

(19)(12)(KR)(A)

| | | | | |
|--|-----------------|------------|--------------|----------------------------|
| (51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷ C08L 67/02 | | | (11) (43) | 2003-0086237 2003 11 07 |
| (21) | 10-2003-0027243 | | | |
| (22) | 2003 04 29 | | | |
| (30) | 10/135,628 | 2002 04 30 | | (US) |
| (71) | 37660 | | | 100 |
| (72) | 37617 | | 365 | |
| (74) | | | | |
| | : | | | |
| (54) | | | | |

，
() - 가 ， (impact modifier)，
.

，
() ， 가 ， (impact modifier)，
，
.
()(PET) 가 ， 가
() ， ， PET
，

PET 가 /
 PET(CPET) 가 /
 (가 가).
 ()
 CPET
 (Siggel) 3,496,143
 (T_g) (T_m)
 oil-fed) - (in-line)). 가 (- (r
 (melt-to-mold) '). (' - -
 PET 가 가
 가 가
 0.05 % 가
 가 (,)
 가
 가
 가
 가, CPET
 가
 ()
 0.09 1.05dL/g (IV)
 가 가
 가
 4,172,859 (Deyrup) WO 85/03718 (Epstein)
 가 PET 가 (Gachter) (M
 iller) [Plastics Additives, Chapter 17, Hanser Publications, 1992] 가 가
 가 가
 가 [D. W. van Krevelen, Chimia, 32, (1978), p.279]
 가
 가
 (Muschiatti) 5,405,9
 21 (Kinami)

5,567,758
(chemistry)

(Logullo)

5,102,943

(trimming)

(stack

ing)

[Research Disclosure 30655(October 1989)] (), ,

6,6
(Richeson) 4,996,269 () 1

6 %

가 가 .

, PET 가 () 가 . 1972
(, 3,663,653) PET ()
) (Nield) 4,322,335 (ionomer)
' (nuclearant)'
0

, , (), (), , (

), () () , (Gar

risen) 4,548,978 () () ()

, PET 가

'978

PBT () PET

(Misra) [*Journal of Polymer Science* , Polymer Physics Edition, 24, (1986),

page 983] PBT PET/PBT

. 3.5 % PBT , (95) 가 (PBT

가 PET

PET/PBT 가 PET

가 ,

가

가 , 4,172,859

60 99 % ()

가 0.07 1378bar(1.0

20,000psi) , 1/10

/ /) / (

WO 93/15146 CPET ()

(core-shell) 5,382,628 PET

1,4- 가

가 가

3,268 - -18 (0) 4,71

'268 1 5 % (

, PBT) 0 14.5 % 5,322,663 ,

(LLDPE) - (plate-out) LLDPE

/ , /

'663
 '663 가 ()
 '663
 가 '268 가 가 가
 3,960,807 CPET
 2 16 % 가
 3,960,807 0.01 20 % 4,463,121
 4,572,852 '807 가
 가 PET PET
 ()
 4,357,269 (Vanderkooi)
 (Coleman) 4,448,913 가
 가 가 가
 가 가 (Carson) 4,713,268
 1 5% () 가 ()
) 4 6 (PBT).
 PBT PBT
 4,284,540 0.1 5 % /
 (GMA)
 4,753,980 3 40 %
 / /GMA / /GMA
 가 / /GMA
 WO 85/03718 / 2 8 / 가
 (,) , 가
 가 9 % , 가 85:15 (15:85
) ' 2 8% () ' 가 ()
 , 가
 가 가
 가 가

100 %), (1), (2) (3) ((1), (2) (3) %

(1) (a) 2,6- 85 % 가 (diacid) ; (b)
 1,4- 85 % 60 97.9 %;

(2) 30 %

, 25 2 %;

(3) (a) , 85 % 가 ; (b)
 (i) 1,4- , (ii) 1,4- ()
 () 300 8000 (,
) 85 % 0.1 , 10 % 가 100 %
 100 % ,

.

가 , , .

() , 가

가 가 . 가

2 ,
 : ,

(1) 125 165 ;

(2) (1) , 120 180 ;

(3) (1) , ;

(4) ;

(5) .

가 (1) 60 97.9 % ,
 80 95 % . / ,
 , (,). ,

(1) 2,6- 85 % 가 ;
 1,4- (, /) 85 %
 , 가 100 % 100 %
 가 15 % / 2,6- 4 40 , , ,
 , , , , 1,4-
 (, /) 가
 ,
 .

15 % 1,4-
 , 1,3- , 1,4- , 1,6- , 1,8- , , 2,2,4,4
 - -1,3- 가 , - (SMA)
 , 2 % .

F가
 R' - (, R' , 1 10 , ,)
 G가
 1- , 3,4- - 0.5
 20 %
 ;
 (EPR); (EPDM);
 (SBR); (SBS);
 (SEBS); (ABS);
 (MBS -);
 E/Y E/X/Y
 :
 35 , X , E/X/Y 10 40 %, 15
 %, 가 20 35 % ;

$$\text{CH}_2=\text{C}(\text{R}^2)-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{O}-\text{R}^1$$

 [,
 R¹ 8 , 1 4 ,
 R² , , .]
 Y , E/Y , E/X/Y 0.5 20 %, 3,4- -1- 2 10 %
 ;
 E , E/Y, E/X E/X/Y
 ,
 A), 2 10 % GMA (GMA) (E/GM
 20 35 % -GMA 2 10 % GMA -GMA 가
 -GMA (1), (2) (3)
 , 10 25 % .
 , (2) 90%
 :
 (a) C₁-C₆ 75 99.8 %, 가 0.1 5 % 가 (graftlinkin
 g) 0.1 5 % (, 가 가 ;
 가 , 가)
 5 95 %; , 가 (1 2
) 75 5 %

(b) 가 50 %

(Rohm and Hass)

Paraloid EXL-5375()

(2)

가

(compounding)

가

3

(2)

가

(1), (2) (3)

0.1 10 %,

0.5 5 %

(3)

() ()

() () 50 % () , 가 , 1,4-

1,4-

15 %

가 ,

(, - , - /) , ,

가 , 1,4- 4 40 (, - , - /) , ,

80 %

()

() 300g 8000g 1,4- () 0.3

1.4dL/g , 15 % , 1,4- ()

() 2 10 , , 1,3- , 1,6- , 1,8-

, , 2,2,4,4- -1,3- , 1,4- (,

, 가 /) , , - (SMA)

, 2 %

2,623,031 , 3,023,192 , 3,651,014 , 3,763,109 , 3,766,146 , 3,896,078 , 4,01

3,624 , 4,264,761 , 4,383,106 , 4,390,687

() , ()

() , ()

() , () , () , ()

() () 가 , () 가 80%

() () 가 () ()

() () ()

() (-) , 300 8000

() Kraton L-1203()

()

(Dupont de Nemours amp; Co.)

Hytrel ()

(4056, 4556, 5556, 6356, 7246

8238). Valox() (310) (Gen

eral Electric) 310 . ; (

() / () , () / () ()

() , () , () / () ()

() / () (3)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

1

-[3-(3,5- t- -4-
Irganox 1010 (-

)]
orporation)) .

PEP-Q- 가 (

(Sandoz Chemical)

(Ciba-Geigy Co
(3,5- -t- -4

-)

Ultranox 626 (

(2,4 - - t
7 %

Ultranoz 626

Ultranoz 627A

가

1

(1) 100

0.001

5

(1) (3)

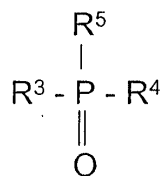
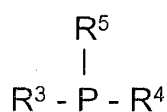
가

가

4,088,709

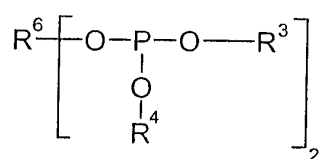
/

/

$$\vdots$$

$$\begin{aligned} & R^3, R^4 \quad R^5 \\ & \text{OR } (\quad , R^1 \quad 20 \quad , \quad 6 \quad 20 \quad , \quad 7 \quad 20 \\ & 7 \quad 20 \quad) ; \quad R^3, R^4 \quad R^5 \quad 20 \quad , \quad R^3, R^4 \quad R^5 \\ & \quad R^3, R^4 \quad R^5 \end{aligned}$$

•

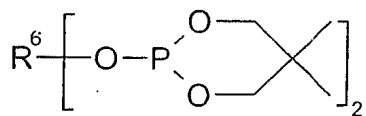
•



[,

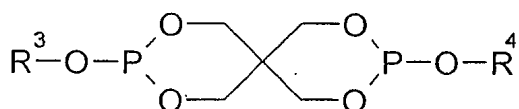
R⁶ 2 12 2가 6 15 2가 ;

R³ R⁴ 2 18 1가 , 6 15 1가 .]



[,

R⁶ 2 12 2가 () , 6 15 2가 .]



,

R³ R⁴ 2 18 1가 , 6 15 1가 .

- , 0.01 3 %

가 , 가

gent) 가 , 가 , 가 , (slip a

가 가

,

(1) 60 % (40 %) 25 0.55 1.1
dL/g (70 97.5
%;

(2) 20 35 % 2 10 % 20 3
/ /
5 % 2 25 %; 50 % ,

(3) () () 0.5 5 %(
, (i) ()) 800 2000g , (ii)
(60 %) 40 % 10 80 25 % , (iii)
.2dL/g) , 0.25 1

0.1 1 % , / , 5 % ,

G4ZZZ-3B

YZ(CRE-2);

1.1dL/g
E-3);

Valox 310(CR

(/)- Hytrel 5556
(CRE-4).

PET 150 8
0 (David-Standard) 5.1cm(2inch) 295
270 2.7m
60 (cast roll) 31.8cm(12.5inch) 0.64mm(
0.025inch)

(130 , 가)

가 ,

(t_{1/2})

(%)'

$$\text{변화율}(\%) = \frac{\text{대조예}(t_{1/2}) - \text{실시예}(t_{1/2})}{\text{대조예}(t_{1/2})} \times 100$$

(%)

가 가

1 7

1 7 6 PET
RE) PET (2) (-IM) (3) PET (-C
1 PET PET t_{1/2} 130 (second)).

[1]

| | PET() | CRE | CRE() | t _{1/2} |
|-----|--------|-------|--------|------------------|
| R-1 | 70.0 | | - | 235.8 |
| R-2 | 68.0 | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 35.0 |
| R-3 | 68.0 | CRE-2 | 2.1 | 55.2 |
| R-4 | 68.0 | CRE-3 | 2.1 | 60.1 |
| R-5 | 68.0 | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 23.1 |
| R-6 | 63.0 | IM-2 | 7.0 | 154.6 |
| R-7 | 63.0 | IM-1 | 7.0 | 161.3 |

Hytrel 5556 CRE-4가 PET CRE-1, CRE-2, (CRE-3
가 (IM-1 IM-2) Hytrel 5556 가
6 7 가

, 가 CRE 가 .

1 1

1 1 2 , PET, (IM-2)
(CRE-1 CRE-4) 1
2 (2 PET PET $t_{1/2}$ 130 (second)
(%)) 가).
2 가 가가 CRE-1 가 가
, *Hytrel* CRE-4 가 가
(%) 가 , 1 가 ,
1 1 ,
.

[2]

| | PET() | IM | IM() | CRE | CRE() | $t_{1/2}$ | (%) |
|--|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | 60.9 | IM-2 | 7.0 | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 14.5 | 37.2 |
| C-1 | 60.9 | IM-2 | 7.0 | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 49.7 | -42.0 |
| R-2 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 35.0 | - |
| R-5 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 23.1 | - |
| IM-2= / SP2260 CRE-1= E3031-81BA CRE-4= (/) <i>Hytrel</i> 5556 | | | | | | | |

2 2

2 2 2 , PET, (IM-1)
(CRE-1 CRE-4) 2
3 (3 PET PET $t_{1/2}$ 130 (second)
(%)) 가 *Hytrel* CRE-4가
가
2 ,
.

[3]

| | PET() | IM | IM() | CRE | CRE() | $t_{1/2}$ | (%) |
|--|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 1 | 46.7 | IM-1 | 21.2 | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 15.6 | 32.5 |
| C-2 | 46.7 | IM-1 | 21.2 | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 49.9 | -42.6 |
| R-2 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 35.0 | - |
| R-5 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 23.1 | - |
| IM-1= () CP001C / CRE-1= E3031-81BA CRE-4= (/) <i>Hytrel</i> 5556 | | | | | | | |

3 3

3 (CRE-2 3 CRE-4) 2 , PET, (IM-1) 3
 4 (4 PET, $t_{1/2}$ (%) 3
 CRE-4가 가 Hytrel
 CRE-4가 3 ,

[4]

| | PET() | IM | IM() | CRE | CRE() | $t_{1/2}$ | (%) |
|---|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 3 | 46.7 | IM-1 | 21.2 | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 15.6 | 32.5 |
| C-3 | 46.7 | IM-1 | 21.2 | CRE-2 | 2.1 | 49.9 | -42.6 |
| R-3 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-2 | 2.1 | 55.2 | - |
| R-5 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-4 | 2.1 | 23.1 | - |
| IM-1= () CP001C / CRE-2= GAZZZ-3BYZ CRE-4= (/) Hytrel 5556 | | | | | | | |

4 4

4 (CRE-1 4 CRE-3) 2 , PET, (IM-2) 4
 5 (PET, $t_{1/2}$ (%) 4
) CRE-3 CRE-1 가 (5
 , 4

[5]

| | PET() | IM | IM() | CRE | CRE() | $t_{1/2}$ | (%) |
|---|--------|------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|
| 4 | 60.9 | IM-2 | 7.0 | CRE-3 | 2.1 | 12.1 | 79.9 |
| C-4 | 60.9 | IM-2 | 7.0 | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 49.7 | -42.0 |
| R-2 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-1 | 2.1 | 35.0 | - |
| R-4 | 68.0 | - | - | CRE-3 | 2.1 | 60.1 | - |
| IM-2= / SP2260 CRE-1= E3031-81BA CRE-3= () Valox 310 | | | | | | | |

(57)

1.

(1), (2) (3) ,

(1) (a) 2,6- 85 % 가 (diacid) ; (b) 1,4- 85 % 가 60 97.9 %;

(2) (impact modifying polymer) 25 2 %; 30 %

(3) (a) 85 % 가 ; (b) (i) 1,4- (ii) 1,4- (300 8000) (가) 100 % 85 % 0.1 10 % , 가 100 %

2.

1 ,

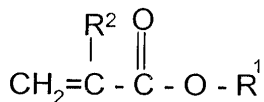
(2)가 , , 3,4- -1- , 0.5 20 %

3.

1 ,

(2)가 E/Y E/X/Y - ,

X E/X E/X/Y 10 40 % ;



[,

R¹ 8 ,

R² , .]

Y , , E/Y E/X/Y 0.5 20 3,4- -1- % ;

E ,

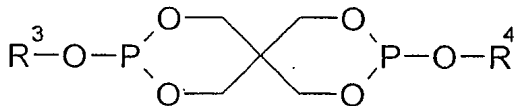
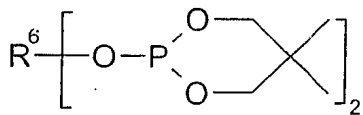
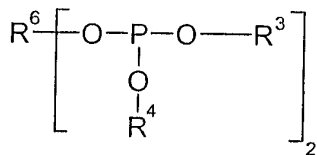
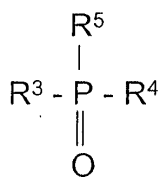
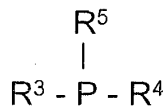
4.

1 ,

5.

3 ,

0.01 3 % , :



$\text{R}^3, \text{R}^4, \text{R}^5$, 1 20 , 6 20 , 7 20
 OR (, $\text{R}^3, \text{R}^4, \text{R}^5$) , 1 20 , 6 20 ,
 $\text{R}^3, \text{R}^4, \text{R}^5$;

R^6 2 12 2가 6 15 2가 .

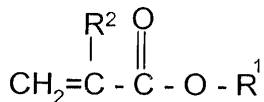
6.

1 ,

(2)가 , E/X, E/Y E/X/Y

,

X E/Y E/X/Y 10 40
 % ;



[

R¹ 8 ,

R² , .]

Y , E/Y , E/X/Y 0.5 20 3,4- -1- ;

E ,

7.

3 ,

(2)가 - (E/GMA) 2 10 % GMA
 , -GMA, -GMA -GMA
 , 20 35 % , 2 10 % GMA
 , , 가 (1), (2) (3) , 10 25
 % , .

8.

6 ,

(2)가 ,
 가 .

9.

1 ,

(2)가 , ,
 .

10.

(1), (2) (3) ,

(1) 60 % (40 %) , 25 0.55 1.1dL
 /g () , 가 70 97.5 %
 ;

(2) 20 35 % 2 10 % 20 35
 / / 50 % ,
 % / %;
 2 25 %;

(3) () () 0.5 5 %(
 , ()) 800 2000g , (ii)
 (60 %) 40 % 25 , (iii) 0.25 1.2dL/
 g) ,

11.

10

(2)가 2 10 % GMA

20 35 %

GMA

(GMA)

2 10 % GMA

GMA

(2)가 (1), (2) (3)

10 25 % ,

12.

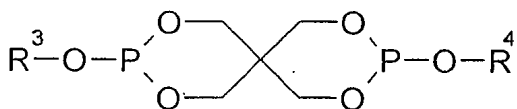
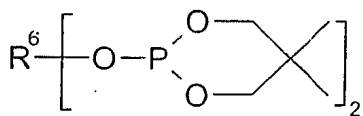
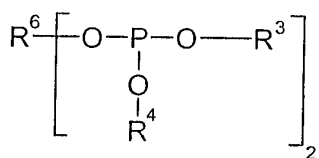
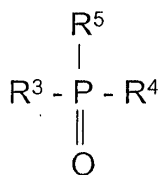
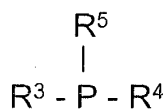
11

13.

11

0.01 3 %

:



R^3, R^4 R^5 , 1 20 , 6 20 , 7 20
 20 OR (, R¹ , 20 1 20 6 20 , 7 20
 R^3, R^4 R^5) , R^3, R^4 R^5 , R^3, R^4 R^5 ;

R⁶ 2 12 2가

6 15 2가

14.

(1), (2) (3) ,

(1) 60 % (40 %) 25 0.55 1.1dL /g () , 가 70 97.5 % ;

(2) 2 20 35 % , 10 % 2 25 %;

(3) () (800 2000g) (, (i) () , (ii) (60 %) , (iii) 0.25 1.2dL/g 40 % 10 80 % 25 0.5 5 % ,

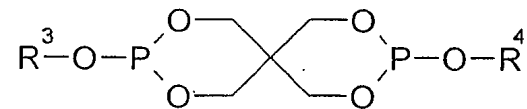
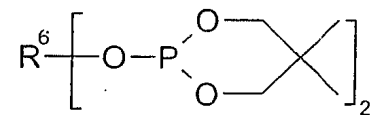
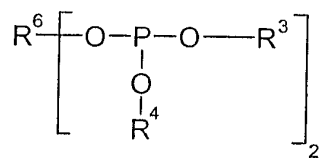
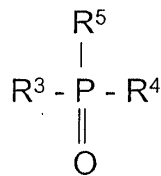
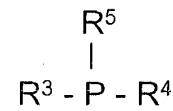
15.

14 ,

16.

14 ,

0.01 3 % , :



$$R^3, R^4, R^5 \quad \text{OR} \quad (R^3, R^4, R^5) \quad ;$$

R⁶ 2 12 27가 6 15 27가 .

17.

(1), (2) (3) ,

(1) 60 % (40 %) 25 0.55 1.1dL /g () , 가 70 97.5 % ;

[illegible]

(3) () () 800 2000g (, (i) ()) 10 80 % , (ii) (가 60 %) 40 % 25 0.25 1.2dL/g , (iii) 0.5 5 % ,

18.

(1), (2) (3) ,

(1) (a) 1,4-2,6- 85 % 85 % 가 ; (b) 가 100 % , 가 60 97.9 %;

(2) (2) (a) (b) % 100 %),

(a) (i) C₁ 0.1 5 C₆ 75 99.8 %, 가 0.1 5 % 가
가 , ; 가
(core-shell polymer); (ii) 가 1 75 5 %
50 %
10 90 %;

(b) , 90 10 % , 30 %
25 2 %;

(3) (a) (i) 1,4- () (ii) 1,4- () 85 % () 100 % , 0.1 10 % , 100 % (b) () 85 % () 100 % , 100 %

19.

- (1) 125 165 , 1 ;
- (2) (1) , 120 180 ;
- (3) (1) , ;
- (4) ;
- (5) ,

.

20.

19 ,

- (1) 가 254 2032 .