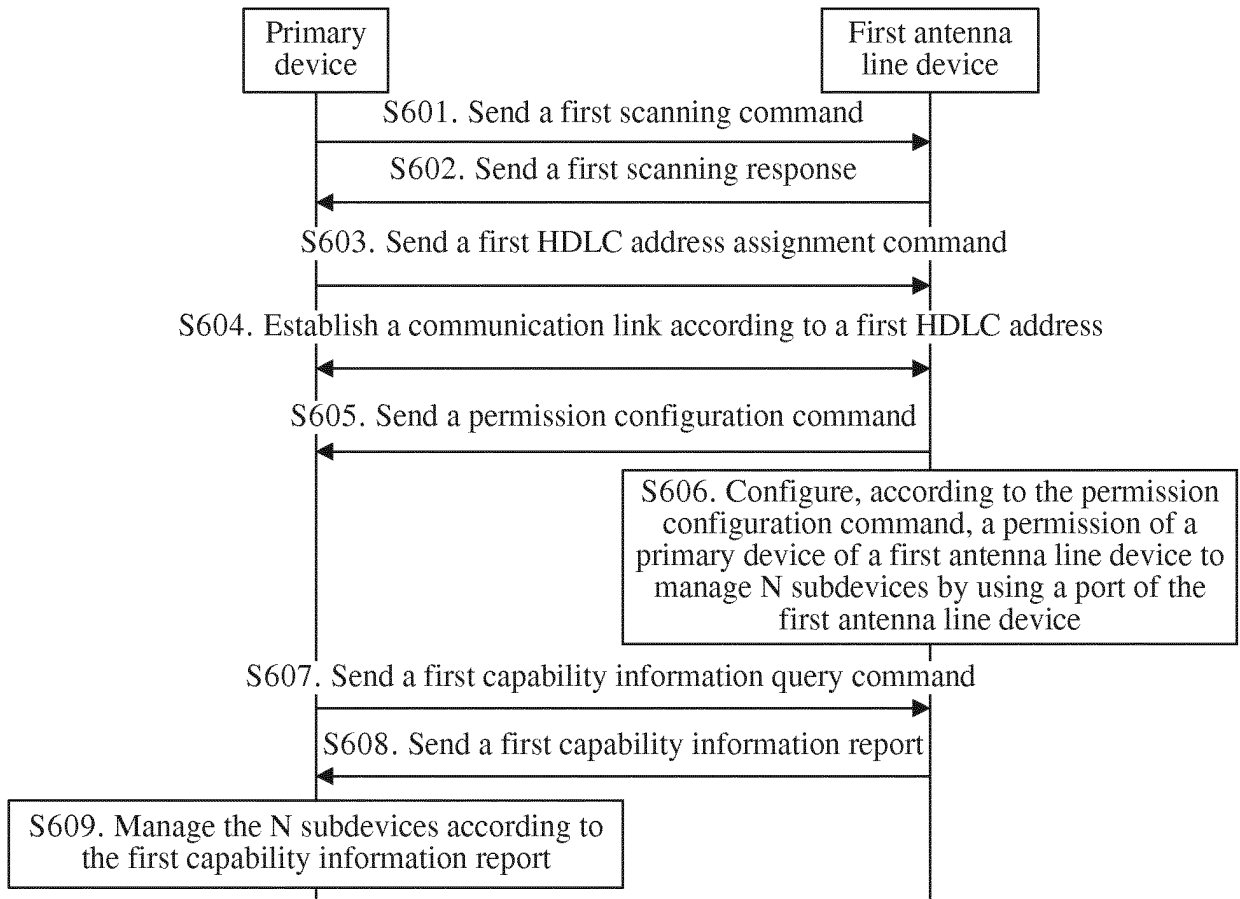


FIG. 12

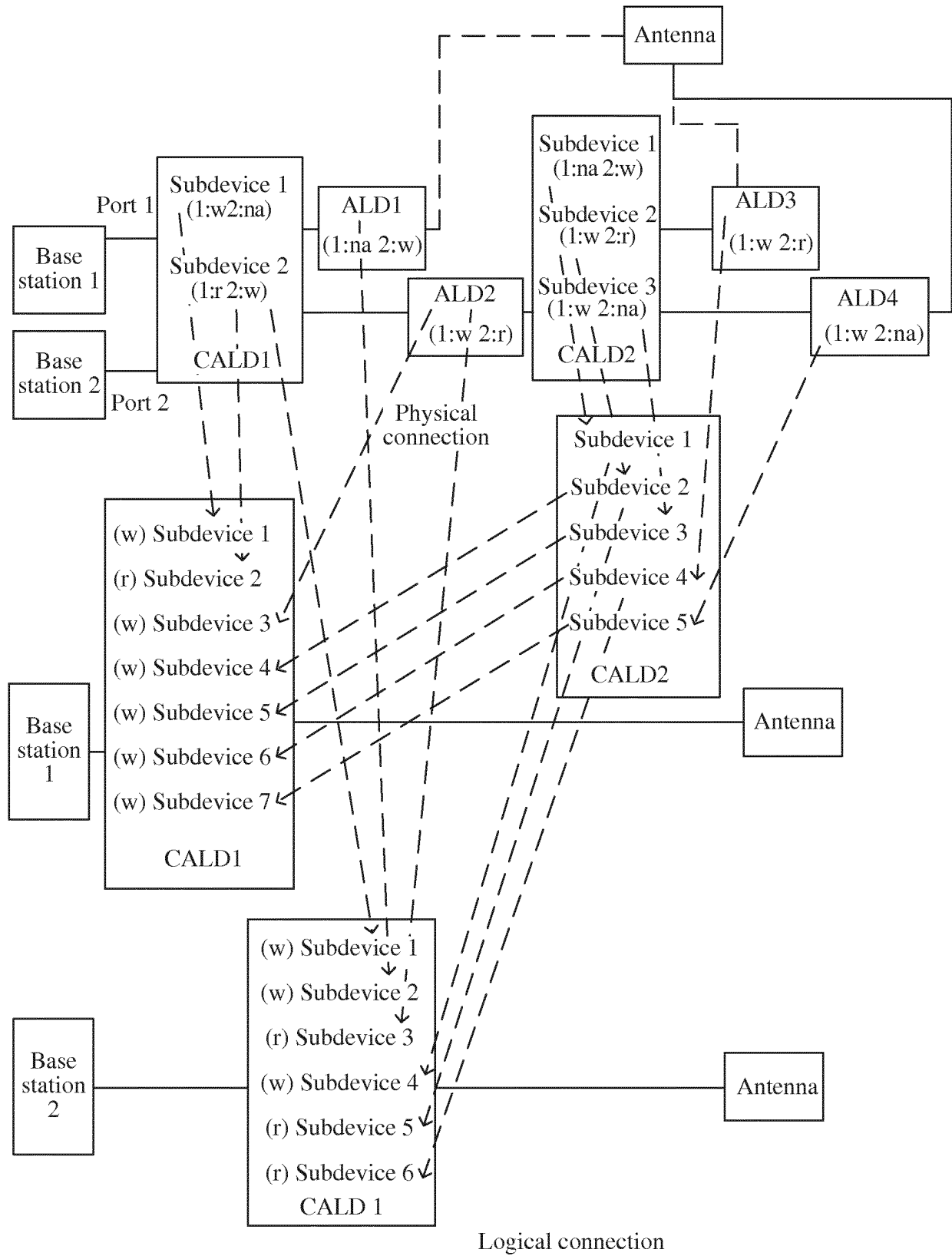


FIG. 13

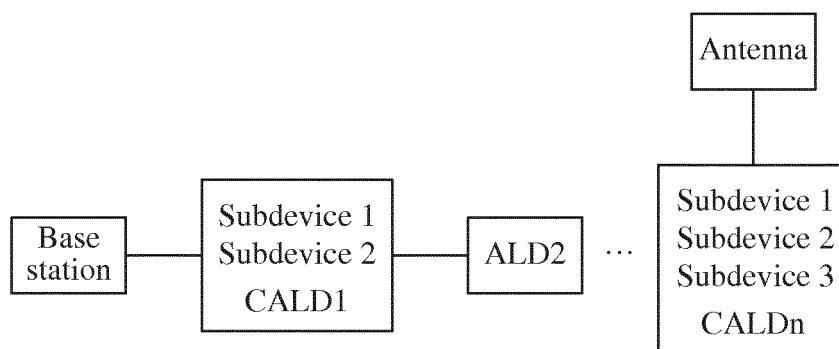


FIG. 14

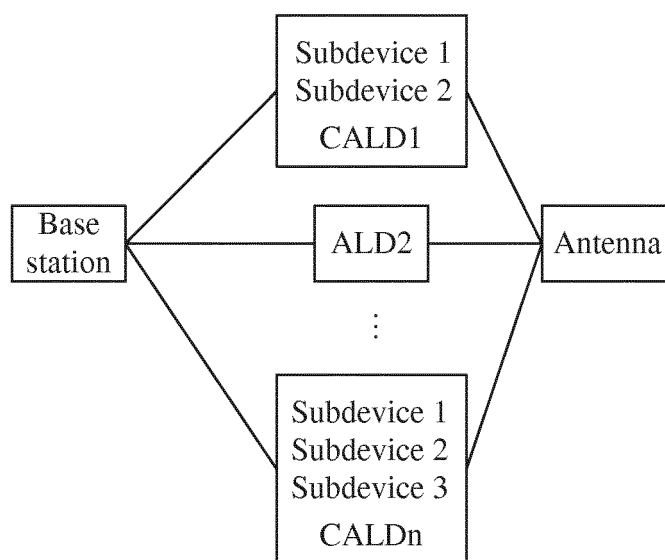


FIG. 15

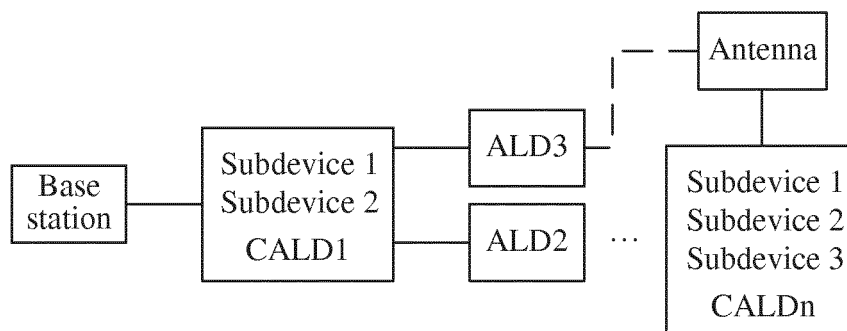


FIG. 16

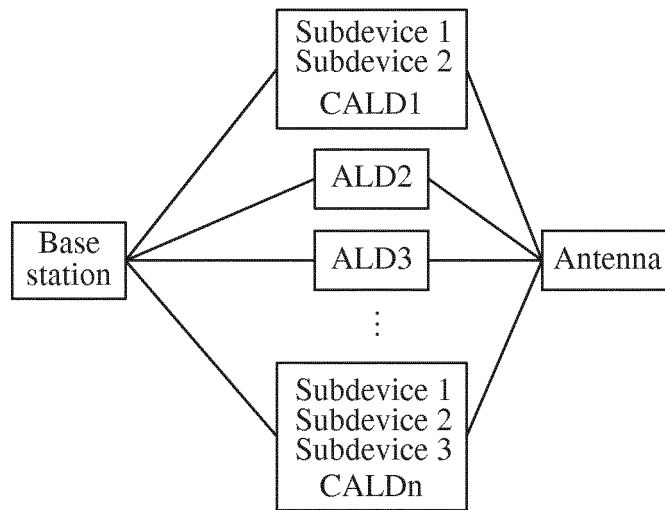


FIG. 17

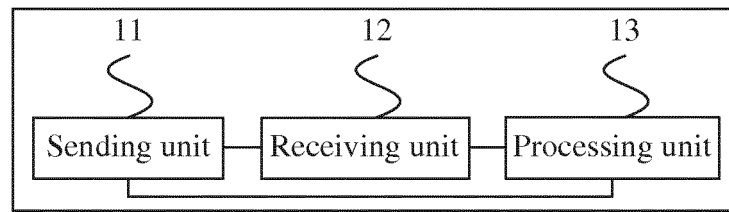


FIG. 18

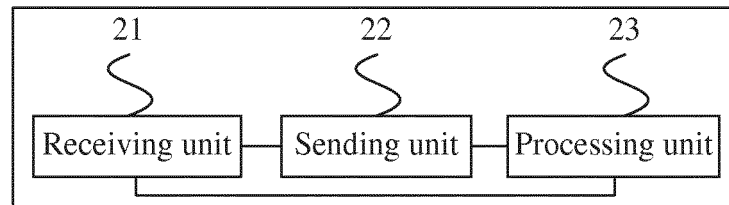


FIG. 19

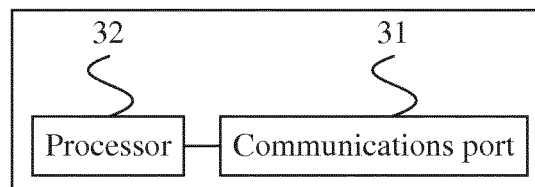


FIG. 20

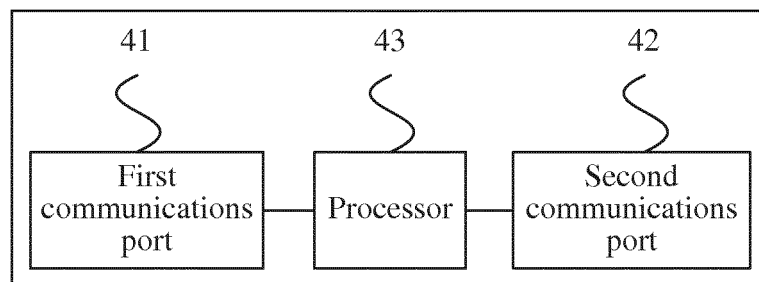


FIG. 21

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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Patent documents cited in the description

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