(19)　　　　　　　　　　　　(KR)
(12)　　　　　　　　　　　(B1)

(73)

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　20

(72)

　　　　　　　　　　　　1701　　　　　　102　1402

　　　　　　　　2　528- 105

　　　　　　　308- 19

(74)

　　：

(54)

　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　，
　　　　　　　　　　　　，
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　，
　　　　　(　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　)
　　．　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　，
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　，　　　　　　　　　　　(n)
　　　　(Fi)　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　1　　，
　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　2　　，　　　1

　　　　3　　　　　　，　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　．

2

1   -   (up- link)   .

2   1   .

3   .

4   (n)   4   ,   (Fi)   8   ,   3
                          .

5   .

6   5   .

7   (n)   4   ,   (Fi)   8   ,   5
                          .

8   6   ,   .

9   2   ,   2   .

10   (n)   2   ,   (Fi)   8   3
                          .

11   2   ,   .

12   9   11
                                                                   .

13   12   .

14   (Column P
ermutation)   .

15   -   (down- link)
                 .

16   30   3   12   (
Up link)   15   (Down link)   (BER)   (
FER)   .

*****   *****

201 :   202 :

203 :   204 :

205 :

                                                                              ,
                                                                                  ,

                                                                                .

                       .   , IMT- 2000   3rd generation par
tnership project(3GPP)   .

                                          ,   .
3GPP   .

    1   (up- link)
            ,   ,   (X(t))   (101)   ,
                                                  (102)   ,
                      (103)   ,
                  (104)   ,   (1
05)   .

                                                    .

        (X(t))   (10)   .

                                    (102)   (103)   1
          ,   1   2   ,   2   3   .

                                        (103)   1   ,
          2   ,   (Fi)
    .

                    (103)   (Fi)   (TTI)   .   , TTI= 10msec   Fi=
1, TTI= 20msec   Fi= 2, TTI= 40msec   Fi= 4, TTI= 80msec   Fi= 8   .

                (103)   R   (104)
    4   .

                                (105)   ,   (105)
                                                                                      (rate matching)
              .

10- 0324768

,   ,
,
.   .

,
,
.

,
,
.

,
(n)   (Fi)   1   ,
2   ,   1

3   .

,   .

3   ,   ,
(n)   (Fi)   1   ,
2   ,   1

3   .

,   5   ,   (n)   (Fi)
1   ,
2   ,   1

3   .

,

2 , $(X^1,X^2,...,X^k)$ $(Y^1,Y^2,Y^3,...,Y^{n-1},Y^n)$

(201) , (202)

(203) , (201) (203)

(201) (203)

(201) (203) (202) , (

203) (204)

, (205) .

.

2 , (201) k $(X^1(t),X^2(t),...,X^k(t))$

n $(Y^1(t),Y^2(t),...,Y^n(t))$ (202) .

(202) (203)

(206) (203) .

(206) 3 , (201) (n)

(203) (Fi) , .

, (n) (Fi) (GCM) 1 ,

.

, (201) (index) (n) (index % n)

' 1 ' (k) (Y^k) , (203) .

(201) (index_Limit) .

, , (201) (index) (n) (index %

n) (m) . (n)

1 (k) (Y^k) , (203)

.

, (index) , (n) (Fi)

(index % (n× Fi)) 0 (m) (0) , (index % LCM(

n,Fi)) 0 (m) ' 1 ' .

, (201) (203)

.

2 (201) (n) 4 , (203) (Fi) 8

3 , 4 , $(y^1,y^2,y^3,y^4),(y^2,y^3,y^4,y^1),(y^3,y^4,y^1,y^2),(y^4,y^1,y^2,y^3)$

(203) .

2　　　(201)　　　　　(n)　2　,　　　　　(203)　　(Fi)　8
3　　　　　　　　　,　10　　　,　　　　(y^1,y^2)　(y^2,y^1)
(203)　　　.

,　　　　5　　　,　　　(n)　(Fi)　　　　3
,　　　　(201)　　　　　　(2
03)　　　(y^c)　　　.

7　　　(y^1,y^2,y^3,y^4,y^c)　　　(203)　　　.

3　5　　　　　(202)　　,　(201)
(203)　　　　　.

(203)　1　　　,　　2
,　　　(Fi)　　　.

(203)　　R　　　(204)
4　　　.

(205)　,　(205)
(rate matching)　　.

.

7　　(y^c)　(203)
.

8　,　　　(201)
(y^1,y^2,y^3,y^4)　(203)　(P12- 1,P12- 2,P12- 3,P12- 4)　,
(P12- C1,P12- C2,P12- C3,P12- C4)　1　,　(y^c)　(P1
2- 5)　(P12- C5)　　.

.

(P12- 5)　　,
.

(203)　　.

(column permutation)　.

(column permutation) { 0,3,2,1,6,5,4,7} . , 14 203a

0 , 3

, 2 , 1

203b

.

.

(203) , (204)

(205) .

(205) , 9 11 , (205a) (204)

, .

(205a) y_{jk}^i j $y^i(t)$ k

.

,

$(y_{jk}^{i'})$ (205b)

(205a) .

(205)

13 (501)(502) (205b)

.

.

12

(205b) .

12 , i , j , b $y^{1'}$ 2, $y^{2'}$

1 , Fi 2,4,8 .

, (501) C'_2 y_2^1 (503) (j)

12 .

y_2^1 2 i= 2 , y^1 b= 2 , 8 Fi= 8 .

$j=(2\times i+(b-\lfloor 2\times i/Fi\rfloor)\%2)\%Fi$,

$j=(2\times2(2-\lfloor 2\times2/8 \rfloor)\%2)\%8$

$\lfloor 2\times2/8 \rfloor$ 0.5   0   , 2%2   0
.   4%8   4   .

(503)   C_4   .

,   (502)   C'_3 y_3^2 (503)   (
j)   12   .

y_3^2 3   i= 3   , y^2 b= 1   ,   8   Fi= 8   .

$j=(2\times i +(b-\lfloor 2\times i/Fi \rfloor)\%2)\%Fi$,

$j=(2\times3(1-\lfloor 2\times3/8 \rfloor)\%2)\%8$.

$\lfloor 2\times3/8 \rfloor$ 0.75   0   , 1%2   1   .
        7%8   7   .

(503)   C_7   .

13   (501)(502)   (
205b)   12   (503)
.

,   15   ,   ,   ,
.

15
,   2   ,   ,   ,
.

(Down link)   (Up link)
.

3   12   Up link   15 Down link   16
,   (BER)   (FER)   .

16   30   , Up
        , Down   , It   , TTI
        , RMI   , BER   , FER   .

16 ~   20,   28~   30   322,   486   ,
21 ~   27   324,   489   .

                                                    ,
                                                ,
                                        .   ,
                                        .

        1.

                                                                                        ,
                                            ,
        ,
                    ,   ,

                                                    .

        2.

1   ,   { 0,3,2,1,6,5,4,7}

                                                                    .

        3.

1   ,   ,
                                                                    ,
                        ,
                                        .

        4.

3   ,   .
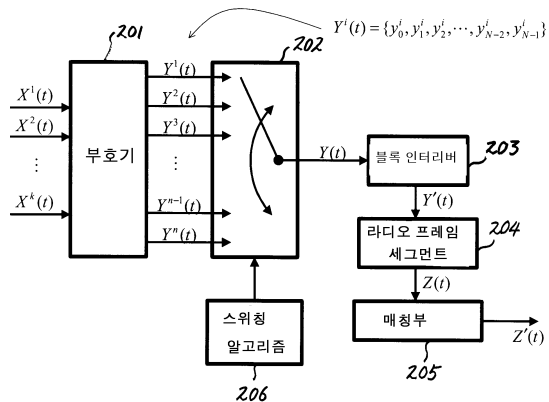
        5.

4   ,

                                                      .

  6.

5   ,

            .

$$j = (2 \times i + (b - \lfloor 2 \times i/Fi \rfloor)\%2)\%Fi$$

, j   , i   , Fi   , b
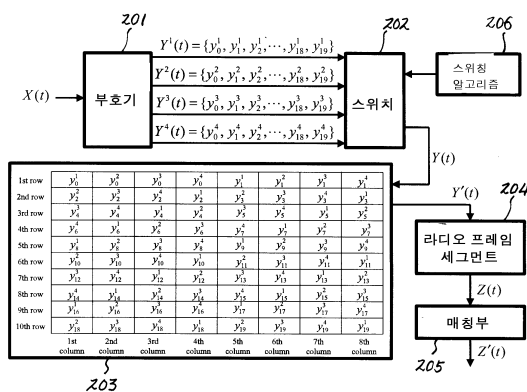
            .

  7.

                                                              ,
            ,   (n)   (Fi)
                  1   ,
            2   ,   1

                                                                        3

                        .

  8.

                                                            ,
            ,   (n)   (Fi)
                  1   ,
            2   ,   1

                              3

        .

1

2

$$Y^i(t) = \{y_0^i, y_1^i, y_2^i, \cdots, y_{N-2}^i, y_{N-1}^i\}$$

201 ... *202* ... *203* ... *204* ... *205* ... *206*

$X^1(t)$, $X^2(t)$, $\vdots$, $X^k(t)$ → 부호기 → $Y^1(t)$, $Y^2(t)$, $Y^3(t)$, $\vdots$, $Y^{n-1}(t)$, $Y^n(t)$ → 스위치 → $Y(t)$ → 블록 인터리버 → $Y'(t)$ → 라디오 프레임 세그먼트 → $Z(t)$ → 매칭부 → $Z'(t)$

스위칭 알고리즘

3

```
if (GCM(n,Fi) = 1) {                    //n과 Fi가 서로 소인 경우
        index=0;
        do while (index < index_Limit)
                k=(index % n) + 1;
                switching at Y^k;
                index=index+1;
        end do;
} else {                                //n과 Fi가 서로 소가 아닌 경우
        index=0;
        m=0;
        do while (index < index_Limit)
                k=( (index % n) + m) % n +1);
                switching at Y^k;
                index=index+1;
                if (   (index % (n×Fi))=0   )  {m=0;}
                else
                        if (   (index % LCM(n,Fi))=0   )  {m=m+1;}
        end do;
}
```
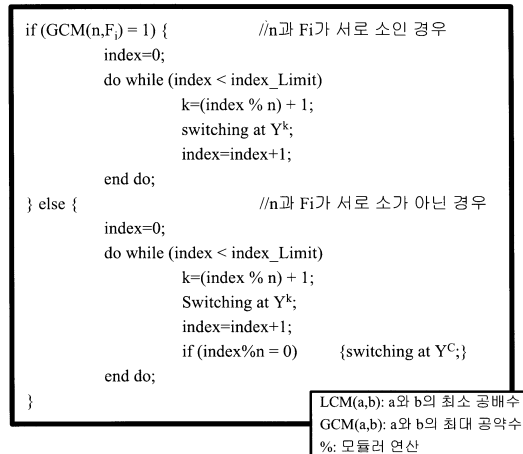
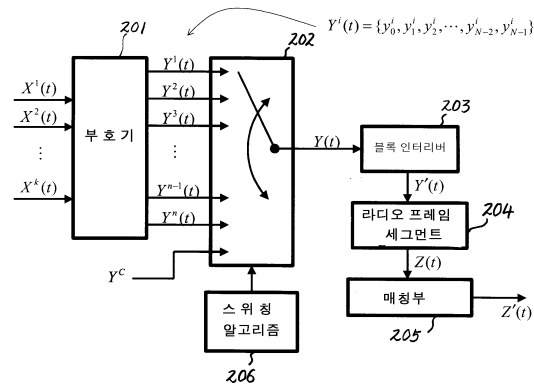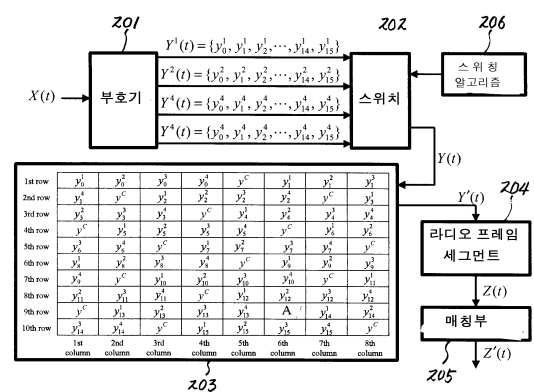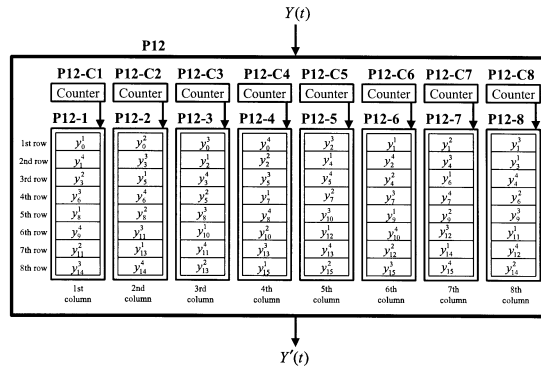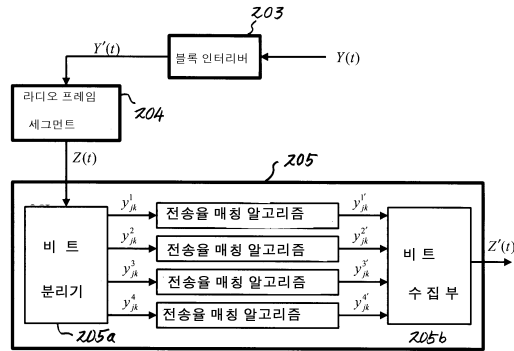LCM(a,b): a와 b의 최소 공배수
GCM(a,b): a와 b의 최대 공약수
%: 모듈러 연산

4

201 ... *202* ... *206*

$X(t)$ → 부호기 →
$Y^1(t) = \{y_0^1, y_1^1, y_2^1, \cdots, y_{18}^1, y_{19}^1\}$
$Y^2(t) = \{y_0^2, y_1^2, y_2^2, \cdots, y_{18}^2, y_{19}^2\}$
$Y^3(t) = \{y_0^3, y_1^3, y_2^3, \cdots, y_{18}^3, y_{19}^3\}$
$Y^4(t) = \{y_0^4, y_1^4, y_2^4, \cdots, y_{18}^4, y_{19}^4\}$
→ 스위치

스위칭 알고리즘

$Y(t)$ → $Y'(t)$ → 라디오 프레임 세그먼트 → $Z(t)$ → 매칭부 → $Z'(t)$

204 ... *205*

	1st column	2nd column	3rd column	4th column	5th column	6th column	7th column	8th column
1st row	y_0^1	y_0^2	y_0^3	y_0^4	y_1^1	y_1^2	y_1^3	y_1^4
2nd row	y_2^1	y_2^2	y_2^3	y_2^4	y_3^1	y_3^2	y_3^3	y_3^4
3rd row	y_4^1	y_4^2	y_4^3	y_4^4	y_5^1	y_5^2	y_5^3	y_5^4
4th row	y_6^1	y_6^2	y_6^3	y_6^4	y_7^1	y_7^2	y_7^3	y_7^4
5th row	y_8^1	y_8^2	y_8^3	y_8^4	y_9^1	y_9^2	y_9^3	y_9^4
6th row	y_{10}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{10}^3	y_{10}^4	y_{11}^1	y_{11}^2	y_{11}^3	y_{11}^4
7th row	y_{12}^1	y_{12}^2	y_{12}^3	y_{12}^4	y_{13}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{13}^3	y_{13}^4
8th row	y_{14}^1	y_{14}^2	y_{14}^3	y_{14}^4	y_{15}^1	y_{15}^2	y_{15}^3	y_{15}^4
9th row	y_{16}^1	y_{16}^2	y_{16}^3	y_{16}^4	y_{17}^1	y_{17}^2	y_{17}^3	y_{17}^4
10th row	y_{18}^1	y_{18}^2	y_{18}^3	y_{18}^4	y_{19}^1	y_{19}^2	y_{19}^3	y_{19}^4

203

5

```
if (GCM(n,F_i) = 1) {                    //n과 Fi가 서로 소인 경우
        index=0;
        do while (index < index_Limit)
                k=(index % n) + 1;
                switching at Y^k;
                index=index+1;
        end do;
} else {                                 //n과 Fi가 서로 소가 아닌 경우
        index=0;
        do while (index < index_Limit)
                k=(index % n) + 1;
                Switching at Y^k;
                index=index+1;
                if (index%n = 0)        {switching at Y^C;}
        end do;
}
```

LCM(a,b): a와 b의 최소 공배수
GCM(a,b): a와 b의 최대 공약수
%: 모듈러 연산

6

7

8

$Y(t)$

P12

	P12-C1	P12-C2	P12-C3	P12-C4	P12-C5	P12-C6	P12-C7	P12-C8
	Counter	Counter	Counter	Counter	Counter	Counter	Counter	Counter
	P12-1	P12-2	P12-3	P12-4	P12-5	P12-6	P12-7	P12-8

1st row	y_0^3	y_0^2	y_2^1	y_2^4	y_2^3	y_4^1	y_4^3	y_1^3
2nd row	y_2^4	y_3^3	y_2^1	y_2^4	y_2^1	y_4^4	y_6^3	y_3^1
3rd row	y_3^3	y_5^3	y_4^1	y_5^4	y_5^3	y_4^3	y_6^1	y_4^2
4th row	y_5^2	y_6^4	y_8^2	y_7^1	y_7^2	y_8^1	y_8^4	y_9^2
5th row	y_8^1	y_8^2	y_8^3	y_9^4	y_{10}^3	y_{10}^2	y_9^2	y_{10}^3
6th row	y_9^4	y_{11}^3	y_{10}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{12}^3	y_{10}^4	y_{12}^3	y_{11}^2
7th row	y_{11}^2	y_{13}^4	y_{13}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{13}^1	y_{13}^4	y_{14}^3	y_{12}^1
8th row	y_{14}^3	y_{14}^2	y_{13}^3	y_{15}^1	y_{15}^3	y_{15}^1	y_{15}^4	y_{15}^2
	1st column	2nd column	3rd column	4th column	5th column	6th column	7th column	8th column

$Y'(t)$

9

203
블록 인터리버 ← $Y(t)$
$Y'(t)$

204
라디오 프레임 세그먼트
$Z(t)$

205
비트 분리기 205a

y_{jk}^1 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{1r}
y_{jk}^2 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{2r}
y_{jk}^3 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{3r}
y_{jk}^4 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{4r}

비트 수집부 205b → $Z'(t)$

10

201
$X(t)$ → 부호기
$Y^1(t) = \{y_0^1, y_1^1, y_2^1, \cdots, y_{30}^1, y_{31}^1\}$
$Y^2(t) = \{y_0^2, y_1^2, y_2^2, \cdots, y_{30}^2, y_{31}^2\}$

202 스위치

206 스위칭 알고리즘

$Y(t)$

1st row	y_0^1	y_0^2	y_1^1	y_1^2	y_2^1	y_2^2	y_3^1	y_3^2
2nd row	y_4^1	y_4^2	y_5^1	y_5^2	y_6^1	y_6^2	y_7^1	y_7^2
3rd row	y_8^1	y_8^2	y_9^1	y_9^2	y_{10}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{11}^1	y_{11}^2
4th row	y_{12}^1	y_{12}^2	y_{13}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{14}^1	y_{14}^2	y_{15}^1	y_{15}^2
5th row	y_{16}^1	y_{16}^2	y_{17}^1	y_{17}^2	y_{18}^1	y_{18}^2	y_{19}^1	y_{19}^2
6th row	y_{20}^1	y_{20}^2	y_{21}^1	y_{21}^2	y_{22}^1	y_{22}^2	y_{23}^1	y_{23}^2
7th row	y_{24}^1	y_{24}^2	y_{25}^1	y_{25}^2	y_{26}^1	y_{26}^2	y_{27}^1	y_{27}^2
8th row	y_{28}^1	y_{28}^2	y_{29}^1	y_{29}^2	y_{30}^1	y_{30}^2	y_{31}^1	y_{31}^2
	1st column	2nd column	3rd column	4th column	5th column	6th column	7th column	8th column

203

204
라디오 프레임 세그먼트
$Z(t)$

205 매칭부 → $Z'(t)$

11

204
라디오 프레임 세그먼트 ← $Y'(t)$ ← 203 블록 인터리버 ← $Y(t)$

$Z(t) = \{Z_1, Z_2, Z_3, \cdots, Z_7, Z_8\}$
$where, Z_1(t) = \{y_0^1, y_4^1, y_8^1, \cdots, y_{24}^1, y_{28}^1\}$
$Z_2(t) = \{y_0^2, y_4^1, y_8^2, \cdots, y_{24}^1, y_{28}^2\}$
$Z_3(t) = \{y_1^1, y_5^2, y_9^1, \cdots, y_{25}^1, y_{29}^2\}$
$\vdots$
$Z_7(t) = \{y_3^1, y_7^2, y_{11}^1, \cdots, y_{27}^1, y_{31}^2\}$
$Z_8(t) = \{y_3^2, y_7^1, y_{11}^2, \cdots, y_{27}^2, y_{31}^1\}$

205a
비트 분리기
y_{jk}^1 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{1r}
y_{jk}^2 → 전송율 매칭 알고리즘 → y_{jk}^{2r}

205b
비트 수집부 → $Z'(t)$

205

12

for (i=0; i<F_i; i++)   j=(2 × i + (b- $\lfloor 2 \times i/Fi \rfloor$)%2) % F_i

where, index b is used to indicate Y^1's bit ($b=2$) and Y^2's bit ($b=1$),
and $F_i \in \{2, 4, 8\}$.

13

501

	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
$Y^1(t)$를 위한 가상의 인터리버	y_0^1	y_1^1	y_2^1	y^1	y_4^1	y_5^1	y^1	y^1
	y_8^1	y^1	y_{10}^1	y_{11}^1	y_{12}^1	y_{13}^1	y^1	y^1
	y_{16}^1	y^1	y^1	y^1	y_{20}^1	y_{21}^1	y^1	y^1
	y_{24}^1	y^1	y^1	y^1	y_{28}^1	y^1	y^1	

502

	C'-0	C'-1	C'-2	C'-3	C'-4	C'-5	C'-6	C'-7
$Y^2(t)$를 위한 가상의 인터리버	y_0^2	y_1^2	y_2^2	y_3^2	y_4^2	y_5^2	y_6^2	y_7^2
	y_8^2	y_9^2	y_{10}^2	y_{11}^2	y_{12}^2	y_{13}^2	y_{14}^2	y_{15}^2
	y_{16}^2	y_{17}^2	y_{18}^2	y_{19}^2	y_{20}^2	y_{21}^2	y_{22}^2	y_{23}^2
	y_{24}^2	y_{25}^2	y_{26}^2	y_{27}^2	y_{28}^2	y_{29}^2	y_{30}^2	y_{31}^2

503

	C-0	C-1	C-2	C3	C-4	C-5	C-6	C-7
$Y^1(t)$과 $Y^2(t)$를 위한 실제 인터리버	y_0^1	y_0^2	y_1^1	y_1^2	y_2^1	y_2^2	y^1	y^2
	y_4^2	y_4^1	y^2	y_5^1	y_6^2	y_6^1	y_7^2	y_7^1
	y_8^1	y_8^2	y_9^1	y_9^2	y_{10}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{11}^1	y_{11}^2
	y_{12}^2	y_{12}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{13}^1	y_{14}^2	y_{14}^1	y_{15}^2	y_{15}^1
	y_{16}^1	y_{16}^2	y_{17}^1	y_{17}^2	y_{18}^1	y_{18}^2	y_{19}^1	y_{19}^2
	y_{20}^2	y_{20}^1	y_{21}^2	y_{21}^1	y_{22}^2	y_{22}^1	y_{23}^2	y_{23}^1
	y_{24}^1	y_{24}^1	y_{25}^1	y_{25}^1	y_{26}^1	y_{26}^1	y_{27}^1	y_{27}^1
	y_{28}^2	y_{28}^1	y_{29}^2	y_{29}^1	y_{30}^2	y_{30}^1	y_{31}^2	y_{31}^1

14

203          $Y(t)$

203a

C-0	C-1	C-2	C3	C-4	C-5	C-6	C-7
y_0^1	y_0^2	y_1^1	y_1^2	y_2^1	y_2^2	y_3^1	y_3^2
y_4^2	y_4^1	y_5^2	y_5^1	y_6^2	y_6^1	y_7^2	y_7^1
y_8^1	y_8^2	y_9^1	y_9^2	y_{10}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{11}^1	y_{11}^2
y_{12}^2	y_{12}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{13}^1	y_{14}^2	y_{14}^1	y_{15}^2	y_{15}^1
y_{16}^1	y_{16}^2	y_{17}^1	y_{17}^2	y_{18}^1	y_{18}^2	y_{19}^1	y_{19}^2
y_{20}^2	y_{20}^1	y_{21}^2	y_{21}^1	y_{22}^2	y_{22}^1	y_{23}^2	y_{23}^1
y_{24}^1	y_{24}^2	y_{25}^1	y_{25}^2	y_{26}^1	y_{26}^2	y_{27}^1	y_{27}^2
y_{28}^2	y_{28}^1	y_{29}^2	y_{29}^1	y_{30}^2	y_{30}^1	y_{31}^2	y_{31}^1

Column Permutation: {0,3,2,1,6,5,4,7}

203b

C-0	C3	C-2	C-1	C-6	C-5	C-4	C-7
y_0^1	y_1^2	y_1^1	y_0^2	y_3^1	y_2^2	y_2^1	y_3^2
y_4^2	y_5^1	y_5^2	y_4^1	y_7^2	y_6^1	y_6^2	y_7^1
y_8^1	y_9^2	y_9^1	y_8^2	y_{11}^1	y_{10}^2	y_{10}^1	y_{11}^2
y_{12}^2	y_{13}^1	y_{13}^2	y_{12}^1	y_{15}^2	y_{14}^1	y_{14}^2	y_{15}^1
y_{16}^1	y_{17}^2	y_{17}^1	y_{16}^2	y_{19}^1	y_{18}^2	y_{18}^1	y_{19}^2
y_{20}^2	y_{21}^1	y_{21}^2	y_{20}^1	y_{23}^2	y_{22}^1	y_{22}^2	y_{23}^1
y_{24}^1	y_{25}^2	y_{25}^1	y_{24}^2	y_{27}^1	y_{26}^2	y_{26}^1	y_{27}^2
y_{28}^2	y_{29}^1	y_{29}^2	y_{28}^1	y_{31}^2	y_{30}^1	y_{30}^2	y_{31}^1

$Y'(t)$

15

$X(t)$

부 호 기

$Y(t)$

매 칭 부

$Y'(t)$

블록 인터리버

$Z(t)$

라디오 프레임 세그먼트

$Z'(t)$

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

Figure: Bit and Fram Error Rates vs Eb/No (dB)

Legend:
- BER(Up,It-8,TTI=80,RM2=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- FER(Up,It-8,TTI=80,RM2=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- BER(Up,It-10,TTI=80,RM2=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- FER(Up,It-10,TTI=80,RM2=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- BER(Up,It-8,TTI=80,RM1=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- FER(Up,It-8,TTI=80,RM1=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- BER(Up,It-10,TTI=80,RM1=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)
- FER(Up,It-10,TTI=80,RM1=19.67%LG-CIT)(2,2)