

(19) (KR)
 (12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
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(21)	10 - 2002 - 7001280		
(22)	2002 01 29		
	2002 01 29		
(86)	PCT/US2000/16487	(87)	WO 2001/09371
(86)	2000 06 15	(87)	2001 02 08

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(30)	09/364,903	1999 07 30	(US)										
	09/502,678	2000 02 11	(US)										
(71)	- 6800	.	.	.	186		76						
(72)	27513				600								
	27703				55								
	27613				12712								
	27712			3									
	27712			6712									
	27503			23									
(74)	:												

(54)

가 (imaging device) (a) / (b)

1

1997 12 12 (Jeffrey) 08/989,560 1999 3 12
(Matsumura) 09/267,863 ,

가 , 가 , 가 , 가 , (Ahnell)
 4,812,656 , 13 가 (substrate) 가 , 가
 가 13 12 , . 4,152,213 , 가
 가 , 4,073,691 가 가

(non - radiometric) 가

Calandra 가 . , 가 . , 가 . ,
가 . , 가 . , 가 . , Cal
andra - . , / . , 가 . , 가 . ,
, 가 . , , 가 . , / . ,
, Calandra - . , / . ,

가

(Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Disk Susceptibility Testing) NCCLS(National Committee on Clinical Laboratory Standards),

가 3 (intermediate),
(110)
가
(112) (114) NCCLS

(antibiotic gradient method)

Iyer - Hinton

가 가) 가
 (minimum inhibitory concentration), MIC , MIC
 가 (/), . , MIC , MIC
 . 15 . , (101) (105)
 . / (107) MIC .

(broth dilution test) . ,
 (2 -) . , 10
 (10) .
 가 , 5 X 10⁵ CFU/ml).
 (, 35 16 - 24) .
 , 가 MIC .

(microdilution) 96 - ,
 100 200 . 96 2 10
 , . ,
 50) 가 ,
 가 . 16 96 -

5,501,959 (broth microdilution method)
168 ,
2 - 20
가 가 ,

, 가) . (, /) 가 , 가 .

가

96 -

pH

가

/ /

1

2

3

/

4 3

5

가

6 5

7

8 7

,

9 ()

,

10

,

11

,

12

13 E.coli 3

14

15

16

17 가

1

18a 18b 가 , 18a
, 18b

19a , , , 19b , , ,

20a 20b E.coli . 20a . 21b

,

22a Kleb.pneumoniae 가 , 22a 4 , 2
2b 4 , 22c 18 , 22d 18 , .

23a 23b , 23a 24 가 , 23
b .

24

25a 25b 18 ()

1 , (200), (202),

(204), (206) (208) .

2

(211 212)
(215 216) ,
,

(217) , 2

(218) , 가 ,

, 3 4 , (220) (221)
 " " . / (223) , X - Y
 / (225)

a) (\quad) ;

b) ;

c) 가

d),
 ,

$$5 \quad 6 \quad (\quad \quad \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad , \quad \quad (230) \quad (232) \\ \quad \quad) . \quad \quad \quad (234)$$

a) (236) ();
 b), ;
 c), ;

d)

7 8 , (240)가 (243)
(2). 5 , (245)
- . (240)

a)

b) () , () ;

c) " " ,

, CCD 2D (), a 1 X 1 .

a) (\quad) - (\quad) ;

b) - ;

c) (subtraction) -

d) (equalization) -

e) (blurring) - ();

f) -

g) (threshold) () - / ; /

h)

1) , / - ; , / ; ,

2) - ;

3) - .

9
1) (,) . (,), 가
, (stopper)(3), - , , () .
, (,), 가 / 가 -), /
가 (,), 가) .

(12) , 가 /

가

(

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가

/

, /가

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가

가

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가

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(micelle)

가

가

,

가

가

가

,

가

)가 가

: 1)

가

,

(

,

가

2)

가

,

/

가

가

pH

가

pH

, pH

pH

, CO₂O₂ /O₂ 가

,

,

/

가

가	pH	pH , H ₂ , H ₂ S, NH ₃ , O ₂	CO ₂	
가	가		가	/
가	pH		5.0	8.0 pH
2	CO ₂	,	pH 13	5 ,
pH 13	9	,	가	.
pH (xanthene), (thymol blue),		(thymolphthalein), (xylenol blue),	pH (bromothymol blue), (orth cresolphthalein)	가
pH				
AE	가		가	(DEAE)
	pH	pH		,
(,	,	,)
가				,
가				,

가 (wicking agent), 가 ().

10 , (conditioning layer)(16) () . 10 , , ,

hydronium) 가 / (lytic agent) 가 . 가 ,
, Tweens™ , , , . ,
, , , . ,
/ 가 .
, (Aspergillus oryzae)

가 . , , , (, ,) / EcosorbTM)

(2.5) MOPS(23), (0.005), (17), (3), (5), (2.5),
 (0.2), Hemin(0.005), L- (0.2), Na-m-

Coliforms , , (5), (bile salt) #3(0.8), K₂HPO₄ (7), KH₂PO₄ (3),
 $(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$ (0.5), MgSO₄ (0.1), Na - m - (0.4) SDS(0.1) . ,
, , (10), (10), (NH₄) (2)
pH 5.5 .

10 A 11 12 . 11 , 가
, (30), (31), (32) 가 (33)
(32) (), ,
11 (34), (35), (36),
(38) 가 (37)

12 , (40) . 11 , (41), (4
2), (43), (44) (46) (45) 가 .

74mm × 117mm
(, 1ml) , , , 15ml
,
30ml).

가 " "

가

3 가

a) - - - z

b) (subtraction) -

c) (equalization) -

d) $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$

f) (threshold) () - /

elis , 11 S.aureus 가 , 6 E.coli . 13
가 . 4
가 .

/ , ,

가

, , , (, , ,
), , , ()
Kirby - Bauer

가

140) 가 17 (140) (142)
), 가 (142) (144)
(146) (142) (146)
(142) (144)
(146) 18 19
(144) (142)
),
가 (" ") ,
,

(128mm × 86mm)

() 가
, 18a (150) 가
(152) 19a (161) (154) 18b
, MIC(), 가 (163) (MIC) 가
, / 19b
, Kirby - Bauer
6mm) 8mm (20mm 45mm), 6mm

(가 8mm 16mm). (가 6mm) 가 , 8mm
 . 30 35mm 가 가 ,
 / 1mm , 2mm
 5mm 15mm . 20mm,

n plate 12 (Kirby - Bauer) 가 150 - mm Mueller - Hinto
 85mm 24 (14.73 - cm²) , 128mm x 3
 , (Kirby - Bauer)
 가 " " Kirby - Bauer 가 , Kirby - Bauer
 , NCCLS , Kirby - Bauer 가 (, 90%
 가 (< 1.1%) ,
 (0.9%).

1) (, 가 , ,)

, - / - 가 가 .

2) (,) ,

3)

, , / , 가
 , : CCD , CCD /
 , CCD 2D (), , " " , , a1 x 1

h)

i)

J)

14

m

(가) 20 - 22 . 20a E.coli 18
18

20b , 21a , 21b , 20 S. au

reus

가 . , , , , , 4 6
 , , , 22a 22b 4 Kleb.pneumoniae
 . , , 22c 22d 18).

가 " ") . 4 가 (rib)

tem

가

가
가 , 10 18

).

(,) . , - , .

(enriched media), , (trypticase soy agar), (tryptic soy), BHI, BHI, 가
(Casman) , HBT (bi-layer) (Brucella), S x T,
, CNA, (Strep) I & II, PEA, Bile Esculin, Clostridium difficile, (skirrow), CCFA,
CLED, Pseudomonas cepacia, S x T, TCBS, CIN, Moraxella catarrhalis, (brilliant green), CYE - Legoin
IIa, (centrimide), DNA - se, (hektoen enteric), (Jordans ta
rtarate), LIA, TSI, FLO - Pseudomonas F, TECH - Pseudomonas P, (Sellers),
(thermonuclease), (Tinsdale), McCarthy, LSM, - McConkey, MUG - McConkey

가 , MacConkey, EMB, Baird Parker, 가 BHI , BiGGY - (my
cologic) , CIN,Clostridium difficile , McBride, Pseudomonas , S - S , 7(teritol
7), SLD . , 가 , , GC , BHI , Borg
et Gengou, , McCarthy, Regan - Lowe, Thayer - Martin, (transgrow) ,
 , BHT, , Loefflers,
 . 가 , , PEA, CAN, LKV, BBE, Brucella, BHI , KBE,
McClung - Toabe, (oxgall), Schaedlers, Wilkens - Chalgren
가 , BHI , BiGGY, (birdseed), , , DTM, (sabourauds) ,
Fuji , , Littman , , (mycophil), Nickersons, SABHI, (trichoph
ytin)

25a 25b
(, 24)
, K.pneumoniae 25a 25b , K.pneumoniae E.fecalis
가

- a) - ;
b) () - ;
c) () - ;
d) () - ();
e) () - ;
f) (- -) - ();
g) (threshold) () - / ; /

h) 가 12 20
 . 25a 25b 18 . E.faecalis(
 . ,),E.coli(),S.aureus(,),P.aeruginosa(,),Enterobacter

가

가

가

(57)

1.

a)

1

가
1

1

b)

1

가

1

(a) 가 ,
(b) / (h)

(a) / (b)

1

2

1 /

3.

1

가

4

1

가

가 . /

5.

4

6.

1 ,

7.

6 , () ()

8.

1 , /

9.

6 ,

10.

6 ,

11.

6 ,

12.

1 ,

13.

1 ,

14.

13 , /

15.

1 ,

16.

1 , 가

17.

1 , CCD , CCD - , CCD 2D

18.

17 ,

19.

1 , , , , , , ,

20.

19 ,

- a) 가 , , , / ;
- b) 가 , , ; /
- c) 가 , , ;

21.

1 , / , , ,

22.

1 ,

23.

1 , / 가 , , , , ,

24.

25.

26.

25

27.

25

28.

27

29.

28

30.

25

31.

30

가

32.

31

33.

25

34.

33

,

35.

34

36.

33

,

37.

25

38.

25

 1×1

39.

38

, CCD

, CCD

, CCD 2D

,

40.

38

가

,

41.

25

,

42.

,

25

43.

25

44.

43

- d) 가 , / ;
e) 가 ; /
f) 가 ;

45.

46.

d)

;

e)

,

;

47.

1

,

,

48.

47

,

/

가

,

/

49.

25

,

50.

49

,

,

/

가

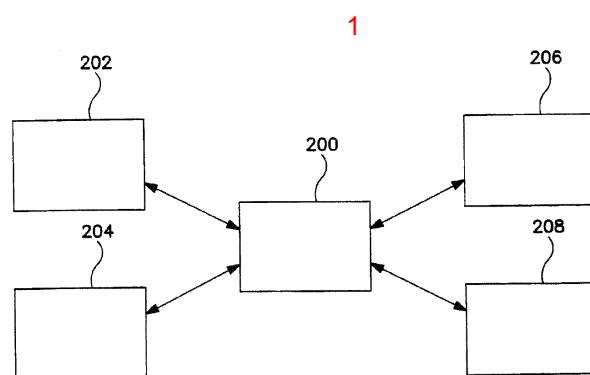
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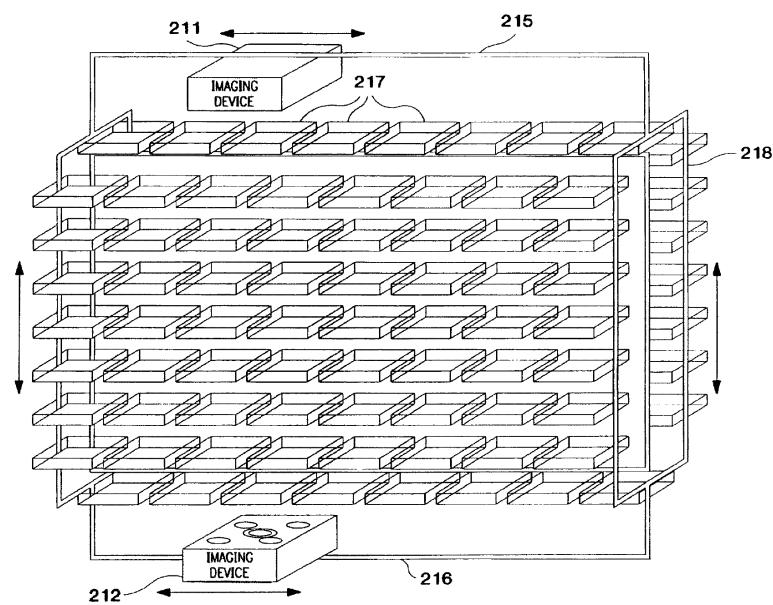
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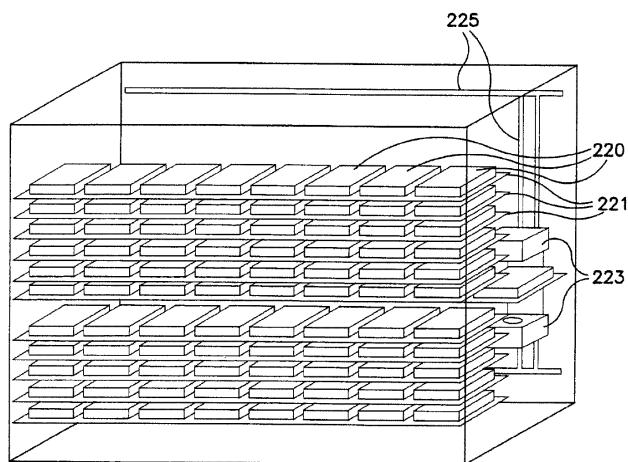
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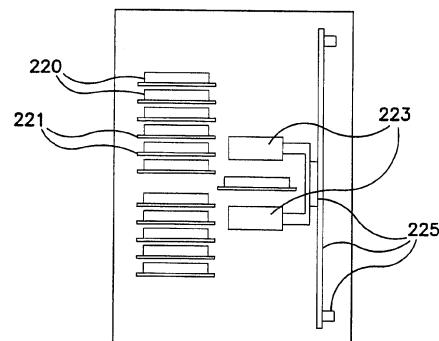
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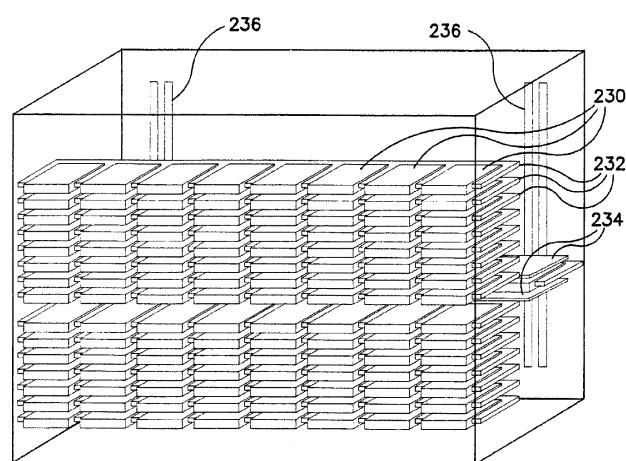
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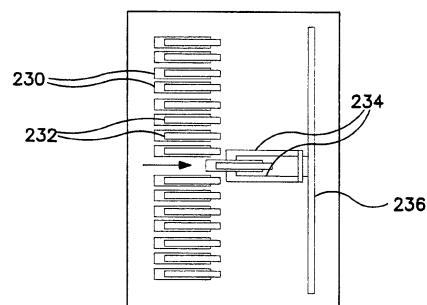
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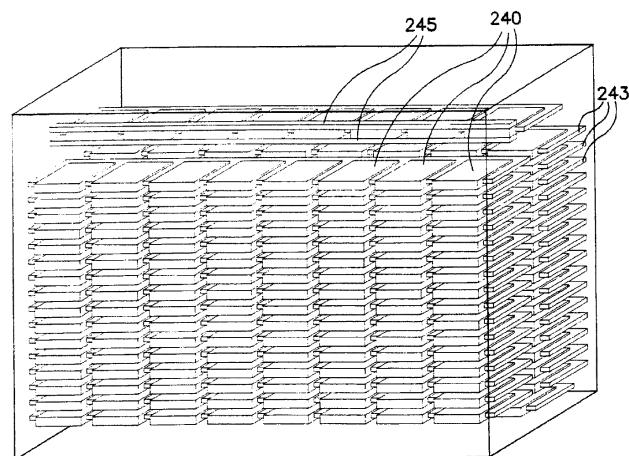
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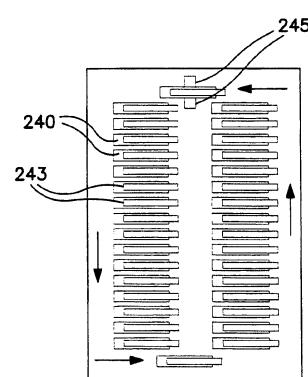
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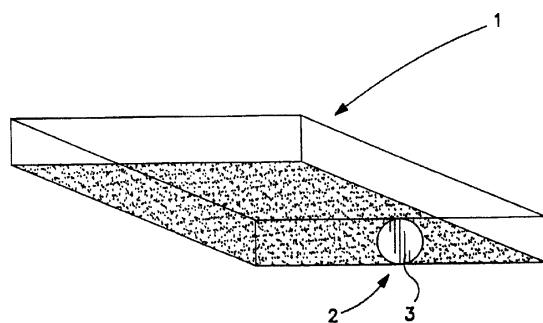
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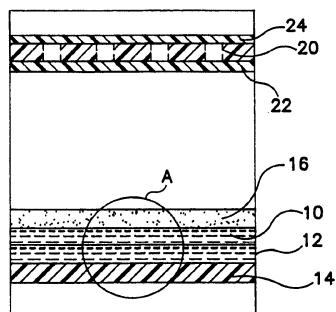
8



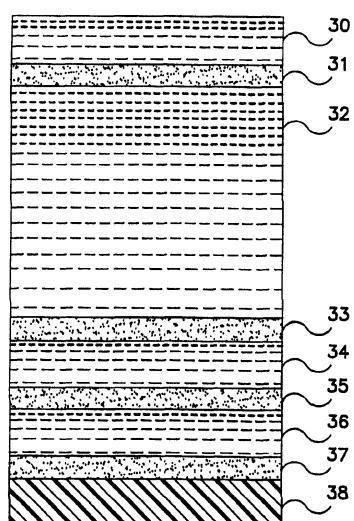
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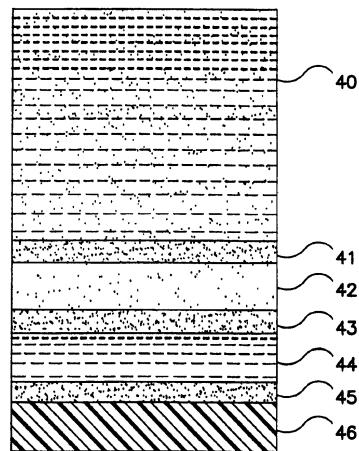
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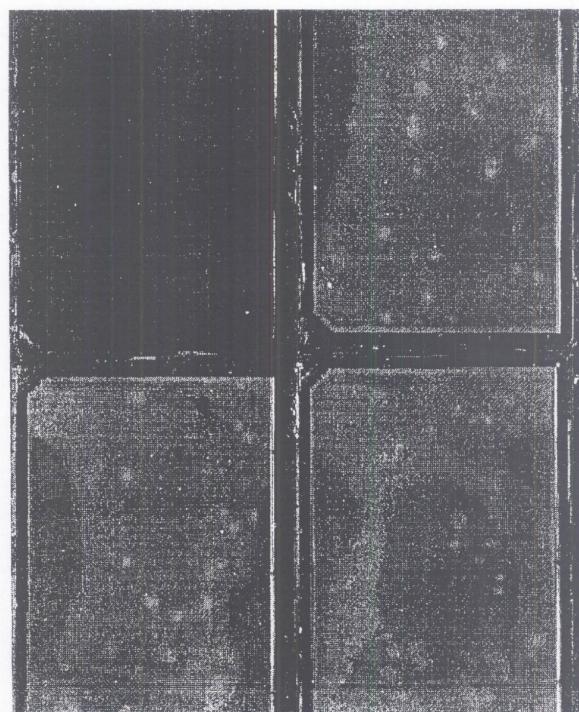
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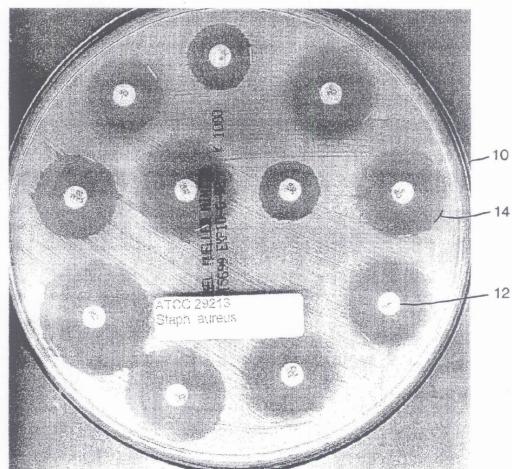
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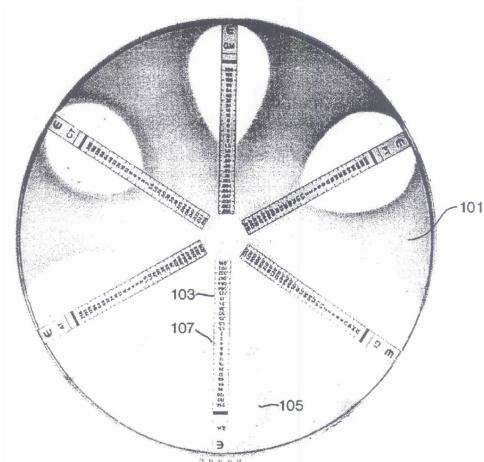
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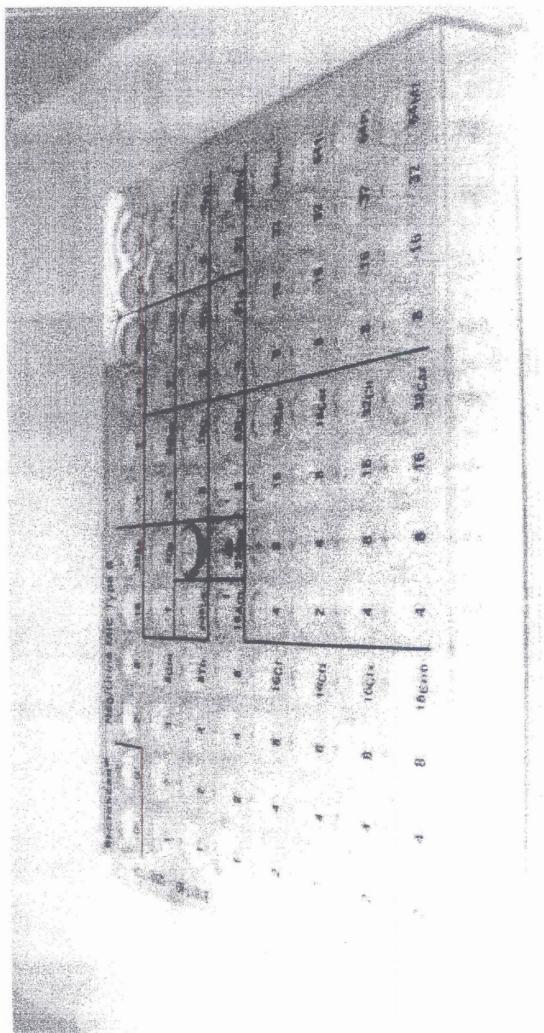


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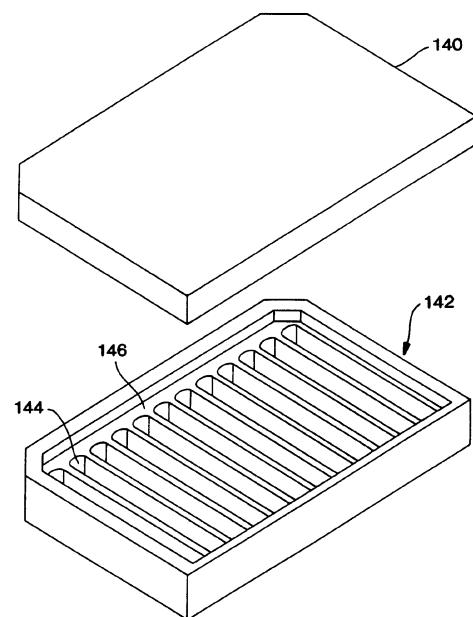


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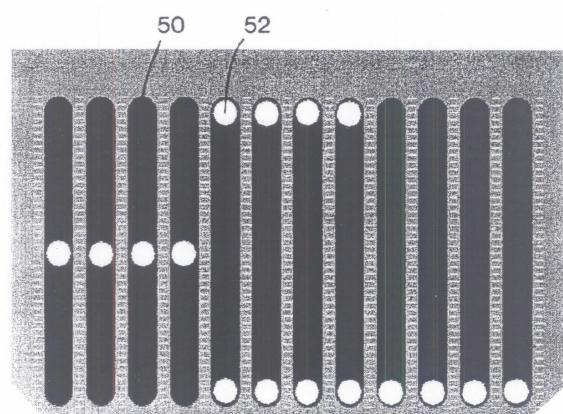




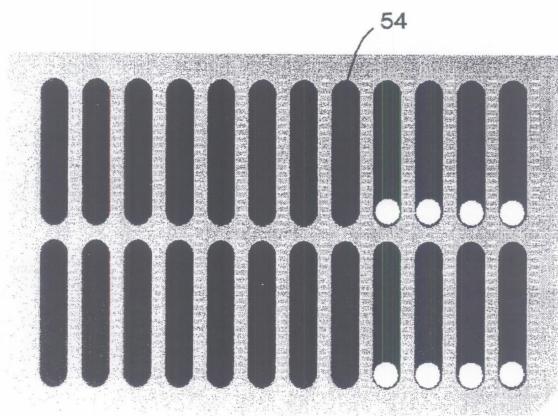
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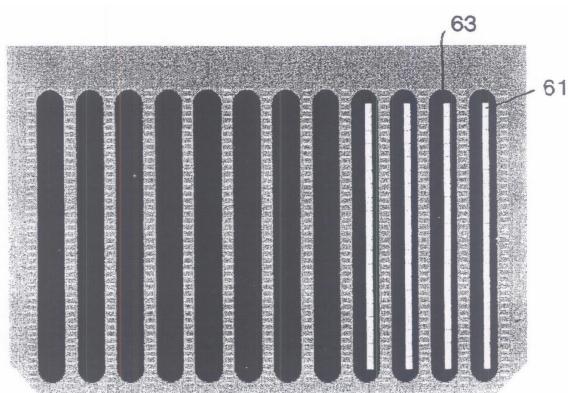
18a



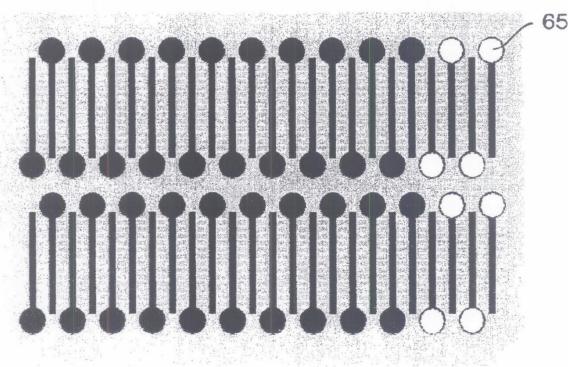
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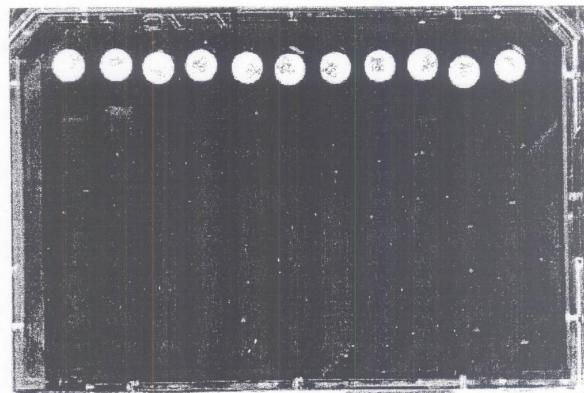
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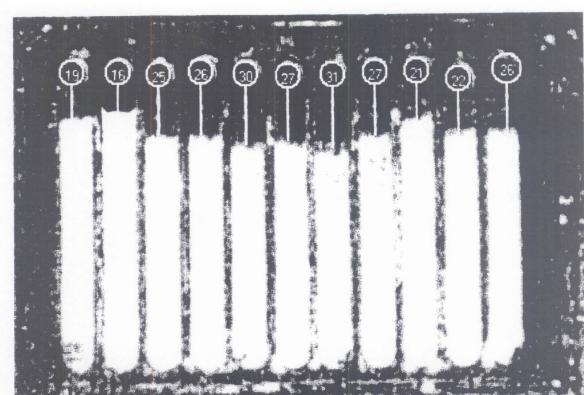
19b



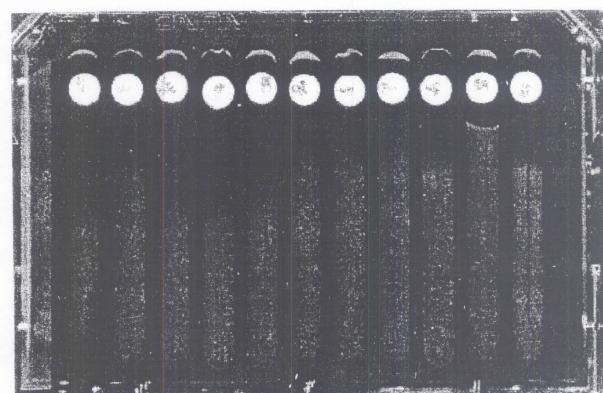
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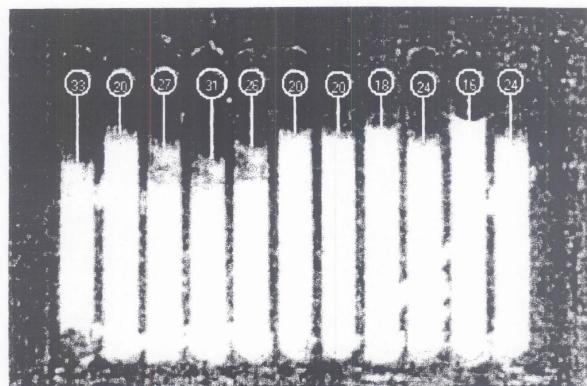
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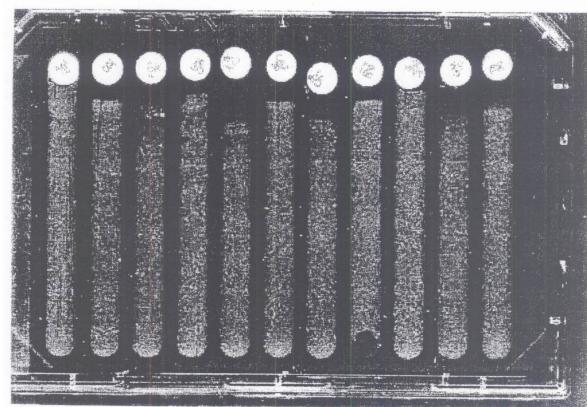
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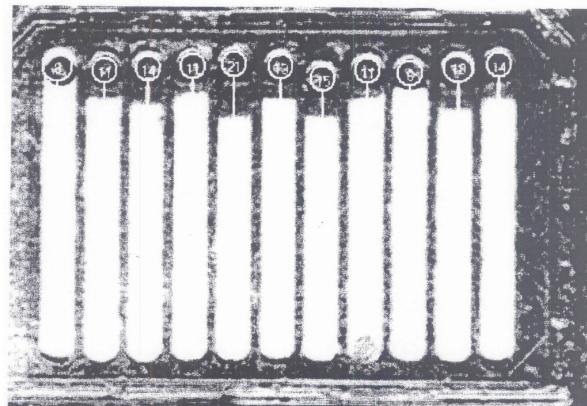
21b



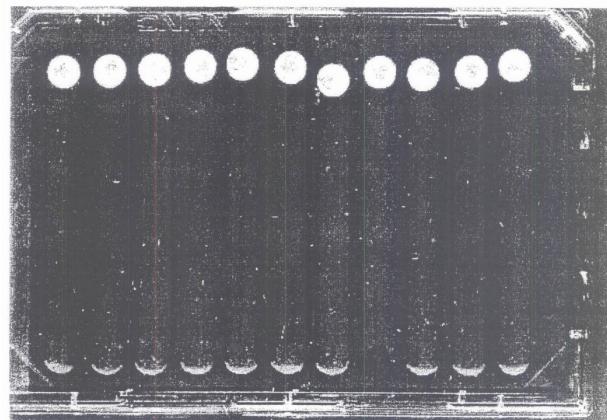
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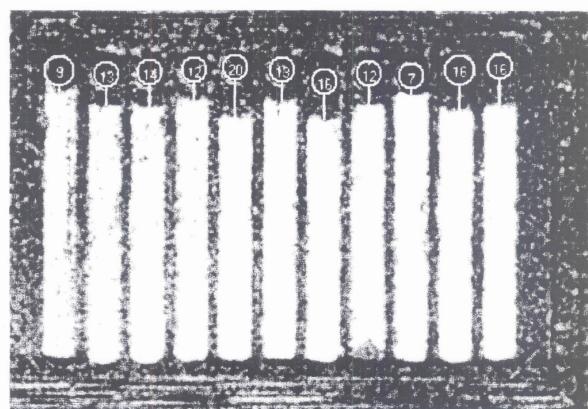
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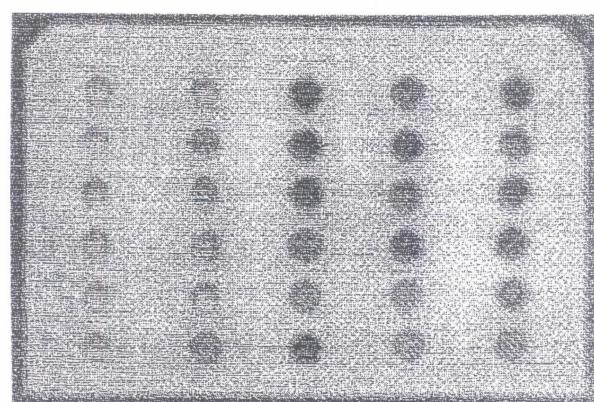
22c



22d



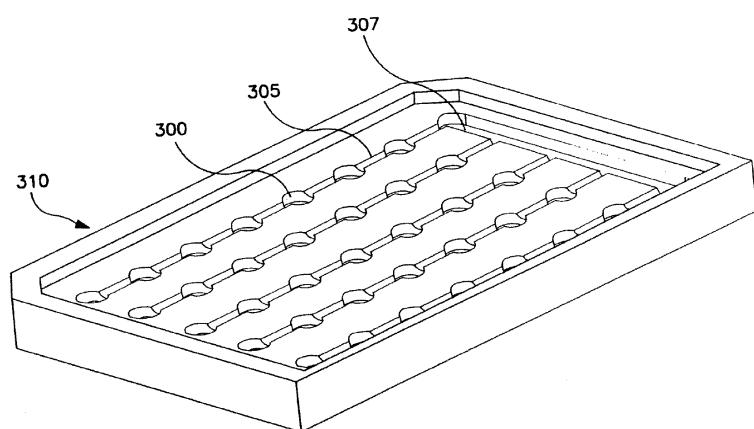
23a



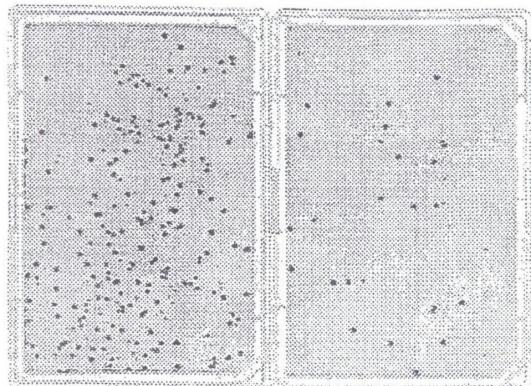
23b



24



25



도 25a

도 25b