



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

<p>(51) International Patent Classification <sup>6</sup> : C12N 15/54, 9/10, C07K 16/40, G01N 33/68, A01K 67/027</p>	<p>A3</p>	<p>(11) International Publication Number: <b>WO 99/22005</b> (43) International Publication Date: 6 May 1999 (06.05.99)</p>
<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US98/22597 (22) International Filing Date: 23 October 1998 (23.10.98) (30) Priority Data: 60/062,762 24 October 1997 (24.10.97) US 60/065,437 31 October 1997 (31.10.97) US (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY [US/US]; 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139 (US). (72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ROSENBERG, Robert, D. [US/US]; 28 Commonwealth Avenue #3, Boston, MA 02116 (US). SHWORAK, Nicholas, W. [CA/US]; 9 Wicklow Drive, Westwood, MA 02090 (US). LIU, Jian [-/US]; 270 Highland Avenue, Somerville, MA 02143 (US). FRITZE, Linda, M., S. [US/US]; 15 Falcon Road, Sharon, MA 02067 (US). SCHWARTZ, John, J. [-/US]; 53 Paul Street #26, Newton, MA 02159 (US). ZHANG, Lijuan [CN/US]; 900 Governor's Drive #25, Winthrop, MA 02152 (US). (74) Agent: TWOMEY, Michael, J.; Testa, Hurwitz &amp; Thibault, LLP, High Street Tower, 125 High Street, Boston, MA 02110 (US).</p>	<p>(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GE, GH, GM, HU, ID, IL, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).  <b>Published</b> <i>With international search report.</i>  (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 7 October 1999 (07.10.99)</p>	

(54) Title: HEPARAN SULFATE D-GLUCOSAMINYL 3-O-SULFOTRANSFERASES, AN USES THEREFOR

599	KTCDRFPKLLIIGPQKIGTTALYLFLGMHFDLSNYPSSSETFEEIQFFN	GHNYHKGIDWYMEFFPIPSNTTSDIFYEKS	NST-1
598	KTCDRLPKFLVIGPQKIGTTALHFFLSLHPAVTSSPSPSTFEEIQFFN	SPNYHKGIDWYMDFFVPSNASTDFLFEKS	NST-2
23	TSKRRFPDAIIVGVKSGTRALLEFLRVNPLI	KAPGVEVHFFDKNFN KGLEWYRQMPETKPEV TIEKS	ce3-Ost
193	GEKK LPQALIIGVKGSTTRALLEAIRVHEDV	RAVGVEPHEFDNRN YEKGLEWYRNVMPKTLD	GQITMERT 3-Ost-4
148	GS KQLPQALIIGVKGSTTRALLEFLRVHEDV	RAVGAEPEHFDNRN YDKGLEWYRDLMPKTLD	GQITMERT 3-Ost-3A
110	GT KRLPQALIIGVKGSTTRAVLEFIRVHEDV	RALGTEPEHFDNRN YGRGLDWYRSLMPRTLE	SQITLEKT 3-Ost-2
49	GSAQQLPQTIIGVKGSTTRALLEMLSLHEDV	AAANEVHFFDWEHYSHGLGWYLSQMPFSSWP	HQLTVEKT 3-Ost-1
678	ANYFDSEVAPRAAALLPKAKVLTILINPADRAYSWYQHQRAHDDPVALKYTFHEVITAGSDA	SSKLRALQ	NST-1
677	ATYFDSEVPPRGAALLPRAKIITVLTNPADRAYSWYQHQRAHDDPVALNVTYQVIBASSQT	PLALRSIQ	NST-2
93	PAYFHSKMAPERIKSLNPNTKIIVVVRDPVTRALSQYTSSSSKRKRVLGM	PSFETMVGNCANWLRNCTTKTRGVNAG	ce3-Ost
262	PSYFVTNEAPRIHSMADIKLIVVVRNPVTRALSQYTS	LSKKPEIPTFEVLAERKNT	LGLIDAS 3-Ost-4
217	PSYFVTNEAPRISMSKDTKLIIVVVRNPVTRALSQYTS	LSKKRPIPTFEVLAERKNT	AGLIDTS 3-Ost-3A
179	PSYFVTQEAAPRIENMSRDTKLIIVVVRNPVTRALSQYTS	LSKKRPIPTFEVLAERKNT	LGLVDVS 3-Ost-2
121	PAYFSPKVPKERVYSMNPSIRLLLLILRDPSEVLSQYTSVFNHMQKPKYPSIEEFLVRD	GRLNVD	3-Ost-1
749	NRCLVPGWYATHIERWLSAYHANQILLVDGKLLRTEPAKVMQKFLQVNTIDYHKTALFDPKKGFWC	QLEGGKT	NST-1
748	NRCLVPGYXSTHLQRWLTYPGQOLLIVDQELRTNPAASMESIQKFLGITPFLNYTRILRFDDDKGEWC	QLEGGKT	NST-2
172	WGAIKIGVYHKBKRWLDHFFPIENHIVDQELRTNPAASMESIQKFLGITPFLNYTRILRFDDDKGEWC	QLEGGKT	ce3-Ost
328	WSAIRIGIYALHLENWLYQFPLSQLLFVSGERLIVDEAGEMAQVQDFGLKRVVT	KHFFYFNKTKGFFCLKKEPDSAP	3-Ost-4
283	WSAIRIGIYAKHLENWLYQFPLSQLLFVSGERLIVDEAGEMAQVQDFGLKRVVT	KHFFYFNKTKGFFCLKKEPDSAP	3-Ost-3A
245	WNAIRIGIYVHLESLWLYQFPLAQIHFVSGERLITDPAAGEMGRVQDFGLKRVVT	KHFFYFNKTKGFFCLKKEPDSAP	3-Ost-2
188	YKALNRSLYHVBWQNLRFPPRLRHIIHVDGKLLRTEPAKVMQKFLQVNTIDYHKTALFDPKKGFWC	QLEGGKT	3-Ost-1
827	KCLGSKGGRKYPMDLDSRAFLKDYRDHNELSKLLYKMGQTLPTWLRDQLNTR		NST-1
826	RCLGSKGGRYPMDLDSRAFLKDYRDHNELSKLLYKMGQTLPTWLRDQLNTR		NST-2
249	HCLGNTKGRHPEIDPVLKTLREFYGEENKKEFYQMINHWFDW		ce3-Ost
407	RCLGSKGGRTEPIDPVLKTLREFYGEENKKEFYQMINHWFDW		3-Ost-4
362	HCLGNTKGRTEPIDPVLKTLREFYGEENKKEFYQMINHWFDW		3-Ost-3A
324	RCLGSKGGRTEPIDPVLKTLREFYGEENKKEFYQMINHWFDW		3-Ost-2
264	RCLHESKGRAPQVDPKLNLKLEHYFHEPNKKEFELVGRTEFDW		3-Ost-1

(57) Abstract

Disclosed are novel isolated nucleic acids and substantially pure protein preparations for naturally occurring and synthetic or chimeric heparan sulfate D-glucosaminyl 3-O-sulfo-transferases (3-OSTs). Also disclosed are uses for these genes and proteins, including uses for the modification and sequencing of glycosaminoglycans.

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EE	Estonia						

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/US 98/22597

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

IPC 6 C12N15/54 C12N9/10 C07K16/40 G01N33/68 A01K67/027

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 6 C12N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	<p>LIU J ET AL: "Purification of heparan sulfate D-glucosaminy] 3-0-sulfotransferase." J BIOL CHEM, OCT 25 1996, 271 (43) P27072-82, XP002094357 UNITED STATES cited in the application see the whole document</p> <p style="text-align: center;">---</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-/--</p>	<p>1-6, 8-21, 24-40, 52, 53, 55</p>

Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

Special categories of cited documents:

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- "&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

17 June 1999

Date of mailing of the international search report

30.06.99

Name and mailing address of the ISA

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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/US 98/22597

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EMEST19 DATABASE Accession number AA041885 05-SEP-1996 (Rel. 49, Created) glycosaminoglycan N-acetylglucosaminyl N-deacetylase Marra M. et al. XP002094362	7
Y	see the whole document	1-6, 8-21, 26-40, 52,53,55
Y	--- SHWORAK, NICHOLAS W. (1) ET AL: "Control of the synthesis of anticoagulant heparan sulfate: Molecular cloning and expression of the rate limiting enzyme, 3 - O - sulfotransferase." CIRCULATION, (10/21/97) VOL. 96, NO. 8 SUPPL., PP. I412. MEETING INFO.: 70TH SCIENTIFIC SESSIONS OF THE AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION ORLANDO, FLORIDA, USA NOVEMBER 9-12, 1997 ABSTRACT 2300, XP002094358 see abstract	1-6, 8-21, 26-40, 52,53,55
X	--- EMEST18 DATABASE Accession number AA407647 04-MAY-1997 (Rel. 51, Created) Ko M.S.H. et al. XP002094363 see the whole document	7
X	--- EMEST11 DATABASE Accession number AA460705 13-JUN-1997 (Rel. 52, Created) Hillier L. et al. XP002094364 see the whole document	7
A	--- ERIKSSON I ET AL: "cDNA cloning and sequencing of mouse mastocytoma glucosaminyl N-deacetylase/N-sulfotransferase, an enzyme involved in the biosynthesis of heparin." J BIOL CHEM, APR 8 1994, 269 (14) P10438-43, XP002094359 UNITED STATES cited in the application see abstract; figure 3 --- -/--	13-21, 26-28, 33-36

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 98/22597

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	SHWORAK NW ET AL: "Cell-free synthesis of anticoagulant heparan sulfate reveals a limiting converting activity that modifies an excess precursor pool." J BIOL CHEM, OCT 25 1996, 271 (43) P27063-71, XP002094360 UNITED STATES cited in the application see the whole document ---	13-21, 26-28, 33-36
A	WO 93 25659 A (UNIV MASSACHUSETTS MEDICAL) 23 December 1993  see abstract; claims 1-28 ---	13-21, 26-28, 33-36
Y	GB 2 295 012 A (CANCER RES CAMPAIGN TECH) 15 May 1996 see page 12, line 8 - page 14, line 2; claims 1-20 ---	52,53,55
X	EMBL DATABASE Accession number F07258 15-FEB-1995 Auffray C. et al. XP002106186 see the whole document ---	7
A	EMBL DATABASE Accession number W89350 Marra M. et al. 07-JUL-1996 similar to glycosaminoglycan N-acetylglucosaminyl N-deacetylase XP002106187 see the whole document ---	22,23
X	EMBL DATABASE Accession number W89350 Marra M. et al. 07-JUL-1996 similar to glycosaminoglycan N-acetylglucosaminyl N-deacetylase XP002106187 see the whole document ---	7
Y	EMBL DATABASE Accession number W89350 Marra M. et al. 07-JUL-1996 similar to glycosaminoglycan N-acetylglucosaminyl N-deacetylase XP002106187 see the whole document ---	1-6, 8-13,24, 25, 28-40, 52,53,55
X	EMBL DATABASE Accession number N71828 Hillier et al. 20-03-96 XP002106188 see the whole document ---	7
A	EMBL DATABASE Accession number N71828 Hillier et al. 20-03-96 XP002106188 see the whole document ---	24,25
	-/--	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No  
PCT/US 98/22597

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EMBL DATABASE Accession number T75445 Hillier et al. 25-03-95 similar to glycosaminoglycan N-acetylglucosaminyl N-deacetylase XP002106189	7
Y	see the whole document	1-6, 8-13, 28-40, 52,53,55
A	EMBL DATABASE Accession number F13088 05-MAR-1995 Genexpress XP002106190 see the whole document	60
P,X	SHWORAK NW ET AL: "Molecular cloning and expression of mouse and human cDNAs encoding heparan sulfate D-glucosaminyl 3-O-sulfotransferase." J BIOL CHEM, OCT 31 1997, 272 (44) P28008-19, XP002094361 UNITED STATES see the whole document	1-21, 25-28

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.  
PCT/US 98/22597

## Box I Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 1 of first sheet)

This International Search Report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
  
2.  Claims Nos.:  
because they relate to parts of the International Application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful International Search can be carried out, specifically:
  
3.  Claims Nos.:  
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

## Box II Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

see additional sheet

1.  As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers all searchable claims.
  
2.  As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
  
3.  As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this International Search Report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:  
  
1-60
  
4.  No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this International Search Report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

### Remark on Protest

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

**FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210**

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. Claims: 14,20,21,26,27 and 1-13,15-19,28-40,44,  
52-59 (partly)

3-ost1 protein ,corresponding nucleic acid ,host cell ,  
3-o-sulfating saccharide method , non-human animal model ,  
antibodies and cell line, method of identifying compounds ,  
method of determining sequence information .

2. Claims: 22,23 and 1-13,15-19, 28-40,44,52-59 (partly)

3-ost2 protein , corresponding nucleic acid,host cell ,  
3-o-sulfating saccharide method , non-human animal model ,  
antibodies and cell line, method of identifying compounds ,  
method of determining sequence information .

3. Claims: 24,25 and claims 1-13,15-19, 28-40,44,  
52-59 (partly)

3-ost3 proteins ,corresponding nucleic acid, host cell ,  
3-o-sulfating saccharide method , non-human animal model ,  
antibodies and cell line, method of identifying compounds ,  
method of determining sequence information .

4. Claims: 60 and 1-13,15-19, 28-40,44,52-59 (partly)

3-ost4 protein , corresponding nucleic acid, host cell ,  
3-o-sulfating saccharide method , non-human animal model ,  
antibodies and cell line, method of identifying compounds ,  
the regulatory sequence ,method of determining sequence  
information .

5. Claims: 1-13,15-19, 28-40,44,52-59 (partly)

ce3-ost protein , corresponding nucleic acid ,host cell ,  
3-o-sulfating saccharide method , non-human animal model ,  
antibodies and cell line, method of identifying compounds ,  
method of determining sequence information .

6. Claims: 1,8-12 ,29-32 (partly)

Nucleic acid encoding heparan sulfate D-glucosaminy  
3-O-sulfotransferase, corresponnding transformed host cell  
and animal model with 3-ost ,as far as not covered  
in inventions 1-5

**FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210**

7. Claims: 33-36 (partly)

methods of producing 3-OST antibodies, antibody preparation and corresponding cell line , as far as not covered in inventions 1-5

8. Claims: 60 and 37-40 (partly )

Methods for identifying modulators of heparan sulfate D-glucosaminyl 3-O-sulfotransferase using 3-ost regulatory regions, corresponding host cell and nucleic acid with regulatory sequences , as far as not covered in inventions 1-5

9. Claims: 41-43,45-51 and 44 (partly)

method of determining partial saccharide sequence information , as far as not covered in inventions 1-5

10. Claims: 19,28 (partly)

methods of 3-o-sulfating saccharides ,as far as not covered in inventions 1-5

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 98/22597

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9325659 A	23-12-1993	US 5541095 A AU 4529593 A	30-07-1996 04-01-1996
GB 2295012 A	15-05-1996	AU 696971 B AU 3750295 A CA 2203932 A EP 0788554 A WO 9613606 A JP 10507924 T	24-09-1998 23-05-1996 09-05-1996 13-08-1997 09-05-1996 04-08-1998