



Office de la Propriété

Intellectuelle  
du Canada

Un organisme  
d'Industrie Canada

Canadian  
Intellectual Property  
Office

An agency of  
Industry Canada

CA 2139777 C 2001/08/07

(11)(21) 2 139 777

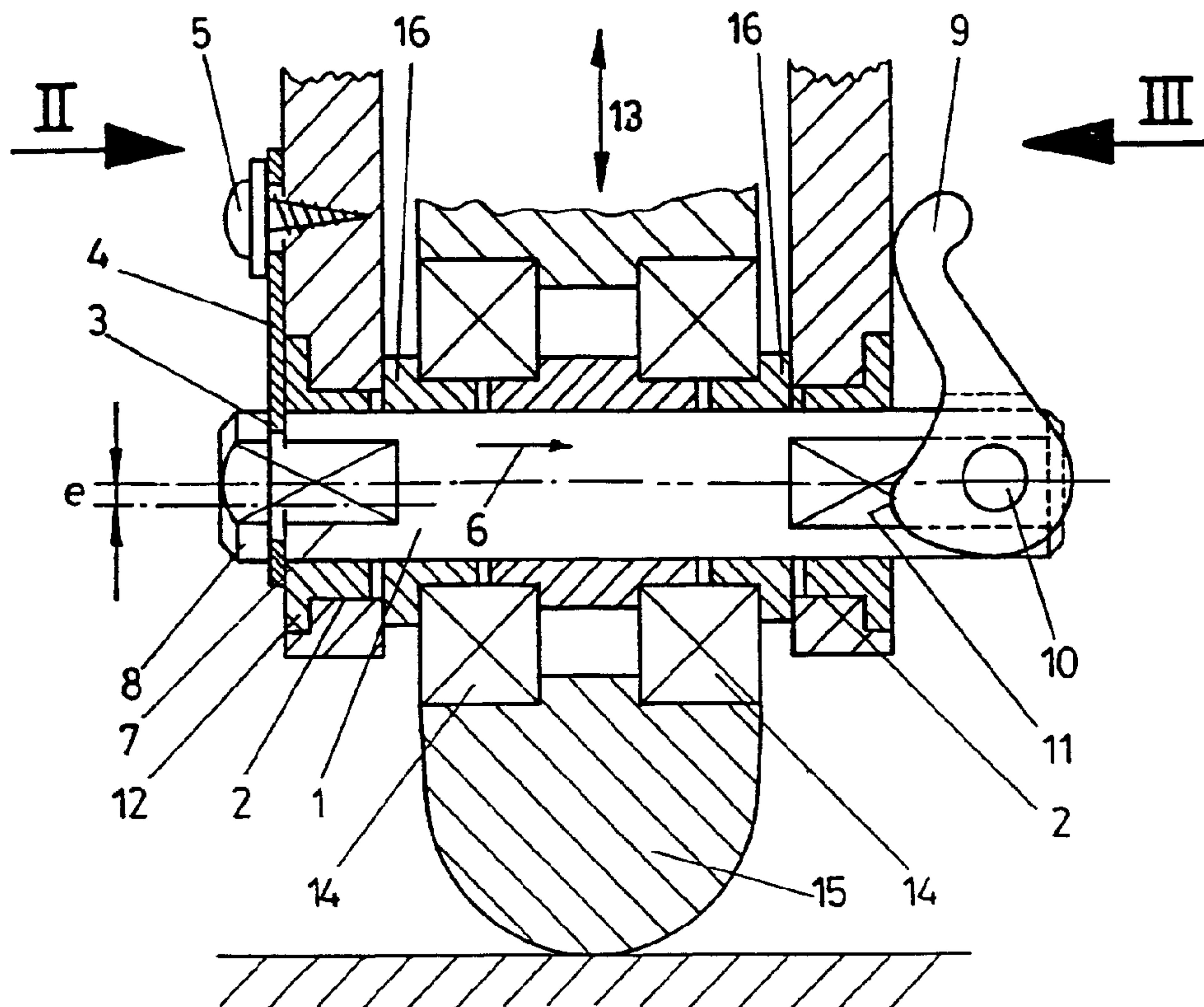
(12) BREVET CANADIEN  
CANADIAN PATENT

(13) C

(86) Date de dépôt PCT/PCT Filing Date: 1994/05/09  
(87) Date publication PCT/PCT Publication Date: 1994/11/24  
(45) Date de délivrance/Issue Date: 2001/08/07  
(85) Entrée phase nationale/National Entry: 1995/01/06  
(86) N° demande PCT/PCT Application No.: AT 94/00063  
(87) N° publication PCT/PCT Publication No.: WO 94/26366  
(30) Priorité/Priority: 1993/05/12 (A 934/93) AT

(51) Cl.Int.<sup>6</sup>/Int.Cl.<sup>6</sup> A63C 17/00  
(72) Inventeur/Inventor:  
Perner, Johann, AT  
(73) Propriétaire/Owner:  
Koflach Sport Gesellschaft m.b.H., AT  
(74) Agent: ORANGE & CHARI

(54) Titre : DISPOSITIF POUR INSERER ET ENLEVER LES ROUES  
(54) Title: DEVICE FOR INSERTING AND REMOVING ROLLERS



(57) Abrégé/Abstract:

The device for inserting and removing rollers in single-row roller skates, in which the axles are inserted through aligned openings in a frame and are mounted therein, includes an axle having at one end a circumferential groove or opening. Into the circumferential groove or opening extends a removable locking member in the form of a pin or a hook, wherein the axle is secured in a given rotary position by adjusting a bolt lever 9. The rollers 15 of the roller skate are rotatably mounted on the said axle.

## ABSTRACT

The device for inserting and removing rollers in single-row roller skates, in which the axles are inserted through aligned openings in a frame and are mounted therein, includes an axle having at one end a circumferential groove or opening. Into the circumferential groove or opening extends a removable locking member in the form of a pin or a hook, wherein the axle is secured in a given rotary position by adjusting a bolt lever 9. The rollers 15 of the roller skate are rotatably mounted on the said axle.

Device For Inserting and Removing Rollers

The invention relates to a device for inserting and removing rollers in single-track roller skates, in which the roller axles are inserted into aligned openings of a frame and mounted in the openings, wherein the roller axle has, at one of its free ends, a circumferential groove or an opening, for receiving a removable locking member or pin.

In order to secure the rollers in this kind of single-row roller skates, it is already known, for example, to insert a bolt having a relatively large head into aligned openings through the roller, whereupon the free end is secured by a nut. For the exact mounting of rollers in a frame that can be connected to a shoe or can be made integral with the shoe, use can be made of mounting components in the openings of the frame, as is already known for example from US-PS 4909523. Also disclosed in US-PS 4909523 is the construction of a bearing component which makes possible two different vertical positions of the axles of the rollers, but in which, for this construction, it is a prerequisite that the opening in the frame be other than circular, so that the mounting components can be inserted into the openings in two different positions.

All known devices for securing such rollers require the use of monkey wrenches or Allen keys for the securement, and thus one must carry a particular tool for the replacement of rollers. Furthermore, with this kind of device for inserting and removing rollers, the components, and particularly the attachment components like nuts, are not secured against misplacement, and can thus become lost.

An aim of the invention is to provide a particularly simple apparatus in which the components required for the secure installation of axles and rollers can be secured easily against loss, and in which it is possible 5 to quickly assemble or exchange parts without requiring the help of tools.

To attain this aim, the device according to the invention, based on the above-mentioned device, essentially requires that at the other end of the roller 10 axle there be provided a bolt lever which is pivotally mounted transverse to the roller axle, and tightens the roller axle against the releasable locking member in a locking position. By providing the axle at one of its free ends with a circumferential groove or an opening, a 15 locking member which is pivotable or is secured to a flexible tension member, for example a locking bolt or a pivotable hook, can be engaged with the circumferential groove or the opening, such that the axle can be secured against axial displacement in the direction of tension. 20 In this construction, the securement can be obtained by providing a bolt lever at the other end of the axle, transverse to the axle, and pivotally connected, whereby a simple rotation of this bolt lever about the axle gives rise to an axial pull, resulting in an immediate 25 tensioning of the axle against the removable locking member. Accordingly, a simple adjustment of a bolt lever results in a secure attachment, such that the axle and the roller can be removed by releasing the bolt lever, whereupon the locking pin or releasable locking member can be disengaged without requiring force, and the axle can be withdrawn. Accordingly, there is 30 provided an axle which can be withdrawn particularly quickly without the help of tools, and in which all components necessary for the locking, can be secured against loss. This makes possible a quick replacement 35

2139777

4

of rollers, especially to obtain different running characteristics.

In a particularly simple manner, the construction is so arranged that the releasable locking member has the form of a hook pivotally mounted about an axis parallel to the axle, the hook engaging the circumferential groove in the axle when in the locked position. This construction provides a locking member which lies flat against the side and is secured against loss, which locking member, due to the generally low weight, resists destruction even when hard to insert, and cannot be released from engagement without the simultaneous loosening of the bolt lever.

Alternatively, it is possible to use a pin or peg instead of the pivotal hook, wherein naturally the loss-protection incorporates a flexible attachment member, but this has the result that this kind of securing member can be destroyed when roughly inserted, whereby one loses the protection against loss in the roller-exchange phase.

However, with the device according to the invention, there is attained, and in a particularly simple manner, a height-adjustable securing of individual rollers and thus an exact adjustment of the vertical position.

This construction can advantageously be arranged such that the axle can be secured in a vertically and laterally adjustable manner relative to the frame, using a mounting component.

Summary of the Invention

In one embodiment, the invention provides a device for mounting and removing rollers in single-track roller skates, in which roller axles are inserted through aligned openings of a frame and are mounted in the openings, and in which at least one roller axle has at one of its free ends a circumferential groove or opening for receiving a removable locking member, the device comprising a bolt lever rotatably mounted on a pivot pin extending perpendicular to the roller axle at the other of the free ends of the roller axle, the bolt lever having a cam surface which in a locking position, forces the roller axle against the removable locking member.

In what follows, the invention will describe in greater detail utilizing example embodiments which are schematically illustrated in the drawings. In the

latter, Figure 1 is a sectional view through an axis and one roller; Figure 2 is an elevational view in the direction of arrow II in Figure 1; Figure 3 is an elevational view in the direction of the arrow III in Figure 1; and Figure 4 is a detailed drawing of the configuration of the roller mount corresponding to the sectional view of Figure 1.

Figure 1 illustrates an axle 1 projecting through openings 2 in a frame. The axle 1 has at one free end a circumferential groove 3, in which a hook-shaped locking member 4 engages, as is clearly seen in Figure 2, by pivoting about the axis 5, thus restraining the axle 1 from being pulled out in the direction of the arrow 6.

The circumferential groove can be provided, in a particularly simple manner, by providing in the free end of the axle 1 a blind bore 7 which is internally threaded, and in which a screw 8 can be screwed, whereby between the end face of the axle 1 and the head of the screw 8 there remains the circumferential groove in which the pivotally mounted locking lever or hook 4 engages. The end of the axle 1 which is opposite the end whose position is determined by the hook 4 includes a bolt lever 9 which is pivotally mounted about its axle 10. In the illustrated closed position, an eccentric cam 11 abuts the outside of the bearing component 12, resulting in the axle 1 being pulled in the direction of the arrow 6 between the bearing components 12 which are lodged in the openings of the frame. The mentioned bearing components 12 have an eccentric configuration, so that, by rotating these bearing components 12, the vertical position of the axle 1 is adjustable in the direction of the double arrow 13, wherein naturally the locking member formed by the hook 4 follows the vertical position of the axle 1 relative to the axle 5.

Rollers 15 are rotatably mounted about the axle 1 by the insertion of bearings 14.

As already mentioned, Figure 2 is an elevational view of the hook-shaped locking member 4. As an alternative to the hook-shaped locking member, it is possible, especially when eccentric inserts are to be used, to provide a pin which extends through the axle. In order to ensure that, in the locked condition where the bolt lever 9 has been pushed to its closure position, the side walls of the frame do not contact the rollers, spacer rings 16 are provided, as can be seen in Figure 1.

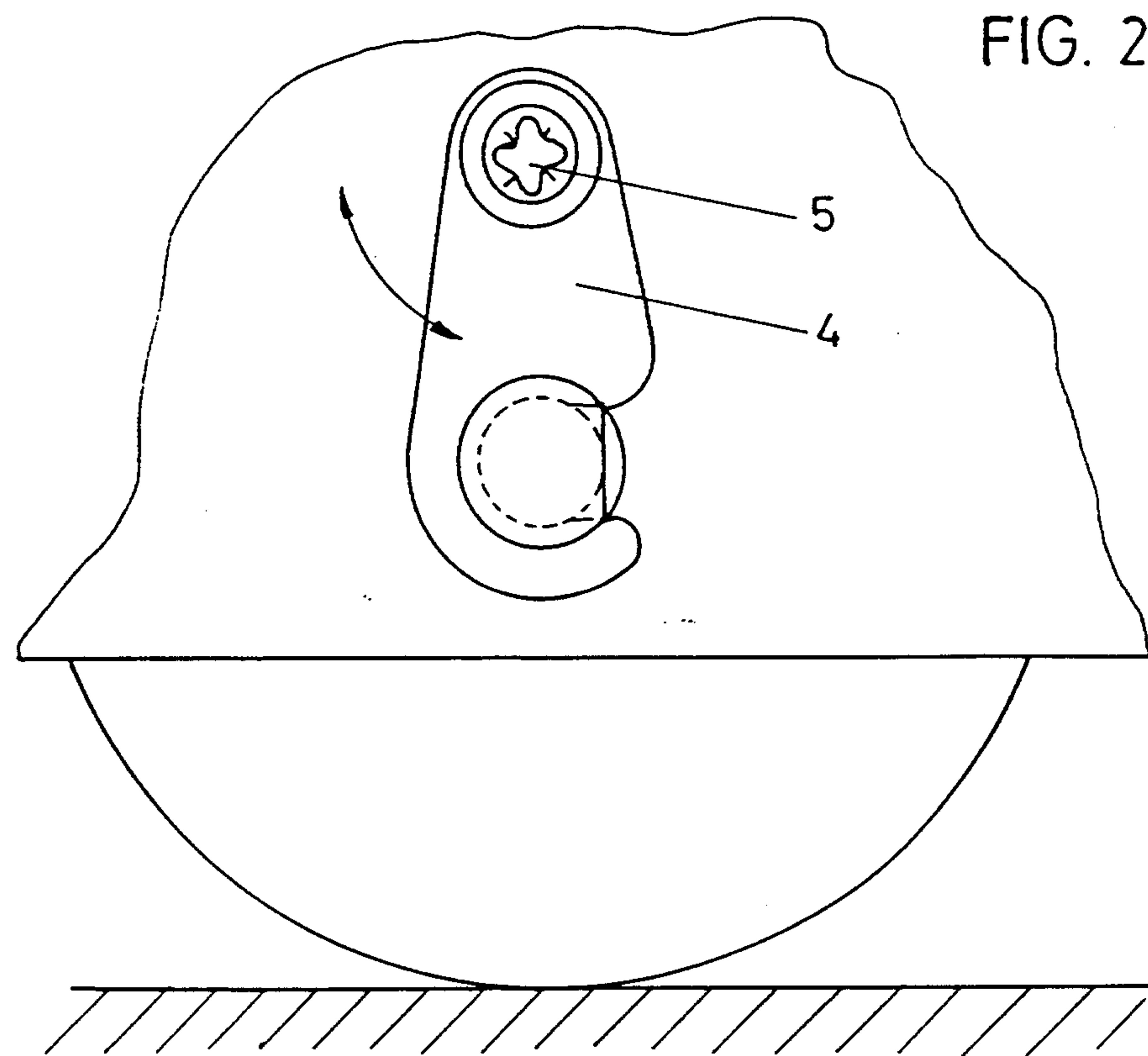
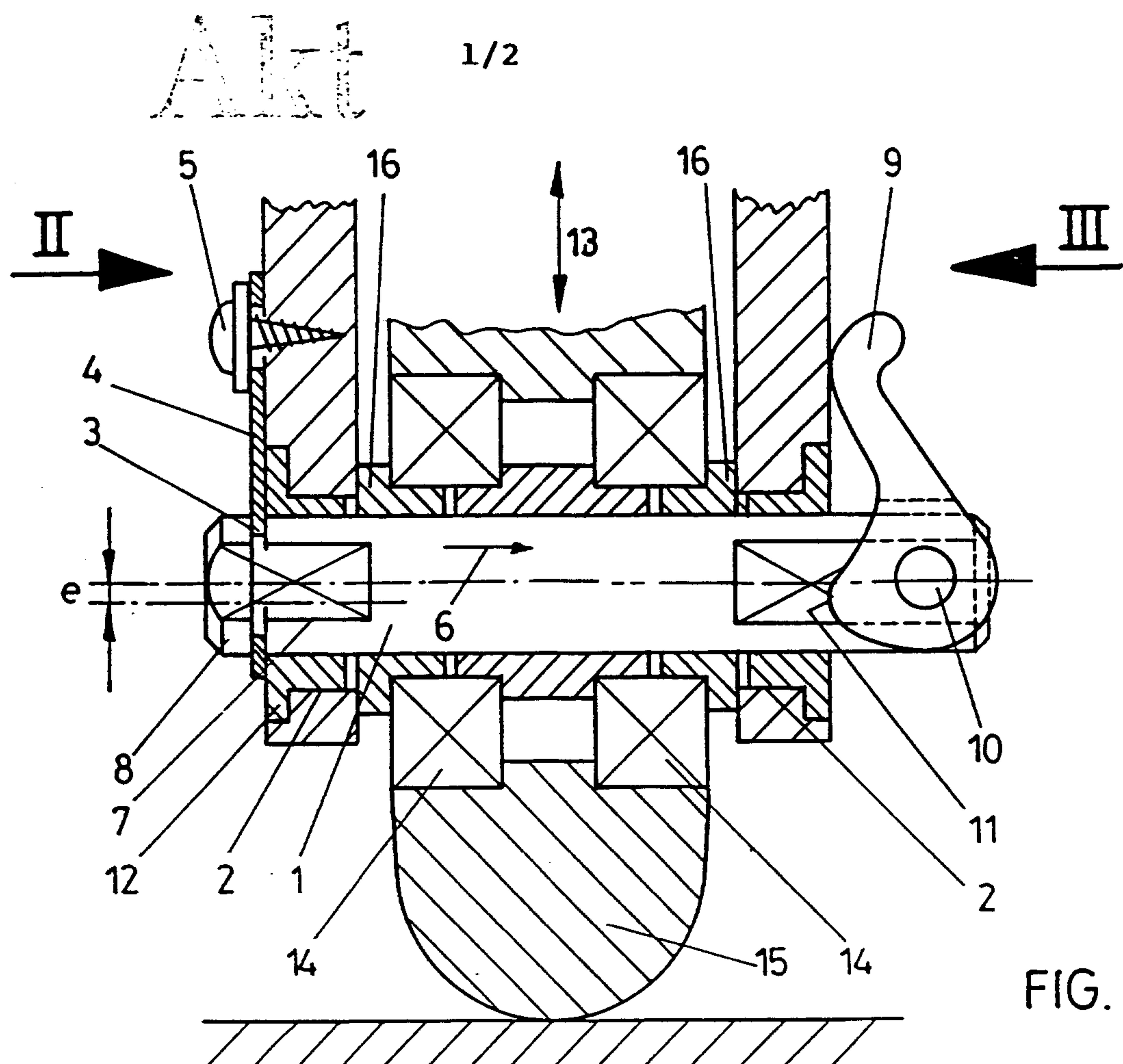
As illustrated in Figure 3, the bolt lever 9 can be swivelled to any desired rotary position, such that with a non-rotational connection to the eccentric components 12, a particular eccentricity can be attained in accordance with the selected rotary position, this being illustrated in Figure 1. The bolt lever 9 is illustrated in Figure 3, in the side elevation corresponding to the arrow III.

In the configuration according to Figure 4, spacer elements 18 integral with the side walls 17 of the frame are provided. The remaining numerals correspond to those in Figure 1.

## CLAIMS

1. A device for mounting and removing rollers in single-track roller skates, in which roller axles are inserted through aligned openings of a frame and are mounted in the openings, and in which at least one roller axle has at one of its free ends a circumferential groove or opening for receiving a removable locking member, the device comprising a bolt lever rotatably mounted on a pivot pin extending perpendicular to the roller axle at the other of said free ends of the roller axle, said bolt lever having a cam surface which in a locking position, forces the roller axle against the removable locking member.
2. A device according to claim 1 wherein the removable locking member comprises a hook pivotal about an axis which is substantially parallel to the roller axle, the hook when in the locked condition projecting into the circumferential groove or opening of the roller axle.
3. A device according to claim 1 wherein the roller axle extends through a pair of eccentric, rotatable bearing components such that said roller axle is adjustable in a vertical direction, and wherein said roller axle is lockable by said bolt lever.

2139777



2139777

Akt 2/2

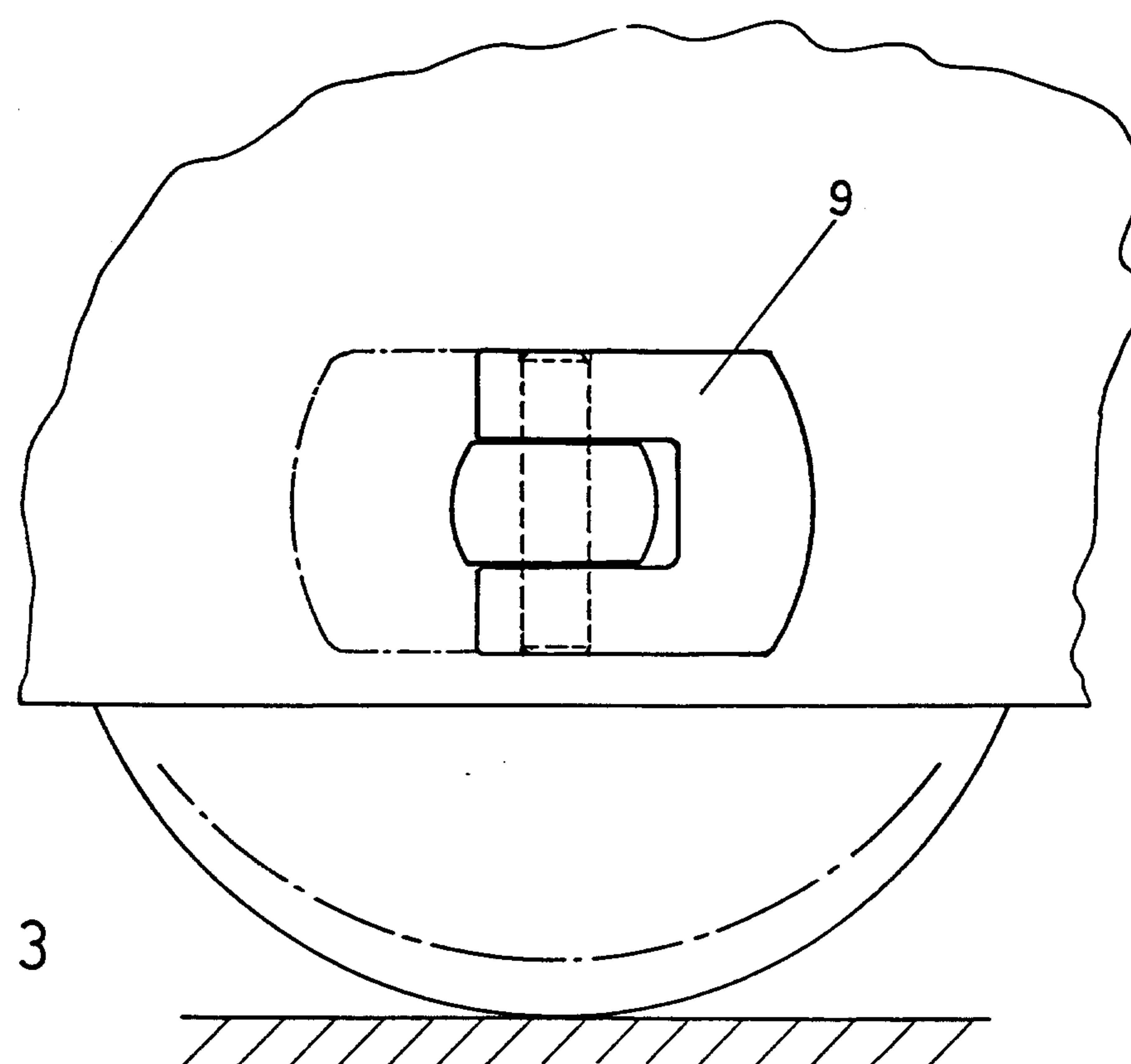


FIG. 3

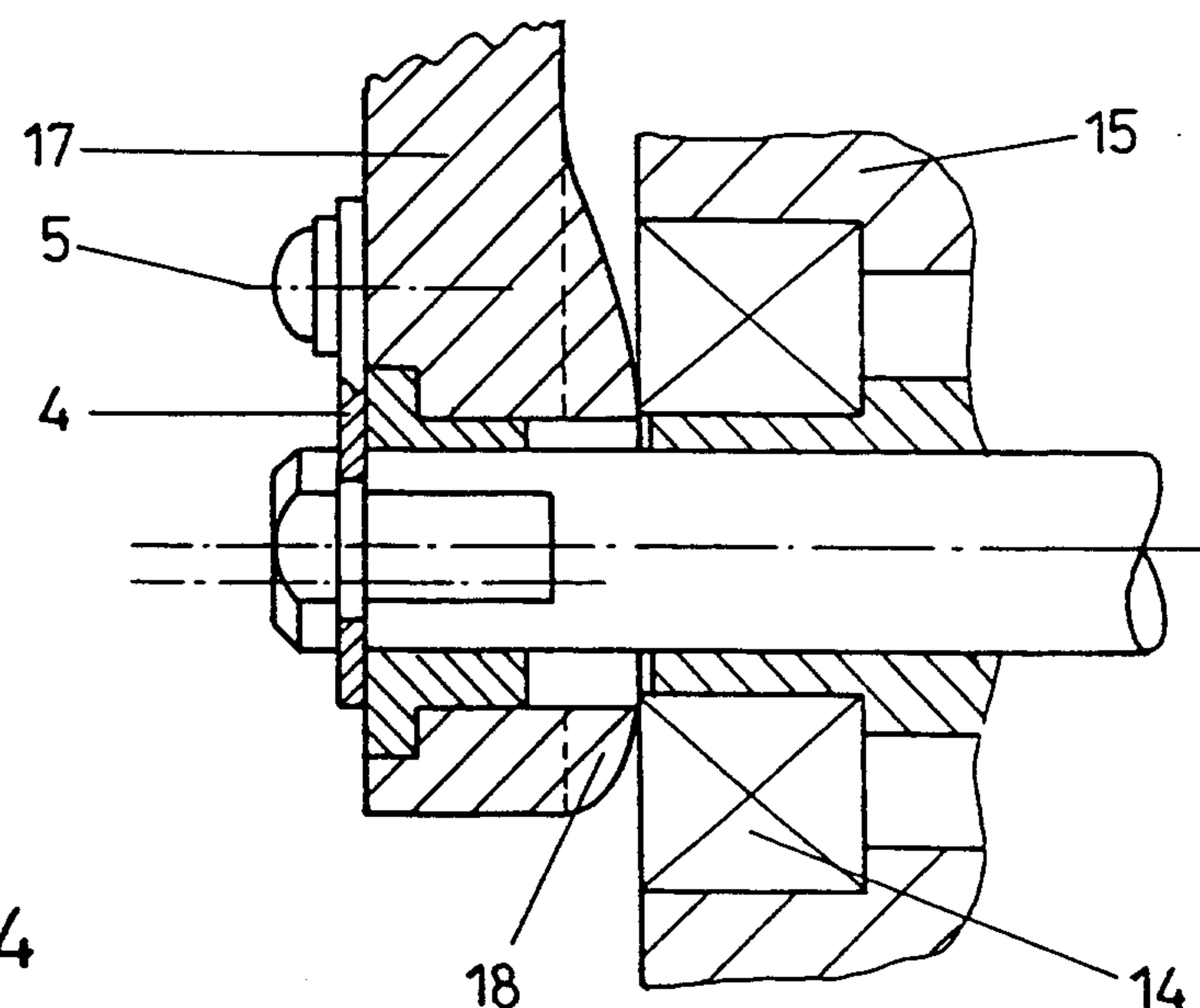


FIG. 4

