

(19) (KR)
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(24) 2002 09 16

(21) 10 - 1994 - 0012702 (65) 1995 - 0001909
(22) 1994 06 07 (43) 1995 01 04

(30) 072,012 1993 06 07 (US)

(73) , 60196, , 1303

(72) .
, 78729, , 12618

, 78759, , #433, 9617
. 가
, 78746, , 22

(74)
:

(54) /

(21, 161, 61, 81, 111, 121, 125, 133, 137)
,
(41, 101, 122, 134), (135), (11) (132),
(145), (141, 144), (13, 142, 34, 132),
, ,
, .

1 2 .

3 , 5 6 .

4 9 (partial pr
essure) .

7 , 8 , 10 11 .

12 17 .

* *

10 : 11 :

13 : 21, 161 :

34 : 35 :

41 : 141 :

142 : 145 :

silicon members), , (via) (interconnects) , (s
가 (,
) , (electrical opens) .

oelectric materials) (reducing agents) (capacitors) , (oxide ferr (reducing atmosphere)

ly memories), , 가 EPROMs(EEPOMs) (EPROMs ; electrically programmable read on (hot electron degradation) 가 (tunnel dielectric layer) (hot carrier transport) EEPROM 가 . EPROM

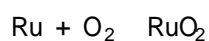
(primary surface), 1 1 1 1 , 가 (reve rsible) . 1 1

가 ()

가
(Gibbs free energy changes)

가
(titanium)
(TiO) , (TiO₂) (TiO_x : x 2)

enium), (Re ; rhenium), (Ir; iridium) (Os ; osmium) (Ru ; Ruth
(RuO₂), (RuO₂) (ReO₃), (IrO₂) (OsO₄)



가

가
(extra energy)
가

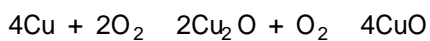
가 가
RuO₂
가

Ru
via plug) ,
" " Ru, Re, Ir, Os, Pb, Cu
RuO₂, ReO₂, ReO₃, IrO₂, OsO₄

()

가 1 (10), (10)
(11), (12) (13)
(13) (13) 가
(12)
(13)

2 (12) (21) (13) (protectiv
e cap) . (21) (21) (sputter depositing)
(target) 5 95%
Ru Ru RuO₂ RuO₂가 (21)
(21) , Ru
(reactive ion sputtering) (21)
(chemical vapor deposition) Ru , Ru
RuO₂ , Ru RuO₂ Ru RuO₂ 가
(21) (21)
5 95%가 Ru (21) RuO₂가 ,
(21) Re , Ir IrO₂, Os OsO₄
, " Re " Re ReO₂, Re ReO₃, Re ReO₂ ReO₃
(21) (masking layer,) (lithographic technique)
(21) (21) (ion milling) (21)
(plasma etching) (21) Ru RuO₂ ,
(plasma etching chemistry) , (CF₄; tetrafluoride)
()
2 (21) (13) (21)
(13)가 가 (21) Ru RuO₂ (21)
(13)가 (21) , (21) Ru (21)
Ru가 (21)
(21)
(13) (10)
(11) 가 , (13)
(13) 가 Ru RuO₂ 1 (13)
(13) 가 (13)가 Ru RuO₂ (13)
, 2 (21) 5 95 % RuO₂
, 3
(10), (10) (11), (contact opening)
1 (12), (141) (142)
2 (143) 1 (12) 2 (143)
2 (143) (144) (145)
(polishing) (144) (145)
가



4 / (logarithm) .
 Y (Log pO_2) , 3
 , Cu_2O . 가 (upper left - hand part) , Cu_2O
 . (lower right - hand side) , Cu
 (Cu, Cu_2O CuO)
 가 400 ° K , Log pO_2 가 - 60 , Cu가 , 400 ° K - 20 Log pO_2
 2 , CuO 가 , Cu

Cu Cu가 Cu_2O CuO 가
 . ReO_2/ReO_3 4 가 Re ReO_2 .
 . 4 Cu가 Cu_2O CuO , Cu_2O/Cu Re/ ReO_2
 , Re , Re ReO_2 Cu Log pO_2 Re ReO_2
 (145) Cu가 가 (145)

5 , (144) (145) (161) . (161) Re
 ReO_2 , 5 95 % Re ,
 ReO_2 가 (161) Ru ReO_2
 . 6 , (161) (passivation layer) (171)
 () ,

(silicon - containing layer),

가

()

7
 (10); / (source/drain regions) (301), (302)
 (303) (metal - oxide - semiconductor transistor) (30); 1
 (a first planarized insulating layer) (32), (33), (34), 500 20
 00 () (platinum) (35)
 . (33) (35)
 , (33)
 (33) , (zirconium), (35)
 , (35) (palladium), /
 ()

가 700 2000 (41) 8 (35)
 (41) (lead zirconate titanate) (PZT) . " (zirconium)"
 가 " (zirconate)" . (spin

coating) (metalorganic chemical vapor deposition) .

550 750 (annealing time) (furnace)가 5 30 (oxidizing ambient) (thermal proc
 essor)가 10 300 , , , ,
) (non - oxidizing ambients) .

(41) () . (41) (wet etching technique)
 (hydrofluoric acid), (nitric acid) (hydr
 ogen peroxide) (room temperature)

(etching chemistry) , (CF₄) , (CCl₄), (Cl₂)
 (41) . () , 8

가
 T , (lead) 가 9 가 (Pb) (PbO) . PZ
 Ru RuO₂ 4 , , PbO
 가 Pb PbO가 Pb . Ru RuO₂ 9 RuO₂가 Ru PZT
 Re , Ru RuO₂ , Ir IrO₂, Os OsO₄ .

10 , (61) (41) (61) Ru
 RuO₂ , (61) 5 95%가 RuO₂ , (61)
 Ru가 . (61) (41) PZT , (61)
 (21, 161) RuO₂ (61)
 500 5000 Re
 , Ir IrO₂, Os OsO₄ .

Ru RuO₂ () , . Ru RuO₂ ,
 (CF₄) . Ru RuO₂ ,
 , () 10
 (61) .

10 , (61) (41) (61) RuO₂
 Ru (41) (61) 가 (41) .
 (41) 가 RuO₂ (61)
 , (41) .
 Ru RuO₂ .

(101) (93) (92)

(101) (92) (101)

(81, 111) (101) 가

16 (80) 1 (8

2) . Re ReO₂ (121) , PZT (122) 1 (82)

(121) (121) ReO₂ (122) 가

(121, 122) (ion milling) (121,

122) (121, 122) (123) 2 (124)

(121, 122) (80) (123, 124)

PbO (122)

(41)

Ru RuO₂ (125) (122)가 (125)

RuO₂ (122) 가 (121) (122)

1 (82), 2 (124) (125)

(degradation)

17 (shielding)

1 (130) (131)

(132) 1 Ru RuO₂ 1 (133) (134)

1 (133) (135) (134) (135)

2 (134)

2 (136) (135) (c

apacitive coupling) , 2 (136)

5000 2 (136) , 2 (136)

가

(137, 138) 2 (136) (137) (61) Ru RuO₂

(138)

(137) RuO₂ Ru

(138) (137) Ru

(138) (pinholes) (137) RuO₂ Ru

가 (138)

(137)

(57)

1.

;

, (copper) ;

1 ,

1 가 ;

가

2.

;

;

(shielding layer) ,

,

,

가 ,

,

3.

, ;

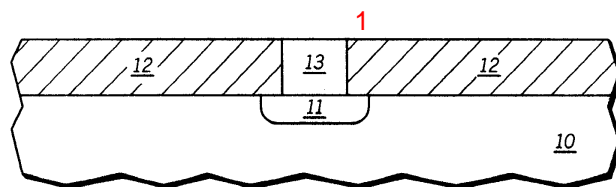
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가

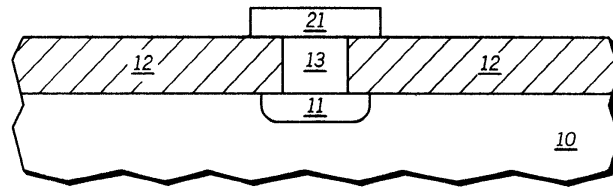
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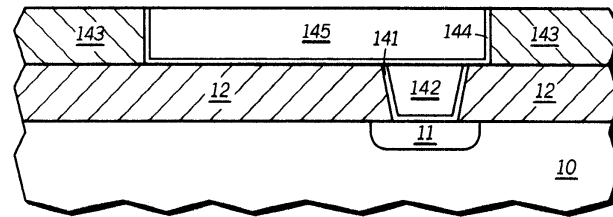
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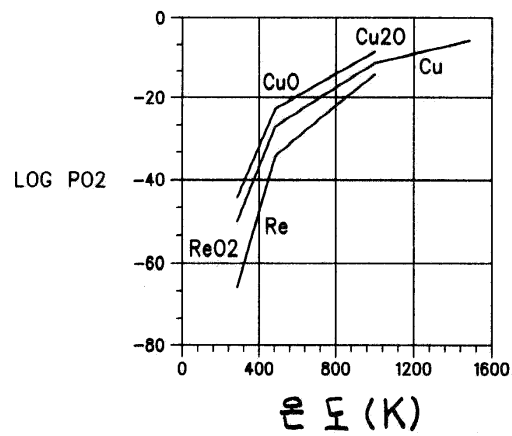
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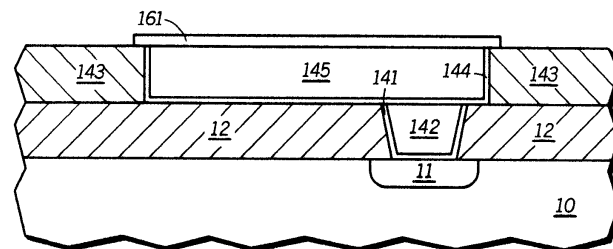
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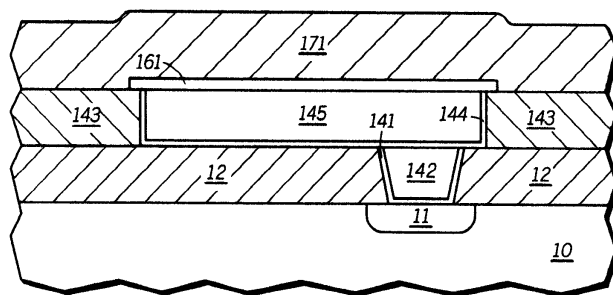
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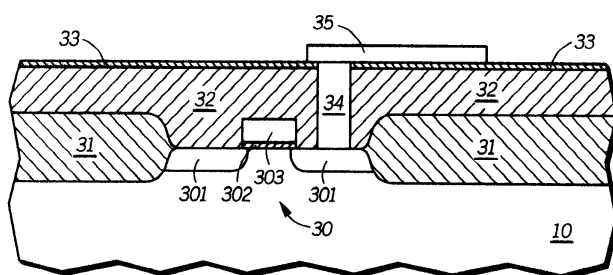
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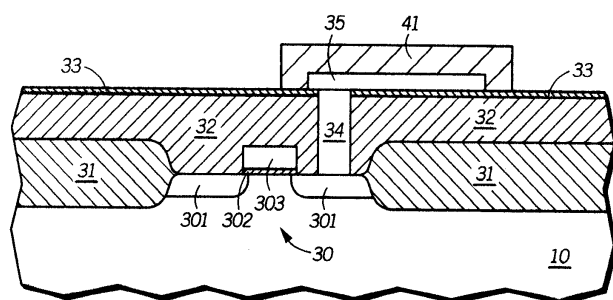
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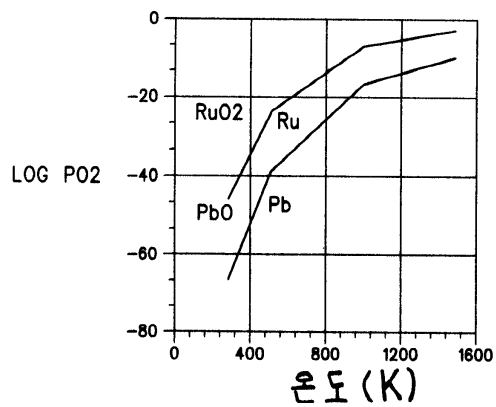
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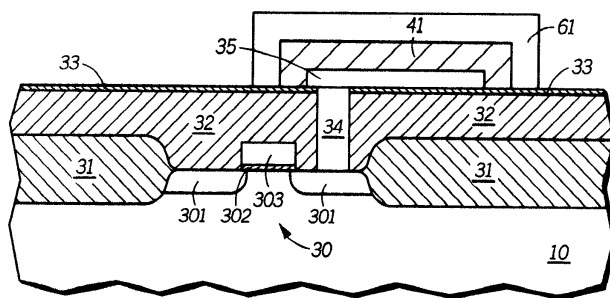
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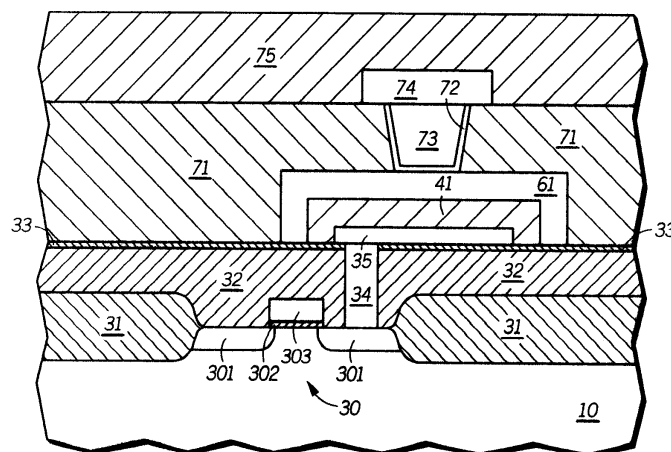
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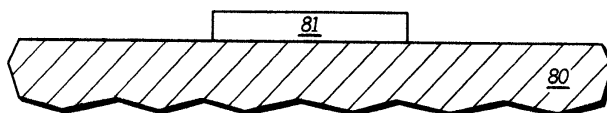
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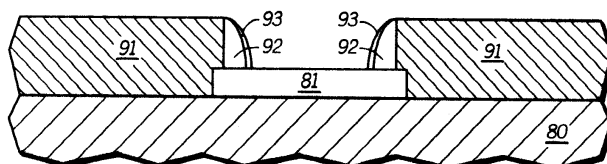
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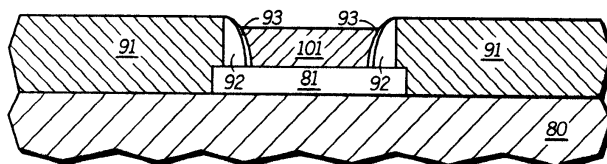
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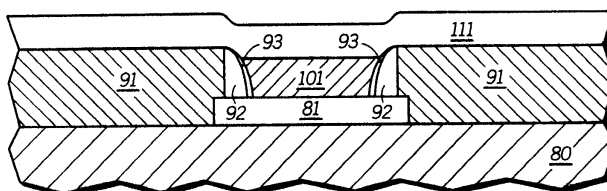
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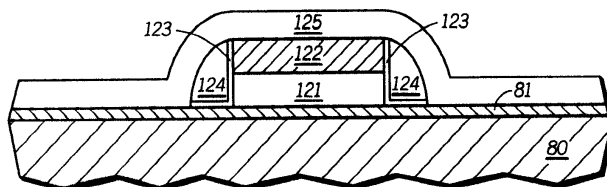
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15



16



17

