

2004 12 03  
10-0459637  
2004 11 23

[illegible]

EA : , , , , , ,

, , ,

EP : , , , , , , , , ,  
 , , , , , , ,

OA OAPI : , , , , , 가 ,

(73) \_\_\_\_\_, F - 75008, 14

(72)

	-75011	18
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[illegible]

20 가 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 , 5 100% 20 가 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가

, , , , , , , 가

Thermoplastic Elastomers: Comprehensive Review, Legge N.R., Holden G., Hense Munich, 1987).  
(flexible)  
(rigid)  
WO 98/38981, Shell Chemical Company, Kra

( 'New Method of Polymer Synthesis', Blackie Academic amp; Professional, London, 1995, volume 2, page 1 *Trends Polym. Sci.* 4, Page 183 (1996) by C.J. Hawker) ( *JA CS*, 117, page 5614(1995), by Matyjasewski *et al.* )

(a)  $20$   $(T_g)$  가

(b) 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가

가 5% 100% 가 .

(T<sub>g</sub>) 가 20 가 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 20 가

(units derived from a monomer)'

가 (20 ) 가 (glassy state) ('New Method of Polymer Synthesis', Blackie Academic and Professional, London, 1995, volume 2, page 183 (1996) by C.J. Hawker)

가 (dormant)' (reversible addition- fragmentation chain transfer)' ATRP ( / ) C- (N), (O), (P) (S)

WO97/18247 Matyjasewski *et al.*, *JACS*, 117, page 5614 (1995) C-ONR<sub>1</sub>R<sub>2</sub> 2 30 4 20 2,2,6,6- *Macromolecules* 1997, volume 30, pages 4238-4242 'Synthesis of nitroxyl-functionalized polybutadiene by anionic polymerization using a nitroxyl-functionalized terminator', *Macromol. Chem. Phys.* 1998, vol. 199, pages 923-935 'Macromolecular engineering via living free radical polymerizations' WO 99/03894 RAFT(가 가- ) C-S 가

WO 98/58974 *Macromolecules*, 1999, volume 32, pages 2071-2074 'A more versatile route to block copolymers and other polymers of complex architecture by living radical polymerization: the RAFT process'

(DSC) 가 ASTM D3418-97 가 가 (tensile recovery)

(tensile creep test) 80 mm × 15 mm 500 ± 50 μm 22 ± 2 50 ± 5% 가 6 % 50 ± 1 mm 2 ( ) 50%(max) 20 mm/ 가 1.5 20 mm/ ( i ) ( )

$$R_i(\%) = \left( \frac{(R_i)_{\max} - (R_i)}{(R_i)_{\max} - (R_i)_{\min}} \right) \times 100$$
 :  
 5%, 95%, 10%, 90%, 20%, 80%, 5%, 100%, 55%, 7  
 8%, (R<sub>i</sub>) 가 .  
 , 가  
 , 2가 , 가 , 20 , 1  
 20 가 , 160 가 , 50 , 50 160 가 , 100 , 100 1  
 60 가 .

- AB ,  
 - ABA BAB ,  
 - (AB)<sub>n</sub>, B(AB)<sub>n</sub> (AB)<sub>n</sub> A , B 가  
 , n 2 , 2 3 , A 가 ,  
 ABA 가 B 20 , A 20 가 가 2  
 B 20 가 가  
 A( ) 10 60 %, 15 50 %  
 , B(가 ) 40 90 %, 50 85 %가  
 20 가 가 ,

(I) R<sup>1</sup> R<sup>2</sup> C=CR<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup>

R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup> R<sup>4</sup>  
 - ,  
 - OH 2 10 C<sup>1-20</sup> ,  
 - 가 ,  
 - C<sup>3-8</sup> ,  
 - ,  
 - N, O, S P 4 12  
 - -C(=Y)R<sup>5</sup>, -CH<sub>2</sub>C(=Y)R<sup>5</sup>, -C(=Y)NR<sup>6</sup>R<sup>7</sup>, -YC(=Y)R<sup>5</sup>, -NR<sup>6</sup>C(=Y)R<sup>5</sup>, -SOR<sup>5</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>5</sup>, -  
 OSO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>5</sup>, -NR<sup>8</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>5</sup>, -PR<sup>5</sup><sub>2</sub>, -P(=Y)R<sup>5</sup><sub>2</sub>, -YPR<sup>5</sup><sub>2</sub>, -YP(=Y)R<sup>5</sup><sub>2</sub> 가 R<sup>8</sup>  
 4 -NR<sup>8</sup><sub>2</sub>

Y NR<sup>8</sup>, S O,  
 R<sup>5</sup> C<sup>1-20</sup> , - ( ),  
 , -OM(M = ),  
 R<sup>6</sup> R<sup>7</sup> C<sup>1-20</sup> 3 8 ,  
 R<sup>8</sup> C<sup>1-20</sup> ,  
 - -C(=O)-X-R<sup>9</sup>-Z -R<sup>9</sup>-Z ,  
 R<sup>9</sup> ,  
 C<sup>1-20</sup> 2가 ,  
 X NR<sup>10</sup> ,  
 Z -N(R<sup>10</sup>)<sub>2</sub>, -S-R<sup>10</sup> P(R<sup>10</sup>)<sub>2</sub> , R<sup>10</sup>  
 ,  
 X Z C<sup>1-20</sup> 4 C<sup>1-20</sup> ,  
 - -R<sup>9</sup>-NR<sup>10</sup>- -C(=O)-X-R<sup>9</sup>-NR<sup>10</sup>-

R<sup>9</sup> R<sup>10</sup> 가 , -R- , -CONHR- , -COOR- -OC  
O-R- , ,  
R C<sub>1-20</sub> , , , , / 가 가  
, .  
, :  
- , , , , , ,  
- , tert- , C<sub>1</sub>  
-20 ,  
- 2- 2- C<sub>1-4</sub>  
, ,  
- , , , tert- ,  
- N- , , -N-(C<sub>1-6</sub> ) , , ,  
, ,  
- ( ) ,  
- tert- (C<sub>1-4</sub> ) , ,  
, ,  
- ,  
- ,  
- ( )  
- ( ) ( ) ( , ) ( )  
- ( ) , , ,  
- 4  
- ( , ) ( ) 4  
. ( ) , ( )  
, 가  
: , 2- ,  
tert- , , C<sub>1-20</sub>  
, ,  
- C<sub>6-20</sub> ,  
- 2- 2- C<sub>1-4</sub>  
, ,  
- , ( )  
- , - ( ) ( ) , ( ) ,  
- N- , , ( ) ,  
- ,  
- ,  
- ,  
- 가 ( ) (2- ) .  
- ( -b- -b- ) ,  
- ( -b- -b- ) ,  
- ( -b- -b- ) .  
. 가 가

, 2-

C<sub>2</sub>

-7

50 %, 7 40 % . 1 99 %, 5

가 (25 ) / /

:

(marrow oil), (beauty leaf)

(karite) Stearineries Dubois Dynamit Nobel Miglyol<sup>(R)</sup> 810, 812

818 C<sub>4-10</sub> (parleam)

R<sup>3</sup> COOR<sup>4</sup> ( , R<sup>3</sup> 7 29 가 , R<sup>4</sup> 3 30

가 , 2- , 2- ) , 2-

, 2- , 2- , 2- 12 26

가 / /

/ , 25 , 1 0 Pa , 0.13 40,000 P

a 가 가

가 / :

(ozokerite), (lignite wax), , 25 , Fischer-Tropsch

/ 가

/ /

(ferric blue), ( , ) ,

0 15 % 8 10 %

, , , / , , , , Teflon  
 (R) , , , Nobel Industrie Expancel (R) , Dow Corning Polytrap (R)  
 , , , Toshiba Tospearls (R)  
 , C 8-22 0 80 % 5 15 %  
 (nacre)  
 0 20 %, 8 15 %  
 가 가  
 가 가  
 /  
 ( , , , )

1

$$\text{HO}-(\text{CH}_2)_4-\text{OH} + 2 \text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2(\text{Br})-\text{C}(=\text{O})\text{Br} \xrightarrow{\text{THF/ 트리에틸아민}}$$

$$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{BrC}-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{O}-(\text{CH}_2)_4-\text{O}-\text{C}(=\text{O})-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{Br}$$

1.4- 18 g(0.2 mol) 100 g 10  
 가 40.4 g(0.4 mol) 30 가  
 2- 92 g(0.4 mol) 3 5 가  
 25  
 THF 3  
 , 80% 63 g (n- 1,4- )  
 2 ( b- -b- )  
 1 : 1 0.078 g(2 × 10<sup>-4</sup> mol), CuBr 2.9 × 10<sup>-4</sup> mol, 2,2'- 5.7 × 10<sup>-4</sup>  
 4 mol 30 g 가 5  
 120 가  
 2 : 12 g 가 120 3  
 42 g 100 Mℓ  
 5 / (80/20)  
 37 g 90 %  
 (THF , )

			(M <sub>n</sub> )	51 900	-	(M <sub>p</sub> )	114 500	
				-47		(	)	
70	2		(T <sub>g</sub> )					
		75%						
3								
<hr/>								
가		75 g	2		9 %		100 g	
	18 cm							5
	0( )	5( )	가			4	가	
		4	가					
4								
<hr/>								
2			25 %					

(57)

- 1.
- (a) (rigid block), 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가
- (b) 가 (flexible block) 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가
- 5 100% 가 :
- ( )
- $$R_i (\%) = ((R_{i \max} - R_i) / R_{i \max}) \times 100$$
- ( , R<sub>i</sub> , max 50% , i 0 ) ,
- 가 , 가 , , , ,
- 2.
- 1 , (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 , , , , ,
- 20 , (C<sub>1-20</sub>) , C<sub>1-4</sub> , , , , ,
- , ( ) , ( ) ( ) 4
- , ( ) , ( ) ,
- 3.
- 1 2 , (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 가 C<sub>1-20</sub>
- 20 , C<sub>6-20</sub> , - , - (C<sub>1-4</sub>) ( ) , , ( )
- , , , , ,
- 4.
- 1 , 가 ABA 가 A (20 ) 가
- B (20 ) 가 가
- 5.
- (a) 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가



(b) 가 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가

가 100% 가 :  

$$R_i(\%) = ((R_{i\max} - R_i) / R_{i\max}) \times 100$$
 ( , R<sub>i</sub> , max 50% , i 0 ).

6. 5 20 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 , C<sub>1-20</sub> , C<sub>1-4</sub> , ( ) , ( ) ( ) 4 , ( ) , ( ) .

7. 5 6 (T<sub>g</sub>) 가 가 C<sub>1-20</sub> , C<sub>6-20</sub> , C<sub>1-4</sub> ( ) ( ) , ( ) , ( ) .

8. 5 가 ABA 가 A (20 ) 가 B (20 ) 가 .

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