

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶
H01L 21/28 (45) 2002 12 18
(11) 10 - 0354578
(24) 2002 09 16

(21) 10 - 1994 - 0012702 (65) 1995 - 0001909
(22) 1994 06 07 (43) 1995 01 04

(30) 072,012 1993 06 07 (US)

(73) , 60196, , 1303

(72) , 78729, , 12618

, 78759, , #433, 9617
가
, 78746, , 22

(74)

：

(54) /

(21, 161, 61, 81, 111, 121, 125, 133, 137)

, (11) , (132),
(41, 101, 122, 134), (135), (141, 144), (13, 142, 34, 132),
(145), , ,

1 2

3 , 5 6

4 9 (partial pr
essure)

7 , 8 , 10 11

12 17

13 · 21 161 ·

34 · 35 ·

41 ·

141 ·

142 : 145 :

，

ilicon members), , (via
가),

가
(interconnects)

electrode materials) (reducing agents) (capacitors), (oxide ferr
 (reducing atmosphere)

ly memories), 가 (EPROMs ; electrically programmable read on
 EEPROM 가 (EEPROMs(EEPOMs) (hot electron degradation) 가
 EEPROM (tunnel dielectric layer) (hot carrier transport)
 EEPROM

(primary surface), 1 1 1 1
 rsible) 1 1 1 1
 가 (reve

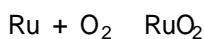
가

()

가 (Gibbs free energy changes)

가 (titanium) (TiO_x : x 2)
 (TiO₂)

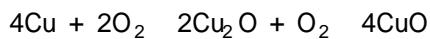
enium), (Re ; rhenium), (Ir; iridium) (Os ; osmium), (Ru ; Ruthenium), (RuO₂), (RuO₂), (ReO₃), (IrO₂), (OsO₄) .



가

가
(extra energy)

2
e cap) , (12) (21) (21) (13) (protectiv
Ru RuO₂ (target) (sputter depositing)
RuO₂ RuO₂ 가 , , , , (21)
RuO₂ (21) (reactive ion sputtering) (21) Ru , Ru
RuO₂ (chemical vapor deposition) RuO₂ , Ru RuO₂ 가
RuO₂ (21) 5 95% 가 Ru (21) RuO₂ 가
(21) Re , " Re , Ir IrO₂ , Os OsO₄ Re ReO₂ , Re ReO₃ , Re ReO₂ ReO₃
(21) (masking layer,) , (lithographic technique)
(21) (21) (ion milling) (21)
(plasma etching) (21) Ru RuO₂ ,
(plasma etching chemistry) , (CF₄; tetrafluoride) , ,
)
2
(13) 가 , (21) (13) (21) (13) (21) (21)
(13) 가 , (21) Ru 가 , (21) Ru RuO₂ , Ru
(13) (11) 가 , , (13) , , (10)
(13) (13) , 2 (21) 1 Ru RuO₂ , RuO₂ , (13)
(13) , 5 95 % RuO₂ , , ,
3
1 (12), (141) (10), (10) (11), (142) (contact opening)
2 (143) 1 (12) 2 (143) (144) (143) (145)
2 (143) (polishing) (144) (145) (145)



4 / (logarithm)
 Y (Log pO_2) , 3
 , 2 . 가 (upper left - hand part) ,
 CuO . 가 , Cu₂O
 . (lower right - hand side) , Cu
 . (Cu, Cu₂O CuO) , 400 °K - 20 Log pO_2
 가 400 °K , Log pO_2 가 - 60 , Cu 가 , Cu , CuO 가
 , CuO 가 .

(10); / (source/drain regions) (301), (302)
 (303) (metal - oxide - semiconductor transistor) (30); 1
 (a first planarized insulating layer) (32), (33), (34), 500 20
 00 () (platinum) (35)
 . (33) (35)
 . , (33)
 (33) , (zirconium), (35) (palladium), (35)
 . , (35) /
 ()

가 700 2000 (41) 8 (35)
 (41) (lead zirconate titanate) (PZT) . " (zirconium)"
 가 " (zirconate)" . . (spin

coating) essor) 가	550 (annealing time) 10)	750 (furnace) 가 300 (non - oxidizing ambients)	(metalorganic chemical vapor deposition) (oxidizing ambient) 5 30 가	5 30 ,	(thermal proc ,	(,
oxygen peroxide) (etching chemistry) (41)	(,	(CF ₄) ,	(41) (hydrofluoric acid), (nitric acid) (room temperature)	(41) ,	(CCl ₄), 8	(hydr (Cl ₂)
T 가 Pb	Ru RuO ₂ PbO 가 Pb	(lead) 가 9 Ru RuO ₂ Re , Ir IrO ₂ , Os OsO ₄	9 가 4 Ru RuO ₂	가 9 Ru RuO ₂	가 (PbO) , PbO RuO ₂ 가 Ru PZT	PZ
10 RuO ₂ (21, 161)	, (61) Ru 가 RuO ₂ 500 , Ir IrO ₂ , Os OsO ₄	(61) (61) RuO ₂ 5000 RuO ₂ (CF ₄) (61)	(41) (41) 5 PZT (61) (61) (61) (61)	95% 가 RuO ₂ (61) (61) (61) (61)	(61) (61) (61) (61) Ru RuO ₂	Ru Re Ru RuO ₂
10 Ru (41)	, (61) Ru RuO ₂	(61) RuO ₂ (41)	(41) (41) RuO ₂ (41)	95% 가 RuO ₂ (41) (41)	(61) 가 (61)	RuO ₂

11 , 가 2 (71)
 (33) (61) . (71) (opening) 가 (61)
 (72) (73)
 Ru RuO₂ , (61)
 , (74) (75)
 , (interlevel)
 (71) (303) / (301) , , 11

()

14 , - PZT (101) . (101) PZ
 T (chemical - mechanical polishing) (91) (101)
 . , (101) , (101) (101)
 . , (101) , (93) (81) (101)
 (101) (41)

15, (Os) 5 95 %, (111) (111) . Os
 O_4 (111) (111) .
 $Os\gamma$ (111) .

$$\begin{array}{ccccccccc}
 & & & & & & & & (81, 111) \\
 (92) & & (101) & & , & & (101) & & \\
 (92) & & (92) & & (101) & & , & & (101)
 \end{array}$$

(57)

1.

, (copper) ;

1 ,

1 가 ;

가

2.

;

;

(shielding layer) ,

,

,

가 ,

,

3.

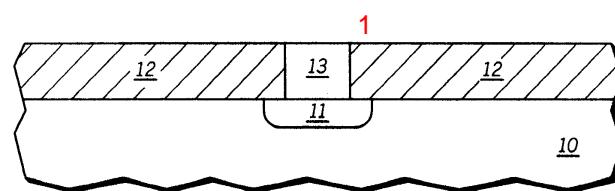
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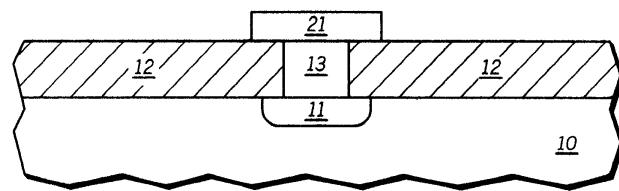
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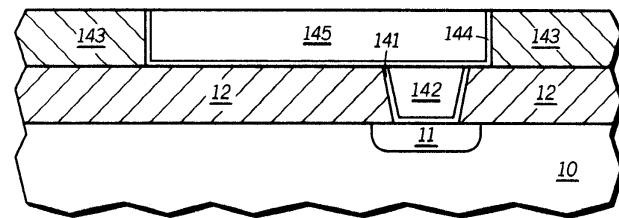
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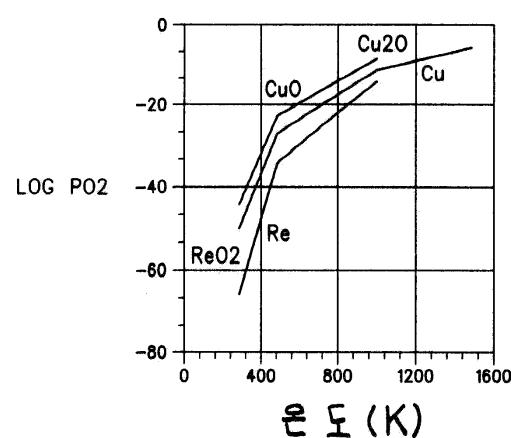
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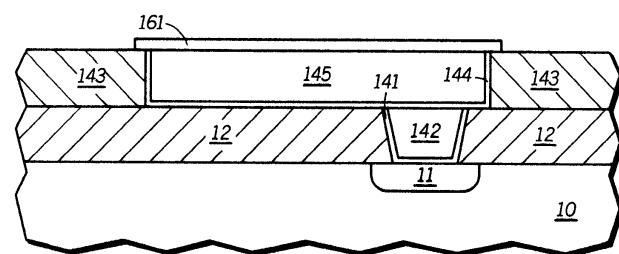
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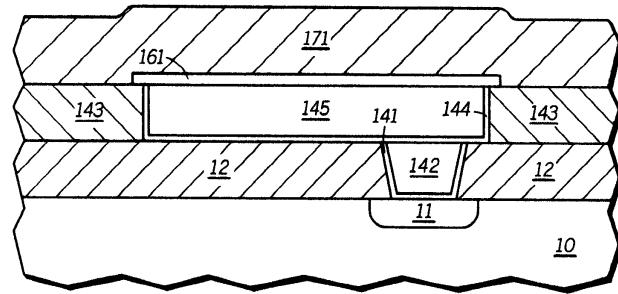
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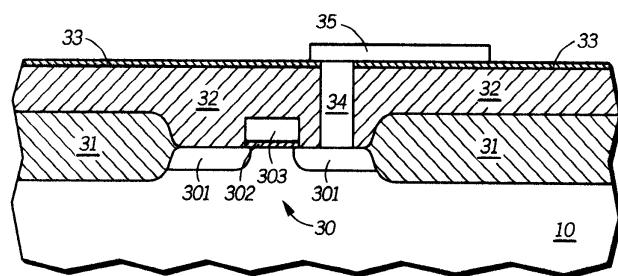
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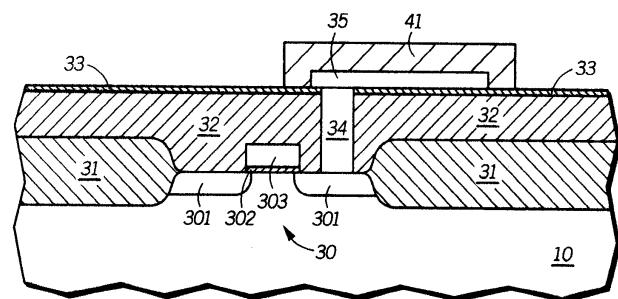
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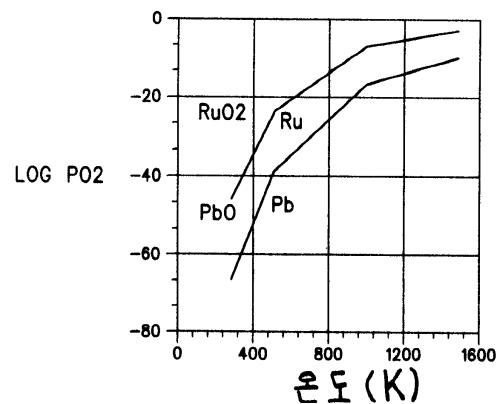
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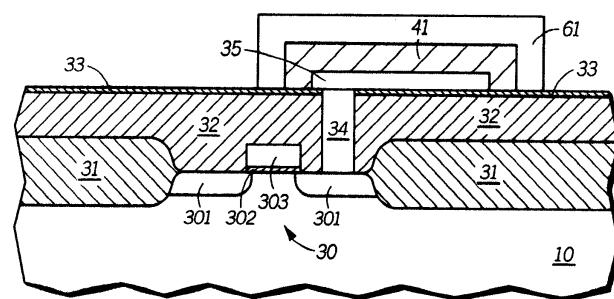
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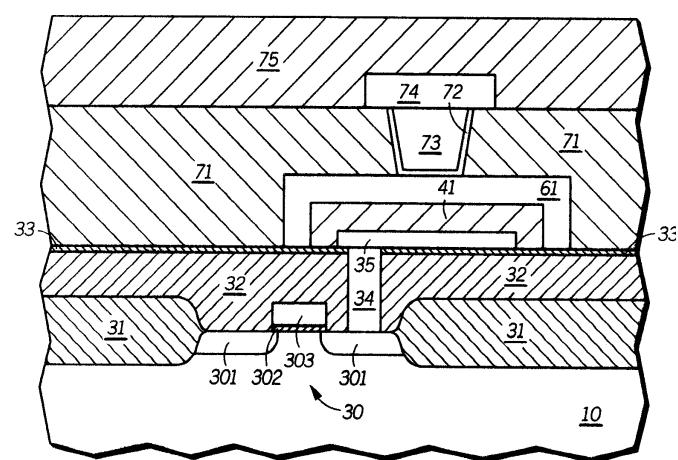
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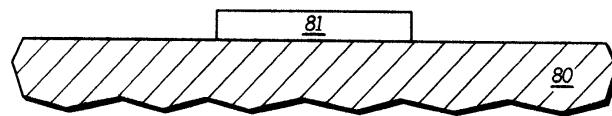
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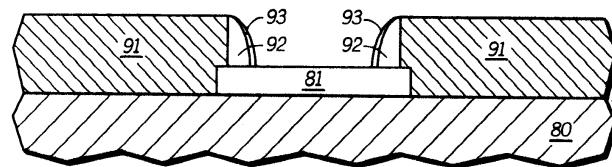
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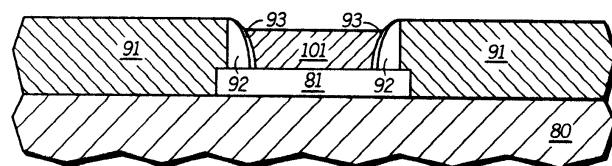
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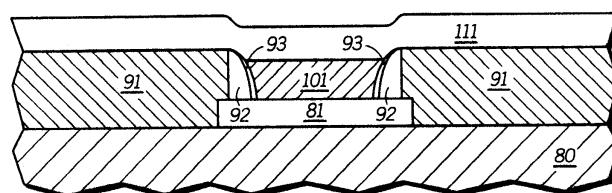
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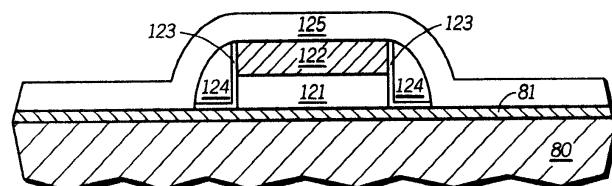
14



15



16



17

