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Top feed droplet generator

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(71) Applicant(s)
Scitex Digital Printing, Inc.

(72) Inventor(s)
David J. Stephens

(74) Agent/Attorney
BALDWIN SHELSTON WATERS,Level 21,60 Margaret Street,SYDNEY NSW 2000

(56) Related Art
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US 4827287
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ABSTRACT

A droplet generator assembly (1) is used for an ink jet printhead of a continuous ink jet printer. A nozzle plate (2) has associated nozzles to stimulate jets. The droplet generator assembly (1) has a fluid ingress location (8) and a fluid egress location (9), on
5 a side of the resonator body opposite the nozzle plate (2). A fluid trench (5) redirects flow in-line with the nozzles. A fluid passage (4) extends from the fluid ingress location (8) to the fluid trench (5).

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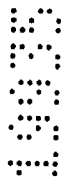
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COMPLETE SPECIFICATION

FOR A STANDARD PATENT

ORIGINAL



Name of Applicant/s: Scitex Digital Printing, Inc.



Actual Inventor/s: David J. STEPHENS



Address of Service: SHELSTON WATERS
60 MARGARET STREET
SYDNEY NSW 2000



Invention Title: "TOP FEED DROPLET GENERATOR"

The following statement is a full description of this invention,
including the best method of performing it known to us:-

(File: 19663.00)

TOP FEED DROPLET GENERATOR

Technical Field

5 The present invention relates to continuous ink jet printers and, more particularly, to a droplet generator for a continuous ink jet printer, the drop generator having an integral fluid cavity.

10 Background Art

Ink jet printing systems are known in which a print head defines one or more rows of orifices which receive an electrically conductive recording fluid, such as for instance a water base ink, from a pressurized fluid supply manifold and eject the fluid in rows of parallel streams. Printers using such print heads accomplish graphic reproduction by selectively charging and deflecting the drops in each of the streams and depositing at least some of the drops on a print receiving medium, while others of the drops strike a drop catcher device.

Droplet generators are one of the major components in a continuous ink jet printhead. Droplet generators often uses a nozzle plate attached to a resonant body to stimulate the jets. Several different methods are currently in practice to supply fluid to the nozzle plate. One known method includes fluid passages originating at the nodal line of the resonant body, with internal cavities leading to the nozzle plate. Another known method teaches that the fluid ingress can be achieved by feeding ink toward the same end of the nozzle plate, thus eliminating the longer internal cavities required with a nodal line feed droplet generator. This latter method is referred to as a

bottom front feed droplet generator. As a variation of that concept, it is known that fluid can be fed from the side, as opposed to the front.

In all cases, additional space is required to provide a means to get the fluid to those inlet and outlet points. In the case of the side feed, this is especially undesirable because
5 this increases the amount of space required perpendicular to the typical flow of the print media relative to a jet array printhead. A second drawback of current methods is that, in some cases, asymmetric modes of vibration may occur very near the desired mode. In particular, a shear type mode can exist across the narrow dimension of the body, parallel to the nozzle array. The damaging effect can be that each side of nozzle will experience
10 out of phase excitation, thus destroying the desired uniform oscillations. These asymmetric modes generally will not occur unless the body is unsymmetrical or it is driven unsymmetrically. In particular, the front feed design could provide the means to excite the unwanted asymmetric mode.



It is seen then that there is a need for a droplet generator and the associated fluid
15 cavity which reduces the space requirement while overcoming the problems associated with prior art drop generator designs.

Summary of the Invention

The present invention therefore provides a droplet generator assembly for an ink jet printhead of a continuous ink jet printer, the droplet generator assembly having a
20 resonator body, the assembly comprising:

a nozzle plate on a first side of the resonator body, the nozzle plate having associated nozzles to stimulate jets;

a fluid ingress location on a second side of the resonator body, opposite the first



side of the resonator body;

a fluid egress location;

a fluid passage extending from the fluid ingress location to the fluid egress

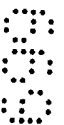
location; and

5 a fluid trench to redirect flow from the fluid passage to a direction in-line with the nozzles.

In this manner, the droplet generator utilises a resonant body configuration that minimises space requirements for an ink jet printhead.



The droplet generator assembly according to the preferred form of the present
10 invention provides a variety of advantages. First, the droplet generator utilises a resonant body configuration. In addition, the droplet generator provides fluid ingress and egress on the side opposite the nozzle plate. This, in turn, provides the advantage of minimising space requirements for an ink jet printhead.



Other advantages of the invention will be apparent from the following description,
15 the accompanying drawings and the appended claims.



Brief Description of the Drawings

Fig. 1A is an exploded view of the components of the droplet generator assembly of the present invention; and

Fig. 1B is a view along line B-B of Fig. 1A.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

20 The present invention provides a droplet generator for an ink jet printhead. The droplet generator according to the present invention has an integral fluid cavity wherein fluid ingress and -----



egress to and from the resonator body is on a second side of the resonator body opposite the nozzle plate which is on a first side of the resonator body, i.e., a top feed resonator. Of course, with ink jet printing systems, the goal is to get fluid into the resonator body and down to the nozzle plate. Existing top and front feed resonators do this very efficiently, but require external fluid tubing to the ingress and egress points. The external tubing is required by prior art systems because fluid tubing is typically routed to a point above the drop generator, as opposed to its sides, for space economy reasons. In accordance with the present invention, the top feed resonator has incorporated prior external fluid tubing into the fluid passages internal to the resonator body. This has the desirable effect of minimizing space requirements for an ink jet printhead.

Referring now to the drawings, in Figs. 1A and 1B there are illustrated the components of the droplet generator assembly according to the present invention. A droplet generator 1 comprises fluid ingress and egress on a surface 7 opposite nozzle plate 2. A counterbore 3 feature permits an effective means to secure fittings 6 to the droplet generator 1. A fluid passage 4 allows fluid to travel from an ingress point 8 down to the nozzle plate 2 and fluid trench 5. Narrow fluid trench 5 redirects fluid flow from the fluid passage 4 to an in-line direction with the nozzles associated with nozzle plate 2. The fluid passage 4 is located substantially along a centerline of the resonator body. Since the fluid passage 4 from the ingress point 8 to fluid trench 5 is not directly above fluid trench 5, this avoids fluid resonances

directly between the nozzle plate 2 and the fluid passage 4.

The fluid passage 4 follows a 'U' shaped path through the resonator, as best illustrated in Fig. 1B. The narrow fluid trench 5 intersects the fluid passage 4 perpendicular to the flow. Fluid flow in passage 4 is in the direction of arrows 10; whereas fluid flow in the trench 5 is in the perpendicular direction, as indicated by arrows 11. Hence, trench 5 redirects fluid flow from the fluid passage 4 in the direction of arrows 10, to a direction 11 in-line with the nozzles, as indicated by arrows 12.

There are two modes of operation which can allow two different egress points. The first is what is referred to as crossflush mode, where fluid enters the resonator at the ingress point 8, follows the entire fluid passage 4, and exits at the egress point 9. In this mode, some fluid may flow into the narrow fluid trench 5 and weep out of the nozzles. The second mode is where a valve external to the resonator and downstream from the egress point may be selectively closed and substantially halt fluid flow from the egress point 9. In this mode, the nozzle plate is the only other passage for fluid to flow and have a much greater resistance to flow than the egress point. Also, greater fluid pressure is established within the resonator and jets are established through the nozzles.

Industrial Applicability and Advantages

The droplet generator assembly according to the present invention is useful in continuous ink jet printers. The droplet generator utilizes a resonant body configuration. In addition, the

droplet generator provides fluid ingress and egress on the side opposite the nozzle plate. This, in turn, provides the advantage of minimizing space requirements for an ink jet printhead.

5 Having described the invention in detail and by reference to the preferred embodiment thereof, it will be apparent that other modifications and variations are possible without departing from the scope of the invention defined in
10 the appended claims.



THE CLAIMS DEFINING THE INVENTION ARE AS FOLLOWS:-

1. A droplet generator assembly for an ink jet
printhead of a continuous ink jet printer, the
5 droplet generator assembly having a resonator body,
the assembly comprising:
a nozzle plate on a first side of the
resonator body, the nozzle plate having associated
nozzles to stimulate jets;
10 a fluid ingress location on a second
side of the resonator body, opposite the first side
of the resonator body;
a fluid egress location;
a fluid passage extending from the fluid
15 ingress location to the fluid egress location;
a fluid trench to redirect flow from the
fluid passage to a direction in-line with the
nozzles.
- 20 2. A droplet generator assembly as claimed in claim
1 wherein the fluid passage from the ingress point
to the fluid trench is not located directly above
the fluid trench.
- 25 3. A droplet generator assembly as claimed in claim
1 wherein the fluid passage comprises a U-shaped
fluid passage.
- 30 4. A droplet generator assembly as claimed in claim
1 wherein the fluid egress location comprises a
location on a second side of the resonator body,
opposite the first side of the resonator body.

5. A droplet generator assembly as claimed in claim 1 wherein the fluid passage is located substantially along a centerline of the resonator body.

6. A droplet generator assembly substantially as
5 herein described with reference to the embodiment shown in the accompanying drawings.

DATED this 30th Day of April, 1997

SCITEX DIGITAL PRINTING, INC.

Attorney: **STUART M. SMITH**

Fellow Institute of Patent Attorneys of Australia
of **SHELSTON WATERS**

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