





,  $f_{SP}$  ,  $f_{LO}$  ,  $m$  ,  $n$   
 .  $f_{SP}$  :

$$f_{SP} \approx \pm \frac{1}{m} f_{IF} + \frac{n}{m} f_{LC}$$

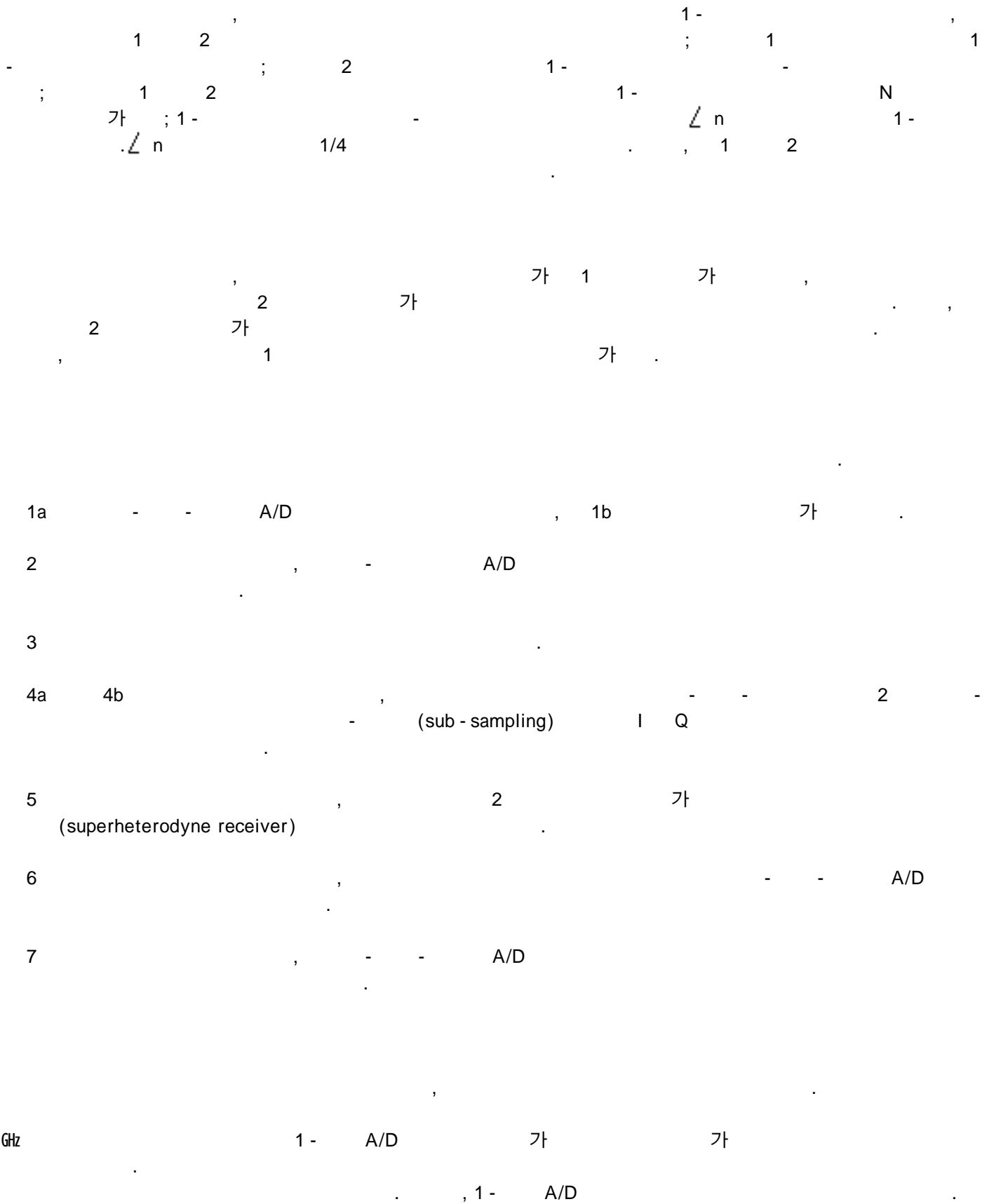
가 (negative sign)가 , (positive sign)가 ,

가 (A/D) , 2 가 1 2 GHz (IF) ,  
 가 A/D , RF , (RF)

S. Yang " A tunable bandpass sigma - delta A/D conversion for mobile communication receiver"1994 I  
 EEE 44 Vehicular Technology Conference, pp. 1346 - 1350, vol.2(1994)  
 (sigma - delta modulation)

st rate) 1 - 가 (Nyqui

가 , 가 가 ,  
 1 - 1  
 1 2 : , 1 - 1  
 1 2 (decimate) ,  
 1/4 ,



RF (oversampling) (shape)  
 1a A/D (101)가 X  
 1a A/D (101)가 X  
 (101) D/A (103) A/D (101) (difference s  
 signal) (105) 가 (107) X (107) A/D  
 (101)

1b A/D (109) Y  
 A/D D/A (101 103) (Q) X, Q, Y  
 Q 가 A/D :  
 1b (Q) X, Q, Y

$$Y = "X" + (1 - H)Q$$

H ,  
 가  
 1 - H(0) (Butterworth), (Chebychev) (Cauer)  
 H(0) 0 (pole) H(0)  
 LC

( , 2 )  
 가 , 5 32  
 90 dB 15  
 , 1993 8 Richard Schreier, " An empirical study of high - order single - bit delta - sigma mod  
 ulators" , IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON CIRCUITS AND SYSTEM \_ : ANALOG AND DIGITAL SIGNAL PROC  
 ESSING, vol. 40, No.8 p.465

2 A/D 1  
 ( , 2 GHz )가 (anti - aliasing fil  
 ter)(201) 1 - A/D (203)  
 , 1 - A/D (203) IQ - (205) /  
 (207)

, 1- - A/D (203) 2 가 ( , ) ,

가

가

, 2GHz 가

5GHZ 가

가 , - 0 1- - A/D (203)

(201)

IQ- (205)

F<sub>S</sub>가

F<sub>IF</sub> 4 ( , ...

F<sub>IF</sub> = "F<sub>S</sub>/ 4)가

가

10011001... ...11001100...

...1\_1\_111\_1\_11...

...11\_1\_111\_1\_1...

, 2 가

가 ( , 2 " \_1"

2 " 1" ),

1

- A/D (203)

1- 09, 211)

, IQ-

(" XOR" ) (2

2가 가 가 f<sub>RF</sub> 1:

f<sub>RF</sub> 가 f<sub>S</sub> m f<sub>RF</sub> 가 f<sub>S</sub> m 가 f<sub>RF</sub>

$$mf_s < f_{RF} \Rightarrow f_{IF} = \left| \frac{1}{4m+1} f_{RF} \right|$$

2:

$$mf_s > f_{RF} \Rightarrow f_{IF} = \left| \frac{1}{4m-1} f_{RF} \right|$$

, f<sub>RF</sub> = "2" GHz , m = "1" 1.6" giga - sample/second(Gsps)

20 MHz 400 MHz , 40

f<sub>S</sub> = "4f<sub>RF</sub> = "

3 . 1- - A/D (203)

/ (207)

(201) (301)

가  $f_{RF}$  가  $B$  가  $(f_{IF})$  ,  
 $f_{IF}$  ,  $n f_{RF} \pm f_{IF}$  ,  
 $n = "2," 3, \dots$  ,  
 $f_{RF}$  ,  
 $(f_S - f_{IF} + B/2)$  ,  
 $(2f_S - f_{IF} - B/2)$  가 .  
 (207)

meter Lipka "Multiplierless Digital Filtering" (Docket .027559\_012), D

$f_{IF} = f_S/4$  ,  $2$  ,  $4a$  ,  $4b$  ,  $f$   
 $f_D = f_{IF} / k = f_S / (kx)$  ,  $f_{IF}$  ,  $k = "1," 2, 3, \dots$  ,  $I$  ,  $Q$  ,  $2$   
 $T_{IF} / 4, l = "0," 1, 2, \dots)$  ,  $1/4$  ,  $(T_{IF} = "1/f_{IF} : = "(2l" + 1)$   
 $+1)x/4$  ,  $T_S = "1/f_S$  ,  $\angle n = " / T_S = "(2l"$   
 $4$  가 ,  $x = "4 \mu," \mu = "1," 2, 3, \dots$  ,  $1$  가 ,  $x$

$$mf_s < f_{RF} \Rightarrow f_{IF} = \left| \frac{1}{4m_{\mu} + 1} f_{RF} \right|$$

2 , 가 :

$$mf_s > f_{RF} \Rightarrow f_{IF} = \left| \frac{1}{4m_{\mu} - 1} f_{RF} \right|$$

가 ,  $f_S = "4 \mu f_{IF}$  ,  
 $I$  ,  $Q$  ,  $1 -$  ,  $\angle n = "(2l" + 1) \mu$  .

emeter Lipka " Multiplierless Digital Filtering" ( Docket .027559\_012), Di  
 IQ -  
 N  
 1 - N 1 -  
 ) (loading) , (latch) ,  
 가  
 가 L  
 ( , ),

" Multiplierless Digital Filtering"

(403) 2 - 4a  
 , A/D (401) 1 - N -  
 f<sub>s</sub> 1 2 (405 407)  
 N - (403) N - 1 2 (405 407)  
 f<sub>s</sub> / 2 n 2 (403) 1 2 (405 407)  
 (offset)  
 L

4a 가 , 1 2 (405 407) 1 2  
 (409, 411) 1 (409)  
 - l , 2 (411) (Q)  
 (409, 411) ( , 가 )  
 가 L ,  
 1 2 (409, 411)  
 (address) L N

4b , 2 (405, 407) (417)가  
 , (415) (417) N + / 2 n , / 2 n = "2"  
 (409) , N ( , 1 ... N) 1  
 (411) 2 ( / 2 n + 1 ... N + / 2 n ) 2 (409, 411)  
 (417) 1 2 (409, 411) f<sub>s</sub>  
 ( , 1:N)

4b L . 가 (415) (417)가  
 L + / 2 n 가 N  
 가 N + / 2 n - (415) 1 2 (409, 411)  
 - ( ) (417)  
 - ( )  
 ( ) " Multiplierless Di  
 gital Filtering"

4a 4b , (409, 411) (409, 411) I  
 , Q . I Q 가 .  
 , , , 3 5 . 2  
 가 , 1 2 IF2 - A/D (501)  
 . D , D , f<sub>S</sub>/D  
 , k · f<sub>S</sub>/D k , k = "1," 2,... ,  
 IF2 IF1 가 k · f<sub>S</sub>/D , f<sub>RF</sub> 가 D f<sub>S</sub>  
 . D f<sub>S</sub> IF2 , I Q- 가 , IF1 f<sub>S</sub>/4 가  
 , - ) .( , 가 IF1(  
 507) .) (503) IF1 가 . IQ- ( )  
 IQ- (507) , 2 IF I Q  
 , IF2가 1/  
 4 .  
 - A/D 가 GHz .  
 , 6 - - A/D (601) - (603)  
 . 1- A/D (603) f<sub>S</sub> . (603)  
 가 - A/D 1- .  
 1 (603) , (605) 1- D/A . (605)  
 - A/D . , (605)가 가 ,  
 . 1 (607) (605)  
 . 2 (601) . G(  
 0 ) 가 1 (615) 2 가 (607)  
 1 (607) 2 (609) . 2 (609) -  
 , SAW, LC 가 .  
 2 (611) - A/D . 2 (611) RF  
 2 (609) . 2 (611) (6  
 01)  
 0 ) 2 (609) (613) 2 (611) (601) . H<sub>1</sub> (  
 , H<sub>2</sub> ( 0 ) 3 (613) , G( 0 ) 1 (615)  
 , - A/D :

$$Y = \frac{H_2}{1 + H_1 H_2 (1 - G)} X + \frac{1 - H_1 H_2 G}{1 + H_1 H_2 (1 - G)} Q$$

가 , 가  
 - A/D ,  
 가 , 가 , 가,  
 , 가 가 (605) 2  
 , 가

(W - CDMA)

1 - , 7 ( , 2GHz )가 (701) 2 가 ,  
 - A/D (703) , 1 - A/D (703)  
 IQ - (705) , 2 , IQ -  
 (705) (I) (Q) 1 2 (707)  
 . IQ - (705) 1 - ( )  
 , I Q I Q 1 2 (707)  
 . 1 2 (707) 가 1 2  
 - (709) - A/D 1 - IQ -  
 (705) 가 I Q 가  
 가 , 가 , 가

(57)

1. , ; 1 - ;
- 2.

1 ,

2 .

3.

1 ,

2 .

4.

1 ,

2 .

5.

1 ,

가 .

6.

1 ,

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7.

1 ,

:

1 ,

1

1 -  
1 ;

1

2 ,

2

1 -  
2 ;

2

1 2

8.

7 ,

1/4

9.

8 ,  
 1 1- 2 1 1 ,  
 ;  
 2 1- 2 2 1 ,  
 2 .

10.

7 ,  
 1 1- 2 1 1 ,  
 ;  
 2 1- 2 2 1 ,  
 2 .

11.

1 , :  
 1- , 1 2  
 ,  
 1 1- ;  
 2 1- - ;  
 1 가 2 1- N  
 1- -  $\angle n$  1- ;  
 :  
 1 , 2 .

12.

11 , :  
 , 1- ;

$\angle n$  1 2 ;

1 , , 1 , 1 1 ;

2 , , 2 , 2 2 ,

1 2 N .

13.

12 , 1 : 2

1 2 가 , L 가  
L 가 2<sup>L</sup> 가 , L 1- 가

14.

11 , :  
1- (P +  $\angle n$ ) - (P ) ;

N 가 ;

(P +  $\angle n$ ) - (P +  $\angle n$ ) - , (P +  $\angle n$ ) - (P +  $\angle n$ ) - ;

1 (P +  $\angle n$ ) - P- ;

2 (P +  $\angle n$ ) - P-

15.

14

,

1

:

2

,

가

,

1

2

가

,

L

가

, L

1 -

L 가

2<sup>L</sup>

.

16.

1

,

1

,

:

2

가

;

2

가

17.

16

,

1

18.

1

,

:

1 -

1

1

1

;

1 -

2

2

2

;

1

2

;

19.

18

,

1/4

20.

19

,  
 1 1- 2 1 1 ,  
 ; 1 2  
 2 1- 2 2 1 ,  
 2 2 .

21.

18

,  
 1 1- 2 1 1 ,  
 ; 1 2  
 2 1- 2 2 1 ,  
 2 2 .

22.

:  
 ;  
 - - , 1-  
 ;

23.

22

2 .

24.

22

2 .

25.

22 ,

2

26.

22 ,

가

27.

22 ,

28.

22 , :

1 -

1

1 ;

1 -

2

2 ;

1 2

29.

28 ,

1/4

30.

29 ,

1

1 -

, 1

1

;

2

1 -

, 2

2

31.

28 ,

1 1- ;  
, 1

2 1- ;  
, 2

32.

22 , :

1- , 1 2 ; ,

1 1- ;

2 1- - ;

1 2 1- N  
가 ;

1- -  $\angle n$  1- ;

:

1 ;

2

33.

22 , :

1 , :

2 가 ;

2 가

34.

33 ,

1

35.

22

, :

1 1 - 1  
;

2 1 - 2  
;

1 2  
;

36.

35

,

1/4

37.

36

,

1 1 -  
1 1 ;

2 1 -  
2 2

38.

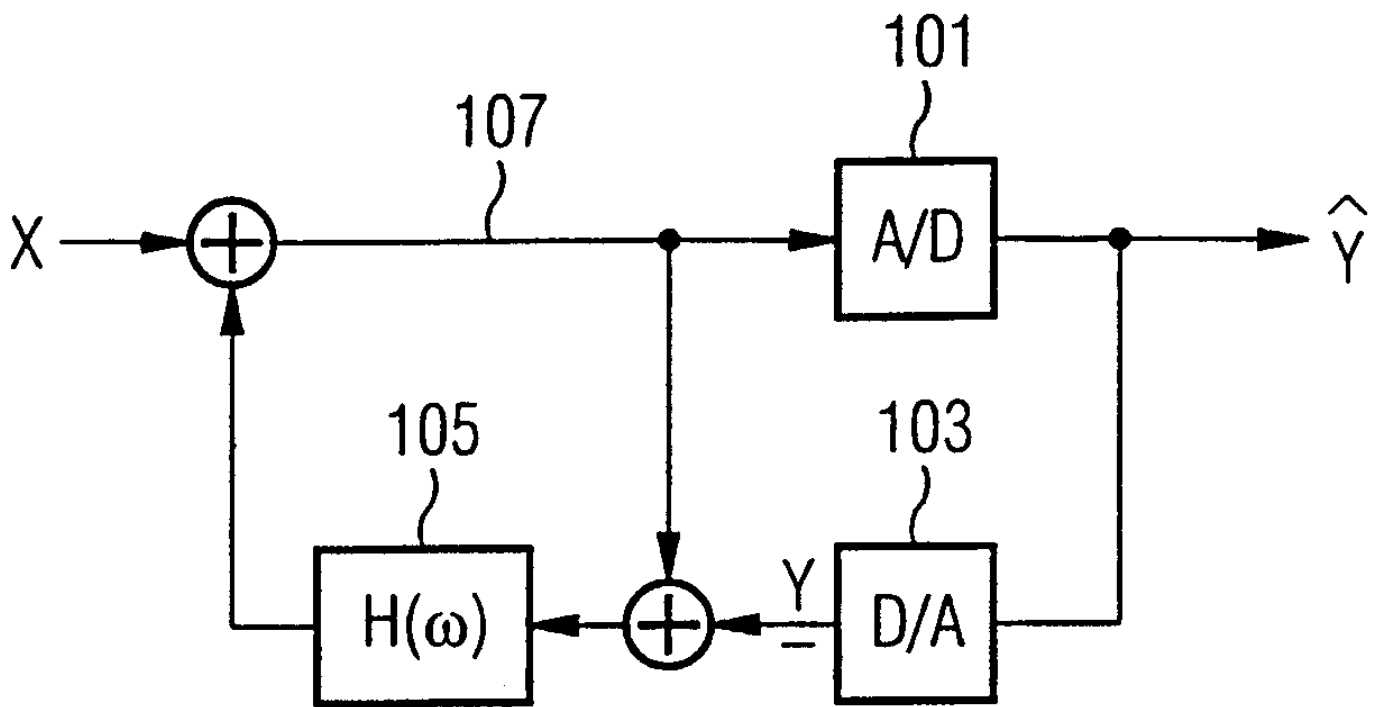
35

,

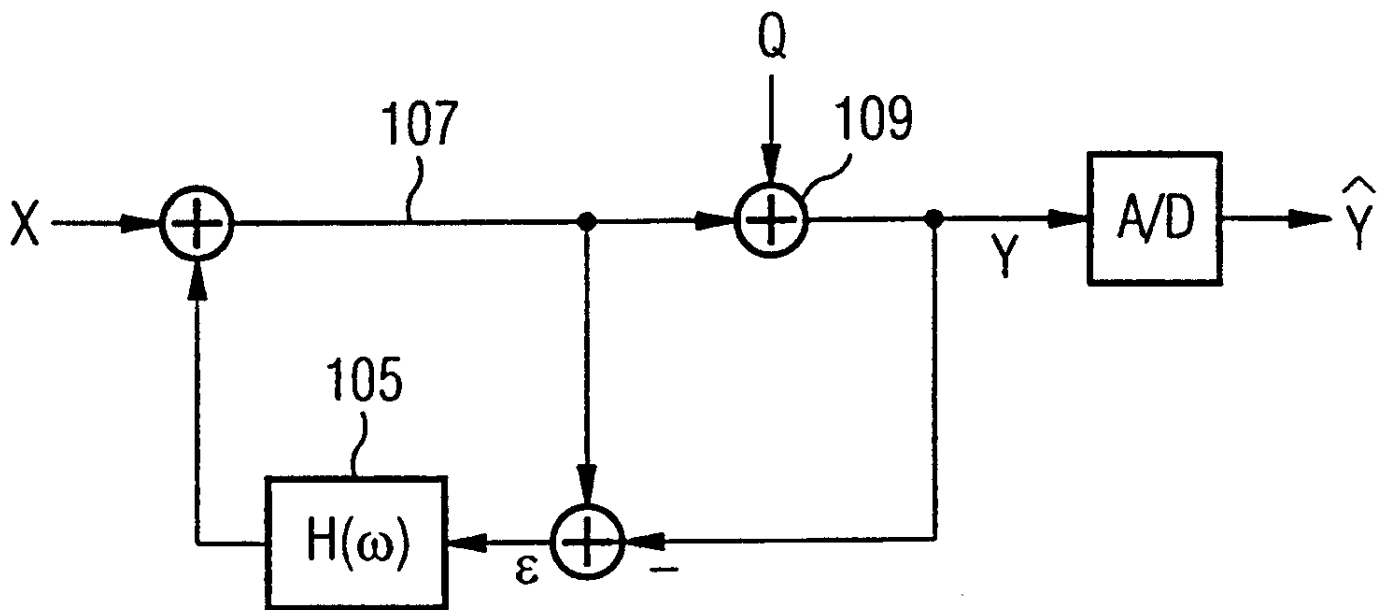
1 1 -  
1 1 ;

2 1 -  
2 2

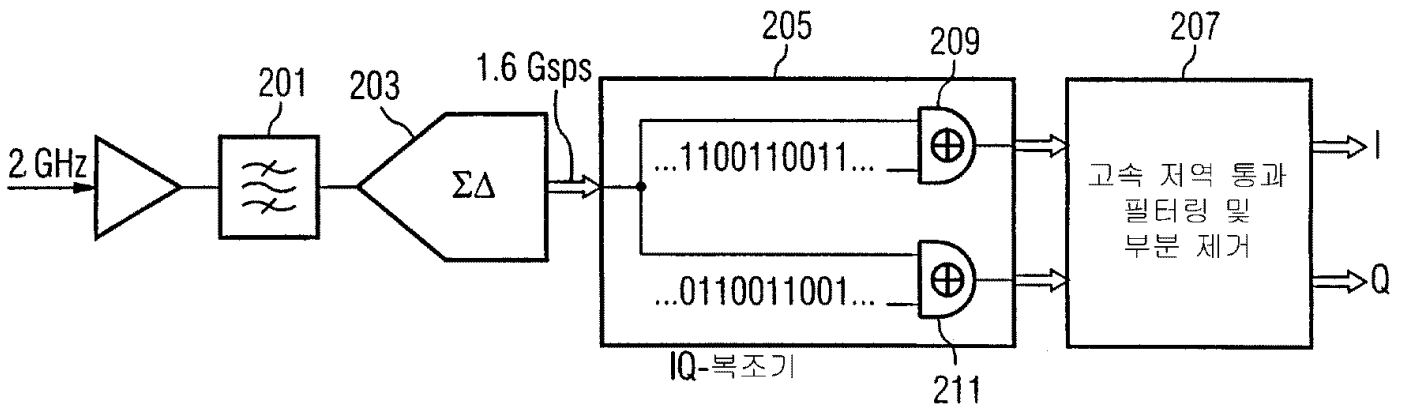
1a



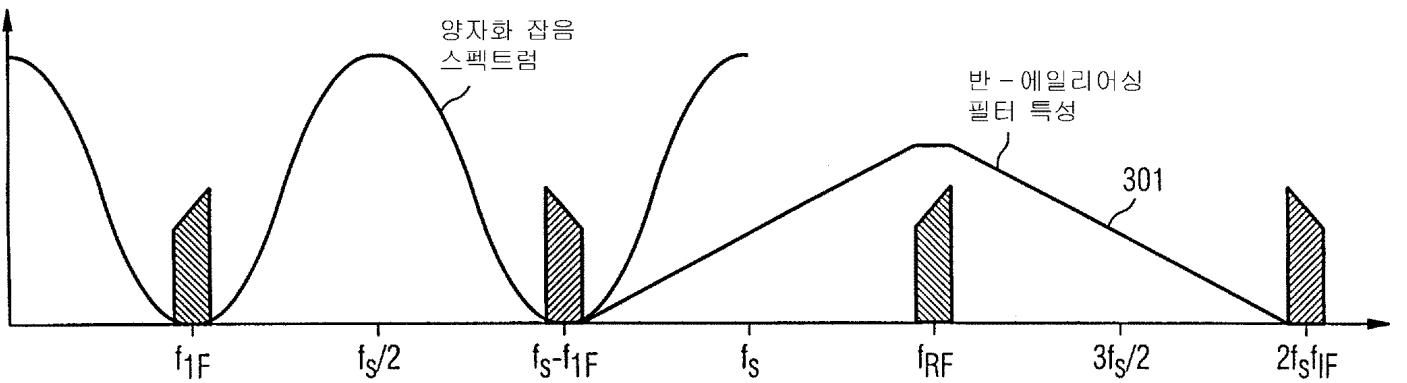
1b



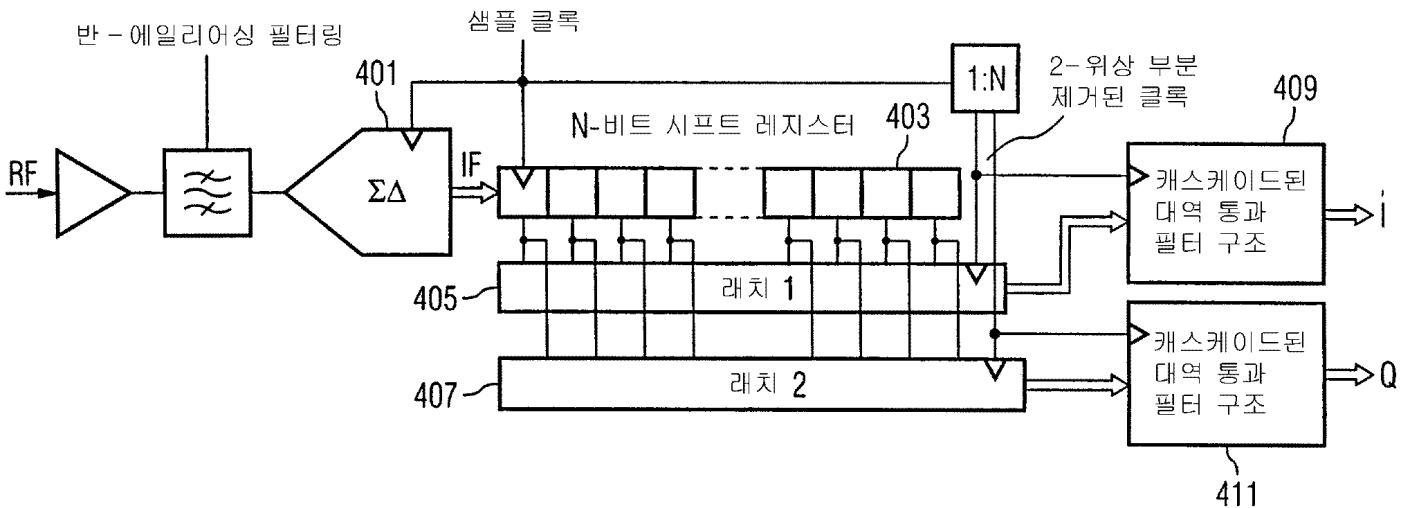
2



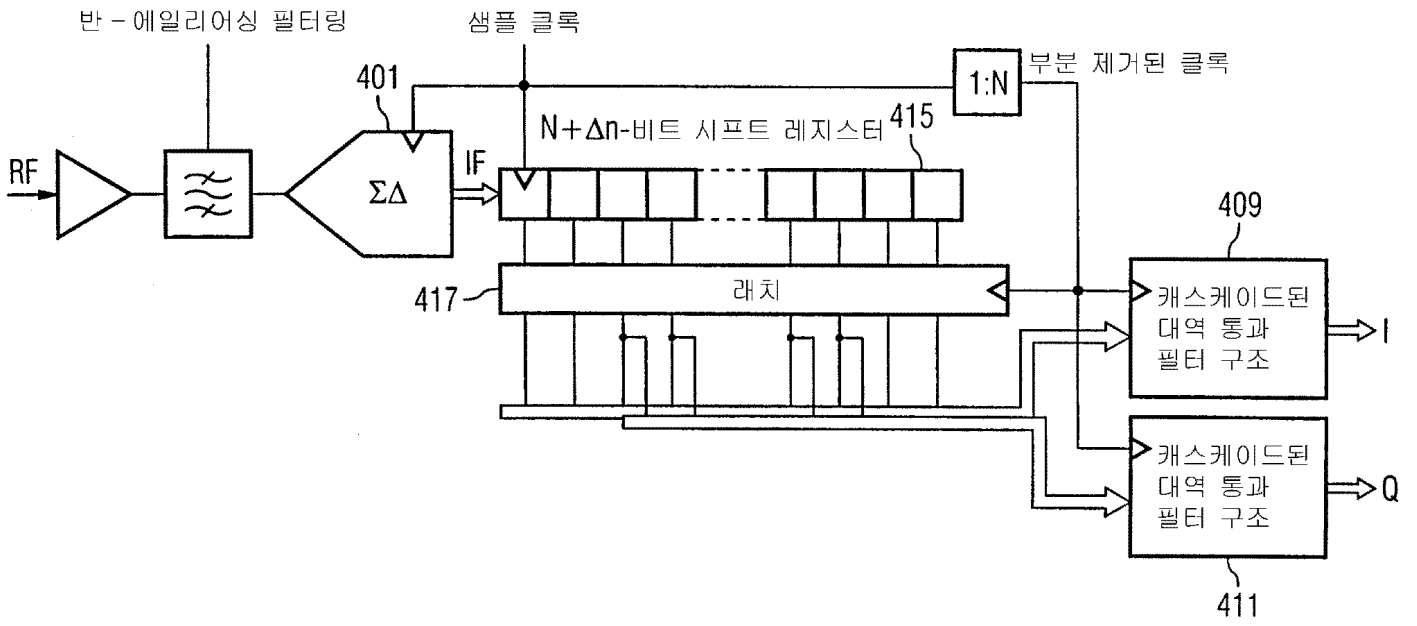
3



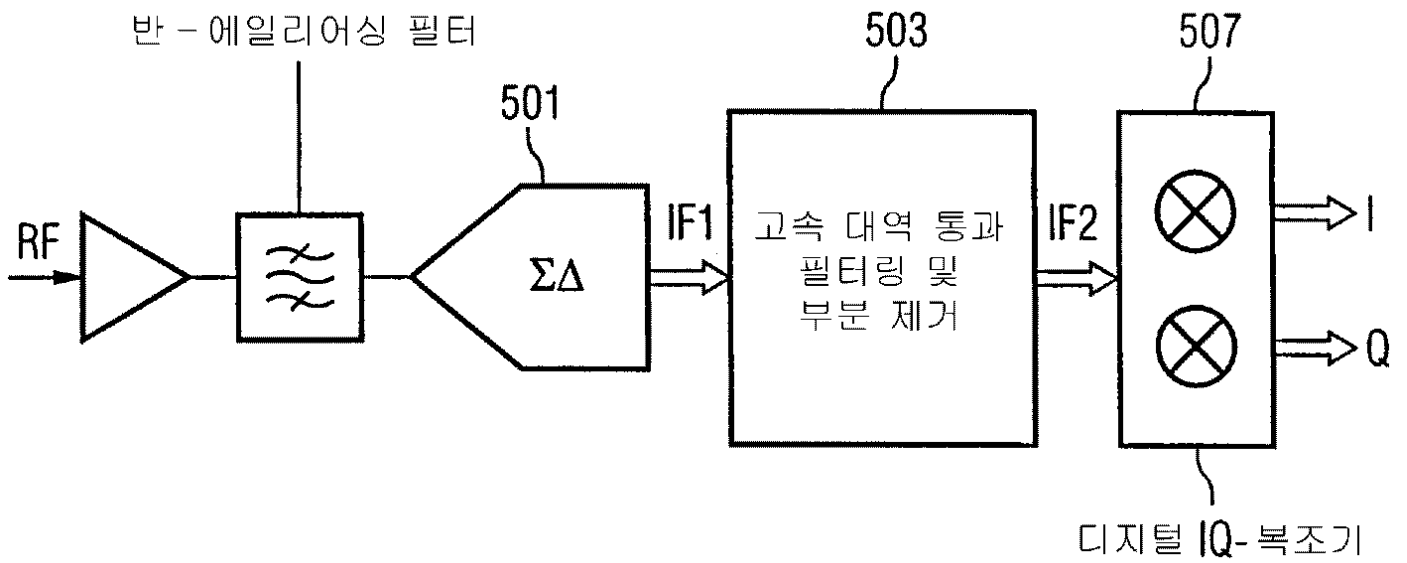
4a



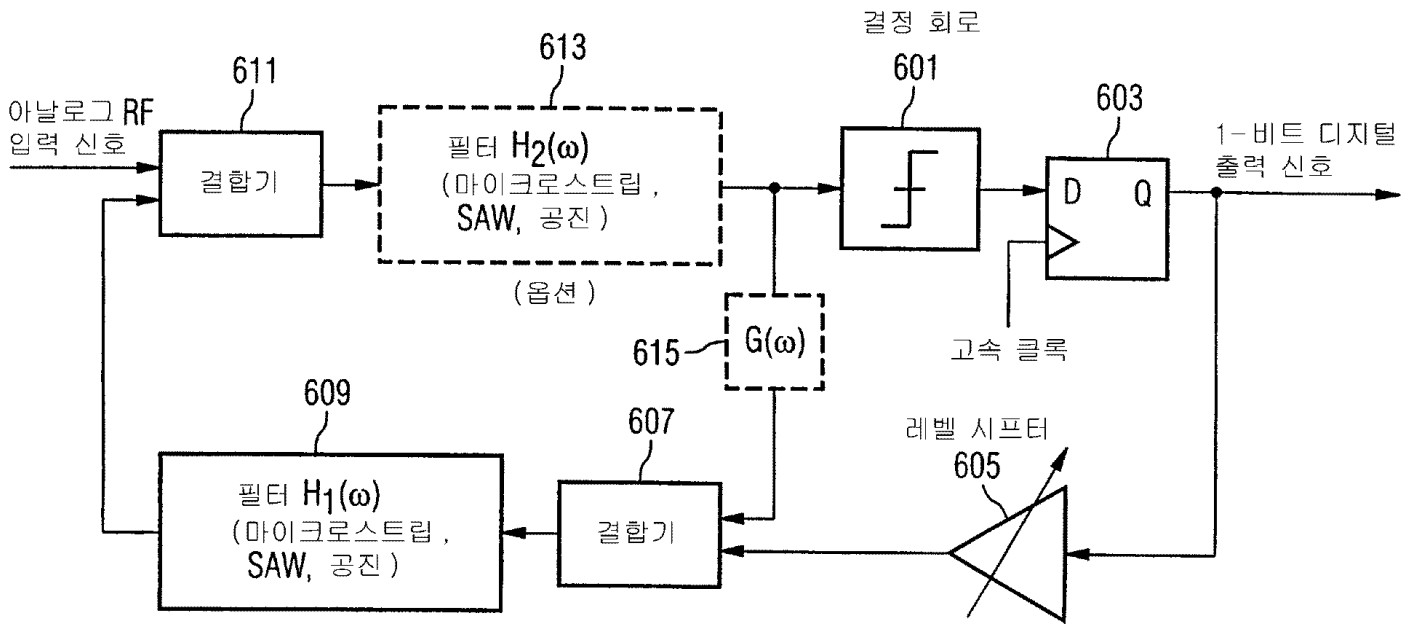
4b



5



6



7

