

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>  
C07D 495/04

(11)  
(43)

2002 - 0015077  
2002 02 27

(21)	10 - 2002 - 7001107
(22)	2002 01 26
	2002 01 26
(86)	PCT/GB2000/03008
(86)	2000 08 04

(87)	WO 2001/12602
(87)	2001 02 22

[illegible]

(30)	9918965.6	1999 08 11	(GB)
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(71)

41 5 , , 613 ,

(72)

[illegible]

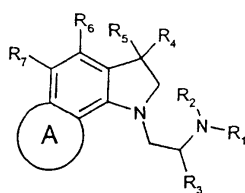
(74)

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(54)

5H T,      5H T2C,

(I) 5HT<sub>2C</sub> 가 (prodrugs) ;



(I)

[illegible]

가 (S. Parker" : ", Scrip Reports, PJB Publicati  
ons Ltd, 1996).

(kg) (m<sup>2</sup>) (Body  
mass index, BMI) BMI Kg/m<sup>2</sup> , 10  
BMI 가 25 30kg/m<sup>2</sup> BMI , 30kg/m<sup>2</sup> BMI  
( )  
가 , 25% 30% .

BMI 가 , 가  
가 ( ), ( ),  
( ) .

(Orlistat, Reductil (€ ) (Sibutramine)  
( ) ( )  
(5 - HT/  
가 가 / (fenfluramine, Pondimin (€ )  
(dexfenfluramine, Redux <sup>TM</sup> ) (6 )

- 5 - HT<sub>2C</sub> / m - (mCPP)  
(TFMPP) (rat) (G.A. Kennett G. Curzon, Psychopharmacol., 198  
8, 98, 93 - 100; G.A. Kennett, C.T. Dourish G. Curzon, Eur. J. Pharmacol., 1987, 141, 429 - 453),  
(S.J. Kitchener C.T. Dourish, Psychopharmacol., 1994, 113, 369 - 37  
7).  
mCPP (A.E.S. Walsh , Psychopharmacol., 1  
994, 116, 120 - 122), 14  
(P.A. Sargea  
nt , Psychopharmacol., 1997, 113, 309 - 312). mCPP 5 - HT<sub>2C</sub>  
(L.H. Tecott , Nature, 1995, 374, 542 - 546), 5 - HT<sub>2C</sub> SB - 242  
084 (G.A. Kennett , Neuropharmacol., 1997, 36, 609 - 620). , mCPP 5 - HT  
2C .

5 - HT<sub>2C</sub> EP - A - 0655440  
1 - . CA - 2131887 CA - 2153937 1 -  
1 - 5 - HT<sub>2C</sub> ,  
WO - A - 98/30548 CNS 5 - HT<sub>2C</sub>  
. WO 9517405 .





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(I)  $R_1$   $R_2$  (  $R_1$   $R_2$  가 , ,  
) .

, (I)  $R_1$   $R_2$  가 . ,  $R_1$   $R_2$

(I)  $R_3$  가 , , , 가

$R_4$   $R_5$  ( , - ( ) ) , 가  
 $R_4$   $R_5$  ,

$R_6$   $R_7$  , , , ( , - ( )  
) , ( , , ,  
,  $R_6$   $R_7$  , , ,  
, 가 .

A ( ) A ( ,  
) . , A 가 ( ) ,  
가 , , 가 .

" "  
, , ,  
A , A가 A가 A , 가  
, A가 A 가 A .

A가 ( ) , N, O S  
( ) O S . A가 ( ) ,  
A 2 ( ) ,  
가 , A가 ( ) , A , A가  
, A .

A .

A 5 - , 5 - .

A , A가 A



가 ( , A가 5 - 5 -  
 ( , ) O S , O )  
 .

, (I) A가 , , , ,  
 , 2,3 - - 1,4 - (N - )

, ,  
 . R<sub>3</sub> NR<sub>1</sub>R<sub>2</sub>가  
 (S) .

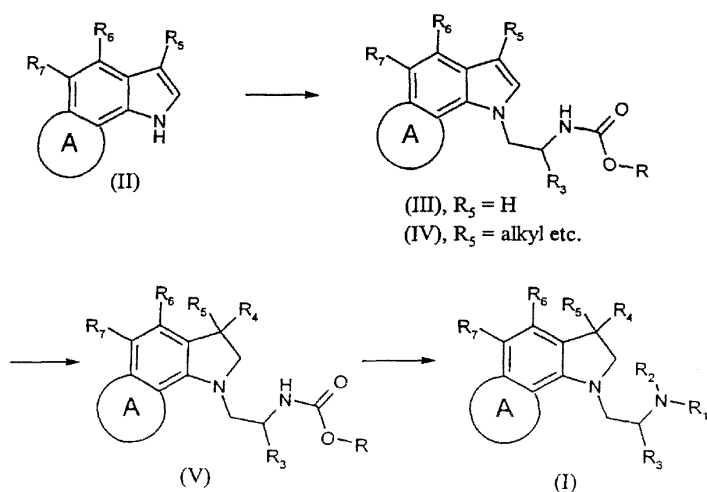
가 , :

(S) - 1 - ( [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (R) - 1 - ( [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 9 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - 1H - [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )] - 2 - ,  
 [2S,3' (R S)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 [2S,3' (S R)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -  
 (S) - 2 - [6 - ( ) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - [2,3 - f] )] - 2 - .

, :

(S) - 1 - ( [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,  
 (S) - 1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )] - 2 - ,

[illegible]



(I) ( $R_1 / R_2 =$  ) ,

(I) ( $R_1 = R_2 = H$ ) .

,  $R_1 \sim R_7$  ,  
 $R_1 \sim R_7$  , 가 .

, 가  
 가 , 가 가 .  
 가 , 가 ,

가  
 , , ( , , , ) ,

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 ); ( , , ); ( ,  
 , ); ( 가  
 , )

( , , 가 ); ( ,  
 , ); - ( , , 가 가  
 p- ) 가 가



Compound	K <sub>i</sub> (2C)	K <sub>i</sub> (2B)	K <sub>i</sub> (2A)
1	107	39	173
6	70	218	223

2.

( )

(Fluorimetric Imaging Plate reader, FLIPR)

가 .

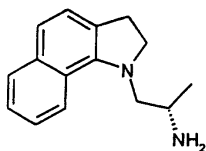
h5 - HT<sub>2C</sub> h5 - HT<sub>2A</sub> CHO , 90 95% CO<sub>2</sub>  
 96  
 37 DMSO (Pluronic acid) Fluo 3 - AM  
 Fluo 3 - AM  
 , 가 100 $\mu$ l/well 20mM HEPES 2.5mM ( )  
 Hanks  
 ( 50 $\mu$ l ) FLIPR 96 70 $\mu$ l/  
 가 . 1 , ( 가 10~15 ), 10  $\mu$  M 5 - HT (10  
 0%) ( ) Graphp  
 ad Prism(Graph Software Inc.)

(I)

2 .

화합물	h5-HT <sub>2A</sub>		h5-HT <sub>2C</sub>	
	EC <sub>50</sub> (nM)	상대 효율 (%)	EC <sub>50</sub> (nM)	상대 효율 (%)
1	1374	51	158	79
2	>10 000	-	1720	44
3	138	81	6	94
4	505	66	47	89
5	48	77	0.4	86
6	312	71	47	90
7	1835	14	440	68
8	10000	0	217	69
9	1143	22	50	74
10	403	15	51	67

1 : (S) - 1 - ( [g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



(S) - 1 - [ 2 - ( t - ) ] - [ g ]

[ g ] (1.5g, 10mmol) (Bartoli, Tetrahedron Lett., 1989, 30(16), 2129~32) (50mL)  
 (85%, 4.8g, 72mmol) 가 35 가  
 30 (20mL) (S) - 2 - ( t - ) (1  
 1.4g, 45mmol) 2 가 20 , (100mL) (3 × 50mL)  
 (2 × ) , ( ) ,  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (3:1)] (0.7g, 12%) :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 1686,  
 1529, 1366, 1176, 1058, 804 and 685; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.19 (3H, d, *J* 5.5 Hz),  
 1.54 (9H, s), 3.96-4.05 (1H, m), 4.36-4.51 (2H, m), 4.91 (1H, brs), 6.59 (1H, t, *J* 3 Hz),  
 7.04 (1H, d, *J* 3 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz), 7.48 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz), 7.55 (1H, t, *J* 7 Hz) 7.66  
 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz), 7.92 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz) and 8.51 (1H, brs).

(S) - 1 - [ 2 - ( t - ) ] - [ g ]

(10mL) (S) - 1 - [ 2 - ( t - ) ] - [ g ] (0.49g, 1.5mmol)  
 (95%, 0.30g, 4.5mmol) 가 16 ,  
 (40mL) (3 × 50mL) (2 × ) ,  
 ( ) , [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (6:1)]  
 (0.24g, 49%) :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup>  
 1689, 1528, 1362, 1298, 1051 and 790; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.39 (3H, d, *J* 6.5  
 Hz), 1.45 (9H, s), 3.11-3.28 (2H, m), 3.32-3.42 (2H, m), 3.62-3.69 (2H, m), 3.98-4.08 (1H,  
 m), 4.78 (1H, brs), 7.30-7.38 (1H, m), 7.33-7.41 (3H, m), 7.72-7.81 (1H, m) and 7.98-8.01  
 (1H, m).

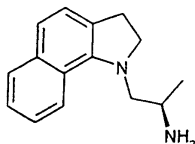
(S) - 1 - ( [ g ] - 1 - ) - 2 - -

(2mL) (S) - 1 - [ 2 - ( t - ) ] - [ g ] (0.23g, 0.7mmol)  
 (2mL) 가 1 ,  
 (2M, 20mL) (3 × 20mL) (2 × ) , ( 가  
 ), 2 - (5mL) , 가

(0.08g, 0.7mmol) 가 0  
(0.13g, 65%) :

mp. 205-207 °C; NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) 1.23 (3H, d,  $J$  6.5 Hz),  
3.01-3.69 (7H, m), 6.39 (1H, s), 7.31-7.40 (4H, m), 7.83 (1H, m) and 8.06 (1H, m).

2: (R) - 1 - ( [g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



(R) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - [g]

(R) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - [g] [g] (R) - 2 - (t - )  
(0.69g, 35 %)  
:

IR  $\nu_{max}$  (Nujol)/ $cm^{-1}$  1686, 1529, 1467, 1176, 1058, 804 and 722; NMR  
 $\delta_H$  (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ ) 1.15 (3H, d,  $J$  7 Hz), 1.41 (9H, s), 4.16-4.28 (1H, m), 4.38-4.49 (2H,  
m), 4.91 (1H, brs), 6.59 (1H, d,  $J$  3 Hz), 7.04 (1H, d,  $J$  3 Hz), 7.40 (1H, t,  $J$  7 Hz), 7.49  
(1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 7.55 (1H, t,  $J$  7 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d,  $J$  9 Hz), 7.91 (1H, d,  $J$  8 Hz) and 8.50  
(1H, brs).

(R) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - [g]

(R) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - [g] (R) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] -  
[g] 1 (0.14g, 28%)  
: IR  $\nu_{max}$  (Nujol)/ $cm^{-1}$  1689, 1528, 1362, 1298, 1169, 1051 789;

NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  
1.34 (3H, d,  $J$  7.5 Hz), 1.41 (9H, s), 3.07-3.23 (2H, m), 3.27-3.35 (2H, m), 3.56-3.62 (2H,  
m), 3.95-4.03 (1H, m), 4.72 (1H, brs), 7.21-7.24 (1H, m), 7.28-7.35 (3H, m), 7.72 (1H, d,  $J$   
7.5 Hz) and 7.93 (1H, d,  $J$  7.5 Hz).

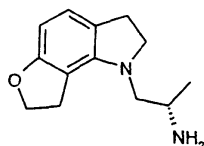
(R) - 1 - (6 - [g] - 1 - ) - 2 -

(R) - 1 - (6 - [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - - (R) - 1 - [2 - (t - )]  
 ] - [g] 1 (0.12g, 95%)

mp. 205-207 °C; NMR

$\delta_H$  (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ) 1.24 (3H, d,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 3.01-3.69 (7H, m), 6.39 (1H, s), 7.31-7.40 (4H, m), 7.83 (1H, m) and 8.06 (1H, m).

3: (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



2,3 - [b] - 5 - 2,3 - [b] - 7 -  
 - 5 , (250mL) 2,3 - [b] (9.4mL, 83.4mmol)  
 , 0 15 (IV) (18mL, 167.0mmol) 가  
 . 가가 0 10 가 , -  
 2 (8.3mL, 91.6mmol) [ - ] 가 , 가  
 가 (700mL) , (2 × 400mL)  
 , (300mL) , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), -  
 (11.48g, 93%) [5 - CHO : 7 - CHO (4:1)] , .  
 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 5 - ) 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b]  
 - 7 - )  
 - 13 , (220mL) t - (31.0g, 0.26mol) 40  
 (31.7g, 0.27mol) 2,3 - [b] - 5 - 2,3 -  
 [b] - 7 - (4:1 ; 10.15g, 69mmol) 가 . 가가  
 , - 10 1 0 ( 가 ).  
 (750mL) (1L) , (2 × 300mL)  
 . (300mL) , ( ),  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:1)] (11.4g, 68%)  
 [5 - : 7 - (4:1)] , .  
 7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 -  
 5,6 - [2,3 - e] - 2 -  
 (800mL) 3.5 (300mL) 2 - - 3 -  
 (2,3 - [b] - 5 - ) 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 7 ) (4:1  
 ; 11.4g, 46.5mmol) 가 . 가 30 가 ,  
 (750mL) .



g):(3,2 - f) - 1:1] , 가 (5.90g, 59%) [(2,3 - (100m  
L) (2.23g, 22%) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 12:48:40]

7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 -

(140mL) 7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - 5,6 - [3,2 - f] -  
2 - (1:1) (5.85g, 26.9mmol) (85%; 3.55g, 53.8mmol) 가 ,  
3.75 가 (2.5N ; 29mL) 가 ,  
(5.47g, 100%) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f) 1:1] ,

7,8 - [2,3 - g] 5,6 - [3,2 - f]

(250mL) 7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 -  
(1:1) (5.46g, 26.9mmol) 45 가 (500m  
L) 가 , 가 SiO<sub>2</sub> (1.5L) ,  
- (1:1, 1L) , 7,8 -  
[2,3 - g] (230mg, 5.4%) .

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3382, 2925, 2854, 1644,  
1618, 1497, 1463, 1441, 1435, 1368, 1326, 1234, 1140, 1021, 970, 793, 719, 622, 533 and  
475; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  3.31 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 4.66 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.51 (1H,  
dd, *J* 2, 3.5 Hz), 6.73 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz), 7.06 (1H, dd, *J* 2, 3.5 Hz), 7.39 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz) and  
7.83 (1H, brs).

5,6 - [3,2 - f] (667mg, 15.6%) (2.94g, 68.7%) .  
[SiO<sub>2</sub> : - (1:3)] 7,8 -  
[2,3 - g] (408mg, 9.5%) 5,6 - [3,2 - f] (690mg, 16%) .

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 7,8 - [2,3 - g]

38 ( ), 7,8 - [2,3 - g] (392mg, 2.46mmol)  
(85%; 650mg, 9.85mmol) 가 , 1  
(S) - 2 - (t - ) (1.50g, 5.9mmol) 45  
가 , 4 . (100ml) ,  
(580mg, 74%) . R<sub>f</sub> 0.25[  
(3:7)];

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3360,  
2925, 2854, 1687, 1516, 1460, 1366, 1341, 1299, 1233, 1224, 1173, 1079, 969, 794, 712  
and 608; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.09 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 1.39 (9H, s), 3.52 (1H, m),  
3.59 (1H, m), 3.99 (2H, m), 4.27 (1H, m), 4.63 (2H, t, *J* 9 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* 3.5 Hz), 6.68  
(J, d, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.89 (1H, d, *J* 3.5 Hz) and 7.33 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g]

5 , (40mL) (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 7,8 -  
 [2,3 - g] (565mg, 1.79mmol) / (371mg, 5.90mmol)  
 가 , 가 , (100mL) , 30%  
 가 (~pH8~9) ,  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (3:7)] (412mg, 72  
 %) :

mp 141-142.5 °C; 분석치: C, 67.87; H, 8.21; N, 8.80%. C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> 이론치: C, 67.90; H, 8.23; N, 8.79%.

(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -

(25mL) (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] (392  
 mg, 1.23mmol) / (0.37mL) 가 , 1.5 가 ,  
 - , (366mg, 100%) 326mg , 가  
 (216mg) 2 - (0.5mL) 2 -  
 (2mL) (127mg, 1.09mmol) 가 , 0  
 217 ( ) 가 2 - mp. 215.5~  
 (279mg, 76%) ;

분석치: C, 60.98; H, 6.78; N, 8.26%. C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O.C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 이론치: C, 61.07; H, 6.63; N, 8.37%.

, 3 .

2 - (2' - ) - 3 - - N - t - -

(2L) N - t - - (431g, 1.93mol) - 20  
 . t - (1.7M, , 2.5L, 4.25mol) 가 , - 20 3  
 - 50 , (136g, 3.09mol) 가 1  
 0 가 1 (2.5L) ,  
 (3 × 2.5L) ,  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (5:1)] (176g, 37%) ;

NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 1.51 (9H, br s),  
 2.91 (2H, t, *J* 6.0 Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 3.87 (2H, q, *J* 5.0 Hz, 10.5 Hz), 6.64 (1H, d, *J* 8.0 Hz),  
 7.18 (1H, t, *J* 9.0 Hz), 7.38 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, br s); IR ν<sub>max</sub> (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3407, 3212,  
 2955, 2854, 1721, 1592, 1508, 1476, 1438, 1370, 1267, 1234, 1162, 1047 and 773.

2,3 - - 4 -

2 - (2' - ) - 3 - - N - t - (158g, 0.59mol) (30%, 1.7  
 L) HBr 가 4 가 .  
 , NaOH (6N) pH14 , (3 × 2L) .  
 , ( ), (78g, 92%) ;

NMR (400MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 2.99 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 3.55 (2H, br s),  
 4.57 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.19 (1H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 6.25 (2H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 6.92 (1H, t, *J* 8.0 Hz);  
 IR ν<sub>max</sub> (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 2853, 2610, 1544, 1462, 1262, 1234, 986 and 761.

N - [5 - (2,3 - [b] )] - 2 - ( )

2,3 - - 4 - (72.3g, 0.54mol), (131.3g, 1.8mol), (4  
 5mL) (1265mL) 30 . (1265mL) (98.2g, 0.  
 59mol) 가 , (767g, 5.4mmol) 가 , 1 가 .  
 , (250mL) (250mL)  
 , (3 × 250mL) , ( ) ,  
 (41g, 38%) ;

NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 3.12  
 (2H, t, *J* 9.0 Hz), 4.52 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.58 (1H, d, *J* 8.0 Hz), 7.06 (1H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 7.14  
 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz), 7.7 (1H, s), 9.66 (1H, br s), 12.19 (1H, br s); IR ν<sub>max</sub> (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3389,  
 3160, 2923, 1661, 1620, 1607, 1540, 1453., 1238, 1060, 1029, 982 and 780.

2,3,7,8 - - 1H - [2,3 - g] - 2,3 -

(200mL) 0 N - [5 - (2,3 - [b] )] - 2 - ( )  
 (17g, 82.5mmol) 가 0 1 (500mL)  
 ( ) , (12.4g, 80%) ;

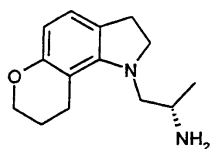
NMR (400MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 3.08 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 4.72 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz),  
 6.45 (1H, d, *J* 8.0 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, *J* 8.0 Hz), 11.15 (1H, br s); IR ν<sub>max</sub> (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3225,  
 2925, 1752, 1709, 1642, 1605, 1490, 1448, 1377, 1357, 1243 and 1039.

7,8 - - 1H - [2,3 - g]

(100mL) 2,3,7,8 - 1H - [2,3 - g] - 2,3 - (9.05g, 47.9mmol)  
 - 20 , 가 , - 20  
 20 (11.9mL, 96mmol) 90 가  
 0 가 , 1 (100mL)  
 (3 × 150mL) ( ),  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (5:1)] (3.2g, 42.8%) ,

3

4: (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



(150mL) 4 - (10.14g, 67.5mmol)  
 (12.7mL, 135mmol) 가 , 3 가 (1  
 0wt%; 1.8g, 2.5mol%) 가 42psi (Parr)  
 , , ( ), (7.73g, 85%)  
 :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$   
 (film)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 2937, 2863, 1737, 1609, 1582, 1490, 1456, 1304, 1267, 1228, 1189, 1116,  
 1065, 1008 and 754; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  2.00 (2H, m), 2.78 (2H, t, *J* 6.5 Hz),  
 4.17 (2H, t, *J* 7 Hz), 6.81 (2H, m) and 7.05 (2H, m).

- 6 - - 8 -  
 - 6 - - 8 - (7.70g, 57.4mmol)  
 3 (8.98g, 96%) [6 - CHO:8 -  
 CHO (1:1)]  
 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - - 4H - - 6 - ) 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - - 4H -  
 - - 8 - )

2 - 3 - (2,3 - 4H - 6 - ) 2 - 3 - (2,3 - 4H - 8 - ) (8.95g, 55.2mmol) (1:1) 3 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; (1:1)] (5.15g, 36%) [6 - :8 - (3:1)] ,

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 -

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 - 3 2 - 3 - (2,3 - 4H - 6 - ) - 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - 4H - 8 - ) (5.1g, 19.7mmol) (3:1) (4.33g, 94%) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 10:2:5] ,

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 -

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 - 3 , 7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 - (4.33g, 18.7mmol) (10:5:2) (2.30g, 57%) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 7:1:2] [SiO<sub>2</sub>; (2:1)+0.5%] (818mg, 20%) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 44:22:34] ,

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - g] 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e]

7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - g] 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] 3 , 7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] - 2 - (3.12g, 14.4mmol) [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 11:1:4] (2 [R<sub>f</sub> 0.46 (SiO<sub>2</sub>; )]) (2.01g, 80%) [(2,3 - g):(2,3 - e) - 72:28] [R<sub>f</sub> 0.3 3(SiO<sub>2</sub>; )] 6,7 - 5H - [3,2 - f] (250mg, 10%) ,

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] 7,8 - 9H - [2,3 - g] 5,6 - 7H - [2,3 - e] (1.34g, 7.7mmol) [(2,3 - g):(2,3 - e) - 7:3] [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1 :4)] (890mg, 35%) :

IR  $\nu_{\text{max}}$

(Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3352, 2925, 2855, 1687, 1611, 1528, 1458, 1424, 1367, 1358, 1247, 1167, 1054, 961, 704 and 632; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.03 (3H, d, *J* 7 Hz), 1.36 (9H, s), 3.10 (1H, m), 3.18 (1H, m), 3.94 (1H, sept, *J* 7 Hz), 4.12 (1H, m), 4.15 (2H, dd, *J* 4.5, 6 Hz), 4.46 (1H, m), 6.35 (1H, d, *J* 3 Hz), 6.63 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.82 (1H, d, *J* 3 Hz) and 7.27 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] 3  
 (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] (870m  
 g, 2.63mmol) . , (860mg, 98%) :

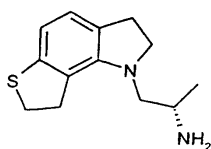
mp. 137-140 °C; 분석치: C, 68.71; H, 8.49; N, 8.39%.  $C_{19}H_{28}N_2O_3$  이론치: C, 68.65; H, 8.49; N, 8.42%.

(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -

(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - 3  
 (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - [2,3 - g] (8  
 20mg, 2.47mmol) . ,  
 가 (2N) , ( ,  
 (572mg, 100%) 3 ,  
 (728mg, 79%) :

mp. 168-169 °C; 분석치: C, 62.02; H, 7.14; N, 8.02%.  $C_{14}H_{20}N_2O.C_4H_4O_4$  이론치: C, 62.05; H, 6.94; N, 8.04%.

5: (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



2,3 - [b] , 1,1 -

, (165mL) (110mL) [b] , 1,1 -  
 (25.0g, 0.15mol) / (10wt%; 880mg) 가 ,  
 20psi 15 , (24.68g, 98%)  
 :

IR  $\nu_{max}$   
 (Nujol)/ $cm^{-1}$  2925, 2854, 1600, 1456, 1378, 1292, 1266, 1196, 1148, 1120, 1060, 982, 854,  
 787, 746, 600, 549 and 516; NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta_H$  3.35 (2H, t,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 3.68 (2H,  
 t,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 7.52 (1H, m), 7.55 (1H, m), 7.66 (1H, dt,  $J$  7.5, 1 Hz), 7.74 (1H, d,  $J$  7.5 Hz).

2,3 - [b]

(350mL) 2,3 - [b], 1,1 -  
 (24.62g, 146mmol) 10 ( 1.0M;  
 161mL, 161mmol) 가 , 30 가 , (6.  
 6mL) 가 , 15% 가 (6.6mL), (19.9mL) .  
 , , ( , ) ,  
 (SiO<sub>2</sub>; ) , (4.80g, 24%) : R<sub>f</sub> 0.35( );

## NMR

(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 3.27 (1H, m), 3.28 (1H, d, *J* 7 Hz), 3.33 (1H, d, *J* 7 Hz), 3.35 (1H, dd, *J* 2.5, 4 Hz), 7.00 (1H, dt, *J* 1.5, 6 Hz), 7.10 (1H, dt, *J* 1.5, 6 Hz), 7.18 (1H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz).

2,3 - [b] - 5 - 2,3 - [b] - 7 -

2,3 - [b] - 5 - 2,3 - [b] - 7 -  
 2,3 - [b] (4.8g, 35.2mmol) 3 ,  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (4:1 2:1)] (2.55g, 44%) [5  
 - CHO:7 - CHO(1.3:1)] , .

2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 5 - ) 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 7 - )

2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 5 - ) 2 - - 3 - (2,3 - [b] - 7 - )  
 mmol) 2,3 - [b] (1.3:1)(2.55g 15.53  
 3 , (3.61g, 89%) [5 -  
 :7 - (1.4:1)] ( , ) ,

7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 -  
 5,6 - [2,3 - e] - 2 -  
 7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 -  
 5,6 - [2,3 - e] - 2 - 3 2 -  
 (3.61g, 13.8mmol) (1.4:1)  
 가 2.5 , 0.5 가  
 , (SiO<sub>2</sub>; ) (1.92g, 60%)  
 [(2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 34:44:22] , .

7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 -  
 [2,3 - e] - 2 -

7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 2 - , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] - 2 - 5,6 -  
 [2,3 - e] - 2 - 3 - 2 -  
 (1.84g, 7.89mmol) (34:44:22) (1.65g, 95%) [(  
 2,3 - g):(3,2 - f):(2,3 - e) - 41:35:24] , .

7,8 - [2,3 - g] , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] 5,6 - [2,3 - e]

7,8 - [2,3 - g] , 5,6 - [3,2 - f] 5,6 - [2,3 - e] 3  
- 2 - (1.64g, 7.48mmol)

- (1:1 1:3) 가 [ - (1:1)]  
, 7,8 - [2,3 - g] 5,6 - [3,2 - f] (540mg, 41%)  
(2:3) 7,8 - [2,3 - g] , 5,6 - [3,2 - f]  
5,6 - [2,3 - e] (644mg, 49%) (25:30:45)

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 7,8 - [2,3 - g]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 7,8 - [2,3 - g] 7,8 - [2,3 - g]  
, 5,6 - [3,2 - f] 5,6 - [2,3 - e] (617mg, 3.52mmol) (25:30:  
45) 3 [SiO<sub>2</sub> ; -  
(1:3)] (200mg, 17%)

**IR  $\nu_{\max}$**

(Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3347, 2922, 2855, 1680, 1520, 1460, 1378, 1364, 1314, 1252, 1169, 1056,  
884, 798 and 721; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  1.08 (3H, d, *J* 7 Hz), 1.40 (9H, s), 3.45  
(2H, dt, *J*, 1.5, 6 Hz), 3.61 (1H, m), 3.72 (1H, m), 3.98 (1H, m), 4.08 (1H, m), 4.39 (2H,  
m), 6.42 (1H, d, *J* 3 Hz), 6.90 (1H, d, *J* 3Hz), 6.98 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz), 7.38 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] (S) - 1 - [2 - (t -  
) ] - 7,8 - [2,3 - g] (200mg, 0.60mmol) , 3  
[SiO<sub>2</sub> ; - (1:4)]  
(138mg, 69%)

**mp 170-171.5 °C; 분석치: C,**  
**64.60; H, 7.72; N, 8.37%. C<sub>18</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>S 이론치: C, 64.64; H, 7.83; N, 8.37%.**

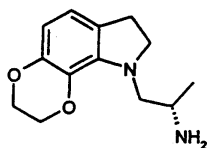
(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -

(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 - 3  
(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] (122mg, 0.36m  
mol) mp. 188~189.5 ( ) (104mg, 82%)

**분석치: C,**  
**57.98; H, 6.33; N, 7.90%. C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>18</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S.C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 이론치: C, 58.27; H, 6.33; N, 7.99%.**



6: (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 9 - ) - 2 -



2 - 3 - (1,4 - 6 - )

2 - 3 - (1,4 - 6 - ) 1,2 - 6 - (4.67g, 28.5mmol) (3.89g, 52%) :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/ $\text{cm}^{-1}$  2925, 2854, 2121, 1710, 1699, 1620, 1608, 1601, 1576, 1508, 1466, 1434, 1381, 1317, 1300, 1265, 1252, 1236, 1211, 1165, 1157, 1125, 1084, 1066, 1050, 967, 952, 920, 906, 888, 862, 840, 805, 774, 756, 725, 663, 616 and 563; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) 3.39 (1H, s), 4.25-4.31 (4H, m), 6.81 (1H, s), 6.86 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 7.24 (1H, dd,  $J$  8.5, 2.0 Hz) and 7.51 (1H, d,  $J$  2.0 Hz).

2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 8 -

2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 8 - 3 ,  
2 - 3 - (1,4 - 6 - ) (3.81g, 14.58mmol)  
가 5 , 0.5 가  
( $\text{SiO}_2$ ; )  
(1.58, 46%) .

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/ $\text{cm}^{-1}$  3302, 2927, 2855, 1748, 1712, 1694, 1634, 1589, 1548, 1513, 1455, 1392, 1377, 1320, 1277, 1257, 1200, 1102, 1084, 1019, 990, 935, 910, 875, 835, 824, 802, 788, 773, 748, 742, 685, 634, 596, 583, 562, 546, 534, 486 and 458; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz;  $\text{CDCl}_3$ ) 3.92 (1H, s), 4.32-4.39 (4H, m), 6.75 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 7.11-7.15 (2H, m) and 8.90 (1H, br s).

2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 8 -

2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 8 - 2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g]  
- 8 - (1.61g, 6.90mmol) , 3 , [ (1:2)] mp 222~223 ( ) (1.25g, 82%) ; : C, 60.06; H, 4.11; N, 6.33%.  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_4$  : C, 60.28; H, 4.14; N, 6.39%.

2,3 - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g]

2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] 2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 8 - ( 1.192g, 5.44mmol) 3 (934mg, 98%)

NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz;  $CDCl_3$ ) 4.27-4.37 (4H, m), 6.65 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 7.01 (1H, d,  $J$  2.0 Hz), 7.07 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 11.52 (1H, s) and 12.65 (1H, br s); 분석치: C, 68.56; H, 5.12; N, 7.75%.  $C_{10}H_9NO_2$  이론치: C, 68.56; H, 5.18; N, 7.99%.

(S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] (S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] 3 2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] (875mg, 4.99mmol) [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:4 3:7)] (1.113g, 67%)

IR  $\nu_{max}$  (Nujol)/ $cm^{-1}$  3420, 3104, 2926, 2825, 1705, 1627, 1583, 1506, 1460, 1434, 1376, 1367, 1352, 1322, 1272, 1257, 1205, 1178, 1160, 1090, 1059, 966, 878, 795, 714, 632 and 492; NMR (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta_H$  1.11 (3H, d,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 1.28 (9H, s), 4.00 (1H, sept,  $J$  7 Hz), 4.21 (1H, m), 4.30 (2H, dt,  $J$  1,3.5 Hz), 4.36 (2H, dt,  $J$  3.5, 1 Hz), 4.74 (1H, m), 6.35 (1H, d,  $J$  3 Hz), 6.65 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz), 6.86 (1H, d,  $J$  3 Hz), 7.01 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz).

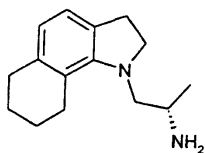
(S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] (S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] 3 , (S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] (1.09g, 3.28mmol) , [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:4)] mp 129.5~132 (896mg, 81%) :

분석치: C, 64.61; H, 7.87; N, 8.32%.  $C_{18}H_{26}N_2O_4$  이론치: C, 64.65; H, 7.84; N, 8.37%

(S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 9 - ) - 2 - (S) - 1 - (2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] - 9 - ) - 2 - 3 , (S) - 9 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 2,3,7,8 - - 9H - 1,4 - [2,3 - g] (870mg, 2.60mmol) mp 173~174 ( ) (723mg, 79%) ;

분석치: C, 58.09; H, 6.36; N, 7.95%.  $C_{13}H_{18}N_2O_2 \cdot C_4H_4O_4$  이론치: C, 58.28; H, 6.33; N, 7.99%

7: (S) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - 1H - [g] - 1 - ) - 2 - ,



6,7,8,9 - 1H - [g] - 2,3 -

[g] 1,6,7,8 - [g] - 2,3 - 5,6,7,8 -  
- 1 - 2 (G. W. Rewcastle, J. Med. Chem., 1991,34, 217).  
(N - [1 - (5,6,7,8 - )] - 2 - ( ) 54%) mp. 234~  
235 .

(lit. [US 1856210, 1929] 232 °C); NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz; DMSO- $d_6$ )  
1.73 (4H, m), 2.49 (2H, m), 2.73 (2H, m), 6.78 (1H, d,  $J$  7.7 Hz), 7.21 (1H, d,  $J$  7.7 Hz)  
and 10.92 (1H, s).

6,7,8,9 - 1H - [g]

(150mL) (2.85g, 75.0mmol) 6,7,8,9 -  
- 1H - [g] - 2,3 - (3.018g, 15.0mmol) 30 가  
18 가 0 (2.8mL), 5N 가 (2.1mL) (9.2m  
L) 1 , THF  
[SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:19)] ,  
mp. 93~94 (1.58g, 62%) (lit. [Khim. Geterotsikl. Soedin., 1978,14,  
634]89~90 );

분석치: C, 84.25; H, 7.65; N, 8.16%. C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>13</sub>N 이론치: C, 84.17; H, 7.65; N, 8.18%.

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 6,7,8,9 - 1H - [g]

40 (30mL) (85%; 2.11g, 32.0mmol) 6,7,8,9 -  
- 1H - [g] (1.37g, 8.0mmol) 가 40 1  
(10mL) (S) - 2 - (t - ) (5.07g, 20.0mmol) 1  
가 40 66 가 , (150g) (50mL)  
(2 × 50mL) (50mL) , ( ),  
[SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:1)] , mp.  
118~119 (1.49g, 57%) .

분석치: C, 72.65; H, 8.75;  
N, 8.45%. C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 이론치 C, 73.14; H, 8.59; N, 8.52%; NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz; CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  
7.34 (1 H, d,  $J$  8.0 Hz), 6.92 (1 H, m), 6.82 (1 H, d,  $J$  8.0 Hz), 6.40 (1 H, m), 4.4 (1 H, br),  
4.28 (1 H, m,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 3.96 (1 H, m,  $J$  6.8 Hz), 3.16 (2 H, m), 2.91 (2 H, m), 1.89 (2 H,  
m), 1.83 (2 H, m), 1.45 (9 H, br s) and 1.07 (3 H, d,  $J$  6.8 Hz).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 2,3,6,7,8,9 - - 1H - [g]

(50mL) (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 6,7,8,9 - - 1H -  
 [g] (0.985g, 3.0mmol) (0.60g, 9.55mmol) 가 .  
 18 , (150g) (50mL) 15 ,  
 가 . (140mL) (2 × 100mL) .  
 (100mL) , ( ), [SiO<sub>2</sub>;  
 : (1:4)] mp. 91~91.5 (0.935g, 94%)

분석치 : C, 72.7; H, 9.2; N, 8.4 %. C<sub>20</sub>H<sub>30</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 이론치 C, 72.7; H, 9.15; N, 8.5%; NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 6.90 (1 H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 6.58 (1 H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 4.69 (1 H, br s), 3.84 (1 H, m), 3.42 (2 H, m), 3.14 (1 H, m), 2.99 (3 H, m), 2.77 (2 H, m), 2.66 (2 H, m), 1.75 (4 H, m), 1.44 (9 H, s) and 1.26 (3 H, d, *J* 6.6 Hz).

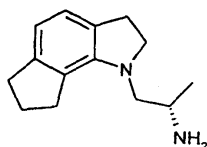
(S) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - 1H - [g] - 1 - )] - 2 -

(8.6mL) (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 2,3,6,7,8,9 - - 1H - [g] (0.859  
 g, 2.60mmol) HCl( 4M; 6.5mL, 26mmol) 가 3 ,  
 (25mL) 0.5N (25mL) .  
 (25mL) , ( ), 40 2 - (7mL)  
 . 0 2 - (7mL) (0.377g, 3.25mmol) 가 .  
 0 2 - , mp. 178~18  
 2 (0.789g, 79%) .

분석치 : C, 65.6; H, 7.6; N, 8.05 %.

C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>·C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 이론치 C, 65.9; H, 7.6; N, 8.1%; NMR (400 MHz; DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 6.84 (1 H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 6.52 (1 H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz), 6.44 (2 H, s), 3.37 (2 H, m), 3.23 (2 H, m), 3.00 (1 H, m), 2.89 (2 H, m), 2.64 (4 H, m), 1.65 (4 H, m) and 1.26 (3 H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz).

8: (S) - 1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8, - [g] )] - 2 -



4 -

4 -

J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1, 1975, 519~523 .

[g]

[g] J. Med. Chem., 1991, 34(1), 217~222 .

수율 : 5.25 g, 69%, m.p.>330 °C; NMR (400 MHz; DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub>  
 11.11 (1H, s), 7.30 (1H, d, *J* 7.6), 6.94 (1H, d, *J* 7.6), 2.88 (2H, t, *J* 7.5), 2.75 (2H, t, *J* 7.4),  
 2.06 (2H, m, *J* 7.4 및 7.5).

1,6,7,8 -

[g]

(250mL) [g] (4.68g, 25mmol)  
 (4.78g, 5 ) 18 가 . 0 (5mL),  
 (4mL), (16mL) 가 . 1 ,  
 THF(100mL) . (25g) 가 . , [   
 SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (19:1)] mp. 79~81 ( ) (1.64g, 42%)

분석치: C, 83.99; H, 7.05; N, 8.93%. C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>N 이론치: C, 84.04; H, 7.05; N, 8.91%.

(S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,6,7,8 - [g] )]] ]

(S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,6,7,8 - [g] )]] ] 1(2.1  
 g, 66%) 1,6,7,8 - [g] ;m.p. 115~116 ( )  
 );

분석치: C, 72.59; H, 8.43; N, 8.91%. C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 이론치: C, 72.58; H, 8.33; N, 8.91%.

(S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )]] ]

(S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )]] ] 1  
 (1.36g, 86%) (S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,6,7,8 - [g] )]]  
 ] (1.36g, 86%); m.p. 124 ( ) ;

분석치: C, 72.05; H, 8.97; N, 8.82%. C<sub>19</sub>H<sub>28</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> 이론치 C, 72.12; H, 8.92; N, 8.85%.

(S) - 1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )] - 2 -

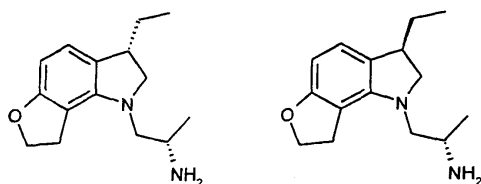
0 (5mL) (S) - t - - [2 - [1 - [1 - (1,2,3,6,7,8 - [g] )]] ]  
 (0.31g, 1.0mmol) HCl (4M, 5.0mL, 20mmol) 가 .  
 가 , 2 , (10mL) (25mL) 가  
 (5N, 2mL) ( ) , , [   
 SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (19:1)] (0.11g) . 2 - ,  
 2 - (2mL) (0.068g) 가 .  
 , 2 - , m.p. 182 ( ) (0.11g, 33%)

분석치 : C, 65.09; H, 7.29; N, 8.42%.

C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>.C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub> 이론치 : C, 65.04; H, 7.28; N, 8.42%.

9: [2S,3' (R S)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -  
 ;

10: [2S,3' (S R)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -



3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g]

0 , N,N - (2.1mL) 10 (1.  
 0mL, 10.7mmol) 가 .  
 (1.5mL) 7,8 - [2,3 - g] (800mg, 5.0mmol) 가 , N,N -  
 2 65 30 가 , - 3 가 ,  
 (10g) 가 20% (10mL) 가 (15m  
 L) 가 10 가 , (50mL)  
 L) m.p. 233~234.5 (870mg, 86%) (10m  
 (746mg, 74%)

NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub> 2.41 (3H, s), 3.32  
 (1H, 2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 4.58 (2H, t, *J* 8.5 Hz), 6.69 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz), 7.91 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz),  
 8.18 (1H, d, *J* 3.0 Hz) and 11.76 (1H, br s).

3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g]

(25mL) 3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g] (721mg, 3.58mmol)  
 (THF 1.0M; 18mL, 18mmol) 5 가 . (25mL)  
 30 가 . (40mL)  
 0mL) 가 , 30 가  
 [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:4)] m.p. 91~92.5  
 (302mg, 45%) ;

분석치: C, 76.90; H, 7.02; N, 7.44%. C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>13</sub>NO 이론치: C, 76.98; H, 7.00; N, 7.48%.

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g]  
 (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g] 1  
 3 - - 7,8 - [2,3 - g] (284mg, 1.52mmol)  
 ( ) m.p. 185~186 ( )  
 (225mg, 43%) .

NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ<sub>H</sub>

1.11 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 1.29 (3H, t, *J* 7.5 Hz), 1.41 (9H, br s), 2.70 (2H, qd, *J* 7.5, 1.0 Hz),  
 3.43-3.68 (2H, m), 3.89-4.05 (2H, m), 4.10-4.53 (2H, m), 4.60-4.67 (2H, m), 6.69 (2H, m)  
 and 7.31 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz).

(2'S,3R) (2'S,3S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g]

5 , (20mL) (S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 3 - - 7,8 -  
 [2,3 - g] (209mg, 0.69mmol) (130mg, 2.00mmol)  
 가 , 16 (75mL) , (40mL)  
 가(pH9~10 ) (3 × 40mL) .  
 , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), 2:1 (228mg, 109%)  
 [<sup>1</sup>H - NMR(400MHz) - CHCH<sub>3</sub> ] .

(1mL) , HPLC [ OD, - 2 - (95:5),  
 3mL/ , 210nm] (50μℓ ) ,  
 1 (95mg, 45%): LC[ABZ+ (15cm × 4.6mm; 5μm); 210nm; 1mL/min; - 10mM  
 (80:20)] 99.1%(4.53min); MS(ES+) *m/z* 291 [M+H - (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C=CH<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup> ; ( )  
 ) 2(50mg, 24%): LC[ABZ+ (15cm × 4.6mm; 5μm); 210nm; 1mL/min;  
 - 10mM (80:20)] 98.0%(4.58min); MS(ES+) *m/z* 291 [M+H - (CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>C=CH<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup>

[2S,3(R S)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -  
 1 , ( ) (76.5mg, 77%)  
 : LC[ABZ+ (15cm × 4.6mm; 5μm); 210nm; 1mL/min; - 10mM (70:  
 30)] 98.3%(2.98min);

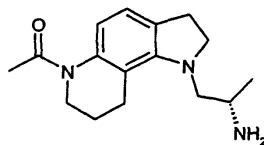
분석치: C, 63.04; H, 7.28; N, 7.79%.  $C_{19}H_{26}N_2O_5$  이 분석치: C, 62.97; H, 7.23; N, 7.73%.

[2S,3(S R)] - 1 - (3 - - 2,3,7,8 - [2,3 - g] - 1 - ) - 2 -

62%) : 1 , (1.5 ) (37.6mg,

NMR (400 MHz, DMSO)  $\delta_H$  0.90 (3H, t,  $J$  7.5 Hz); 1.23 (3H, d,  $J$  6.5 Hz); 1.36-1.50 (1H, m); 1.65-1.77 (1H, m); 2.93-3.04 (2H, m); 3.08-3.31 (4H, m); 3.32-3.44 (1H, m); 3.45-3.55 (1H, m); 4.36-4.47 (2H, m); 6.60 (1H, d,  $J$  7.5 Hz); 6.48 (3H, s); 6.74 (1H, d,  $J$  7.5 Hz) and 2.8-4.6 (매우 넓은 험프(hump)- $NH_3^+$ ); LC [ABZ+ (15cm x 4.6 mm; 5  $\mu$ m); 210 nm; 1 mL/min; 메탄올 -10mM 수성 암모늄 아세테이트 (70:30)] 97% (3.06 min).

11: (S) - 2 - [6 - ( ) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - [2,3 - f] )] - 2 -



(R) - 1 - [1 - (1H - [2,3 - f] )] - - 2 -

(60%, 0.76g, 18.5mmol) (30mL) 0  
 . 1H - [2,3 - f] (G. Bartoli, G. Palmieri, M. Bosco R. Dalpozzo, Tetrahedron Letters, 1  
 989,30. 2129~2132) (2.5g, 14.8mmol) (20mL) 가 , 0 1  
 . (R) - (2.1mL, 30mmol) 가 , 48  
 . (100mL) 가 , (3 x 100mL) ,  
 (2 x 100mL) , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), , (SiO<sub>2</sub>; )  
 (0.61g, 18% ) .

IR  $\nu_{max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3106, 1361, 1117, 826, 805, and 731; NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.35 (3H, d,  $J$  6.5 Hz), 2.76 (1H, br), 4.33 (1H, m), 4.44 (1H, m), 4.56 (1H, m), 6.64 (1H, d,  $J$  3.0 Hz), 7.20 (1H, d,  $J$  3.0 Hz), 7.30 (1H, dd,  $J$  8.5 and 4.5 Hz), 7.71 (1H, d,  $J$  9.0 Hz), 7.87 (1H, d,  $J$  9.0 Hz), 8.52 (1H, d,  $J$  8.5 Hz) and 8.67 (1H, m).

(S) - 1 - (2 - ) - 1H - [2,3 - f]



(R) - 1 - [1 - (1H - [2,3 - f] )] - 2 - (0.58g, 2.6mmol), (10mL)  
 (0.4mL, 2.8mmol) 0 (0.2mL, 2.8mmol) 가 ,  
 1 (50mL) 가 , (3 × 50mL)  
 (50mL) , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), (0.76g) ,  
 DMF(10mL) (0.3g, 4.8mmol) 가 70 가 , 16  
 (50mL) 가 , (3 × 50mL) ,  
 (50mL) , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:1)  
 ] (0.32g, 53%) :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (liquid film)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 2119, 1356,  
 1259, 826, 807, 734, and 696; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.37 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 4.0 (1H,  
 m), 4.50 (2H, m), 6.70 (1H, d, *J* 3.0 Hz), 7.17 (1H, d, *J* 3.0 Hz), 7.46 (1H, dd, *J* 8.5 and 4.5  
 Hz), 7.80 (1H, d, *J* 9.0 Hz), 7.94 (1H, *J* 8.5 Hz), 8.47 (1H, d, *J* 8.5 Hz) and 8.85 (1H, d, *J*  
 4.5 Hz).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 1H - [2,3 - f]

(S) - 1 - (2 - ) - 1H - [2,3 - f] (14.9g, 59.4mmol), (200mL) (IV) (0.5g)  
 36 (2 × 2  
 00mL) , (60mL) 2 - 2 - (60mL) 가  
 , 10 (9.4g, 0.23mol) 가 , 5  
 , - t - (12.8g, 58.6mmol) 가 , 16  
 . (100mL) 가 , (3 × 30mL) , (2 × )  
 , (MgSO<sub>4</sub>), [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:8)]  
 (10.3g, 53%) :

m.p. 185 °C;  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.13 (3H, s), 1.44  
 (9H, s), 4.16-4.27 (2H, m), 4.49-4.56 (1H, m), 4.91-5.01 (1H, m), 6.65-6.66 (1H, d, *J* 1  
 Hz), 7.12-7.13 (1H, d, *J* 2.5 Hz), 7.48-7.54 (1H, m), 7.80-7.82 (1H, d, *J* 9 Hz), 7.91-7.94  
 (1H, d, *J* 9 Hz), 8.83-8.86 (1H, m) and 9.05 (1H, brs).

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 1H - 6,7,8,9 - [2,3 - f]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - )] - 1H - [2,3 - f] (5g, 15.4mmol), (0.5g) 1  
 0% (30mL) (50psi) 4 (SiO<sub>2</sub>;  
 , (3 × 50mL) , [SiO<sub>2</sub>;  
 - (1:4)] (1.02g, 20%) :

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (Nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 3370, 1690, 1523, 1460, 1223,  
 1173, 1056 and 700; NMR  $\delta_{\text{H}}$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.08 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 1.39 (9H, s),  
 2.01-2.07 (2H, m), 3.08-3.21 (2H, m), 3.28-3.30 (2H, m), 3.95-4.00 (1H, m), 4.15-4.39  
 (1H, m), 4.39 (2H, brs), 6.20 (1H, d, *J* 3.5 Hz), 6.37 (1H, d, *J* 9 Hz), 6.77 (1H, d, *J* 3.5 Hz)  
 and 7.21 (1H, d, *J* 9 Hz).

(S) - 6 - - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 6,7,8,9 - [2,3 - f]

(S) - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 6,7,8,9 - [2,3 - f] (0.9g, 2.7mmol)  
 (15mL) (0.3mL, 3.2mmol) 가  
 , [SiO<sub>2</sub>; - (1:1)]  
 (0.84g, 84%) ;

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (nujol)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 1706, 1631, 1458, 1378, 1056 and 723; NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.09 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 1.38 (9H, s), 2.01-2.11 (2H, m), 2.17 (3H, s), 3.05-3.10 (1H, m), 3.12-3.18 (1H, m), 3.83-3.86 (2H, m), 3.94-4.09 (1H, m), 4.20-5.07 (3H, m), 6.45-6.46 (1H, m), 6.88-6.90 (1H, m), 6.98-6.99 (1H, m) and 7.31-7.36 (1H, d, *J* 9 Hz).

(S) - 6 - - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 2,3,6,7,8,9 - [2,3 - f]

(S) - 6 - - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 2,3,6,7,8,9 - [2,3 - f]  
 1 (S) - 6 - - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 6,7,8,9 -  
 [2,3 - f] (0.54g, 91%) ;

IR  $\nu_{\max}$  (DCM smear)/cm<sup>-1</sup> 1707, 1633, 1251, 1169 and 736; NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) 1.26-1.28 (3H, d, *J* 6 Hz), 1.44 (9H, s), 1.83-1.99 (2H, m), 2.17 (3H, s), 2.53-2.71 (2H, m), 2.94-3.26 (4H, m), 3.42-3.59 (2H, m), 3.67-3.82 (2H, m), 3.86-3.97 (1H, m), 4.66 (1H, brs), 6.49-6.61 (1H, m), and 6.92-6.95 (1H, d, *J* 8 Hz).

(S) - 2 - [6 - ( ) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - [2,3 - f] )] - 2 - -

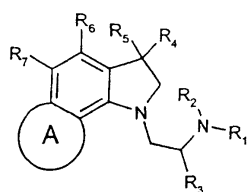
(S) - 2 - [6 - ( ) - 1 - (2,3,6,7,8,9 - - [2,3 - f] )] - 2 - -  
 1 (S) - 6 - - 1 - [2 - (t - ) ] - 1H - 2,3,6,7,8,9 -  
 [2,3 - f] (0.37g, 74%) ;

m.p. 230 °C (dec.);  
 NMR  $\delta_H$  (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) 1.32-1.33 (3H, d, *J* 6.5 Hz), 1.76-1.98 (2H, m), 2.15 (3H, s), 2.61-2.79 (2H, m), 2.91-3.78 (XH, m), 6.53 (2H, s), 6.79-6.88 (1H, m) and 7.01-7.03 (1H, d, *J* 7.5 Hz).

(57)

1.

(I) 가 가 (prodrugs) :



(I)

•  
;

$$R_1 \quad R_2 \quad ;$$
$$R_3 \quad ;$$
$$R_4 \quad R_5 \quad ;$$
[illegible]

A 5 - 6 - , A가

2.

$$1 \quad , R_1 \quad R_2 \quad .$$

3.

$$1, R_1, R_2.$$

4.

$$1, 2, 3, R_3.$$

5.

$$1, 2, 3, \dots, R_3$$

6.

1 5 , R<sub>4</sub> R<sub>5</sub>

7.

1 6 , R<sub>6</sub> R<sub>7</sub>



18.

16 (I) . CNS

19.

18 , CNS (I)

20.

16. (I) .

21.

16 , (I) .

22.

16 \_\_\_\_\_, (l) \_\_\_\_\_.

23.

16                    22                    ,                    (I)

24.

1                      14    (I)  
                                 16                                      21    .

25.

24 , .

26.

24 25 , .

27.

1 14 (I) .

28.

1 14 (I) 가

29.

가 1 14 (I)  
28 .