

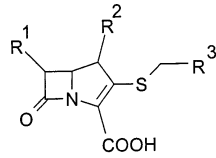
2001 - 0086351
2001 09 10

WO 2000/06574
2000 02 10

• •

(54) - 3 - C - 2 S/O - S/N

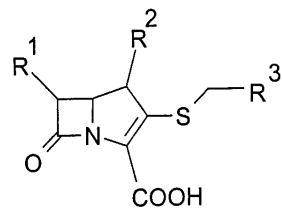
(I) 가 , ,
- :



(I)
- , R¹ , 1 - , R² 가 , R³
- .

(I) - 3 - 2 - S/O - S/N

I



가 가 .

6S 6 - (1 -) 1'R 1'S (I) 가 1R, 5S
R³ R S . , R³

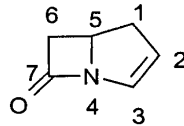
(I) ,

()

" "

(Chemical Abstract)

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카바페뎀-명명법

-

(Staphylococcus aureus)

(Enterobacter cloacae),

(Ps

eudomonas aeruginosa)

(Escherichia coli)

.

,

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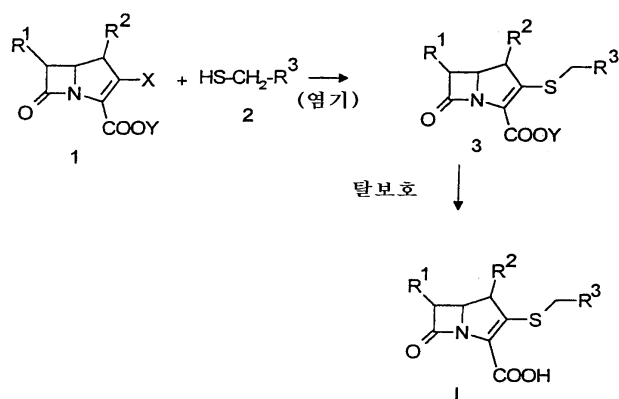
- , 가

, ,

[Infection 14(1986), suppl. 2, S

115]

(I)



R^3 , 3) HS/O - HS/N - X HS - CH₂ - R³ 1(, R¹ R² (,
 HS/O - HS/N - , X
 , , , p - X
 , , 가 .

1 [Heterocycles 1984, 21, 29 - 40] [Tetrahedron Lett. 1980, 21, 4221
 - 4224] . 1 3 , 3 , 2,6 -

HS/O - HS/N - ,
 1 3 - 70 ,
 N,N - 가 . 1 3

1 3 , HS/O - HS/N - 2 ,
 , 1 3 N,N - ,
 가 . 가

1 3 Y 가 [Gunda I. Georg, " The Organic Chemistry of - Lactams", VCH , 1993, pp. 23 - 29]

3 1 , 3 1
 R³ 가 3(Y=p -)
 가 2 - R³ 2 -

(I) HS/O - HS/N - 2
 (R³ =) HS/N - (R³ =
)
 2

2 - 0 010 317 2 - HS
 /O (2, R³ =) 1 6
 2 -
 가 가 (Houben - Weyl, Methoden der Org. Chemie., Vol. E 14a/1, G. Thieme ed., Stu
 ttgart, 1991, p. 793). 2 - 2 - - 3 -

[Chem. Zentralbl. 1912, 1192]

52 /15 mm

[Chem. Abstr.]

가

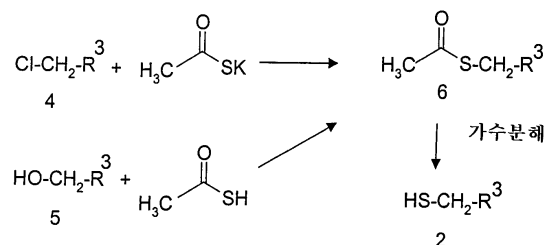
(4 6 2 5 6 2)

51 HS/O , 2 - 1(R³ =
) [Chem. Abstr.]

HS/N 2(R³ =)
 2(R³ =)가 1(R³ =)
 , 2 - [Chem. Abstr.]

HS/O - HS/N -

2



, R³ 4 5
 (4, R³ = OCH₃) N - (5, R³ = HN - CO - CH₃)
 4 6 , 5 6 - 7
 0 , 가 , ()
) - 30 +60

가 6 2

HS/O - HS/N 2 , 가 - 30

, S/O S/N , (I)
 , O/O
 , (11 7484, p. 1193)
 가 (spacer) 가
 [Journ. Antibiot. 1993, 46, 177]
 , S/S 14
 , S/S
 , 2 - S/S 0 481 511 A2
 가 2
 , S/O - N/O ,
 2 - S/S - ,
 , (I)
 , 가 2 - , 2 -
 , (I)

, R³

- , R¹

1 - , R²

, N -

, N -

, N -

, N -

N - (, N -

3 10)

1 6

가 1

R³

N - , N, N -

(1

, 3 10

). .

1 6

1

(I) , R¹ , 1 - , R² , N - 1 3 1
, R³ (, 3 6 R³) , 1
N - , N,N - 1 6 1).

R^3 , (I), R^1 , 1-, R^2 ,
 , N - (, 3, 6, 1, 3, 1,)
 R^3 , (I),

(I) 10 mg : (9 - 39 mm), (27 - 34 mm), (23 - 27 mm) Ps. (13 - 26 mm).
 [Journ. Antimicrob. Chemotherapy 24, (1989), Suppl. A, 253] 가

(Enterococcus)

(I) - (R. Reimer, Methodicum Chemicum: Antibiotics, Vitamins and Hormones; F. Korte, M. Goto, eds., Thieme, Stuttgart, 1977, p. 11, E. Wasielewski, Arzneimittel, Vol. 4; Chemotherapeutica, Part 1, Verlag Chemie, Weinheim 1972).

(I) 25 mg/kg()

가

가

가

가

(*Bacillus subtilis*),

(*Salmonella typhosa*),
 (*Bacterium proteus*)

가
 (*Klebsiella pneumoniae*),

가 , 가 (: 0.1 100 /)

가 가

가

(reconstitut

ion)

가

p -

p -

가

/

(, 11 2275)

1

가

(intramammary)

1

1 , 1 (kg) 20 120 mg (kg) 10 200 mg

가 . 0.1 99% , 가 가
10 60% . 15 1500 mg , 250 1
000 mg

가

1

0 , 5.2 N (7.7 ml, 40 mmol) (2.40 g, 20 mmol)
가 . 30 , 5 N (4.0 ml, 20 mmol) 가 ,
. 0 ,
51 . NMR (CDCl₃): 2.0
(t, 1H, J=12 Hz), 3.4(s, 3H), 4.8(d, 2H, J=12 Hz) ppm.

, (1.17 g, 80%) . 2 N
(7.5 ml, 15 mmol)

2

2 - ()

- 10 , 2 - (2.0 g, 23 mmol) (0.74 g, 8.2 mmol)
. 1.5 , 가 (2 -) 가
. NMR (CDCl₃): 3.5(m, 2H), 3.9(m, 2H), 5.5(s, 2H) ppm.

0 , (7.5 ml) (2.63 g, 23 mmol) (2 -)
(, 23 mmol) 가 .
(short path)
(0.002 mm) . 80 90 /0.002 mm (2 -
) 65% . NMR (CDCl₃): 2.38(s, 3H), 3.
36(m, 2H), 3.61(m, 2H), 5.10(s, 2H) ppm.

0 , 0.20 N NaOH (121 ml, 24.2 mmol) (5 ml) (2 -)
(848 mg, 4.84 mmol) 가 0 15
(100 ml) , 0 1.0 N HCl (19.4 ml) pH 6 .
(50 ml) 2 .
(13 mm) . (9:1) (200 - 63 μ m,
23 g) 13 mm 47% . NMR
(CDCl₃): 2.0(t, 2H, J=10 Hz), 3.4(t, 2H, J=6 Hz), 3.7(t, 2H, J=6 Hz), 4.8(d, 2H, J=10 Hz) ppm.

3

(2 - - 1,1 -)

0 , (5 ml) (310 mg, 13 mmol) THF(2 ml) 1 - - 2 - - 2 - (1.15 g, 10 mmol) 가 , 0 (3 ml) (1.14 ml, 15 mmol) 가 , 10% NaCl (40 ml) , 2 (150 ml, 50 ml) 2 10% NaCl(50 ml) NaCl(50 ml) 2 (13 mm) (2 - - 1,1 -) (1.41 g, 89%). NMR (CDCl₃): 1.28(s, 6H), 3.22(s, 2H), 3.39(s, 3H), 4, 74(s, 2H) ppm.

0 , (5 ml) (2 - - 1,1 -) (1.35 g, 8.4 7 mmol) 1 M (3.64 ml, 3.64 mmol) 가 . NMR (CDCl₃) : 1.36(s, 6H), 3.24(ABq, 2H), 5.60(s, 2H) ppm.

0 , (8 ml) (1.28 g, 11.3 mmol) (2 - - 1,1 -) (1.23 g, 7.53 mmol) (8.0 ml) 가 (80 ml) (30 ml) 3 , NaCl(30 ml) 1 (13 mm) (2 - - 1,1 -) (1.30 g, 85%) (4:1) (40 - 60 μm) (2 - - 1,1 -) (0.81 g, 53%) . NMR (CDCl₃): 1.28(s, 6H), 2.37(s, 3H), 3.21(s, 2H), 5.02(s, 2H).

0 , 0.1 N (25 ml, 2.5 mmol) THF(0.5 ml) (2 - - 1,1 -) (102 mg, 0.5 mmol) 가 . 0 90 (15 ml) , 0 1N HCl(1.8 ml, 1.8 mmol) pH 6 7 . 0 30 , 3 (8 ml) 2 (13 mm) (67 mg, 83%). NMR (CDCl₃): 1.28(s, 6H), 2.18(t, 1H, J=10 Hz), 3.23(s, 2H), 4.73(d, 2H, J=10 Hz) ppm.

4

N - () -

N - () - (13.4 g, 0.15 mol) (14.3 g, 0.188 mol) 40 3 가 . (4:1 1:1) (63 - 200 μm, 700 g) 93 94 (14.2 g, 64%)

(1.47 g, 10 mmol) (1.8 ml) 2.0 N (1.8 ml) 2 N (pH =7) . (63 - 200 μm, 30 g) (0.70 g, 67%) . NMR (CDCl₃): 1.95(s, 3H), 2.38(t, 1H, J=9 Hz), 4.28(dd, 2H, J=9 Hz), 6.81(, 1H) ppm.

5

2 - - N - () -

0 , 2 - - (1.40 g, 14 mmol), 30% () (1.40 g, 14 mmol)
 1.0 N KOH(0.28 ml, 0.28 mmol) 4 . 1.0 N HCl
 가 (pH=7), . (50 ml) ,

가 5 ml .
 (63 - 200 μ m, 18 g) 2 - - N - () -
 , 90% . NMR (CDCl₃): 3.6(, 1H), 4.0(s, 2H), 4.8(d, 2H, J=6 Hz), 7.
 3(1H) ppm.

- 10 , 2 - - N - () - (650 mg, 5 mmol) (635 mg, 5 mmol)
 ol) 가 . 10 CDCl₃ . NMR (CDCl₃): 4.1(s,
 2H), 5.2(d, 2H, J=10 Hz), 7.3(, 1H) ppm. NMR 2 - - N - () -
 (75%).

0 , CDCl₃ (4 ml) 2 - - N - () - (715 mg)
 (520 mg, 4.6 mmol) 가 , (50 ml)
 , (15 ml), (10 ml) 2 .
 , (530 mg) - (2:1)
 (63 - 200 μ m) (2 -) 400 mg
 (56%). NMR (CDCl₃): 2.4(s, 3H), 4.0(s, 2H), 4.7(d, 2H, J=7 Hz), 7.2(, 1H)
 ppm.

(2 -) (56 mg, 0.28 mmol) (0.6 ml, 1.1 mmol)
 1.8 N HCl , 6 (0.46 ml, 1.03 mmol)
 2.2 N (pH=6). DMF - d₆ (
 0.7 ml) , (15 mm) (0.001 mm) . DMF - d₆ (
 - 80 . NMR (56%, 10 μ l
). NMR (DMF - d₆): 2.9(, 1H), 3.95(s, 2H), 4.38(dd, 2H), 8.9(,
 1H) ppm.

6

1 - - 4 - () - - 2,3 -

30% () (15 mmol) 1 - - 2,3 - (2.13 g, 15 mmol)
 (150 mg, 2.7 mmol) 가 50 7 . 5 N (5
 0 μ l) pH가 7 . 15 mm (0.001 mm)
 1 - - 4 - () - - 2,3 - (100%). NMR (
 CDCl₃): 1.15(, 1H), 1.15(t, 3H, J=7 Hz), 3.47(q, 2H, J=7 Hz), 3.54(m, 2H), 3.68(m, 2H), 4,8
 8(s, 2H) ppm.

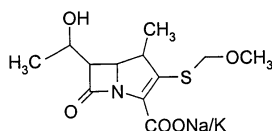
- 10 1 - - 4 - () - - 2,3 - (156 mg, 0.906 mmol) (78 μ l,
 0.906 mmol) 가 . - 10 2 30 .
 1 - () - 4 - - 2,3 - (100%). NM
 R (CDCl₃): 1.15(t, 3H, J=7 Hz), 3.42(q, 2H, J=7 Hz), 3.65(, 4H), 5.30(s, 2H) ppm.

0, CDCl_3 (1 ml) 1 - () - 4 - - 2,3 - (170 mg, 0.9 mmol)
 (123 mg, 1.08 mmol) 가
 (KCl) CDCl_3 (2 ml)
 (19:1) (6 g, 63 - 200 μm)
 1 - () - 4 - - 2,3 - (44%).
 NMR (CDCl_3): 1.22(t, 3H, J=7 Hz), 2.44(s, 3H), 3.48(q, 2H, J=7 Hz), 3.4 - 3.7(m, 4H), 4.95(s, 2H) ppm.

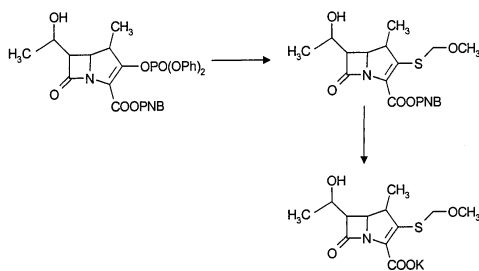
1 - () - 4 - - 2,4 - (74 mg, 0.32 mmol) (0.56 ml, 1.2 mmol) 1.9
 5 N HCl, 6 0 (0.54 ml, 1.2 mmol) 2.24 N pH 7 6
 0.001 mm (19:1)
 (2.0 g, 63 - 200 μm) (80
 %). NMR (CDCl_3): 1.23(t, 3H, J=7 Hz), 2.43(, 1H), 3.55(q, 2H, J=7 Hz), 3.67(, 4H), 4.60(, 2H) ppm.

7

(4R,5S,6S) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 3 - () - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - - (1a)



p - (4R,5S,6S) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 3 - () - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - -



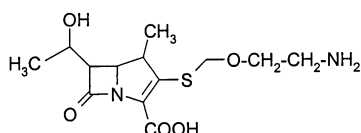
- 50, (15 ml) p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - () - 6 -
 ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - (892 mg, 1.5 m
 mol) CDCl_3 (3 ml) (152 mg, 1.95 mmol) 가, (10% K_2CO_3
 334 μl , 1.95 mmol) 가 0 . 0 2, ,
 (300 ml) 5 . ,
 3 (125 ml), 3 (100 ml) (100 ml) .
 (2:1 1:1) (50 g, 63 - 200 μm)
 (78%). IR (CH_2Cl_2): 3
 600, 3050, 2900, 1770, 1710, 1605, 1520, 1345, 1210, 1135, 1080 cm^{-1} .

(4R,5S,6S) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 3 - () - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0]
- 2 - - 2 -

0 , (30 ml) (12 ml) KHCO₃ (85 mg, 0.85 mmol)
10% (750 mg) (10 ml) p - (4R,5S,6S) - 6 - ((1'R) -
) - 3 - () - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - ()
479 mg, 1.13 mmol) 가 , 0 . 70 ,
(70 ml) . 가 가 (150 mg), 100 . (50 ml)
가 (5 ml) (2 ml)
(3 ml) KHCO₃ (28 mg, 0.28 mmol)
(0.001 mm) - 30
(50%). UV (): λ_{\max} = 292 nm (ϵ = 8000). NMR
(D₂O) (Me₃SiCD₂CD₂COONa): 1.21(d, 3H, J=7 Hz), 1.31(d, 3H, J=6 Hz), 3.43(s, 3H), 3.
45(m, 1H), 3.52(m, 1H), 4.2 - 4.3(m, 2H), 4.76 5.03(ABq, J=8 Hz, S - CH₂ - O) ppm.

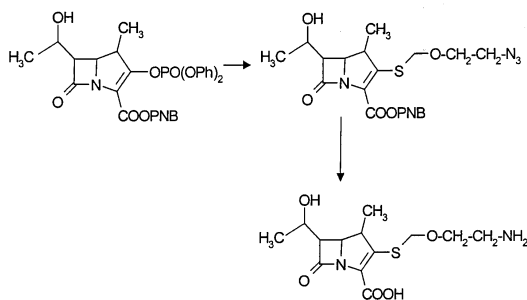
8

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b)



p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 -

7 , (2 -) - 80% . IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3600, 3050, 2900, 2100(N₃), 1770, 1710, 1610, 1520, 1350, 1210, 1140, 1085 cm⁻¹ .



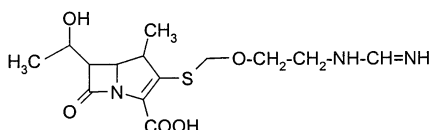
(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.
2.0] - 2 - - 2 - ()

0 , 10% (700 mg) (30 ml) (15 ml)
, 0 (10 ml) p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'
R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (422 mg, 0.
884 mmol) 가 .

0 , 가 65 , (70 ml) 가 . (100 mg) 가 가
, 0 75 . (35 ml)가 . ,
(5 ml) (3 ml) , . (3 ml)
. , (0.001 mm) - 30
, 68% . UV () : $\lambda_{\text{max}} = 292 \text{ nm}$ ($\epsilon = 8$
000). NMR (D_2O) ($\text{Me}_3\text{SiCD}_2\text{CD}_2\text{COONa}$): 1.21(d, 3H, J=7 Hz), 1.30(d, 3H, J=6 Hz), 3.
23(m, 2H), 3.48(dd, 1H), 3.55(m, 1H), 3.70 3.93(2m, 2H), 4.26(, 2H), 4.78 5.17(ABq, 2
H, J=11 Hz, S - CH₂ - O) ppm.

9

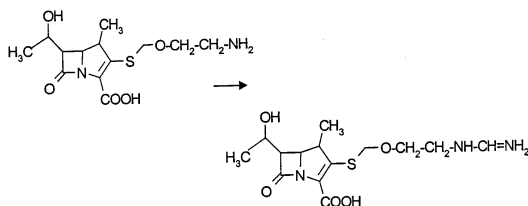
(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
[3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (1c)()



0, (0.18 ml) (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 -
- 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (4.7 mg, 13.8 μ mol) 0.5 N KHCO₃ (83 μ l, 41
 μ mol) 가, (4.5 mg, 41 μ mol) 가 . 0 30
, 가 0.5 N KHCO₃ (55 μ l, 28 μ mol) (3.0 mg, 28 μ mol) 가
(pH=8), 0 60 . , 0.5 M (9 μ l, 45 μ
mol) 가, 0 30 .

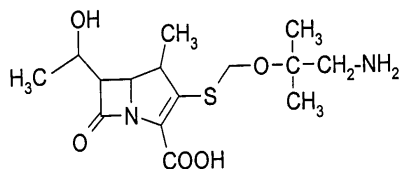
0.12 g, 50W x 4(0.5 g, Na⁺ -) (0.5 ml) TLC(RP - 18, - (3:1))

UV (0.001 mm): λ_{max} = 292 nm (ϵ = 8000). NMR (D_2O) (δ): $\text{Me}_3\text{SiCD}_2\text{CD}_2\text{COONa}$: 1.21 (d, 3H, $J=7$ Hz), 1.30 (d, 3H, $J=6$ Hz), 3.4 - 4.0 (m, 6H), 4.2 - 4.3 (m, 2H), 4.71 (ABq, 2H, $J=7$ Hz), 7.8 (d, 1H, $J=3$ Hz). 31%

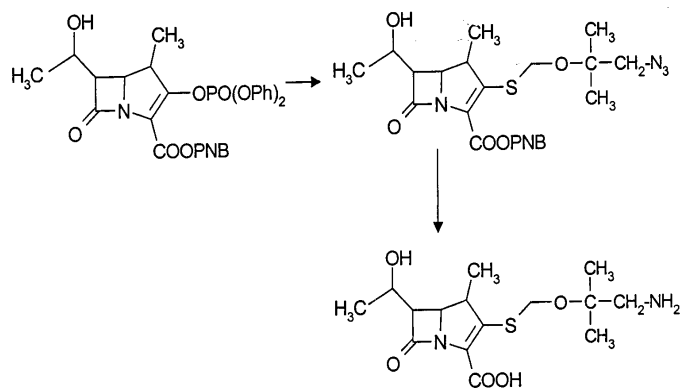


10

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 - 1,1 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
[3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (1d)



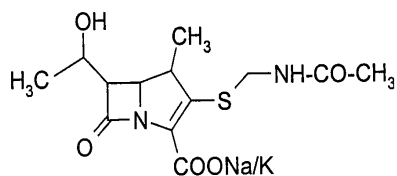
p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 - 1,1 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7
 - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - 2 -
 7 , (2 - 1,1 -) - (2:1)
 p - 7
 2% . IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3600, 3025, 2990, 2105(N₃), 1775, 1710, 1610, 1525, 1350, 1210, 1135, 1
 055 cm⁻¹ .



(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 - 1,1 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - 2 - ()
 8 , p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 - 1,1 - -)) - 6 - ((
 1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - 2 - 가
 25% . UV (): max = 292 nm(
 =8000).

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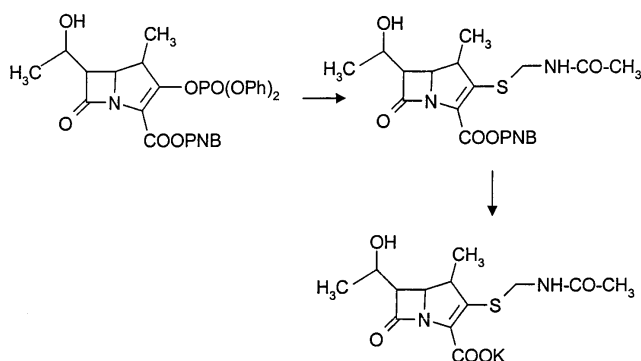
(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - () - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - 2 - (1e)



p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - () - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - 2 -

7 , N - () -
 36%

p - . IR (CH₂Cl
 2): 3600(OH), 3430(NH), 3050, 2950, 1770(- lact C=O), 1705(C=O), 1675(I), 1605, 1
 525(NO₂), 1505(II), 1350(NO₂), 1210, 1135 cm⁻¹ .

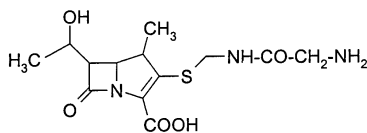


(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - () - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 -

7 , p - 가 54%
 . UV (): $\lambda_{\max} = 294 \text{ nm}$ ($\epsilon = 8000$). NMR (D₂O) (: Me
³CD₂CD₂COONa): 1.31(d, 3H, J=7 Hz), 1.30(d, 3H, J=6 Hz), 2.01(s, 3H), 3.42 - 3.48(2m, 2H), 4.20 - 4.25(2m, 2H), 4.36 4.66(ABq, 2H, J=14 Hz, S - CH₂ - N) ppm.

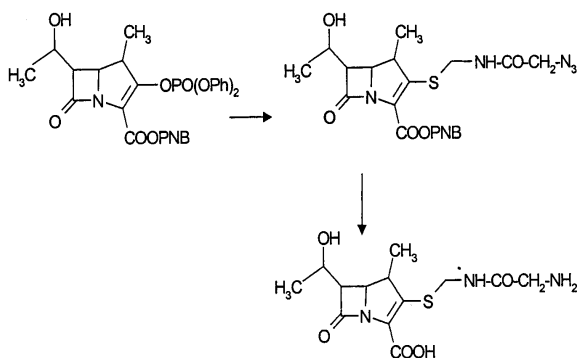
12

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
 [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (1f)



p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - -
 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 -

7 , 2 - - N - () - - (1:
 1) 63% p -
 . IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3600(OH), 2900(NH), 2100(N₃), 1770(- C=O), 1705 1695(I), 1600(C=C), 1520(NO₂ II), 1350(NO₂), 1205, 1130 cm⁻¹ .

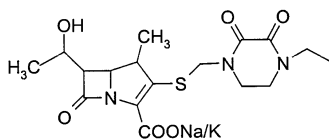


(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - ()

8 , p - 가 53% . UV (): λ_{\max} = 292 nm (ϵ = 8000). NMR (D₂O) (: Me ₃CD₂CD₂COONa): 1.21(d, 3H, J=7 Hz), 1.30(d, 3H, J=6 Hz), 3.5(, 2H), 3.77(s, 2H), 4.25(, 2H), 4.41 4.72(ABq, 2H, J=14 Hz, S - CH₂ - N) ppm.

13

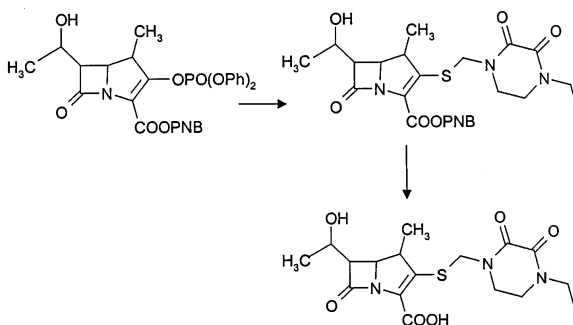
(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2,3 - - 4 - -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (1g)



p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2,3 - - 4 - -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 -

- 50 , (1.5 ml) p - (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - () - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (118 mg, 0.2 mmol) CDCl₃ (1.2 ml) 1 - - 4 - () - - 2,3 - (49 mg, 0.26 mmol) (44 μ l, 0.26 mmol) 가 0 . 0 3 , 10% K₂CO₃ (20 ml) (50 ml) 5 . (9:1) (4 g, 63 - 200 μ m)

p - (: 89%). IR (CH₂Cl₂): 3600, 3050, 2900, 1770, 1710(shoulder), 1685, 1605, 1520, 1345, 1200, 1135 cm⁻¹.



(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2,3 - - 4 - -)) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 -

0, (4 ml) (3 ml) KHCO_3 (10.6 mg, 0.106 mmol)
 10% (90 mg) (4 ml) p- (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2,3 - - 4
 - -) - 6 - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.0] - 2 -
 - 2 - (76 mg, 0.14 mmol) 가 , , 0
 . 70 , (10.8 ml) . (30 mg) 가 가 , 45
 (6.6 ml)가 , (2 ml) (1 ml)
 , (1 ml) KHCO_3 (3.6 mg, 0.036
 mmol) , (0.001 mm) -
 30 (65%). UV (): λ_{max} =
 292 nm(ϵ = 8000), 222 nm(ϵ = 11200). NMR (D_2O)($\text{Me}_3\text{CD}_2\text{CD}_2\text{COONa}$): 1.1 - 1.3(m, 6
 H), 1.30(d, 3H, J=6 Hz), 3.50(m, 6H), 3.4 - 3.8(m, 8H), 4.18(m, 1H), 4.25(m, 1H), 4.30 5.30(ABq, 2H,
 J=14 Hz, N - CH_2 - S) ppm.

14

1.

1 10 μg (mm) (). 10
 ml 가 (: 8.5 cm) . 37 18
 (: 10^{-5}).

[1]

	1b	1c	1e	1f
DSM 1104	39	39	36	33
	35	35	32	30
25768	28	26	27	25
	9	8	-	12
DSM 1103	30	30	32	27
TEM 1	33	33	34	33
DSM 30054	26	25	27	23
	21	21	18	20
DSM 1117	27	25	16	18
	17	13	-	14

2. () -

2 15 , 37 1 cm UV - (/)
 . IC₅₀ .

[2]

IC50(/)

	E. TEM 1	-
1a	2×10^{-7}	4×10^{-9}
1b	5.5×10^{-7}	8.5×10^{-9}
1e	3×10^{-7}	6×10^{-9}

3. -

3 1a() (CAZ) (MIC, $\mu\text{g/ml}$)

[3]

		CAZ($\mu\text{g/ml}$)	CAZ+1a($\mu\text{g/ml}$)
E. EB 131	1	> 64	2+1
K. KL 140	CAZ -	> 64	2+1
K. KL 141	CAZ -	> 64	64+0.12
E. EC 227	CAZ -	> 64	0.25+0.5
E. EC 228	CAZ -	16	1+0.5
E. EC 225	TEM - 5	64	2+0.5

4.

4 UV (pH 7.4, 37) 가 ()

[4]

	()
1a	50
1b	50
1c	35
1d	50
1e	40
1f	16
1g	42

5.

5 1a() (: 25 mg/kg)

[5]

	10 (μg/ml)	()
1a	5.6	25

6.

6 가 (1.0 mg)
10 ml 가 8.5 cm . 30 16
(: 10⁵)

[6]

	(mm)
1b	0
1e	0
1f	0

15

60 mg (4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 -
[3.2.0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 20 mg 5 mg
, 85 mg No.3 가 . ,
, No.3 . ,

()

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 120 mg

6 mg

232 mg

192 mg

250 mg

, 1/2 ,
가 1.00 mm(No. 16) .
가 , 800 mg 1.27 cm(0.5) .

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 250 mg

(가) 4 ml

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 50 mg

5 mg

(가) 1 ml

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 50 mg

0.1 mg

(가) 1 ml

(4R,5S,6S) - 3 - ((2 -)) - ((1'R) -) - 4 - - 7 - - 1 - [3.2.
0] - 2 - - 2 - (1b) 100 mg

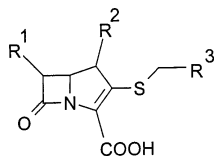
4000400 mg

400 1.0 g

(57)

1.

(I) 가 , :



(I)

R^1 , $1 -$, R^2 , R^3 ,
 $N -$,
 $N -$, $N -$,
 $N -$, $N -$,
 $N -$, $N -$, $N -$,
 $N -$ ($N -$ - $N -$ -
 1 6 3 10
 1 가 R^3)
 $N -$,
 $N, N -$ 1 6 1 1 ,
 3 10

2.

1, R¹, 1 -, R², R³, N - 1 3 1 R³, 3 6 1)

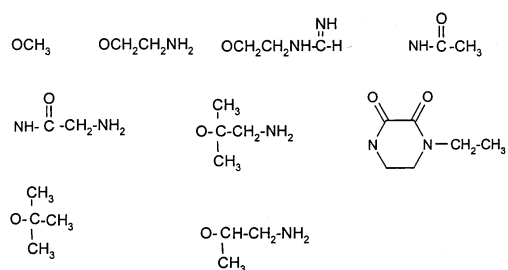
- , N,N - 1 6 1 (1 3 6)

3.

1, R¹, 1 -, R², R³, N - 1 3 1 R³, 3 6 1)

4.

1, R¹ 1 -, R², R³:



5.

1 4 1 가

.

6.

1 4 1 가

5

.

7.

1 4 1

.

8.

- 가 1 4 1 , -

9.

1 4 1 -
가 8 .

10.

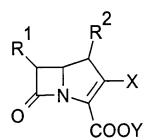
1 4 1 -

-

.

11.

1 (1) (2) ,
4 :

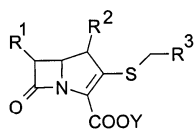


HS - CH₂ - R³ (2)

, R¹, R² R³ 1 , X , Y .

12.

(3) 1 4
:



(3)

, R^1 , R^2 R^3 1 , Y .