

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. 7
G01N 33/00

(11)
(43)

2002 - 0071853
2002 09 13

(21) 10 - 2002 - 7004757
(22) 2002 04 13
2002 04 13
(86) PCT/US2000/28491
(86) 2000 10 13

(87) WO 2001/27610
(87) 2001 04 19

(30) 60/159,175 1999 10 13
 60/191,702 2000 03 23

(71) 475 (:94107)

(72)

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94010		1721	10
,	,		
94132			21
,	,		
94044			106
,	,		
94061			735
,			
94404			651

(74)

(54)

1a

1999	10	13	"	"
가		60/159,175	2000	3 23
"		60/191,702		

가

/

(event)

(candidate)

가

(pre - clinical)

()

, , , ;

, (, (affinity) - (on-off rate))

(ELISA), (RIA), 가 , (NMR) , (colo
rimetric assays)

(antiligand) , , (extent) 가
가 . , (label) . 가
,

(熒光) , , , , , , ,

The diagram illustrates allosteric regulation of a receptor. A central receptor (receptor) is shown with two binding sites: one for an agonist (label) and one for a modulator (allosteric). The modulator (allosteric) binds to the allosteric site, which in turn changes the conformation of the receptor, allowing the agonist (label) to bind to its active-site (active - site).

, (biomedical)
(water - based) ,
(fluid - based) , , ,
盤) . , , , (complementary)
(probe)
(cytosolic) ,

(protocol)

가

(

" ")
 ((microfluidics)) 가 .
 ,)
 Incyte Pharmaceuticals Inc,)
 es 가 .
 Lara BioSciences Inc. 가 .
 Caliper,
 " , " .
 " USPN 6,033,546 , " .
 " USPN 5,126,022 , " .
 " USPN 6,004,755 , " .
 " USPN 5,874,219 , " .
 " USPN 5,593,839
 가 .
 5,445,934; 5,532,128; 5,556,752; 5,242,974; 5,384,261; 5,405,783; 5,412,087; 5,424,186; 5,429,807; 5,
 436,327; 5,472,672; 5,527,681; 5,529,756; 5,545,531; 5,554,501; 5,561,071; 5,571,639; 5,593,839; 5,59
 9,695; 5,624,711; 5,658,734; 5,700,637 가 .
 , () , 6,012,902, ; 6,011,252,
 ; 6,001,231, ; 5,989,402,
 / ; 5,976,336, ; 5,972,187,
 (electrophoretic) ; 5,965,410,
 ; 5,965,001, (electroosmotic) /
 가 ; 5,964,995, ; 5,959,291,
 ; 5,958,694, ; 5,958,203,
 ; 5,957,579, 가 가 ; 5,955,028,
 ; 5,948,227, ; 5,942,443,
 ; 5,885,470, ; 5,882,465, ; 5,8
 80,071, ; 5,876,675, ; 5,869,004,
 / ; 5,852,495, ()
 種) (Fourier) ; 5,842,787, 가 가 ; 5,800,690,
 / ; 5,779,868, (種) 가 .
 ; 5,699,157 가 .

(multi well) (well) (microtitre)
96 가 , 384 -
가 , 가 . (,
, 가 ,
) - ,
; 5,993,746, ; 5,998,236, ; 5,976,470,
; 5,985,214, ; 5,968,731, ; 5,952,240,
; 5,972,295, 가 . 가

(fluorophore)
(specific),

, 1999 8 5

PCT WO99/39190

가

(水性)

/
(水性)

가

가

(a)

1 , 가

가

1

; (b)

; (c)

10 MHz

1000 GHz

가

; (d)

(spinning)

가

(,

)가

, (e) 1

가

(spacer)

; (f)

; (g)

가

; (f)

가

(c) - (d)

가

가 , .
 , , 1 MHz 1000 GHz 가

4b 3

5a

5b

5a

6a

6b - 6g

6h NaCl S₁₁

6i - 6j 3d S₁₁

6k - 6l 3f S 11

6m (dose)

" " (, " . " " , ()
 (interest) (helix)
 , ,) , (bending or folding)
)
 " " " " " " . /
 " " "

"analyte", , , , (, , DN
A, RNA, gDNA, cDNA, mRNA, tRNA), (, , , (signaling)),
(factor) , , , (library)),

(不動)

가 " (antiligand) "

가

가

가

" (antiligand)"

1

(

1

가

(殘基)

1

(specifically)

" " , " / " , " / " (:)

1

(配位)

가

1

(相)

CP

) , " " , (, " ") 가 () 가 . , (,)

, " " " " " 가
" " " 가

, " " , , ,
 , (異種) (target)
 (,) , ,
 (hybridize) (estriol)

, " ", " (purified)", "

가 " " " " " (殘基)
가 (order) 가
가 (residue)

(encoded)
(light chain) IgG, IgM, IgA, IgD IgE

" (immunological) " "

" " () /
 , (相) , 가 /
 , SiO₂, GaAs, Au,
 Nylon[?], Rayon[?], Dacryon[?], Teflon[?], (delin)
 (水性), (dextran) , d - PBS
 (Tris), 가 .

" " , / . 가 , (aminotic) , , (,
(biopsy)

가 , " " " , 가 . , 가 , " " " . , 가

(TEM) (microstrip), TEM, (coplanar) (trace), 2 - 가
 , (4, 8) 가

가 ,
 $1 \mu\ell(1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^3)$, $1 \text{ nl}(1 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3)$, . . . , $1 \text{ ml}(1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3)$
 $1 \text{ pl}(1 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}^3)$

" " 가 (ac time varying) . ,
 , 10 MHz, 20 MHz, 45 MHz, 100 MHz, 500 MHz, 1 GHz(1×10^9 Hz), 2 GHz, 5 G
 Hz, 10 GHz, 12 GHz, 15 GHz, 18 GHz, 20 GHz, 25 GHz, 30 GHz, 44 GHz, 60 GHz, 110 GHz, 200 GHz, 500
 GHz, 1000 GHz 10 MHz(10×10^6 Hz) 1000 GHz(1×10^{12} Hz)
 . 10 MHz 40 GHz , 45 MHz 20 GHz .

가
가 (well)
가
가

1a (100) (100) (230)
 (150) (150) (152) (154)
 (151) (151) (156)

,	(158)	(151)	(157)
2	,	(kinetics)	,
(156)			(sensitivity)

(230) (230a) (230b) . (230a) (151)
(155) , (155) , (230a)

(230b) 가 , (230b)
SMA -

Varian Australia Pty Ltd. Cary 50
(100)
가 [www.hi - techsci.co.uk/scientific/index.html](http://www.hi-techsci.co.uk/scientific/index.html)

(151) . . . (156),
(157 158), (150) ,

1b . . . (170) (172),
(174), (syringe) (176), (178) ,
(230) (230) ,
(170) (230) . . .

(172) / (174)() (178)(PTFE) , , , (175) (230) (176)

가 15 $\mu\ell$) . , (insulate) / , () , (plug) 가 (

(Shoji)

Electronics and Communications in Japan, Part 2, 70:52 - 59(1998)

(Fabrication of a Pump for Integrated Chemical Analyzing Systems)" , (Esashi) Sensors and Actuators, 20:163 - 169(1989) " Normally closed microvalve and pump fabricated on a Silicon Wafer" (MEMS); (Moroney) Proc. MEMS, 91:27 - 282(1991) " Ultrasonically Induced Microtransport" -

" , " , () 가 가 " " (EHD) " (electroosmosis) " (EO) . EHD (Bart) Sensors and Actuator
 s, A21 - A23:193 - 197(1990) " (microfabricated) " " (Richter)
 Sensors and Actuators, A29:159 - 168(1991) " 가 (A Micromachined)
 " EO (Dasgupta) Anal. Chem. 66:1792 - 1798(1994) "

(A Reliable Fluid Propulsion System for Flow Injec
tion Analysis)"

PCT

WO95/14590

가
가

EO EHD

WO95/14590

가
가

USP 6,033,546, 5,858,187 5,126,022

가 (electrophoretic)

(0.001 $\mu\ell$)

)

가

(, 가)

가

)

,

(,)
(bubble)

가

가

,

,

(

)

,

,

,

(uncharged)

(ionic strength) 가

가

(

),

0.1 500 μm (5 50 μm)

가

가

(不動)

가

,

(peristaltic)

(, SMA1260)

"

USP 5,992,820

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155)

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 , (,) (,)
 , (well),
 (가
) ,
 가 , " USP
 4,468,331

(155) , (230)

" S_{11} "

(230) ()
 (230) 가
 (coplanar) 가 , 가
 , 1966 McGraw - Hill R. E. Collins ; Les
 Besser and Associates, Inc. (S. March) 1986 (M)
 icrowave Transmission Lines and Their Physical Realizations)

가
 110 GHz (230) 10 MHz
 20 GHz 가 ,
 가
 , 45 MHz

2a (resonant) (230) 1
 , (230) (230a) (230b) (230b)
 (230a) SMA 가 . (shorted) (loaded)
 가 , 가) , , ,)

(230) , (235), (236), (237)(ground

potential reference) (230a) 1 (gap) (232a) 가
 1 (237) (231) (230a)
).

2 (234) (235) (237) (236) 가 1
 (232) 가 . 2 (234) 2 (234a) . (230b)
 가 . 2 - . SMA -)
 가 , 1 2 RG401 - ,
 , 1 (232) , , 1 4 , 1 GHz

가 (容量) , (230) , 1 (232) , 2 (233) . (232a) . (234a) . (232) 가 (230) . (233) 1 2 (232) (234)) , (230)

, 가 0 0.050 가 ,
(null) , 가 S 11 가 ,
가 , /

, (233) 1 2 , 1 2 (232a 2
 34a) 1 2 (中空) . , (238) , 1 2 (233a)
 . , (233) , 1 2 (232 234)

1 , , (230a) , , 가
가 () PTFE, , , , , Lexan ?, ;
가 , , , , , , /

가 , (230)
 가
 31 , 0.063 , 0.016 ,
 , 0.016 , 가 2 TPFE (151)
 , 10⁻¹ m, 10⁻² m,
 10⁻³ m, 10⁻⁴ m, 10⁻⁵ m, 10⁻⁶ m ,
 4 (가)
 10⁻⁹ m 가 (155) 가 ,
 (가) ,

20 , (230) , (240) , (235) (, ,) . (240)
가 .

, (230a) (230) (235)가 (151), (235)

1 2 (251 257) (256)
. , 2 (257) (259) (258) 1 (251) (254)
(251) (258) 가 . 1 (251) 2 (257)
, (256) (252)
(258) 2 (257) 가 , 가 1 (251)
1 (251) (253) , 1 (251)
, (259)
, (252), (252) (Newport)

2e
(280) - (281), (283), (285), (界面)
(287) (289), , (280)

(289) (287) (285)
 (281) PTFE (gallium arsenide) (285),
 가 (283) (287)(285), (281) (285)) (285),
 81)

Greene Publishing Associates, Inc. John
(F.M. Ausubel) Current P
The Benjamin/Cummin
(Molecular Biology of the Gene)
(Alberts) (1989)
Merck & Co. The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy 가

, , SIGMA chemical company(,), R & D systems(), Pharmacia LKB Biotechnology(,), CLONTECH Laboratories, Inc.(), Aldrich Chemical Company(,), GIBCO BRL Life Technologies, Inc.(), Fluka Chemica - Biochemika Analytika(, , Fluka Chemie AG), Applied Biosystems(,),

iley - Liss 가 Freshney Culture of Animal Cells, a Manual of Basic Technique, 4 (1994) W

$$/2 = c[2 \times f_{des} \times r^{1/2}],$$

$$/2 = 1 \quad (332) \quad (\text{meter})$$

$$c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

f_{des} = (desired) (Hz)

$$r = \quad \quad \quad (336)$$

가 1 GHz (Teflon[?]) (336) dml 가 2.1
 1 (332) 4 가
 가
 (- 1/4 -)

(322) , (150) (155)
 (323) , 가 (155) , 가 (155)
 (312 314), S_{11} .

가 (324), 3c (334) 가
 가 S_{11} (point) f_{res} 가
 (300) (230a)
 (f_{des}) (f_{des})
 가 1 GHz 가

$$(f_{res}) \quad S_{11} \quad (f_{res}) \quad S_{11} \quad . \quad (\quad (\quad , \quad IC$$

, (333)) ,)

(325)

,

(155)

(155)

(326)

1

.

가

 S_{21}

)

 S_1

/

가

(155)

3c

(155)

(335)

가

(335)

(335)

가

5) 가

(334)

(null)

(327)

(334)

335)

(334 335)

가

10 KHz, 1 MHz, 10 MHz, 100 MHz(

0.1 dB, 0.5 dB, 1 dB, 3 dB, 5 dB, 10 dB (

); 1 , 10 , 25 , 45 , 90 , 180 (

); 가 1 KHz, 3 KHz, 5 KHz,

);

 f_{res} , 10 MHz f_{res}

/

10 Hz 1 MHz가

(327)

(300) f_{start} f_{stop}

가

(328).

/

 f_{start} f_{stop}

(327)

(300)

가

(155)

가

(329).

(325)

(330).

(155)

(155)

가

(335)

)가

(identifier)(

(335)

(335)

(331) 가

(155)

(324)

(332)

155_i)(300) N
96(230_i)96
N

N

(155_i)

1 × N

, N

가

(230_i)(155_i)

가

(155_i)

(300)

3d

3b

가

(point)

(340 - 343).

(344)

1

6 mg/ml

1 ×

1

(353,

3e
가

)

34

5).

(346)

2

1

1

6mg/ml)

2

(355,

3e

)

(347).

(348)

1

2

3

1

2

0.5 ×

3 mg/ml)

3

1

2

1

(349).

(

,

).

2

1 2

(355),

3

(357 359)

, 1

(353),

3e

(351),

1

(353),

2

(355)

,

3

가

(

357

1

2

(355)

,

3

(353, 355, 357)

,

3

(357)

1

2

(353

355)

(1 2 3)가 , (359)

1 2 , , (window) 가 / . 1 GHz
 , 0.1 dB, 0.3 dB, 0.5 dB, 1 dB, 3 dB, 5 dB, 10 dB (),
 Hz, 0.5 KHz, 1 KHz, 3 KHz, 5 KHz, 10 KHz, 30 KHz, 50 KHz, 100 KHz, 1 MHz, 3 MHz, 10 M
) f_{res}, 10 MHz f_{res} / 10 Hz 1 MHz 가

3d , (345) 1 가
(233) . , 2 ()
347) / (349) .

MHz GHz , , 3b 3d 가 2e)

4a (domain) (400)
400) (410) (412), ,
(420) , ,
Tektronix Corporation (410) (412)
11801
가

, (422)가 (420) (100)
() , (412) . . , (424)
/ . . , (424)
() . . (400)

, (relaxation) 가 ,
가 , ,

4b

(450) , (100) (462) (450) 2a (460) , 가 (4)
2 - (train) 가
50) ,

Microwave Monolithic Integrated Circuit(MMIC)

(fingerprint)

nt)

가 , (charaterization) , , , (site)
, (addressable) , , /
, (補體)

(滴定)

가
(dose) -

가 ()

(aging)

1

가

가

가

(155)

가

1 , 2 ,

1

가

가 가

가

74

,
(dispersive)

1

()

(susceptibility), (pH) 가

1, 1, 2
2, 1, 2
3, 1

, , 1, 가, 1
2, 2, 1, 가

가, 2, 2, /
2, 2, 3, 1
3, 1

2, 1

가, , , , 1

2, 1, 1, 1
가, 1, 1, 1
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1

, pH,

가 . ,
, 2 2 . , 1 2

, 2 가 . 가
1 ,

가

가

(point)

(domai

n) . , , 가

D

가

(motif)

가

가

가

(specific)

가

2

가

(subset)

가

가

G-

7

가

가

G-

가

(signature)

가

가

가

(cystic fibrosis)

가

(補體)

(strand)

가

(hybridization)

()

가

가

(turn on or off)

가

1

가

가

(helices),

(barrel) , - (beta - turn)
, 20 4

2 3 , C₂
가

(對稱), C_3 , C_4 , D_2 , [1979] . (G. R)

ose) Heirarchic Organization of Domains in Globular Proteins, J.Mol.Biol.

134:447 - 470]

, A, B Z DNA, (supercoiling)
 , D tRNA T C tRNA . [(Spri
 nger - Verlag) 1984 . (W.Saenger) Principles of Nucleic Acid Structure;
 1979 . (P.Schimmel), . (D.So
 II), . (J.Abelson) Transfer RNA]

(quantitate)

(kinetic)

가

가

가

가

, 가
(specificity)

가

가

가

(extrapolation)

(滴定)

가

가

가

가

가 -

, 가 , " x" 가 . ,
가 , / , , , , , , , , , , ,
가 , " y" , , , , , , , , , , , ,
" y"

가 (, , ,)

, (540)
(528) (526) (local)
(510)

6

6a , 6b - 6f

6a , Agilent Technologies, Inc.
)가 HP 8714 , , ,
 (grooved) ,
 PTFE (Cole - Parner Instrument Com
 pany) . 2a (230)가 1GHz f des
 , (PTFE) 1.163 GHz f res .

LabVIEW?

6b - 6h
 (), (), (ferritin)(I
), (sodium dodecylsulfate)(SDS)
) . 1 . 2
) . PBS , 25mM
 (18 가) pH 7.8 . CA, , BSA 1.0 % (w/w)
 pH 7.8 25mM . 1.0 % (w/w) 5 %(w/w) SDS
 PBS .

1 , PBS (PBS 4 1 % w/w PBS S₁₁ 4) 2 S₁₁ 6b(db) 6c()

6b	, PBS S ₁₁	S ₁₁ . ,	1.163 GHz S ₁₁	(null) 가 . . , PBS
6c	PBS	S ₁₁	가 . . ,	20 dB
6d	PBS	S ₁₁ ,	6e	. PBS
,	,	,	,	,
,	,	,	BSA, S ₁₁	(25 mM ,
,	,	,	,	6f 6g , pH 7.8) 6
6h	1.0 M (stock solution)	5 -	S ₁₁ - 65 dB	() . ,
6h	0.010 m M NaCl	f _{des} fres	가 1.2 GHz	.
6i 6j	(1/2 x S ₁₁ , 6j ()	6i (HSA, SAL,)	3d HSA, SAL, SAL)	Aldrich Chemical Company
SAL	(HSA) (PBS) 50 μ M 50 μ M HSA	1 × PBS(pH7.2) 60 C 15 50 μ M SAL 1 × PBS(pH7.2) 25 μ M HSA	HSA 1 × PBS 10 50 μ M SAL 25 μ M SAL 가	Life Technologies, Inc. 50 μ M 50 μ M H 1 × PBS(pH7.2) 50 μ M H
SA()			
SA()			
1 × PBS(pH7.2)				
				Agilent Technologies
				8714
			1.2 GHz f _{res} 가	
6i	, 가 - 73 dB - 67 dB	1232.86 MHz (- 60 dB) f _{res}	- 62 dB ,	f _{res} . SA HSA
				+ 3.5 KHz
			+ 1.9 KHz	
		HSA SAL		

6i , , SAL 6j . HSA f_{res} +2.3 KHz , - 55 dB 가 . () HSA f_{res} +2.3 KHz
 z , - 53 dB 가 , SAL HSA

6k 6l (S₁₁ 1x 3f
 , 6l HSA, SAL, 6k HSA, SAL,
) HSA가 SAL () ()

가 2.73 HSA 200 μM 1x PBS(pH7.2) 가 200 μM HSA pH
 1x PBS , PBS pH 7.2

100 μM HSA 100 μM 100 μM 1x PBS(pH7.2) 10 1x PBS(p
 H7.2) 100 μM HSA() , 1x PBS(pH7.2) 100 μM SAL
 , 1x PBS(pH7.2) 100 μM HSA 100 μM SAL 가
 Agilent Technologies 8714
 . 1.2 GHz f_{res} 가

6k , 1232.86 MHz , - 62 dB f_{res} SA
 L 가 (- 60 dB) , +7.2 KHz HSA
 - 87 dB , f_{res} 7.2 KHz
 - 63 dB HSA(7.2 KHz) SAL(0 Hz) f_{res}
 (f_{res} + 7.2 KHz)

6l , , SAL 6k HSA f_{res} 10.8 KHz
 +6.3 KHz , - 61 dB SAL(0 Hz) HSA(6.3 KHz)

6m HSA Aldrich Chemica
 I Company , PBS Life Technologies, Inc.
 , 16 - (mecaptohexadecanoic acid)(C16) Gateway
 Chemical Technology, Inc. C16 1 mM DMSO HSA
 200 μM 1x PBS(pH7.2) HSA 10 μM , 0.1 1000 μM
 C16 10 5 % DMSO , 5 % DMSO(pH7.2)
 1x PBS . 5 % DMSO(pH7.2) 1x PBS C16
 가 Agilen
 t Technologies 8714 . 1.2 GHz f_{res} 가

HSA, C16, HSA 가 C16 (), C16 가 , PBS/5%DMSO
 6m) , C16 f_{res} 50 μM 가

가

1999	2	1	"	"	09/243,193	(
			19501 - 000200US);			
1999	2	1	"	"	09/243,196	(
			19501 - 000300US);			
1999	8	2	"	"	09/365,578	(
			19501 - 000210);			
1999	8	2	"	"	"	09/365,978
(19501 - 000500);			
1999	8	2	"	"	09/365,581	(
						19501 - 000600);
1999	8	2	"	"	09/265,580	(
			- 000700);			19501
2000	1	10	"	"	09/480,846	(
			19501 - 000310);			
2000	1	10	"	"	09/480,315	(
			19501 - 000320).			

(57)

1.

(1)

(2) -

(3)

(a) (

(b) , ;

(4)

2.

1 , 0.3 μg 1
가 2 1
2 1
2 .

3.

1 ,

4.

3 ,

5.

3 , :

1 1 ;

2 2 ;

1 2 가

가

6.

5 ,

7.

1 , , , ,

8.

1 ,

9.

1 ,

10.

9 , PTFE

11.

9

12.

9 , 가 ,

13.

(1) 1 1.0 mL 가 ;

(2) 가 :

(a) :

(B) ,

(b) ;

, 10 MHz 1000 GHz 가 ;

14.

13 , 1

15.

13 , 1

16.

(a) , 1 mL , 가 ; 1

(b) ;

(c) 10 MHz 1000 GHz 가 ;

(d)

17.

16 ,

(e) 1 ,

(f) 가 ,

(g) 가 , 가

18.

17 ,

19.

17 ,

20.

17 ,

21.

16 ,

1

가

2

2

,

, 2

,

1

2

1 ,

가 ,

가

.

22.

10 MHz 1000 GHz

;

;

;

;

;

;

가

;

23.

22

,

 S_{11}

.

24.

22

,

;

;

;

25.

24

,

1

;

1

가

26.

가

1

가

,

1

;

가

2

가

,

2

;

1

2

가

가

27.

26

,

1

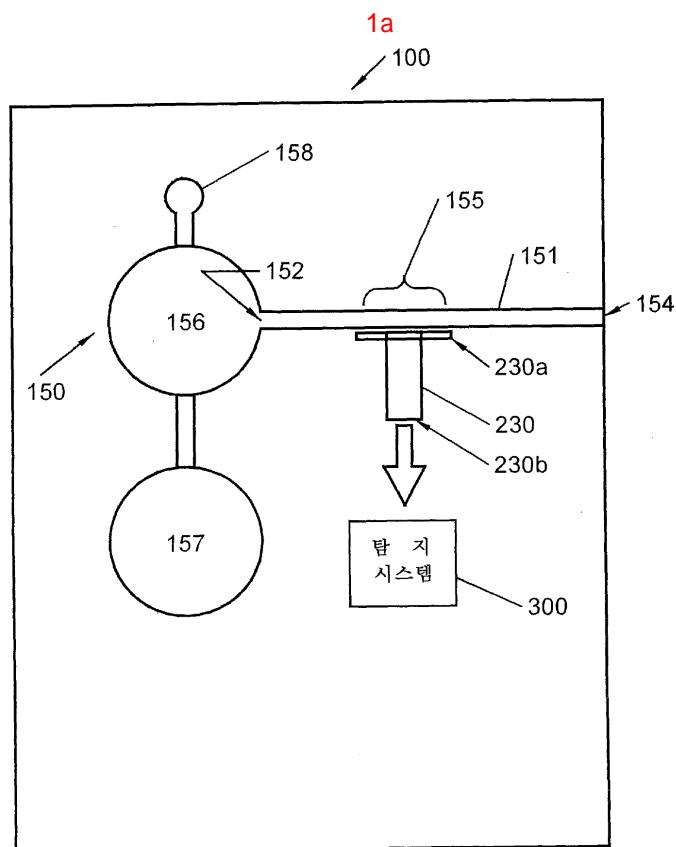
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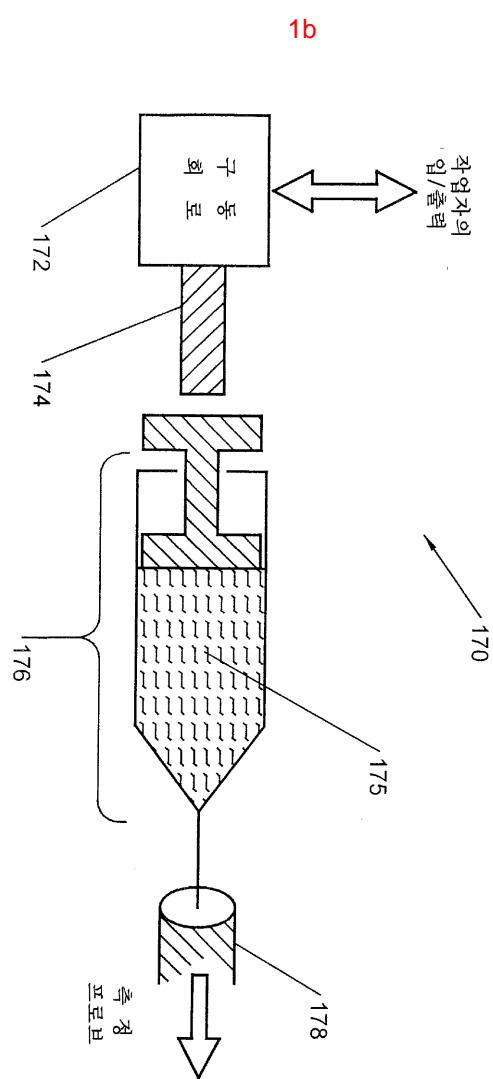
가

28.

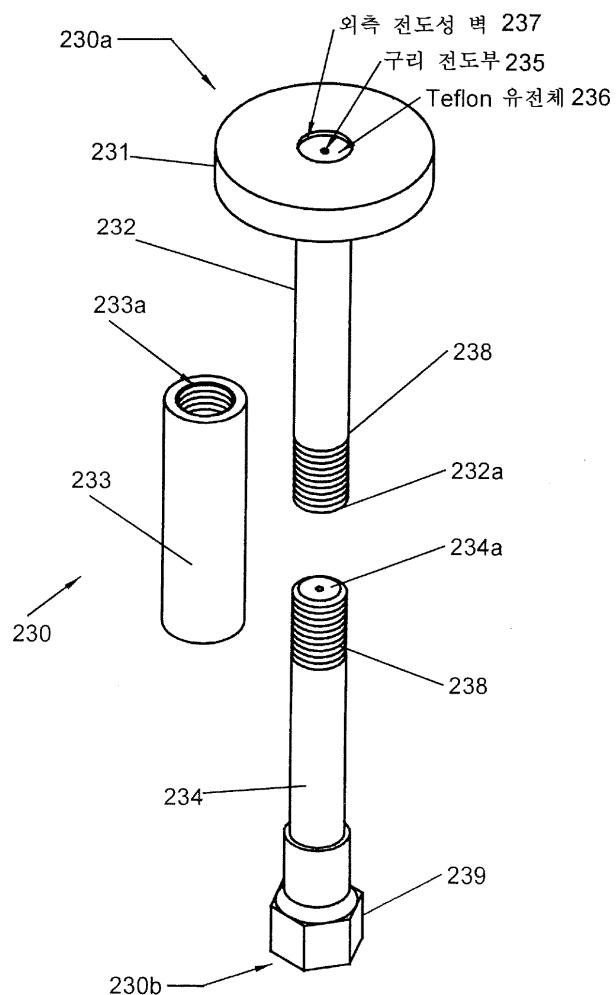
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가

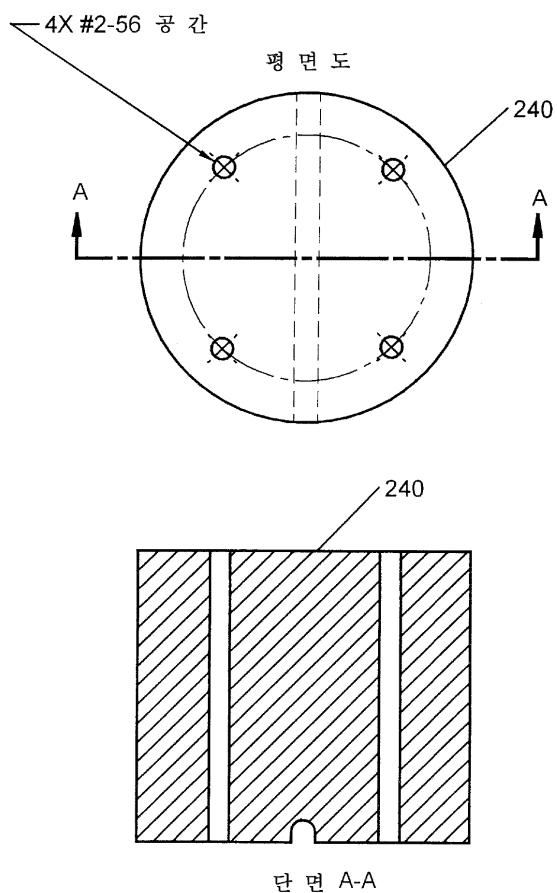




2a

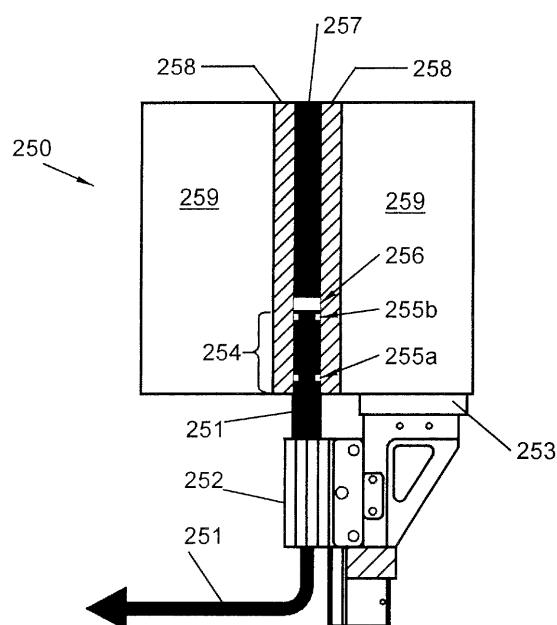


2b

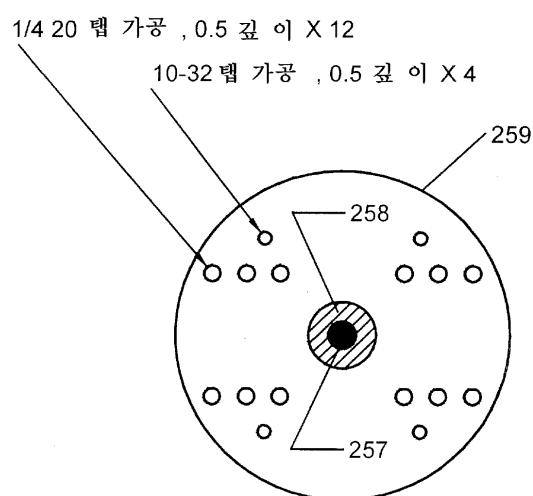


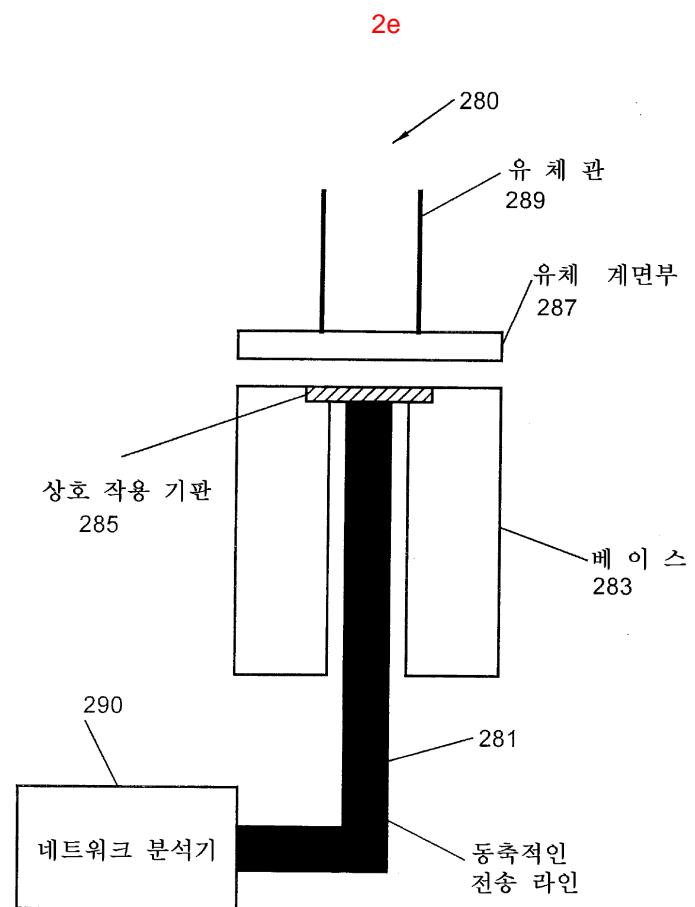
단 면 A-A

2c

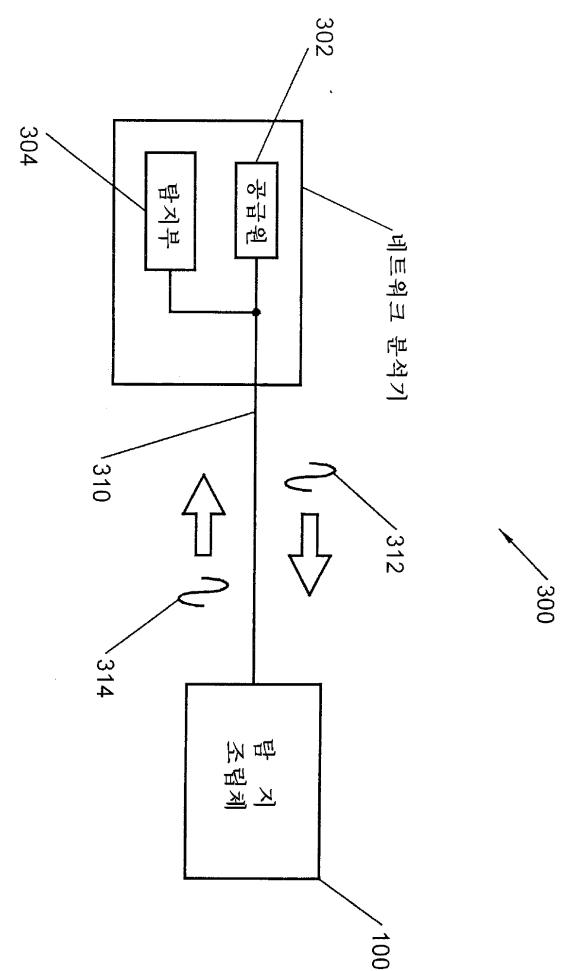


2d

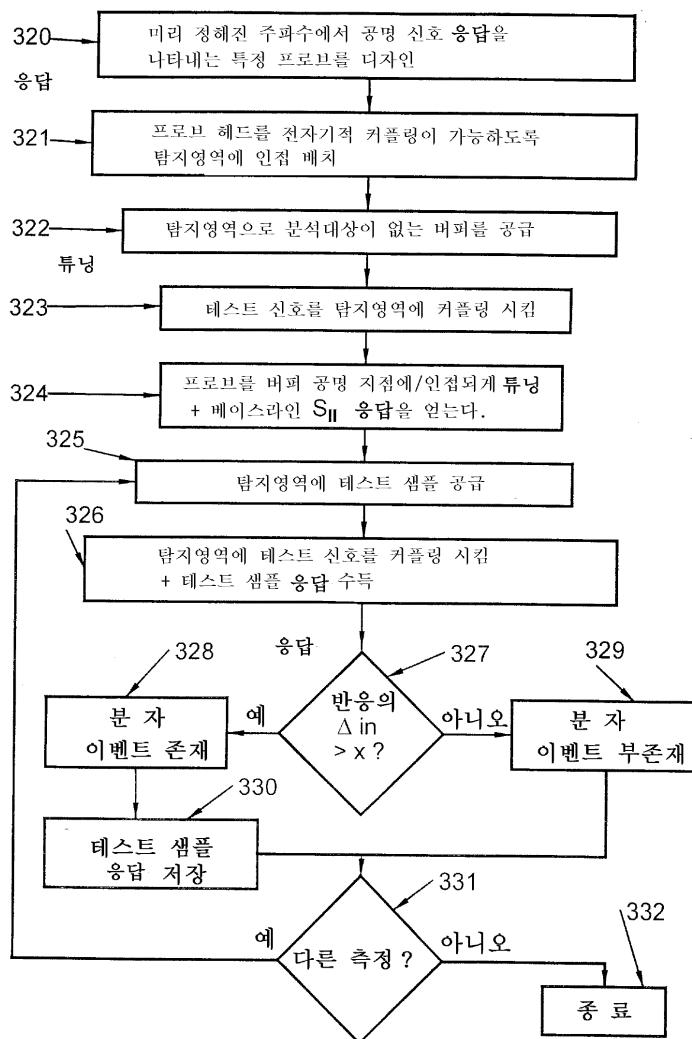




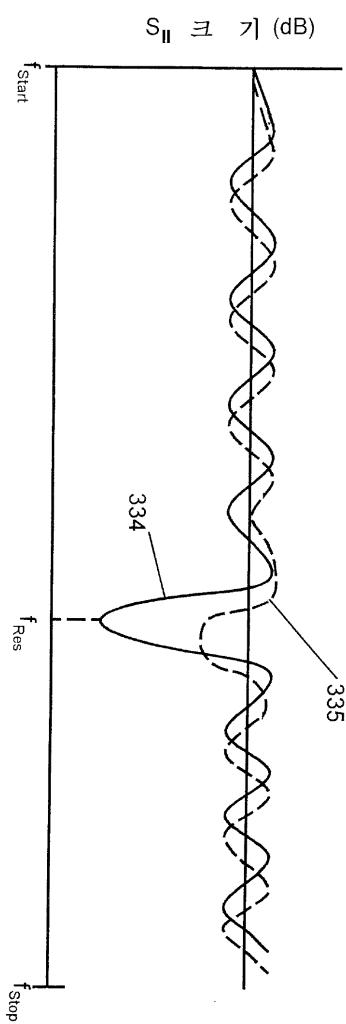
3a



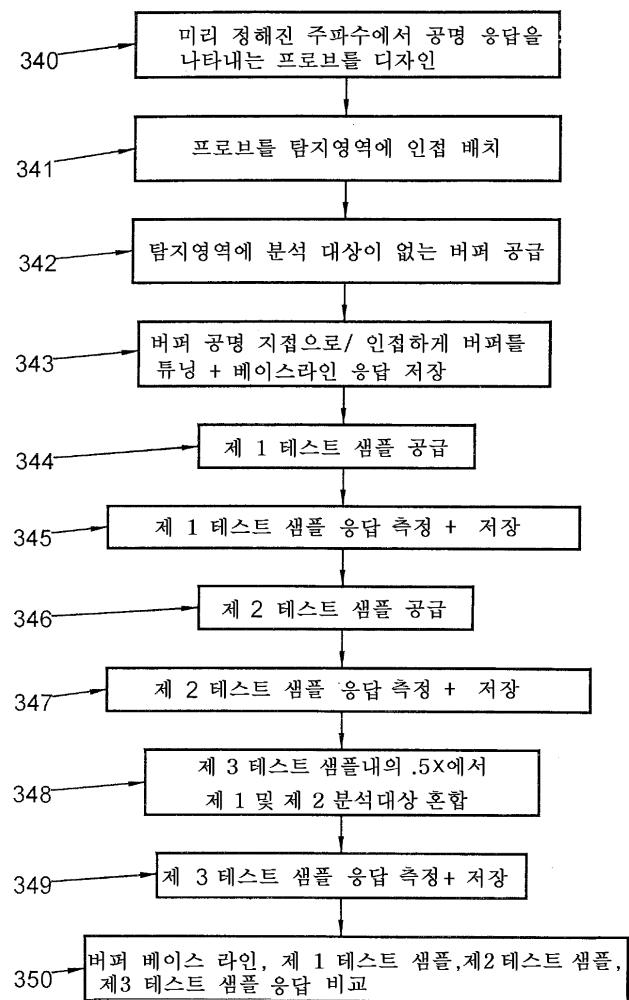
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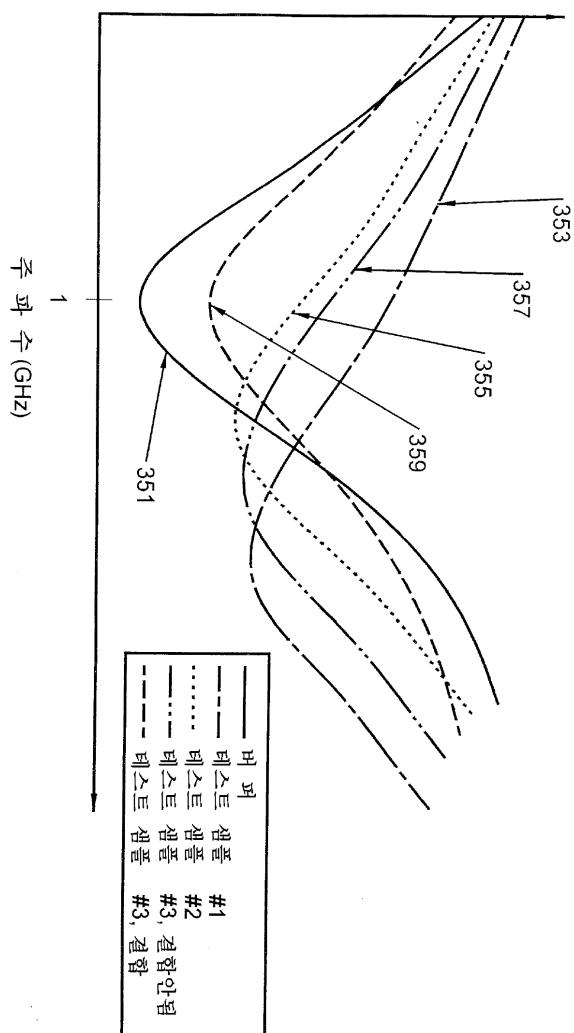
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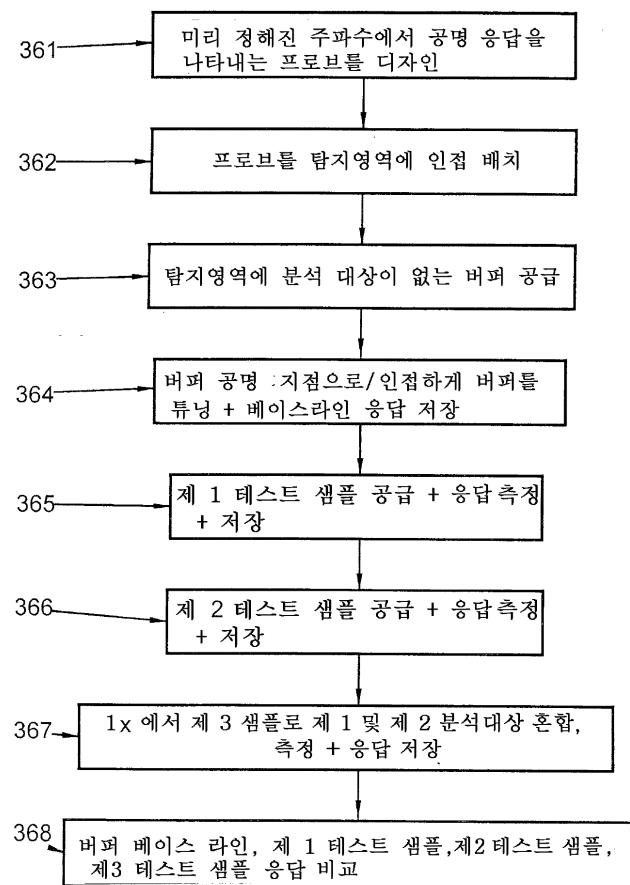
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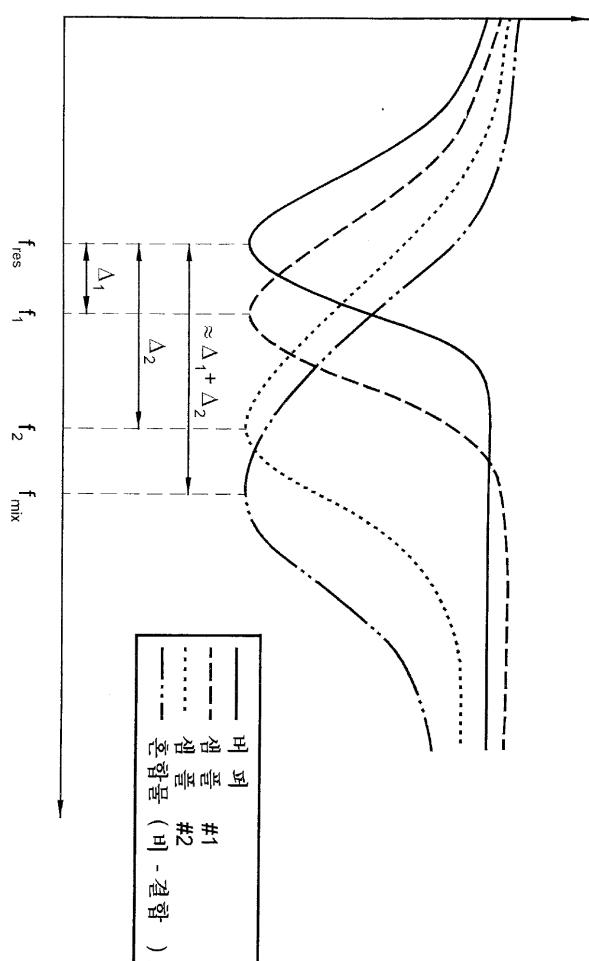
3e

크기 S_{\parallel} 

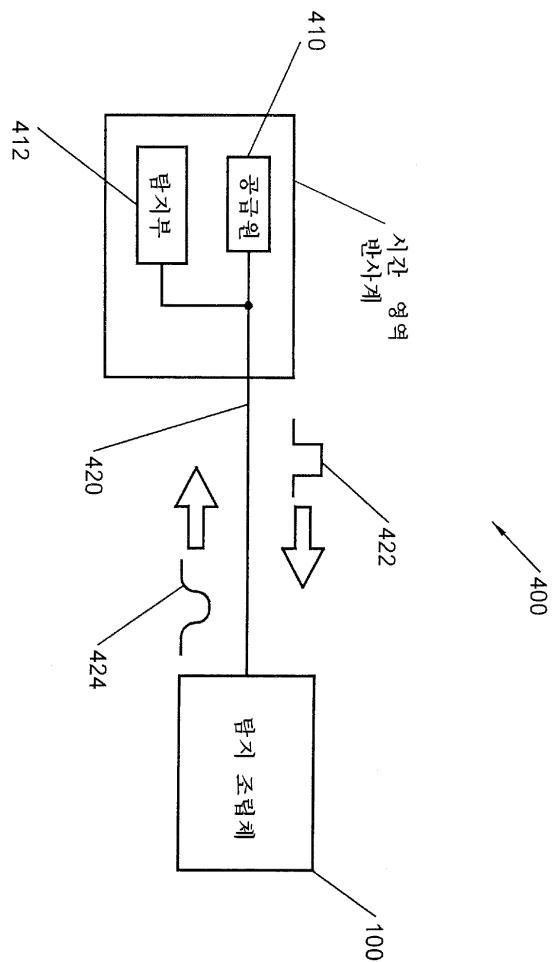
3f



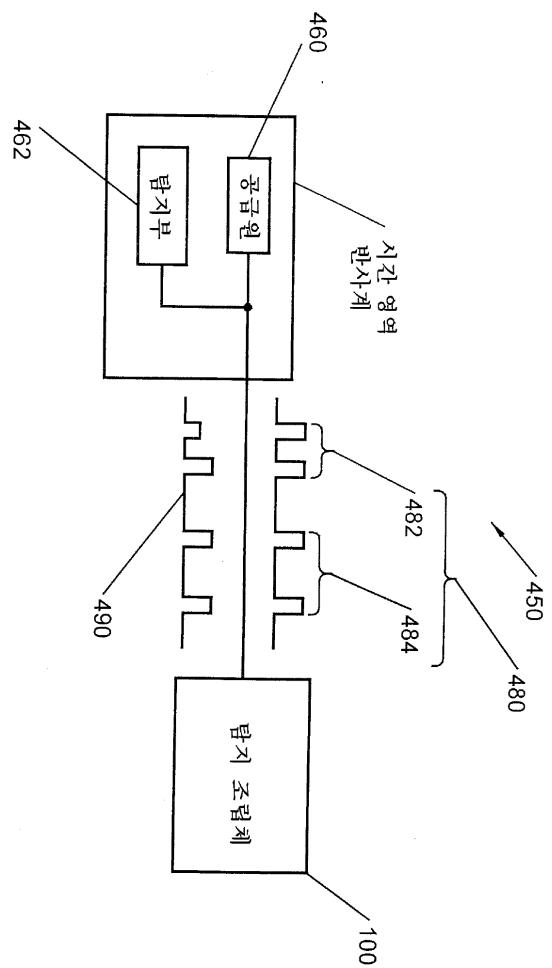
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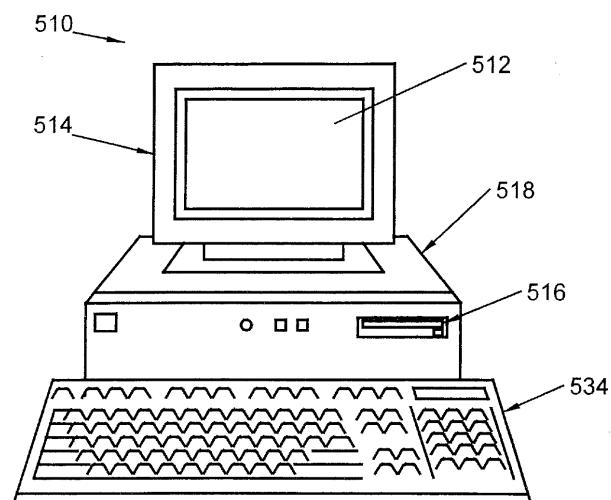
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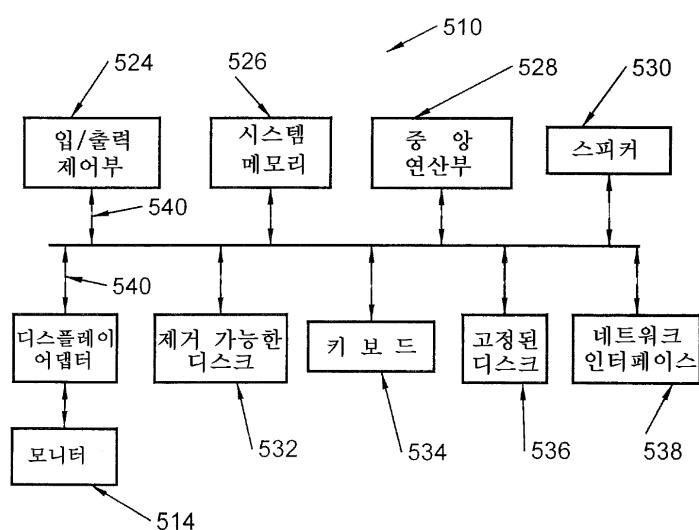
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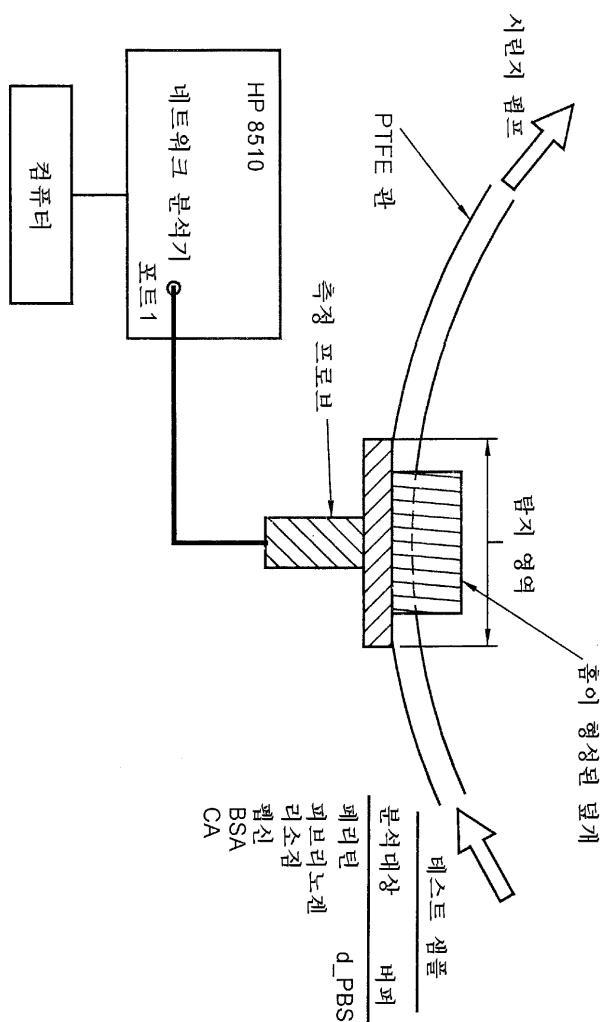
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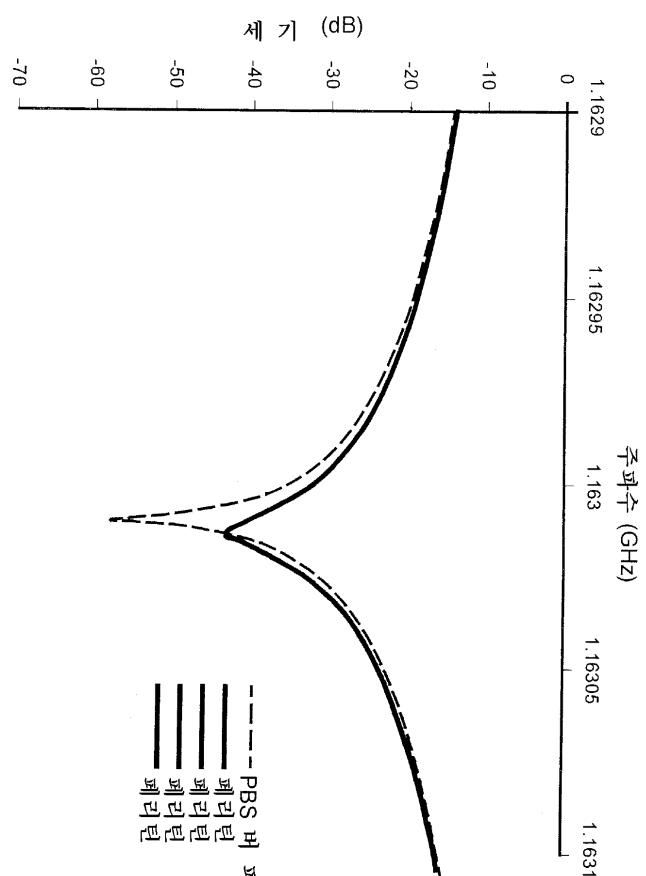
5b



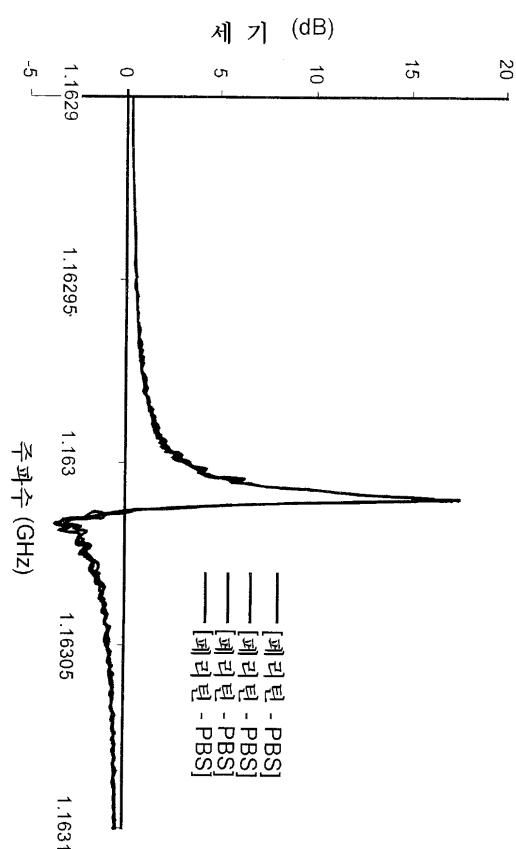
6a

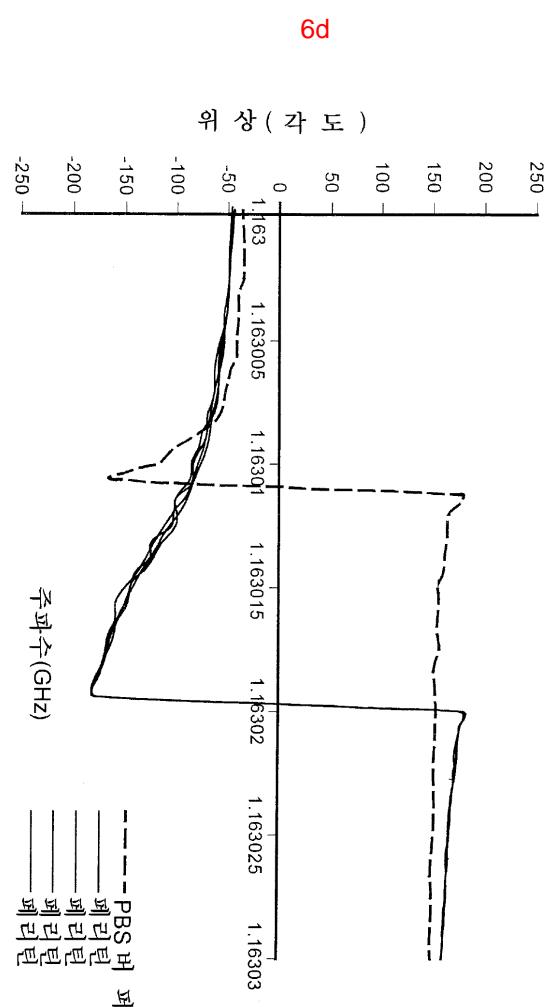


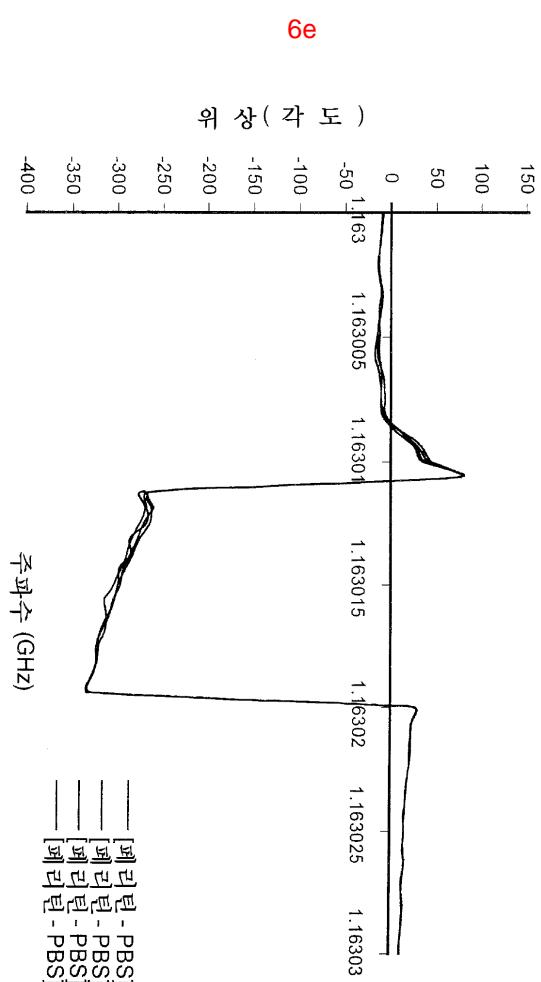
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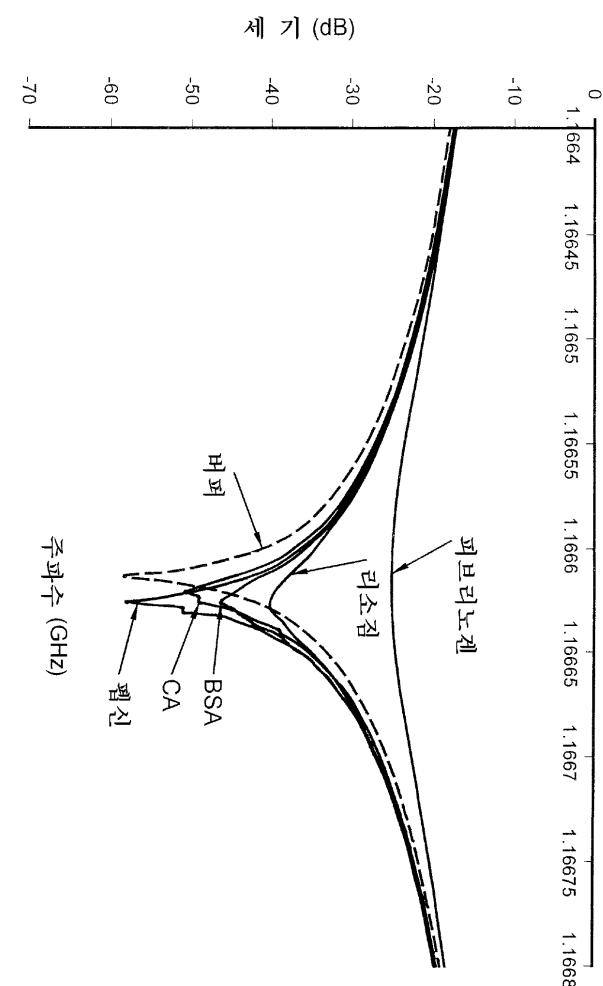
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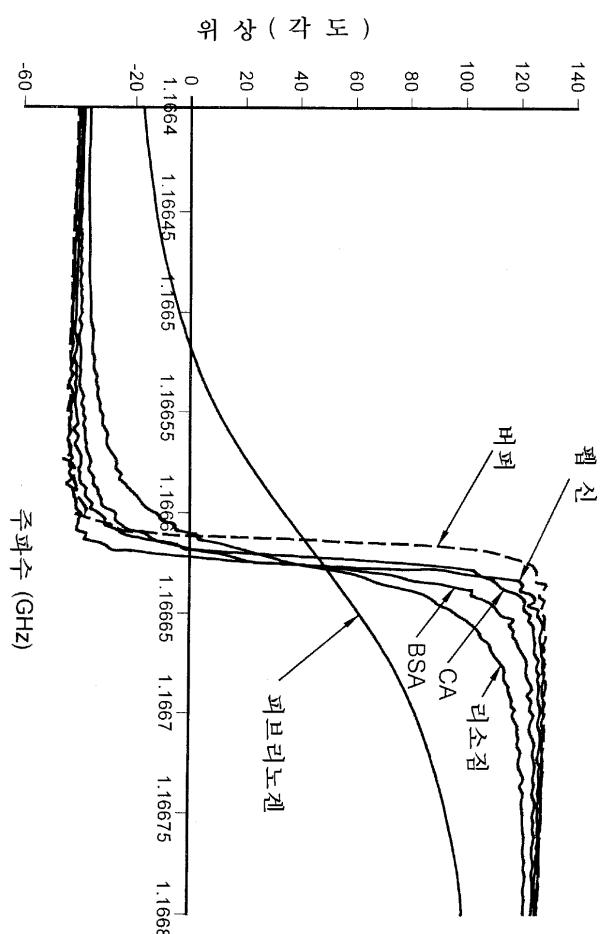




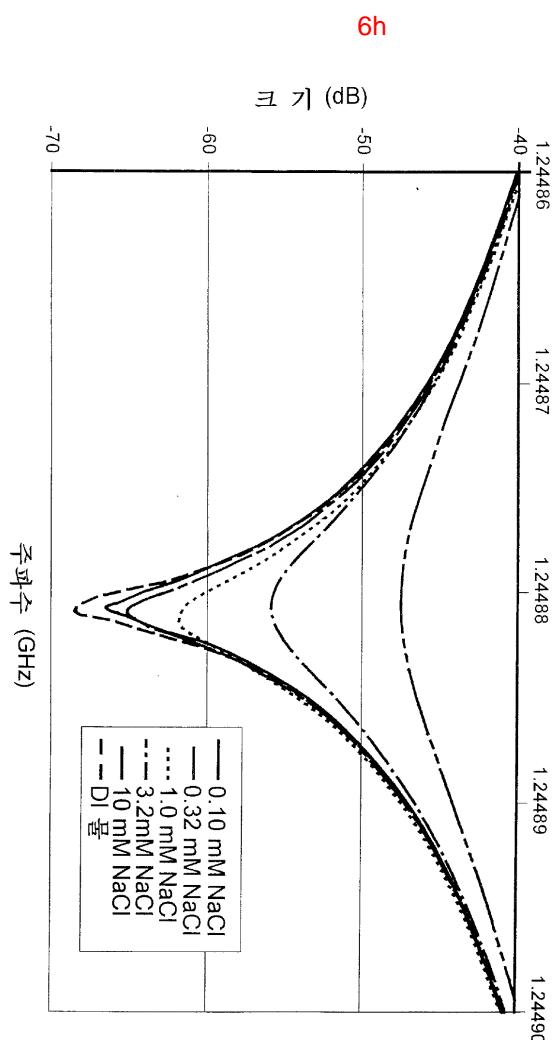
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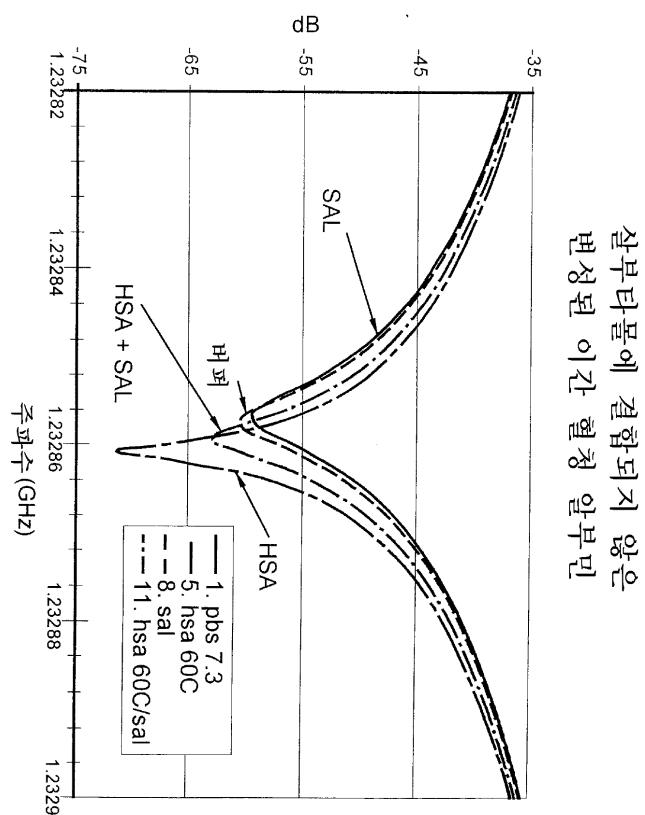
6g



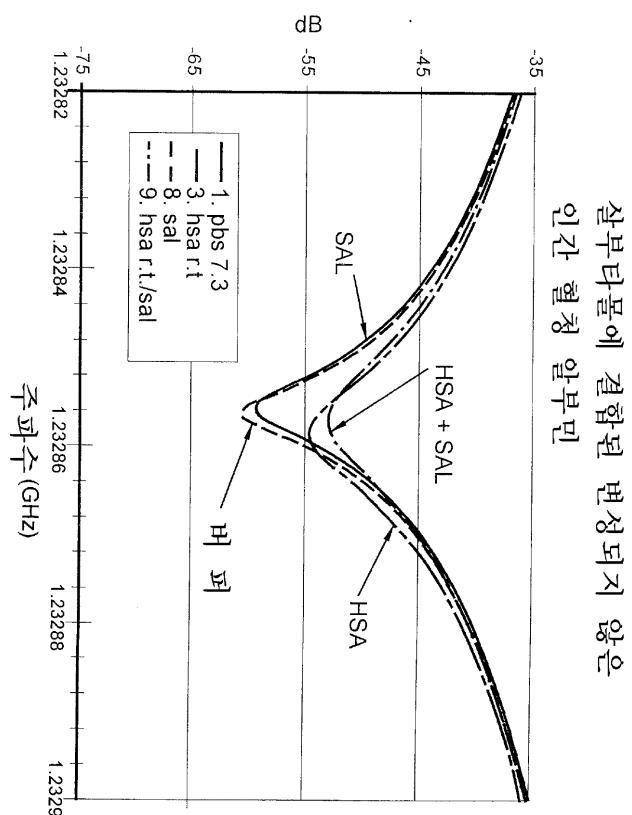
동축적인 공명 장치에서 염화나트륨의 농도 측정



6i

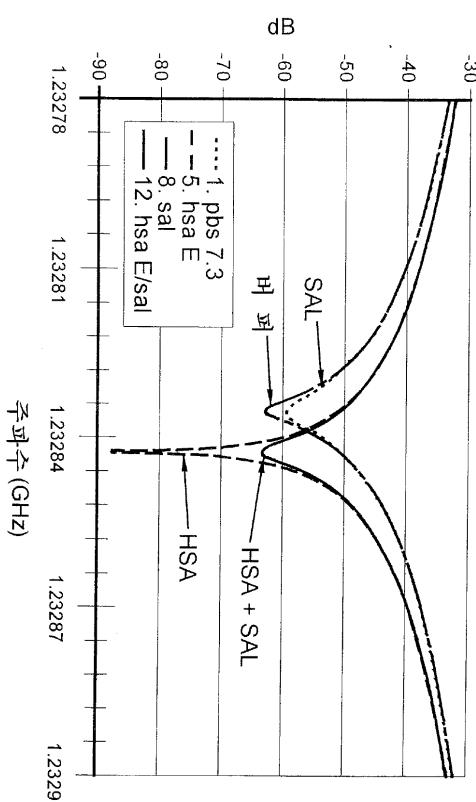


6j



살부터 물에 결합되지 않은
변성된 인간 혈청 알부민

6k



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