

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
G01N 33/00

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2002 - 0071853
2002 09 13

(21)	10 - 2002 - 7004757
(22)	2002 04 13
	2002 04 13
(86)	PCT/US2000/28491
(86)	2000 10 13

(87)	WO 2001/27610
(87)	2001 04 19

(81)

	:		-
		가	
			가
			가
			가
		가	
			가
		가	
			가
AP ARIPO	:		가
EA	:		
EP	:		
OA OAPI	:		가

(30)	60/159,175	1999	10	13	(US)
	60/191,702	2000	03	23	(US)

(71) 475 (:94107)

(72)

94010	1721	10
94132	21	
94044	106	
94061	735	
94404	651	

(74)

:

(54)

1a

1999 10 13 " 2000 3 23 "

가 60/159,175 " 60/191,702 .

가

/

(event)

(candidate)

가

(pre - clinical)

() . , , , , . , (, (affinity) - (on - off rate)) , .

(ELISA), (RIA), 가 , (NMR) , (colorimetric assays) .

(antiligand) , , (extent) 가 가 (label) . 가 (燐光) , , , , , .

, (label) 가 (steric) 가 , (receptor) - (active - site) (allosteric) - 가 가 . (extent) 가 , , , .

, (biomedical) , - , (water - based) (fluid - based) , (complementary) (probe) (cytosolic) , (agonist) (antagonist) 가 (marker) , (protocol) , 가 , , 가 , , . (

) " " . ,
 ())가 .
 ((microfluidics))가 .
 , Affymetrix,
 Incyte Pharmaceuticals Inc, Human Genome Scienc
 es 가 , Caliper, Ac
 lara BioSciences Inc. 가 . 가 , " 가
 " USP N 6,033,546 , " 가
 " USP N 5,126,022 , " " USP N 5,874,219 , "
 USP N 6,004,755 , " " USP N 5,593,839
 가 . 가 ,
 5,445,934; 5,532,128; 5,556,752; 5,242,974; 5,384,261; 5,405,783; 5,412,087; 5,424,186; 5,429,807; 5,
 436,327; 5,472,672; 5,527,681; 5,529,756; 5,545,531; 5,554,501; 5,561,071; 5,571,639; 5,593,839; 5,59
 9,695; 5,624,711; 5,658,734; 5,700,637 가 ,
 , () , 6,012,902, ; 6,011,252,
 ; 6,001,231, ; 5,989,402,
 / ; 5,976,336, ; 5,972,187,
 (electrophoretic) ; 5,965,410,
 ; 5,965,001, - (electroosmotic) /
 가 ; 5,964,995, ; 5,959,291,
 ; 5,958,694, ; 5,958,203,
 ; 5,957,579, 가 가 ; 5,955,028,
 ; 5,948,227, ; 5,942,443,
 ; 5,885,470, ; 5,882,465, ; 5,8
 80,071, ; 5,876,675, ; 5,869,004,
 / ; 5,852,495, (
 種) (Fourier) ; 5,842,787, 가 가 ; 5,800,690, -
 / 가 ; 5,779,868,
 ; 5,699,157 (種) 가 ,
 가 .
 .
 (well)(, (microtitre)
 (multi well)) (,)
 . 96 가 , 384 -
 가 , 가 가
 , 가 가 . (
) - . 가
 , 6,033,911, ; 6,024,920,
 ; 5,993,746, ; 5,998,236, (syringe)
 ; 5,985,214, ; 5,976,470,
 ; 5,972,295, ; 5,968,731, ; 5,952,240,
 가 . 가 .

가 . 1950

(domain)

(Time Domain Dielectric Spectroscopy)

(charaterization) 가 (transmission)

가

가

USP 5,653,939; 5,627,322 5,846,708)가 (topology)

(large scale) (field)

IEEE Transaction on Microwave Theory and Techniques, 38 8 - 14(1990)

(Misra) " -

(Noninvasive electrical characterization of material at microwave frequencies using an open - ended coaxial line: test of an improved calibration technique)" : Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications, 6 1259 - 75(1992) 가

" ; IEEE Transaction on Microwave Theory and Techniques, 40 1701 - 8(1992)

(Osofsky and Schwarz) "

" ; IEEE Transaction on Microwave Theory and Techniques, 40 143 - 50(1992)

가 (Xu, Ghannouchi) "

" ; Review of Scientific Instruments, 64 1614 - 21(1993) (Jiang Wong) "

entific Instruments, 64 1622 - 6(1993) (Jiang Wong) " - - " ; Review of Sci

(tip)

Optic C

ommunications 129 15 - 18(1996) (Keilmann, van der Weide) "

- (sub - wavelength) " ; Applied Physics Letters, 69 327

2 - 4(1996) (Vlahacos, Black) " 100.mu.m 가 -

" ; Applied Physics Letters, 68 2506 - 8(1996) (Wei, Xiang) "

- " . , (가

)

-

, USP 5,025,222

(load)

(coupling) UHF

(freerunning) ,

(insertion loss)

- (load - pulled) -

(charaterization) 가 USP 5,7

48,022 5,966,017 가 ()

, (fluorophore) , 가 , (specific), , .

, , .

, .

, 1999 8 5 PCT WO99/39190 .

, / , .

, (水性) , / (水性) , 가 가 . 가 , 가 , 가 .

, 1 , (a) , 1 , 가 ; (b) , 10 MHz 1000 GHz 가 ; (d) ; (c) , (), , (spinning) , 가 , (,)가 .

, (e) 1 (spacer) ; (f) , 가 ; (g) 가 , (f) 가 , (c) - (d) 가 , , .

가 . , 가
 () , ,
 . , ,
 . ,
 가 ,
 , , 1 MHz 1000 GHz 가
 .

1a .
 1b .
 2a .
 2b .
 2c 2 .
 2d 2c .
 2e - .
 3a .
 3b .
 3c .
 3d .
 3e , 1 가 가 , 2 ,
 3 3f
 3f 2 .
 3g 3f 가 1, 2 3
 .
 4a 2 .

4b
3

5a

5b
5a

6a

6b - 6g
 S_{11}

6h
NaCl S_{11}

6i - 6j
3d S_{11}

6k - 6l
3f S_{11}

6m
(dose)

" " (" , " " ")
(interest) . " " , (helix)
, , ,)
(solvation shell) (bending or folding)
) " " " " " /
" "

가 , (1) , - , (2) , / , / , / , DNA/DNA, DNA/RNA, RNA/RNA, (mismatch), . 1 , 2 , . 1 , 1 가 (-) 1 , 1 , 2 (-) . 3 2 가 3 (-) , 가 .

가 , (- , (seven - trans - membrane) , (가) ,)가 .

가 / (potential) 가 " " " " .

() , 가 . , " " - (水性) , " " , (helper) 가 , " " PBS , DMSO , 80 % , 가 , 90 % , , 5 , 95 , 가 . 가 , 3.73 9.24 pH 60 가 , 2000/2001 Calbioche m General Catalogue 81 82 가 , R. Ian Freshney, Wiley - Liss, New York(1994) 3 , Culture of Animal Cells: A Manual of Basic Techniques 7 (" The Culture Environment") .

" (analyte)" , , (, DN
A, RNA, gDNA, cDNA, mRNA, tRNA), , (,
(factor) , (signaling)),
((library)),
, , 가 ,
, , ,
, , ,
, , ,
(不動)
가 ,
" (antiligand)" ,
가 ,
가 , /
.
" " -
((,
, , , , (脂質) . " " ,
" " 가
, " " (,
" ") . 가 ,
" ((殘基)),
, , (, 가)
, , ,
" " , " / " , " / " ,
(specifically) (;) .
, , - (- , ,
) 가 , (-). , -
, - , - , - (avidin) .
, , , 1 2 1 / (配位) 가
) () (相) , 3 , GPCR/G - GP
CR - ; / / /DNA ; (chaperone)

, " " (, " ")가 (, " ")가
 , " " " " 가 , 가
 , " / " / , ,
 , " " (異種) , " (target)" ,
 (,) , 가 ((estriol)
 (hybridize) ,
 , " " , " (purified)" , " "
 , " " - , -
 , " " , " " (殘基)
 가 (order)가 가
 (residue)
 , " " (encoded)
 , , , , , 가
 (light chain)
 , IgG, IgM, IgA, IgD IgE

(" H") (" L") N - 가 (" V")
V 3 (highly divergent) (stretch) , " (framework regio
ns)" " FRs" (flanking) " 가 (hypervariable) "
. , " FR" 가
. , " " 3 가 3 가 3
s" 3 가 " (complementarity) " CDR
uman Service), 4 (Bethesda) (U.S. Department of Health and H
(Kabat)

" (immunological) " "
-
" "
" "
Nylon[?], Rayon[?], Dacryon[?], Teflon[?], (delin)
(水性), (dextran), d - PBS
(Tris), 가

" " , /
) , (biopsy) 가 , (aminotic) , (,
, ,) (, ,)
pH 가 , 가
(,)

가 " , " 가
" 가
" 가

(DNA) 가 가 , " " , (), () , " " , / () 가 .

" " (TEM) 2- (microstrip) , , (coplanar) 가 - , TEM (trace), 가 (4 , 8) .

" " , (well)) () 가 (, (stray)) " " 가 , 가 (bulk) " " , 가 , 1 ml($1 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$) , 1 μl ($1 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}^3$), 1 nl($1 \times 10^{-12} \text{ m}^3$), 1 pl($1 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}^3$) .

" " , " , 가 (, 가 (, 가 , 가 , " " 가 (ac time varying) , 10 MHz, 20 MHz, 45 MHz, 100 MHz, 500 MHz, 1 GHz($1 \times 10^9 \text{ Hz}$), 2 GHz, 5 GHz, 10 GHz, 12 GHz, 15 GHz, 18 GHz, 20 GHz, 25 GHz, 30 GHz, 44 GHz, 60 GHz, 110 GHz, 200 GHz, 500 GHz, 1000 GHz 10 MHz($10 \times 10^6 \text{ Hz}$) 1000 GHz($1 \times 10^{12} \text{ Hz}$) 10 MHz 40 GHz , 45 MHz 20 GHz .

가 (recover) , 2 1
가 (相) ,
(水性)

가 (well)
가 (照射)
가

1a (100) (100) (230)
(150) (150) (152) (154)
가 (151) (151) (156)
(158) (151) (157)
2 (kinetics)
(156) (sensitivity)

(230) (230a) (230b) (230a) (151)
(155) (155)
(230a)
(155)
(shorted) (loaded) 가) (가
(230b) 가 (230b)
SMA -

(,)가 ,

1a , (151) 가 (150) (151) . (151) (155) Tefron² (;PTFE) ((, TEZELTM (ETFE)) (151) (() . , (151) (155) (151) (151) .

가 , , (Dulbecco) - (saline) (d - PBS) 가 , DMSO, (Na₃PO₄), MOPS, , , (autate), , .

(151) (230)가 (照射) (155) . (155) , (151) , , (155) (im mobilized) , (155) , 가 10^{-1} m^2 , 10^{-2} m^2 , 10^{-3} m^2 , 10^{-4} m^2 , 10^{-5} m^2 , 10^{-6} m^2 , 10^{-7} m^2 , 10^{-8} m^2 , 10^{-9} m^2 , 10^{-10} m^2 , 10^{-11} m^2 , 10^{-12} m^2 , 10^{-13} m^2 , 10^{-14} m^2 , 10^{-15} m^2 가 . ,

(proteomics) (155) 가 가 , .

(100) , (156) (157) . (156) (151) (157) , .

2 (158) , (157) 2 (156) (155) . ((stopped - flow kinetics)) 가 , 가 .

Varian Australia Pty Ltd.

Cary 50

(100)

가 www.hi-techsci.co.uk/scientific/index.html

(151)
 (157 158), (150) (156),
 1b (174), (syringe) (176), (178) (170) (172),
 0) (230) (230) (17)
 (170) (230)
 (172) (175) (230)
 (172) (174)() (176)
 (178)(PTFE)
 가
 (, 5 μ l) (plug)가
 15 μ l)
 가 (insulate)
 /
 ()
 ()
 USP 6,033,456, 5,858,187, 5,126,022
 1
 가 ()
 (155) () (155)

(Shoji)
 Eletronics and Communications in Japa, Part 2, 70:52 - 59(1998)
 (Fabrication of a Pump for Integrated Chemical Analyzing Systems)" (Esashi) Sens
 ors and Actuators, 20:163 - 169(1989) " Normally closed microvalve and pump fabricated on a Si
 licon Wafer" (MEMS); (Moroney) Proc. MEMS, 91:2
 27 - 282(1991) " Ultrasonically Induced Microtransport"
 가 가 " (EHD) "
 (electroosmisis)" (EO) . EHD (Bart) Sensors and Actuator
 s, A21 - A23:193 - 197(1990) " (microfabricated) " (Richter)
 Sensors and Actuators, A29:159 - 168(1991) " 가 (A Micromachined)
 " . EO (Dasgupta) Anal. Chem. 66:1792 - 1798(1994) "

) .

, (,) (,)
가 .

. , (well) , , ,

(가) , . ,

가 ,

; , " " USP

4,468,331 .

(155)

(230)

, " S₁₁ "

(230)

()

가

(230)가

(coplanar)

가 , 가

가

, 1966

McGraw - Hill

R. E. Collins

; Les

Besser and Associates, Inc.

(S. March) 1986

(M

icrowave Transmission Lines and Their Physical Realizations)

가

(230)

10 MHz

110 GHz

가

45 MHz

20 GHz

가

2a

(resonant)

(230)

1

(230)

(230a)

(230b)

(230a)

(230b)

SMA

가

(

가 ,

가

)

(

(shorted)

(loaded)

)

(230) ,

(235),

(236),

(237)(

(ground

potential reference
1 (230a) (232 234) 가 .
1 (gap) (232a) ,
(231) (230a)
(237) (,
) .

2 (234) (235) (237) (236) 가 1
(232) 가 2 (234) 2 (234a) (230b)
가 2 - . (230b)
가 (SMA -) .
, 1 2 RG401 - ,
, 1 (232) , 1 4 , 1 GHz
.

, (230) , 1 2 (232a 234a) 가
가 (容量) , 1 (232) (233) 1 2 (232 234)
) , (230)가 ((232 234)
(233) 1 2 (232 234)
(230)
.

, 가 0 0.050 가 ,
(null) , S_{11} 가 ,
, 가 /
가 .

, (233) 1 2
가 (中空) . , 1 2 (232a 2
34a) 1 2 (238) (233a)
, (233) , 1 2 (232 234)
.

, (230)가
(230) , (lumped) , , 가
(230a) , / , 1 / 2 (232 234) ,
가 , / 가 .

1, (230a) 가

가 () PTFE, Lexan[®], (230a)

가 가 /

가 (230) 0.0

31, 0.063, 0.016, 가 2 TPF (151) 10^{-1} m, 10^{-2} m, 10^{-3} m, 10^{-4} m, 10^{-5} m, 10^{-6} m, 10^{-9} m (가) (155) 가

(가)

2b (230) (240) (235) (240)

(235) (151) (230a) (230) (235)가 (151) (235)

2c 2d 2 2c (250) 1 (251), (252), (253), (255), (256), (257), (258), (259)

1 (251) () 가

1 RG401 -

1 (251) (252) (259) (254) (255a) 255b 1 (251) 1 (258) 가 1 (251) (258)(255)

1 2 (251 257) (256)
 . , 2 (257) (259) (258) . 1
 (251) (258) 가 . 1 (251) 2 (257) (254)
 , (256) (252) 가 1 (251)
 (258) 2 (257) 가 1 (251)
 1 (251) (253) , 1 (251)
 , (259)
 , (Newport)

2e - - ,
 (280) - (281) , (283), (285), (界面)
 (287) (289) , (280)

(289) (287) (285)
 (281) (285) , ,
 PTFE , (gallium arsenide)
 가 , (285) (281)
 . (283) (287)((285) (285)) (2
 81) ,

, () (289)
 (287) , 가 (290) (281) 가
 , (281) -
 가
 ((lack)) ()

, Greene Publishing Associates, Inc. John
 Wiley & Sons, Inc. Current Protocol (F.M. Ausubel) Current P
 rotocols in Molecular Biology (1997)();
 gs Publishing CO. 가 (Watson) (1987) (Molecular Biology of the Gene)
 4 ; Second Edition Garland Publishing (Alberts) (1989)
 ; Merck & Co. The Merck Manual of Diagnosis and Therapy 가 .
 , SIGMA chemical company(,), R & D systems(
), Pharmacia LKB Biotechnology(), CLONTECH Laboratories, Inc.(
), Aldrich Chemical Company(), GIBCO BRL Life Technologies, Inc.(
), Fluka Chemica - Biochemika Analytika(, , Fluka Chemie AG), Applied Biosystems
 (,),

(venipuncture), (lumbar puncture),
가
가
/ W
iley - Liss 가 Freshney Culture of Animal Cells, a Manual of Basic Technique, 4 (1994)
(155) 가
(155) (Teflon[®]) (anti - analyte)
(155)
가
가
(hybridization), , RNA/RNA , DNA/ , RNA/
, tRNA , / , /
, / , /
가 (array),
3a (304), (300) (100) (100) (300) (302),
(310) (302) (304) (100) (312) (302)
230) (302) (304) Agilent Technologies 8510 8714 가
(300) 가 (/)
(S₂₁ " ")
(230) (300)
(230) (155) 가
3b
(320) , (230) S₁₁ 가
(332) 가
가 : ,

$$\lambda/2 = c[2 \times f_{\text{des}} \times r^{1/2}],$$

:

$$\lambda/2 = \lambda_0 / n \quad (332) \quad (\text{meter})$$

$$c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$f_{\text{des}} = \text{(desired)} \quad (\text{Hz})$$

$$r = \text{(336)}$$

1 가 1 GHz (332) 4 가 (Teflon[?]) (336) dml 가 2.1 ,
(- 1/4 -) . ,

(321) , (230a) (155) (230a) (155) 가 가
 , (230a) (155) PTFE, , ,
 , Lexan[?] , ,
 ; 가
 , PTFE , , ,
 / 가 , 가

, (322) , (150) (155)
(323) , 가 (155) , 가
(312 314) S₁₁ (155)
 , ()
 , 가 가 , () ,

(324) , 3c (334) 가
가 S₁₁ (point) f_{res} 가
(300) , (230a) -
(f_{des}) , (f_{res}) (f_{des})
(f_{des}) , 가
1 GHz 가
 , 10 MHz, 20 MHz, 45 MHz, 100 MHz, 250 MHz, 500 MHz, 1 GHz, 2.5 GHz, 5 GHz, 7.5 GHz, 10 GHz, 12 GHz, 15 GHz, 20 GHz, 25 GHz, 30 GHz, 40 GHz, 50 GHz, 60 GHz, 80 GHz, 100 GHz, 110 GHz
가 가 .

(f_{res}) S₁₁ (f_{res})
(333) S₁₁ (IC)
) .

(325) , (155) (326) , (155) .

1 , (2 - S_{21}) S_1 가 / 가

(155) , (335) 가 (null) (335) , (335) S_{11} 가 f_{res} 가 (335) (335) (,) (33) 5) 가 (null) (334) (327) , (334 335) (334 335) , / 가 1 GHz f_{res} 0.1 dB, 0.5 dB, 1 dB, 3 dB, 5 dB, 10 dB (); 1 , 10 , 25 , 45 , 90 , 180 (); 가 1 KHz, 3 KHz, 5 KHz, 10 KHz, 1 MHz, 10 MHz, 100 MHz(); f_{res} , 10 MHz f_{res} / 10 Hz 1 MHz가 (327) 가 (300) f_{start} f_{stop} 가 (328). (334) (335) / 가 f_{start} f_{stop} (327) 가 (155) (329). (325) (330). 가 (155) (155) - 가 (335) (identifier)((335))가

(335)

(331)가

(155)

(324)

(332)

(300)
96

N

(230_i)96
N155_i) ,

N

(155_i)

1 × N

, N

가

N × 1

가

(230_i)(155_i)(155_i)

(300)

3d

3b

: ,

가

(point)

(340 - 343).

(344)

, 1

1

6 mg/ml

1 ×

(353,

3e

)

(34

5).

(346)

,

1

가

(

6mg/ml)

2

2

1

,

2

(355, 3e

)

(347).

(348)

, 1

2

3

,

1

2

0.5 ×

(3 mg/ml)

,

1

2

, 3

,

(349).

, 2

/

(, -)

).

1 2

2

(355),

3

(357 359)

, 1

(353),

3e

(351),

1

(353),

2

(355)

,

3

(

357

1

2

359)

가

(353, 355, 357)

,

3

, 3

(357)

1

2

(353 355)

1 2 3 , (359)
()가 .

1 2 , , (,
(window)가 . / ,
1 GHz
/ 0.1 dB, 0.3 dB, 0.5 dB, 1 dB, 3 dB, 5 dB, 10 dB () ,
가 0.1 KHz, 0.5 KHz, 1 KHz, 3 KHz, 5 KHz, 10 KHz, 30 KHz, 50 KHz, 100 KHz, 1 MHz, 3 MHz, 10 M
Hz, 100 MHz() . f_{res}
10 MHz f_{res} / 10 Hz 1 MHz가 .

3d , (345) 1 가
(233) . 2 (347) / (349) .

3f 2 .
(367) 1 2 3 1 × (, 6 mg/ml)
3d .

2 , 3 f_{res} 3 1 2 1
1 , 2 3 가 3g
3
/ 1 2 .
.

, - (가 2e)
MHz GHz , 3b 3d

가

4a (domain) (400) . (400) (410) (412) , , 2 -
(420) 가 (410) (412)
Tektronix Corporation 11801
가 .

() , (422)가 (420) (100) .
 () , (412) (424)
 / , (424)
 () . (400)
 .
 , (relaxation) 가
 가 ,
 ,
 .
 . 4b
 (450) , (450) 2a (460) 가
 (100) (462) (460) (4
 2 -
 50) , (train) 가

(480) 가 (482 484) ,
 (482 484)
 (482) (period)() (155)
 가 ,
 (462) (490) , 가
 (462)
 가 , /
 /

Microwave Monolithic Integrated Circuit(MMIC)

,
 / , " " /

, 가 , 1
 ,
 (fingerpri

nt) , ,

가 , (addressable) (site)

(charaterization) , /

(補體)

(滴定)

가 (dose) -

가 ()

(aging) - 1

가 , 가

가

(155)

가 1 , 2 , / 가

가 가 가 ,

(dispersive) /

()

(susceptibility),

(pH

)가

가

1

2

1

2

3

1

가

, 1

2

가

2

2

가

, 2

가

/

2

. 2

. 3

2

1

가

, 1

2

1

가

1

가

. 1

, pH,

가
2
2
1
2

가

,

.

,

.

/

/

.

,

.

,

가

,

.

,

(point)

,

/

, 1 , 2 ,

.

The diagram consists of several interconnected nodes and edges:

- n)**: Located at the top left.
- (homologies)**: Located below n).
- D**: A node connected to (homologies) and (homologies).
- (domain)**: Located at the top right.
- (motif)**: Located in the center-right area.
- (specific)**: Located at the bottom left.
- 가**: Multiple instances of the Korean character are scattered throughout the diagram, often acting as connectors or labels for specific paths.

The connections form a network where some nodes have multiple incoming or outgoing links, suggesting a complex set of relationships or dependencies between the concepts represented by the text.

가

2

가

(subset)

가

가

G -

7

가

G -

가

가

(signature)

가

, pH,

가

가

가

가

가

(cystic fibrosis)

(補體)

(strand)

가

(hybridization)

()

, 가

가

가

(turn on or off)

가 , 1 . ,
.
가 -
가 .
.
:
(barrel) , (beta - turn) 2 3 , C₂ (對稱), C₃ , C₄ , D₂ ,
, 20 4 가 . [1979 (G. R
ose) Heirarchic Organization of Domains in Globular Proteins, J.Mol.Biol. 134:447 - 470]
, A, B Z DNA, (supercoiling)
, D , tRNA T C , tRNA . [(Spri
nger - Verlag) 1984 (W.Saenger) Principles of Nucleic Acid Structure;
1979 (P.Schimmel), (D.So
II), (J.Abelson) Transfer RNA]

가 (quantitate) 가 (kinetic) 가 (specificity) 가 (point) (extrapolation) (滴定)

가 - ,
가
가 가
가 가
가 가

가 -

가 - 가 , . 1
 (1) (2)
 , 2 - 1
 - ,
 (ratiometric) 가 .
 , 가
 , " x" 가 ,
 가 / ,
 , (scale) (A)
 가 " x"
 " y" , 가 가 ,
 " y" .
 , 가 ,
 가 ,
 (log) (couple) .
 ,
 가 (, , ,)
 가 .
 5a (510)
 (510) (514), (512), (518), (534)
 / () , 가 /
 (518) CD-ROM (516), () ,
 가 CD-ROM(516) , , ,
 가 (518) ,
 () .
 5b (510) (510) / (524)
 (514) (510) (526), (528),
 (530), 가 (532), (534), (536), (538)
 , 가
 (528)(, -) , (540) (510) (bus)

(540)

(528) (526) (local) 6

(510)

6a 6b - 6f

6a Agilent Technologies, Inc. (

)가 HP 8714 (grooved) , ,

pany) 2a PTFE ((230)가 Cole - Parner Instrument Com

1GHz f_{des}

1.163 GHz f_{res}

Labview[?]

2a 가 PTFE (0.031" ,

0.063" , 0.016") (

) ,

(negative pressure)

(155) , 가 ~ 0.05 mL/

1 , ~ 1cm ~ 1

2 ,

가

(, 가) 0.020" , 0.063" , 0.021"

PTFE 가

6b - 6h (CA, (bovine)), (I - S ,),

(,), (BSA), (18 가

), (ferritin) (I , Sigma (

(sodium dodecylsulfate) (SDS) 2 EM Science(

) . 1 , 25mM

(18 가) pH 7.8 . CA, , BSA 1.0 % (w/w)

pH 7.8 25mM . 1.0 % (w/w) 5 % (w/w) SDS

PBS

1 , PBS S_{11} () ,

(PBS 1 % w/w) 2 S_{11}

4 . PBS S_{11} 4 6b(db) 6c(

)

6b, PBS, S_{11} , 1.163 GHz, (null) 가, PBS, S_{11} , PBS, S_{11} (/) , ,

6c, PBS, S_{11} 가, , 20 dB, ,

6d, PBS, S_{11} , 6e, . PBS, ,

, , BSA, (25 mM), pH 7.8) 6f 6g , S_{11} ,

6h, 5, S_{11} () , 가 1.2 GHz f_{des} fres , 0.010 m, - 65 dB, 6h, M NaCl, ,

6i 6j (1/2 x) 3d, S_{11} HSA, SAL, HSA, SAL, (, 6j) () ,

(HSA) (salbutamol) Aldrich Chemical Company, Life Technologies, Inc. SAL 50 μ M 1 x PBS(pH7.2) HSA 50 μ M 1 x PBS(pH7.2) SA() 50 μ M HSA 60 C 15 1 x PBS 50 μ M SAL 10 1 x PBS(pH7.2) 50 μ M H SA() , 1 x PBS(pH7.2) 50 μ M SAL 가 , Agilent Technologies 8714 . 1.2 GHz f_{res} 가

6i, 1232.86 MHz, - 62 dB, f_{res} , SA, L, 가 (- 60 dB), , f_{res} , +3.5 KHz, - 73 dB, - 67 dB, f_{res} , +1.9 KHz, HSA, SAL, ,

6i, SAL 6j, HSA f_{res}
+2.3 KHz, -55 dB, 가, () f_{res} +2.3 KHz
z, -53 dB, SAL HSA

6k 6l (1 x) 3f
 S_{11} 6k HSA, SAL,
, 6l HSA가 SAL
() ()

HSA 200 μ M 1 x PBS(pH7.2) 가 200 μ M HSA pH
가 2.73 1 x PBS, PBS pH 7.2

100 μ M HSA 100 μ M 10 1 x PBS(pH7.2)
H7.2) 100 μ M HSA() , 1 x PBS(pH7.2) 100 μ M SAL
, 1 x PBS(pH7.2) 100 μ M HSA 100 μ M SAL 가
Agilent Technologies 8714
. 1.2 GHz f_{res} 가

6k, 1232.86 MHz, -62 dB f_{res} SA
L 가 (-60 dB), f_{res} HSA
-87 dB, f_{res} +7.2 KHz
-63 dB f_{res} 7.2 KHz
HSA(7.2 KHz) SAL(0 Hz) f_{res}
($f_{res} + 7.2$ KHz)

6l, SAL 6k, HSA f_{res}
+6.3 KHz, -61 dB, 가, f_{res} 10.8 KHz
SAL(0 Hz) HSA(6.3 KHz)

6m, HSA Aldrich Chemical
I Company, PBS Life Technologies, Inc.
, 16 - (methylthiohexadecanoic acid) (C16) Gateway
Chemical Technology, Inc. C16 1 mM DMSO HSA
200 μ M 1 x PBS(pH7.2) HSA 10 μ M ,0.1 1000 μ M
C16 10 5 % DMSO . 5 % DMSO(pH7.2)
1 x PBS . 5 % DMSO(pH7.2) 1 x PBS C16
가 Agilen
t Technologies 8714 . 1.2 GHz f_{res} 가

HSA, C16, HSA 가 C16 가 , PBS/5%DMSO
 f_{res} (), C16 가 ()
6m) , C16 50 μ M 가

가

연도	월	일	종류	비고	수량	단위	비고
1999	2	1	"	"	09/243,193	(
19501 - 000200US);							
1999	2	1	"	"	09/243,196	(
19501 - 000300US);							
1999	8	2	"	"	09/365,578	(
19501 - 000210);							
1999	8	2	"	"	09/365,978	(
(19501 - 000500);							
1999	8	2	"	"	09/365,581	(19501 - 000600);
1999	8	2	"	"	09/265,580	(19501 - 000700);
2000	1	10	"	"	09/480,846	(
19501 - 000310);							
2000	1	10	"	"	09/480,315	(
19501 - 000320).							

(57)

1.

•

•

[illegible]

(b) , ;

(4)

2.

1 , 0.3 μg 1
가 2 가 , 1 가 1 2 1
2 .

3.

1 ,
.

4.

3 , - .

5.

3 , :
1 1 ;
2 2 ;

1 2 가 가
.

6.

5 , .

7.

1 , , ,
.

8.

1 , .

9.

1 ,
.

13 , 1 , 1

15.

13 , 1 .

16.

:

(a) , 1 mL , 가 ; 1

(b) ;

(c) 10 MHz 1000 GHz 가 ;

(d) .

17.

16 ,

(e) 1 ,

(f) 가 ,

(g) 가 , 가 .

18.

17 , , .

19.

17 , .

20.

17 , .

21.

16 ,

1 가 2 , , 2
2
,

1 2
, 1
가 , ,
가 .

22.

:

10 MHz 1000 GHz

;

;

;

;

;

가

;

.

23.

22 , S₁₁ .

24.

22 , :

;

;

;

.

25.

24 ,

1 ;

1 가 .

26.

:

- 가 1 가 , ,
1 ;

- 가 2 가 , ,
2 ;

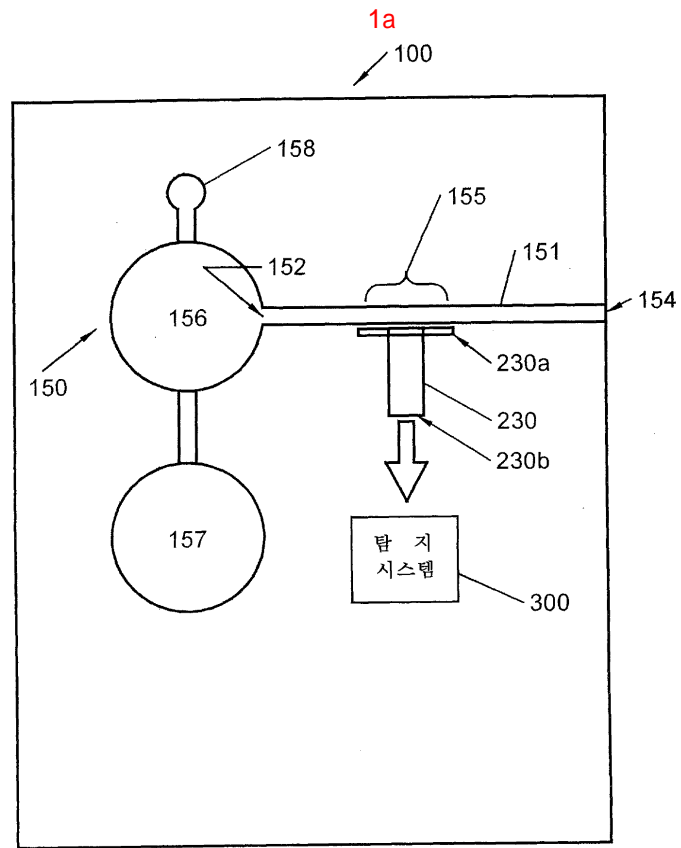
1 2 가 가 .

27.

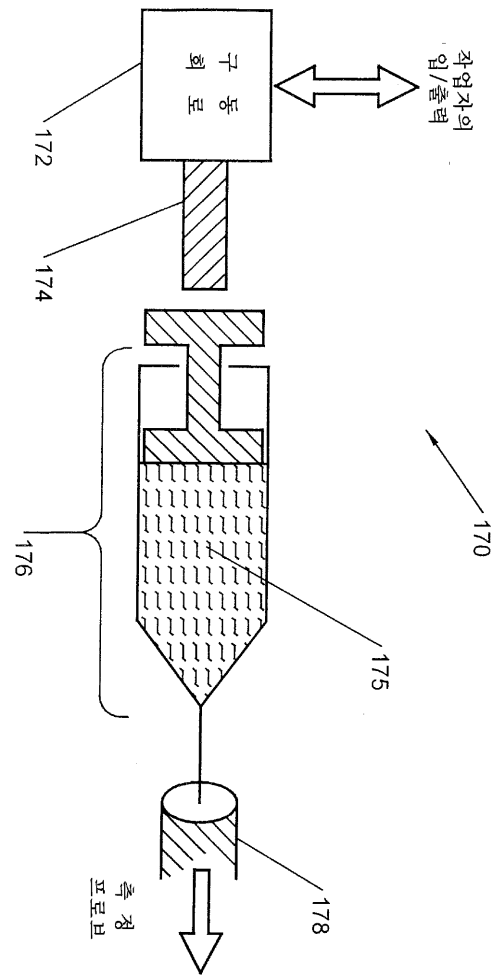
26 , 1 , 가 .

28.

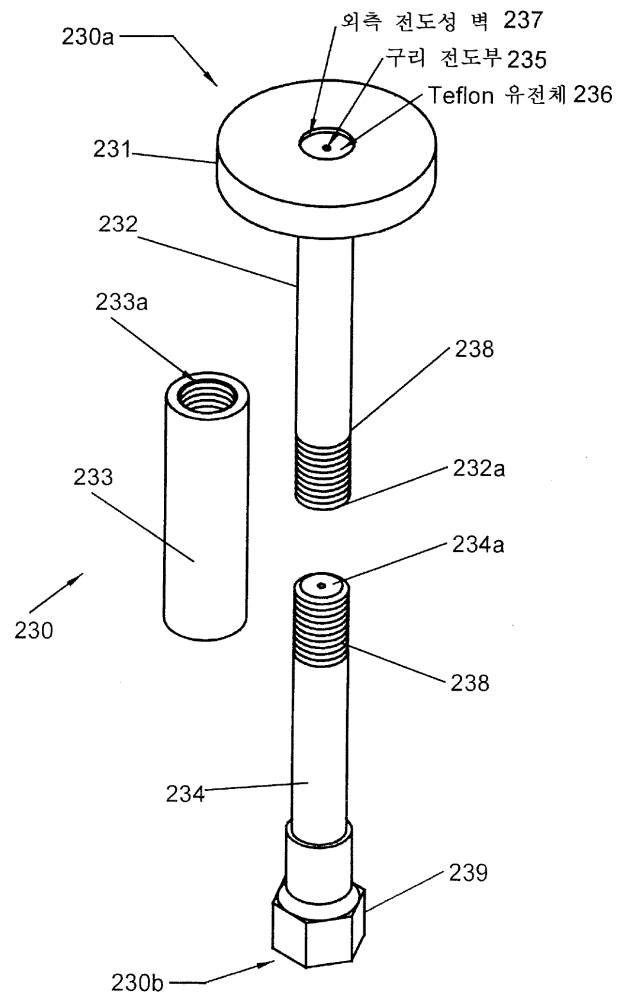
13 - 가 .



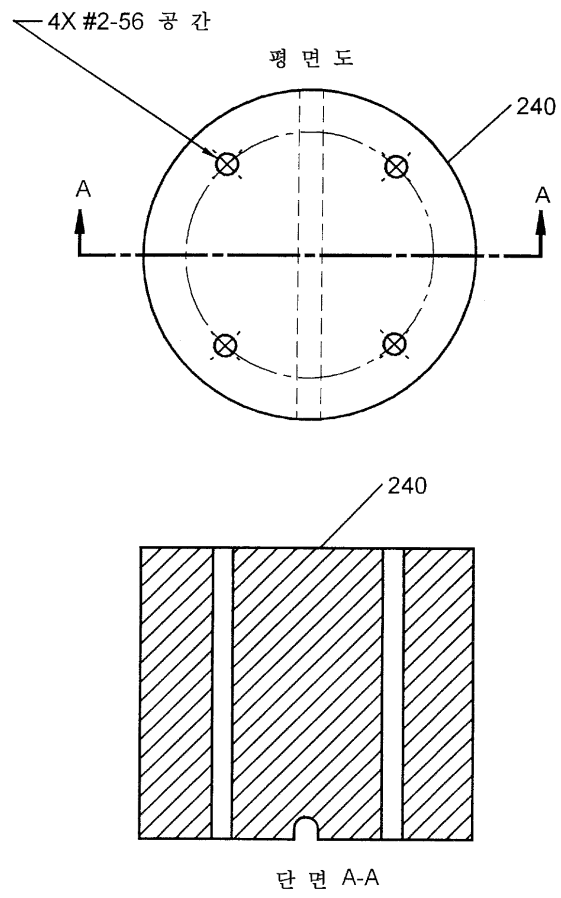
1b



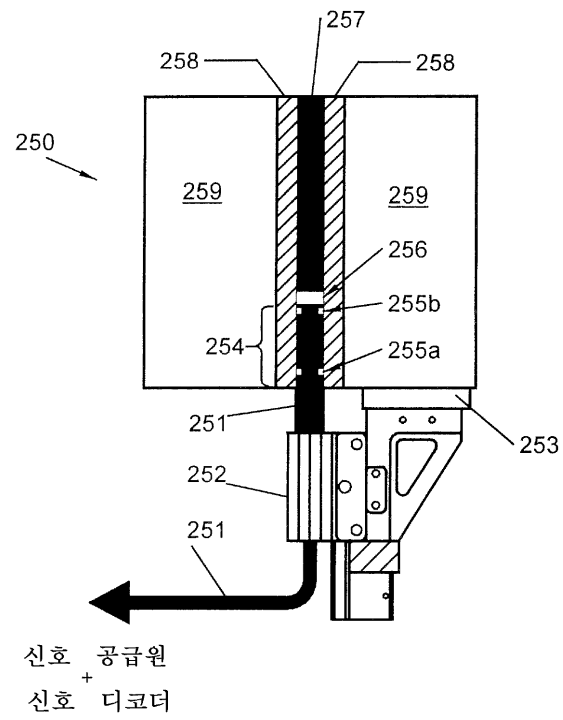
2a



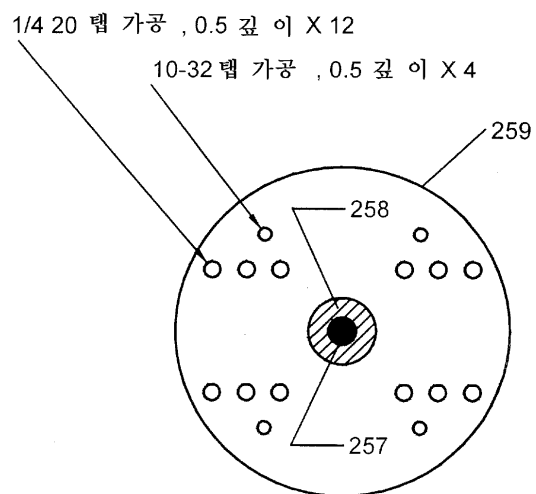
2b

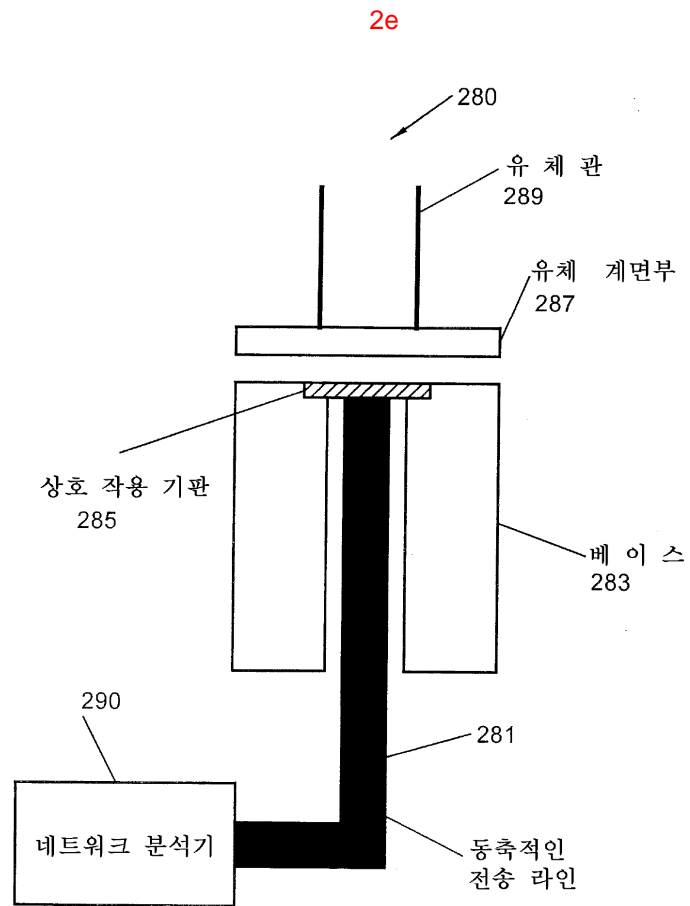


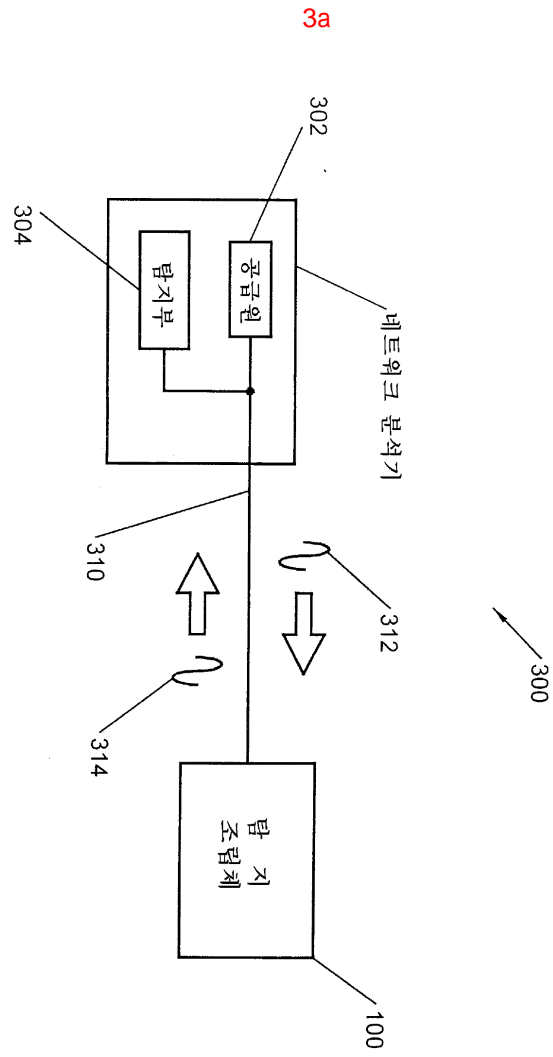
2c



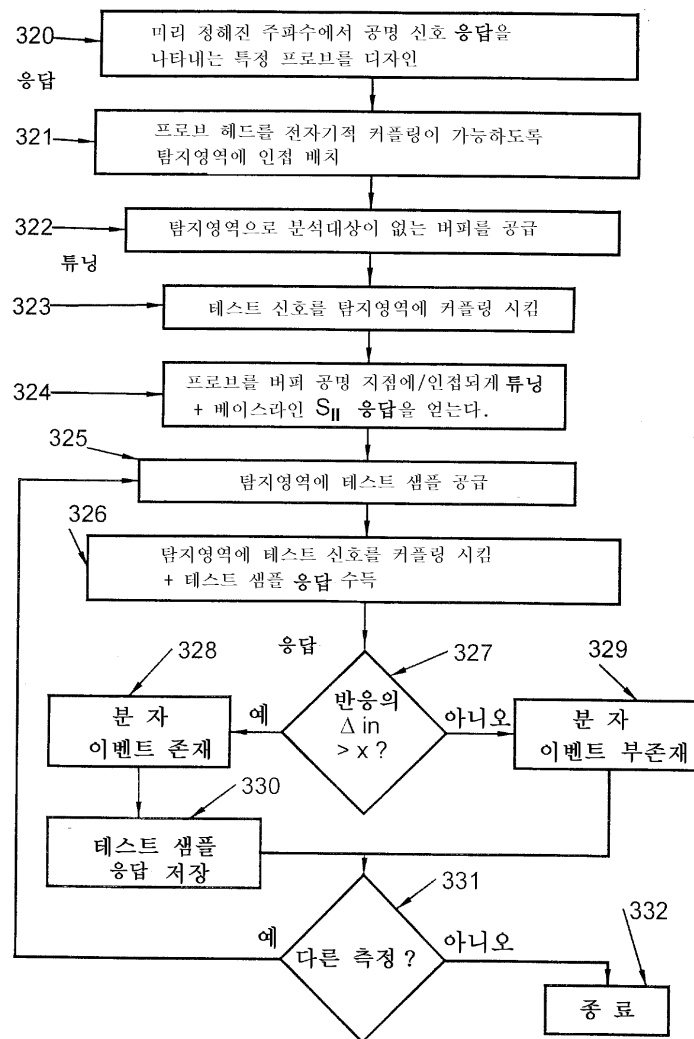
2d



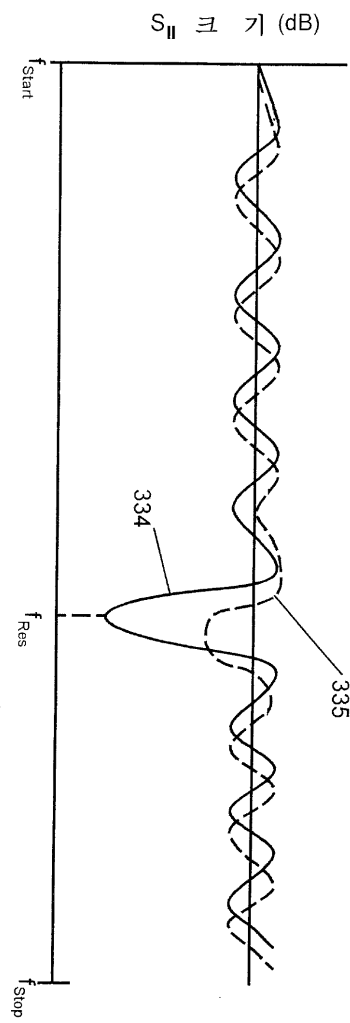




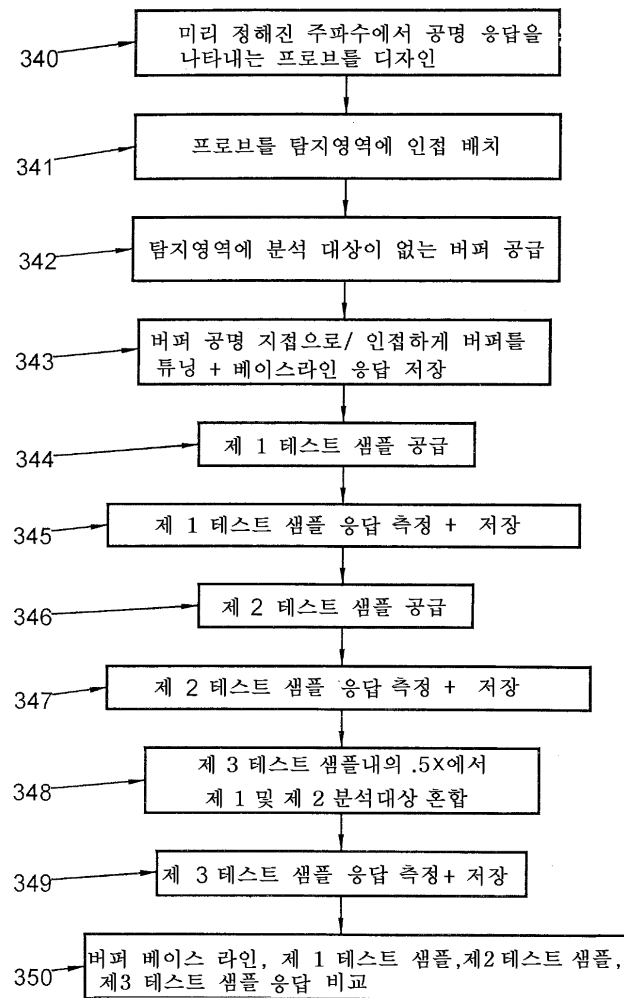
3b



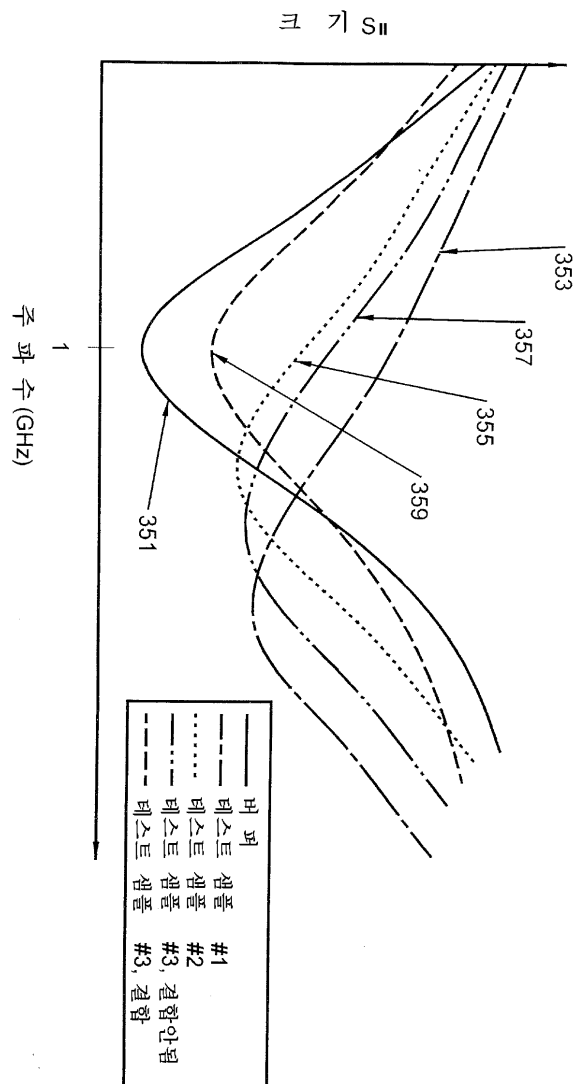
3c



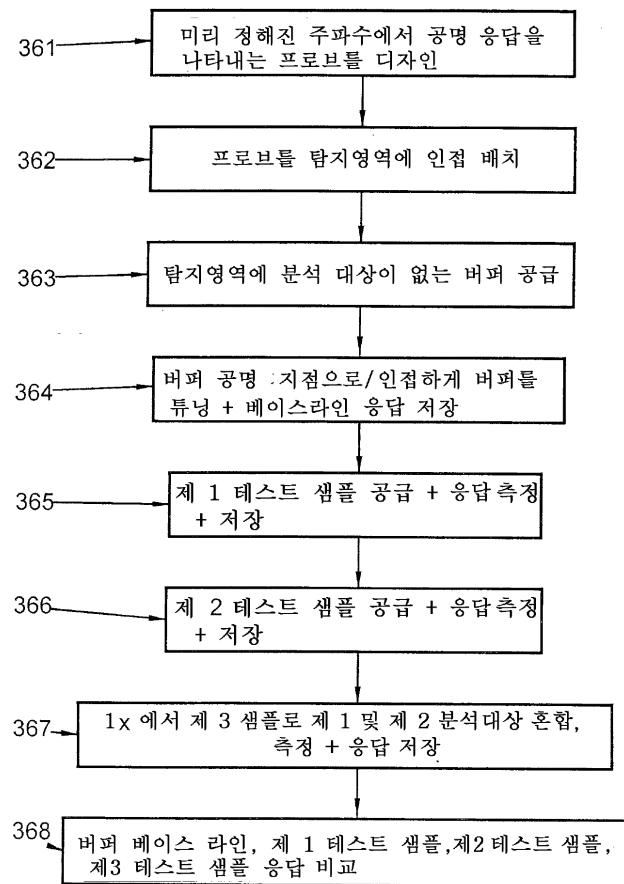
3d



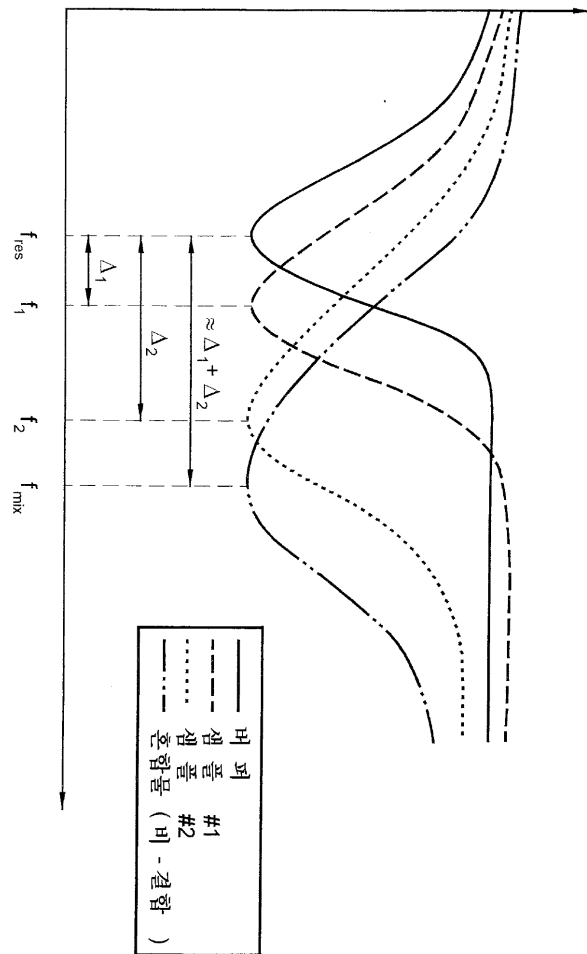
3e



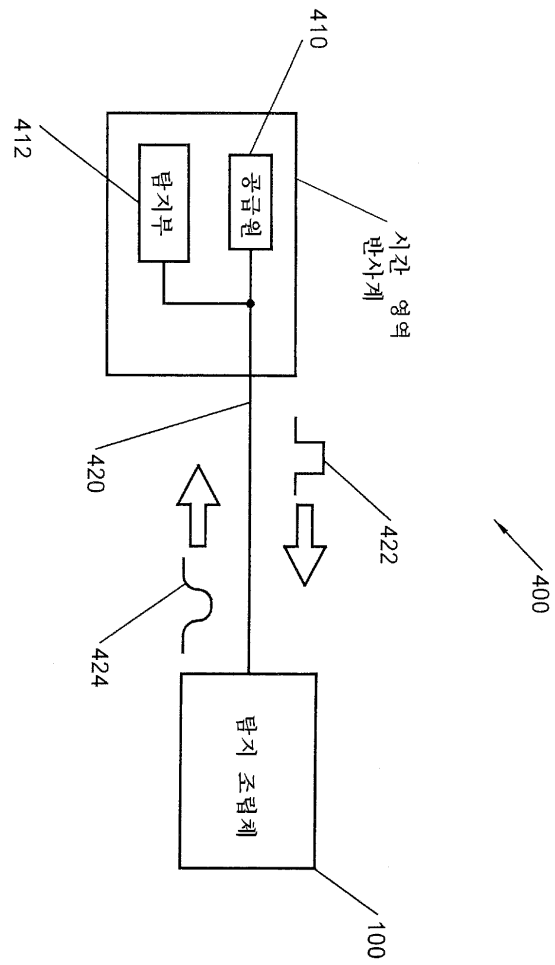
3f



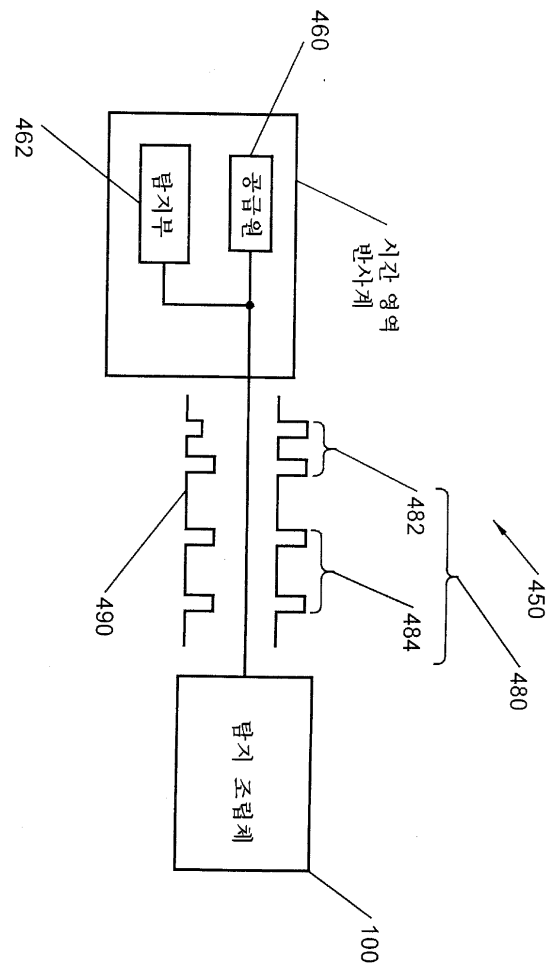
3g



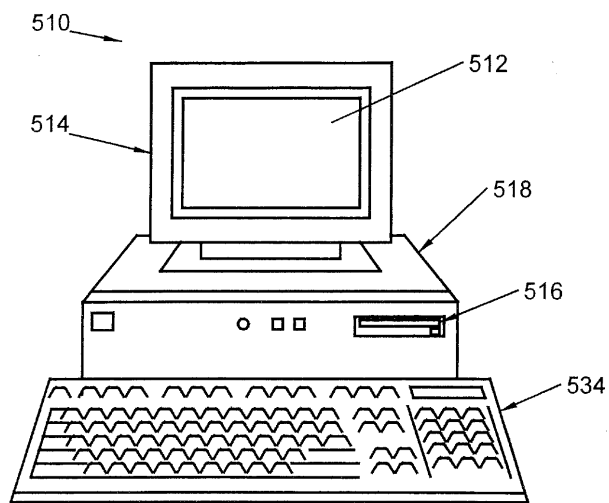
4a



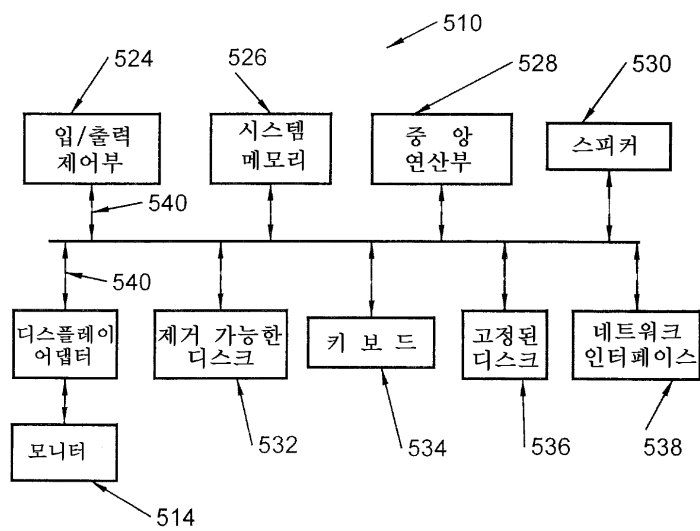
4b



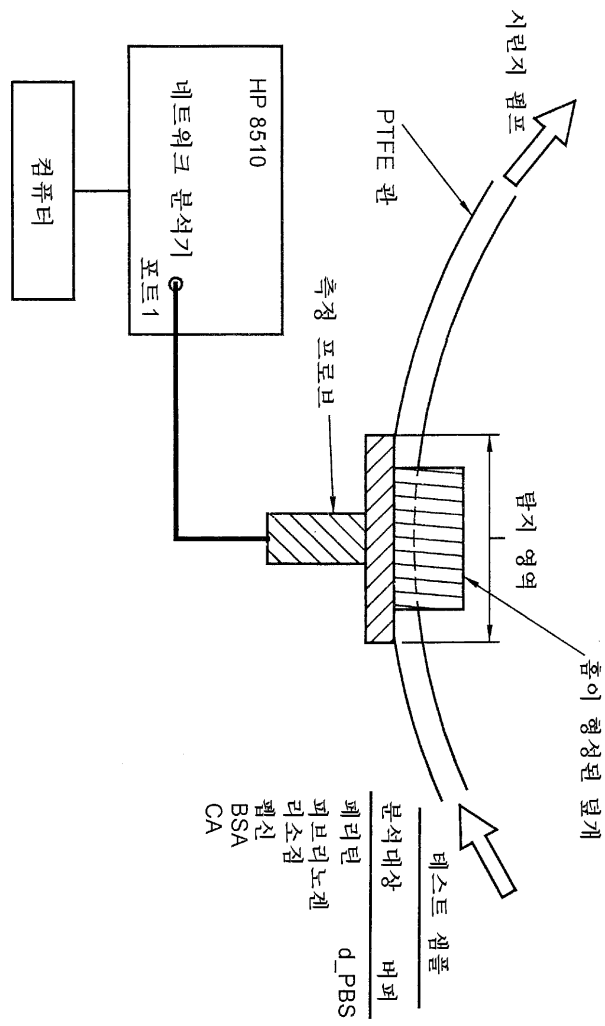
5a



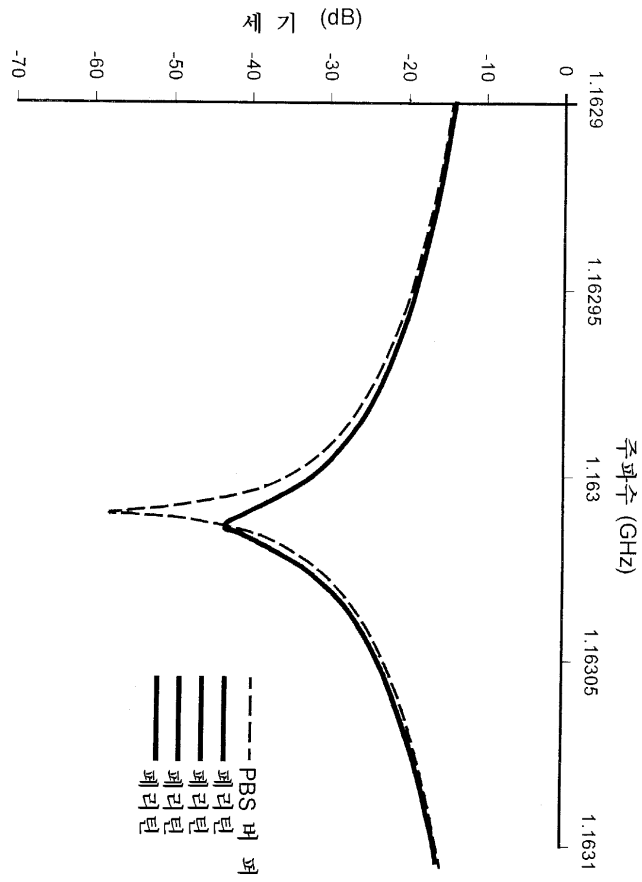
5b



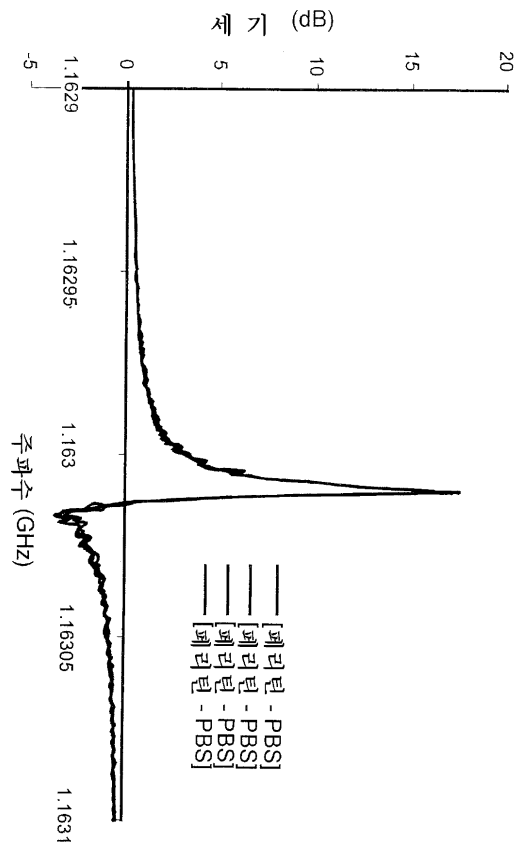
6a



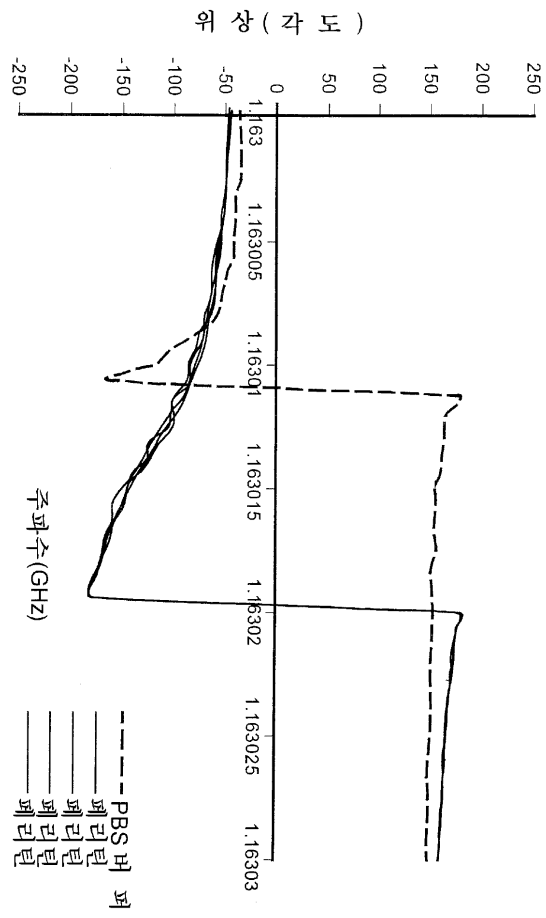
6b



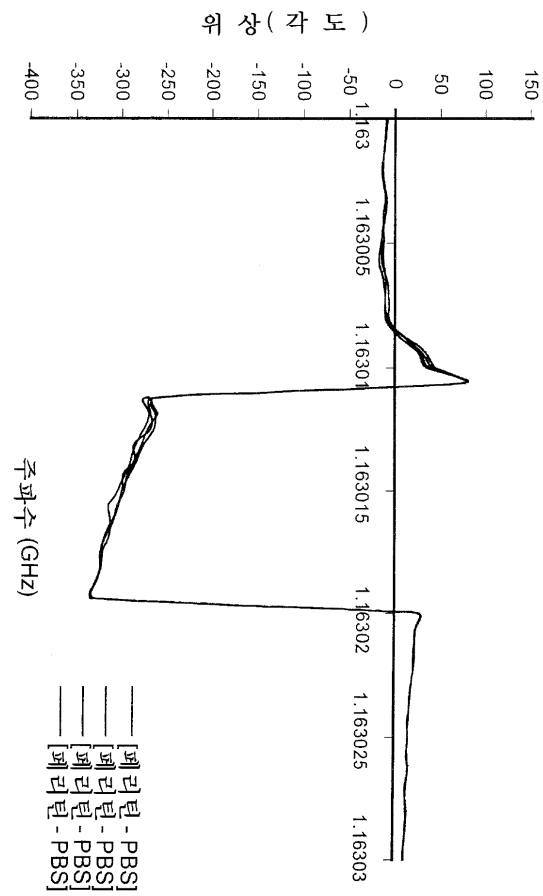
6c

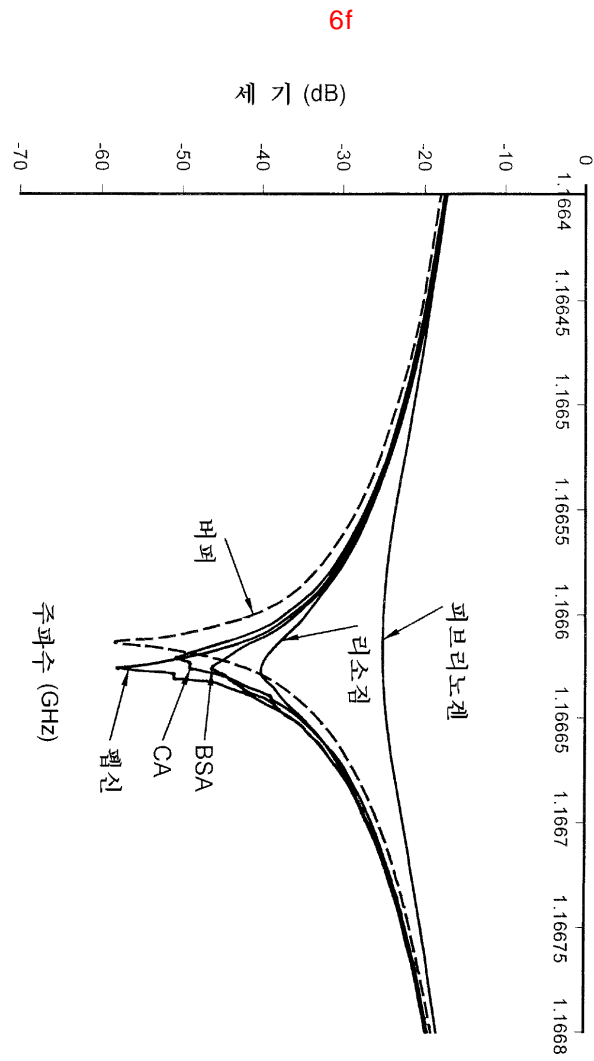


6d

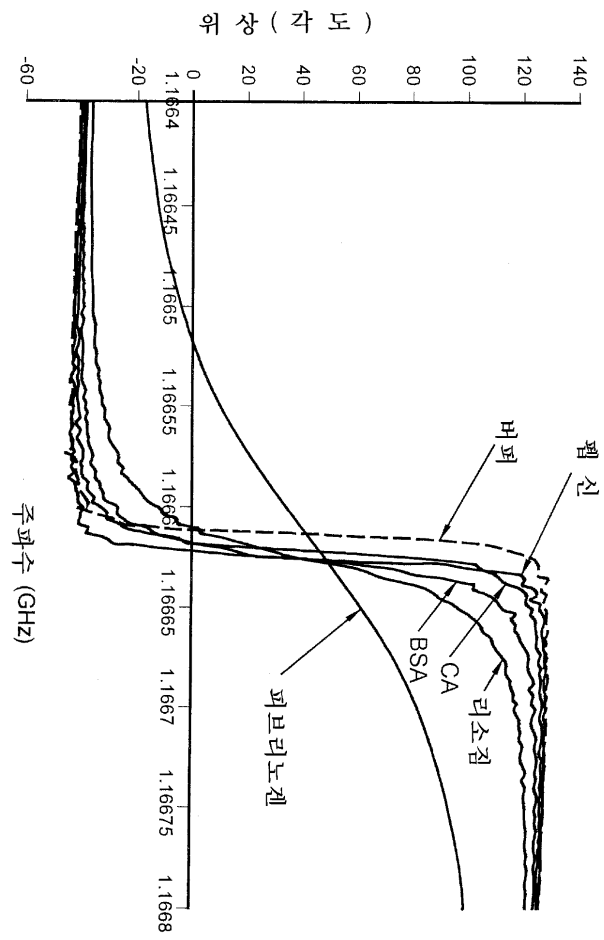


6e

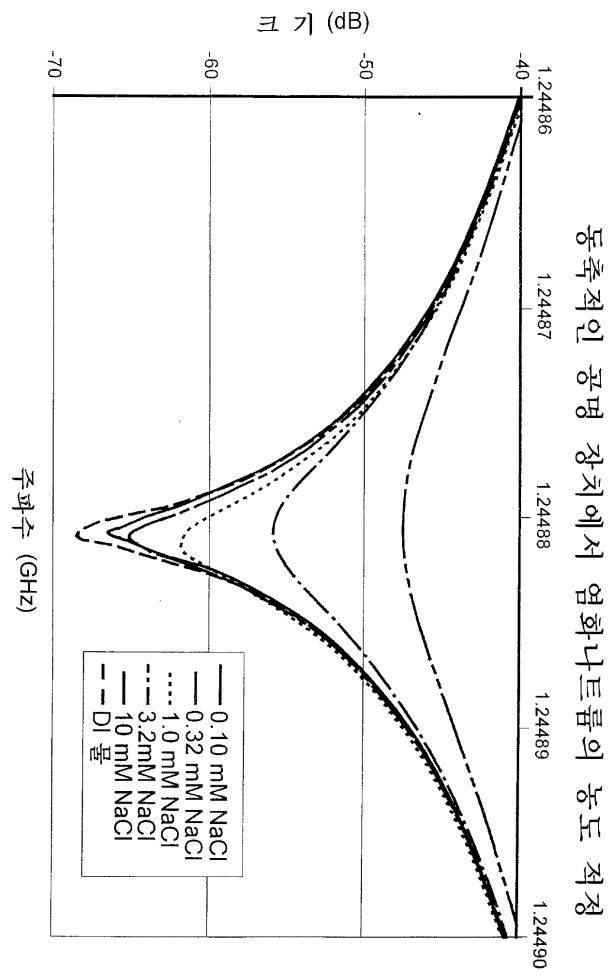




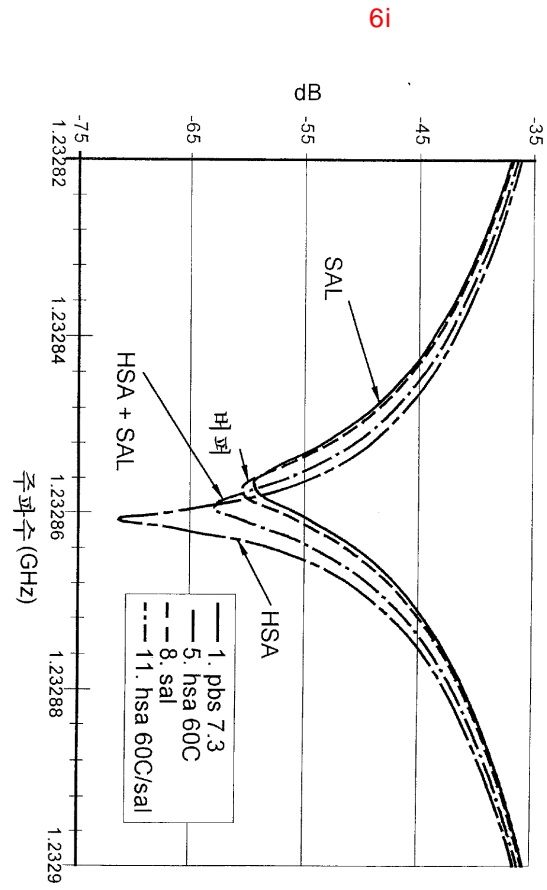
6g



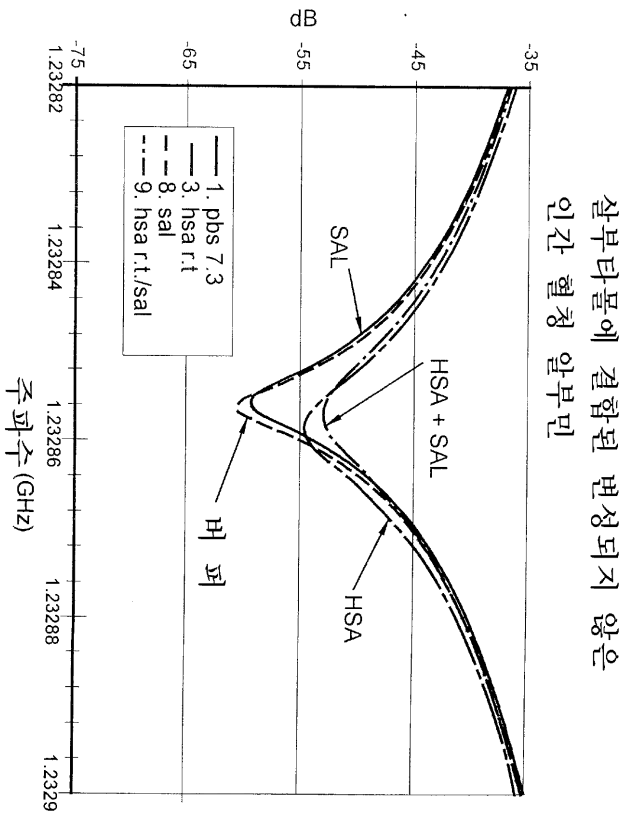
6h



살부타몰에 결합되지 않은
변성된 이 간 혈청 알부민

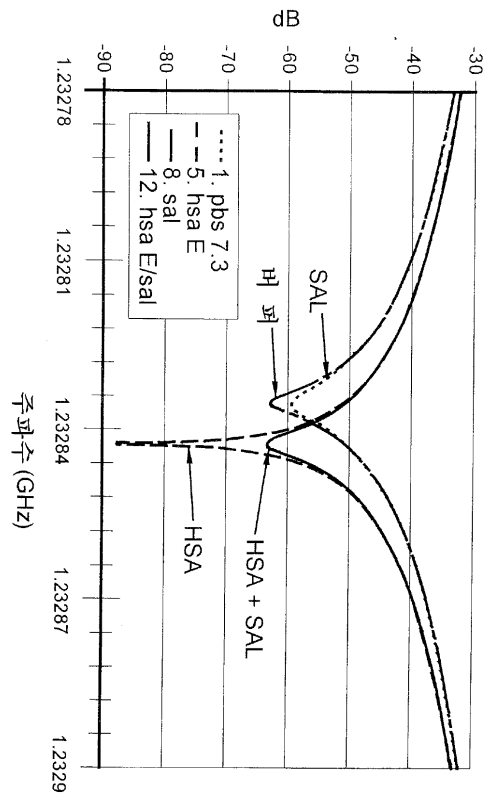


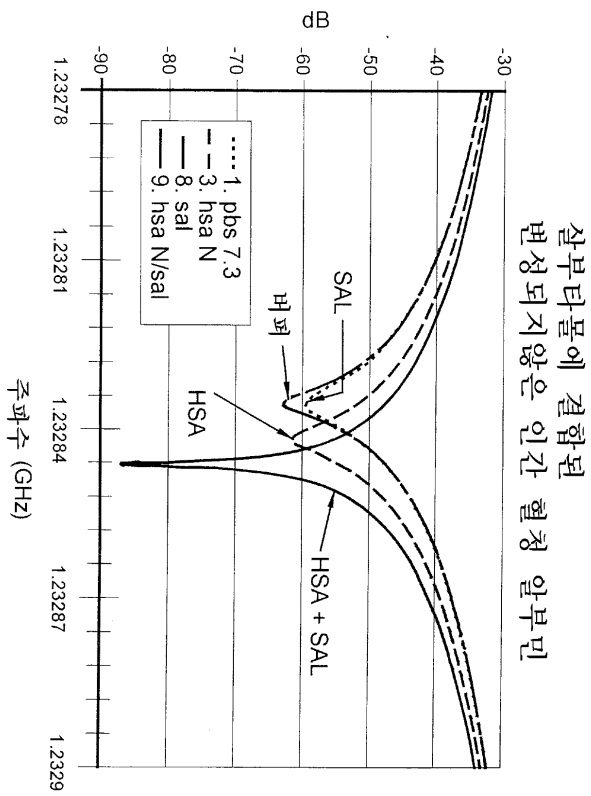
6j



6k

살부타몰에 결합되지 않은
변성된 인간 혈청 알부민





6m

