

2002 - 0034171  
2002 05 08

WO 2001/09371  
2001 02 08



- 1 -

가 / ,  
/ ,  
/ ,  
/ ,  
가 ,  
가 ,  
가 ,  
(a)  
(a) / (b)  
/

1

1997 12 12  
(Matsumura)

(Jeffrey)  
09/267,863

08/989,560 1999 3 12  
,

가 , 가 , 가  
4,812,656 , 13 가 (substrate) , (Ahnell)  
가 13 12 가 , 가  
가 , 4,152,213 , 가  
가 4,073,691 가 가

5,094,955 Calandra 가 - , - 가 ,  
가 , 가 , 가  
pH . Caladra , 가

- (non - radiometric)가 - .

Calandra 가 , 가 , 가 , 가 ,  
 가 가 . 가 ,  
 andra - , / 가 . Cal  
 , 가 , 가  
 , Calandra - / 가

가 . ,  
 , .  
 .

(disk diffusion test) , Kirby - Bauer  
 ( , 150 - mm Mueller - Hinton ) ( 0.5 McFarland  
 ) , 가  
 . ( , 35 18 - 24 ) , (inhibition zone) ,  
 ( ) . Kirby - Bau  
 er  
 (Performance Standards for Antimicrobial Disk Susceptibility Testing) NCCLS(National Commitee on  
 Clinical Laboratory Standards)

가 3 - , (intermediate),  
 , 14 , (110)  
 (112) , ( / ) 가 ,  
 (114) . (114) NCCLS , ,

(antibiotic gradient method) . Mue  
 .  
 ller - Hinton , ( )  
 , ( 가 . 가 가 , MIC ( )  
 (minimum inhibitory concentration), MIC) , , MIC  
 가 ( / ) , MIC  
 . 15 (101)  
 (103) . / (105)  
 (107) MIC .



가

96 -

pH

가

/

/

/

1 -

2 , , ,

3 , , /

4 3 ,

5 가 ,

6 5 ,

7 ,

8 7 ,

9 ( ) ,

10 ,

11 ,

12 ,

13 E.coli 3 ,  
 14 ,  
 15 ,  
 16 ,  
 17 가  
 ,  
 18a 18b 가 , 18a  
 , 18b ,  
 19a , , 19b  
 .  
 20a 20b E.coli , 20a , 21b  
 ,  
 21a 21b S.aureus , 21a , 21b  
 .  
 22a Kleb.pneumoniae 가 , 22a 4 , 2  
 2b 4 , 22c 18 , 22d 18 .  
 23a 23b , 23a 24 가 , 23  
 b .  
 24 ,  
 25a 25b 18 ( ) .

1 , (200) (202),  
 (204), (206) (208) .  
 , ( , Pentium<sup>TM</sup> ) PC  
 .  
 .  
 가 ,  
 , /  
 , / CMOS ,  
 ( )  
 ,  
 /  
 ,  
 , 가 : , , ( 가  
 가 ).

( / , , , )  
 , /  
 ( )  
 .  
 .

2

(211 212)  
 (215 216) ,

(217)

2

(218)

가

" "

"

가

"

"

가

, 3 4

(220)

(221)

"

"

/

(223) ,

X - Y

(225)

:

a)

(

)

;

b)

;

c)

가

;

d)

,

.

5

6

(

3

4

).

(230)

(234)

(232)

:

a)

(236)

(

)

;

b)

,

;

c)

,

;

d) , .  
 $7 \quad 8$  , (240)가 (243)  
 $( \quad 2 \quad )$ . 5 , (245)  
 $-$  (240)  
 :

a) " " ;

b) ( ) , ( )  
 , ;

c) " " ,  
 .

/ 가 ( ,  
 가 ) .  
 , ( ) ,

, CCD 2D ( / : CCD , CCD -  
 , a 1 X 1 .  
 , .

2 ,  
 ( , 1.5 2 , 가  
 5 4 ,  
 .  
 :  
 -

a) ( ) - ( ) ;

b) - ;

c) (subtraction) - ;

d) (equalization) - ;

e) (blurring) - ( ) ;



f) - ;

g) (threshold) ( ) - /  
; /

h) -

1) , / - ,  
, / ;

2) - ;

3) - .

/ 가 , / .

,

/ :

9 ( , ) ( , ) ( ( 1)  
 . ( , 가 (2)가 ,  
, (stopper)(3), - , ( ) .  
, - 가 - ), /  
가 ( , 가 ( ) .

가 , / 가 .  
가 , 10 , ( (10) (12) . 10 , (14)  
, 10 , / .

(12) , 가 / .  
가 ( , / ) ( " " , / 가  
( , / ( ( ) )  
( , - , ( ) .  
가 ( .  
, .



가

pH , H<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>S, NH<sub>3</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>

CO<sub>2</sub>

가

pH 5.0 8.0 pH

CO<sub>2</sub>

pH 13 9

pH 13 5

(xanthene),

(thymolphthalein),

(bromothymol blue),

(thymol blue),

(xylenol blue),

(orth cresolphthalein)

pH

가

(DEAE)

DEAE

pH

pH

pH

(

가

가

CO<sub>2</sub> 1 6 10 pH , 가  
 pH . , , ,  
 , , pH CO<sub>2</sub> pH 2 , , ,  
 , , 3  
 4 , , , 5  
 . 가  
 , , ,  
 , 가 , , ,  
 H 가 , , , CO<sub>2</sub> p  
 가 가 , , ,  
 , , , 가  
 , , 가  
 , , 가

M (10.0ml) (10.0ml) (0.65g) 0.8  
 (5.0g) Sylgard 184  
 ( A(50.0g) B(5.0g)) (part #61 - 18000, Ferro Corp., New Jersey) (1.0g)  
 ( 0.2 0.5mm)

(5.0ml) 0.9M (5.0ml) - (2.0g)  
 (2.5g) Sylgard 1  
 84 ( A(25.0g) B(2.5g)) (part #61 - 18000, Ferro Corp., New Jersey) (0.5g)  
 ( 0.2 0.5mm)

(2.0g) (10.0ml) 0.8M (10.0ml) -  
 (4.0g) (40.0g) (part #61 - 18000, Ferro Corp., New Jersey)  
 (40.0g) Wacker Elastosil RT 601 ( A(200.0g) B(20.0g))  
 (20.0g) (40.0g)  
 ( 0.1 0.3mm )

pH

( )





12, (40), 11, (41), (42), (43), (44), (46), (45) 가 .

74mm × 117mm  
( , 1ml ) , 15ml  
, 30ml ).

( , ) . 가 " "

가 .

, / , 3 가 .  
( 가 , ) . / ( , ) / . , 가  
: -

a) - ;

b) (subtraction) - ;

c) (equalization) - ;

d) - ( );

e) - ;

f) (threshold) ( ) - / ; /

g) , - , , /

elis , 11 S.aureus 가 , 6 E.coli , 10 E.faca  
가 가 13  
4 가 .

:

/

가

가

Kirby - Bauer

가 17

가가

140)

(140)

(142)

(142)

(142)

(144)

(142)

(146)

(142)

(146)

(

).

18

19

(144)

(

)

가

(" ")

(128mm × 86mm)

가

가

( ) 가

18a

(150)

가

(152)

(154)

18b

19a

(161)

(163)

, MIC(

)가

(MIC

가

).

19b

,

(

Kirby - Bauer

6mm)

8mm

(

20mm

45mm

),

6mm



( 8mm 16mm ). ( 6mm)가 , 8mm  
 가 가 ,  
 . 30 35mm 가 가 ,  
 / 가  
 1mm , 2mm 20mm,  
 5mm 15mm .

n plate 12 가 (Kirby - Bauer) 가 150 - mm Mueller - Hinto  
 85mm 24 (14.73 - cm2 ) , 128mm x  
 , 3  
 ( )  
 가 , " " Kirby - Bauer  
 가 , 80% 가  
 가 , NCCLS , Kirby - Bauer 가 ( )  
 가 ( < 1.1% )  
 (0.9%).

:

- 1) , 가 ,  
 ( )  
 , - / - 가 가 .
- 2) ( ) ,  
 , .
- 3) .

, , / , 가  
 .  
 ,  
 : CCD , CCD -  
 , CCD 2D ( ) ,  
 , " " , a1 x 1  
 .

-

:

h) - ;

i) -

j) - ;

k) - ;

l) - ( );

m) - ; /

n) , - .

20 - 22 . 20a 18  
 ( 가 ) E.coli  
 20b 18  
 , , 21a 21b 20 S.au  
 reus  
 1 17 , 가  
 , , 4 6  
 , 22a 22b 4 18 Kleb.pneumoniae  
 ( 22c 22d ) .  
 - (rib)  
 가 가 ,  
 ( " " ) 4  
 , ,  
 , , 가 (log) MIC , MIC  
 tem MIC ( Giles Scientific(NY) BIOMIC<sup>TM</sup> Sys  
 가 , 가 가 ,  
 ( 가 , 10 18  
 ) . - McFarland 0.5  
 ( , ) , - ,  
 , , .

(enriched media), (differential media), 가  
(trypticase soy agar), (tryptic soy), BHI, BHI, 가  
(Casman), HBT (bi-layer) 가  
(Brucella), S x T,  
(Strep) I & II, PEA, Bile Esculin, Clostridium difficile, (skirrow), CCFA,  
CLED, Pseudomonas cepacia, S x T, TCBS, CIN, Moraxella catarrhalis, 가  
(brilliant green), CYE - Legoine  
IIa, (centrimide), DNA - se, (hektoen enteric), (Jordans ta  
rtarate), LIA, TSI, FLO - Pseudomonas F, TECH - Pseudomonas P, (Sellers),  
(thermonuclease), (Tinsdale), McCarthy, LSM, - McConkey, MUG - McConkey

가, MacConkey, EMB, Baird Parker, 가 BHI, BiGGY - (my  
cologic), CIN, Clostridium difficile, McBride, Pseudomonas, S - S, 7 (tergitol  
7), SLD 가, GC, BHI, Borg  
et Gengou, McCarthy, Regan - Lowe, Thayer - Martin, (transgrow),  
, BHT, Loefflers,  
가, PEA, CAN, LKV, BBE, Brucella, BHI, KBE,  
McClung - Toabe, (oxgall), Schaedlers, Wilkens - Chalgren  
가, BHI, BiGGY, (birdseed), DTM, (sabourauds),  
Fuji, Littman, (mycophil), Nickersons, SABHI, (trichoph  
ytin)

(cephem), 가  
(synthetics), (carbapenem) - /  
I IV

:

가 /  
( )

96 -

:

가

가

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

가

/

,

가

가

/

가

가

가

가

, 3 -

가

" (funnels)"

/

가

/

/

/

가

가

o -

-

- D -

5 -

- 4 -

- 3 -

- - D -

(X - gal)

" X"

,

4 -

7 -

-

/

(

,

)

,

가

)

(

,

)

,

(

,

)

(

,

)

가

(

pH

,

)

/

(

red - ox)

,

,

.

가

,

,

(

)

/

.

,

,

.

.

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

- ( ) - ;
- ( ) - ;
- ( ) - ;
- ( ) - ( );
- ( ) - ;
- - .

23a 24 (가 ) , , 23b 24 UV  
 . 24 (305) 가 (300) (310)  
 , 가  
 , 가 , - -  
 ) (

(307) (310) 가 , (300) (305) .  
 0.05 1ml , - . /

acConkey , (EMB) / 1 10 M  
 , 가 . 가  
 , (follow - up t  
 esting)

(bacteriuria) . 가 ,  
 ,  
 . 가  
 Orientation 가 , CHROMagar  
 , MacConkey , EMB  
 (CLEED) /  
 / , , ,

가

( 25a 25b / ( , 24 )

,K.pneumoniae 가 25a 25b ,K.pneumoniae E.fecalis

:

- a) - ;
- b) ( ) - ;
- c) ( ) - ;
- d) ( ) - ( );
- e) ( ) - ;
- f) ( - - ) - ( ) ;
- g) (threshold) ( ) - / ; /
- h) - ,

가 12 20  
 25a 25b 18 E.faecalis(  
 - , ),E.coli( ),S.aureus( , ),P.aeruginosa( , ),Enterobacter  
 cloacae( , ), Klebsiella pneumoniae( , )

가

가 ( / / , , )  
 - / " " ,  
 ( ) .  
 가 , 가

가 . ) . (

가 . 가 , .

(57)

1.

a) / , 가 / , / ; 가 ;

b) / , 가 , , (a) / , 가 , (a) / (b) / ; , ,

2.

1 / , .

3.

1 , / , 가 .

4.

1 , 가 , / 가 .

5.

4 , .

6.

1 ,

.

7.

6 ( ) ,

( )

.

8.

1 ,

/

.

9.

6 ,

.

10.

6 ,

.

11.

6 ,

.

12.

1 ,

.

13.

1 ,

.

14.

13 ,

/

.

15.

1 ,

.

16.



1 , 가

17.

1, CCD, CCD - , CCD 2D

18.

17 ,

19.

20.

19 ,

a) 가 , / ;

b) 가 , ; /

c) 가 , ;

21.

22.

1 ,

23.

1. , / 가 , 가 ,

24.

1 , , 가  
/ .

25.

- a) , / ;
- b) / , ;
- c) / , ;
- d) ;
- e) / ;
- f) , / , ;

26.

25 , .

27.

25 , / .

28.

27 , / 가 .

29.

28 , , .

30.

25 , - .

31.

30 , 가

32.

31 , .

33.

25 ,

34.

33 , , , -

35.

34 , .

36.

33 , , , .

37.

25 , .

38.

25 , , 1 × 1

39.

38 , , CCD , CCD - , CCD 2D , .

40.

38 , 가 ,

41.

25

42.

25

43.

25

44.

43

d) 가 , / ;

e)                      가                      ; /

f) 가 ;

•

45.

a) 가 ;

b) \_\_\_\_\_ ;

c) 가 , 가 ;

d) ;

46.

a) 가 ,  
- ;

b) ;

c) ;

d) ;

e) , ;

47.

1 , , .

48.

47 , / 가 , / .

49.

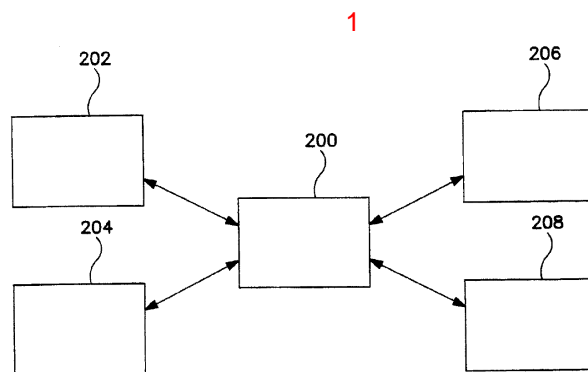
25 , .

50.

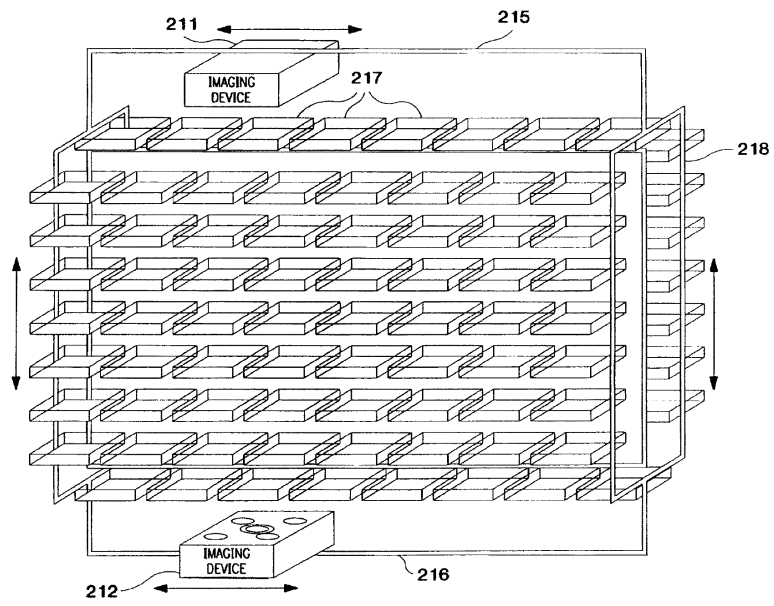
49 , , / 가 , / .

51.

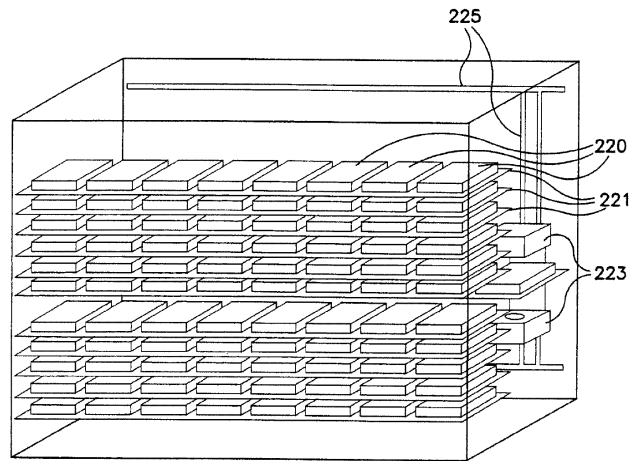
50 , .



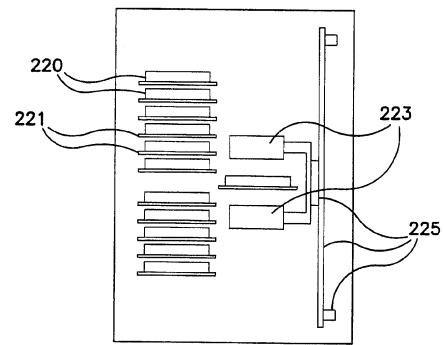
2



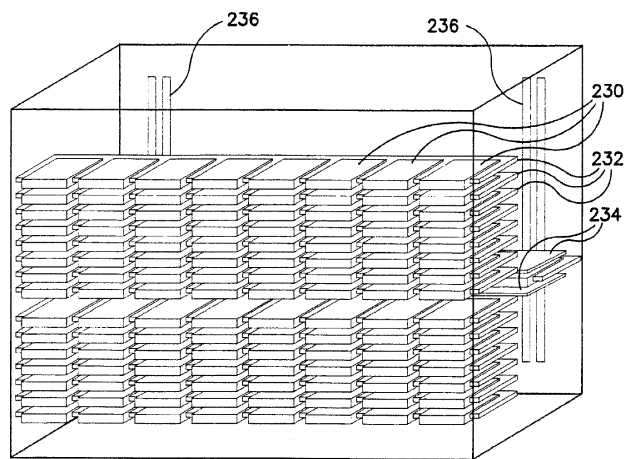
3



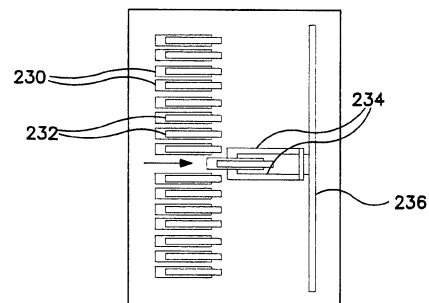
4



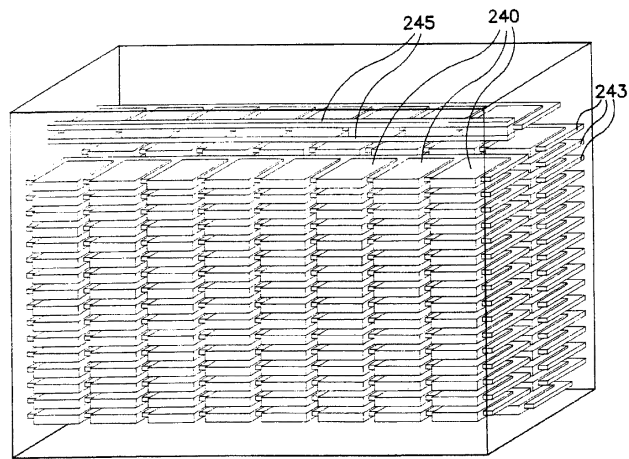
5



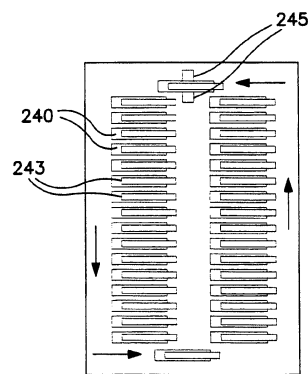
6



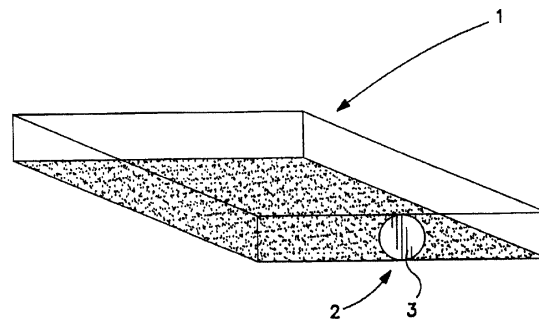
7



8

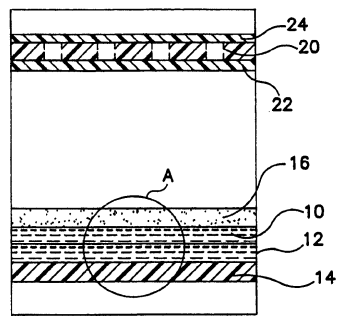


9

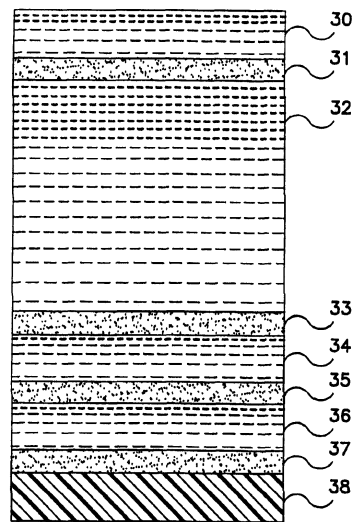




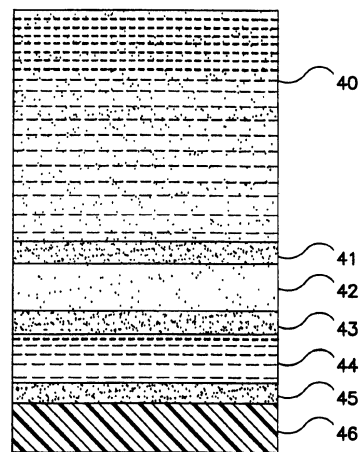
10



11



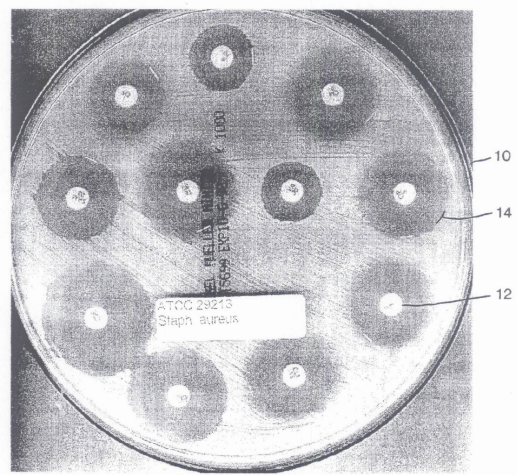
12



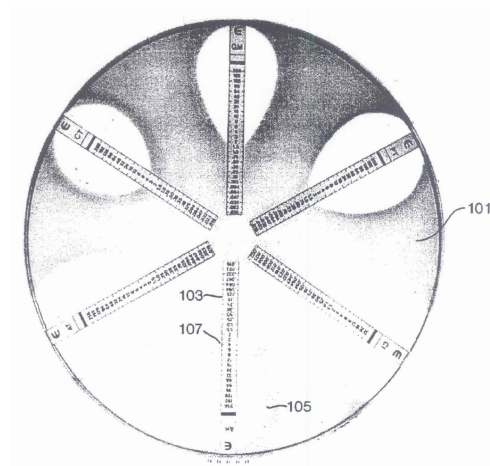
13



14



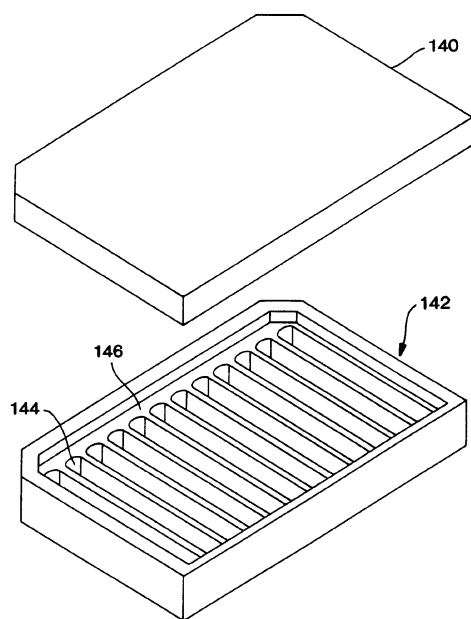
15



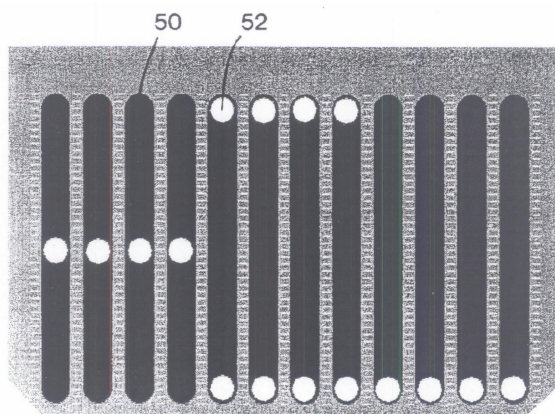
Wendell - 180/1100 4000 Type R

Section	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	

17

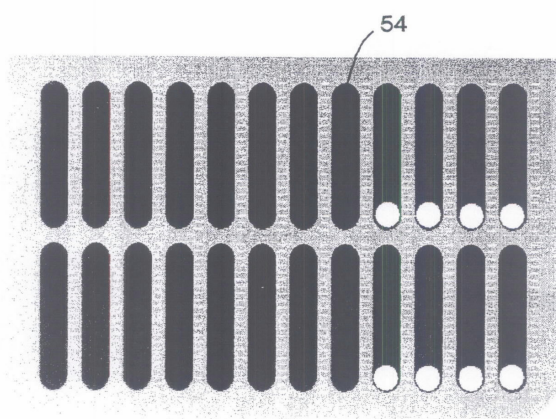


18a

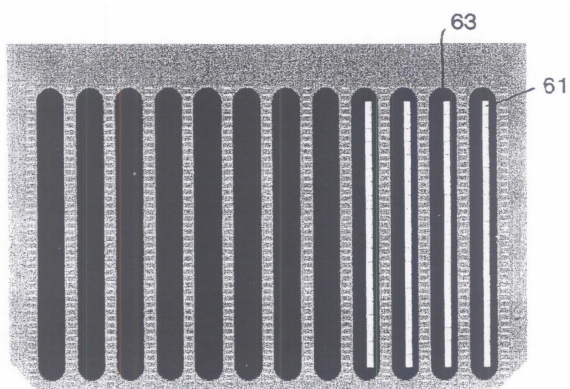




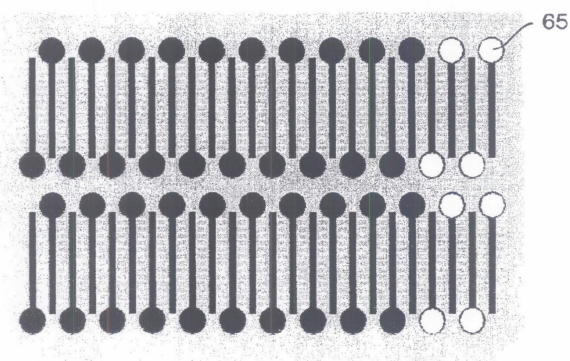
18b



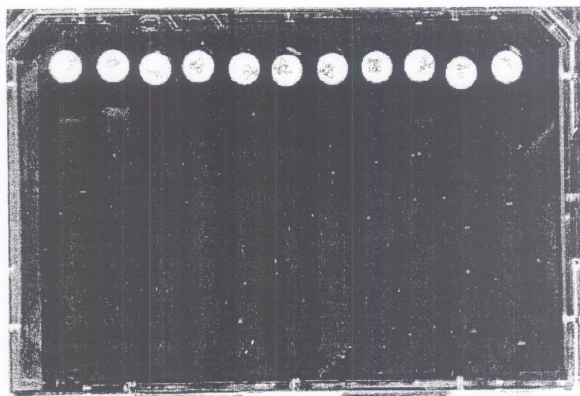
19a



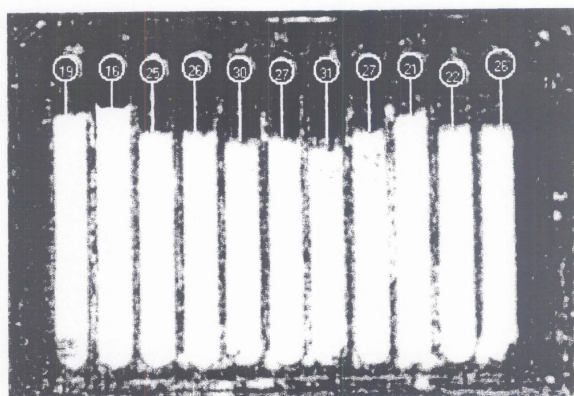
19b



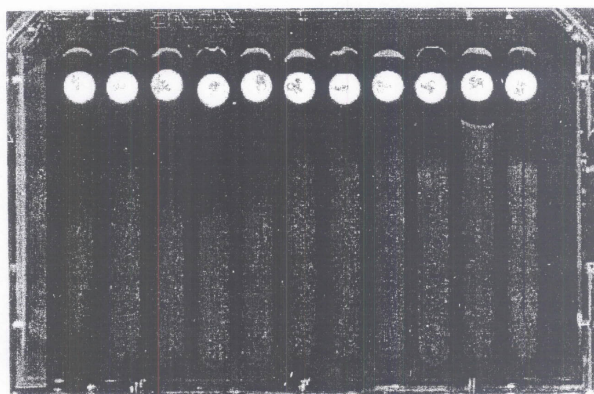
20a



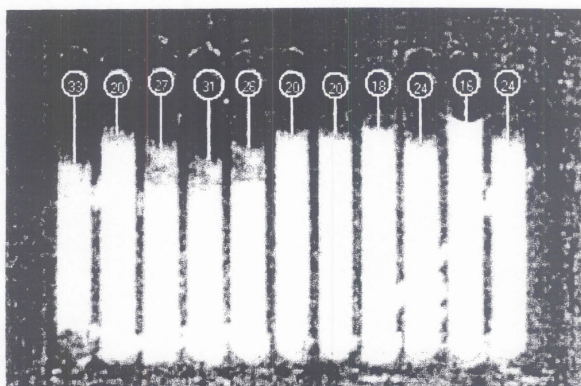
20b



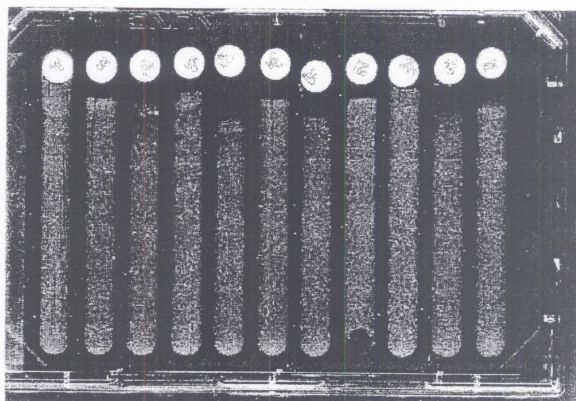
21a



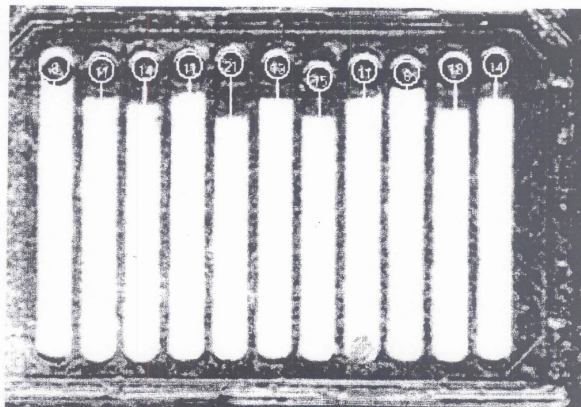
21b



22a

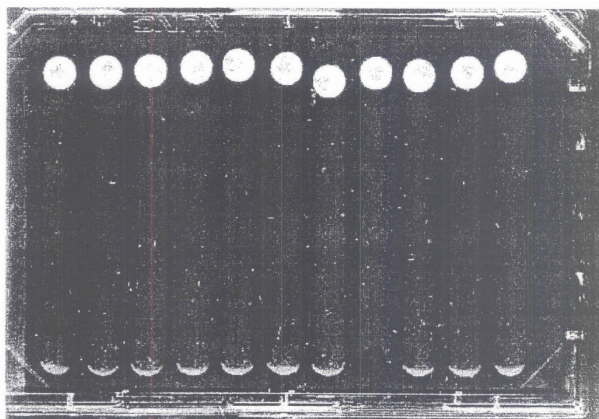


22b

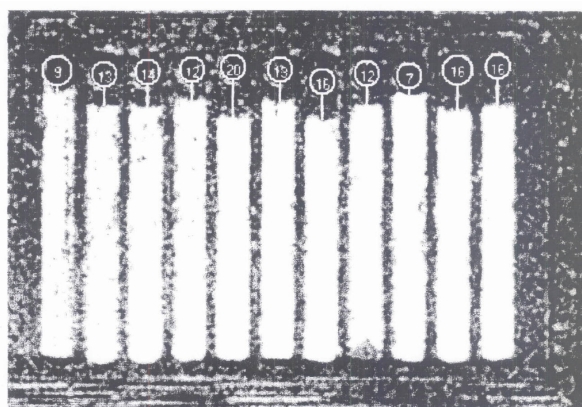




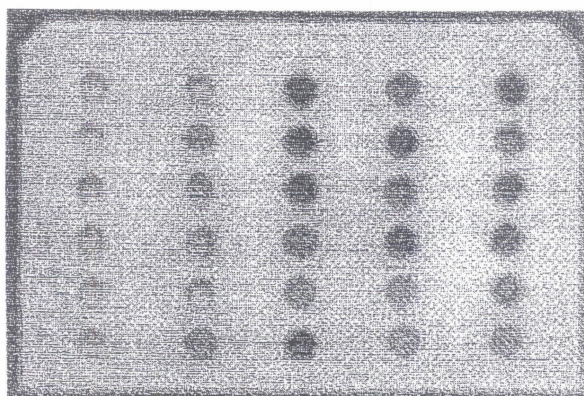
22c



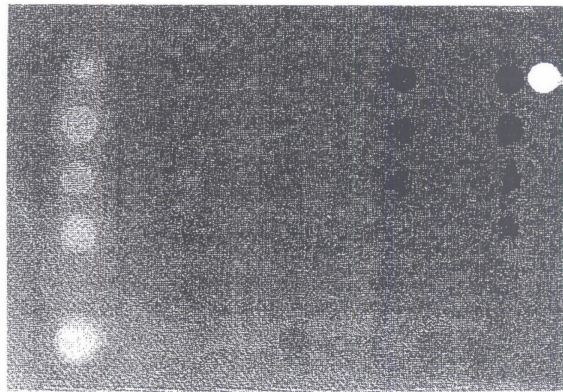
22d



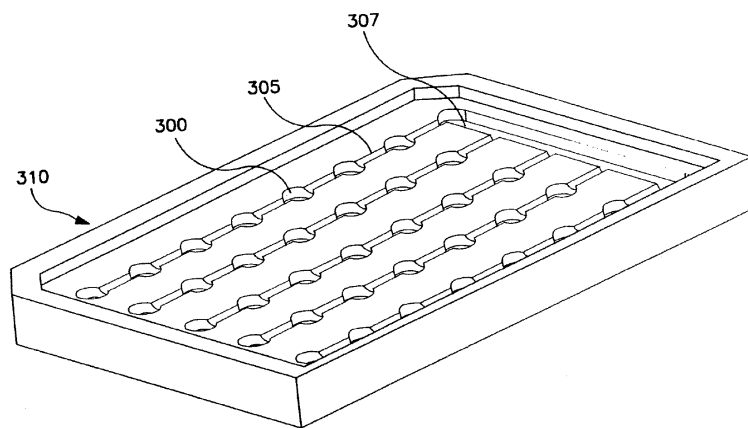
23a



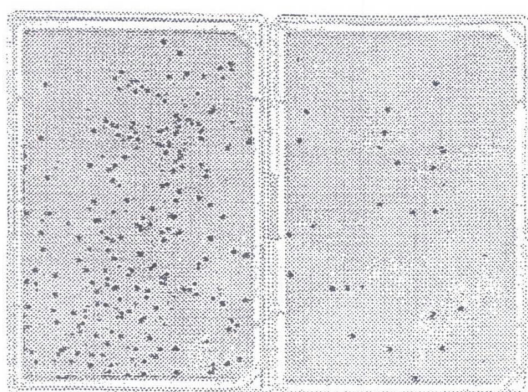
23b



24



25



도 25a

도 25b