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(22) 2000 01 26

(71)

2 39 - 1

(72)

5 303 - 1202
5 401

184 - 34

646 - 201

가 - 1001

(74)

:

(54) , Z n O

-	GaN	-	NBE
ZnO			,
Ar, O ₂ 가	1 500 mTorr		,
	C N	RF	ZnO
, ZnO			
,	ZnO		.

1		RF				
2		ZnO	X	ZnO (002)	-	(rocking)
3	Al ₂ O ₃ (0001) (RF	ZnO
X	in - plane	-				
4	ZnO			(RBS: Rutherford backscattering)		
(a)	600 , RF	60W	80W		(b)	600 , RF 120 W
5		1	ZnO	PL		
6	5 PL	RF	Ar/O ₂ 가			
7		80 W, 500 ,	:	"1" : 1	ZnO	PL
8		2	ZnO	PL		
9		3	Si (100)	5000	ZnO	

1-x N) UV GaN (detector) UV LED, LD AlN - GaN (Al_xGa
 3.3 eV NBE(near band edge) UV (green - yellow deep - level emission peak)가 ZnO
 UV/ LED, LD UV
 ZnO SnO₂ 가 (photoconductive) (sur
 face acoustic filter), c- ZnO
 가 3.37 eV 가
 GaN UV SiC p , n IV 가 SiC 가 ZnSe , - V (mcd)
 LED (light emitting diode)
 GaAs 가 가 ZnSe 가 MBE (molecular beam epitaxy)

1990, Zn, Se, Mg, S, GaN, p, 가가, UV/

(defect density)가

(Wurtzite) 가 GaN 가 2.2 (16.7%) , ZnO (LDE)

(3.37 eV) (LD) GaN 가 UV/ 가 (excitation binding energy) (60 meV) 가 GaN 가 (stimulated spontaneous emission) (threshold energy)가 가 (500 - 600) 가 가 가 가 (

ZnO , (oxygen deficiency) Zn - (Zn - rich) PL (photoluminescence) 2.4 - 2.6 eV 가 - (deep - leve I defect) - (greenish - yellow peak)가 3.37 eV 가 NBE UV UV

ZnO (sputtering), (reactive e - beam evaporation), (CVD: chemical vapour deposition), (spray pyrolysis) (polycrys talline thin film) 가 ZnO (metalorganic CVD), (molecu lar beam epitaxy), (pulsed laser deposition) (PVD: physical vapor deposition)

ZnO

- GaN - NBE ZnO

Ar, O₂가 1 100 mTorr
 C N RF
 ZnO ZnO ZnO
 Ar/O₂ 4/1 1/1 3/1
 500 650 RF 가
 3.9 - 7.4 W/cm² Al₂O₃ , Si
 ZnO 가 ZnO
 ZnO RF , p-
 ZnO RF (corning 7059, borosilicate), SiO₂/Si,
 가 , SAW 가
 UV 가
 PL RF Zn - O Zn, O
 가
 , GaN LED, LD
 p- N, C ZnO RF (atomic source)
 1 (1) (2) 1 × 10⁻⁶ Torr , Ar + O₂ 가
 (MFC: mass flow controller) (3) 1 - 500 mTorr
 , RF (4) , RF
 (4) RF 가 (5) 가
 (5) (6) (6)
 (atomic radical source) (7, 8) ZnO N C
 (7, 8) 1 RF (11, 12)
 RF 가 , N₂O (N₂) C₂H₂ (CH₄) 가
 가 N C
 (6) 1) ZnO c 가 Al₂O₃ (0001) ()
 2) c- 가 (6) 가
 (native oxide) Si (6) Ar:O₂
 (400 W, 3) (10) 650 가 (5) (6) 10 -
 100 mm , Ar:O₂ 4:1 1:1 1 - 100 mTo
 rr . 2 RF (13.56 MHz) 80 - 150 W
 μm ZnO 가 RF 가
 가 3.9 - 7.4 W/cm²
 (6) TCE (Trichloroethylene) 12 , , ,
 (9) 가 (1) (2)
 1 × 10⁻⁶ Torr 가 ZnO (3) 2
 가 ZnO 1
 ZnO

1: ZnO/ (0001)

: 60 - 120 W

가 : Ar:O₂ = "1:1," 10 mTorr

: Al₂O₃ (0001) (: 5 mm x 5 mm)

: 500 650

: ZnO (99.999%)

: 0.1 - 5 μm

: 60 mm

1 ZnO 1 - 2 μm ZnO (002) X -
 , c- 2
 550 RF 60 W 0.44 ° 80W 0.15 ° 가 가
 RF 가 120W 0.28 ° 가 600 120 W 0.
 13 ° 3 ZnO
 (6 - fold symmetry) 3 - (3 - fold symmetry) ZnO (012) 6 -
 ZnO가 30 ° C -

4 RBS
 , (a) 600 , RF 60W 80W ZnO RBS
 . 60W () 80W () RBS
 60W , 80W
 RF 120 W, 600 ZnO [(b)] 2 MeV ⁴He²⁺
 RBS (aligned) , (random) ⁴He²⁺
 Si 4%) , 가 5% (

40 mW He - Cd (= "325" nm) PL 5
 5 RF 60 W, 550 ZnO - 2.4 - 2.6 eV
 3.3. eV NBE UV UV 550
 3.302 eV (60 W), 3.361 eV (80 W), 3.365 eV (100 W), 3.37 eV (120W), 600 120
 3.3705 eV 120W, 550 - 600 ZnO

6 5 PL UV 550 RF 60W (123 m
 eV), 80W (133 meV), 100W (103 meV), 120W (89 meV) , 600 , RF
 120 W 79 meV ZnO 가

7 NBE 500 ZnO PL
 가 70 meV
 2: ZnO/ (0001)

: 120 W

가 : Ar:O₂ = "1:1" - 4:1, : 10 mTorr

: Al₂O₃ (0001) (:5 mm x 5 mm)

: 600

: ZnO (99.999%)

: 0.1 - 1 μm

: 60 mm

8 2 ZnO PL
 1:1 4:1 4:1
 NBE 가 4:1 deep level emission 가 1:1 - 3:1
 ZnO : 1:1 - 3:1

3: ZnO/Si (100)

: 60 W

plasma 가 : Ar:O₂ = "1:1" - 4:1, 10 mTorr

: Si(100) (: 10 mm x 10 mm)

: 550 - 650

: ZnO (99.999%)

: 0.1 - 1.5 μm

Target : 60 mm

ZnO
 Si(100)
 Si
 ZnO
 N₂
 가
 ZnO
 NBE
 He - Cd (λ = "365" nm, P = "4" mW)
 3755 (3.302 eV)
 ZnO
 PL
 93.52 meV
 Si (100)
 ZnO
 NBE
 가 ZnO/
 16.7%
 가
 ,
 ZnO
 가
 ,
 -
 GaN
 NBE
 ZnO

(57)

1.

Ar, O₂가 1 500 mTorr
 C N RF
 ZnO , ZnO
 , ZnO
2.

1 , Ar/O₂ 4/1 , Z
 nO
3.

2 , Ar/O₂ 1/1 3/1 ,
 ZnO
4.

1 , 500 650
 , ZnO
5.

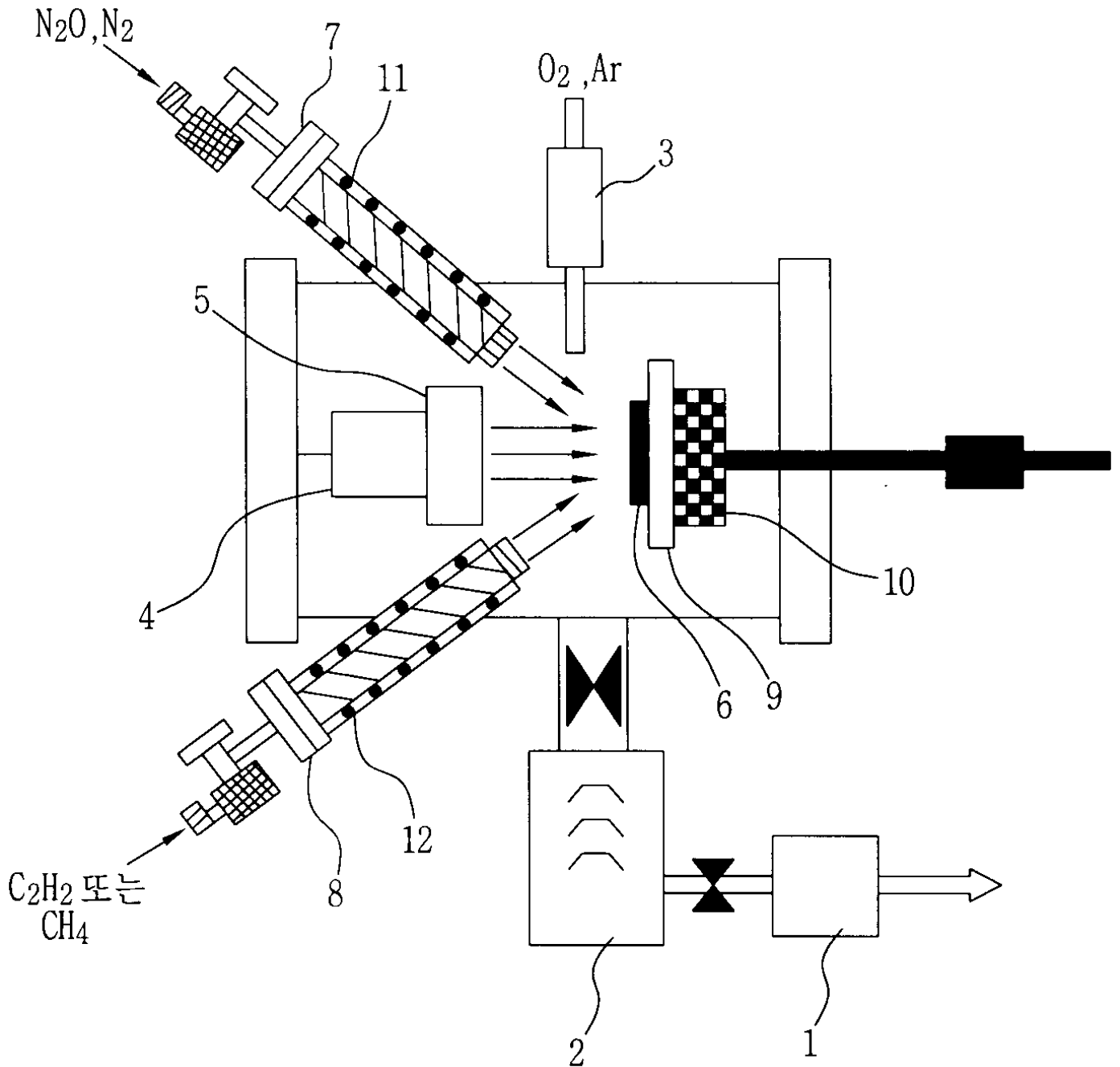
1 , RF , 가 ZnO 3.9 - 7.4
 W/cm²
6.

1 , 4 , Al₂O₃ , Si ZnO 가
 ZnO

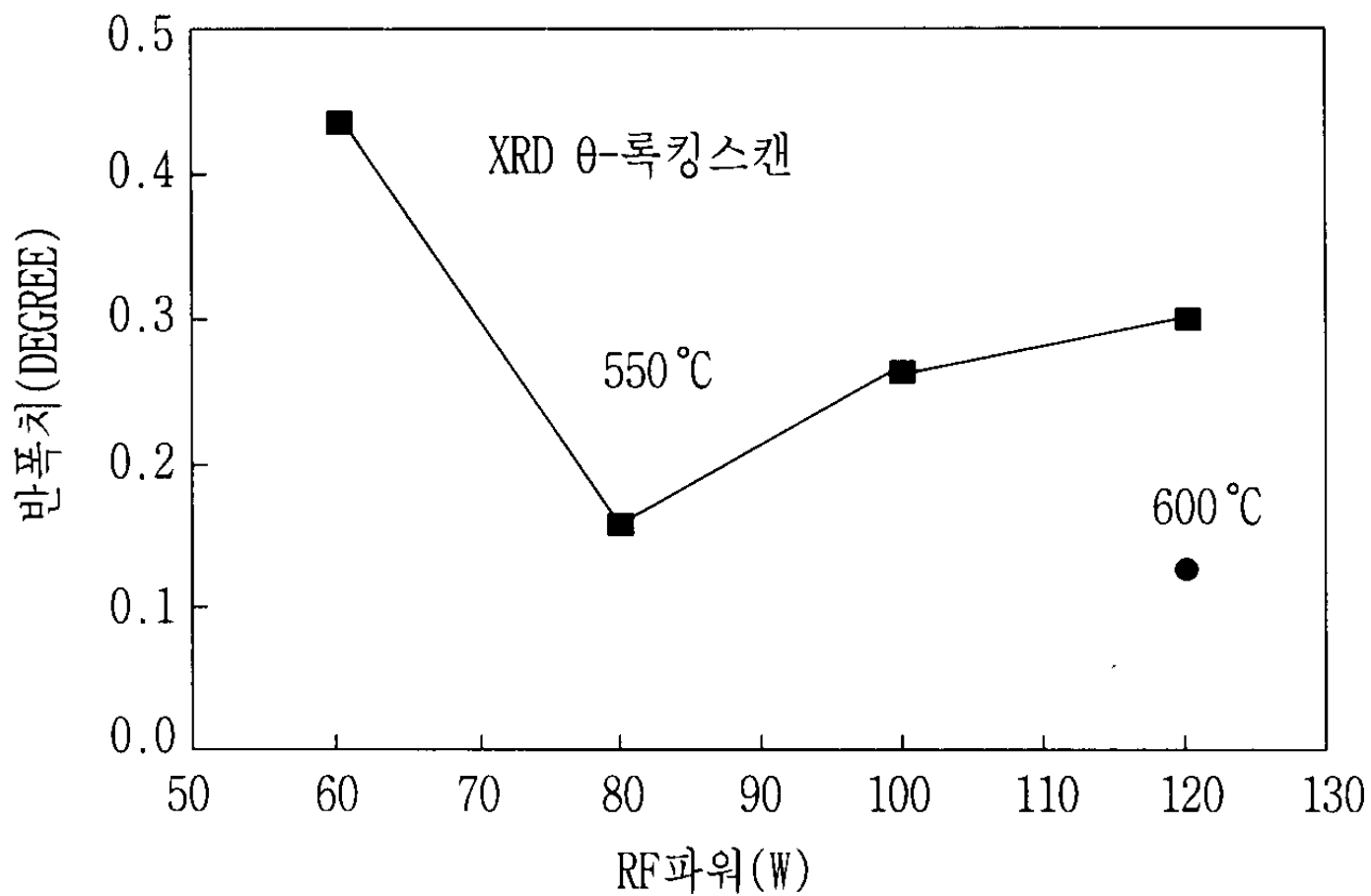
7.

ZnO , p- RF

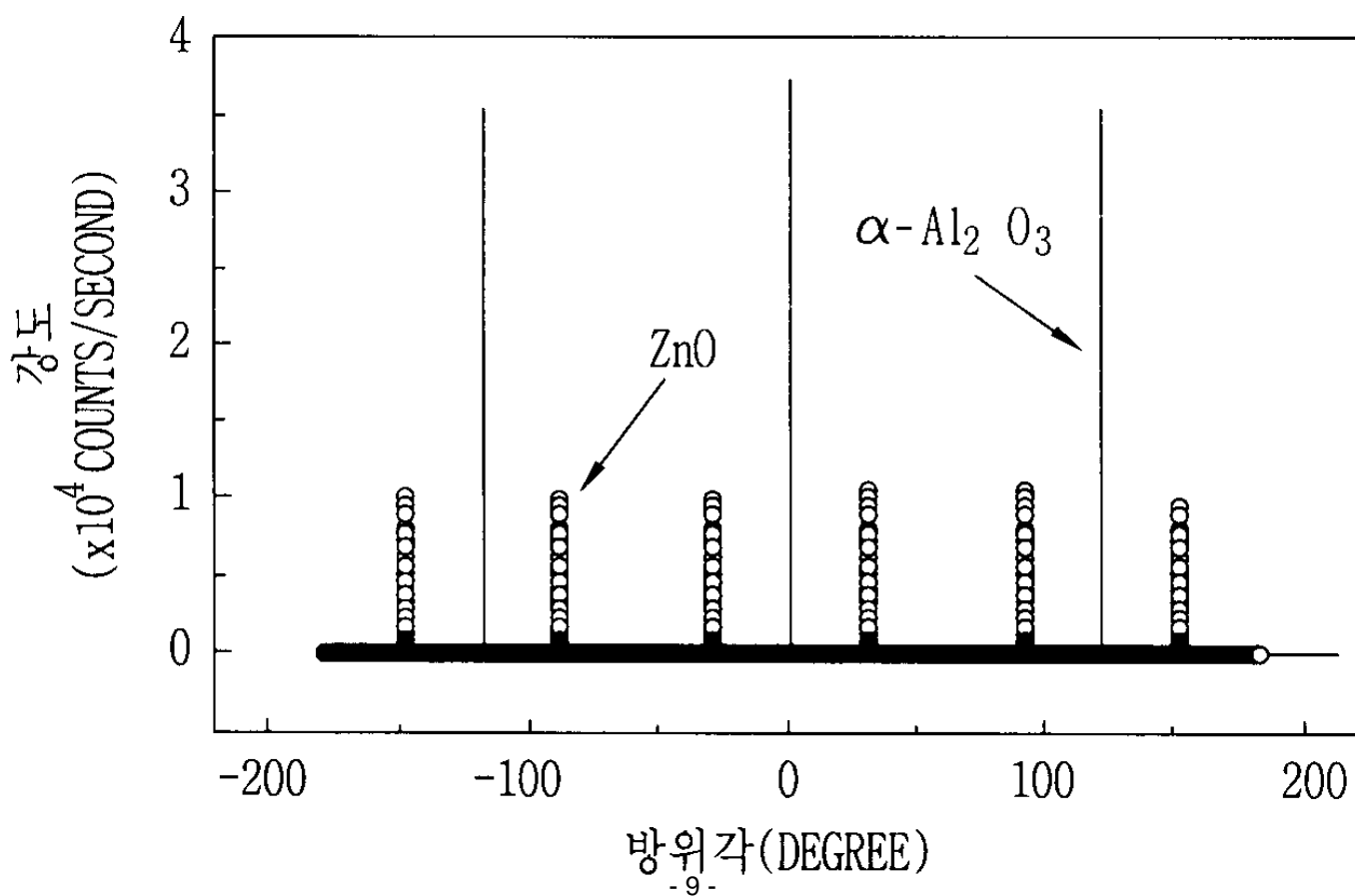
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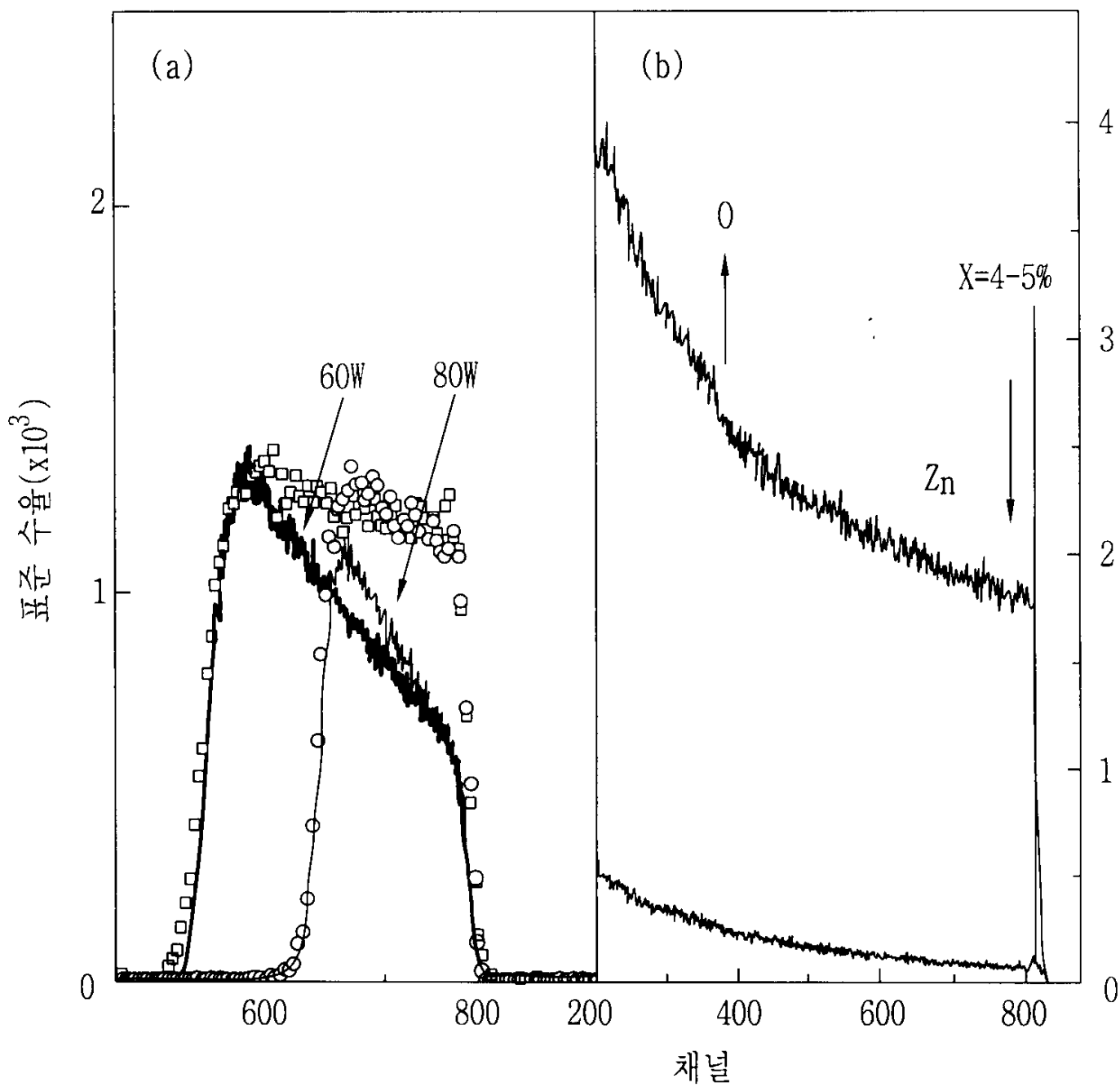


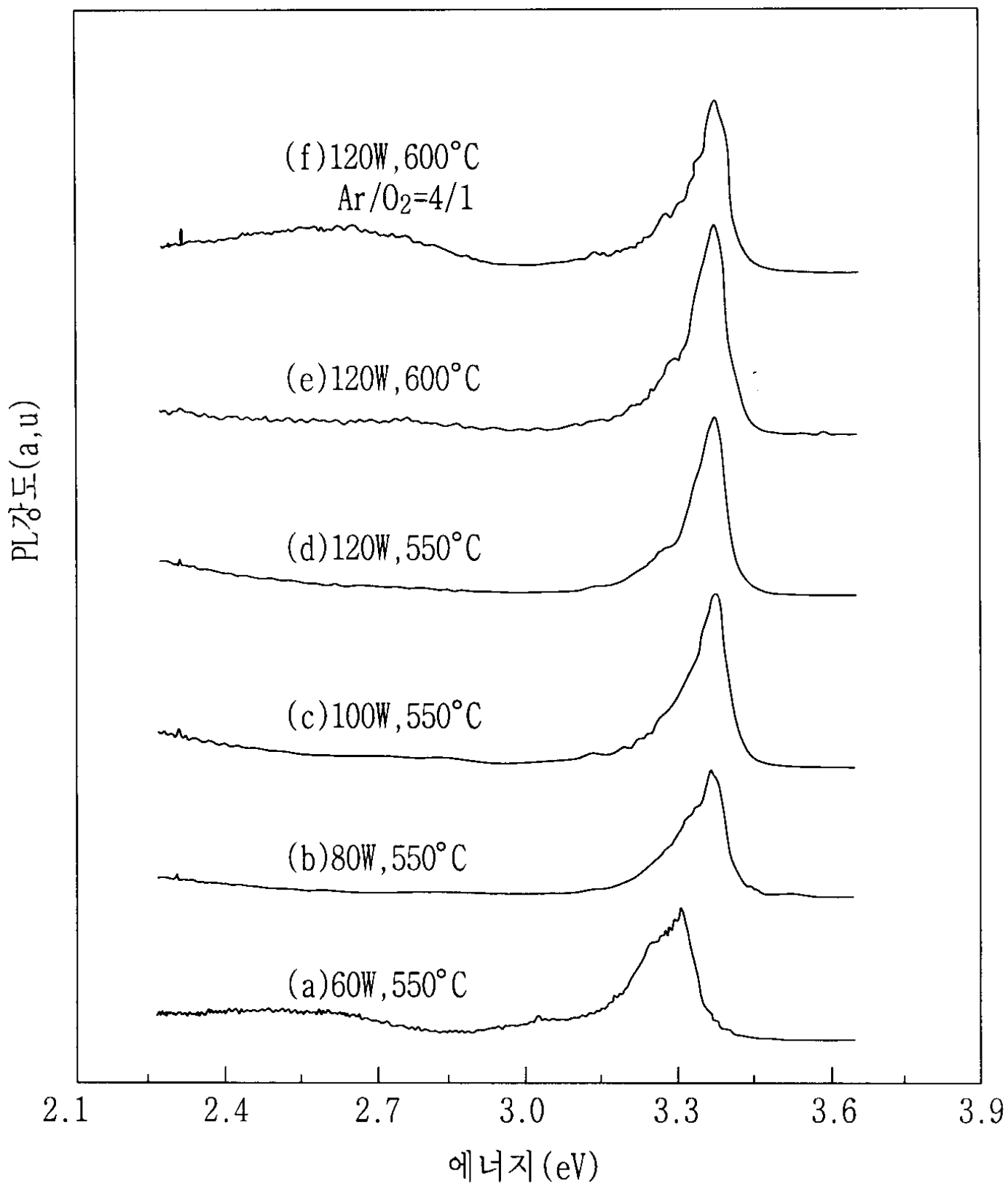
2



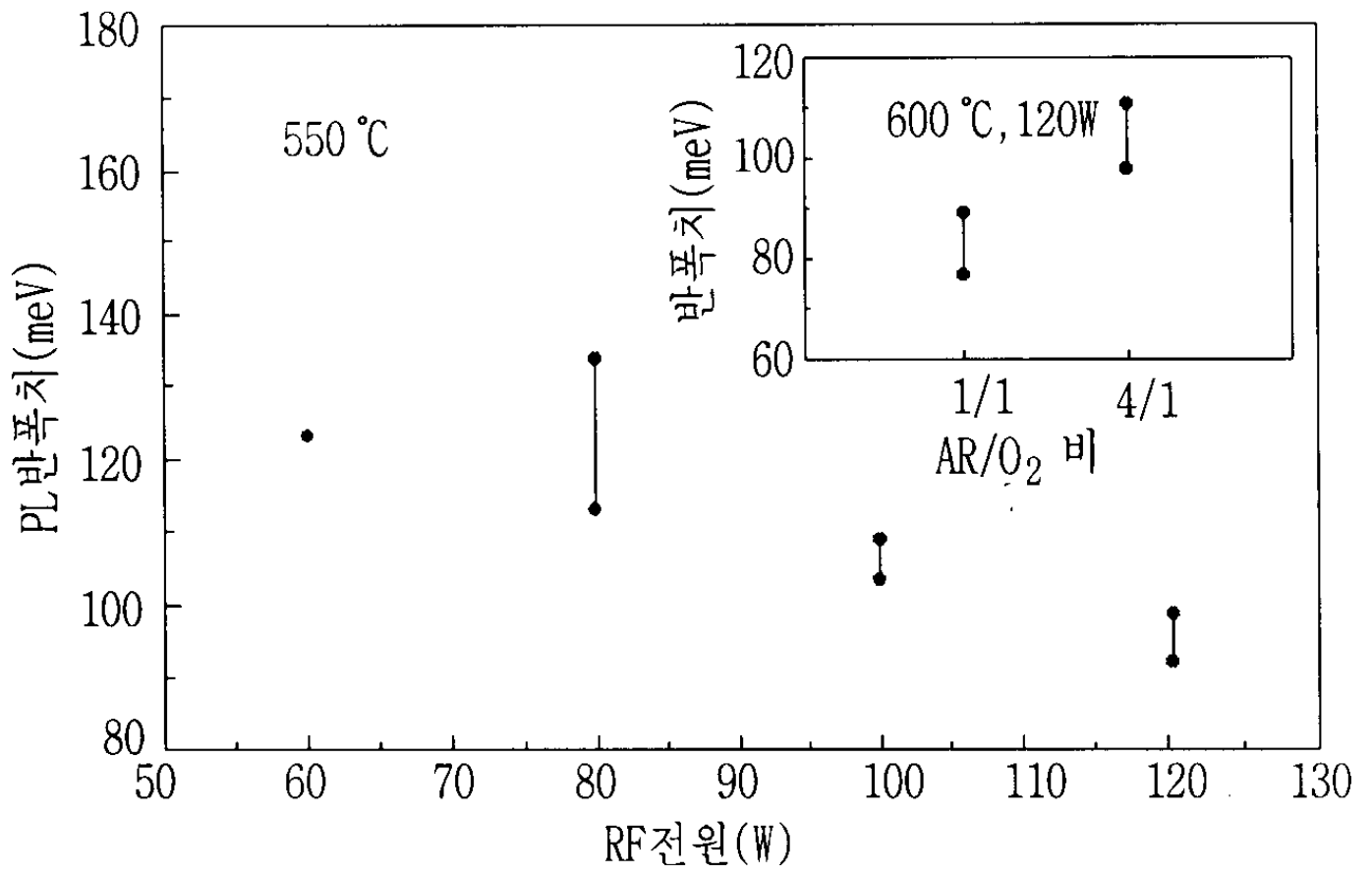
3

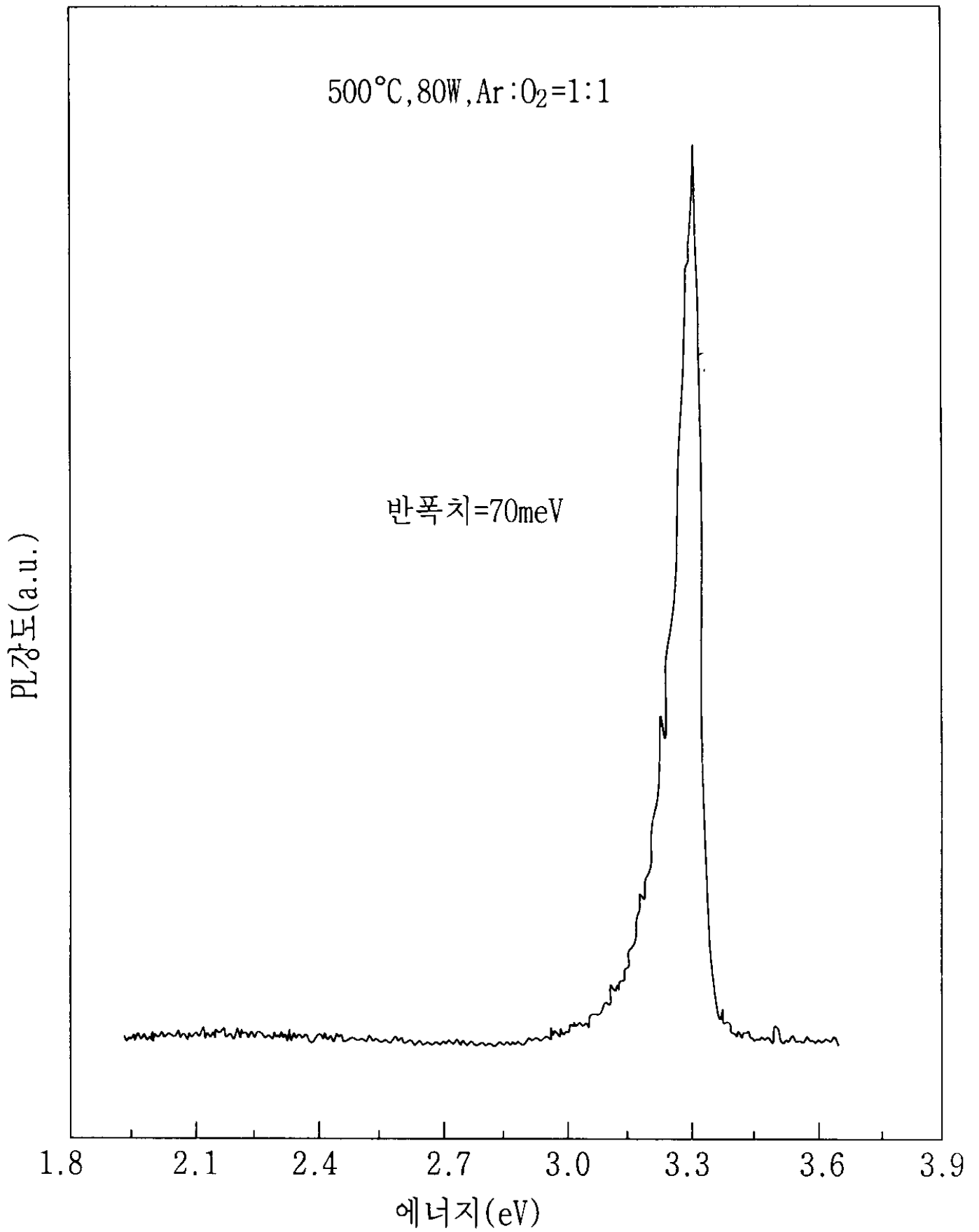


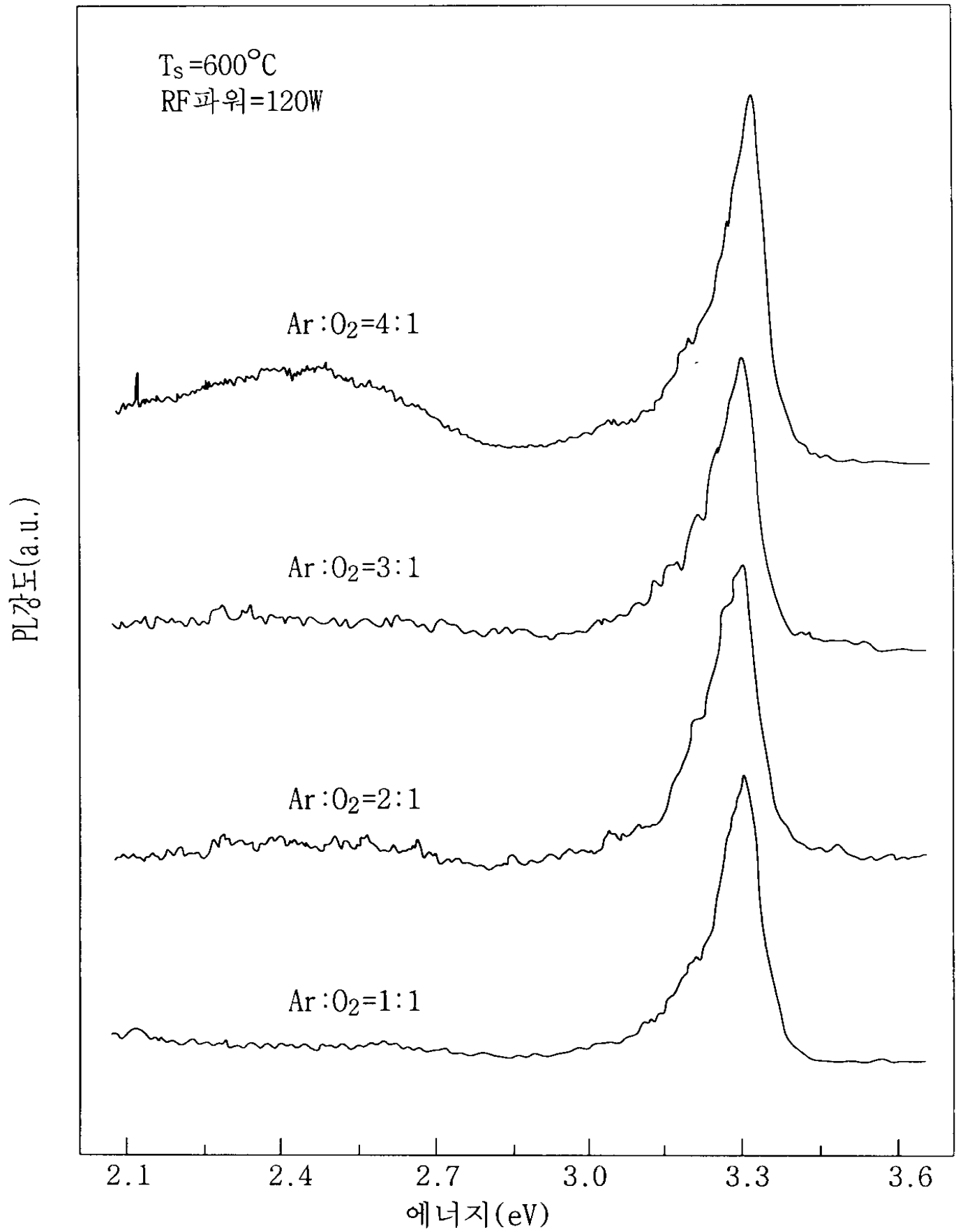




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PL강도(a.u)

