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(54) Title: COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR MODULATING APOLIPOPROTEIN (a) EXPRESSION

(57) Abstract: Provided herein are oligomeric compounds with conjugate groups targeting apoplipoprotein (a) [apo(a)]. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) targeting oligomeric compounds are conjugated to *N*-Acetylgalactosamine. Also disclosed herein are conjugated oligomeric compounds targeting apo(a) for use in decreasing apo(a) to treat, prevent, or ameliorate diseases, disorders or conditions related to apo(a) and/or Lp(a). Certain diseases, disorders or conditions related to apo(a) and/or Lp(a) include inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic diseases, disorders or conditions. The conjugated oligomeric compounds disclosed herein can be used to treat such diseases, disorders or conditions in an individual in need thereof.

COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS FOR MODULATING APOLIPOPROTEIN (a) EXPRESSION

SEQUENCE LISTING

The present application is being filed along with a Sequence Listing in electronic format. The Sequence Listing is provided as a file entitled BIOL0250WOSEQ_ST25.txt, created on May 1, 2014, which is 432 Kb in size. The information in the electronic format of the sequence listing is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The principle behind antisense technology is that an antisense compound hybridizes to a target nucleic acid and modulates the amount, activity, and/or function of the target nucleic acid. For example in certain instances, antisense compounds result in altered transcription or translation of a target. Such modulation of expression can be achieved by, for example, target mRNA degradation or occupancy-based inhibition. An example of modulation of RNA target function by degradation is RNase H-based degradation of the target RNA upon hybridization with a DNA-like antisense compound. Another example of modulation of gene expression by target degradation is RNA interference (RNAi). RNAi refers to antisense-mediated gene silencing through a mechanism that utilizes the RNA-induced siliencing complex (RISC). An additional example of modulation of RNA target function is by an occupancy-based mechanism such as is employed naturally by microRNA. MicroRNAs are small non-coding RNAs that regulate the expression of protein-coding RNAs. The binding of an antisense compound to a microRNA prevents that microRNA from binding to its messenger RNA targets, and thus interferes with the function of the microRNA. MicroRNA mimics can enhance native microRNA function. Certain antisense compounds alter splicing of pre-mRNA. Regardless of the specific mechanism, sequence-specificity makes antisense compounds attractive as tools for target validation and gene functionalization, as well as therapeutics to selectively modulate the expression of genes involved in the pathogenesis of diseases.

Antisense technology is an effective means for modulating the expression of one or more specific gene products and can therefore prove to be uniquely useful in a number of therapeutic, diagnostic, and research applications. Chemically modified nucleosides may be incorporated into antisense compounds to enhance one or more properties, such as nuclease resistance, pharmacokinetics or affinity for a target nucleic acid. In 1998, the antisense compound, Vitravene® (fomivirsen; developed by Isis Pharmaceuticals Inc., Carlsbad, CA) was the first antisense drug to achieve marketing clearance from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA), and is currently a treatment of cytomegalovirus (CMV)-induced retinitis in AIDS patients.

New chemical modifications have improved the potency and efficacy of antisense compounds, uncovering the potential for oral delivery as well as enhancing subcutaneous administration, decreasing

potential for side effects, and leading to improvements in patient convenience. Chemical modifications increasing potency of antisense compounds allow administration of lower doses, which reduces the potential for toxicity, as well as decreasing overall cost of therapy. Modifications increasing the resistance to degradation result in slower clearance from the body, allowing for less frequent dosing. Different types of chemical modifications can be combined in one compound to further optimize the compound's efficacy.

Lipoproteins are globular, micelle-like particles that consist of a non-polar core of acylglycerols and cholesteryl esters surrounded by an amphiphilic coating of protein, phospholipid and cholesterol. Lipoproteins have been classified into five broad categories on the basis of their functional and physical properties: chylomicrons, very low density lipoproteins (VLDL), intermediate density lipoproteins (IDL), low density lipoproteins (LDL), and high density lipoproteins (HDL). Chylomicrons transport dietary lipids from intestine to tissues. VLDLs, IDLs and LDLs all transport triacylglycerols and cholesterol from the liver to tissues. HDLs transport endogenous cholesterol from tissues to the liver

Lipoprotein particles undergo continuous metabolic processing and have variable properties and compositions. Lipoprotein densities increase without increasing particle diameter because the density of their outer coatings is less than that of the inner core. The protein components of lipoproteins are known as apolipoproteins. At least nine apolipoproteins are distributed in significant amounts among the various human lipoproteins.

The lipoprotein(a) [Lp(a)] particle was identified nearly 50 years ago and is comprised of a highly unique LDL particle in which one apolipoprotein B (apoB) protein is linked via a disulfide bond to a single apolipoprotein(a) [apo(a)] protein. The apo(a) protein shares a high degree of homology with plasminogen particularly within the kringle IV type 2 repetitive domain. Levels of circulating Lp(a) are inversely proportional to the number of kringle IV type 2 variable repeats present in the molecule and, as both alleles are co-expressed within individuals, can display heterozygous plasma isoform profiles (Kraft et al., Eur J Hum Genet, 1996; 4(2): 74-87). It is thought that this kringle repeat domain in apo(a) may be responsible for its pro-thrombotic and anti-fibrinolytic properties, potentially enhancing atherosclerotic progression.

Apo(a) is transcriptionally regulated by IL-6 and in studies in rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with an IL-6 inhibitor (tocilizumab), plasma levels were reduced by 30% after 3 month treatment (Schultz et al., PLoS One 2010; 5:e14328).

Apo(a) has been shown to preferentially bind oxidized phospholipids and potentiate vascular inflammation (Bergmark et al., J Lipid Res 2008; 49:2230–2239; Tsimikas et al., Circulation. 2009; 119(13):1711–1719).

Further, studies suggest that the Lp(a) particle may also stimulate endothelial permeability, induce plasminogen activator inhibitor type-1 expression and activate macrophage interleukin-8 secretion (Koschinsky and Marcovina, Curr Opin Lipidol 2004; 15:167–174). Importantly, recent genetic association studies revealed that Lp(a) was an independent risk factor for myocardial infarction, stroke, peripheral vascular disease and abdominal aortic aneurysm (Rifai et al., Clin Chem 2004; 50:1364–71; Erqou et al.,

JAMA 2009;302:412–23; Kamstrup et al., Circulation 2008;117:176–84). Further, in the recent Precocious Coronary Artery Disease (PROCARDIS) study, Clarke *et al.* (Clarke et al., NEJM (2009)361; 2518-2528) described robust and independent associations between coronary heart disease and plasma Lp(a) concentrations. Additionally, Solfrizzi et al., suggested that increased serum Lp(a) may be linked to an increased risk for Alzheimer's Disease (AD) (Solfrizzi et al., J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry 2002, 72:732-736. Currently, in the clinic setting, examples of indirect apo(a) inhibitors for treating cardiovascular disease include aspirin, Niaspan, Mipomersen, Anacetrapib, Epirotirome and Lomitapide which reduce plasma Lp(a) levels by 18%, 39%, 32%, 36%, 43% and 17%, respectively. Additionally, Lp(a) apheresis has been used in the clinic to reduce apo(a) containing Lp(a) particles.

To date, therapeutic strategies to treat cardiovascular disease by directly targeting apo(a) levels have been limited. Ribozyme oligonucleotides (U.S. Patent 5,877,022) and antisense oligonucleotides (WO 2005/000201; WO 2003/014397; WO2013/177468; US20040242516; U.S. Patent Nos. 8,138,328, 8,673,632 and 7,259,150; Merki et al., J Am Coll Cardiol 2011; 57:1611–1621; each publication incorporated by reference in its entiretly) have been developed but none have been approved for commercial use.

Thus, there remains a clear unmet medical need for novel agents which can potently and selectively reduce apo(a) levels in patients at enhanced risk for cardiovascular events due to chronically elevated plasma Lp(a) levels.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

Provided herein are compositions and methods for modulating expression of apo(a) mRNA and protein. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor decreases expression of apo(a) mRNA and protein. Provided herein are compositions and methods for modulating expression of Lp(a) levels.

In certain embodiments, the composition is an apo(a) specific inhibitior. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a nucleic acid, protein, or small molecule. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) with a conjugate. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a modified oligonucleotide and a conjugate, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and comprises a nucleobase sequence comprising a portion of at least 8 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of nucleobases 3901 to 3920 of SEQ ID NO: 1, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80% complementary to SEQ ID NO: 1. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a modified oligonucleotide and a conjugate, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, least 9, least 10, least 11, at least 12, least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, least 17, least 18, least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1-130, 133, 134. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a modified oligonucleotide and a conjugate, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides and

has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8 contiguous nucleobases of any of SEQ ID NO: 58, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

Certain embodiments provide a composition comprising a conjugated antisense compound described herein, or a salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.

In certain embodiments, the modulation of apo(a) expression occurs in a cell or tissue. In certain embodiments, the modulations occur in a cell or tissue in an animal. In certain embodiments, the animal is a human. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in apo(a) mRNA level. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in apo(a) protein level. In certain embodiments, both apo(a) mRNA and protein levels are reduced. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in Lp(a) level. Such reduction may occur in a time-dependent or in a dose-dependent manner.

Certain embodiments provide conjugated antisense compositions and methods for use in therapy. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for preventing, treating, delaying, slowing the progression and/or ameliorating apo(a) related diseases, disorders, and conditions. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for preventing, treating, delaying, slowing the progression and/or ameliorating Lp(a) related diseases, disorders, and conditions. In certain embodiments, such diseases, disorders, and conditions are inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic diseases, disorders, and conditions. In certain embodiments, the compositions and methods for therapy include administering an apo(a) specific inhibitor to an individual in need thereof. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the nucleic acid is an antisense compound. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound is a modified oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound is a modified oligonucleotide with a conjugate.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds. In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds comprising an antisense oligonucleotide complementary to a nucleic acid transcript. In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides methods comprising contacting a cell with a conjugated antisense compound comprising an antisense oligonucleotide complementary to a nucleic acid transcript. In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides methods comprising contacting a cell with a conjugated antisense compound comprising an antisense oligonucleotide and reducing the amount or activity of a nucleic acid transcript in a cell.

The asialoglycoprotein receptor (ASGP-R) has been described previously. See e.g., Park et al., PNAS vol. 102, No. 47, pp 17125-17129 (2005). Such receptors are expressed on liver cells, particularly hepatocytes. Further, it has been shown that compounds comprising clusters of three N-

acetylgalactosamine (GalNAc) ligands are capable of binding to the ASGP-R, resulting in uptake of the compound into the cell. See e.g., Khorev et al., Bioorganic and Medicinal Chemistry, 16, 9, pp 5216-5231 (May 2008). Accordingly, conjugates comprising such GalNAc clusters have been used to facilitate uptake of certain compounds into liver cells, specifically hepatocytes. For example it has been shown that certain GalNAc-containing conjugates increase activity of duplex siRNA compounds in liver cells in vivo. In such instances, the GalNAc-containing conjugate is typically attached to the sense strand of the siRNA duplex. Since the sense strand is discarded before the antisense strand ultimately hybridizes with the target nucleic acid, there is little concern that the conjugate will interfere with activity. Typically, the conjugate is attached to the 3' end of the sense strand of the siRNA. See e.g., U.S. Patent 8,106,022. Certain conjugate groups described herein are more active and/or easier to synthesize than conjugate groups previously described.

In certain embodiments of the present invention, conjugates are attached to single-stranded antisense compounds, including, but not limited to RNase H based antisense compounds and antisense compounds that alter splicing of a pre-mRNA target nucleic acid. In such embodiments, the conjugate should remain attached to the antisense compound long enough to provide benefit (improved uptake into cells) but then should either be cleaved, or otherwise not interfere with the subsequent steps necessary for activity, such as hybridization to a target nucleic acid and interaction with RNase H or enzymes associated with splicing or splice modulation. This balance of properties is more important in the setting of single-stranded antisense compounds than in siRNA compounds, where the conjugate may simply be attached to the sense strand. Disclosed herein are conjugated single-stranded antisense compounds having improved potency in liver cells in vivo compared with the same antisense compound lacking the conjugate. Given the required balance of properties for these compounds such improved potency is surprising.

In certain embodiments, conjugate groups herein comprise a cleavable moiety. As noted, without wishing to be bound by mechanism, it is logical that the conjugate should remain on the compound long enough to provide enhancement in uptake, but after that, it is desirable for some portion or, ideally, all of the conjugate to be cleaved, releasing the parent compound (e.g., antisense compound) in its most active form. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is a cleavable nucleoside. Such embodiments take advantage of endogenous nucleases in the cell by attaching the rest of the conjugate (the cluster) to the antisense oligonucleotide through a nucleoside via one or more cleavable bonds, such as those of a phosphodiester linkage. In certain embodiments, the cluster is bound to the cleavable nucleoside through a phosphodiester linkage. In certain embodiments, the cleavable nucleoside is attached to the antisense oligonucleotide (antisense compound) by a phosphodiester linkage. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group may comprise two or three cleavable nucleosides. In such embodiments, such cleavable nucleosides are linked to one another, to the antisense compound and/or to the cluster via cleavable bonds (such as those of a phosphodiester linkage). Certain conjugates herein do not comprise a cleavable nucleoside and instead comprise a cleavable bond. It is shown that that sufficient cleavage of the conjugate from the oligonucleotide is provided by at least one bond that is vulnerable to cleavage in the cell (a cleavable bond).

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are prodrugs. Such prodrugs are administered to an animal and are ultimately metabolized to a more active form. For example, conjugated antisense compounds are cleaved to remove all or part of the conjugate resulting in the active (or more active) form of the antisense compound lacking all or some of the conjugate.

In certain embodiments, conjugates are attached at the 5' end of an oligonucleotide. Certain such 5'-conjugates are cleaved more efficiently than counterparts having a similar conjugate group attached at the 3' end. In certain embodiments, improved activity may correlate with improved cleavage. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprising a conjugate at the 5' end have greater efficacy than oligonucleotides comprising a conjugate at the 3' end (see, for example, Examples 56, 81, 83, and 84). Further, 5'-attachment allows simpler oligonucleotide synthesis. Typically, oligonucleotides are synthesized on a solid support in the 3' to 5' direction. To make a 3'-conjugated oligonucleotide, typically one attaches a pre-conjugated 3' nucleoside to the solid support and then builds the oligonucleotide as usual. However, attaching that conjugated nucleoside to the solid support adds complication to the synthesis. Further, using that approach, the conjugate is then present throughout the synthesis of the oligonucleotide and can become degraded during subsequent steps or may limit the sorts of reactions and reagents that can be used. Using the structures and techniques described herein for 5'-conjugated oligonucleotides, one can synthesize the oligonucleotide using standard automated techniques and introduce the conjugate with the final (5'-most) nucleoside or after the oligonucleotide has been cleaved from the solid support.

In view of the art and the present disclosure, one of ordinary skill can easily make any of the conjugates and conjugated oligonucleotides herein. Moreover, synthesis of certain such conjugates and conjugated oligonucleotides disclosed herein is easier and/or requires few steps, and is therefore less expensive than that of conjugates previously disclosed, providing advantages in manufacturing. For example, the synthesis of certain conjugate groups consists of fewer synthetic steps, resulting in increased yield, relative to conjugate groups previously described. Conjugate groups such as GalNAc3-10 in Example 46 and GalNAc3-7 in Example 48 are much simpler than previously described conjugates such as those described in U.S. 8,106,022 or U.S. 7,262,177 that require assembly of more chemical intermediates . Accordingly, these and other conjugates described herein have advantages over previously described compounds for use with any oligonucleotide, including single-stranded oligonucleotides and either strand of double-stranded oligonucleotides (e.g., siRNA).

Similarly, disclosed herein are conjugate groups having only one or two GalNAc ligands. As shown, such conjugates groups improve activity of antisense compounds. Such compounds are much easier to prepare than conjugates comprising three GalNAc ligands. Conjugate groups comprising one or two GalNAc ligands may be attached to any antisense compounds, including single-stranded oligonucleotides and either strand of double-stranded oligonucleotides (e.g., siRNA).

In certain embodiments, the conjugates herein do not substantially alter certain measures of tolerability. For example, it is shown herein that conjugated antisense compounds are not more immunogenic

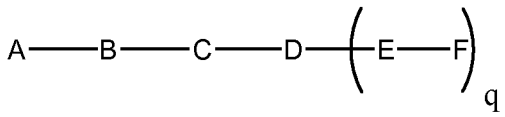
than unconjugated parent compounds. Since potency is improved, embodiments in which tolerability remains the same (or indeed even if tolerability worsens only slightly compared to the gains in potency) have improved properties for therapy.

In certain embodiments, conjugation allows one to alter antisense compounds in ways that have less attractive consequences in the absence of conjugation. For example, in certain embodiments, replacing one or more phosphorothioate linkages of a fully phosphorothioate antisense compound with phosphodiester linkages results in improvement in some measures of tolerability. For example, in certain instances, such antisense compounds having one or more phosphodiester are less immunogenic than the same compound in which each linkage is a phosphorothioate. However, in certain instances, as shown in Example 26, that same replacement of one or more phosphorothioate linkages with phosphodiester linkages also results in reduced cellular uptake and/or loss in potency. In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds described herein tolerate such change in linkages with little or no loss in uptake and potency when compared to the conjugated full-phosphorothioate counterpart. In fact, in certain embodiments, for example, in Examples 44, 57, 59, and 86, oligonucleotides comprising a conjugate and at least one phosphodiester internucleoside linkage actually exhibit increased potency in vivo even relative to a full phosphorothioate counterpart also comprising the same conjugate. Moreover, since conjugation results in substantial increases in uptake/potency a small loss in that substantial gain may be acceptable to achieve improved tolerability. Accordingly, in certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds comprise at least one phosphodiester linkage.

In certain embodiments, conjugation of antisense compounds herein results in increased delivery, uptake and activity in hepatocytes. Thus, more compound is delivered to liver tissue. However, in certain embodiments, that increased delivery alone does not explain the entire increase in activity. In certain such embodiments, more compound enters hepatocytes. In certain embodiments, even that increased hepatocyte uptake does not explain the entire increase in activity. In such embodiments, productive uptake of the conjugated compound is increased. For example, as shown in Example 102, certain embodiments of GalNAc-containing conjugates increase enrichment of antisense oligonucleotides in hepatocytes versus non-parenchymal cells. This enrichment is beneficial for oligonucleotides that target genes that are expressed in hepatocytes.

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds herein result in reduced kidney exposure. For example, as shown in Example 20, the concentrations of antisense oligonucleotides comprising certain embodiments of GalNAc-containing conjugates are lower in the kidney than that of antisense oligonucleotides lacking a GalNAc-containing conjugate. This has several beneficial therapeutic implications. For therapeutic indications where activity in the kidney is not sought, exposure to kidney risks kidney toxicity without corresponding benefit. Moreover, high concentration in kidney typically results in loss of compound to the urine resulting in faster clearance. Accordingly for non-kidney targets, kidney accumulation is undesired.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

C is the conjugate linker

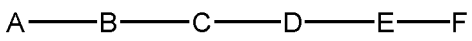
D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

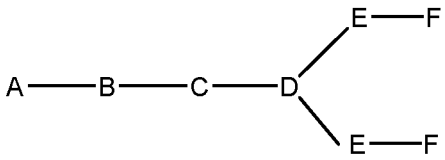
each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

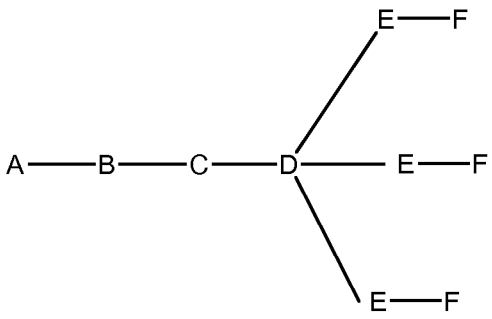
In the above diagram and in similar diagrams herein, the branching group "D" branches as many times as is necessary to accommodate the number of (E-F) groups as indicated by "q". Thus, where q = 1, the formula is:



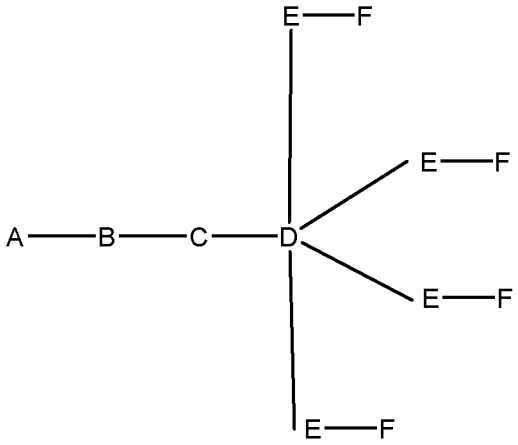
where q = 2, the formula is:



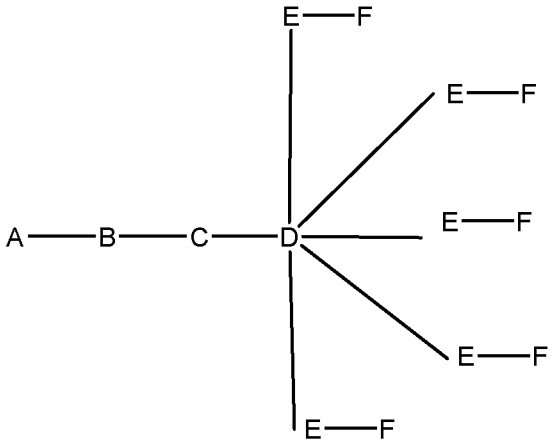
where q = 3, the formula is:



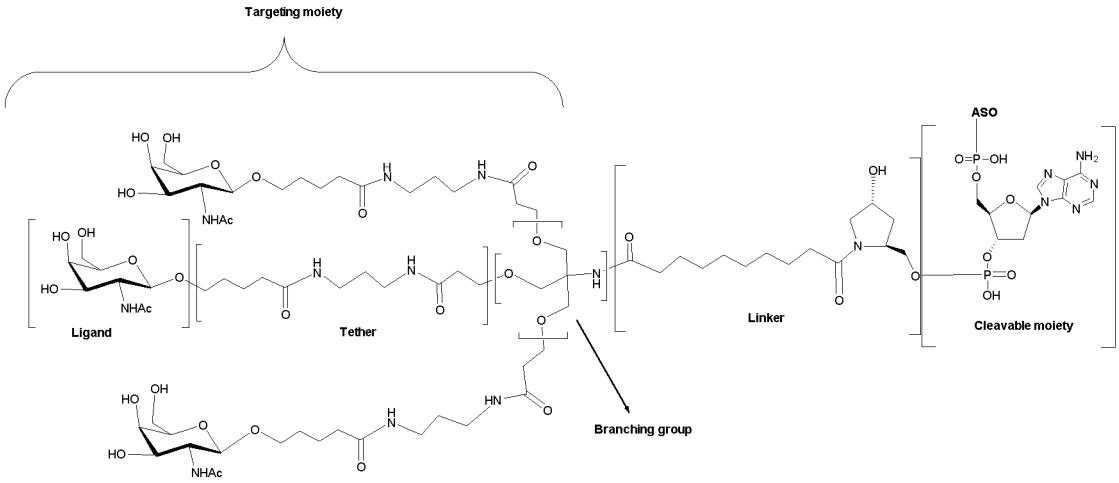
where q = 4, the formula is:



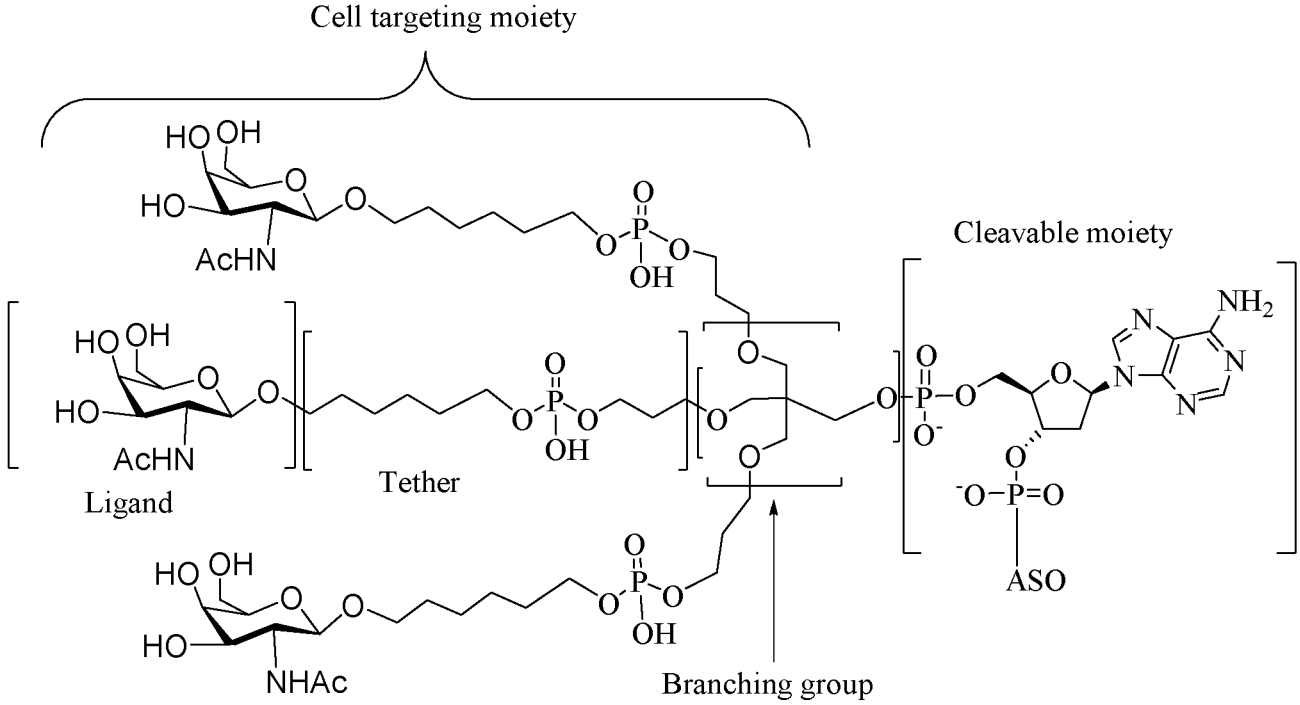
where q = 5, the formula is:



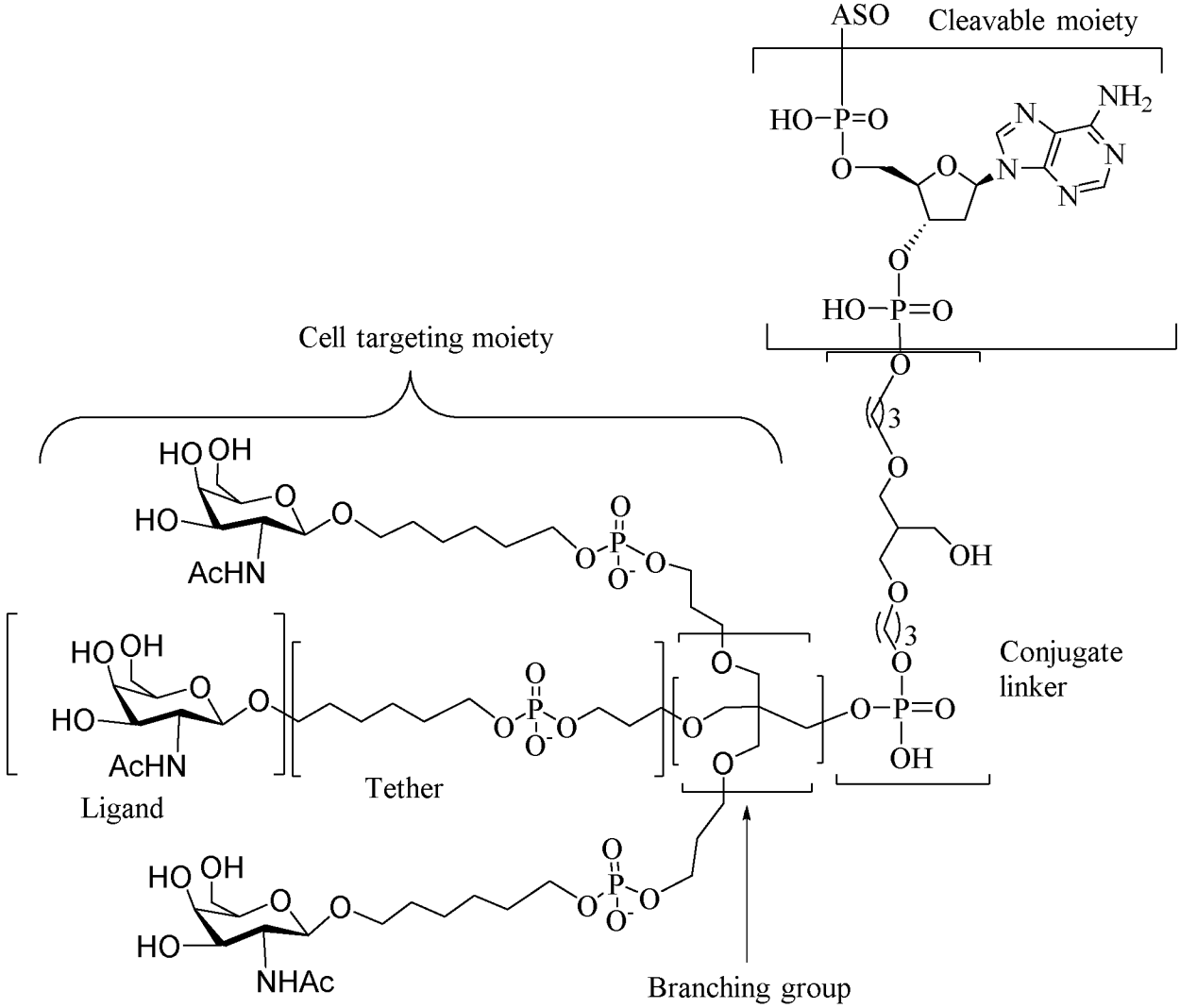
In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are provided having the structure:



In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are provided having the structure:



In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are provided having the structure:



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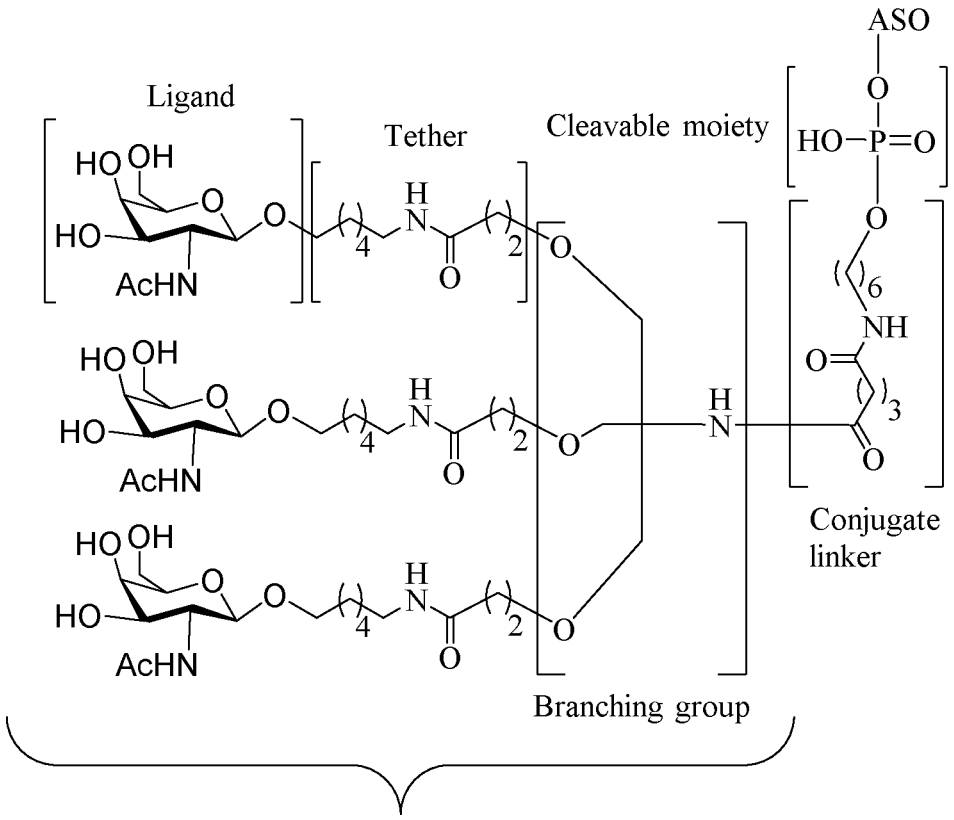
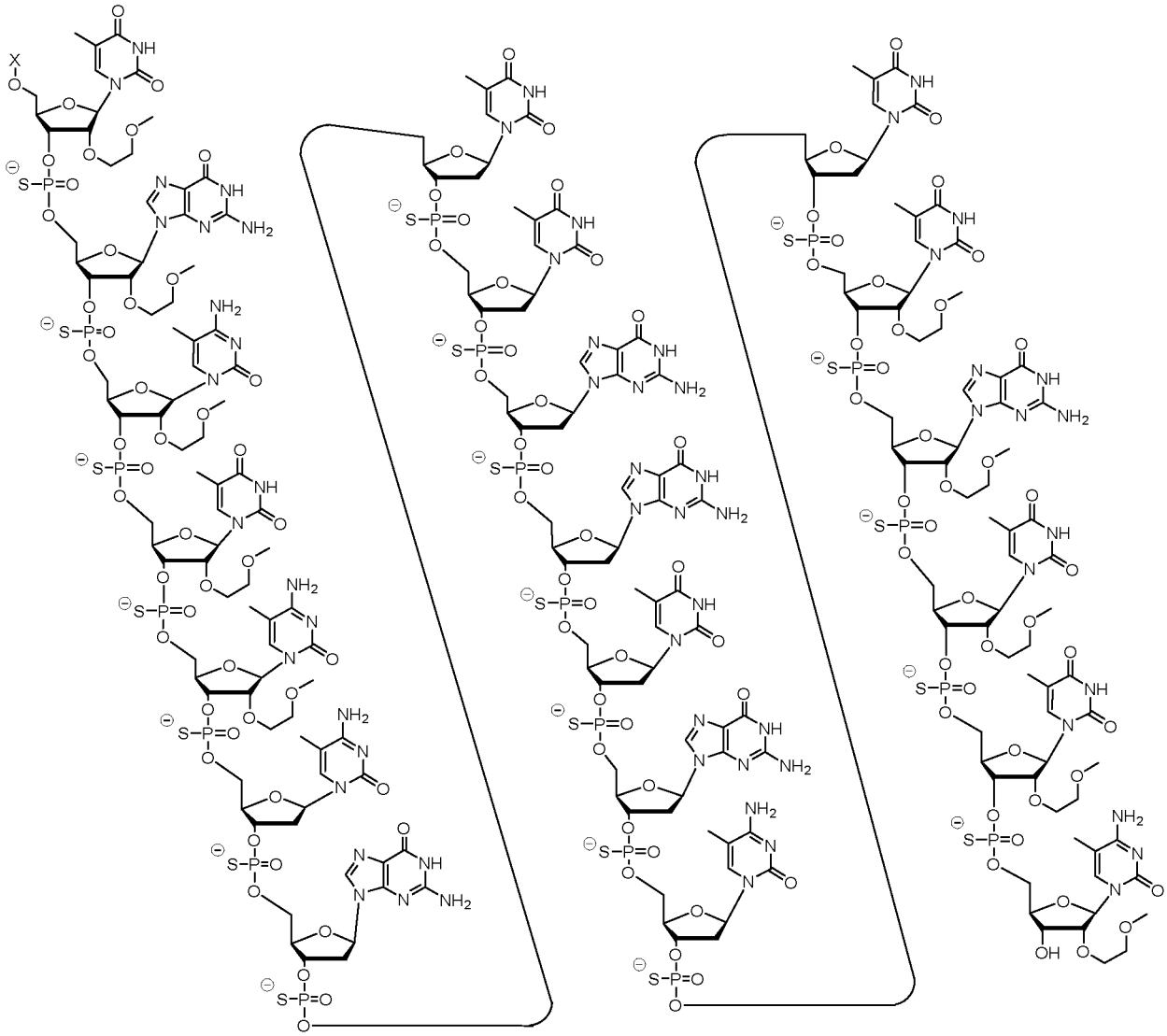
In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are provided having the structure:



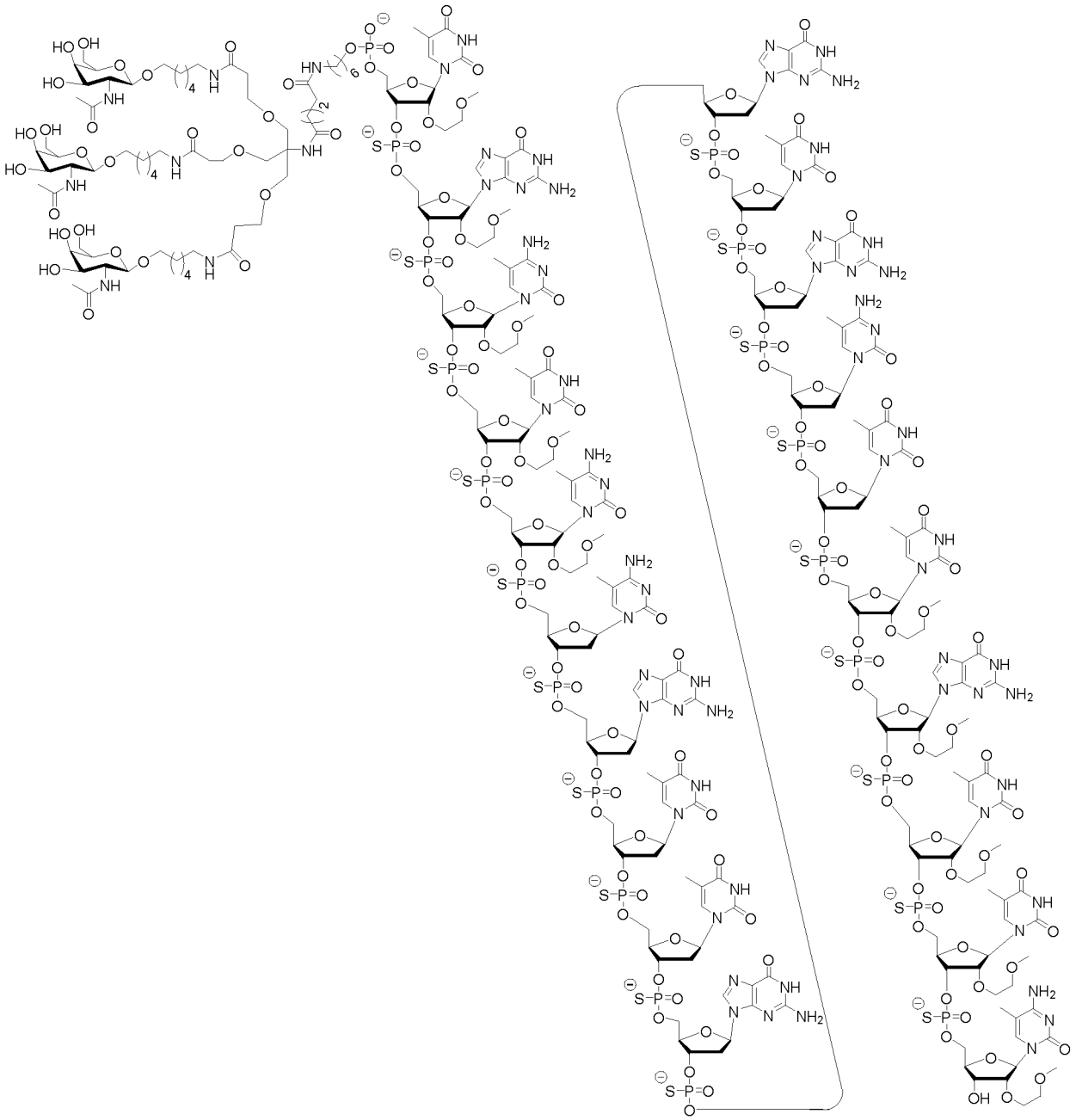
The present disclosure provides the following non-limiting numbered embodiments:

In embodiments having more than one of a particular variable (e.g., more than one "m" or "n"), unless otherwise indicated, each such particular variable is selected independently. Thus, for a structure having more than one n, each n is selected independently, so they may or may not be the same as one another.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises modified oligonucleotide ISIS 494372 with a 5'-X, wherein X is a conjugate group comprising GalNAc. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of modified oligonucleotide ISIS 494372 with a 5'-X, wherein X is a conjugate group comprising GalNAc.



In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681251. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681251.



In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681257. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681257.

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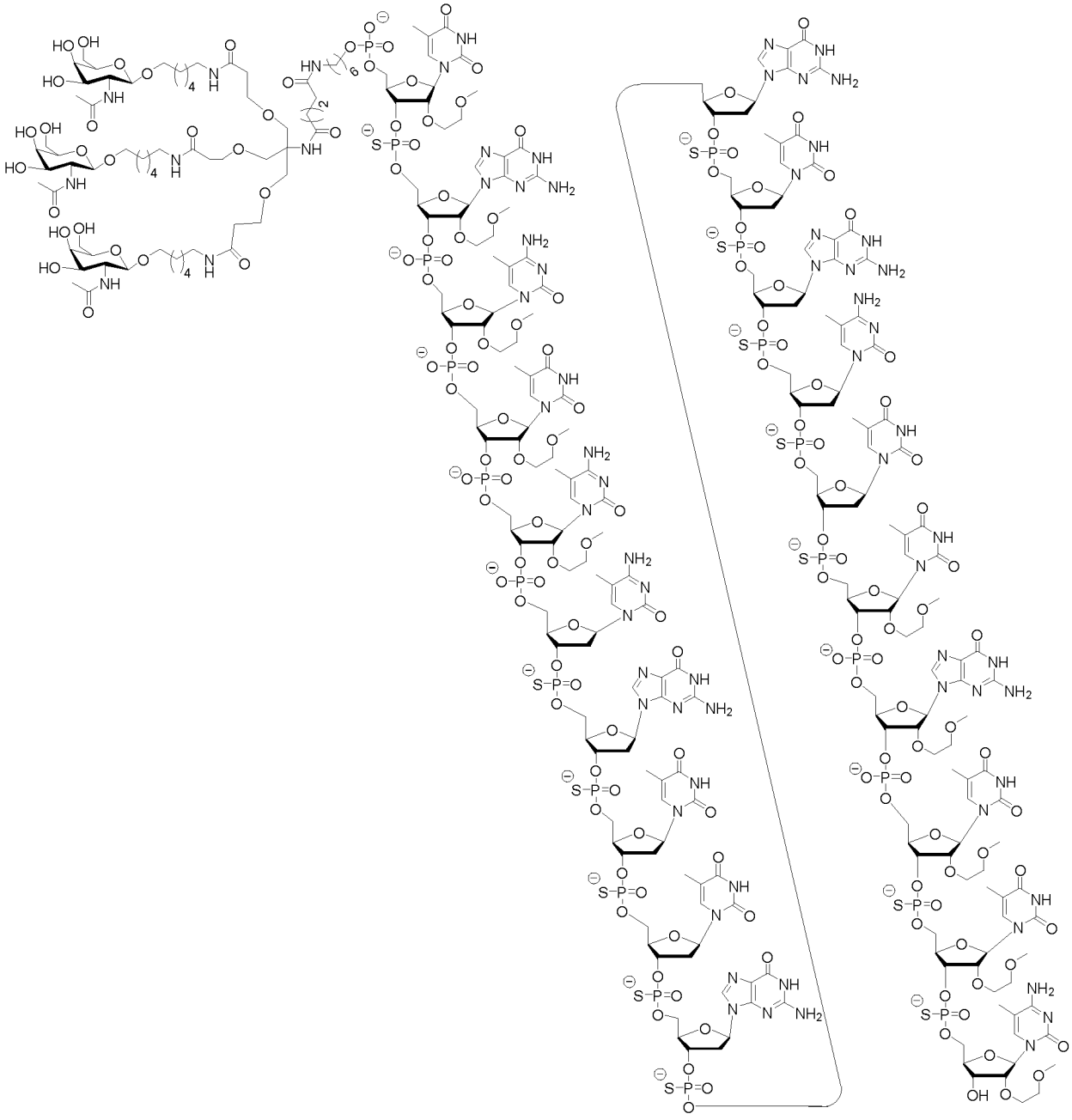
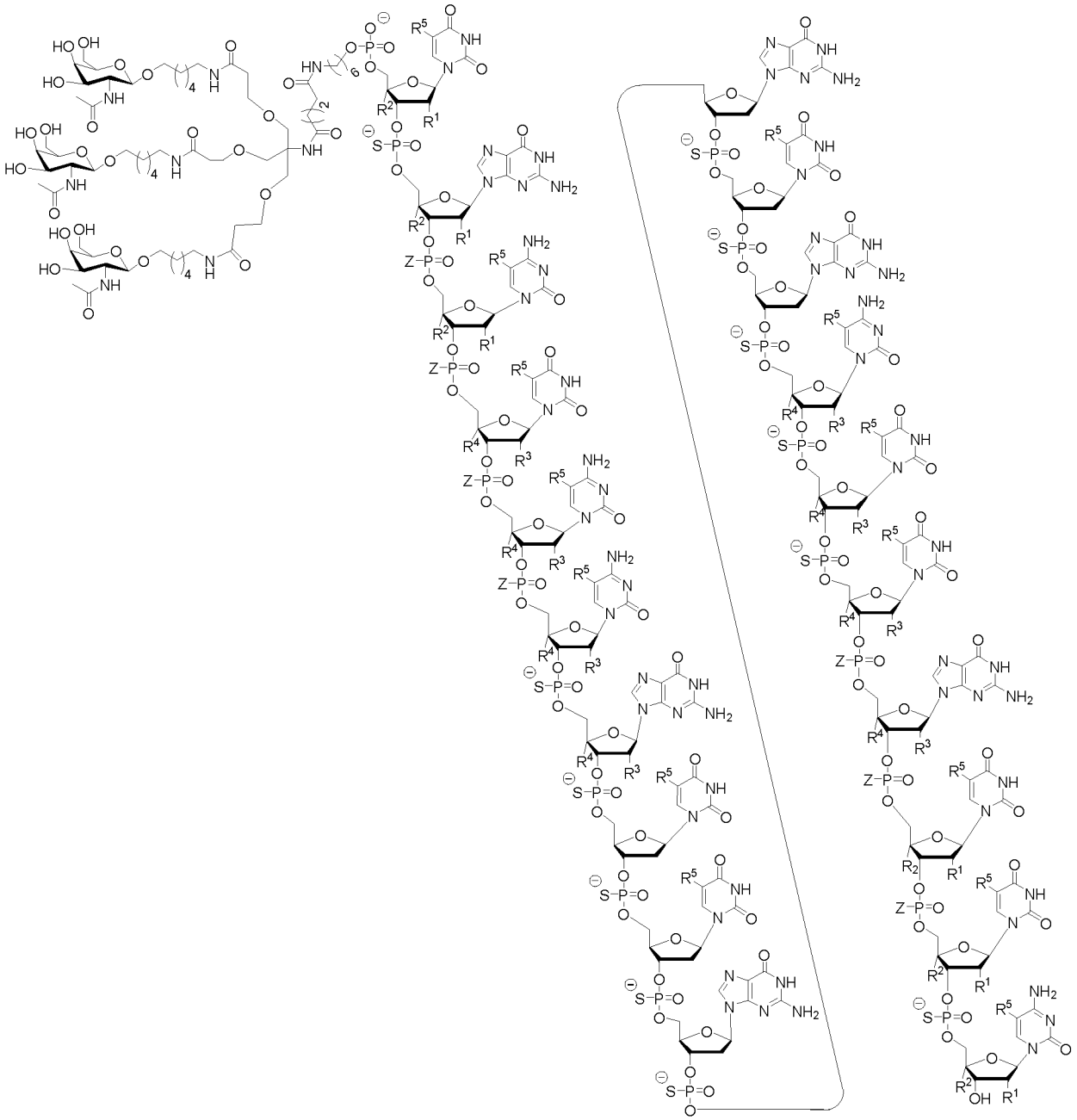


In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises a modified oligonucleotide with SEQ ID NO: 58 with a 5'-GalNAc with variability in the sugar mods of the wings. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of a modified oligonucleotide with SEQ ID NO: 58 with a 5'-GalNAc with variability in the sugar mods of the wings.



Wherein either R^1 is $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ (MOE)and R^2 is H; or R^1 and R^2 together form a bridge, wherein R^1 is –O- and R^2 is $-CH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, or $-CH_2CH_2-$, and R^1 and R^2 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2-$, $-O-CH(CH_3)-$, and $-O-CH_2CH_2-$;

And for each pair of R^3 and R^4 on the same ring, independently for each ring: either R^3 is selected from H and $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ and R^4 is H; or R^3 and R^4 together form a bridge, wherein R^3 is –O-, and R^4 is $-CH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, or $-CH_2CH_2-$and R^3 and R^4 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2-$, $-O-CH(CH_3)-$, and $-O-CH_2CH_2-$;

And R^5 is selected from H and $-CH_3$;

And Z is selected from S^- and O^-.

The present disclosure provides the following non-limiting numbered embodiments:

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

It is to be understood that both the foregoing general description and the following detailed description are exemplary and explanatory only and are not restrictive of the disclosure. Herein, the use of the singular includes the plural unless specifically stated otherwise. As used herein, the use of "or" means "and/or" unless stated otherwise. Furthermore, the use of the term "including" as well as other forms, such as "includes" and "included", is not limiting. Also, terms such as "element" or "component" encompass both elements and components comprising one unit and elements and components that comprise more than one subunit, unless specifically stated otherwise.

The section headings used herein are for organizational purposes only and are not to be construed as limiting the subject matter described. All documents, or portions of documents, cited in this application, including, but not limited to, patents, patent applications, articles, books, and treatises, are hereby expressly incorporated by reference in their entirety for any purpose.

A. Definitions

Unless specific definitions are provided, the nomenclature used in connection with, and the procedures and techniques of, analytical chemistry, synthetic organic chemistry, and medicinal and pharmaceutical chemistry described herein are those well known and commonly used in the art. Standard techniques may be used for chemical synthesis, and chemical analysis. Certain such techniques and procedures may be found for example in "Carbohydrate Modifications in Antisense Research" Edited by Sangvi and Cook, American Chemical Society , Washington D.C., 1994; "Remington's Pharmaceutical Sciences," Mack Publishing Co., Easton, Pa., 21st edition, 2005; and "Antisense Drug Technology, Principles, Strategies, and Applications" Edited by Stanley T. Crooke, CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida; and Sambrook et al., "Molecular Cloning, A laboratory Manual," 2nd Edition, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, 1989, which are hereby incorporated by reference for any purpose. Where permitted, all patents, applications, published applications and other publications and other data referred to throughout in the disclosure are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

Unless otherwise indicated, the following terms have the following meanings:

As used herein, "nucleoside" means a compound comprising a nucleobase moiety and a sugar moiety. Nucleosides include, but are not limited to, naturally occurring nucleosides (as found in DNA and RNA) and modified nucleosides. Nucleosides may be linked to a phosphate moiety.

As used herein, "chemical modification" means a chemical difference in a compound when compared to a naturally occurring counterpart. Chemical modifications of oligonucleotides include nucleoside modifications (including sugar moiety modifications and nucleobase modifications) and internucleoside linkage modifications. In reference to an oligonucleotide, chemical modification does not include differences only in nucleobase sequence.

As used herein, "furanosyl" means a structure comprising a 5-membered ring comprising four carbon atoms and one oxygen atom.

As used herein, "naturally occurring sugar moiety" means a ribofuranosyl as found in naturally occurring RNA or a deoxyribofuranosyl as found in naturally occurring DNA.

As used herein, "sugar moiety" means a naturally occurring sugar moiety or a modified sugar moiety of a nucleoside.

As used herein, "modified sugar moiety" means a substituted sugar moiety or a sugar surrogate.

As used herein, "substituted sugar moiety" means a furanosyl that is not a naturally occurring sugar moiety. Substituted sugar moieties include, but are not limited to furanosyls comprising substituents at the 2'-position, the 3'-position, the 5'-position and/or the 4'-position. Certain substituted sugar moieties are bicyclic sugar moieties.

As used herein, "2'-substituted sugar moiety" means a furanosyl comprising a substituent at the 2'-position other than H or OH. Unless otherwise indicated, a 2'-substituted sugar moiety is not a bicyclic sugar moiety (i.e., the 2'-substituent of a 2'-substituted sugar moiety does not form a bridge to another atom of the furanosyl ring.

As used herein, "MOE" means $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$.

As used herein, "2'-F nucleoside" refers to a nucleoside comprising a sugar comprising fluorine at the 2' position. Unless otherwise indicated, the fluorine in a 2'-F nucleoside is in the ribo position (replacing the OH of a natural ribose).

As used herein the term "sugar surrogate" means a structure that does not comprise a furanosyl and that is capable of replacing the naturally occurring sugar moiety of a nucleoside, such that the resulting nucleoside sub-units are capable of linking together and/or linking to other nucleosides to form an oligomeric compound which is capable of hybridizing to a complementary oligomeric compound. Such structures include rings comprising a different number of atoms than furanosyl (e.g., 4, 6, or 7-membered rings); replacement of the oxygen of a furanosyl with a non-oxygen atom (e.g., carbon, sulfur, or nitrogen); or both a change in the number of atoms and a replacement of the oxygen. Such structures may also comprise substitutions corresponding to those described for substituted sugar moieties (e.g., 6-membered carbocyclic bicyclic sugar surrogates optionally comprising additional substituents). Sugar surrogates also include more

complex sugar replacements (e.g., the non-ring systems of peptide nucleic acid). Sugar surrogates include without limitation morpholinos, cyclohexenyls and cyclohexitols.

As used herein, “bicyclic sugar moiety” means a modified sugar moiety comprising a 4 to 7 membered ring (including but not limited to a furanosyl) comprising a bridge connecting two atoms of the 4 to 7 membered ring to form a second ring, resulting in a bicyclic structure. In certain embodiments, the 4 to 7 membered ring is a sugar ring. In certain embodiments the 4 to 7 membered ring is a furanosyl. In certain such embodiments, the bridge connects the 2’-carbon and the 4’-carbon of the furanosyl.

As used herein, “nucleic acid” refers to molecules composed of monomeric nucleotides. A nucleic acid includes ribonucleic acids (RNA), deoxyribonucleic acids (DNA), single-stranded nucleic acids (ssDNA), double-stranded nucleic acids (dsDNA), small interfering ribonucleic acids (siRNA), and microRNAs (miRNA). A nucleic acid may also comprise any combination of these elements in a single molecule.

As used herein, “nucleotide” means a nucleoside further comprising a phosphate linking group. As used herein, “linked nucleosides” may or may not be linked by phosphate linkages and thus includes, but is not limited to “linked nucleotides.” As used herein, “linked nucleosides” are nucleosides that are connected in a continuous sequence (i.e. no additional nucleosides are present between those that are linked).

As used herein, "nucleobase" means a group of atoms that can be linked to a sugar moiety to create a nucleoside that is capable of incorporation into an oligonucleotide, and wherein the group of atoms is capable of bonding with a complementary naturally occurring nucleobase of another oligonucleotide or nucleic acid. Nucleobases may be naturally occurring or may be modified. As used herein, "nucleobase sequence" means the order of contiguous nucleobases independent of any sugar, linkage, or nucleobase modification.

As used herein the terms, "unmodified nucleobase" or "naturally occurring nucleobase" means the naturally occurring heterocyclic nucleobases of RNA or DNA: the purine bases adenine (A) and guanine (G), and the pyrimidine bases thymine (T), cytosine (C) (including 5-methyl C), and uracil (U).

As used herein, “modified nucleobase” means any nucleobase that is not a naturally occurring nucleobase.

As used herein, “modified nucleoside” means a nucleoside comprising at least one chemical modification compared to naturally occurring RNA or DNA nucleosides. Modified nucleosides comprise a modified sugar moiety and/or a modified nucleobase.

As used herein, “bicyclic nucleoside” or “BNA” means a nucleoside comprising a bicyclic sugar moiety.

As used herein, “constrained ethyl nucleoside” or “cEt” means a nucleoside comprising a bicyclic sugar moiety comprising a 4’-$CH(CH_3)$-O-2’bridge.

As used herein, “locked nucleic acid nucleoside” or “LNA” means a nucleoside comprising a bicyclic sugar moiety comprising a 4’-CH_2-O-2’bridge.

As used herein, “2’-substituted nucleoside” means a nucleoside comprising a substituent at the 2’-

position other than H or OH. Unless otherwise indicated, a 2'-substituted nucleoside is not a bicyclic nucleoside.

As used herein, "deoxynucleoside" means a nucleoside comprising 2'-H furanosyl sugar moiety, as found in naturally occurring deoxyribonucleosides (DNA). In certain embodiments, a 2'-deoxynucleoside may comprise a modified nucleobase or may comprise an RNA nucleobase (e.g., uracil).

As used herein, "oligonucleotide" means a compound comprising a plurality of linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, an oligonucleotide comprises one or more unmodified ribonucleosides (RNA) and/or unmodified deoxyribonucleosides (DNA) and/or one or more modified nucleosides.

As used herein "oligonucleoside" means an oligonucleotide in which none of the internucleoside linkages contains a phosphorus atom. As used herein, oligonucleotides include oligonucleosides.

As used herein, "modified oligonucleotide" means an oligonucleotide comprising at least one modified nucleoside and/or at least one modified internucleoside linkage.

As used herein, "linkage" or "linking group" means a group of atoms that link together two or more other groups of atoms.

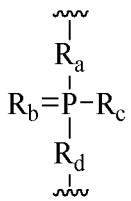
As used herein "internucleoside linkage" means a covalent linkage between adjacent nucleosides in an oligonucleotide.

As used herein "naturally occurring internucleoside linkage" means a 3' to 5' phosphodiester linkage.

As used herein, "modified internucleoside linkage" means any internucleoside linkage other than a naturally occurring internucleoside linkage.

As used herein, "terminal internucleoside linkage" means the linkage between the last two nucleosides of an oligonucleotide or defined region thereof.

As used herein, "phosphorus linking group" means a linking group comprising a phosphorus atom. Phosphorus linking groups include without limitation groups having the formula:



wherein:

R_a and R_d are each, independently, O, S, CH_2, NH, or NJ_1 wherein J_1 is C_1-C_6 alkyl or substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl;

R_b is O or S;

R_c is OH, SH, C_1-C_6 alkyl, substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_1-C_6 alkoxy, substituted C_1-C_6 alkoxy, amino or substituted amino; and

J_1 is R_b is O or S.

Phosphorus linking groups include without limitation, phosphodiester, phosphorothioate, phosphorodithioate,

phosphonate, phosphoramidate, phosphorothioamidate, thionoalkylphosphonate, phosphotriesters, thionoalkylphosphotriester and boranophosphate.

As used herein, “internucleoside phosphorus linking group” means a phosphorus linking group that directly links two nucleosides.

As used herein, “non-internucleoside phosphorus linking group” means a phosphorus linking group that does not directly link two nucleosides. In certain embodiments, a non-internucleoside phosphorus linking group links a nucleoside to a group other than a nucleoside. In certain embodiments, a non-internucleoside phosphorus linking group links two groups, neither of which is a nucleoside.

As used herein, "neutral linking group" means a linking group that is not charged. Neutral linking groups include without limitation phosphotriesters, methylphosphonates, MMI (-CH_2-N(CH_3)-O-), amide-3 (-CH_2-C(=O)-N(H)-), amide-4 (-CH_2-N(H)-C(=O)-), formacetal (-O-CH_2-O-), and thioformacetal (-S-CH_2-O-). Further neutral linking groups include nonionic linkages comprising siloxane (dialkylsiloxane), carboxylate ester, carboxamide, sulfide, sulfonate ester and amides (See for example: Carbohydrate Modifications in Antisense Research; Y.S. Sanghvi and P.D. Cook Eds. ACS Symposium Series 580; Chapters 3 and 4, (pp. 40-65)). Further neutral linking groups include nonionic linkages comprising mixed N, O, S and CH_2 component parts.

As used herein, “internucleoside neutral linking group” means a neutral linking group that directly links two nucleosides.

As used herein, “non-internucleoside neutral linking group” means a neutral linking group that does not directly link two nucleosides. In certain embodiments, a non-internucleoside neutral linking group links a nucleoside to a group other than a nucleoside. In certain embodiments, a non-internucleoside neutral linking group links two groups, neither of which is a nucleoside.

As used herein, "oligomeric compound" means a polymeric structure comprising two or more sub-structures. In certain embodiments, an oligomeric compound comprises an oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, an oligomeric compound comprises one or more conjugate groups and/or terminal groups. In certain embodiments, an oligomeric compound consists of an oligonucleotide. Oligomeric compounds also include naturally occurring nucleic acids. In certain embodiments, an oligomeric compound comprises a backbone of one or more linked monomeric subunits where each linked monomeric subunit is directly or indirectly attached to a heterocyclic base moiety. In certain embodiments, oligomeric compounds may also include monomeric subunits that are not linked to a heterocyclic base moiety, thereby providing abasic sites. In certain embodiments, the linkages joining the monomeric subunits, the sugar moieties or surrogates and the heterocyclic base moieties can be independently modified. In certain embodiments, the linkage-sugar unit, which may or may not include a heterocyclic base, may be substituted with a mimetic such as the monomers in peptide nucleic acids.

As used herein, “terminal group” means one or more atom attached to either, or both, the 3’ end or the 5’ end of an oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments a terminal group is a conjugate group. In certain

embodiments, a terminal group comprises one or more terminal group nucleosides.

As used herein, "conjugate" or "conjugate group" means an atom or group of atoms bound to an oligonucleotide or oligomeric compound. In general, conjugate groups modify one or more properties of the compound to which they are attached, including, but not limited to pharmacodynamic, pharmacokinetic, binding, absorption, cellular distribution, cellular uptake, charge and/or clearance properties.

As used herein, "conjugate linker" or "linker" in the context of a conjugate group means a portion of a conjugate group comprising any atom or group of atoms and which covalently link (1) an oligonucleotide to another portion of the conjugate group or (2) two or more portions of the conjugate group.

Conjugate groups are shown herein as radicals, providing a bond for forming covalent attachment to an oligomeric compound such as an antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the point of attachment on the oligomeric compound is the 3'-oxygen atom of the 3'-hydroxyl group of the 3' terminal nucleoside of the oligomeric compound. In certain embodiments the point of attachment on the oligomeric compound is the 5'-oxygen atom of the 5'-hydroxyl group of the 5' terminal nucleoside of the oligomeric compound. In certain embodiments, the bond for forming attachment to the oligomeric compound is a cleavable bond. In certain such embodiments, such cleavable bond constitutes all or part of a cleavable moiety.

In certain embodiments, conjugate groups comprise a cleavable moiety (e.g., a cleavable bond or cleavable nucleoside) and a carbohydrate cluster portion, such as a GalNAc cluster portion. Such carbohydrate cluster portion comprises: a targeting moiety and, optionally, a conjugate linker. In certain embodiments, the carbohydrate cluster portion is identified by the number and identity of the ligand. For example, in certain embodiments, the carbohydrate cluster portion comprises 3 GalNAc groups and is designated "$GalNAc_3$". In certain embodiments, the carbohydrate cluster portion comprises 4 GalNAc groups and is designated "$GalNAc_4$". Specific carbohydrate cluster portions (having specific tether, branching and conjugate linker groups) are described herein and designated by Roman numeral followed by subscript "a". Accordingly "$GalNac3\text{-}1_a$" refers to a specific carbohydrate cluster portion of a conjugate group having 3 GalNac groups and specifically identified tether, branching and linking groups. Such carbohydrate cluster fragment is attached to an oligomeric compound via a cleavable moiety, such as a cleavable bond or cleavable nucleoside.

As used herein, "cleavable moiety" means a bond or group that is capable of being split under physiological conditions. In certain embodiments, a cleavable moiety is cleaved inside a cell or sub-cellular compartments, such as a lysosome. In certain embodiments, a cleavable moiety is cleaved by endogenous enzymes, such as nucleases. In certain embodiments, a cleavable moiety comprises a group of atoms having one, two, three, four, or more than four cleavable bonds.

As used herein, "cleavable bond" means any chemical bond capable of being split. In certain embodiments, a cleavable bond is selected from among: an amide, a polyamide, an ester, an ether, one or both esters of a phosphodiester, a phosphate ester, a carbamate, a di-sulfide, or a peptide.

As used herein, "carbohydrate cluster" means a compound having one or more carbohydrate residues attached to a scaffold or linker group. (*see*, e.g., Maier et al., "Synthesis of Antisense Oligonucleotides Conjugated to a Multivalent Carbohydrate Cluster for Cellular Targeting," *Bioconjugate Chemistry*, 2003, (14): 18-29, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety, or Rensen et al., "Design and Synthesis of Novel *N*-Acetylgalactosamine-Terminated Glycolipids for Targeting of Lipoproteins to the Hepatic Asiaglycoprotein Receptor," *J. Med. Chem.* 2004, (47): 5798-5808, for examples of carbohydrate conjugate clusters).

As used herein, "modified carbohydrate" means any carbohydrate having one or more chemical modifications relative to naturally occurring carbohydrates.

As used herein, "carbohydrate derivative" means any compound which may be synthesized using a carbohydrate as a starting material or intermediate.

As used herein, "carbohydrate" means a naturally occurring carbohydrate, a modified carbohydrate, or a carbohydrate derivative.

As used herein "protecting group" means any compound or protecting group known to those having skill in the art. Non-limiting examples of protecting groups may be found in "Protective Groups in Organic Chemistry", T. W. Greene, P. G. M. Wuts, ISBN 0-471-62301-6, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York, which is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

As used herein, "single-stranded" means an oligomeric compound that is not hybridized to its complement and which lacks sufficient self-complementarity to form a stable self-duplex.

As used herein, "double stranded" means a pair of oligomeric compounds that are hybridized to one another or a single self-complementary oligomeric compound that forms a hairpin structure. In certain embodiments, a double-stranded oligomeric compound comprises a first and a second oligomeric compound.

As used herein, "antisense compound" means a compound comprising or consisting of an oligonucleotide at least a portion of which is complementary to a target nucleic acid to which it is capable of hybridizing, resulting in at least one antisense activity.

As used herein, "antisense activity" means any detectable and/or measurable change attributable to the hybridization of an antisense compound to its target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense activity includes modulation of the amount or activity of a target nucleic acid transcript (e.g. mRNA). In certain embodiments, antisense activity includes modulation of the splicing of pre-mRNA.

As used herein, "RNase H based antisense compound" means an antisense compound wherein at least some of the antisense activity of the antisense compound is attributable to hybridization of the antisense compound to a target nucleic acid and subsequent cleavage of the target nucleic acid by RNase H.

As used herein, "RISC based antisense compound" means an antisense compound wherein at least some of the antisense activity of the antisense compound is attributable to the RNA Induced Silencing Complex (RISC).

As used herein, "detecting" or "measuring" means that a test or assay for detecting or measuring is

performed. Such detection and/or measuring may result in a value of zero. Thus, if a test for detection or measuring results in a finding of no activity (activity of zero), the step of detecting or measuring the activity has nevertheless been performed.

As used herein, "detectable and/or measureable activity" means a statistically significant activity that is not zero.

As used herein, "essentially unchanged" means little or no change in a particular parameter, particularly relative to another parameter which changes much more. In certain embodiments, a parameter is essentially unchanged when it changes less than 5%. In certain embodiments, a parameter is essentially unchanged if it changes less than two-fold while another parameter changes at least ten-fold. For example, in certain embodiments, an antisense activity is a change in the amount of a target nucleic acid. In certain such embodiments, the amount of a non-target nucleic acid is essentially unchanged if it changes much less than the target nucleic acid does, but the change need not be zero.

As used herein, "expression" means the process by which a gene ultimately results in a protein. Expression includes, but is not limited to, transcription, post-transcriptional modification (e.g., splicing, polyadenlyation, addition of 5'-cap), and translation.

As used herein, "target nucleic acid" means a nucleic acid molecule to which an antisense compound is intended to hybridize to result in a desired antisense activity. Antisense oligonucleotides have sufficient complementarity to their target nucleic acids to allow hybridization under physiological conditions.

As used herein, "nucleobase complementarity" or "complementarity" when in reference to nucleobases means a nucleobase that is capable of base pairing with another nucleobase. For example, in DNA, adenine (A) is complementary to thymine (T). For example, in RNA, adenine (A) is complementary to uracil (U). In certain embodiments, complementary nucleobase means a nucleobase of an antisense compound that is capable of base pairing with a nucleobase of its target nucleic acid. For example, if a nucleobase at a certain position of an antisense compound is capable of hydrogen bonding with a nucleobase at a certain position of a target nucleic acid, then the position of hydrogen bonding between the oligonucleotide and the target nucleic acid is considered to be complementary at that nucleobase pair. Nucleobases comprising certain modifications may maintain the ability to pair with a counterpart nucleobase and thus, are still capable of nucleobase complementarity.

As used herein, "non-complementary" in reference to nucleobases means a pair of nucleobases that do not form hydrogen bonds with one another.

As used herein, "complementary" in reference to oligomeric compounds (e.g., linked nucleosides, oligonucleotides, or nucleic acids) means the capacity of such oligomeric compounds or regions thereof to hybridize to another oligomeric compound or region thereof through nucleobase complementarity. Complementary oligomeric compounds need not have nucleobase complementarity at each nucleoside. Rather, some mismatches are tolerated. In certain embodiments, complementary oligomeric compounds or regions are complementary at 70% of the nucleobases (70% complementary). In certain embodiments,

complementary oligomeric compounds or regions are 80% complementary. In certain embodiments, complementary oligomeric compounds or regions are 90% complementary. In certain embodiments, complementary oligomeric compounds or regions are 95% complementary. In certain embodiments, complementary oligomeric compounds or regions are 100% complementary.

As used herein, "mismatch" means a nucleobase of a first oligomeric compound that is not capable of pairing with a nucleobase at a corresponding position of a second oligomeric compound, when the first and second oligomeric compound are aligned. Either or both of the first and second oligomeric compounds may be oligonucleotides.

As used herein, "hybridization" means the pairing of complementary oligomeric compounds (e.g., an antisense compound and its target nucleic acid). While not limited to a particular mechanism, the most common mechanism of pairing involves hydrogen bonding, which may be Watson-Crick, Hoogsteen or reversed Hoogsteen hydrogen bonding, between complementary nucleobases.

As used herein, "specifically hybridizes" means the ability of an oligomeric compound to hybridize to one nucleic acid site with greater affinity than it hybridizes to another nucleic acid site.

As used herein, "fully complementary" in reference to an oligonucleotide or portion thereof means that each nucleobase of the oligonucleotide or portion thereof is capable of pairing with a nucleobase of a complementary nucleic acid or contiguous portion thereof. Thus, a fully complementary region comprises no mismatches or unhybridized nucleobases in either strand.

As used herein, "percent complementarity" means the percentage of nucleobases of an oligomeric compound that are complementary to an equal-length portion of a target nucleic acid. Percent complementarity is calculated by dividing the number of nucleobases of the oligomeric compound that are complementary to nucleobases at corresponding positions in the target nucleic acid by the total length of the oligomeric compound.

As used herein, "percent identity" means the number of nucleobases in a first nucleic acid that are the same type (independent of chemical modification) as nucleobases at corresponding positions in a second nucleic acid, divided by the total number of nucleobases in the first nucleic acid.

As used herein, "modulation" means a change of amount or quality of a molecule, function, or activity when compared to the amount or quality of a molecule, function, or activity prior to modulation. For example, modulation includes the change, either an increase (stimulation or induction) or a decrease (inhibition or reduction) in gene expression. As a further example, modulation of expression can include a change in splice site selection of pre-mRNA processing, resulting in a change in the absolute or relative amount of a particular splice-variant compared to the amount in the absence of modulation.

As used herein, "chemical motif" means a pattern of chemical modifications in an oligonucleotide or a region thereof. Motifs may be defined by modifications at certain nucleosides and/or at certain linking groups of an oligonucleotide.

As used herein, "nucleoside motif" means a pattern of nucleoside modifications in an oligonucleotide or a region thereof. The linkages of such an oligonucleotide may be modified or unmodified. Unless otherwise indicated, motifs herein describing only nucleosides are intended to be nucleoside motifs. Thus, in such instances, the linkages are not limited.

As used herein, "sugar motif" means a pattern of sugar modifications in an oligonucleotide or a region thereof.

As used herein, "linkage motif" means a pattern of linkage modifications in an oligonucleotide or region thereof. The nucleosides of such an oligonucleotide may be modified or unmodified. Unless otherwise indicated, motifs herein describing only linkages are intended to be linkage motifs. Thus, in such instances, the nucleosides are not limited.

As used herein, "nucleobase modification motif" means a pattern of modifications to nucleobases along an oligonucleotide. Unless otherwise indicated, a nucleobase modification motif is independent of the nucleobase sequence.

As used herein, "sequence motif" means a pattern of nucleobases arranged along an oligonucleotide or portion thereof. Unless otherwise indicated, a sequence motif is independent of chemical modifications and thus may have any combination of chemical modifications, including no chemical modifications.

As used herein, "type of modification" in reference to a nucleoside or a nucleoside of a "type" means the chemical modification of a nucleoside and includes modified and unmodified nucleosides. Accordingly, unless otherwise indicated, a "nucleoside having a modification of a first type" may be an unmodified nucleoside.

As used herein, "differently modified" mean chemical modifications or chemical substituents that are different from one another, including absence of modifications. Thus, for example, a MOE nucleoside and an unmodified DNA nucleoside are "differently modified," even though the DNA nucleoside is unmodified. Likewise, DNA and RNA are "differently modified," even though both are naturally-occurring unmodified nucleosides. Nucleosides that are the same but for comprising different nucleobases are not differently modified. For example, a nucleoside comprising a 2'-OMe modified sugar and an unmodified adenine nucleobase and a nucleoside comprising a 2'-OMe modified sugar and an unmodified thymine nucleobase are not differently modified.

As used herein, "the same type of modifications" refers to modifications that are the same as one another, including absence of modifications. Thus, for example, two unmodified DNA nucleosides have "the same type of modification," even though the DNA nucleoside is unmodified. Such nucleosides having the same type modification may comprise different nucleobases.

As used herein, "separate regions" means portions of an oligonucleotide wherein the chemical modifications or the motif of chemical modifications of any neighboring portions include at least one difference to allow the separate regions to be distinguished from one another.

As used herein, "pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent" means any substance suitable for use

in administering to an animal. In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent is sterile saline. In certain embodiments, such sterile saline is pharmaceutical grade saline.

As used herein the term “metabolic disorder” means a disease or condition principally characterized by dysregulation of metabolism – the complex set of chemical reactions associated with breakdown of food to produce energy.

As used herein, the term “cardiovascular disorder” means a disease or condition principally characterized by impaired function of the heart or blood vessels.

As used herein the term "mono or polycyclic ring system" is meant to include all ring systems selected from single or polycyclic radical ring systems wherein the rings are fused or linked and is meant to be inclusive of single and mixed ring systems individually selected from aliphatic, alicyclic, aryl, heteroaryl, aralkyl, arylalkyl, heterocyclic, heteroaryl, heteroaromatic and heteroarylalkyl. Such mono and poly cyclic structures can contain rings that each have the same level of saturation or each, independently, have varying degrees of saturation including fully saturated, partially saturated or fully unsaturated. Each ring can comprise ring atoms selected from C, N, O and S to give rise to heterocyclic rings as well as rings comprising only C ring atoms which can be present in a mixed motif such as for example benzimidazole wherein one ring has only carbon ring atoms and the fused ring has two nitrogen atoms. The mono or polycyclic ring system can be further substituted with substituent groups such as for example phthalimide which has two =O groups attached to one of the rings. Mono or polycyclic ring systems can be attached to parent molecules using various strategies such as directly through a ring atom, fused through multiple ring atoms, through a substituent group or through a bifunctional linking moiety.

As used herein, “prodrug” means an inactive or less active form of a compound which, when administered to a subject, is metabolized to form the active, or more active, compound (e.g., drug).

As used herein, "substituent" and "substituent group," means an atom or group that replaces the atom or group of a named parent compound. For example a substituent of a modified nucleoside is any atom or group that differs from the atom or group found in a naturally occurring nucleoside (e.g., a modified 2’-substuent is any atom or group at the 2’-position of a nucleoside other than H or OH). Substituent groups can be protected or unprotected. In certain embodiments, compounds of the present disclosure have substituents at one or at more than one position of the parent compound. Substituents may also be further substituted with other substituent groups and may be attached directly or via a linking group such as an alkyl or hydrocarbyl group to a parent compound.

Likewise, as used herein, “substituent” in reference to a chemical functional group means an atom or group of atoms that differs from the atom or a group of atoms normally present in the named functional group. In certain embodiments, a substituent replaces a hydrogen atom of the functional group (e.g., in certain embodiments, the substituent of a substituted methyl group is an atom or group other than hydrogen which replaces one of the hydrogen atoms of an unsubstituted methyl group). Unless otherwise indicated, groups amenable for use as substituents include without limitation, halogen, hydroxyl, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl,

acyl (-C(O)R_{aa}), carboxyl (-C(O)O-R_{aa}), aliphatic groups, alicyclic groups, alkoxy, substituted oxy (-O-R_{aa}), aryl, aralkyl, heterocyclic radical, heteroaryl, heteroarylalkyl, amino (-N(R_{bb})(R_{cc})), imino(=NR_{bb}), amido (-C(O)N(R_{bb})(R_{cc}) or -N(R_{bb})C(O)R_{aa}), azido (-N_3), nitro (-NO_2), cyano (-CN), carbamido (-OC(O)N(R_{bb})(R_{cc}) or -N(R_{bb})C(O)OR_{aa}), ureido (-N(R_{bb})C(O)N(R_{bb})(R_{cc})), thioureido (-N(R_{bb})C(S)N(R_{bb})-(R_{cc})), guanidinyl (-N(R_{bb})C(=NR_{bb})N(R_{bb})(R_{cc})), amidinyl (-C(=NR_{bb})N(R_{bb})(R_{cc}) or -N(R_{bb})C(=NR_{bb})(R_{aa})), thiol (-SR_{bb}), sulfinyl (-S(O)R_{bb}), sulfonyl (-S(O)$_2$$R_{bb}$) and sulfonamidyl (-S(O)$_2$N(R_{bb})(R_{cc}) or -N(R_{bb})S-(O)$_2$$R_{bb}$). Wherein each R_{aa}, R_{bb} and R_{cc} is, independently, H, an optionally linked chemical functional group or a further substituent group with a preferred list including without limitation, alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aliphatic, alkoxy, acyl, aryl, aralkyl, heteroaryl, alicyclic, heterocyclic and heteroarylalkyl. Selected substituents within the compounds described herein are present to a recursive degree.

As used herein, "alkyl," as used herein, means a saturated straight or branched hydrocarbon radical containing up to twenty four carbon atoms. Examples of alkyl groups include without limitation, methyl, ethyl, propyl, butyl, isopropyl, n-hexyl, octyl, decyl, dodecyl and the like. Alkyl groups typically include from 1 to about 24 carbon atoms, more typically from 1 to about 12 carbon atoms (C_1-C_{12} alkyl) with from 1 to about 6 carbon atoms being more preferred.

As used herein, "alkenyl," means a straight or branched hydrocarbon chain radical containing up to twenty four carbon atoms and having at least one carbon-carbon double bond. Examples of alkenyl groups include without limitation, ethenyl, propenyl, butenyl, 1-methyl-2-buten-1-yl, dienes such as 1,3-butadiene and the like. Alkenyl groups typically include from 2 to about 24 carbon atoms, more typically from 2 to about 12 carbon atoms with from 2 to about 6 carbon atoms being more preferred. Alkenyl groups as used herein may optionally include one or more further substituent groups.

As used herein, "alkynyl," means a straight or branched hydrocarbon radical containing up to twenty four carbon atoms and having at least one carbon-carbon triple bond. Examples of alkynyl groups include, without limitation, ethynyl, 1-propynyl, 1-butynyl, and the like. Alkynyl groups typically include from 2 to about 24 carbon atoms, more typically from 2 to about 12 carbon atoms with from 2 to about 6 carbon atoms being more preferred. Alkynyl groups as used herein may optionally include one or more further substituent groups.

As used herein, "acyl," means a radical formed by removal of a hydroxyl group from an organic acid and has the general Formula -C(O)-X where X is typically aliphatic, alicyclic or aromatic. Examples include aliphatic carbonyls, aromatic carbonyls, aliphatic sulfonyls, aromatic sulfinyls, aliphatic sulfinyls, aromatic phosphates, aliphatic phosphates and the like. Acyl groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "alicyclic" means a cyclic ring system wherein the ring is aliphatic. The ring system can comprise one or more rings wherein at least one ring is aliphatic. Preferred alicyclics include rings having from about 5 to about 9 carbon atoms in the ring. Alicyclic as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "aliphatic" means a straight or branched hydrocarbon radical containing up to twenty four carbon atoms wherein the saturation between any two carbon atoms is a single, double or triple bond. An aliphatic group preferably contains from 1 to about 24 carbon atoms, more typically from 1 to about 12 carbon atoms with from 1 to about 6 carbon atoms being more preferred. The straight or branched chain of an aliphatic group may be interrupted with one or more heteroatoms that include nitrogen, oxygen, sulfur and phosphorus. Such aliphatic groups interrupted by heteroatoms include without limitation, polyalkoxys, such as polyalkylene glycols, polyamines, and polyimines. Aliphatic groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "alkoxy" means a radical formed between an alkyl group and an oxygen atom wherein the oxygen atom is used to attach the alkoxy group to a parent molecule. Examples of alkoxy groups include without limitation, methoxy, ethoxy, propoxy, isopropoxy, *n*-butoxy, sec-butoxy, *tert*-butoxy, n-pentoxy, neopentoxy, n-hexoxy and the like. Alkoxy groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "aminoalkyl" means an amino substituted C_1-C_{12} alkyl radical. The alkyl portion of the radical forms a covalent bond with a parent molecule. The amino group can be located at any position and the aminoalkyl group can be substituted with a further substituent group at the alkyl and/or amino portions.

As used herein, "aralkyl" and "arylalkyl" mean an aromatic group that is covalently linked to a C_1-C_{12} alkyl radical. The alkyl radical portion of the resulting aralkyl (or arylalkyl) group forms a covalent bond with a parent molecule. Examples include without limitation, benzyl, phenethyl and the like. Aralkyl groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups attached to the alkyl, the aryl or both groups that form the radical group.

As used herein, "aryl" and "aromatic" mean a mono- or polycyclic carbocyclic ring system radicals having one or more aromatic rings. Examples of aryl groups include without limitation, phenyl, naphthyl, tetrahydronaphthyl, indanyl, idenyl and the like. Preferred aryl ring systems have from about 5 to about 20 carbon atoms in one or more rings. Aryl groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "halo" and "halogen," mean an atom selected from fluorine, chlorine, bromine and iodine.

As used herein, "heteroaryl," and "heteroaromatic," mean a radical comprising a mono- or poly-cyclic aromatic ring, ring system or fused ring system wherein at least one of the rings is aromatic and includes one or more heteroatoms. Heteroaryl is also meant to include fused ring systems including systems where one or more of the fused rings contain no heteroatoms. Heteroaryl groups typically include one ring atom selected from sulfur, nitrogen or oxygen. Examples of heteroaryl groups include without limitation, pyridinyl, pyrazinyl, pyrimidinyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, imidazolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isooxazolyl, thiadiazolyl, oxadiazolyl, thiophenyl, furanyl, quinolinyl, isoquinolinyl, benzimidazolyl, benzooxazolyl,

quinoxalinyl and the like. Heteroaryl radicals can be attached to a parent molecule directly or through a linking moiety such as an aliphatic group or hetero atom. Heteroaryl groups as used herein may optionally include further substituent groups.

As used herein, "conjugate compound" means any atoms, group of atoms, or group of linked atoms suitable for use as a conjugate group. In certain embodiments, conjugate compounds may possess or impart one or more properties, including, but not limited to pharmacodynamic, pharmacokinetic, binding, absorption, cellular distribution, cellular uptake, charge and/or clearance properties.

As used herein, unless otherwise indicated or modified, the term "double-stranded" refers to two separate oligomeric compounds that are hybridized to one another. Such double stranded compounds may have one or more or non-hybridizing nucleosides at one or both ends of one or both strands (overhangs) and/or one or more internal non-hybridizing nucleosides (mismatches) provided there is sufficient complementarity to maintain hybridization under physiologically relevant conditions.

As used herein, "5' target site" refers to the nucleotide of a target nucleic acid which is complementary to the 5'-most nucleotide of a particular antisense compound.

As used herein, "About" means within ±10% of a value. For example, if it is stated, "a marker may be increased by about 50%", it is implied that the marker may be increased between 45%-55%.

As used herein, "administered concomitantly" refers to the co-administration of two agents in any manner in which the pharmacological effects of both are manifest in the patient at the same time. Concomitant administration does not require that both agents be administered in a single pharmaceutical composition, in the same dosage form, or by the same route of administration. The effects of both agents need not manifest themselves at the same time. The effects need only be overlapping for a period of time and need not be coextensive.

As used herein, "administering" or "administration" means providing a pharmaceutical agent to an individual, and includes, but is not limited to, administering by a medical professional and self-administering. Administration of a pharmaceutical agent to an individual can be continuous, chronic, short or intermittent. Administration can parenteral or non-parenteral.

As used herein, "agent" means an active substance that can provide a therapeutic benefit when administered to an animal. "First agent" means a therapeutic compound of the invention. For example, a first agent can be an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a). "Second agent" means a second therapeutic compound of the invention (e.g. a second antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a)) and/or a non-apo(a) therapeutic compound.

As used herein, "amelioration" or "ameliorate" or "ameliorating" refers to a lessening of at least one indicator, sign, or symptom of an associated disease, disorder, or condition. The severity of indicators can be determined by subjective or objective measures, which are known to those skilled in the art.

As used herein, “animal” refers to a human or non-human animal, including, but not limited to, mice, rats, rabbits, dogs, cats, pigs, and non-human primates, including, but not limited to, monkeys and chimpanzees.

As used herein, “apo(a)” means any nucleic acid or protein sequence encoding apo(a). For example, in certain embodiments, apo(a) includes a DNA sequence encoding apo(a), a RNA sequence transcribed from DNA encoding apo(a) (including genomic DNA comprising introns and exons), a mRNA sequence encoding apo(a), or a peptide sequence encoding apo(a).

As used herein, “apo(a) nucleic acid” means any nucleic acid encoding apo(a). For example, in certain embodiments, an apo(a) nucleic acid includes a DNA sequence encoding apo(a), a RNA sequence transcribed from DNA encoding apo(a) (including genomic DNA comprising introns and exons), and a mRNA sequence encoding apo(a).

As used herein, “apo(a) mRNA” means a mRNA encoding an apo(a) protein.

As used herein, “apo(a) protein” means any protein sequence encoding Apo(a).

As used herein, “apo(a) specific inhibitor” refers to any agent capable of specifically inhibiting the expression of an apo(a) nucleic acid and/or apo(a) protein. For example, apo(a) specific inhibitors include nucleic acids (including antisense compounds), peptides, antibodies, small molecules, and other agents capable of inhibiting the expression of apo(a) nucleic acid and/or apo(a) protein. In certain embodiments, by specifically modulating apo(a) nucleic acid expression and/or apo(a) protein expression, apo(a) specific inhibitors can affect other components of the lipid transport system including downstream components. Similarly, in certain embodiments, apo(a) specific inhibitors can affect other molecular processes in an animal.

As used herein, “atherosclerosis” means a hardening of the arteries affecting large and medium-sized arteries and is characterized by the presence of fatty deposits. The fatty deposits are called "atheromas" or “plaques,” which consist mainly of cholesterol and other fats, calcium and scar tissue, and damage the lining of arteries.

As used herein, “coronary heart disease (CHD)” means a narrowing of the small blood vessels that supply blood and oxygen to the heart, which is often a result of atherosclerosis.

As used herein, “diabetes mellitus” or “diabetes” is a syndrome characterized by disordered metabolism and abnormally high blood sugar (hyperglycemia) resulting from insufficient levels of insulin or reduced insulin sensitivity. The characteristic symptoms are excessive urine production (polyuria) due to high blood glucose levels, excessive thirst and increased fluid intake (polydipsia) attempting to compensate for increased urination, blurred vision due to high blood glucose effects on the eye's optics, unexplained weight loss, and lethargy.

As used herein, “diabetic dyslipidemia” or “type 2 diabetes with dyslipidemia” means a condition characterized by Type 2 diabetes, reduced HDL-C, elevated triglycerides (TG), and elevated small, dense LDL particles.

As used herein, "diluent" means an ingredient in a composition that lacks pharmacological activity, but is pharmaceutically necessary or desirable. For example, the diluent in an injected composition can be a liquid, e.g. saline solution.

As used herein, "dyslipidemia" refers to a disorder of lipid and/or lipoprotein metabolism, including lipid and/or lipoprotein overproduction or deficiency. Dyslipidemias can be manifested by elevation of lipids such as chylomicron, cholesterol and triglycerides as well as lipoproteins such as low-density lipoprotein (LDL) cholesterol.

As used herein, "dosage unit" means a form in which a pharmaceutical agent is provided, e.g. pill, tablet, or other dosage unit known in the art. In certain embodiments, a dosage unit is a vial containing lyophilized antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, a dosage unit is a vial containing reconstituted antisense oligonucleotide.

As used herein, "dose" means a specified quantity of a pharmaceutical agent provided in a single administration, or in a specified time period. In certain embodiments, a dose can be administered in one, two, or more boluses, tablets, or injections. For example, in certain embodiments where subcutaneous administration is desired, the desired dose requires a volume not easily accommodated by a single injection, therefore, two or more injections can be used to achieve the desired dose. In certain embodiments, the pharmaceutical agent is administered by infusion over an extended period of time or continuously. Doses can be stated as the amount of pharmaceutical agent per hour, day, week, or month. Doses can also be stated as mg/kg or g/kg.

As used herein, "effective amount" or "therapeutically effective amount" means the amount of active pharmaceutical agent sufficient to effectuate a desired physiological outcome in an individual in need of the agent. The effective amount can vary among individuals depending on the health and physical condition of the individual to be treated, the taxonomic group of the individuals to be treated, the formulation of the composition, assessment of the individual's medical condition, and other relevant factors.

As used herein, "fully complementary" or "100% complementary" means each nucleobase of a nucleobase sequence of a first nucleic acid has a complementary nucleobase in a second nucleobase sequence of a second nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, a first nucleic acid is an antisense compound and a second nucleic acid is a target nucleic acid.

As used herein, "glucose" is a monosaccharide used by cells as a source of energy and inflammatory intermediate. "Plasma glucose" refers to glucose present in the plasma.

As used herein, "high density lipoprotein-C" or "HDL-C" means cholesterol associated with high density lipoprotein particles. Concentration of HDL-C in serum (or plasma) is typically quantified in mg/dL or nmol/L. "Serum HDL-C" and "plasma HDL-C" mean HDL-C in serum and plasma, respectively.

As used herein, "HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor" means an agent that acts through the inhibition of the enzyme HMG-CoA reductase, such as atorvastatin, rosuvastatin, fluvastatin, lovastatin, pravastatin, and simvastatin.

As used herein, "hypercholesterolemia" means a condition characterized by elevated cholesterol or circulating (plasma) cholesterol, LDL-cholesterol and VLDL-cholesterol, as per the guidelines of the Expert Panel Report of the National Cholesterol Educational Program (NCEP) of Detection, Evaluation of Treatment of high cholesterol in adults (see, Arch. Int. Med. (1988) 148, 36-39).

As used herein, "hyperlipidemia" or "hyperlipemia" is a condition characterized by elevated serum lipids or circulating (plasma) lipids. This condition manifests an abnormally high concentration of fats. The lipid fractions in the circulating blood are cholesterol, low density lipoproteins, very low density lipoproteins, chylomicrons and triglycerides. The Fredrickson classification of hyperlipidemias is based on the pattern of TG and cholesterol-rich lipoprotein particles, as measured by electrophoresis or ultracentrifugation and is commonly used to characterize primary causes of hyperlipidemias such as hypertriglyceridemia (Fredrickson and Lee, Circulation, 1965, 31:321-327; Fredrickson et al., New Eng J Med, 1967, 276 (1): 34–42).

As used herein, "hypertriglyceridemia" means a condition characterized by elevated triglyceride levels. Its etiology includes primary (i.e. genetic causes) and secondary (other underlying causes such as diabetes, metabolic syndrome/insulin resistance, obesity, physical inactivity, cigarette smoking, excess alcohol and a diet very high in carbohydrates) factors or, most often, a combination of both (Yuan *et al.* *CMAJ,* 2007, 176:1113-1120).

As used herein, "identifying" or "selecting an animal with metabolic or cardiovascular disease" means identifying or selecting a subject prone to or having been diagnosed with a metabolic disease, a cardiovascular disease, or a metabolic syndrome; or, identifying or selecting a subject having any symptom of a metabolic disease, cardiovascular disease, or metabolic syndrome including, but not limited to, hypercholesterolemia, hyperglycemia, hyperlipidemia, hypertriglyceridemia, hypertension increased insulin resistance, decreased insulin sensitivity, above normal body weight, and/or above normal body fat content or any combination thereof. Such identification can be accomplished by any method, including but not limited to, standard clinical tests or assessments, such as measuring serum or circulating (plasma) cholesterol, measuring serum or circulating (plasma) blood-glucose, measuring serum or circulating (plasma) triglycerides, measuring blood-pressure, measuring body fat content, measuring body weight, and the like.

As used herein, "improved cardiovascular outcome" means a reduction in the occurrence of adverse cardiovascular events, or the risk thereof. Examples of adverse cardiovascular events include, without limitation, death, reinfarction, stroke, cardiogenic shock, pulmonary edema, cardiac arrest, and atrial dysrhythmia.

As used herein, "immediately adjacent" means there are no intervening elements between the immediately adjacent elements, for example, between regions, segments, nucleotides and/or nucleosides.

As used herein, "increasing HDL" or "raising HDL" means increasing the level of HDL in an animal after administration of at least one compound of the invention, compared to the HDL level in an animal not administered any compound.

As used herein, "individual" or "subject" or "animal" means a human or non-human animal selected for treatment or therapy.

As used herein, "individual in need thereof" refers to a human or non-human animal selected for treatment or therapy that is in need of such treatment or therapy.

As used herein, "induce", "inhibit", "potentiate", "elevate", "increase", "decrease", "reduce" or the like denote quantitative differences between two states. For example, "an amount effective to inhibit the activity or expression of apo(a)" means that the level of activity or expression of apo(a) in a treated sample will differ from the level of apo(a) activity or expression in an untreated sample. Such terms are applied to, for example, levels of expression, and levels of activity.

As used herein, "inflammatory condition" refers to a disease, disease state, syndrome, or other condition resulting in inflammation. For example, rheumatoid arthritis and liver fibrosis are inflammatory conditions. Other examples of inflammatory conditions include sepsis, myocardial ischemia/reperfusion injury, adult respiratory distress syndrome, nephritis, graft rejection, inflammatory bowel disease, multiple sclerosis, arteriosclerosis, atherosclerosis and vasculitis.

As used herein, "inhibiting the expression or activity" refers to a reduction or blockade of the expression or activity of a RNA or protein and does not necessarily indicate a total elimination of expression or activity.

As used herein, "insulin resistance" is defined as the condition in which normal amounts of insulin are inadequate to produce a normal insulin response from fat, muscle and liver cells. Insulin resistance in fat cells results in hydrolysis of stored triglycerides, which elevates free fatty acids in the blood plasma. Insulin resistance in muscle reduces glucose uptake whereas insulin resistance in liver reduces glucose storage, with both effects serving to elevate blood glucose. High plasma levels of insulin and glucose due to insulin resistance often leads to metabolic syndrome and type 2 diabetes.

As used herein, "insulin sensitivity" is a measure of how effectively an individual processes glucose. An individual having high insulin sensitivity effectively processes glucose whereas an individual with low insulin sensitivity does not effectively process glucose.

As used herein, "lipid-lowering" means a reduction in one or more lipids (e.g., LDL, VLDL) in a subject. "Lipid-raising" means an increase in a lipid (e.g., HDL) in a subject. Lipid-lowering or lipid-raising can occur with one or more doses over time.

As used herein, "lipid-lowering therapy" or "lipid lowering agent" means a therapeutic regimen provided to a subject to reduce one or more lipids in a subject. In certain embodiments, a lipid-lowering therapy is provided to reduce one or more of apo(a), CETP, apoB, total cholesterol, LDL-C, VLDL-C, IDL-C, non-HDL-C, triglycerides, small dense LDL particles, and Lp(a) in a subject. Examples of lipid-lowering therapy include, but are not limited to, apoB inhibitors, statins, fibrates and MTP inhibitors.

As used herein, "lipoprotein", such as VLDL, LDL and HDL, refers to a group of proteins found in the serum, plasma and lymph and are important for lipid transport. The chemical composition of each

lipoprotein differs, for example, in that the HDL has a higher proportion of protein versus lipid, whereas the VLDL has a lower proportion of protein versus lipid.

As used herein, "Lp(a)" comprises apo(a) and a LDL like particle containing apoB. The apo(a) is linked to the apoB by a disulfide bond.

As used herein, "low density lipoprotein-cholesterol (LDL-C)" means cholesterol carried in low density lipoprotein particles. Concentration of LDL-C in serum (or plasma) is typically quantified in mg/dL or nmol/L. "Serum LDL-C" and "plasma LDL-C" mean LDL-C in the serum and plasma, respectively.

As used herein, "major risk factors" refers to factors that contribute to a high risk for a particular disease or condition. In certain embodiments, major risk factors for coronary heart disease include, without limitation, cigarette smoking, hypertension, high LDL, low HDL-C, family history of coronary heart disease, age, and other factors disclosed herein.

As used herein, "metabolic disorder" or "metabolic disease" refers to a condition characterized by an alteration or disturbance in metabolic function. "Metabolic" and "metabolism" are terms well known in the art and generally include the whole range of biochemical processes that occur within a living organism. Metabolic disorders include, but are not limited to, hyperglycemia, prediabetes, diabetes (type 1 and type 2), obesity, insulin resistance, metabolic syndrome and dyslipidemia due to type 2 diabetes.

As used herein, "metabolic syndrome" means a condition characterized by a clustering of lipid and non-lipid cardiovascular risk factors of metabolic origin. In certain embodiments, metabolic syndrome is identified by the presence of any 3 of the following factors: waist circumference of greater than 102 cm in men or greater than 88 cm in women; serum triglyceride of at least 150 mg/dL; HDL-C less than 40 mg/dL in men or less than 50 mg/dL in women; blood pressure of at least 130/85 mmHg; and fasting glucose of at least 110 mg/dL. These determinants can be readily measured in clinical practice (JAMA, 2001, 285: 2486-2497).

"Parenteral administration" means administration through injection or infusion. Parenteral administration includes subcutaneous administration, intravenous administration, intramuscular administration, intraarterial administration, intraperitoneal administration, or intracranial administration, e.g. intrathecal or intracerebroventricular administration. Administration can be continuous, chronic, short or intermittent.

As used herein, "peptide" means a molecule formed by linking at least two amino acids by amide bonds. Peptide refers to polypeptides and proteins.

As used herein, "pharmaceutical agent" means a substance that provides a therapeutic benefit when administered to an individual. For example, in certain embodiments, an antisense oligonucleotide targeted to apo(a) is a pharmaceutical agent.

As used herein, "pharmaceutical composition" or "composition" means a mixture of substances suitable for administering to an individual. For example, a pharmaceutical composition can comprise one or more active agents and a pharmaceutical carrier e.g., a sterile aqueous solution.

As used herein, "pharmaceutically acceptable derivative" encompasses derivatives of the compounds described herein such as solvates, hydrates, esters, prodrugs, polymorphs, isomers, isotopically labelled variants, pharmaceutically acceptable salts and other derivatives known in the art.

As used herein, "pharmaceutically acceptable salts" means physiologically and pharmaceutically acceptable salts of antisense compounds, i.e., salts that retain the desired biological activity of the parent compound and do not impart undesired toxicological effects thereto. The term "pharmaceutically acceptable salt" or "salt" includes a salt prepared from pharmaceutically acceptable non-toxic acids or bases, including inorganic or organic acids and bases. "Pharmaceutically acceptable salts" of the compounds described herein may be prepared by methods well-known in the art. For a review of pharmaceutically acceptable salts, see Stahl and Wermuth, Handbook of Pharmaceutical Salts: Properties, Selection and Use (Wiley-VCH, Weinheim, Germany, 2002). Sodium salts of antisense oligonucleotides are useful and are well accepted for therapeutic administration to humans. Accordingly, in one embodiment the compounds described herein are in the form of a sodium salt.

As used herein, "portion" means a defined number of contiguous (i.e. linked) nucleobases of a nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, a portion is a defined number of contiguous nucleobases of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, a portion is a defined number of contiguous nucleobases of an antisense compound.

As used herein, "prevent"or "preventing" refers to delaying or forestalling the onset or development of a disease, disorder, or condition for a period of time from minutes to indefinitely. Prevent also means reducing risk of developing a disease, disorder, or condition.

As used herein, "raise" means to increase in amount. For example, to raise plasma HDL levels means to increase the amount of HDL in the plasma.

As used herein, "reduce" means to bring down to a smaller extent, size, amount, or number. For example, to reduce plasma triglyceride levels means to bring down the amount of triglyceride in the plasma.

As used herein, "region" or "target region" is defined as a portion of the target nucleic acid having at least one identifiable structure, function, or characteristic. For example, a target region may encompass a 3' UTR, a 5' UTR, an exon, an intron, an exon/intron junction, a coding region, a translation initiation region, translation termination region, or other defined nucleic acid region. The structurally defined regions for apo(a) can be obtained by accession number from sequence databases such as NCBI and such information is incorporated herein by reference. In certain embodiments, a target region may encompass the sequence from a 5' target site of one target segment within the target region to a 3' target site of another target segment within the target region.

As used herein, "second agent" or "second therapeutic agent" means an agent that can be used in combination with a "first agent". A second therapeutic agent can include, but is not limited to, antisense oligonucleotides targeting apo(a) or apoB. A second agent can also include anti- apo(a) antibodies, apo(a)

peptide inhibitors, cholesterol lowering agents, lipid lowering agents, glucose lowering agents and anti-inflammatory agents.

As used herein, "segments" are defined as smaller, sub-portions of regions within a nucleic acid. For example, a "target segment" means the sequence of nucleotides of a target nucleic acid to which one or more antisense compounds is targeted. "5' target site" refers to the 5'-most nucleotide of a target segment. "3' target site" refers to the 3'-most nucleotide of a target segment. Alternatively, a "start site" can refer to the 5'-most nucleotide of a target segment and a "stop site" refers to the 3'-most nucleotide of a target segment. A target segment can also begin at the "start site" of one sequence and end at the "stop site" of another sequence.

As used herein, "statin" means an agent that inhibits the activity of HMG-CoA reductase.

As used herein, "subcutaneous administration" means administration just below the skin.

As used herein, "subject" means a human or non-human animal selected for treatment or therapy.

As used herein, "symptom of cardiovascular disease or disorder" means a phenomenon that arises from and accompanies the cardiovascular disease or disorder and serves as an indication of it. For example, angina; chest pain; shortness of breath; palpitations; weakness; dizziness; nausea; sweating; tachycardia; bradycardia; arrhythmia; atrial fibrillation; swelling in the lower extremities; cyanosis; fatigue; fainting; numbness of the face; numbness of the limbs; claudication or cramping of muscles; bloating of the abdomen; or fever are symptoms of cardiovascular disease or disorder.

As used herein, "targeting" or "targeted" means the process of design and selection of an antisense compound that will specifically hybridize to a target nucleic acid and induce a desired effect.

As used herein, "therapeutically effective amount" means an amount of a pharmaceutical agent that provides a therapeutic benefit to an individual.

As used herein, "therapeutic lifestyle change" means dietary and lifestyle changes intended to lower fat/adipose tissue mass and/or cholesterol. Such change can reduce the risk of developing heart disease, and may includes recommendations for dietary intake of total daily calories, total fat, saturated fat, polyunsaturated fat, monounsaturated fat, carbohydrate, protein, cholesterol, insoluble fiber, as well as recommendations for physical activity.

As used herein, "treat" or "treating" refers to administering a compound described herein to effect an alteration or improvement of a disease, disorder, or condition.

As used herein, "triglyceride" or "TG" means a lipid or neutral fat consisting of glycerol combined with three fatty acid molecules.

As used herein, "type 2 diabetes," (also known as "type 2 diabetes mellitus", "diabetes mellitus, type 2", "non-insulin-dependent diabetes", "NIDDM", "obesity related diabetes", or "adult-onset diabetes") is a metabolic disorder that is primarily characterized by insulin resistance, relative insulin deficiency, and hyperglycemia.

Certain Embodiments

In certain embodiments, a compound comprises a siRNA or antisense oligonucleotide targeted to apolipoprotein(a) (apo(a)) known in the art and a conjugate group described herein. Examples of antisense oligonucleotides targeted to apo(a) suitable for conjugation include but are not limited to those disclosed in WO 2013/177468; US 8,673,632; US 7,259,150; and US Patent Application Publication No. US 2004/0242516; which are incorporated by reference in their entireties herein. In certain embodiments, a compound comprises an antisense oligonucleotide having a nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs 12-130, 133, 134 disclosed in WO 2013/177468 and a conjugate group described herein. In certain embodiments, a compound comprises an antisense oligonucleotide having a nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs 11-45 and 85-96 disclosed in US 8,673,632 and a conjugate group described herein. In certain embodiments, a compound comprises an antisense oligonucleotide having a nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs 11-45 disclosed in US 7,259,150 and a conjugate group described herein. In certain embodiments, a compound comprises an antisense oligonucleotide having a nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs 7-41 disclosed in US Patent Application Publication No. US 2004/0242516 and a conjugate group described herein. The nucleobase sequences of all of the aforementioned referenced SEQ ID NOs are incorporated by reference herein.

Certain embodiments provide a compounds and methods for decreasing apo(a) mRNA and protein expression. In certain embodiments, the compound is an apo(a) specific inhibitor for treating, preventing, or ameliorating an apo(a) associated disease. In certain embodiments, the compound is an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a). In certain embodiments, the compound is an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compounds and methods for decreasing Lp(a) levels. In certain embodiments, the compound is an apo(a) specific inhibitor for treating, preventing, or ameliorating an Lp(a) associated disease. In certain embodiments, the compound is an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a). In certain embodiments, the compound is an antisense oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide with the conjugate group consists of 15 to 30, 18 to 24, 19 to 22, 13 to 25, 14 to 25, 15 to 25 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide with the conjugate group comprises at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, at least 20, at least 21, at least 22, at least 23, at least 24, at least 25, at least 26, at least 27, at least 28, at least 29 or 30 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide with the conjugate group consists of 20 linked nucleosides.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at

least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of any of SEQ ID NOs: 1-4.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting an apo(a) segment and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of any of the target segments shown in, for example, Examples 114 and 117. In the tables, the "Start Site" refers to the 5'-most nucleotide of a target segment and "Stop Site" refers to the 3'-most nucleotide of a target segment. A target segment can range from the start site to the stop site of each sequence listed in the tables. Alternatively, the target segment can range from the start site of one sequence and end at the stop site of another sequence. For example, as shown in Table 125, a target segment can range from 3901-3920, the start site to the stop site of SEQ ID NO: 58. In another example, as shown in Table 125, a target segment can range from 3900-3923, the start site of SEQ ID NO: 57 to the stop site of SEQ ID NO: 61.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, or 100% complementary to any of SEQ ID NOs: 1-4. Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80%, at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, or 100% complementary to any of the target segments shown in, for example, Examples 114 and 117.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and comprises a nucleobase sequence comprising a portion of at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of nucleobases 3901 to 3920 of SEQ ID NO: 1, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80% complementary to SEQ ID NO: 1.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and comprises a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, at least 20, at least 21, at least 22, at least 23, at least 24, at least 25, at least 26, at least 27, at least 28, at least 29 or 30 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of nucleobases 3900 to 3923 of SEQ ID NO: 1, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80% complementary to SEQ ID NO: 1.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has

a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8 contiguous nucleobases of any one of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any one of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-20, 22-33, 35-44, 47-50, 51, 53, 57-62, 65-66, 68, 70-79, 81, 85-86, 89-90, 92-94, 97, 105-110, 103-104, 133-134. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-20, 22-33, 35-44, 47-50, 51, 53, 57-62, 65-66, 68, 70-79, 81, 85-86, 89-90, 92-94, 97, 105-110, 103-104, 133-134 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-19, 26-30, 32, 35, 38-44, 46-47, 50, 57-58, 61, 64-66, 68, 72-74, 76-77, 92-94, 103-110. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 12-19, 26-30, 32, 35, 38-44, 46-47, 50, 57-58, 61, 64-66, 68, 72-74, 76-77, 92-94, 103-110 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 111, 114-121, 123-129. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 111, 114-121, 123-129 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 17, 18, 26-28, 39, 71, 106-107. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 17, 18, 26-28, 39, 71, 106-107 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 26-29, 39-40, 82. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 26-29, 39-40, 82 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 16-18. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 16-18 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 26-27, 107. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 26-27, 107 and a conjugate group.

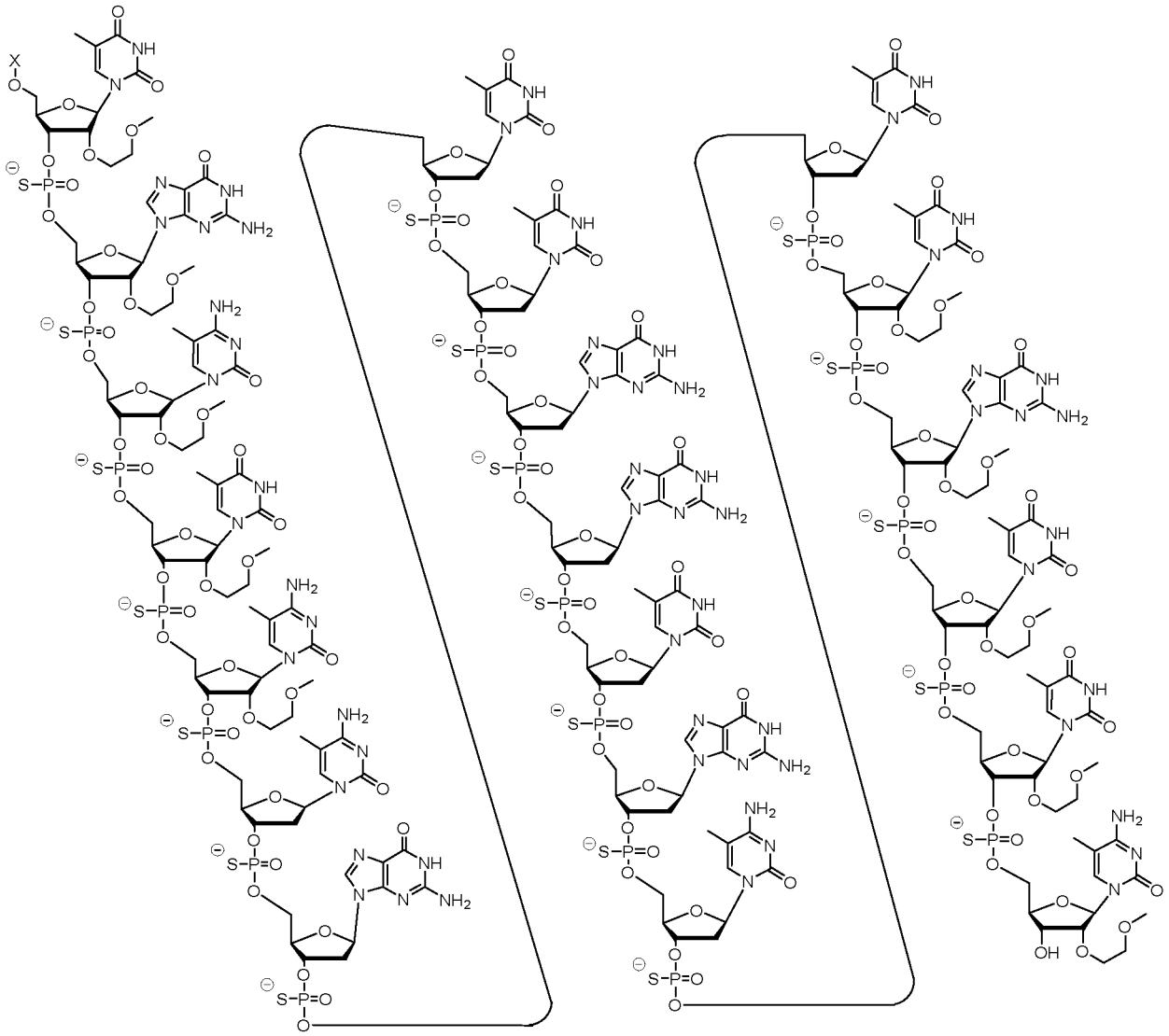
Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 28-29, 39-40, 47. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: : 28-29, 39-40, 47 and a conjugate group.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 28, 93, 104, 134. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 28, 93, 104, 134 and a conjugate group.

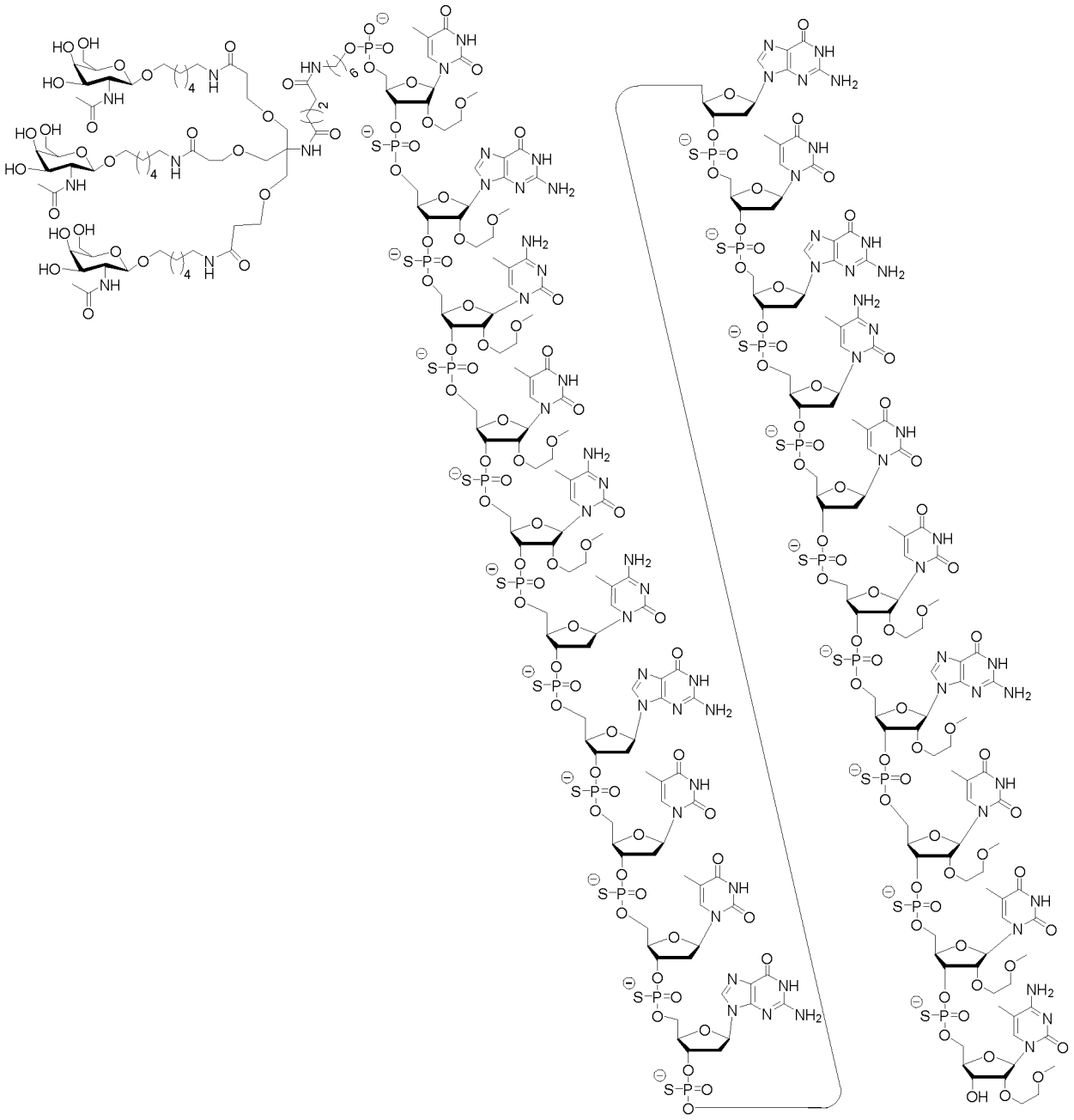
Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide with the conjugate group

has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8 contiguous nucleobases of the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58. In certain embodiments, the compound consists of SEQ ID NO: 58 and a conjugate group.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises the modified oligonucleotide ISIS 494372 with a 5'-X, wherein X is a conjugate group comprising GalNAc. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of the modified oligonucleotide ISIS 494372 with a 5'-X, wherein X is a conjugate group comprising GalNAc.



In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681251. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681251.



In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681257. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of the conjugated modified oligonucleotide ISIS 681257.

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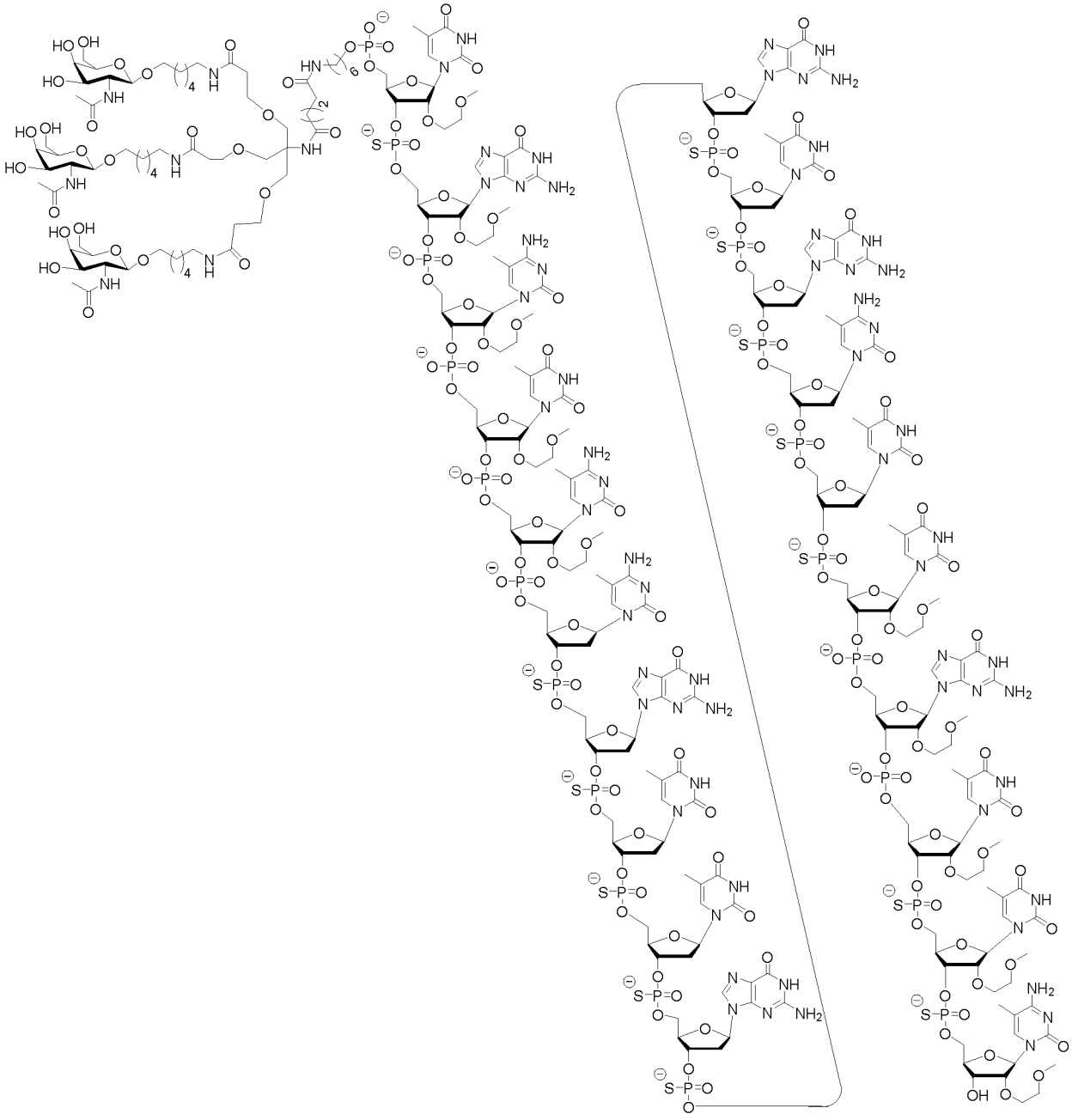
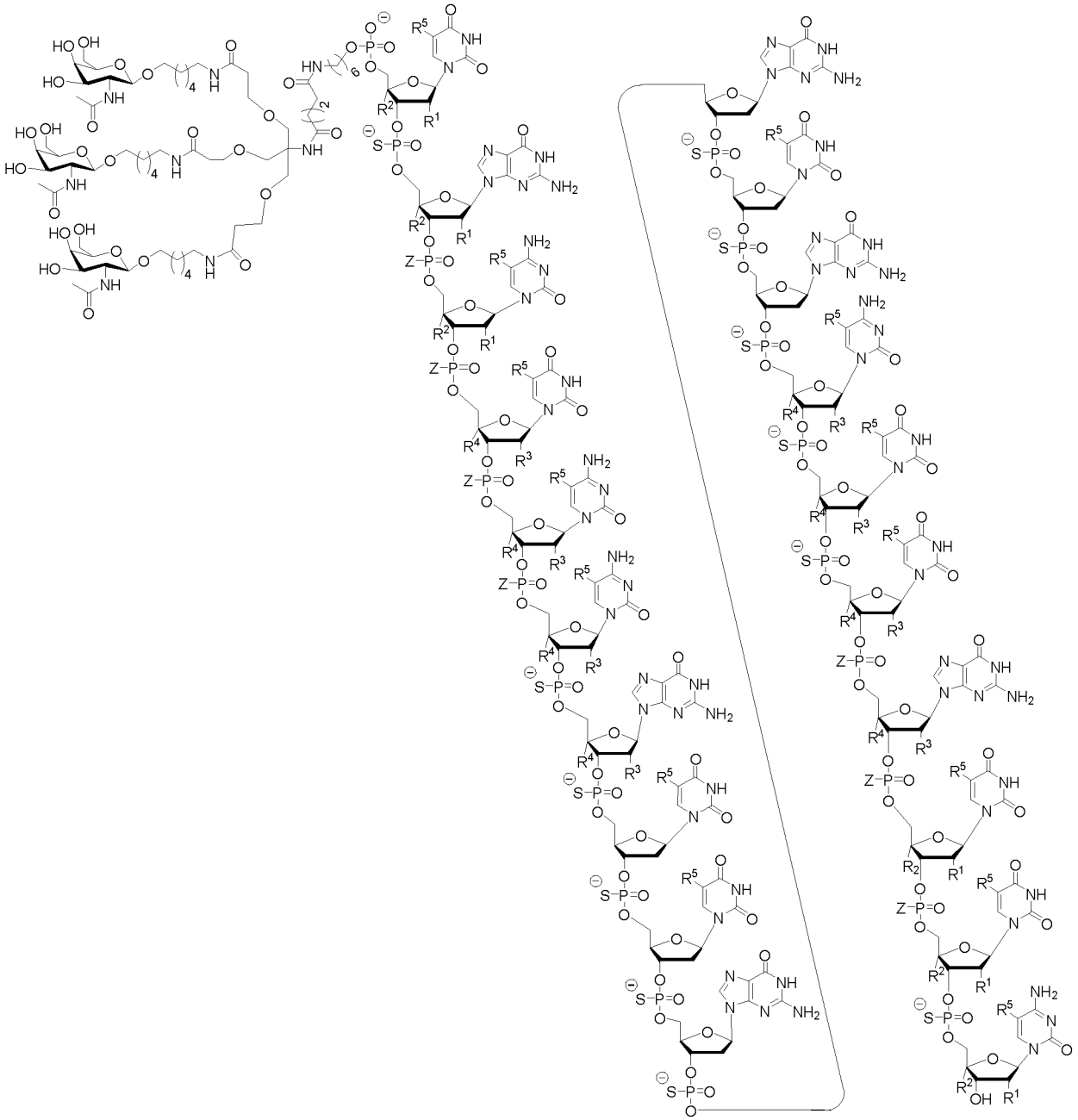


In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides conjugated antisense compounds represented by the following structure. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound comprises a modified oligonucleotide with the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58 with a 5'-GalNAc with variability in the sugar mods of the wings. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound consists of a modified oligonucleotide with the nucleobase seuquence of SEQ ID NO: 58 with a 5'-GalNAc with variability in the sugar mods of the wings.



Wherein either R^1 is $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ (MOE) and R^2 is H; or R^1 and R^2 together form a bridge, wherein R^1 is –O- and R^2 is $-CH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, or $-CH_2CH_2-$, and R^1 and R^2 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2-$, $-O-CH(CH_3)-$, and $-O-CH_2CH_2-$;

And for each pair of R^3 and R^4 on the same ring, independently for each ring: either R^3 is selected from H and $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ and R^4 is H; or R^3 and R^4 together form a bridge, wherein R^3 is –O-, and R^4 is $-CH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, or $-CH_2CH_2-$and R^3 and R^4 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2-$, $-O-CH(CH_3)-$, and $-O-CH_2CH_2-$;

And R^5 is selected from H and $-CH_3$;

And Z is selected from S^- and O^-.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide is single-stranded.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a modified internucleoside linkage. In certain embodiments, the modified internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage. In certain embodiments, at least 1, at least 2, at least 3, at least 4, at least 5, at least 6, at least 7, at least 8, at least 9 or at least 10 internucleoside linkages of said modified oligonucleotide are phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, each internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least 1, at least 2, at least 3, at least 4, at least 5, at least 6, at least 7, at least 8, at least 9 or at least 10 phosphodiester internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, each internucleoside linkage of the modified oligonucleotide is selected from a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage and a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein at least one nucleoside comprises a modified nucleobase. In certain embodiments, the modified nucleobase is a 5-methylcytosine.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified sugar. In certain embodiments, the modified sugar is a bicyclic sugar. In certain embodiments, the modified sugar comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl, a constrained ethyl, a 3'-fluoro-HNA or a 4'- $(CH_2)_n$-O-2' bridge, wherein n is 1 or 2.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 12 to 30 linked nucleosides and comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment and wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a modified sugar.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides and comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of

five linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8 contiguous nucleobases of any of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

Certain embodiments provide a compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides and has a nucleobase sequence comprising at least 8 contiguous nucleobases of SEQ ID NO: 58, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

Certain embodiments provide a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides with the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises: (a) a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides; (b) a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; (c) a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides; and wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

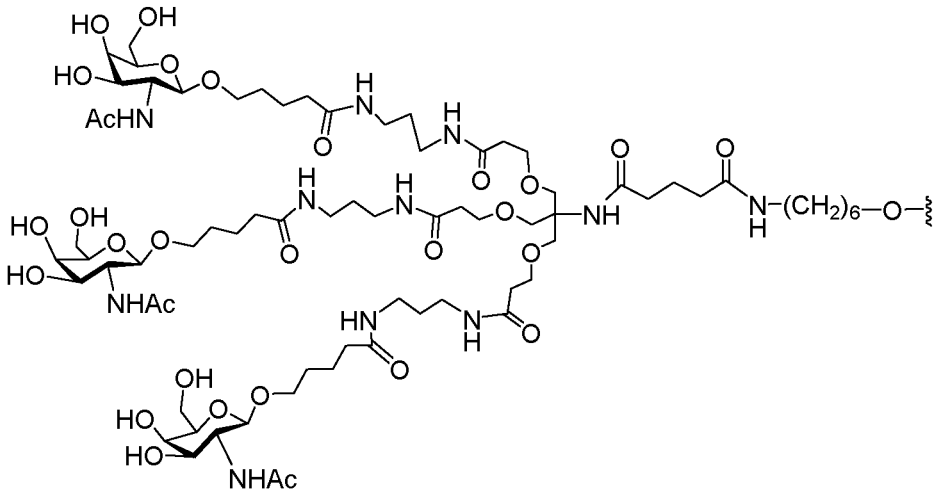
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group is linked to the modified oligonucleotide at the 5' end of the modified oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group is linked to the modified oligonucleotide at the 3' end of the modified oligonucleotide.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises one or more ligands. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises two or more ligands. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises three or more ligands. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises three ligands. In certain

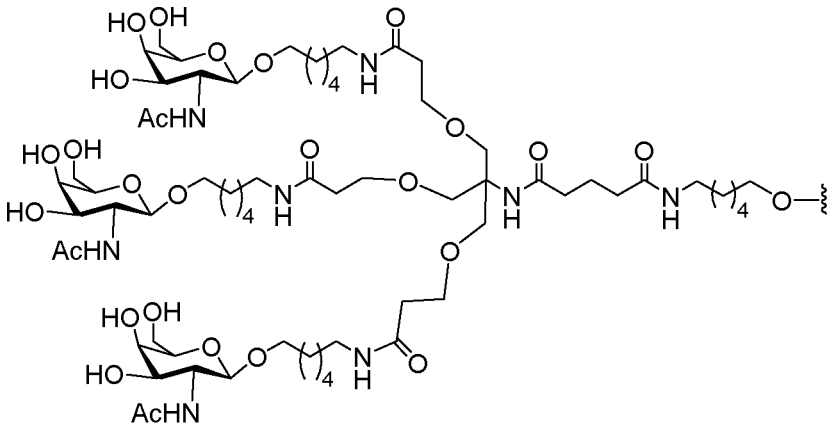
embodiments, each ligand is selected from among: a polysaccharide, modified polysaccharide, mannose, galactose, a mannose derivative, a galactose derivative, D-mannopyranose, L-Mannopyranose, D-Arabinose, L-Galactose, D-xylofuranose, L-xylofuranose, D-glucose, L-glucose, D-Galactose, L-Galactose, α-D-Mannofuranose, β-D-Mannofuranose, α-D-Mannopyranose, β-D-Mannopyranose, α-D-Glucopyranose, β-D-Glucopyranose, α-D-Glucofuranose, β-D-Glucofuranose, α-D-fructofuranose, α-D-fructopyranose, α-D-Galactopyranose, β -D-Galactopyranose, α-D-Galactofuranose, β -D-Galactofuranose, glucosamine, sialic acid, α-D-galactosamine, N-Acetylgalactosamine, 2-Amino-3-*O*-[(*R*)-1-carboxyethyl]-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranose, 2-Deoxy-2-methylamino-L-glucopyranose, 4,6-Dideoxy-4-formamido-2,3-di-*O*-methyl-D-mannopyranose, 2-Deoxy-2-sulfoamino-D-glucopyranose, *N*-Glycoloyl-α-neuraminic acid, 5-thio-β-D-glucopyranose, methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl-1-thio-6-*O*-trityl-α-D-glucopyranoside, 4-Thio-β-D-galactopyranose, ethyl 3,4,6,7-tetra-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1,5-dithio-α-D-*gluco*-heptopyranoside, 2,5-Anhydro-D-allononitrile, ribose, D-ribose, D-4-thioribose, L-ribose, L-4-thioribose. In certain embodiments, each ligand is N-acetyl galactosamine.

In certain embodiments, each ligand is N-acetyl galactosamine.

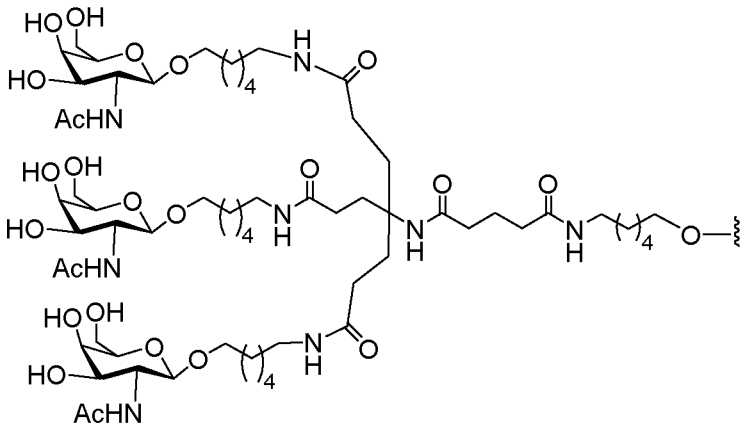
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



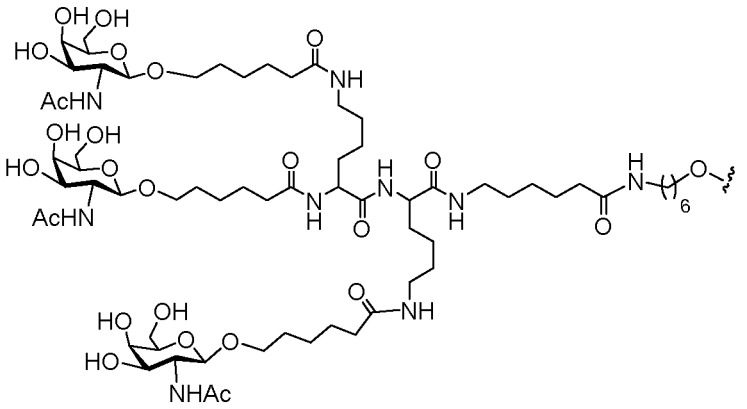
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



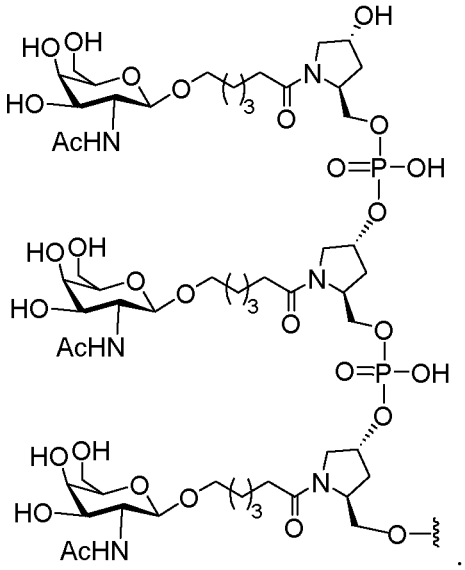
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:

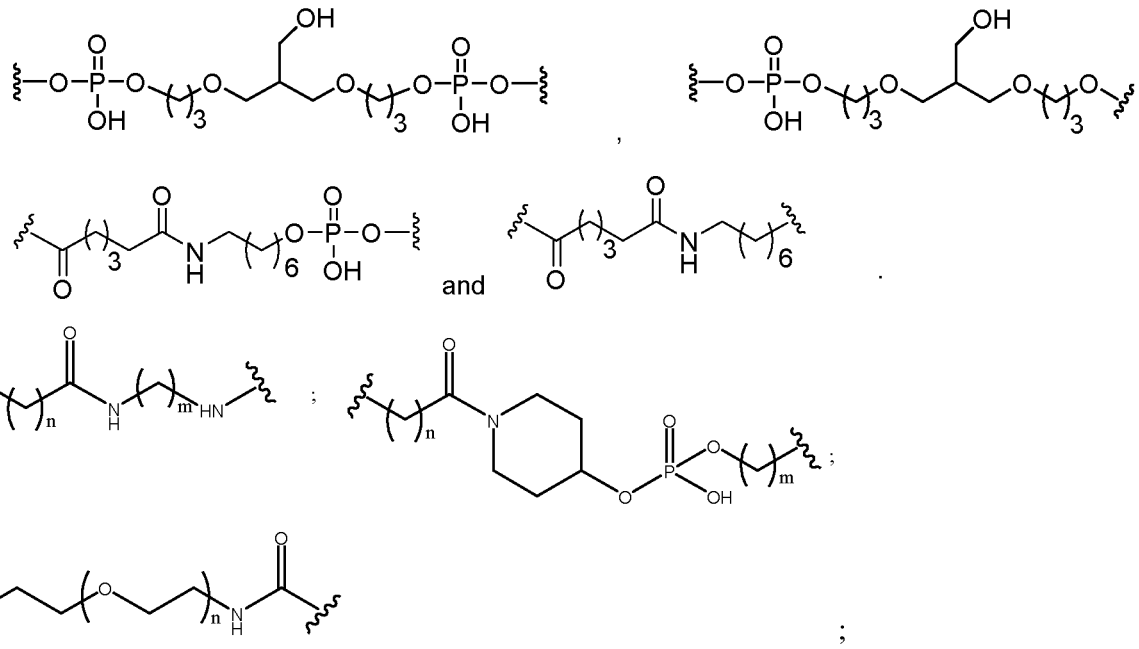


In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises at least one phosphorus linking group or neutral linking group.

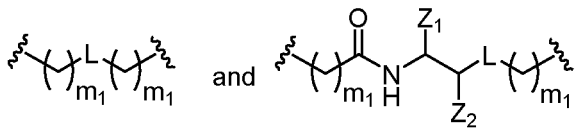
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a structure selected from among:



wherein n is from 1 to 12; and

wherein m is from 1 to 12.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group has a tether having a structure selected from among:



wherein L is either a phosphorus linking group or a neutral linking group;

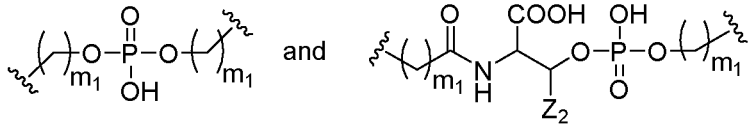
Z1 is C(=O)O-R2;

Z2 is H, C1-C6 alkyl or substituted C1-C6 alky;

R2 is H, C1-C6 alkyl or substituted C1-C6 alky; and

each m1 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m1 is greater than 0 for each tether.

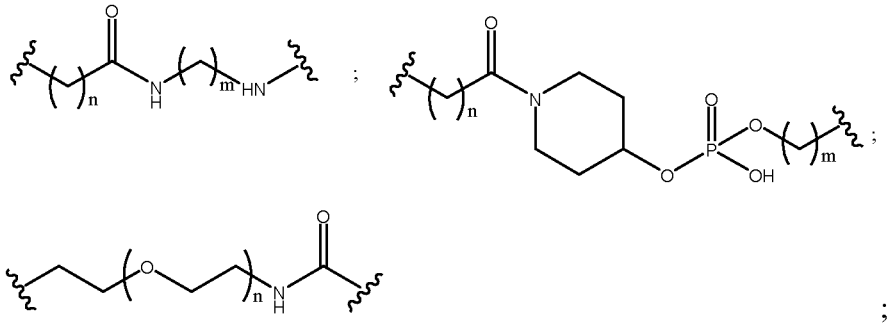
In certain embodiments, conjugate group has a tether having a structure selected from among:



wherein Z2 is H or CH3; and

each m1 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m1 is greater than 0 for each tether.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group has tether having a structure selected from among:

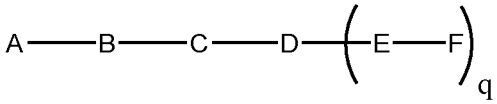


wherein n is from 1 to 12; and

wherein m is from 1 to 12.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group is covalently attached to the modified oligonucleotide.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

C is the conjugate linker

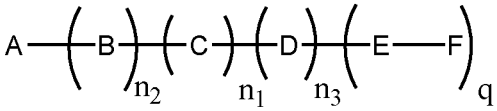
D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein:

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

C is the conjugate linker

D is the branching group

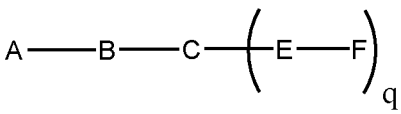
each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand;

each n is independently 0 or 1; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety;

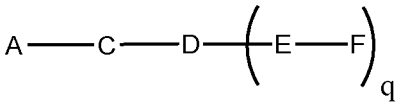
C is the conjugate linker;

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

C is the conjugate linker;

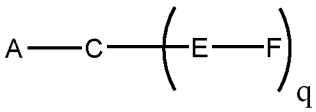
D is the branching group;

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

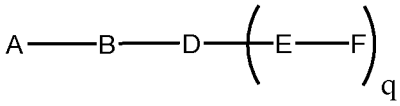
C is the conjugate linker;

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety;

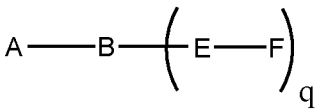
D is the branching group;

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

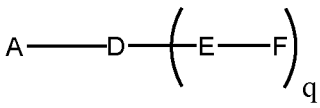
B is the cleavable moiety;

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the compound has a structure represented by the formula:



wherein

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

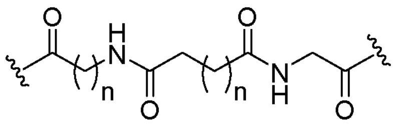
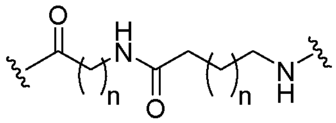
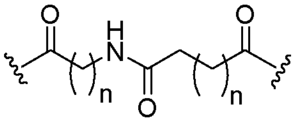
D is the branching group;

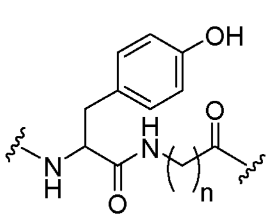
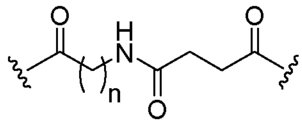
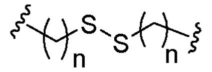
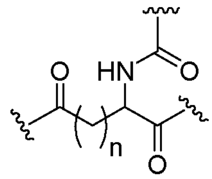
each E is a tether;

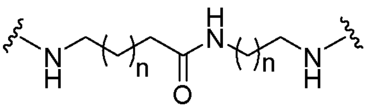
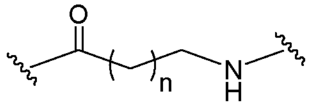
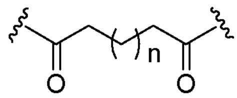
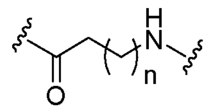
each F is a ligand; and

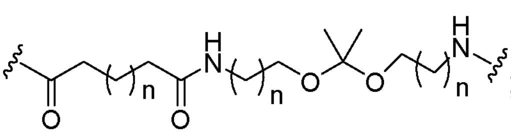
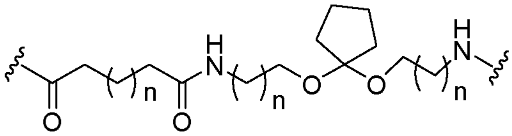
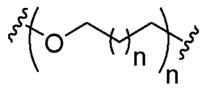
q is an integer between 1 and 5.

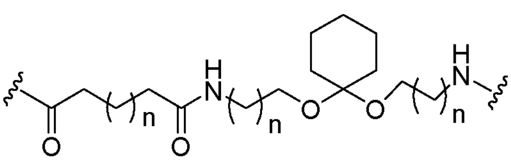
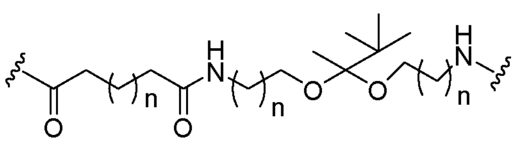
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

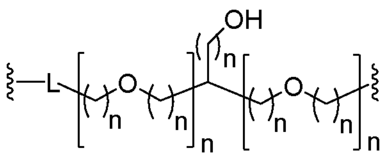
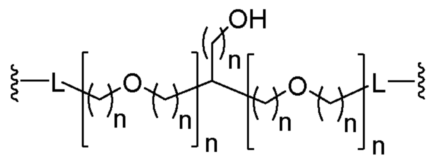
 ;  ;  ;

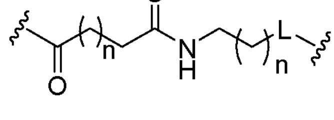
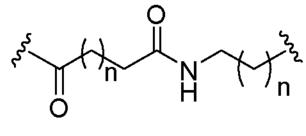
 ;  ;  ;  ;

 ;  ;  ;  ;

 ;  ;  ;

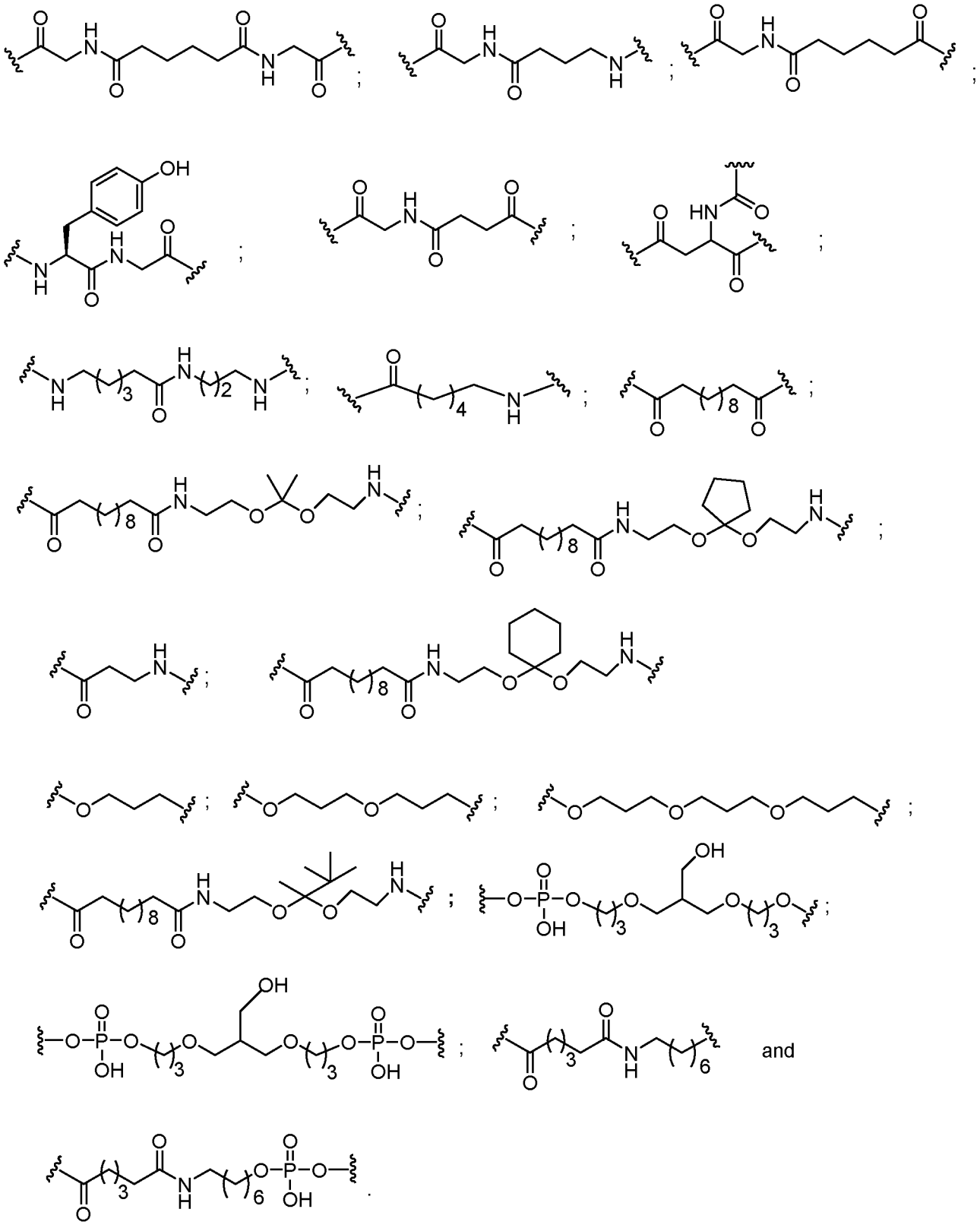
 ;  ;

 ;  ;

 and  .

wherein each L is, independently, a phosphorus linking group or a neutral linking group; and each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

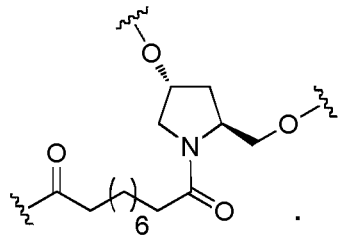
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:



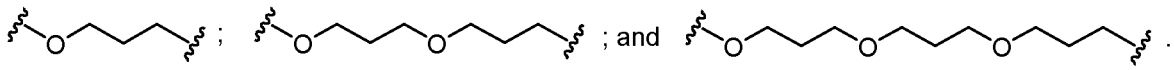
and

.

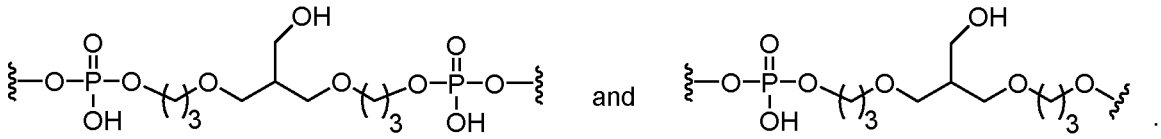
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has the followingstructure:



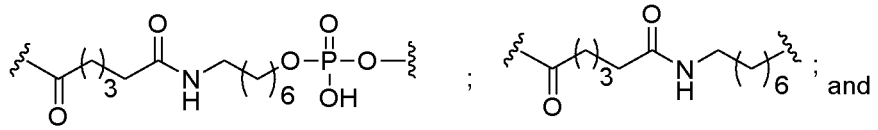
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

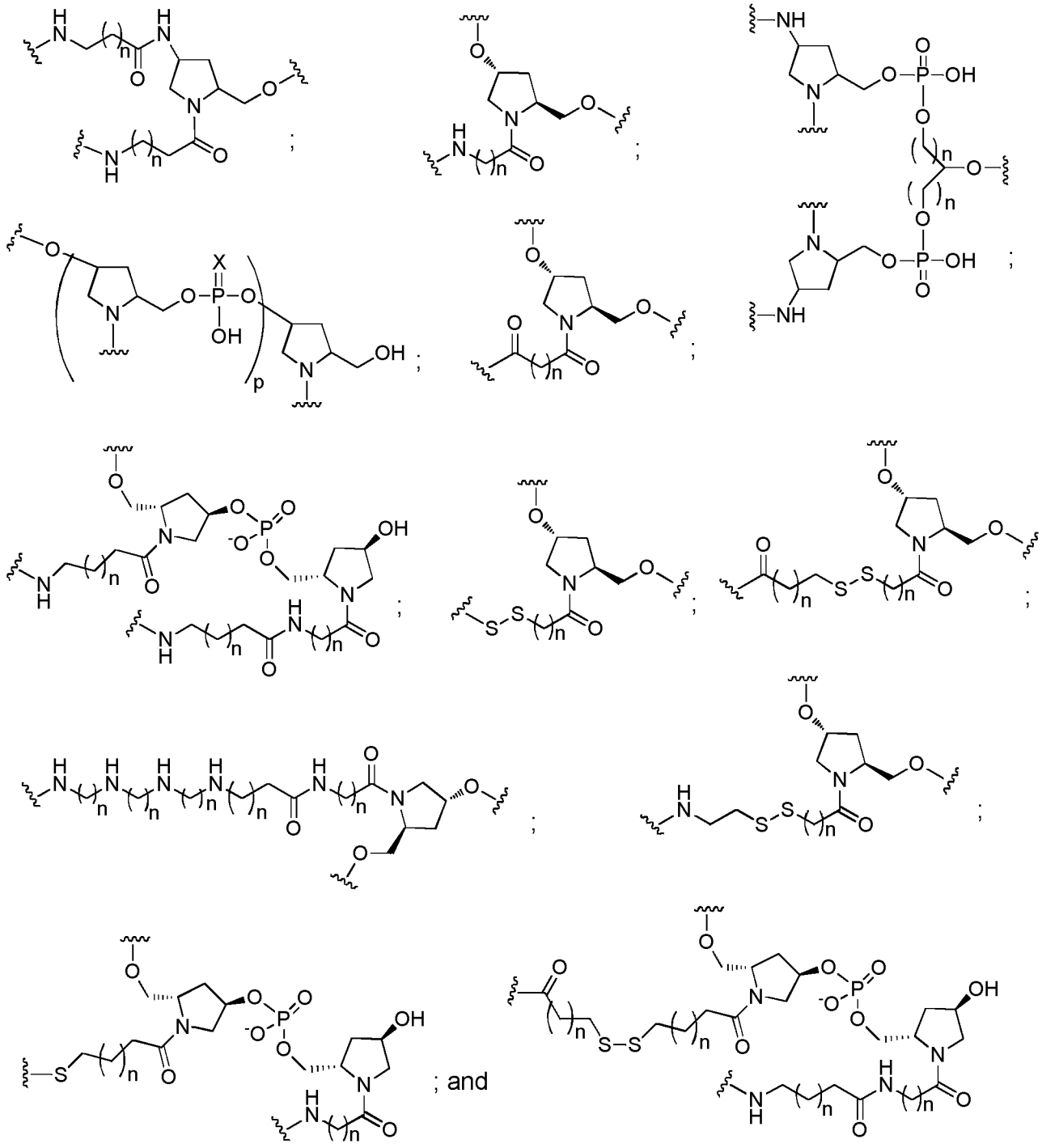


In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises a pyrrolidine. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker does not comprise a pyrrolidine. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises PEG. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises an amide. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises at least two amides. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker does not comprise an amide. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises a polyamide. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises an amine. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises one or more disulfide bonds. In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the protein binding moiety comprises a lipid.

In certain embodiments, the protein binding moiety is selected from among: cholesterol, cholic acid, adamantane acetic acid, 1-pyrene butyric acid, dihydrotestosterone, 1,3-Bis-O(hexadecyl)glycerol, geranyloxyhexyl group, hexadecylglycerol, borneol, menthol, 1,3-propanediol, heptadecyl group, palmitic acid, myristic acid, O3-(oleoyl)lithocholic acid, O3-(oleoyl)cholenic acid, dimethoxytrityl, or phenoxazine), a vitamin (e.g., folate, vitamin A, vitamin E, biotin, pyridoxal), a peptide, a carbohydrate (e.g., monosaccharide, disaccharide, trisaccharide, tetrasaccharide, oligosaccharide, polysaccharide), an endosomolytic component, a steroid (e.g., uvaol, hecigenin, diosgenin), a terpene (e.g., triterpene, e.g., sarsasapogenin, friedelin, epifriedelanol derivatized lithocholic acid), or a cationic lipid.

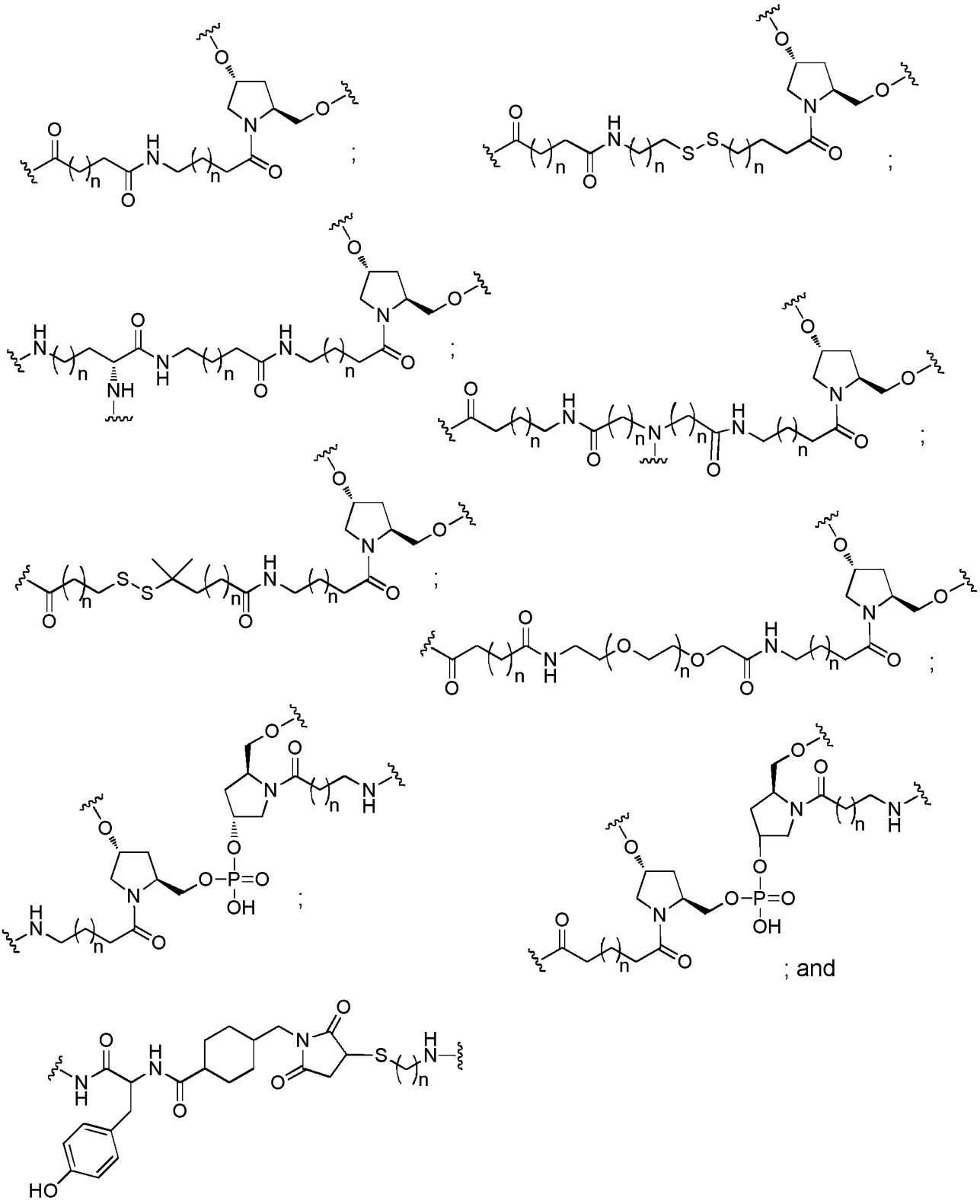
In certain embodiments, the protein binding moiety is selected from among: a C16 to C22 long chain saturated or unsaturated fatty acid, cholesterol, cholic acid, vitamin E, adamantane or 1-pentafluoropropyl.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:



wherein each n is, independently, is from 1 to 20; and p is from 1 to 6.

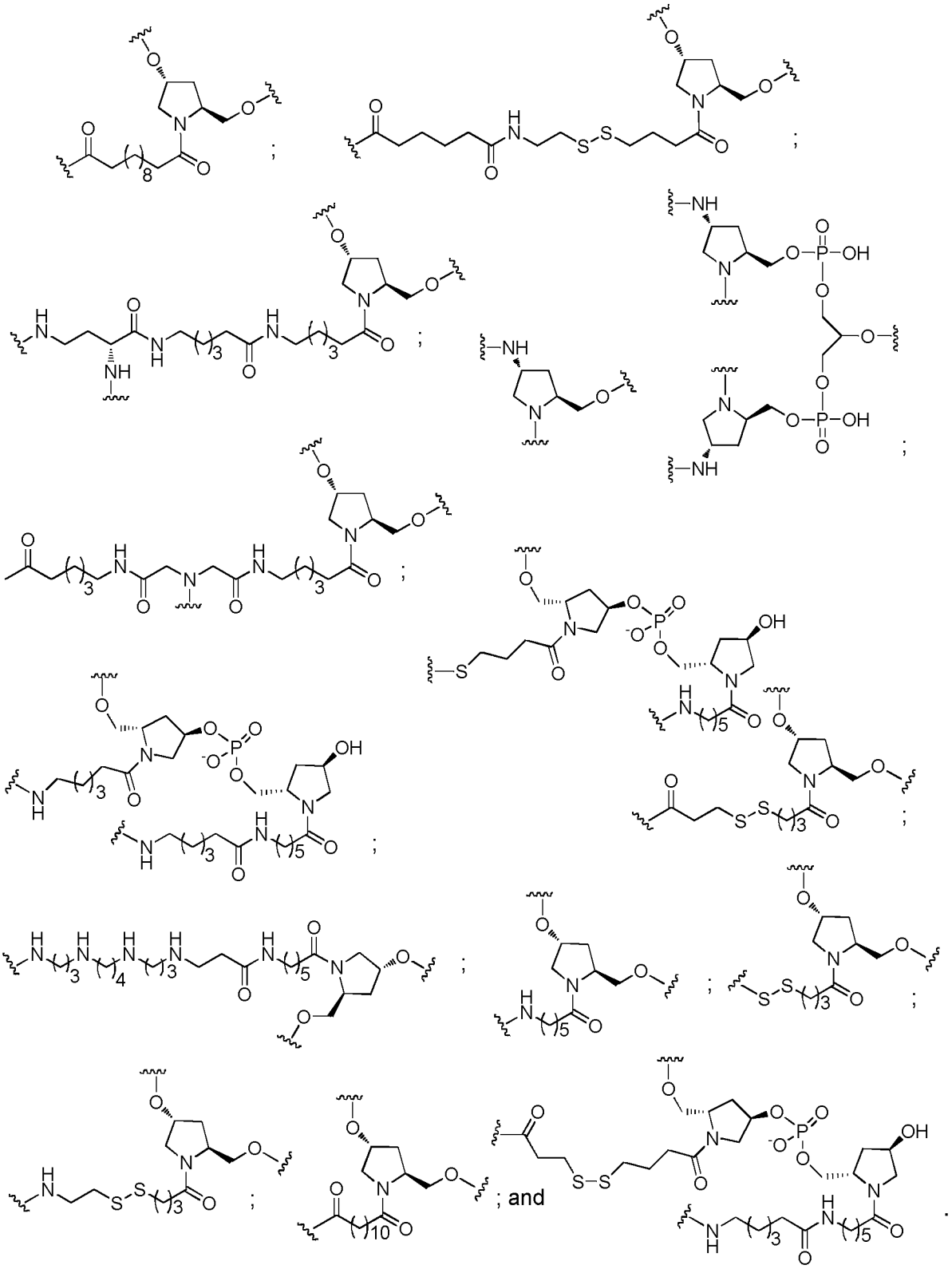
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:



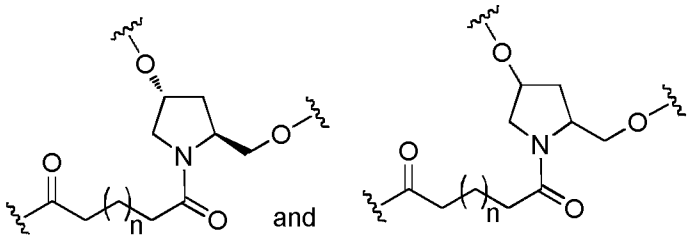
; and

wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

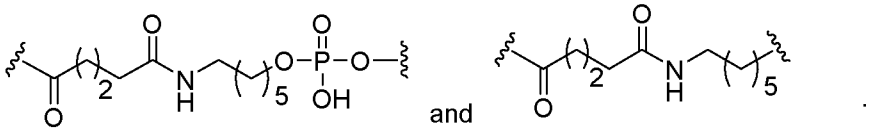


In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

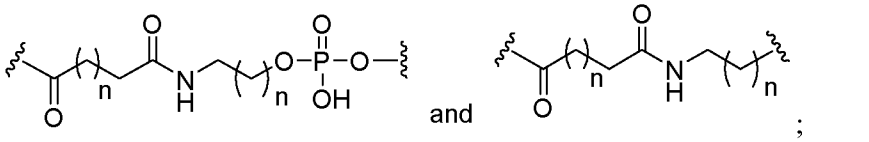


wherein n is from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

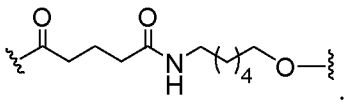


In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has a structure selected from among:

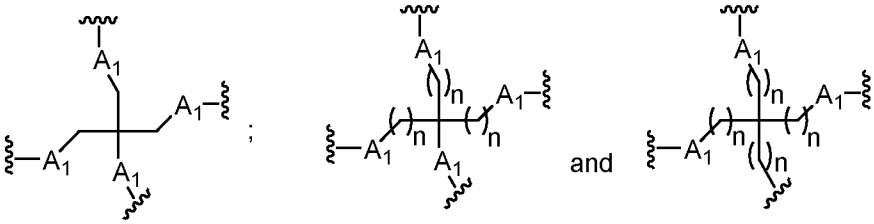


wherein each n is independently, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has the following structure:



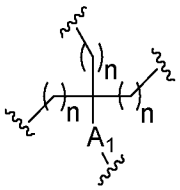
In certain embodiments, the branching group has one of the following structures:

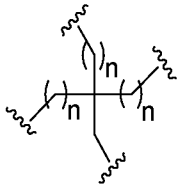


wherein each A1 is independently, O, S, C=O or NH; and

each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the branching group has one of the following structures:

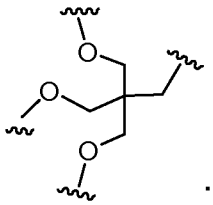


and


wherein each A1 is independently, O, S, C=O or NH; and

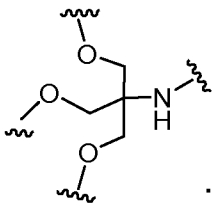
each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:



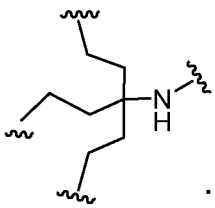
.

In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:



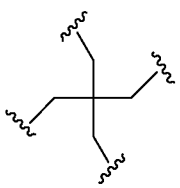
.

In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:



.

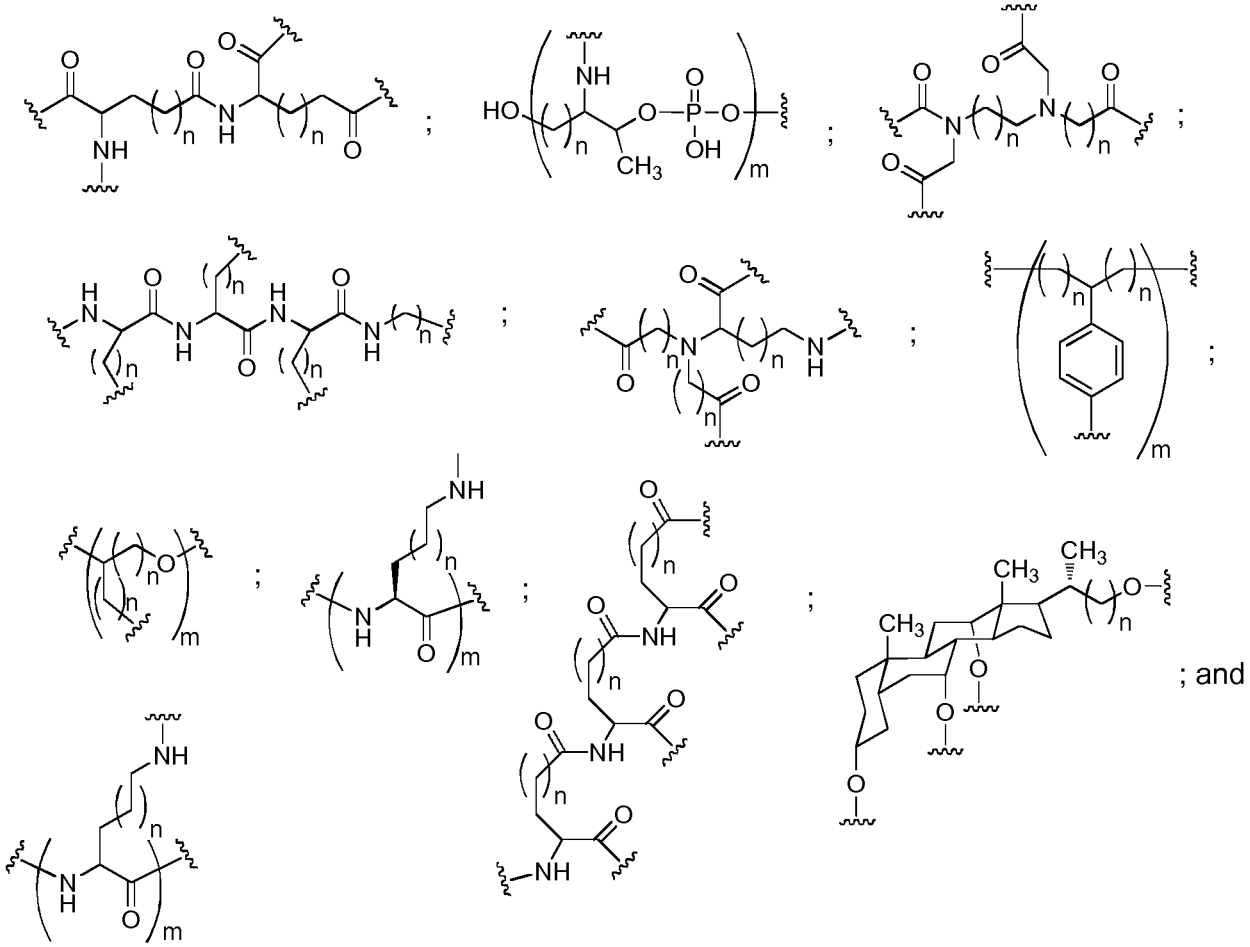
In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:



.

In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises an ether.

In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:

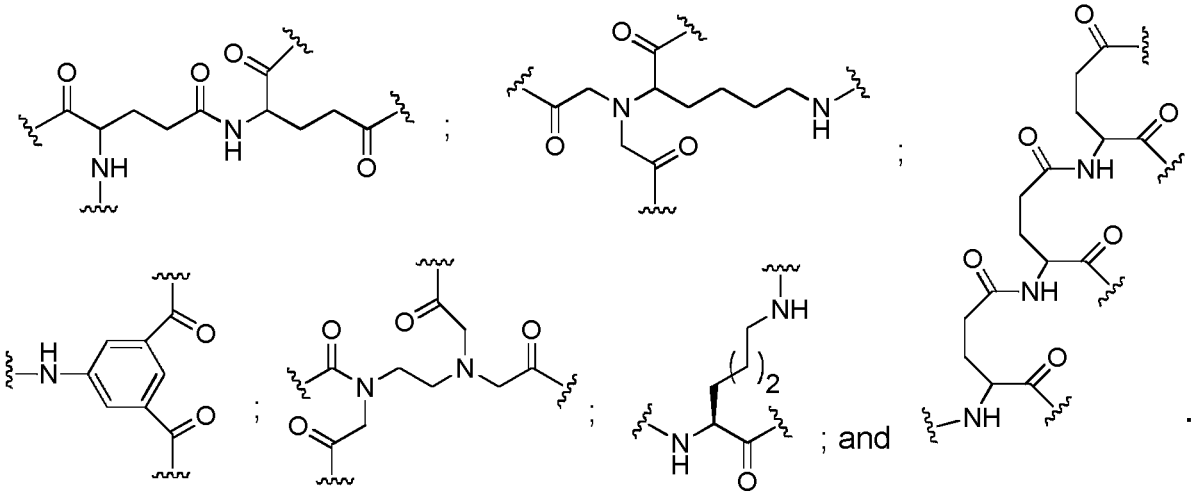


; and

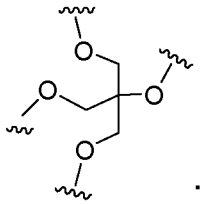
each n is, independently, from 1 to 20; and

m is from 2 to 6.

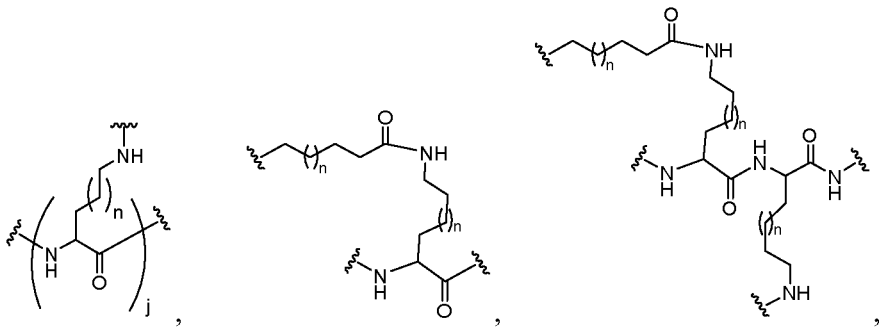
In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:

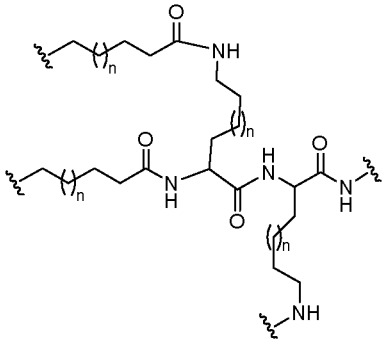
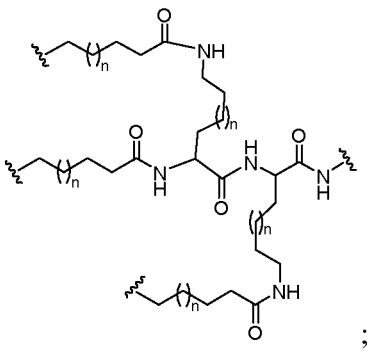


In certain embodiments, the branching group has the following structure:



In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises:



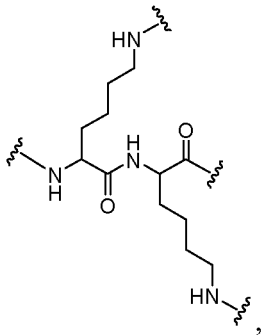
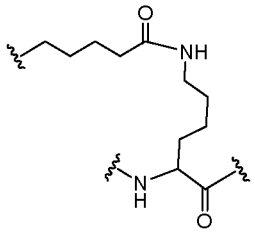
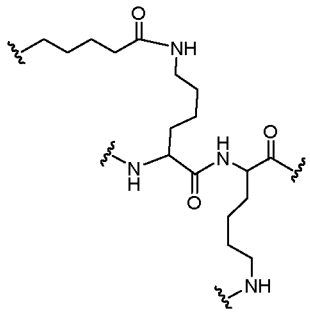
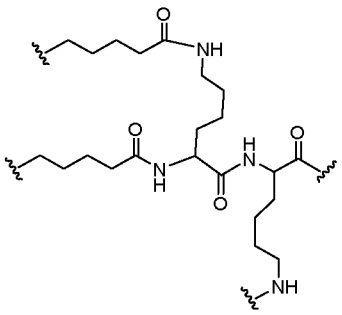
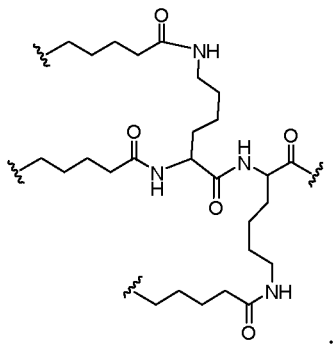



, or ;

wherein each j is an integer from 1 to 3; and

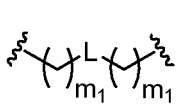
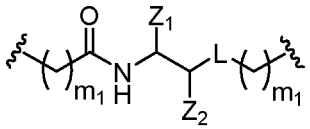
wherein each n is an integer from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises:

, , , , or .

In certain embodiments, each tether is selected from among:


and


wherein L is selected from a phosphorus linking group and a neutral linking group;

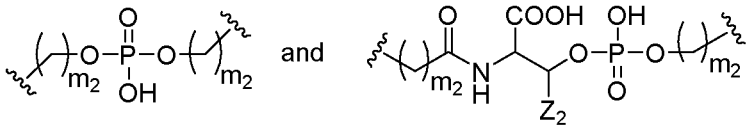
Z1 is C(=O)O-R2;

Z2 is H, C1-C6 alkyl or substituted C1-C6 alky;

R2 is H, C1-C6 alkyl or substituted C1-C6 alky; and

each m1 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m1 is greater than 0 for each tether.

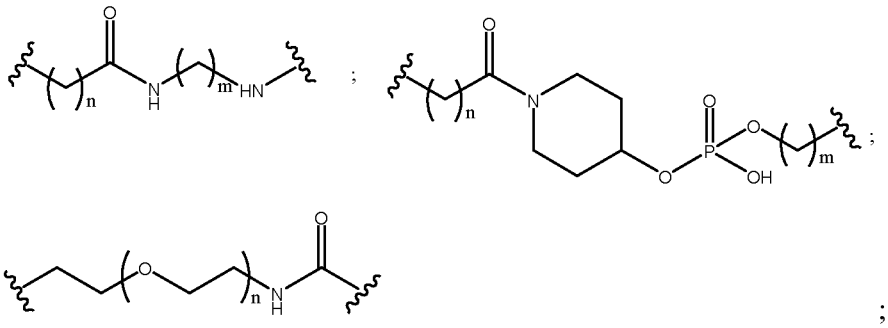
In certain embodiments, each tether is selected from among:



wherein Z2 is H or CH3; and

each m2 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m2 is greater than 0 for each tether.

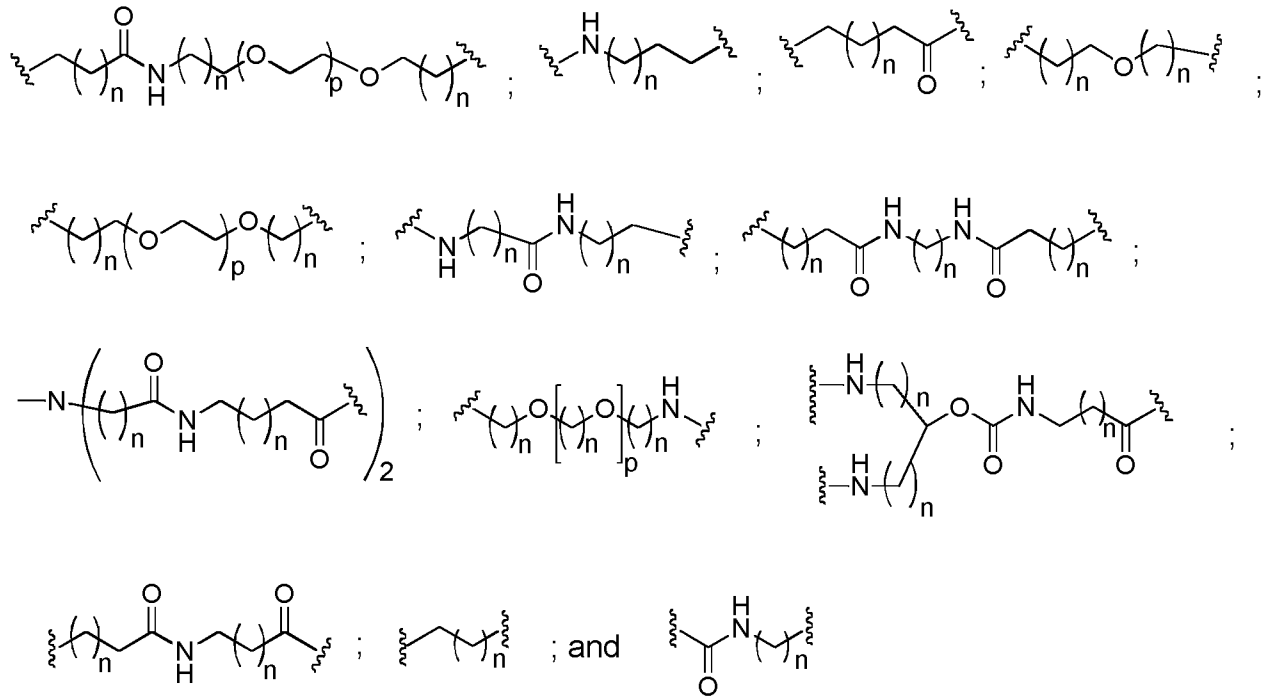
In certain embodiments, each tether is selected from among:



wherein n is from 1 to 12; and

wherein m is from 1 to 12.

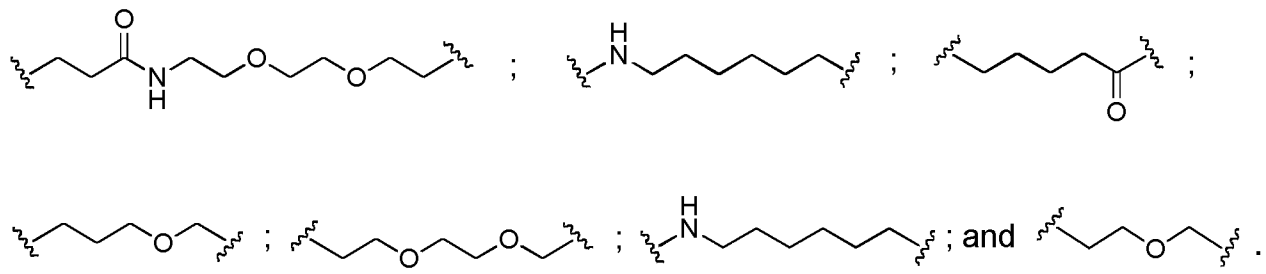
In certain embodiments, at least one tether comprises ethylene glycol. In certain embodiments, at least one tether comprises an amide. In certain embodiments, at least one tether comprises a polyamide. In certain embodiments, at least one tether comprises an amine. In certain embodiments, at least two tethers are different from one another. In certain embodiments, all of the tethers are the same as one another. In certain embodiments, each tether is selected from among:



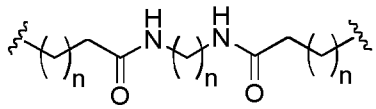
wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20; and

each p is from 1 to about 6.

In certain embodiments, each tether is selected from among:

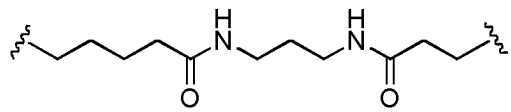


In certain embodiments, each tether has the following structure:

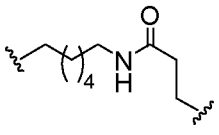
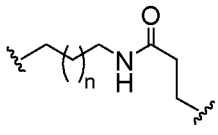


wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

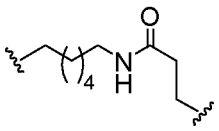
In certain embodiments, each tether has the following structure:



In certain embodiments, the tether has a structure selected from among:

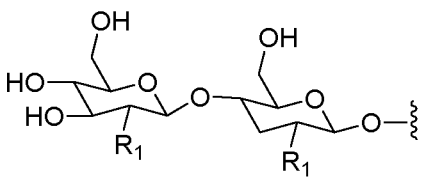
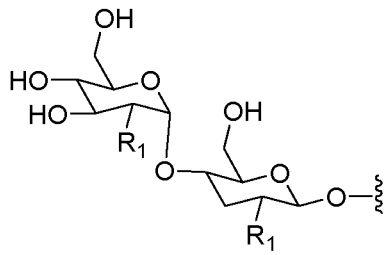
 , or  ; wherein each n is independently, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7.

In certain embodiments, the tether has a structure selected from among:

 .

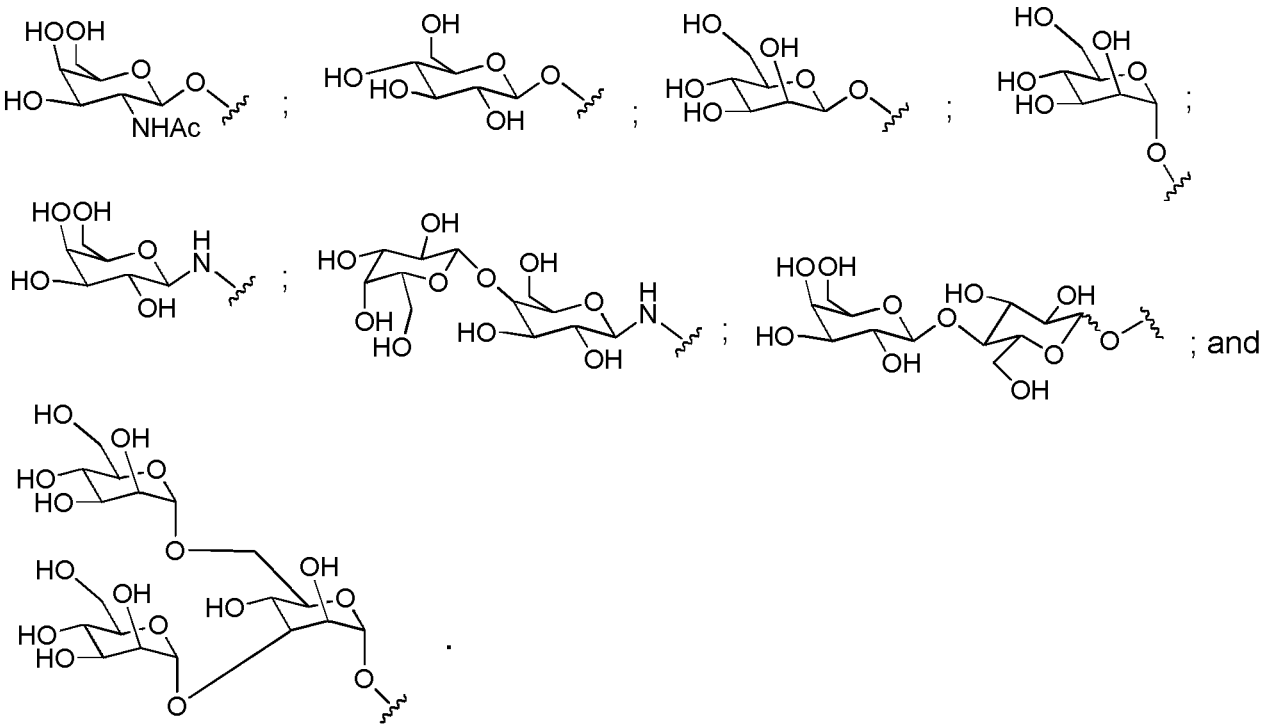
In certain embodiments, the ligand is galactose. In certain embodiments, the ligand is mannose-6-phosphate.

In certain embodiments, each ligand is selected from among:

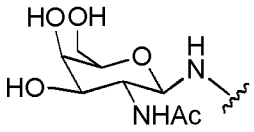
 and 

wherein each R1 is selected from OH and NHCOOH.

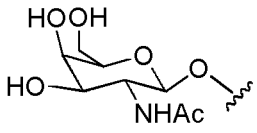
In certain embodiments, each ligand is selected from among:



In certain embodiments, each ligand has the following structure:

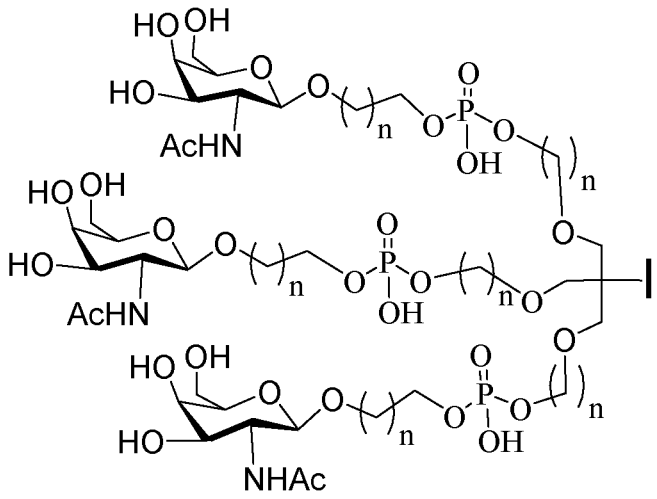


In certain embodiments, each ligand has the following structure:



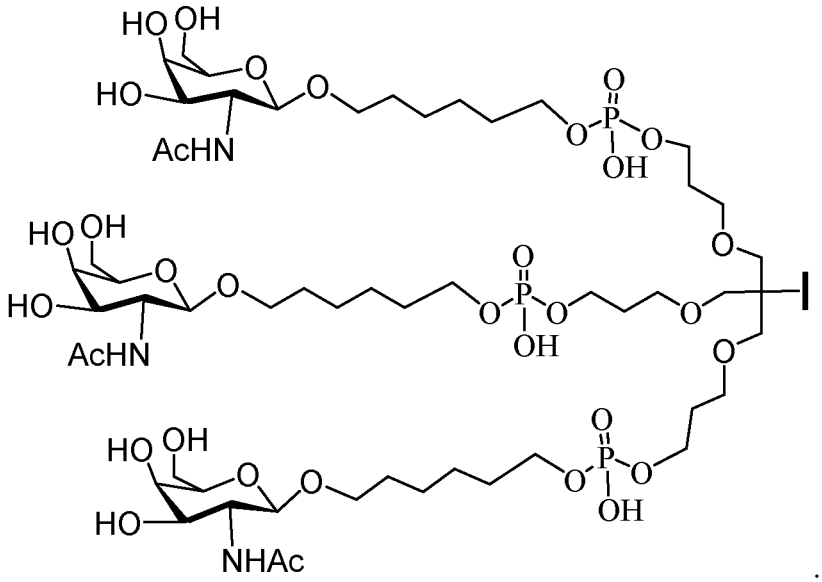
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a cell-targeting moiety.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a cell-targeting moiety having the following structure:

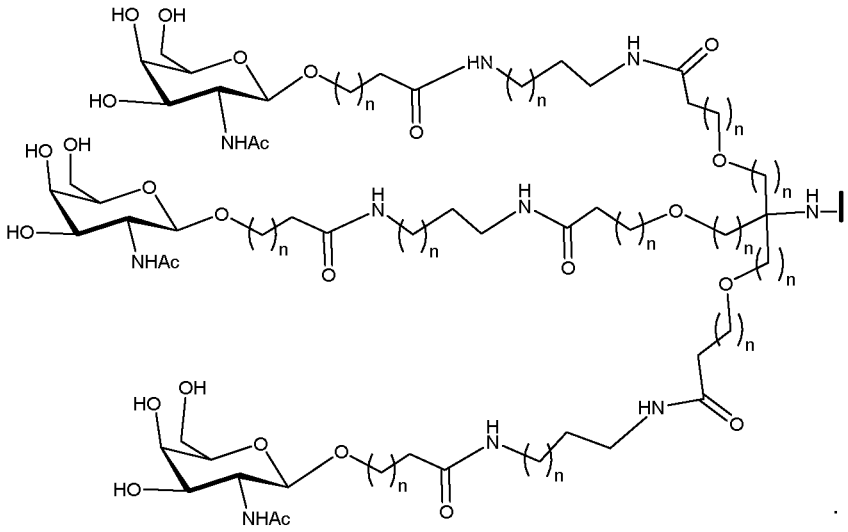


wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety has the following structure:

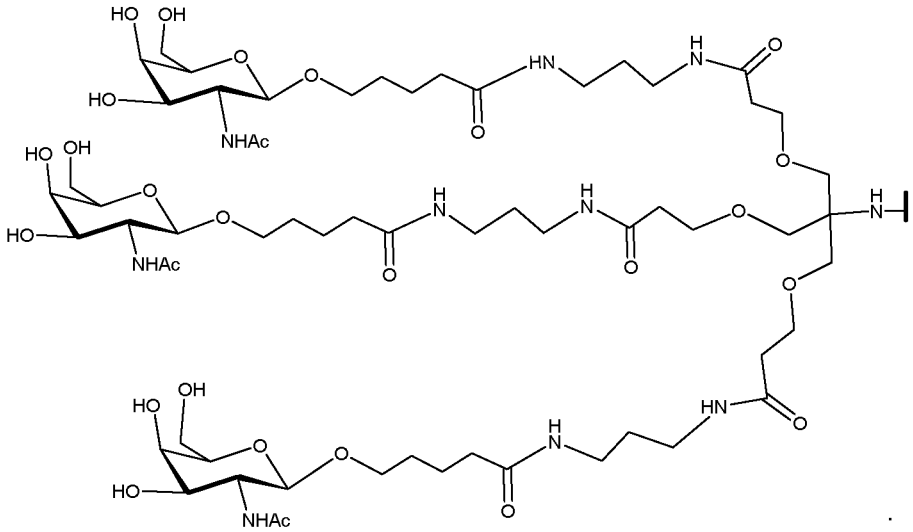


In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety has the following structure:



wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

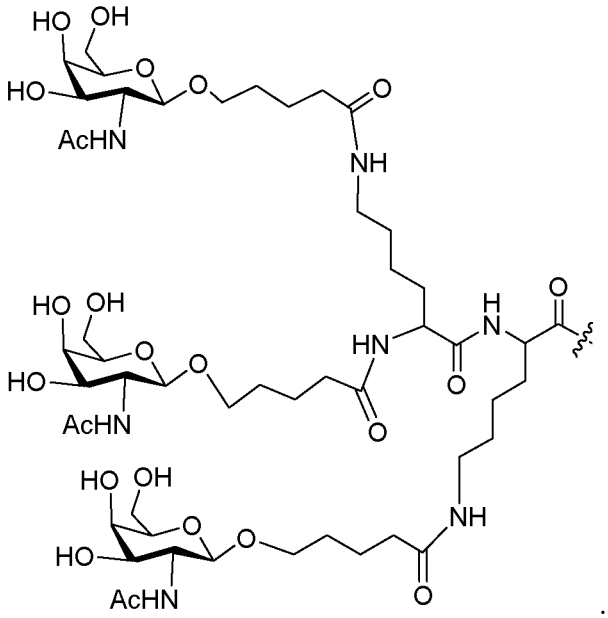
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety has the following structure:



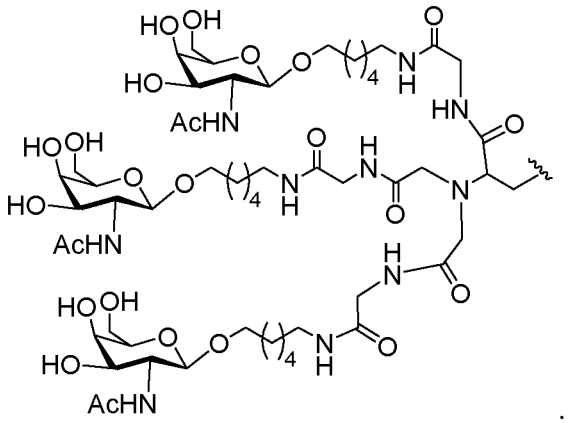
.

.

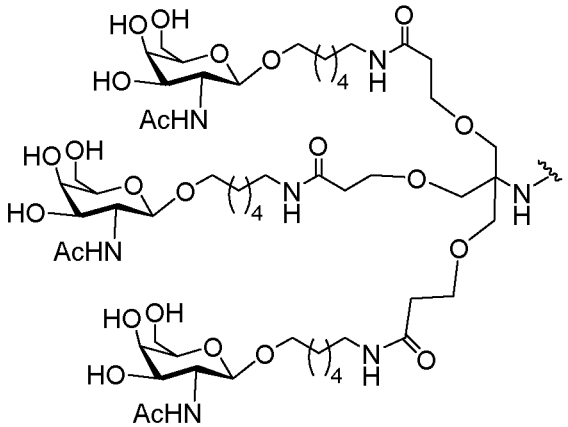
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



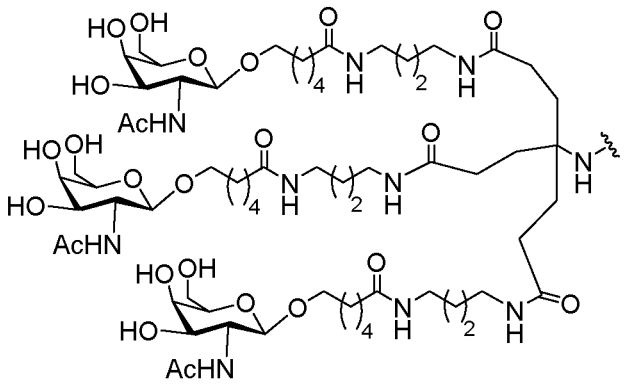
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



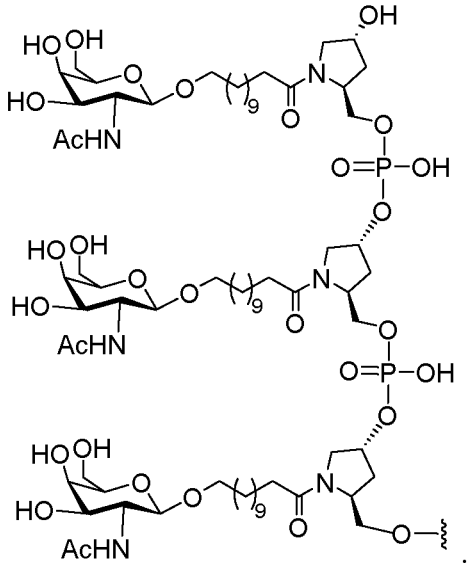
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



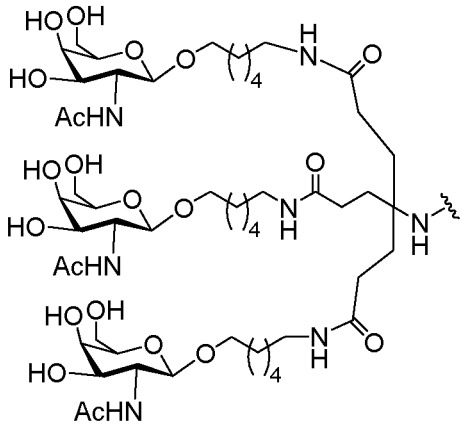
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



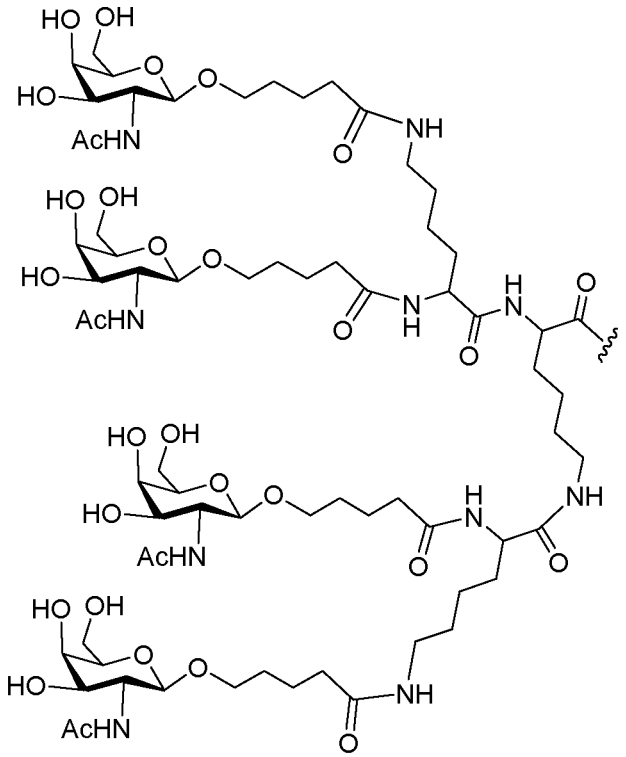
In certain embodiments,the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



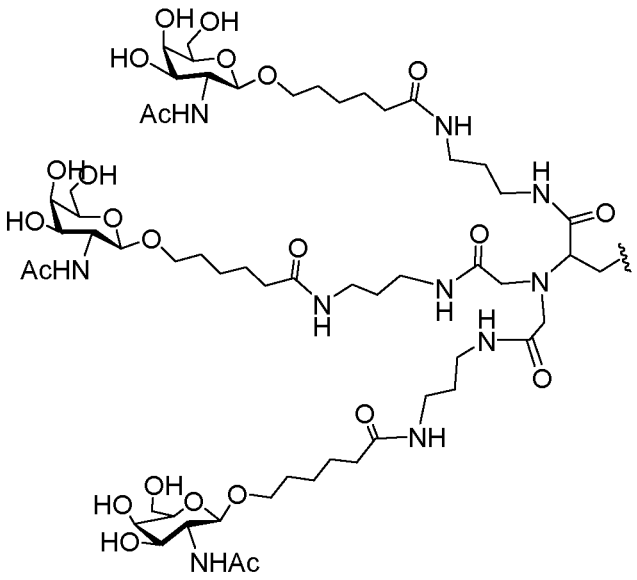
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



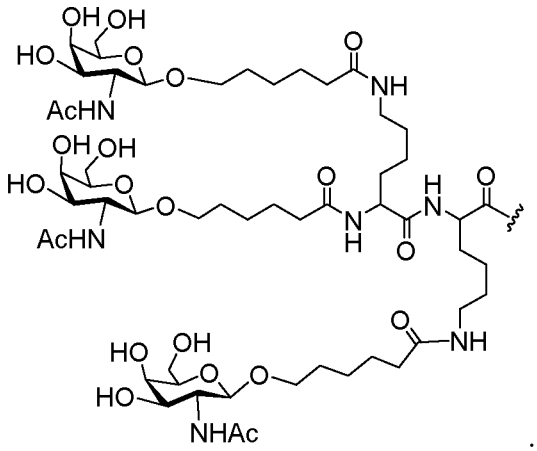
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



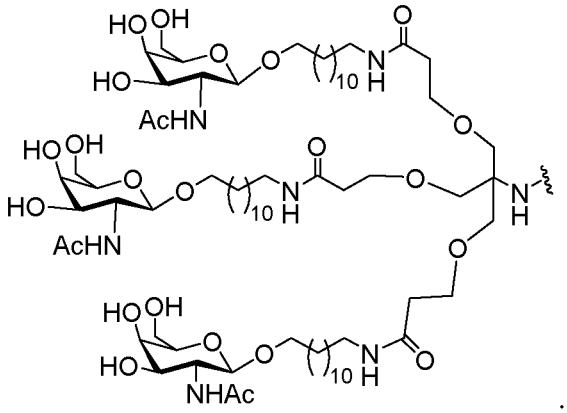
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



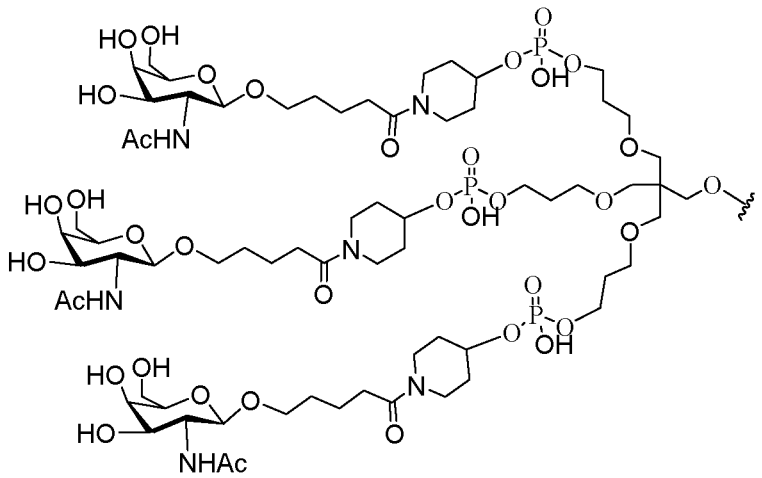
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



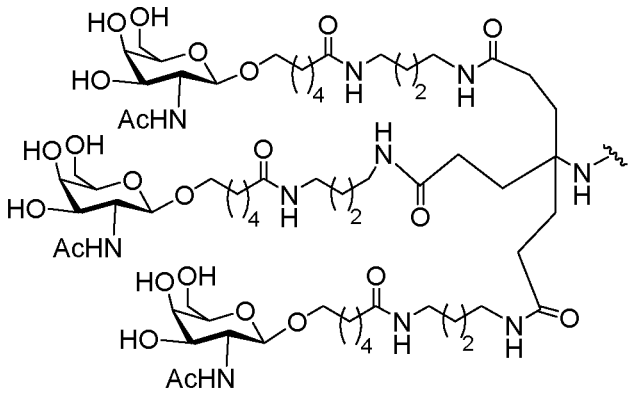
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



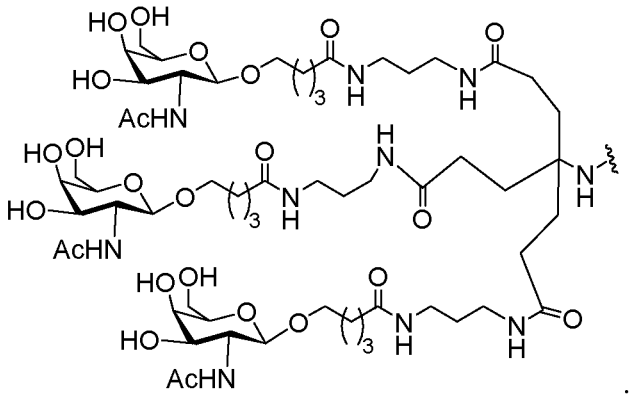
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



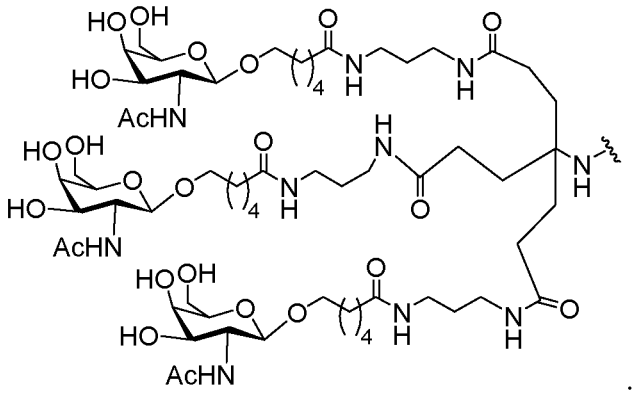
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



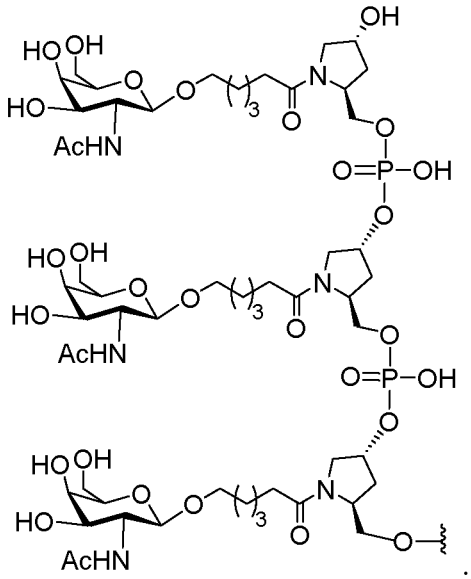
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



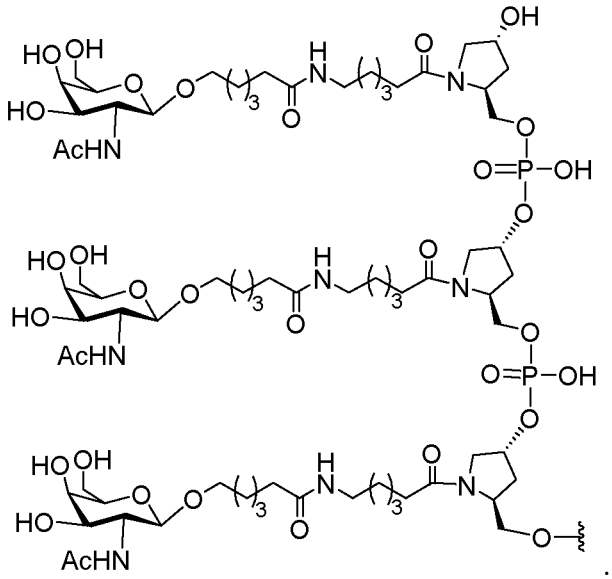
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



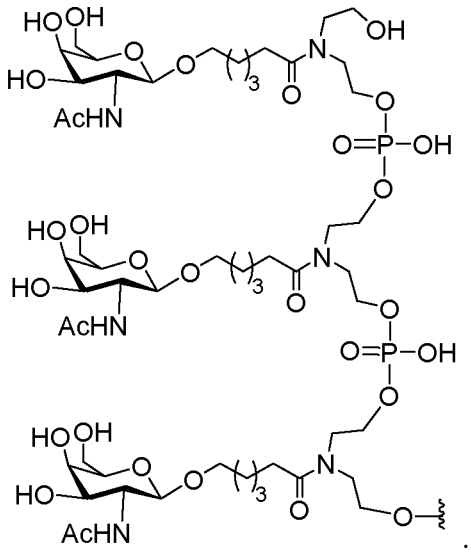
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



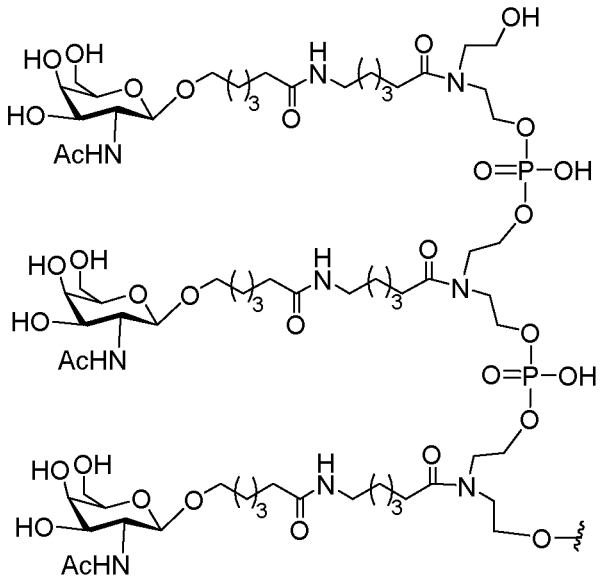
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:

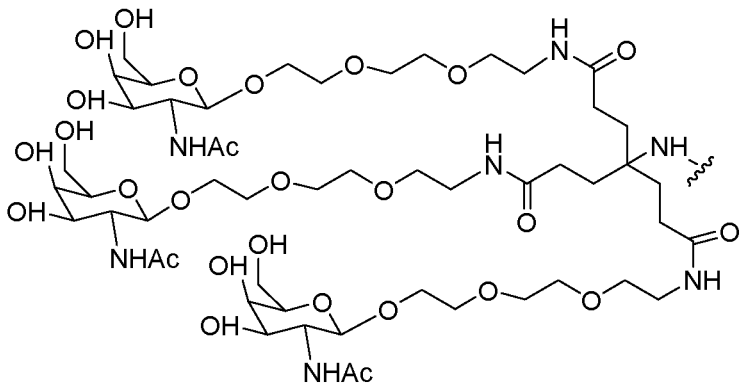


In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:

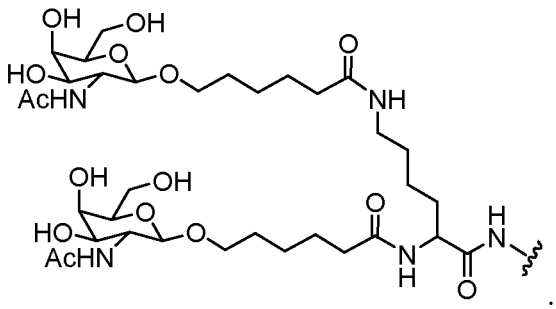


5

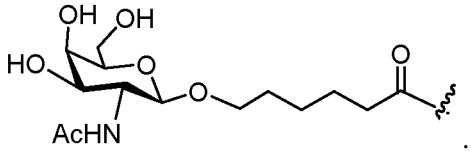
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



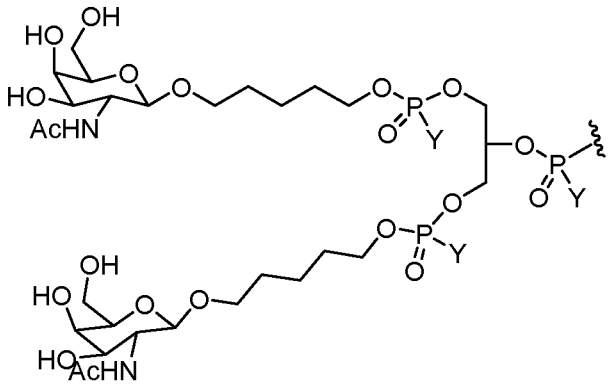
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



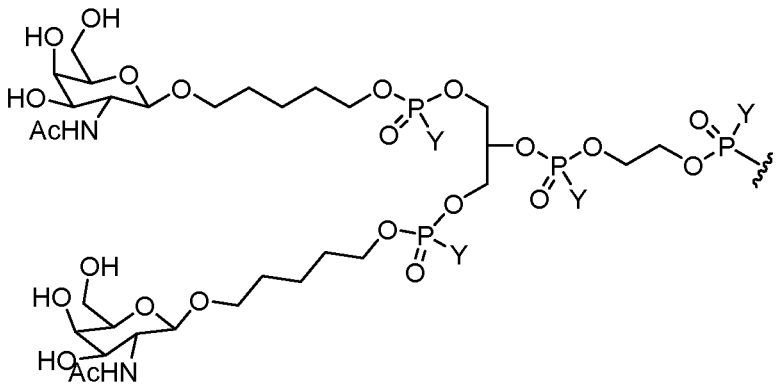
In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety comprises:



;

wherein each Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C1-C10 alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl.

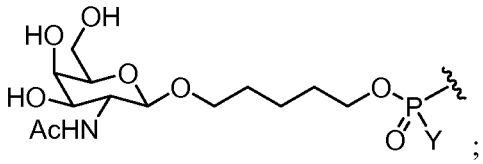
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



;

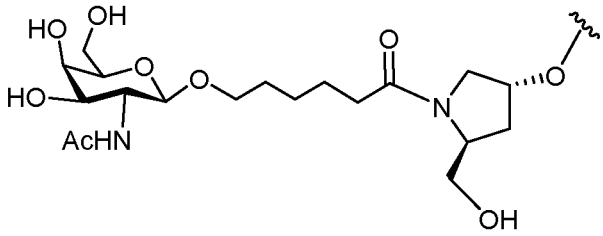
wherein each Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C1-C10 alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:

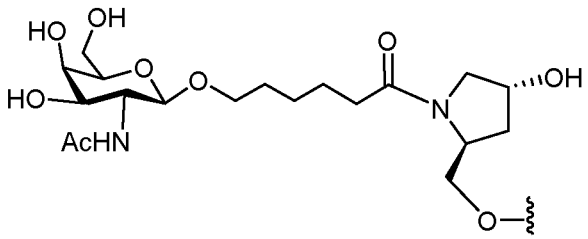


wherein each Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C1-C10 alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl.

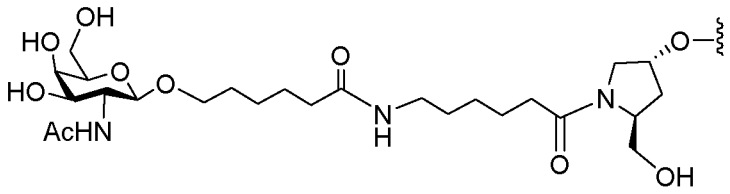
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



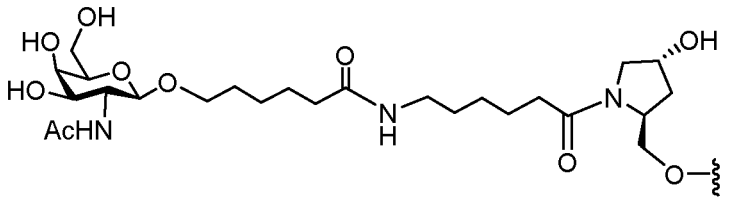
In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:

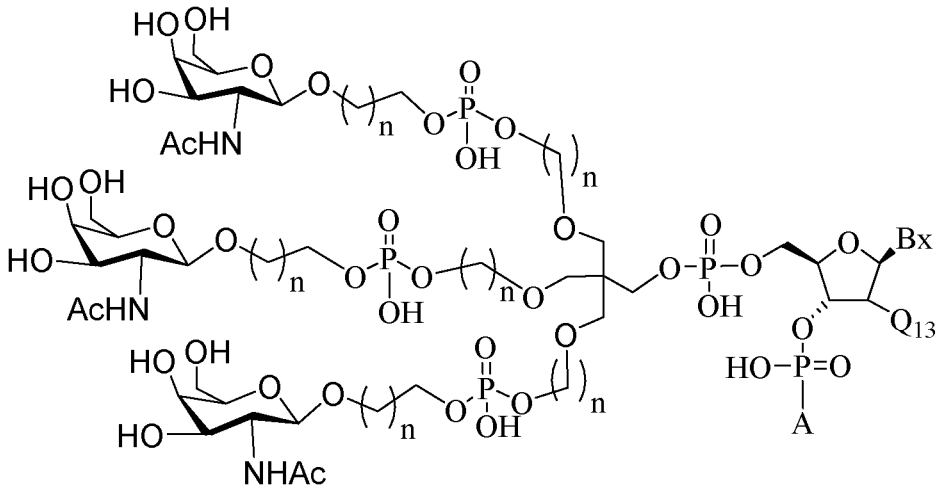


In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a cleavable moiety selected from among: a phosphodiester, an amide, or an ester.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a phosphodiester cleavable moiety.

In certain embodiments,the conjugate group does not comprise a cleavable moiety, and wherein the conjugate group comprises a phosphorothioate linkage between the conjugate group and the oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises an amide cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises an ester cleavable moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:



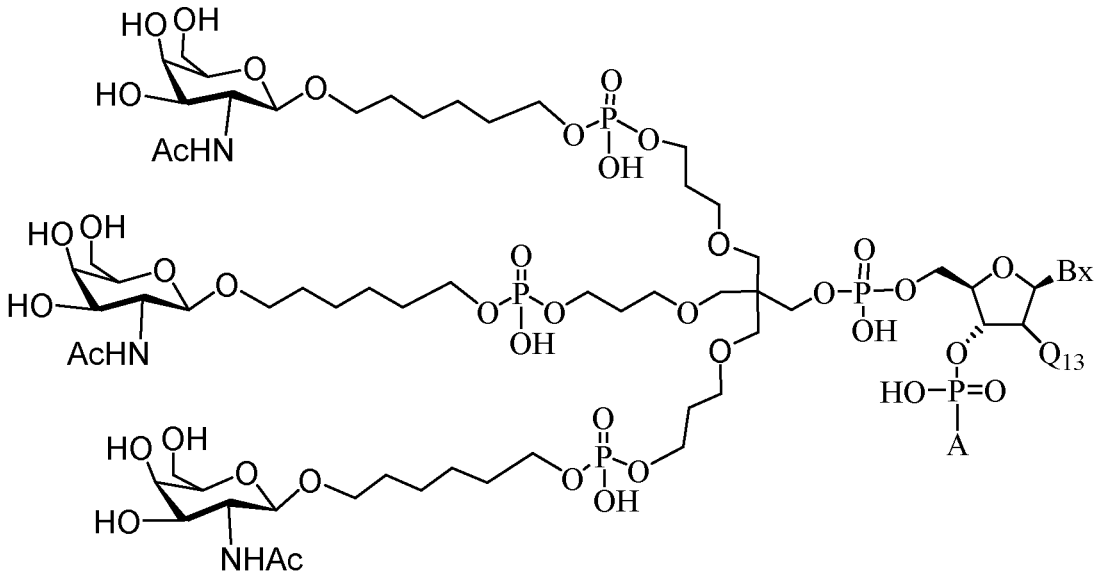
wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:



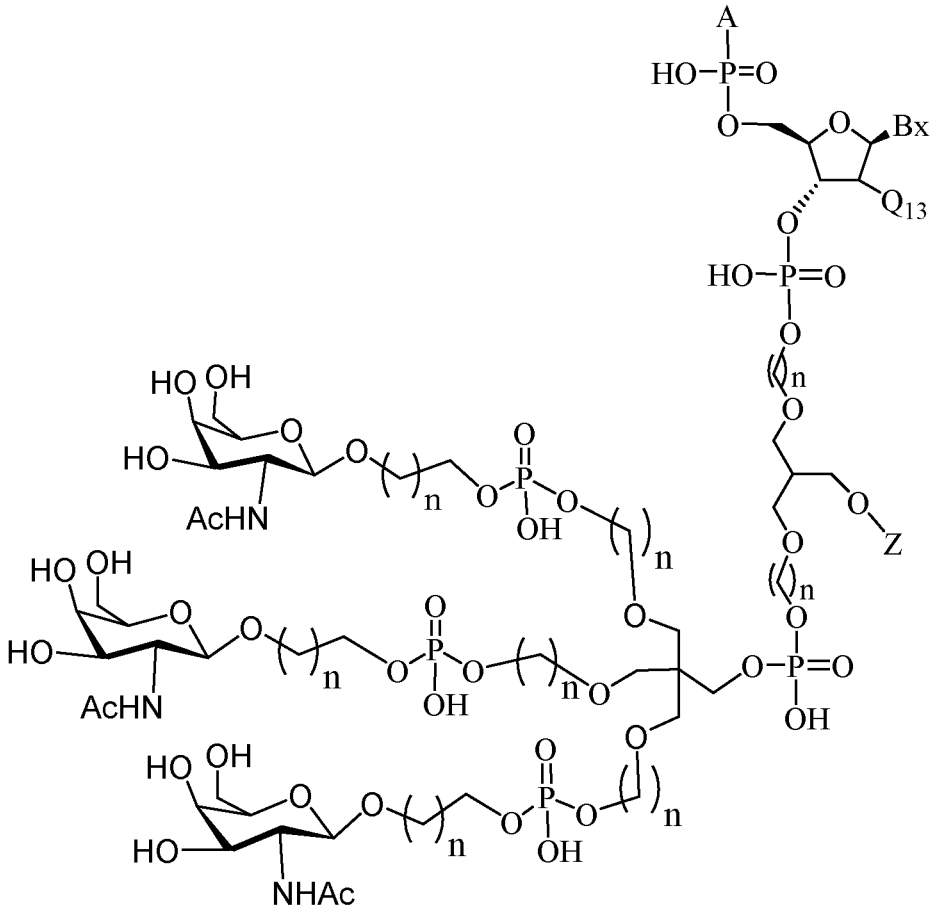
wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:



wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

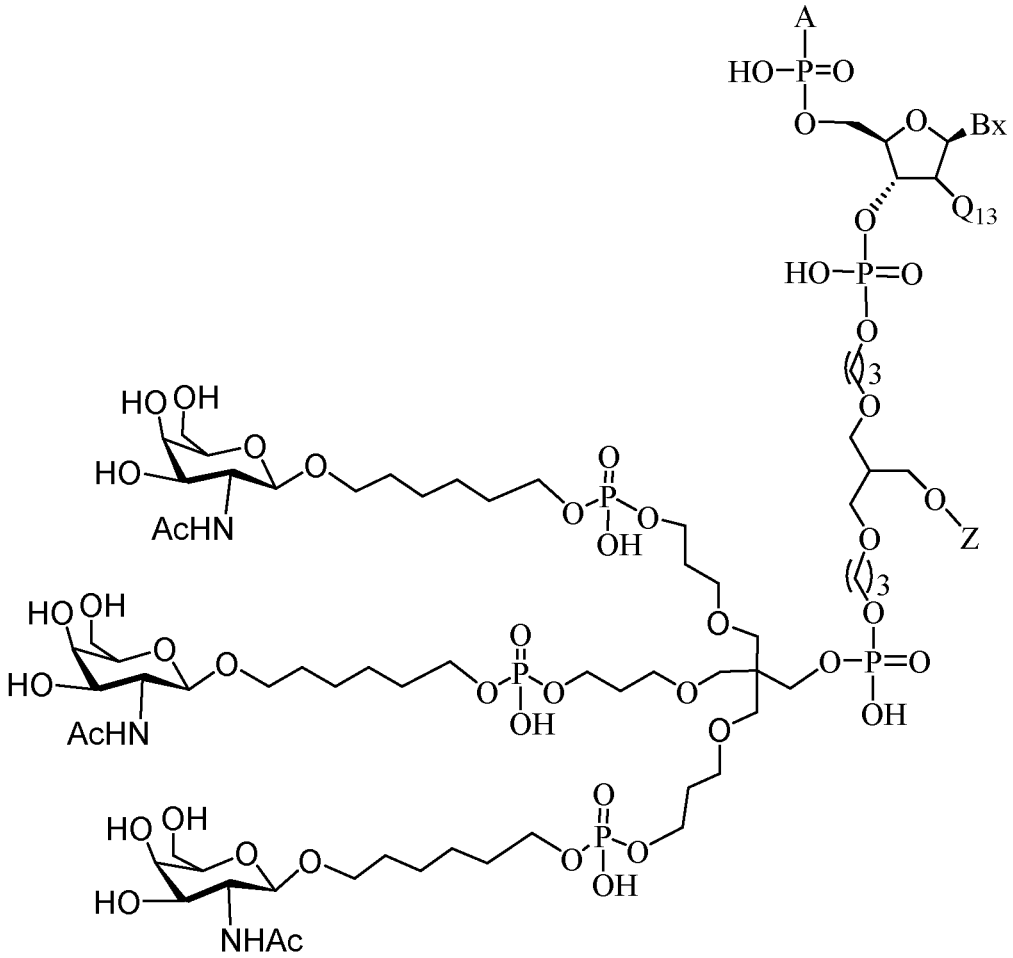
Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

Z is H or a linked solid support; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:



wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

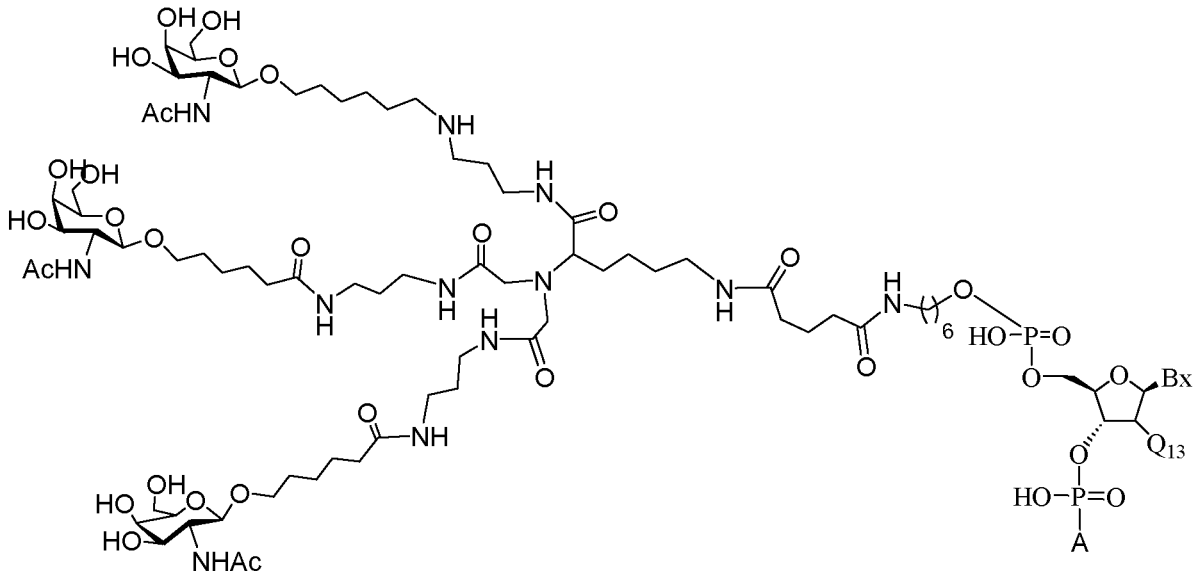
Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide;

Z is H or a linked solid support; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

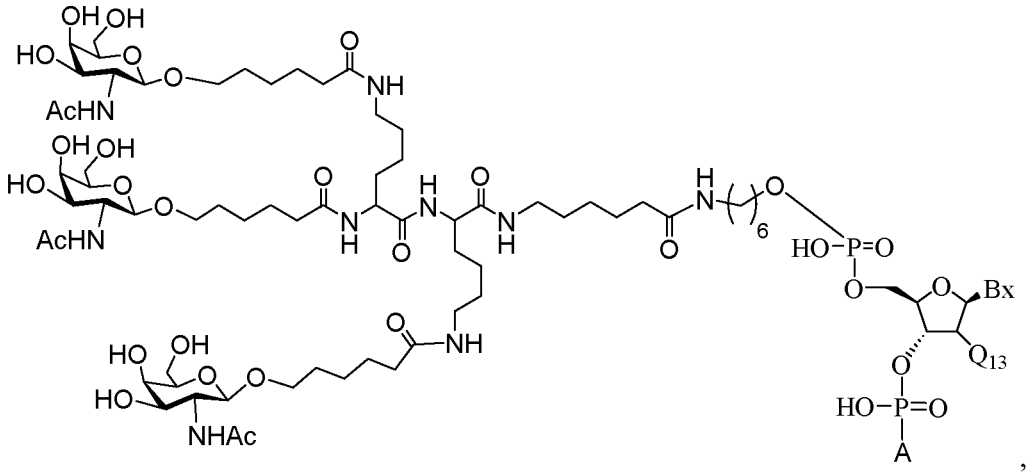


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide;and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:



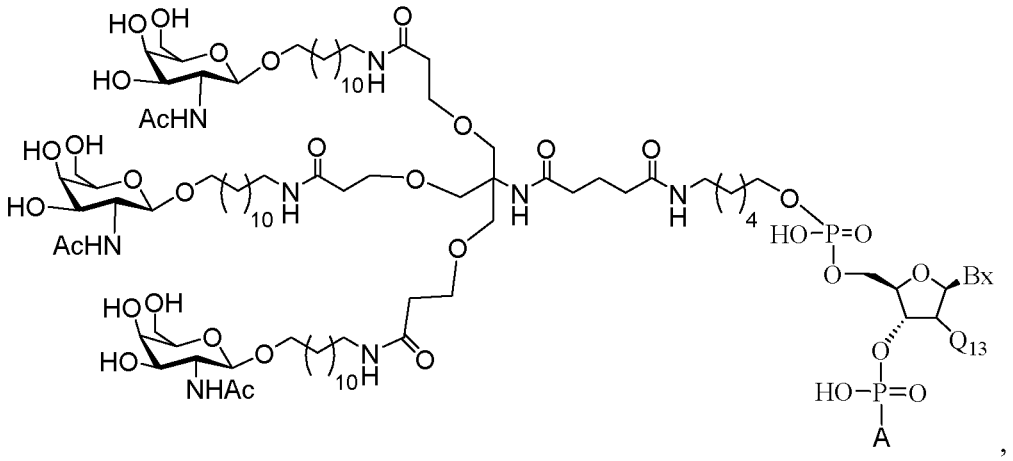
,

wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide;and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

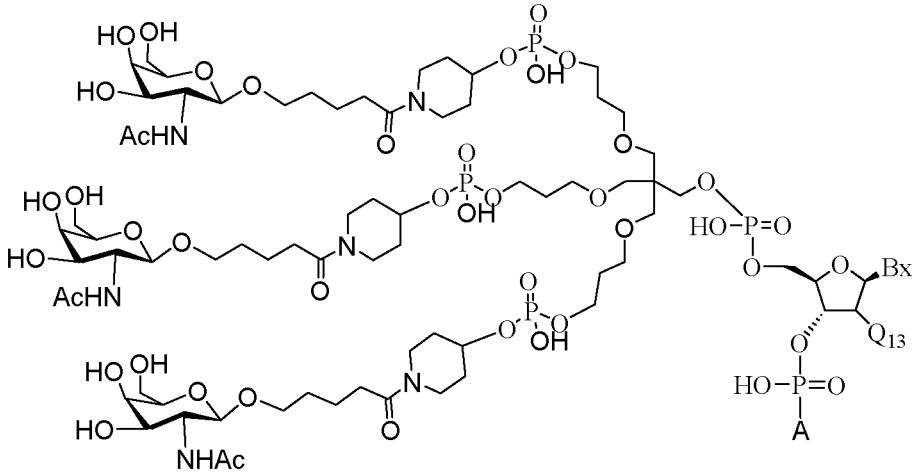


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

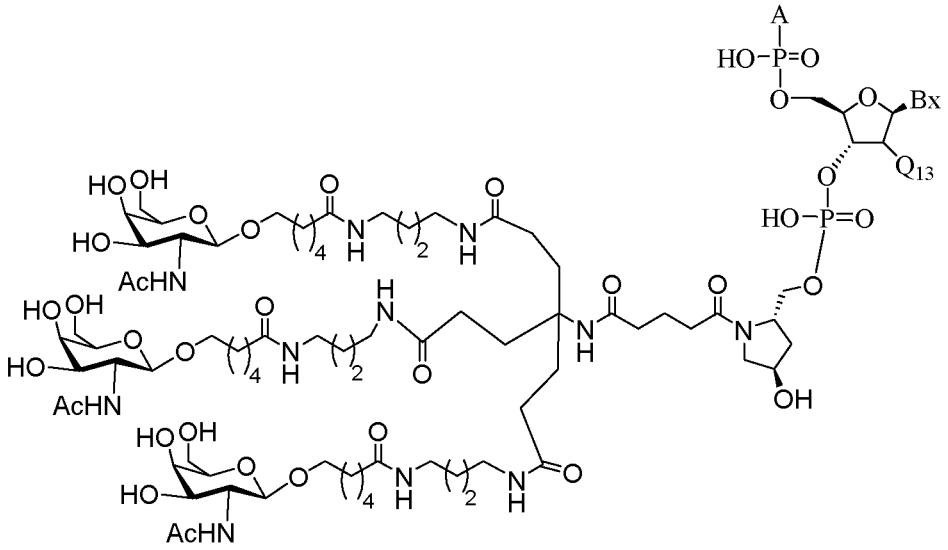


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

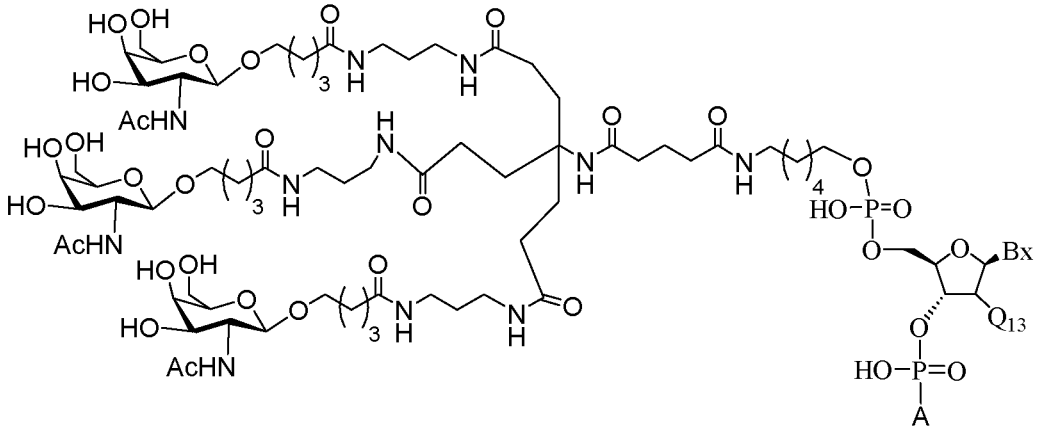


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

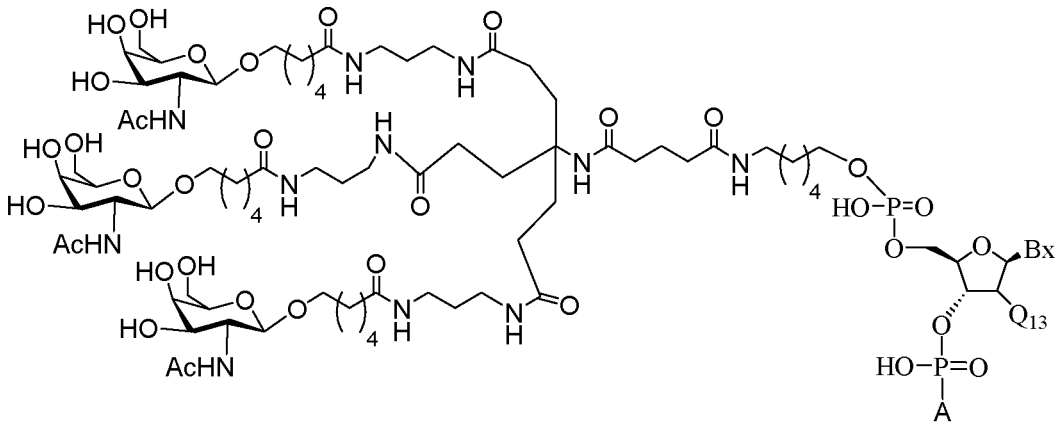


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

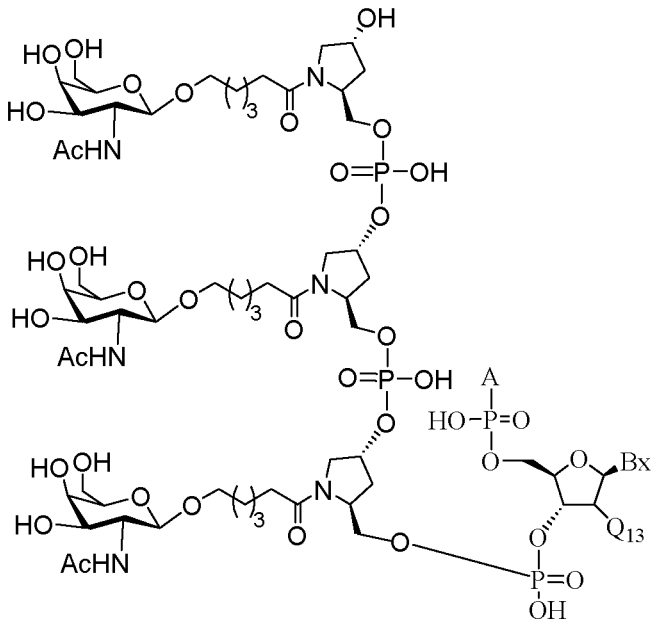


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

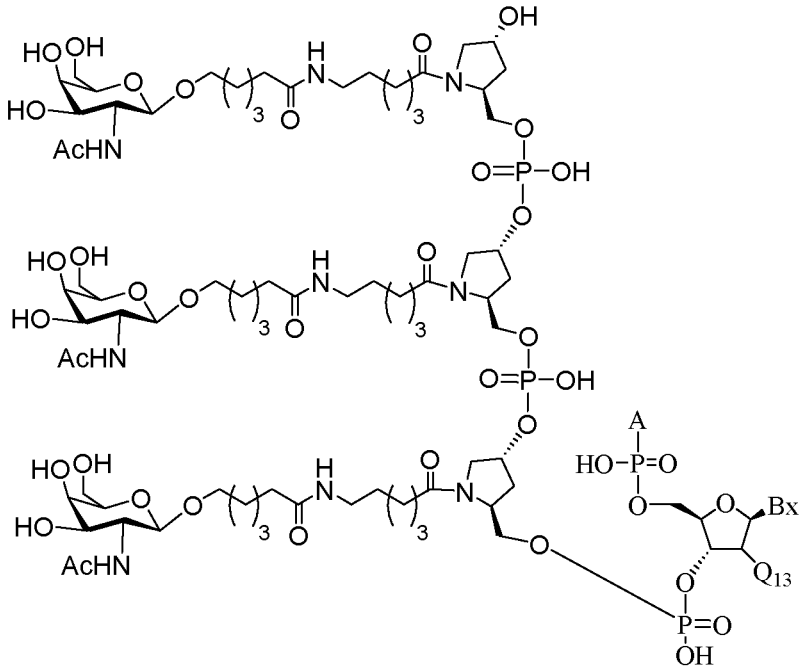


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

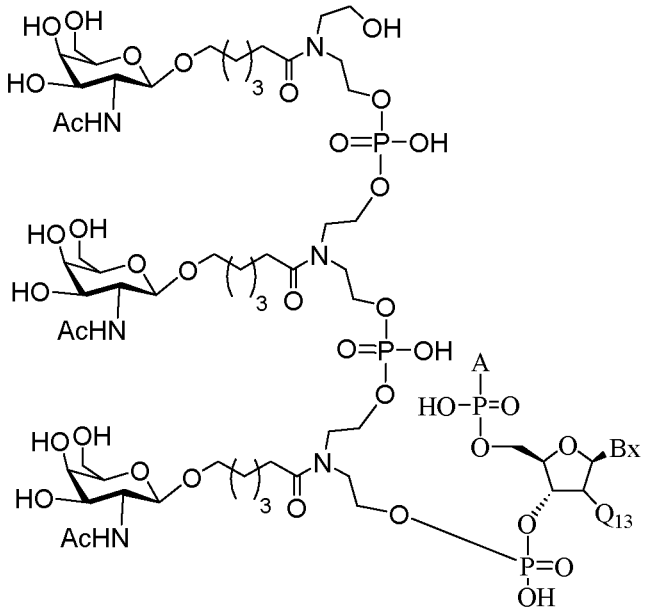


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

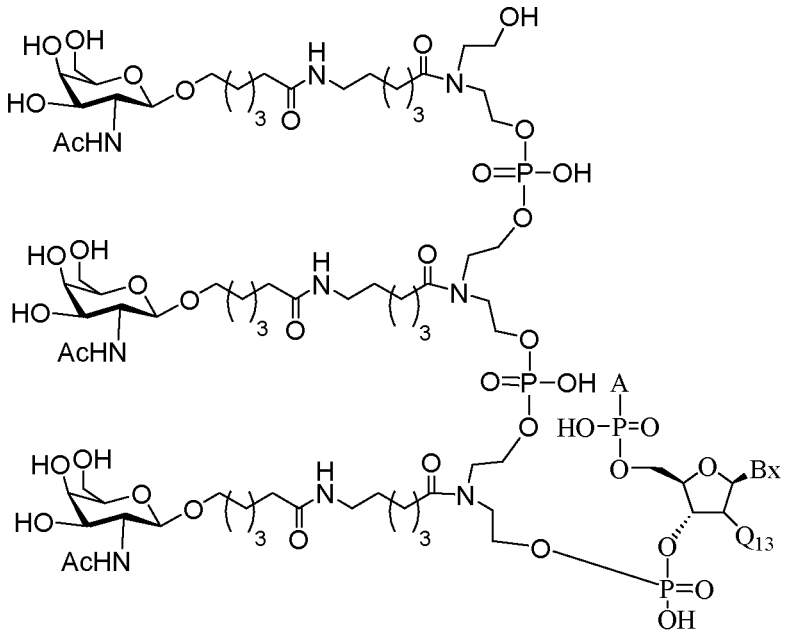


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the compound has the following structure:

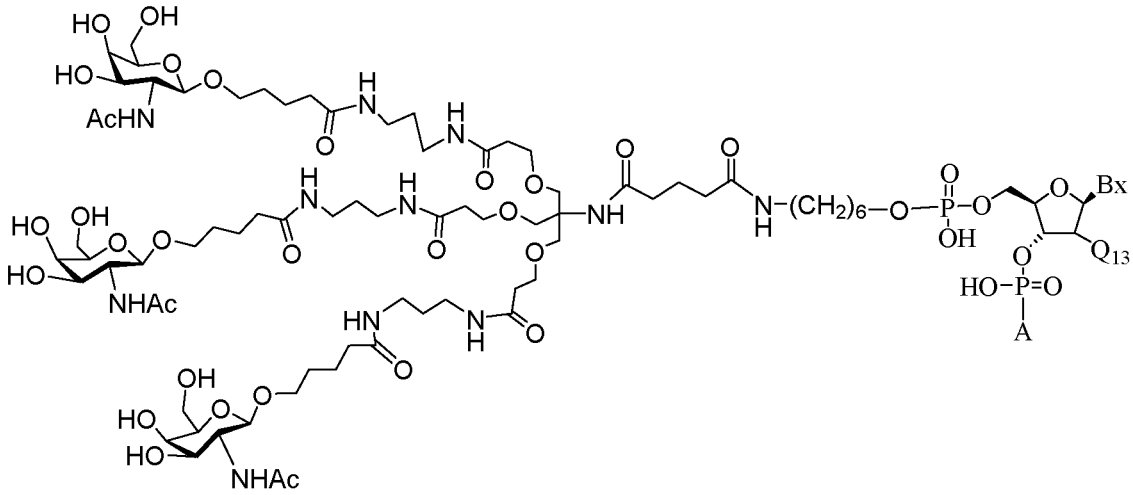


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:

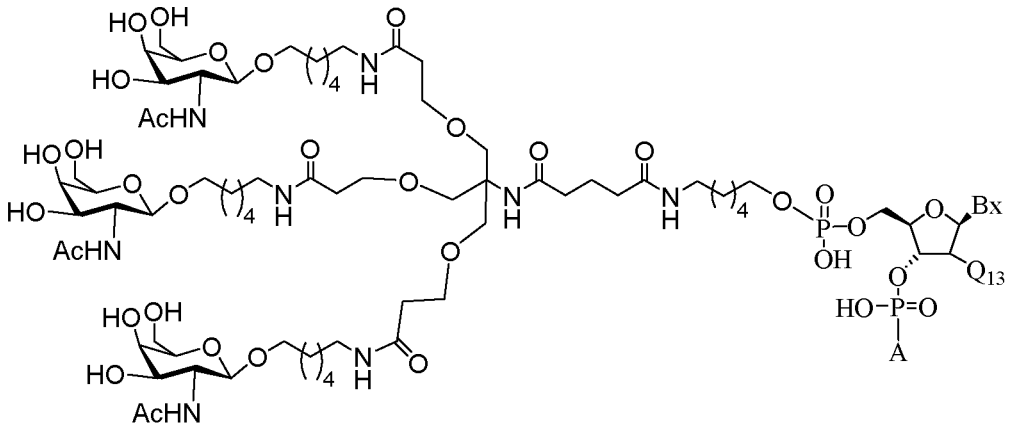


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:

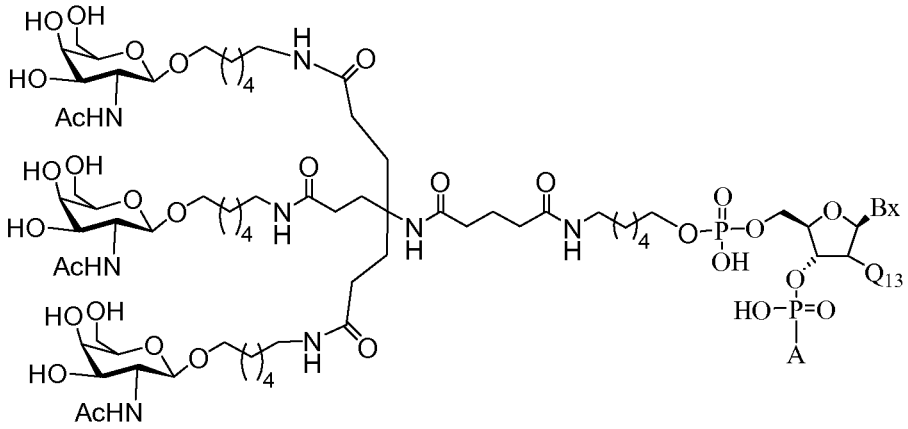


wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises:



wherein Q13 is H or O(CH2)2-OCH3;

A is the modified oligonucleotide; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

In certain embodiments, Bx is selected from among from adenine, guanine, thymine, uracil, or cytosine, or 5-methyl cytosine. In certain embodiments, Bx is adenine. In certain embodiments, Bx is thymine. In certain embodiments, Q13 is O(CH2)2-OCH3. In certain embodiments, Q13 is H.

In certain embodiments, the compound is in a salt form. In further embodiments, the compound further comprises of a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent. In certain embodiments, the compound comprises a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group, or a salt thereof, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier or diluent.

Certain embodiments provide a composition comprising a conjugated antisense compound as described herein, wherein the viscosity level of the compound is less than 40 centipoise (cP). In certain embodiments, the conjugated antisense compounds as described herein are efficacious by virtue of having a viscosity of less than 40 cP, less than 35 cP, less than 30 cP, less than 25 cP, less than 20 cP or less than 15 cP when measured by the parameters as described in Example 125.

Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods comprising administering to an animal a conjugated antisense compound or composition disclosed herein. In certain embodiments, administering the conjugated antisense compound prevents, treats, ameliorates, or slows progression of a cardiovascular, metabolic and/or inflammatory disease

Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for use in therapy to treat an apo(a) related disease, disorder or condition. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for use in therapy to treat an Lp(a) related disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, apo(a) and/or Lp(a) levels are elevated in an animal. In certain embodiments, the composition is a compound comprising an apo(a) specific inhibitor. In certain embodiments, the apo(a) specific inhibitor is a nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the nucleic acid is an antisense compound. In certain embodiments, the antisense compound is a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a). In certain embodiments, the antisense compound is a modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) and a conjugate group. In certain embodiments, the modified oligonucleotide targeting apo(a) with the conjugate group, is used in treating, preventing, slowing progression, ameliorating a cardiovascular and/or metabolic disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, the compositions and methods for therapy include administering an apo(a) specific inhibitor to an individual in need thereof.

Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for reducing apo(a) levels. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for reducing Lp(a) levels. In certain embodiments, reducing apo(a) levels in a tissue, organ or subject improves the ratio of LDL to HDL or the ratio of TG to HDL. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods to reduce apo(a) mRNA or protein expression in an animal comprising administering to the animal a conjugated antisense compound or composition disclosed herein to reduce apo(a) mRNA or protein expression in the animal. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods to reduce Lp(a) levels in an animal comprising administering to the animal a conjugated antisense compound or composition disclosed herein to reduce apo(a) mRNA or protein expression in the animal.

Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for preventing, treating, delaying, slowing the progression and/or ameliorating apo(a) related diseases, disorders, and conditions in a subject in need thereof. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for preventing, treating, delaying, slowing the progression and/or ameliorating Lp(a) related diseases, disorders, and conditions in a subject in need thereof. In certain embodiments, such diseases, disorders, and conditions include inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic diseases, disorders, and conditions. Certain such cardiovascular diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, aortic stenosis, aneurysm (e.g., abdominal aortic

aneurysm), angina, arrhythmia, atherosclerosis, cerebrovascular disease, coronary artery disease, coronary heart disease, dyslipidemia, hypercholesterolemia, hyperlipidemia, hypertension, hypertriglyceridemia, myocardial infarction, peripheral vascular disease (e.g., peripheral artery disease, peripheral artery occlusive disease), retinal vascular occlusion, or stroke. Certain such metabolic diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, hyperglycemia, prediabetes, diabetes (type I and type II), obesity, insulin resistance, metabolic syndrome and diabetic dyslipidemia. Certain such inflammatory diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, aortic stenosis, coronary artey disease (CAD), Alzheimer's Disease and thromboembolic diseases, disorder or conditions. Certain thromboembolic diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, stroke, thrombosis (e.g., venous thromboembolism), myocardial infarction and peripheral vascular disease. Certain embodiments provide compositions and methods for preventing, treating, delaying, slowing the progression and/or ameliorating aortic stenosis.

Certain embodiments provide a method of reducing at least one symptom of a cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, the symptoms include, but are not limited to, angina, chest pain, shortness of breath, palpitations, weakness, dizziness, nausea, sweating, tachycardia, bradycardia, arrhythmia, atrial fibrillation, swelling in the lower extremities, cyanosis, fatigue, fainting, numbness of the face, numbness of the limbs, claudication or cramping of muscles, bloating of the abdomen, and fever. Certain embodiments provide a method of reducing at least one symptom of aortic stenosis.

In certain embodiments, the modulation of apo(a) or Lp(a) expression occurs in a cell, tissue or organ. In certain embodiments, the modulations occur in a cell, tissue or organ in an animal. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in apo(a) mRNA level. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in apo(a) protein level. In certain embodiments, both apo(a) mRNA and protein levels are reduced. In certain embodiments, the modulation is a reduction in Lp(a) level. Such reduction may occur in a time-dependent or in a dose-dependent manner.

In certain embodiments, the subject or animal is human.

In certain embodiments, the conjugated antisense compound is parenterally administered. In further embodiments, the parenteral administration is subcutaneous.

In certain embodiments, the conjugated antisense compound or composition is co-administered with a second agent or therapy. In certain embodiments, the conjugated antisense compound or composition and the second agent are administered concomitantly.

In certain embodiments, the second agent is a glucose-lowering agent. In certain embodiments, the second agent is a LDL, TG or cholesterol lowering agent. In certain embodiments, the second agent is an anti-inflammatory agent. In certain embodiments, the second agent is an Alzheimer Disease drug. In certain embodiments, the second agent can be, but is not limited to, a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID e.g., aspirin), niacin (e.g., Niaspan), nicotinic acid, an apoB inhibitor (e.g., Mipomersen), a CETP inhibitor (e.g., Anacetrapib), an apo(a) inhibitor, a thyroid hormone analog (e.g., Eprotirome), a HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor (e.g., a statin), a fibrate (e.g., Gemfibrozil) and an microsomal triglyceride transfer protein inhibitor

(e.g., Lomitapide). The therapy can be, but is not limited to, Lp(a) apheresis. Agents or therapies can be co-administered or administered concomitantly. Agents or therapies can be sequentially or subsequently administered.

Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound targeted to apo(a) for decreasing apo(a) levels in an animal. Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound targeted to apo(a) for decreasing Lp(a) levels in an animal. Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compounds targeted to apo(a) for the treatment, prevention, or amelioration of a disease, disorder, or condition associated with apo(a). Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compounds targeted to apo(a) for the treatment, prevention, or amelioration of a disease, disorder, or condition associated with Lp(a).

Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound targeted to apo(a) in the preparation of a medicament for decreasing apo(a) levels in an animal. Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound targeted to apo(a) in the preparation of a medicament for decreasing Lp(a) levels in an animal. Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment, prevention, or amelioration of a disease, disorder, or condition associated with apo(a). Certain embodiments provide use of a conjugated antisense compound for the preparation of a medicament for the treatment, prevention, or amelioration of a disease, disorder, or condition associated with Lp(a).

Certain embodiments provide the use of a conjugated antisense compound as described herein in the manufacture of a medicament for treating, ameliorating, delaying or preventing one or more of a disease related to apo(a) and/or Lp(a).

Certain embodiments provide a kit for treating, preventing, or ameliorating a disease, disorder or condition as described herein wherein the kit comprises: (i) an apo(a) specific inhibitor as described herein; and optionally (ii) a second agent or therapy as described herein.

A kit of the present invention can further include instructions for using the kit to treat, prevent, or ameliorate a disease, disorder or condition as described herein by combination therapy as described herein.

B. Certain Compounds

In certain embodiments, the invention provides conjugated antisense compounds comprising antisense oligonucleoitdes and a conjugate.

a. Certain Antisense Oligonucleotides

In certain embodiments, the invention provides antisense oligonucleotides. Such antisense oligonucleotides comprise linked nucleosides, each nucleoside comprising a sugar moiety and a nucleobase. The structure of such antisense oligonucleotides may be considered in terms of chemical features (e.g., modifications and patterns of modifications) and nucleobase sequence (e.g., sequence of antisense

oligonucleotide, idenity and sequence of target nucleic acid).

i. **Certain Chemistry Features**

In certain embodiments, antisense oligonucleotide comprise one or more modification. In certain such embodiments, antisense oligonucleotides comprise one or more modified nucleosides and/or modified internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, modified nucleosides comprise a modifed sugar moirty and/or modifed nucleobase.

1. **Certain Sugar Moieties**

In certain embodiments, compounds of the disclosure comprise one or more modifed nucleosides comprising a modifed sugar moiety. Such compounds comprising one or more sugar-modified nucleosides may have desirable properties, such as enhanced nuclease stability or increased binding affinity with a target nucleic acid relative to an oligonucleotide comprising only nucleosides comprising naturally occurring sugar moieties. In certain embodiments, modified sugar moieties are substitued sugar moieties. In certain embodiments, modified sugar moieties are sugar surrogates. Such sugar surrogates may comprise one or more substitutions corresponding to those of substituted sugar moieties.

In certain embodiments, modified sugar moieties are substituted sugar moieties comprising one or more non-bridging sugar substituent, including but not limited to substituents at the 2' and/or 5' positions. Examples of sugar substituents suitable for the 2'-position, include, but are not limited to: 2'-F, 2'-OCH_3 ("OMe" or "O-methyl"), and 2'-$O(CH_2)_2OCH_3$ ("MOE"). In certain embodiments, sugar substituents at the 2' position is selected from allyl, amino, azido, thio, O-allyl, O-C_1-C_{10} alkyl, O-C_1-C_{10} substituted alkyl; OCF_3, $O(CH_2)_2SCH_3$, $O(CH_2)_2$-O-N(Rm)(Rn), and O-CH_2-C(=O)-N(Rm)(Rn), where each Rm and Rn is, independently, H or substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl. Examples of sugar substituents at the 5'-position, include, but are not limited to:, 5'-methyl (R or S); 5'-vinyl, and 5'-methoxy. In certain embodiments, substituted sugars comprise more than one non-bridging sugar substituent, for example, 2'-F-5'-methyl sugar moieties (*see*,e.g., PCT International Application WO 2008/101157, for additional 5', 2'-bis substituted sugar moieties and nucleosides).

Nucleosides comprising 2'-substituted sugar moieties are referred to as 2'-substituted nucleosides. In certain embodiments, a 2'- substituted nucleoside comprises a 2'-substituent group selected from halo, allyl, amino, azido, SH, CN, OCN, CF_3, OCF_3, O, S, or N(R_m)-alkyl; O, S, or N(R_m)-alkenyl; O, S or N(R_m)-alkynyl; O-alkylenyl-O-alkyl, alkynyl, alkaryl, aralkyl, O-alkaryl, O-aralkyl, $O(CH_2)_2SCH_3$, O-$(CH_2)_2$-O-N(R_m)(R_n) or O-CH_2-C(=O)-N(R_m)(R_n), where each R_m and R_n is, independently, H, an amino protecting group or substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl. These 2'-substituent groups can be further substituted with one or more substituent groups independently selected from hydroxyl, amino, alkoxy, carboxy, benzyl, phenyl, nitro (NO_2), thiol, thioalkoxy (S-alkyl), halogen, alkyl, aryl, alkenyl and alkynyl.

In certain embodiments, a 2'- substituted nucleoside comprises a 2'-substituent group selected from F, NH_2, N_3, OCF_3, O-CH_3, $O(CH_2)_3NH_2$, CH_2-CH=CH_2, O-CH_2-CH=CH_2, $OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$, $O(CH_2)_2SCH_3$,

$O\text{-}(CH_2)_2\text{-}O\text{-}N(R_m)(R_n)$, $O(CH_2)_2O(CH_2)_2N(CH_3)_2$, and N-substituted acetamide ($O\text{-}CH_2\text{-}C(=O)\text{-}N(R_m)(R_n)$ where each R_m and R_n is, independently, H, an amino protecting group or substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl.

In certain embodiments, a 2'- substituted nucleoside comprises a sugar moiety comprising a 2'-substituent group selected from F, OCF_3, $O\text{-}CH_3$, $OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$, $O(CH_2)_2SCH_3$, $O\text{-}(CH_2)_2\text{-}O\text{-}N(CH_3)_2$, $-O(CH_2)_2O(CH_2)_2N(CH_3)_2$, and $O\text{-}CH_2\text{-}C(=O)\text{-}N(H)CH_3$.

In certain embodiments, a 2'- substituted nucleoside comprises a sugar moiety comprising a 2'-substituent group selected from F, $O\text{-}CH_3$, and $OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$.

Certain modifed sugar moieties comprise a bridging sugar substituent that forms a second ring resulting in a bicyclic sugar moiety. In certain such embodiments, the bicyclic sugar moiety comprises a bridge between the 4' and the 2' furanose ring atoms. Examples of such 4' to 2' sugar substituents, include, but are not limited to: $-[C(R_a)(R_b)]_n\text{-}$, $-[C(R_a)(R_b)]_n\text{-}O\text{-}$, $-C(R_aR_b)\text{-}N(R)\text{-}O\text{-}$ or, $-C(R_aR_b)\text{-}O\text{-}N(R)\text{-}$; 4'-$CH_2$-2', 4'-$(CH_2)_2$-2', 4'-$(CH_2)_3$-2',. 4'-$(CH_2)$-O-2' (LNA); 4'-$(CH_2)$-S-2'; 4'-$(CH_2)_2$-O-2' (ENA); 4'-$CH(CH_3)$-O-2' (cEt) and 4'-$CH(CH_2OCH_3)$-O-2',and analogs thereof (*see, e.g.,* U.S. Patent 7,399,845, issued on July 15, 2008); 4'-$C(CH_3)(CH_3)$-O-2'and analogs thereof, (*see, e.g.,* WO2009/006478, published January 8, 2009); 4'-$CH_2\text{-}N(OCH_3)$-2' and analogs thereof (*see, e.g.,* WO2008/150729, published December 11, 2008); 4'-$CH_2\text{-}O\text{-}N(CH_3)$-2' (*see, e.g.,* US2004/0171570, published September 2, 2004); 4'-$CH_2\text{-}O\text{-}N(R)$-2', and 4'-$CH_2\text{-}N(R)\text{-}O$-2'-, wherein each R is, independently, H, a protecting group, or C_1-C_{12} alkyl; 4'-$CH_2\text{-}N(R)\text{-}O$-2', wherein R is H, C_1-C_{12} alkyl, or a protecting group (*see*, U.S. Patent 7,427,672, issued on September 23, 2008); 4'-CH_2-$C(H)(CH_3)$-2' (*see, e.g.,* Chattopadhyaya, *et al., J. Org. Chem.,*2009, *74*, 118-134); and 4'-$CH_2\text{-}C(=CH_2)$-2' and analogs thereof (*see*, published PCT International Application WO 2008/154401, published on December 8, 2008).

In certain embodiments, such 4' to 2' bridges independently comprise from 1 to 4 linked groups independently selected from $-[C(R_a)(R_b)]_n\text{-}$, $-C(R_a)=C(R_b)\text{-}$, $-C(R_a)=N\text{-}$, $-C(=NR_a)\text{-}$, $-C(=O)\text{-}$, $-C(=S)\text{-}$, $-O\text{-}$, $-Si(R_a)_2\text{-}$, $-S(=O)_x\text{-}$, and $-N(R_a)\text{-}$;

wherein:

x is 0, 1, or 2;

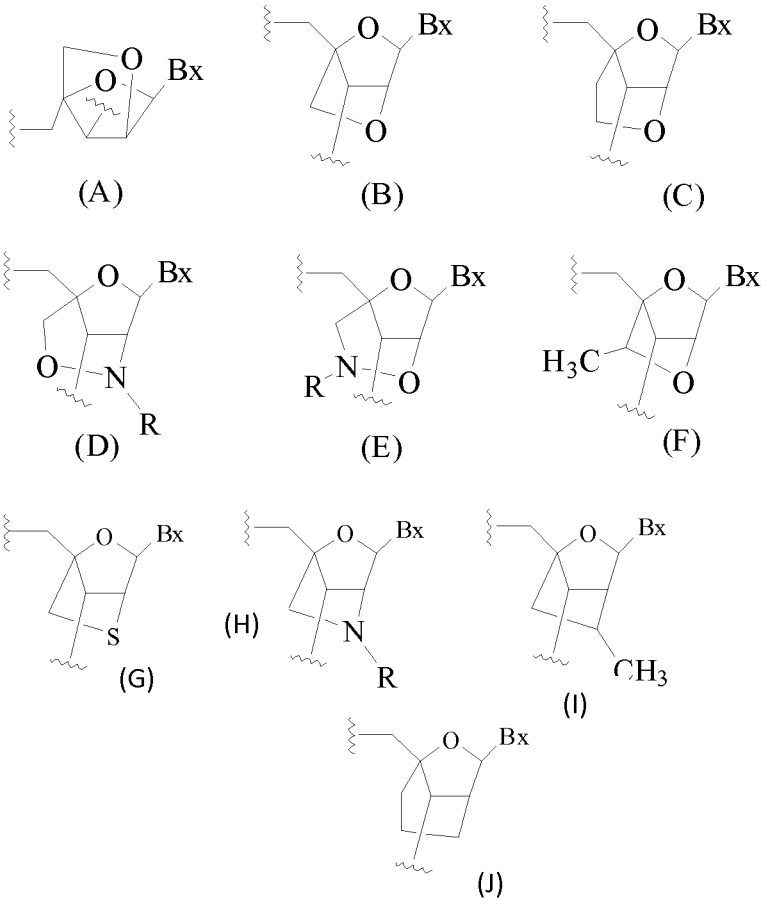
n is 1, 2, 3, or 4;

each R_a and R_b is, independently, H, a protecting group, hydroxyl, C_1-C_{12} alkyl, substituted C_1-C_{12} alkyl, C_2-C_{12} alkenyl, substituted C_2-C_{12} alkenyl, C_2-C_{12} alkynyl, substituted C_2-C_{12} alkynyl, C_5-C_{20} aryl, substituted C_5-C_{20} aryl, heterocycle radical, substituted heterocycle radical, heteroaryl, substituted heteroaryl, C_5-C_7 alicyclic radical, substituted C_5-C_7 alicyclic radical, halogen, OJ_1, NJ_1J_2, SJ_1, N_3, $COOJ_1$, acyl (C(=O)-H), substituted acyl, CN, sulfonyl ($S(=O)_2\text{-}J_1$), or sulfoxyl ($S(=O)\text{-}J_1$); and

each J_1 and J_2 is, independently, H, C_1-C_{12} alkyl, substituted C_1-C_{12} alkyl, C_2-C_{12} alkenyl, substituted C_2-C_{12} alkenyl, C_2-C_{12} alkynyl, substituted C_2-C_{12} alkynyl, C_5-C_{20} aryl, substituted C_5-C_{20} aryl, acyl (C(=O)-H), substituted acyl, a heterocycle radical, a substituted heterocycle radical, C_1-C_{12} aminoalkyl, substituted

C_1-C_{12} aminoalkyl, or a protecting group.

Nucleosides comprising bicyclic sugar moieties are referred to as bicyclic nucleosides or BNAs. Bicyclic nucleosides include, but are not limited to, (A) α-L-Methyleneoxy (4'-CH_2-O-2') BNA , (B) β-D-Methyleneoxy (4'-CH_2-O-2') BNA (also referred to as locked nucleic acid or LNA) , (C) Ethyleneoxy (4'-$(CH_2)_2$-O-2') BNA , (D) Aminooxy (4'-CH_2-O-N(R)-2') BNA, (E) Oxyamino (4'-CH_2-N(R)-O-2') BNA, (F) Methyl(methyleneoxy) (4'-$CH(CH_3)$-O-2') BNA (also referred to as constrained ethyl or cEt), (G) methylene-thio (4'-CH_2-S-2') BNA, (H) methylene-amino (4'-CH2-N(R)-2') BNA, (I) methyl carbocyclic (4'-CH_2-$CH(CH_3)$-2') BNA, and (J) propylene carbocyclic (4'-$(CH_2)_3$-2') BNA as depicted below.



wherein Bx is a nucleobase moiety and R is, independently, H, a protecting group, or C_1-C_{12} alkyl.

Additional bicyclic sugar moieties are known in the art, for example: Singh et al., *Chem. Commun.*, 1998, *4*, 455-456; Koshkin et al., *Tetrahedron*, 1998, *54*, 3607-3630; Wahlestedt et al., *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, 2000, *97*, 5633-5638; Kumar et al., *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.*, 1998, *8*, 2219-2222; Singh et al., *J. Org. Chem.*, 1998, *63*, 10035-10039; Srivastava et al., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, *129(26)* 8362-8379 (Jul. 4, 2007); Elayadi *et al., Curr. Opinion Invens. Drugs,* 2001, *2*, 558-561; Braasch *et al., Chem. Biol.,* 2001, *8*, 1-7; Orum *et al., Curr. Opinion Mol. Ther.,* 2001, *3*, 239-243; U.S. Patent Nos. 7,053,207, 6,268,490, 6,770,748, 6,794,499, 7,034,133, 6,525,191, 6,670,461, and 7,399,845; WO 2004/106356, WO 1994/14226, WO 2005/021570, and WO 2007/134181; U.S. Patent Publication Nos. US2004/0171570, US2007/0287831, and

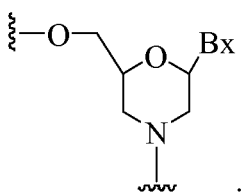
US2008/0039618; U.S. Patent Serial Nos. 12/129,154, 60/989,574, 61/026,995, 61/026,998, 61/056,564, 61/086,231, 61/097,787, and 61/099,844; and PCT International Applications Nos. PCT/US2008/064591, PCT/US2008/066154, and PCT/US2008/068922.

In certain embodiments, bicyclic sugar moieties and nucleosides incorporating such bicyclic sugar moieties are further defined by isomeric configuration. For example, a nucleoside comprising a 4'-2' methylene-oxy bridge, may be in the α-L configuration or in the β-D configuration. Previously, α-L-methyleneoxy (4'-CH_2-O-2') bicyclic nucleosides have been incorporated into antisense oligonucleotides that showed antisense activity (Frieden *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 2003, *21*, 6365-6372).

In certain embodiments, substituted sugar moieties comprise one or more non-bridging sugar substituent and one or more bridging sugar substituent (e.g., 5'-substituted and 4'-2' bridged sugars). (*see*, PCT International Application WO 2007/134181, published on 11/22/07, wherein LNA is substituted with, for example, a 5'-methyl or a 5'-vinyl group).

In certain embodiments, modified sugar moieties are sugar surrogates. In certain such embodiments, the oxygen atom of the naturally occuring sugar is substituted, e.g., with a sulfer, carbon or nitrogen atom. In certain such embodiments, such modified sugar moiety also comprises bridging and/or non-bridging substituents as described above. For example, certain sugar surrogates comprise a 4'-sulfer atom and a substitution at the 2'-position (*see*,e.g., published U.S. Patent Application US2005/0130923, published on June 16, 2005) and/or the 5' position. By way of additional example, carbocyclic bicyclic nucleosides having a 4'-2' bridge have been described (*see, e.g.,* Freier *et al., Nucleic Acids Research*, 1997, *25*(*22*), 4429-4443 and Albaek *et al., J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, *71*, 7731-7740).

In certain embodiments, sugar surrogates comprise rings having other than 5-atoms. For example, in certain embodiments, a sugar surrogate comprises a morphlino. Morpholino compounds and their use in oligomeric compounds has been reported in numerous patents and published articles (see for example: Braasch *et al., Biochemistry*, 2002, *41*, 4503-4510; and U.S. Patents 5,698,685; 5,166,315; 5,185,444; and 5,034,506). As used here, the term "morpholino" means a sugar surrogate having the following structure:



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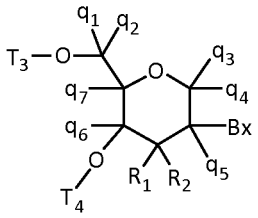
In certain embodiments, morpholinos may be modified, for example by adding or altering various substituent groups from the above morpholino structure. Such sugar surrogates are refered to herein as "modifed morpholinos."

For another example, in certain embodiments, a sugar surrogate comprises a six-membered tetrahydropyran. Such tetrahydropyrans may be further modified or substituted. Nucleosides comprising

such modified tetrahydropyrans include, but are not limited to, hexitol nucleic acid (HNA), anitol nucleic acid (ANA), manitol nucleic acid (MNA) (*see* Leumann, CJ. *Bioorg. & Med. Chem.* (2002) **10**:841-854), fluoro HNA (F-HNA), and those compounds having Formula VI:



VI

wherein independently for each of said at least one tetrahydropyran nucleoside analog of Formula VI:

Bx is a nucleobase moiety;

T_3 and T_4 are each, independently, an internucleoside linking group linking the tetrahydropyran nucleoside analog to the antisense compound or one of T_3 and T_4 is an internucleoside linking group linking the tetrahydropyran nucleoside analog to the antisense compound and the other of T_3 and T_4 is H, a hydroxyl protecting group, a linked conjugate group, or a 5' or 3'-terminal group;

q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6 and q_7 are each, independently, H, C_1-C_6 alkyl, substituted C_1-C_6 alkyl, C_2-C_6 alkenyl, substituted C_2-C_6 alkenyl, C_2-C_6 alkynyl, or substituted C_2-C_6 alkynyl; and

each of R_1 and R_2 is independently selected from among: hydrogen, halogen, substituted or unsubstituted alkoxy, NJ_1J_2, SJ_1, N_3, $OC(=X)J_1$, $OC(=X)NJ_1J_2$, $NJ_3C(=X)NJ_1J_2$, and CN, wherein X is O, S or NJ_1, and each J_1, J_2, and J_3 is, independently, H or C_1-C_6 alkyl.

In certain embodiments, the modified THP nucleosides of Formula VI are provided wherein q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6 and q_7 are each H. In certain embodiments, at least one of q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6 and q_7 is other than H. In certain embodiments, at least one of q_1, q_2, q_3, q_4, q_5, q_6 and q_7 is methyl. In certain embodiments, THP nucleosides of Formula VI are provided wherein one of R_1 and R_2 is F. In certain embodiments, R_1 is fluoro and R_2 is H, R_1 is methoxy and R_2 is H, and R_1 is methoxyethoxy and R_2 is H.

Many other bicyclo and tricyclo sugar surrogate ring systems are also known in the art that can be used to modify nucleosides for incorporation into antisense compounds (*see, e.g.,* review article: Leumann, J. C, *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry*, **2002**, *10*, 841-854).

Combinations of modifications are also provided without limitation, such as 2'-F-5'-methyl substituted nucleosides (see PCT International Application WO 2008/101157 Published on 8/21/08 for other disclosed 5', 2'-bis substituted nucleosides) and replacement of the ribosyl ring oxygen atom with S and further substitution at the 2'-position (see published U.S. Patent Application US2005-0130923, published on June 16, 2005) or alternatively 5'-substitution of a bicyclic nucleic acid (see PCT International Application WO 2007/134181, published on 11/22/07 wherein a 4'-CH_2-O-2' bicyclic nucleoside is further substituted at the 5' position with a 5'-methyl or a 5'-vinyl group). The synthesis and preparation of carbocyclic bicyclic

nucleosides along with their oligomerization and biochemical studies have also been described (*see, e.g.*, Srivastava *et al., J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2007, *129(26)*, 8362-8379).

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides oligonucleotides comprising modified nucleosides. Those modified nucleotides may include modified sugars, modified nucleobases, and/or modified linkages. The specific modifications are selected such that the resulting oligonucleotides possess desireable characteristics. In certain embodmiments, oligonucleotides comprise one or more RNA-like nucleosides. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise one or more DNA-like nucleotides.

2. **Certain Nucleobase Modifications**

In certain embodiments, nucleosides of the present disclosure comprise one or more unmodified nucleobases. In certain embodiments, nucleosides of the present disclosure comprise one or more modifed nucleobases.

In certain embodiments, modified nucleobases are selected from: universal bases, hydrophobic bases, promiscuous bases, size-expanded bases, and fluorinated bases as defined herein. 5-substituted pyrimidines, 6-azapyrimidines and N-2, N-6 and O-6 substituted purines, including 2-aminopropyladenine, 5-propynyluracil; 5-propynylcytosine; 5-hydroxymethyl cytosine, xanthine, hypoxanthine, 2-aminoadenine, 6-methyl and other alkyl derivatives of adenine and guanine, 2-propyl and other alkyl derivatives of adenine and guanine, 2-thiouracil, 2-thiothymine and 2-thiocytosine, 5-halouracil and cytosine, 5-propynyl (-C≡C-CH_3) uracil and cytosine and other alkynyl derivatives of pyrimidine bases, 6-azo uracil, cytosine and thymine, 5-uracil (pseudouracil), 4-thiouracil, 8-halo, 8-amino, 8-thiol, 8-thioalkyl, 8-hydroxyl and other 8-substituted adenines and guanines, 5-halo particularly 5-bromo, 5-trifluoromethyl and other 5-substituted uracils and cytosines, 7-methylguanine and 7-methyladenine, 2-F-adenine, 2-amino-adenine, 8-azaguanine and 8-azaadenine, 7-deazaguanine and 7-deazaadenine, 3-deazaguanine and 3-deazaadenine, universal bases, hydrophobic bases, promiscuous bases, size-expanded bases, and fluorinated bases as defined herein. Further modified nucleobases include tricyclic pyrimidines such as phenoxazine cytidine([5,4-b][1,4]benzoxazin-2(3H)-one), phenothiazine cytidine (1H-pyrimido[5,4-b][1,4]benzothiazin-2(3H)-one), G-clamps such as a substituted phenoxazine cytidine (e.g. 9-(2-aminoethoxy)-H-pyrimido[5,4-b][1,4]benzoxazin-2(3H)-one), carbazole cytidine (2H-pyrimido[4,5-b]indol-2-one), pyridoindole cytidine (H-pyrido[3',2':4,5]pyrrolo[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-one). Modified nucleobases may also include those in which the purine or pyrimidine base is replaced with other heterocycles, for example 7-deaza-adenine, 7-deazaguanosine, 2-aminopyridine and 2-pyridone. Further nucleobases include those disclosed in United States Patent No. 3,687,808, those disclosed in *The Concise Encyclopedia Of Polymer Science And Engineering*, Kroschwitz, J.I., Ed., John Wiley & Sons, 1990, 858-859; those disclosed by Englisch *et al.*, *Angewandte Chemie*, International Edition, 1991, *30*, 613; and those disclosed by Sanghvi, Y.S., Chapter 15, *Antisense Research and Applications*, Crooke, S.T. and Lebleu, B., Eds., CRC Press, 1993, 273-288.

Representative United States patents that teach the preparation of certain of the above noted modified nucleobases as well as other modified nucleobases include without limitation, U.S. 3,687,808; 4,845,205;

5,130,302; 5,134,066; 5,175,273; 5,367,066; 5,432,272; 5,457,187; 5,459,255; 5,484,908; 5,502,177; 5,525,711; 5,552,540; 5,587,469; 5,594,121; 5,596,091; 5,614,617; 5,645,985; 5,681,941; 5,750,692; 5,763,588; 5,830,653 and 6,005,096, certain of which are commonly owned with the instant application, and each of which is herein incorporated by reference in its entirety.

3. Certain Internucleoside Linkages

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides oligonucleotides comprising linked nucleosides. In such embodiments, nucleosides may be linked together using any internucleoside linkage. The two main classes of internucleoside linking groups are defined by the presence or absence of a phosphorus atom. Representative phosphorus containing internucleoside linkages include, but are not limited to, phosphodiesters (PO), phosphotriesters, methylphosphonates, phosphoramidate, and phosphorothioates (PS). Representative non-phosphorus containing internucleoside linking groups include, but are not limited to, methylenemethylimino (-CH_2-N(CH_3)-O-CH_2-), thiodiester (-O-C(O)-S-), thionocarbamate (-O-C(O)(NH)-S-); siloxane (-O-Si(H)$_2$-O-); and N,N'-dimethylhydrazine (-CH_2-N(CH_3)-N(CH_3)-). Modified linkages, compared to natural phosphodiester linkages, can be used to alter, typically increase, nuclease resistance of the oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, internucleoside linkages having a chiral atom can be prepared as a racemic mixture, or as separate enantiomers. Representative chiral linkages include, but are not limited to, alkylphosphonates and phosphorothioates. Methods of preparation of phosphorous-containing and non-phosphorous-containing internucleoside linkages are well known to those skilled in the art.

The oligonucleotides described herein contain one or more asymmetric centers and thus give rise to enantiomers, diastereomers, and other stereoisomeric configurations that may be defined, in terms of absolute stereochemistry, as (R) or (S), a or b such as for sugar anomers, or as (D) or (L) such as for amino acids etc. Included in the antisense compounds provided herein are all such possible isomers, as well as their racemic and optically pure forms.

Neutral internucleoside linkages include without limitation, phosphotriesters, methylphosphonates, MMI (3'-CH_2-N(CH_3)-O-5'), amide-3 (3'-CH_2-C(=O)-N(H)-5'), amide-4 (3'-CH_2-N(H)-C(=O)-5'), formacetal (3'-O-CH_2-O-5'), and thioformacetal (3'-S-CH_2-O-5'). Further neutral internucleoside linkages include nonionic linkages comprising siloxane (dialkylsiloxane), carboxylate ester, carboxamide, sulfide, sulfonate ester and amides (See for example: *Carbohydrate Modifications in Antisense Research*; Y.S. Sanghvi and P.D. Cook, Eds., ACS Symposium Series 580; Chapters 3 and 4, 40-65). Further neutral internucleoside linkages include nonionic linkages comprising mixed N, O, S and CH_2 component parts.

4. Certain Motifs

In certain embodiments, antisense oligonucleotides comprise one or more modified nucleoside (e.g., nucleoside comprising a modified sugar and/or modified nucleobase) and/or one or more modified internucleoside linkage. The pattern of such modifications on an oligonucleotide is referred to herein as a motif. In certain embodiments, sugar, nucleobase, and linkage motifs are independent of one another.

a. Certain sugar motifs

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise one or more type of modified sugar moieties and/or naturally occurring sugar moieties arranged along an oligonucleotide or region thereof in a defined pattern or sugar modification motif. Such motifs may include any of the sugar modifications discussed herein and/or other known sugar modifications.

In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotides comprise or consist of a region having a gapmer sugar motif, which comprises two external regions or "wings" and a central or internal region or "gap." The three regions of a gapmer sugar motif (the 5'-wing, the gap, and the 3'-wing) form a contiguous sequence of nucleosides wherein at least some of the sugar moieties of the nucleosides of each of the wings differ from at least some of the sugar moieties of the nucleosides of the gap. Specifically, at least the sugar moieties of the nucleosides of each wing that are closest to the gap (the 3'-most nucleoside of the 5'-wing and the 5'-most nucleoside of the 3'-wing) differ from the sugar moiety of the neighboring gap nucleosides, thus defining the boundary between the wings and the gap. In certain embodiments, the sugar moieties within the gap are the same as one another. In certain embodiments, the gap includes one or more nucleoside having a sugar moiety that differs from the sugar moiety of one or more other nucleosides of the gap. In certain embodiments, the sugar motifs of the two wings are the same as one another (symmetric sugar gapmer). In certain embodiments, the sugar motifs of the 5'-wing differs from the sugar motif of the 3'-wing (asymmetric sugar gapmer).

i. Certain 5'-wings

In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 8 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 7 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 6 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 4 or 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 3 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 or 2 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 to 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 or 3 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3 or 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer consists of 6 linked nucleosides.

In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least two bicyclic nucleosides. In certain

embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least three bicyclic nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least four bicyclic nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a bicyclic nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a constrained ethyl nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a LNA nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-OMe nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-deoxynucleoside. In a certain embodiments, the 5'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one ribonucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 5'- wing of a gapmer is a ribonucleoside. In certain embodiments, one, more than one, or each of the nucleosides of the 5'- wing is an RNA-like nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 5'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

ii. **Certain 3'-wings**

In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 8 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 7 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 6 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3 to 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 4 or 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 to 3 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 or 2 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 to 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 or 3 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3 or 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 1 nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 2 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 3linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 4 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 5 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer consists of 6 linked nucleosides.

In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a bicyclic nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a constrained ethyl nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a LNA nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least two non-bicyclic modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least three non-bicyclic modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least four non-bicyclic modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-OMe nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a 2'-deoxynucleoside. In a certain embodiments, the 3'- wing of a gapmer comprises at least one ribonucleoside. In certain embodiments, each

nucleoside of the 3'- wing of a gapmer is a ribonucleoside. In certain embodiments, one, more than one, or each of the nucleosides of the 5'- wing is an RNA-like nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside and at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside and at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside and at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside and at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside, at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside, at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside, at least one non-bicyclic modified nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside, at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside, at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside, at least one 2'-substituted nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside, at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a

gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside, at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside, at least one 2'-MOE nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one bicyclic nucleoside, at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one constrained ethyl nucleoside, at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the 3'-wing of a gapmer comprises at least one LNA nucleoside, at least one 2'-OMe nucleoside, and at least one 2'-deoxynucleoside.

iii. **Certain Central Regions (gaps)**

In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 20 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 15 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 12 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 10 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 9 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 to 8 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 or 7 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 7 to 10 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 7 to 9 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 7 or 8 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 8 to 10 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 8 or 9 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 6 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 7 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 8 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 9 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 10 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 11 linked nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap of a gapmer consists of 12 linked nucleosides.

In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the gap of a gapmer is a 2'-deoxynucleoside. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, each nucleoside of the gap of a gapmer is a 2'-deoxynucleoside or is a modified nucleoside that is "DNA-like." In such embodiments, "DNA-like" means that the nucleoside has similar characteristics to DNA, such that a duplex comprising the gapmer and an RNA molecule is capable of activating RNase H. For example, under certain conditions, 2'-(ara)-F have been shown to support RNase H activation, and thus is DNA-like. In certain embodiments, one or more nucleosides of the gap of a gapmer is not a 2'-deoxynucleoside and is not DNA-like. In certain such embodiments, the gapmer nonetheless supports RNase H activation (e.g., by virtue of the number or placement of the non-DNA nucleosides).

In certain embodiments, gaps comprise a stretch of unmodified 2'-deoxynucleoside interrupted by one or more modified nucleosides, thus resulting in three sub-regions (two stretches of one or more 2'-deoxynucleosides and a stretch of one or more interrupting modified nucleosides). In certain embodiments,

no stretch of unmodified 2'-deoxynucleosides is longer than 5, 6, or 7 nucleosides. In certain embodiments, such short stretches is achieved by using short gap regions. In certain embodiments, short stretches are achieved by interrupting a longer gap region.

In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more modified nucleosides selected from among cEt, FHNA, LNA, and 2-thio-thymidine. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises a 5'-substituted sugar moiety selected from among 5'-Me, and 5'-*(R)*-Me. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises two modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises three modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises four modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises two or more modified nucleosides and each modified nucleoside is the same. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises two or more modified nucleosides and each modified nucleoside is different.

In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more modified linkages. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more methyl phosphonate linkages. In certain embodiments the gap comprises two or more modified linkages. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one or more modified linkages and one or more modified nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises one modified linkage and one modified nucleoside. In certain embodiments, the gap comprises two modified linkages and two or more modified nucleosides.

b. <u>Certain Internucleoside Linkage Motifs</u>

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise modified internucleoside linkages arranged along the oligonucleotide or region thereof in a defined pattern or modified internucleoside linkage motif. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise a region having an alternating internucleoside linkage motif. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides of the present disclosure comprise a region of uniformly modified internucleoside linkages. In certain such embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises a region that is uniformly linked by phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide is uniformly linked by phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, each internucleoside linkage of the oligonucleotide is selected from phosphodiester and phosphorothioate. In certain embodiments, each internucleoside linkage of the oligonucleotide is selected from phosphodiester and phosphorothioate and at least one internucleoside linkage is phosphorothioate.

In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 6 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 7 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 8 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 9 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 10 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 11 phosphorothioate internucleoside

linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 12 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 13 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least 14 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages.

In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least one block of at least 6 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least one block of at least 7 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least one block of at least 8 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least one block of at least 9 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least one block of at least 10 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises at least block of at least one 12 consecutive phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain such embodiments, at least one such block is located at the 3' end of the oligonucleotide. In certain such embodiments, at least one such block is located within 3 nucleosides of the 3' end of the oligonucleotide.In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 15 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 14 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 13 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 12 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 11 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 10 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 9 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 8 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 7 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 6 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide comprises less than 5 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages.

c. Certain Nucleobase Modification Motifs

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise chemical modifications to nucleobases arranged along the oligonucleotide or region thereof in a defined pattern or nucleobases modification motif. In certain such embodiments, nucleobase modifications are arranged in a gapped motif. In certain embodiments, nucleobase modifications are arranged in an alternating motif. In certain embodiments, each nucleobase is modified. In certain embodiments, none of the nucleobases is chemically modified.

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise a block of modified nucleobases. In certain such embodiments, the block is at the 3'-end of the oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments the block is within 3 nucleotides of the 3'-end of the oligonucleotide. In certain such embodiments, the block is at the 5'-end of

the oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments the block is within 3 nucleotides of the 5'-end of the oligonucleotide.

In certain embodiments, nucleobase modifications are a function of the natural base at a particular position of an oligonucleotide. For example, in certain embodiments each purine or each pyrimidine in an oligonucleotide is modified. In certain embodiments, each adenine is modified. In certain embodiments, each guanine is modified. In certain embodiments, each thymine is modified. In certain embodiments, each cytosine is modified. In certain embodiments, each uracil is modified.

In certain embodiments, some, all, or none of the cytosine moieties in an oligonucleotide are 5-methyl cytosine moieties. Herein, 5-methyl cytosine is not a "modified nucleobase." Accordingly, unless otherwise indicated, unmodified nucleobases include both cytosine residues having a 5-methyl and those lacking a 5 methyl. In certain embodiments, the methylation state of all or some cytosine nucleobases is specified.

In certain embodiments, chemical modifications to nucleobases comprise attachment of certain conjugate groups to nucleobases. In certain embodiments, each purine or each pyrimidine in an oligonucleotide may be optionally modified to comprise a conjugate group.

d. **Certain Overall Lengths**

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides oligonucleotides of any of a variety of ranges of lengths. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides consist of X to Y linked nucleosides, where X represents the fewest number of nucleosides in the range and Y represents the largest number of nucleosides in the range. In certain such embodiments, X and Y are each independently selected from 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, and 50; provided that $X \leq Y$. For example, in certain embodiments, the oligonucleotide may consist of 8 to 9, 8 to 10, 8 to 11, 8 to 12, 8 to 13, 8 to 14, 8 to 15, 8 to 16, 8 to 17, 8 to 18, 8 to 19, 8 to 20, 8 to 21, 8 to 22, 8 to 23, 8 to 24, 8 to 25, 8 to 26, 8 to 27, 8 to 28, 8 to 29, 8 to 30, 9 to 10, 9 to 11, 9 to 12, 9 to 13, 9 to 14, 9 to 15, 9 to 16, 9 to 17, 9 to 18, 9 to 19, 9 to 20, 9 to 21, 9 to 22, 9 to 23, 9 to 24, 9 to 25, 9 to 26, 9 to 27, 9 to 28, 9 to 29, 9 to 30, 10 to 11, 10 to 12, 10 to 13, 10 to 14, 10 to 15, 10 to 16, 10 to 17, 10 to 18, 10 to 19, 10 to 20, 10 to 21, 10 to 22, 10 to 23, 10 to 24, 10 to 25, 10 to 26, 10 to 27, 10 to 28, 10 to 29, 10 to 30, 11 to 12, 11 to 13, 11 to 14, 11 to 15, 11 to 16, 11 to 17, 11 to 18, 11 to 19, 11 to 20, 11 to 21, 11 to 22, 11 to 23, 11 to 24, 11 to 25, 11 to 26, 11 to 27, 11 to 28, 11 to 29, 11 to 30, 12 to 13, 12 to 14, 12 to 15, 12 to 16, 12 to 17, 12 to 18, 12 to 19, 12 to 20, 12 to 21, 12 to 22, 12 to 23, 12 to 24, 12 to 25, 12 to 26, 12 to 27, 12 to 28, 12 to 29, 12 to 30, 13 to 14, 13 to 15, 13 to 16, 13 to 17, 13 to 18, 13 to 19, 13 to 20, 13 to 21, 13 to 22, 13 to 23, 13 to 24, 13 to 25, 13 to 26, 13 to 27, 13 to 28, 13 to 29, 13 to 30, 14 to 15, 14 to 16, 14 to 17, 14 to 18, 14 to 19, 14 to 20, 14 to 21, 14 to 22, 14 to 23, 14 to 24, 14 to 25, 14 to 26, 14 to 27, 14 to 28, 14 to 29, 14 to 30, 15 to 16, 15 to 17, 15 to 18, 15 to 19, 15 to 20, 15 to 21, 15 to 22, 15 to 23, 15 to 24, 15 to 25, 15 to 26, 15 to 27, 15 to 28, 15 to 29, 15 to 30, 16 to 17, 16 to 18, 16 to 19, 16 to 20, 16 to 21, 16 to 22, 16 to 23, 16 to 24, 16 to 25, 16 to 26, 16 to 27, 16 to 28, 16 to 29, 16 to 30, 17 to 18, 17 to

19, 17 to 20, 17 to 21, 17 to 22, 17 to 23, 17 to 24, 17 to 25, 17 to 26, 17 to 27, 17 to 28, 17 to 29, 17 to 30, 18 to 19, 18 to 20, 18 to 21, 18 to 22, 18 to 23, 18 to 24, 18 to 25, 18 to 26, 18 to 27, 18 to 28, 18 to 29, 18 to 30, 19 to 20, 19 to 21, 19 to 22, 19 to 23, 19 to 24, 19 to 25, 19 to 26, 19 to 29, 19 to 28, 19 to 29, 19 to 30, 20 to 21, 20 to 22, 20 to 23, 20 to 24, 20 to 25, 20 to 26, 20 to 27, 20 to 28, 20 to 29, 20 to 30, 21 to 22, 21 to 23, 21 to 24, 21 to 25, 21 to 26, 21 to 27, 21 to 28, 21 to 29, 21 to 30, 22 to 23, 22 to 24, 22 to 25, 22 to 26, 22 to 27, 22 to 28, 22 to 29, 22 to 30, 23 to 24, 23 to 25, 23 to 26, 23 to 27, 23 to 28, 23 to 29, 23 to 30, 24 to 25, 24 to 26, 24 to 27, 24 to 28, 24 to 29, 24 to 30, 25 to 26, 25 to 27, 25 to 28, 25 to 29, 25 to 30, 26 to 27, 26 to 28, 26 to 29, 26 to 30, 27 to 28, 27 to 29, 27 to 30, 28 to 29, 28 to 30, or 29 to 30 linked nucleosides. In embodiments where the number of nucleosides of an oligonucleotide of a compound is limited, whether to a range or to a specific number, the compound may, nonetheless further comprise additional other substituents. For example, an oligonucleotide comprising 8-30 nucleosides excludes oligonucleotides having 31 nucleosides, but, unless otherwise indicated, such an oligonucleotide may further comprise, for example one or more conjugate groups, terminal groups, or other substituents.

Further, where an oligonucleotide is described by an overall length range and by regions having specified lengths, and where the sum of specified lengths of the regions is less than the upper limit of the overall length range, the oligonucleotide may have additional nucleosides, beyond those of the specified regions, provided that the total number of nucleosides does not exceed the upper limit of the overall length range.

5. Certain Antisense Oligonucleotide Chemistry Motifs

In certain embodiments, the chemical structural features of antisense oligonucleotides are characterized by their sugar motif, internucleoside linkage motif, nucleobase modification motif and overall length. In certain embodiments, such parameters are each independent of one another. Thus, each internucleoside linkage of an oligonucleotide having a gapmer sugar motif may be modified or unmodified and may or may not follow the gapmer modification pattern of the sugar modifications. Thus, the internucleoside linkages within the wing regions of a sugar-gapmer may be the same or different from one another and may be the same or different from the internucleoside linkages of the gap region. Likewise, such sugar-gapmer oligonucleotides may comprise one or more modified nucleobase independent of the gapmer pattern of the sugar modifications. One of skill in the art will appreciate that such motifs may be combined to create a variety of oligonucleotides.

In certain embodiments, the selection of internucleoside linkage and nucleoside modification are not independent of one another.

i. Certain Sequences and Targets

In certain embodiments, the invention provides antisense oligonucleotides having a sequence complementary to a target nucleic acid. Such antisense compounds are capable of hybridizing to a target nucleic acid, resulting in at least one antisense activity. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds

specifically hybridize to one or more target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, a specifically hybridizing antisense compound has a nucleobase sequence comprising a region having sufficient complementarity to a target nucleic acid to allow hybridization and result in antisense activity and insufficient complementarity to any non-target so as to avoid or reduce non-specific hybridization to non-target nucleic acid sequences under conditions in which specific hybridization is desired (e.g., under physiological conditions for *in vivo* or therapeutic uses, and under conditions in which assays are performed in the case of *in vitro* assays). In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides are selective between a target and non-target, even though both target and non-target comprise the target sequence. In such embodiments, selectivity may result from relative accessibility of the target region of one nucleic acid molecule compared to the other.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides antisense compounds comprising oligonucleotides that are fully complementary to the target nucleic acid over the entire length of the oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides are 99% complementary to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides are 95% complementary to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, such oligonucleotides are 90% complementary to the target nucleic acid.

In certain embodiments, such oligonucleotides are 85% complementary to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, such oligonucleotides are 80% complementary to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, an antisense compound comprises a region that is fully complementary to a target nucleic acid and is at least 80% complementary to the target nucleic acid over the entire length of the oligonucleotide. In certain such embodiments, the region of full complementarity is from 6 to 14 nucleobases in length.

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprise a hybridizing region and a terminal region. In certain such embodiments, the hybridizing region consists of 12-30 linked nucleosides and is fully complementary to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the hybridizing region includes one mismatch relative to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the hybridizing region includes two mismatches relative to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the hybridizing region includes three mismatches relative to the target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the terminal region consists of 1-4 terminal nucleosides. In certain embodiments, the terminal nucleosides are at the 3' end. In certain embodiments, one or more of the terminal nucleosides are not complementary to the target nucleic acid.

Antisense mechanisms include any mechanism involving the hybridization of an oligonucleotide with target nucleic acid, wherein the hybridization results in a biological effect. In certain embodiments, such hybridization results in either target nucleic acid degradation or occupancy with concomitant inhibition or stimulation of the cellular machinery involving, for example, translation, transcription, or splicing of the target nucleic acid.

One type of antisense mechanism involving degradation of target RNA is RNase H mediated antisense. RNase H is a cellular endonuclease which cleaves the RNA strand of an RNA:DNA duplex. It is known in the art that single-stranded antisense compounds which are "DNA-like" elicit RNase H activity in

mammalian cells. Activation of RNase H, therefore, results in cleavage of the RNA target, thereby greatly enhancing the efficiency of DNA-like oligonucleotide-mediated inhibition of gene expression.

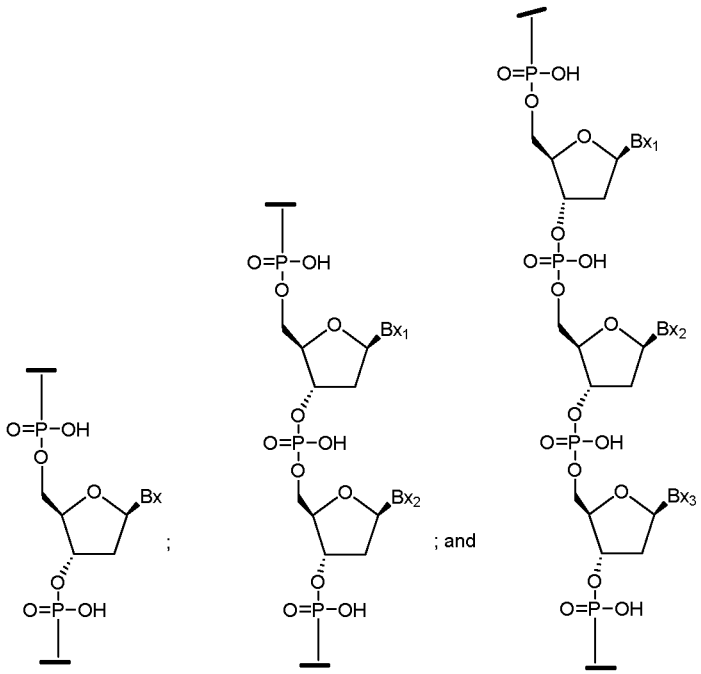
In certain embodiments, a conjugate group comprises a cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, a conjugate group comprises one or more cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, a conjugate group comprises a linker. In certain embodiments, a linker comprises a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, a conjugate group comprises a cell-targeting moiety (also referred to as a cell-targeting group). In certain embodiments a cell-targeting moiety comprises a branching group. In certain embodiments, a cell-targeting moiety comprises one or more tethers. In certain embodiments, a cell-targeting moiety comprises a carbohydrate or carbohydrate cluster.

ii. **Certain Cleavable Moieties**

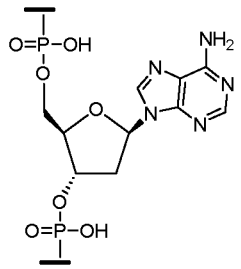
In certain embodiments, a cleavable moiety is a cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, a cleavable moiety comprises a cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group comprises a cleavable moiety. In certain such embodiments, the cleavable moiety attaches to the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain such embodiments, the cleavable moiety attaches directly to the cell-targeting moiety. In certain such embodiments, the cleavable moiety attaches to the conjugate linker. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety comprises a phosphate or phosphodiester. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is a cleavable nucleoside or nucleoside analog. In certain embodiments, the nucleoside or nucleoside analog comprises an optionally protected heterocyclic base selected from a purine, substituted purine, pyrimidine or substituted pyrimidine. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is a nucleoside comprising an optionally protected heterocyclic base selected from uracil, thymine, cytosine, 4-N-benzoylcytosine, 5-methylcytosine, 4-N-benzoyl-5-methylcytosine, adenine, 6-N-benzoyladenine, guanine and 2-N-isobutyrylguanine. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is 2'-deoxy nucleoside that is attached to the 3' position of the antisense oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linkage and is attached to the linker by a phosphodiester or phosphorothioate linkage. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is 2'-deoxy adenosine that is attached to the 3' position of the antisense oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linkage and is attached to the linker by a phosphodiester or phosphorothioate linkage. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is 2'-deoxy adenosine that is attached to the 3' position of the antisense oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linkage and is attached to the linker by a phosphodiester linkage.

In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to the 3' position of the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to the 5' position of the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to a 2' position of the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to the antisense oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linkage. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to the linker by either a phosphodiester or a phosphorothioate linkage. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is attached to the linker by a phosphodiester linkage. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group does not include a cleavable moiety.

In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is cleaved after the complex has been administered to an animal only after being internalized by a targeted cell. Inside the cell the cleavable moiety is cleaved thereby releasing the active antisense oligonucleotide. While not wanting to be bound by theory it is believed that the cleavable moiety is cleaved by one or more nucleases within the cell. In certain embodiments, the one or more nucleases cleave the phosphodiester linkage between the cleavable moiety and the linker. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety has a structure selected from among the following:



wherein each of Bx, Bx_1, Bx_2, and Bx_3 is independently a heterocyclic base moiety. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety has a structure selected from among the following:



iii. Certain Linkers

In certain embodiments, the conjugate groups comprise a linker. In certain such embodiments, the linker is covalently bound to the cleavable moiety. In certain such embodiments, the linker is covalently bound to the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the linker is covalently bound to a cell-

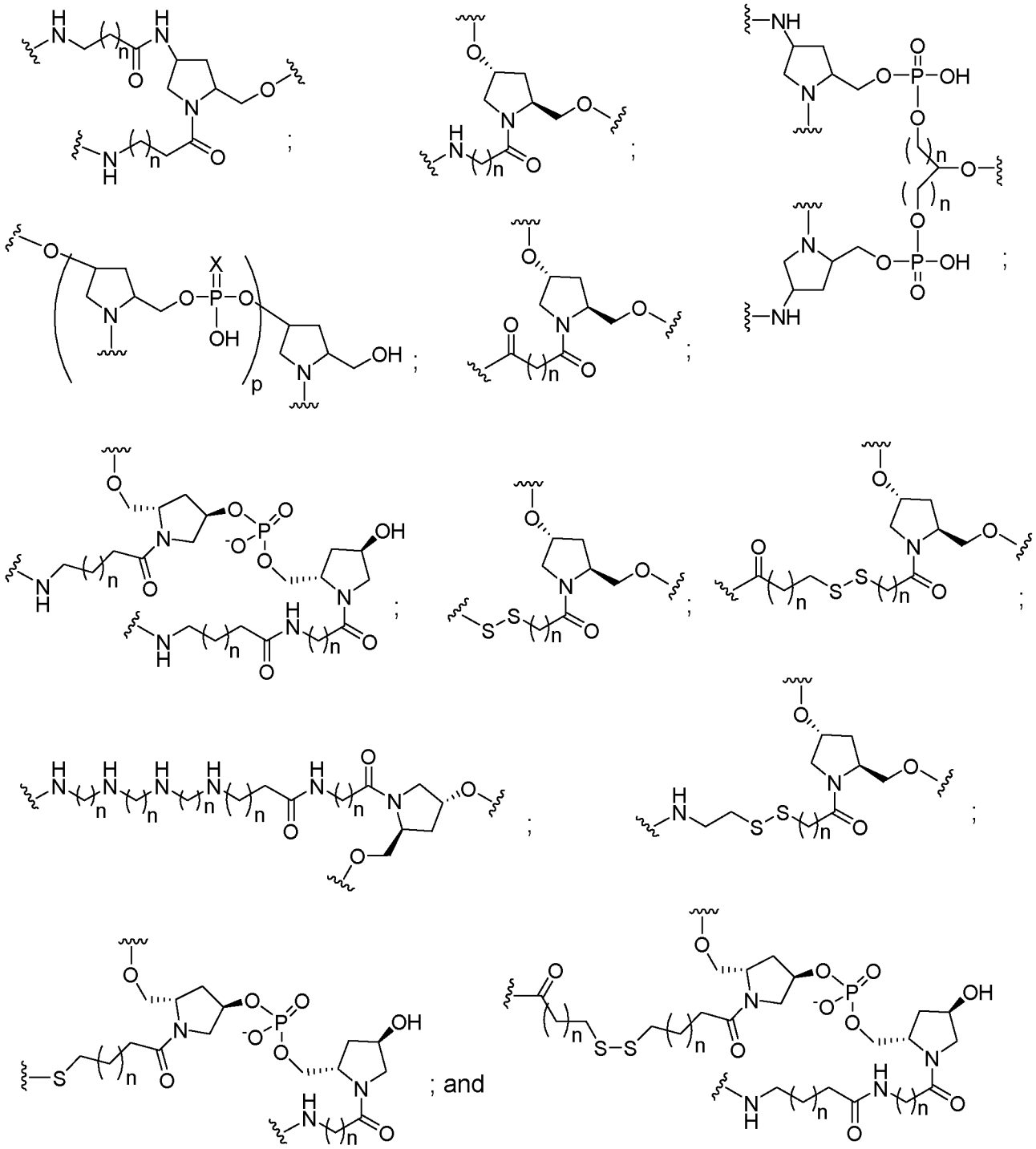
targeting moiety. In certain embodiments, the linker further comprises a covalent attachment to a solid support. In certain embodiments, the linker further comprises a covalent attachment to a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the linker further comprises a covalent attachment to a solid support and further comprises a covalent attachment to a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the linker includes multiple positions for attachment of tethered ligands. In certain embodiments, the linker includes multiple positions for attachment of tethered ligands and is not attached to a branching group. In certain embodiments, the linker further comprises one or more cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group does not include a linker.

In certain embodiments, the linker includes at least a linear group comprising groups selected from alkyl, amide, disulfide, polyethylene glycol, ether, thioether (-S-) and hydroxylamino (-O-N(H)-) groups. In certain embodiments, the linear group comprises groups selected from alkyl, amide and ether groups. In certain embodiments, the linear group comprises groups selected from alkyl and ether groups. In certain embodiments, the linear group comprises at least one phosphorus linking group. In certain embodiments, the linear group comprises at least one phosphodiester group. In certain embodiments, the linear group includes at least one neutral linking group. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the cell-targeting moiety and the cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the cell-targeting moiety and the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the cell-targeting moiety, the cleavable moiety and a solid support. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the cell-targeting moiety, the cleavable moiety, a solid support and a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the linear group includes one or more cleavable bond.

In certain embodiments, the linker includes the linear group covalently attached to a scaffold group. In certain embodiments, the scaffold includes a branched aliphatic group comprising groups selected from alkyl, amide, disulfide, polyethylene glycol, ether, thioether and hydroxylamino groups. In certain embodiments, the scaffold includes a branched aliphatic group comprising groups selected from alkyl, amide and ether groups. In certain embodiments, the scaffold includes at least one mono or polycyclic ring system. In certain embodiments, the scaffold includes at least two mono or polycyclic ring systems. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the scaffold group and the scaffold group is covalently attached to the cleavable moiety and the linker. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the scaffold group and the scaffold group is covalently attached to the cleavable moiety, the linker and a solid support. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the scaffold group and the scaffold group is covalently attached to the cleavable moiety, the linker and a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the linear group is covalently attached to the scaffold group and the scaffold group is covalently attached to the cleavable moiety, the linker, a protein binding moiety and a solid support. In certain embodiments, the scaffold group includes one or more cleavable bond.

In certain embodiments, the linker includes a protein binding moiety. In certain embodiments, the protein binding moiety is a lipid such as for example including but not limited to cholesterol, cholic acid, adamantane acetic acid, 1-pyrene butyric acid, dihydrotestosterone, 1,3-Bis-O(hexadecyl)glycerol, geranyloxyhexyl group, hexadecylglycerol, borneol, menthol, 1,3-propanediol, heptadecyl group, palmitic acid, myristic acid, O3-(oleoyl)lithocholic acid, O3-(oleoyl)cholenic acid, dimethoxytrityl, or phenoxazine), a vitamin (e.g., folate, vitamin A, vitamin E, biotin, pyridoxal), a peptide, a carbohydrate (e.g., monosaccharide, disaccharide, trisaccharide, tetrasaccharide, oligosaccharide, polysaccharide), an endosomolytic component, a steroid (e.g., uvaol, hecigenin, diosgenin), a terpene (e.g., triterpene, e.g., sarsasapogenin, friedelin, epifriedelanol derivatized lithocholic acid), or a cationic lipid. In certain embodiments, the protein binding moiety is a C16 to C22 long chain saturated or unsaturated fatty acid, cholesterol, cholic acid, vitamin E, adamantane or 1-pentafluoropropyl.

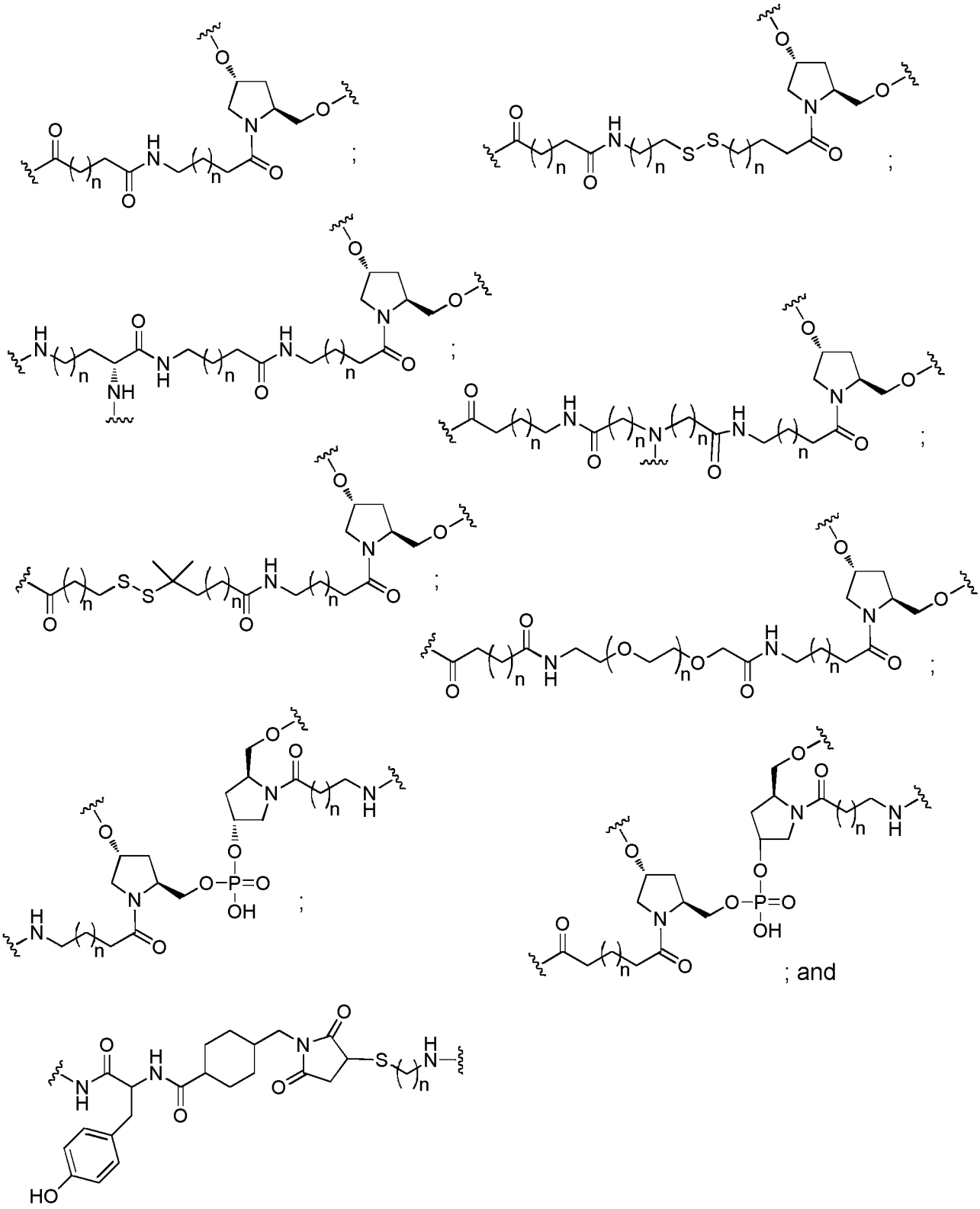
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



; and

wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20; and p is from 1 to 6.

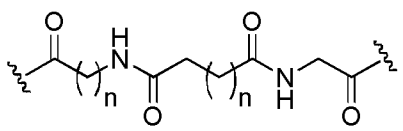
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



; and

wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among: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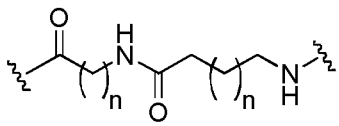
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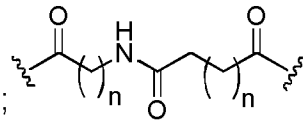
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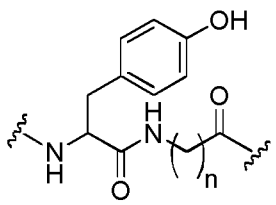
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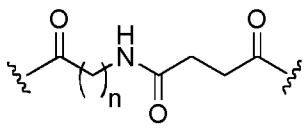
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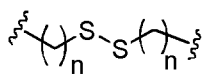
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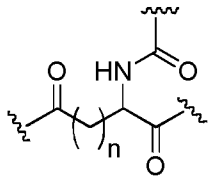
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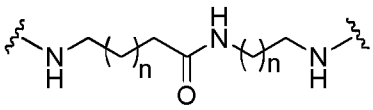
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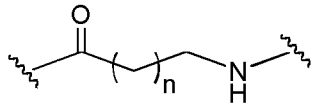
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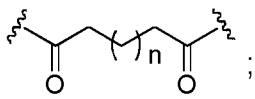
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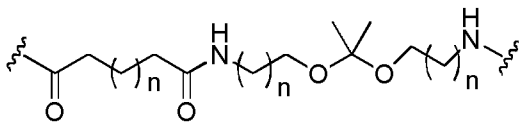
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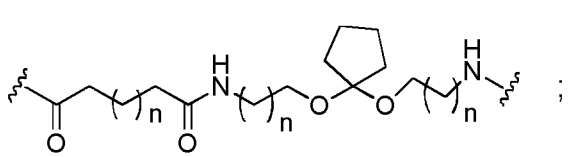
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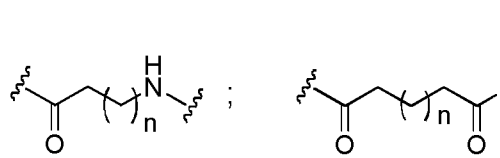
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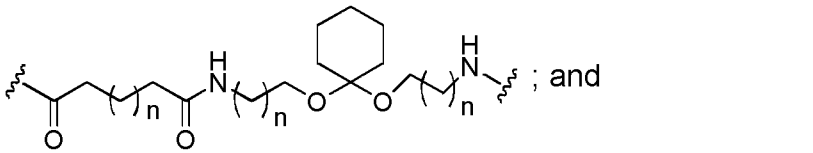
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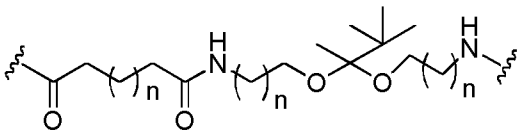
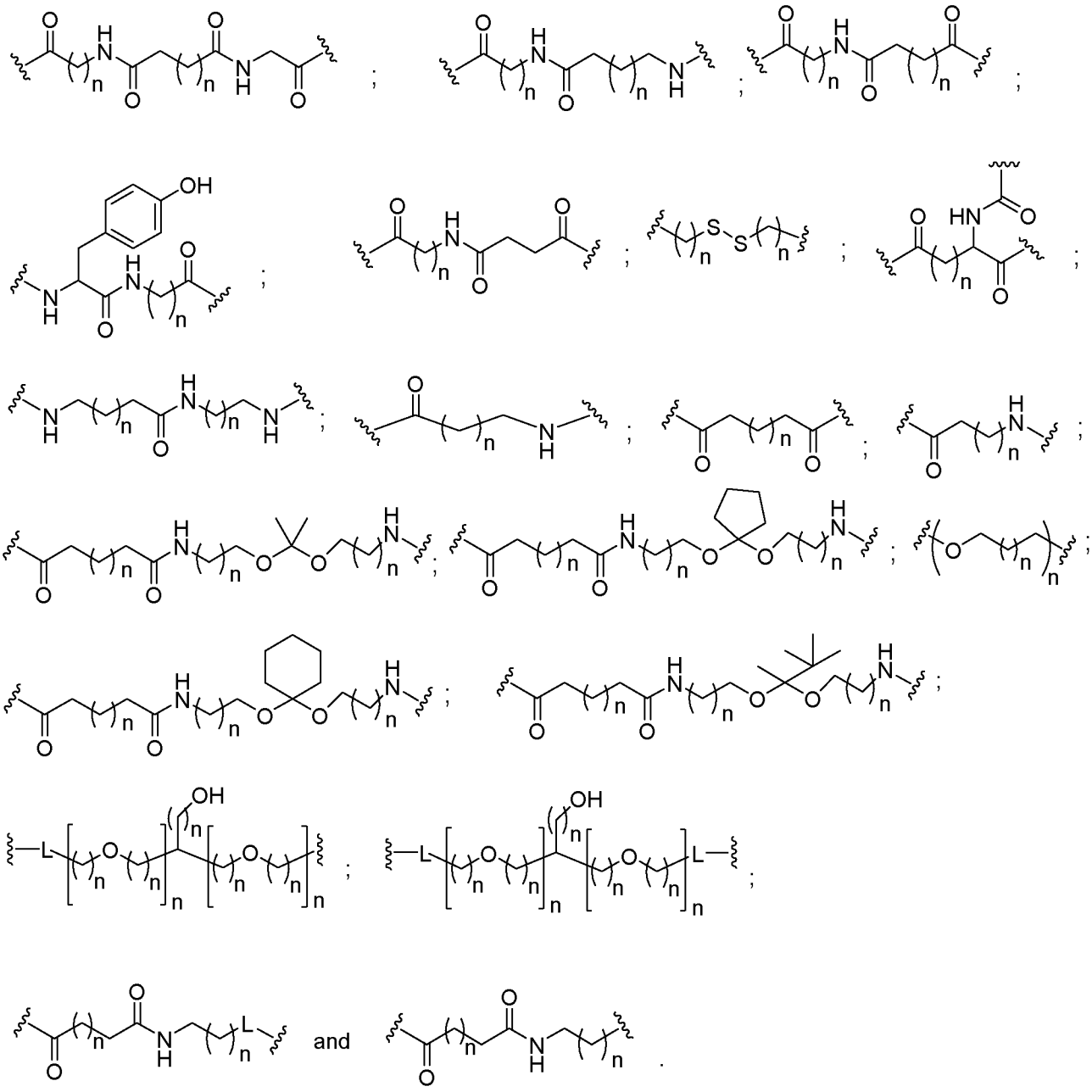


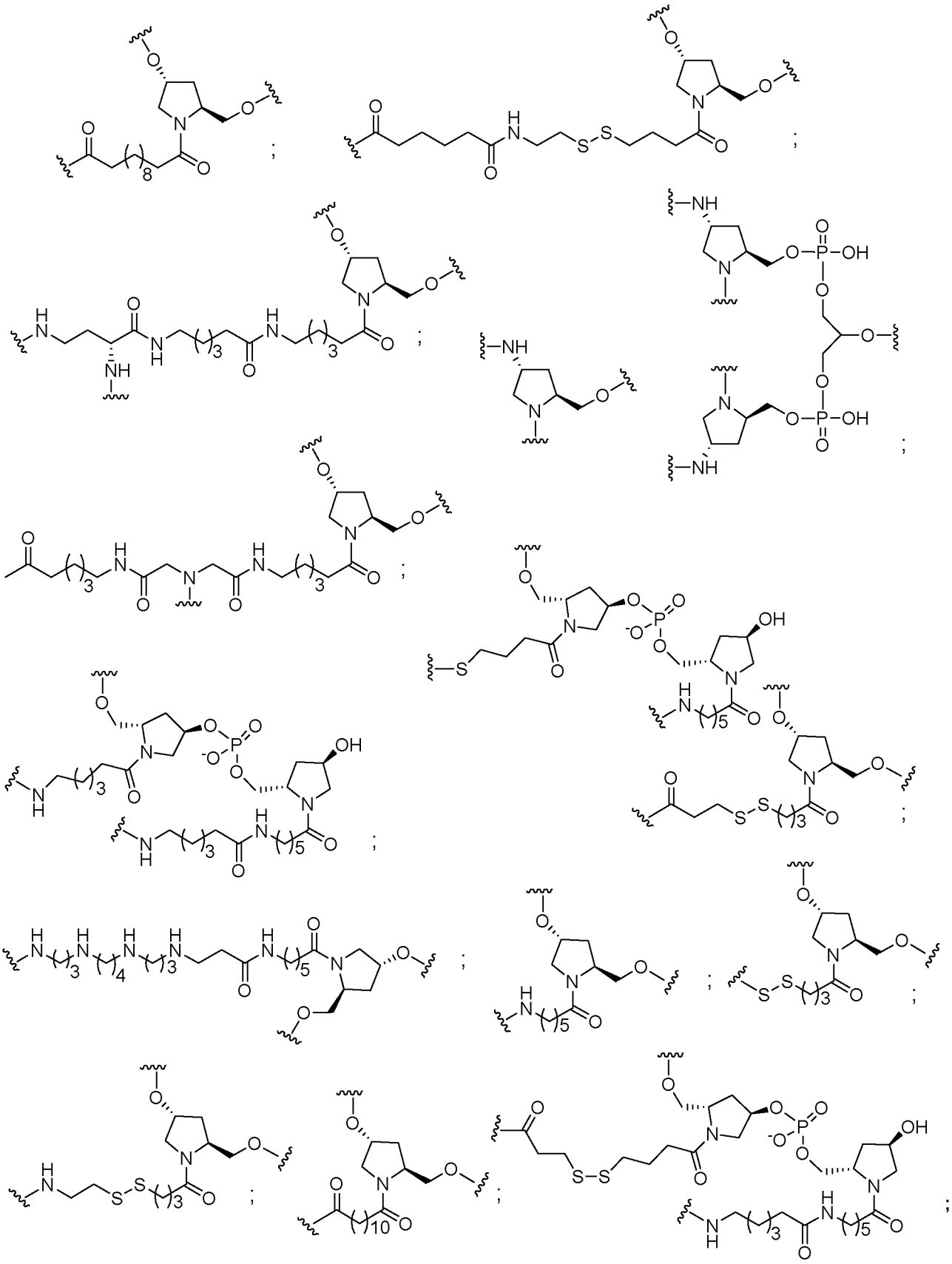
wherein n is from 1 to 20.

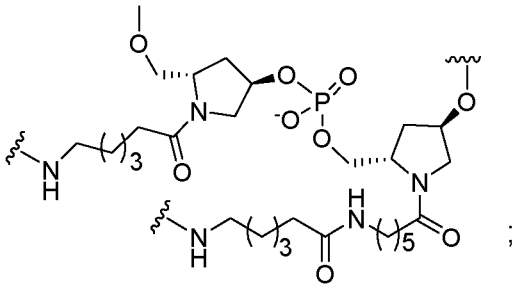
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



wherein each L is, independently, a phosphorus linking group or a neutral linking group; and each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:

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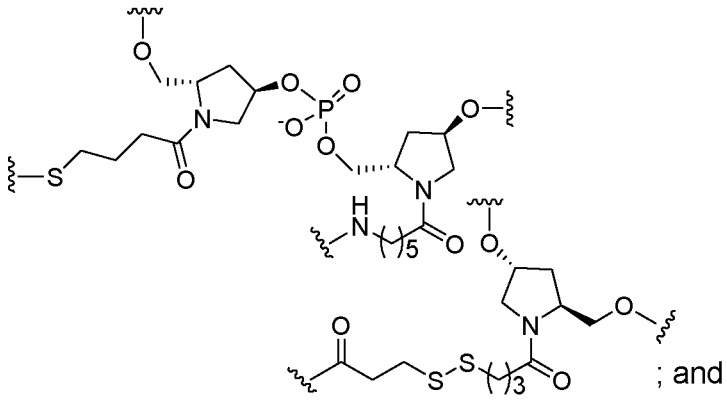
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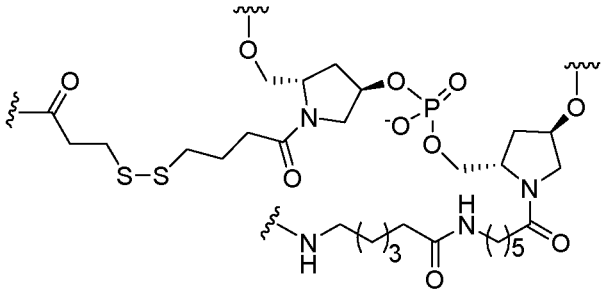
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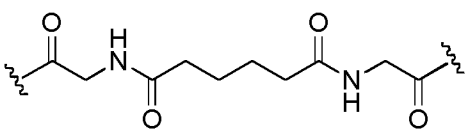
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among: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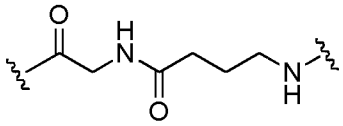
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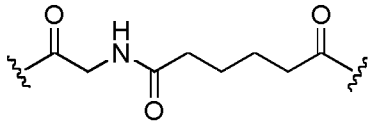
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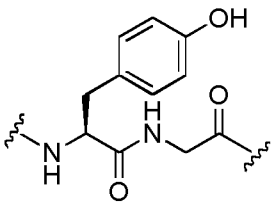
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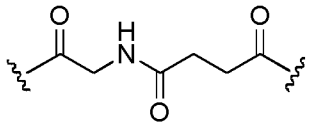
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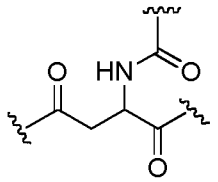
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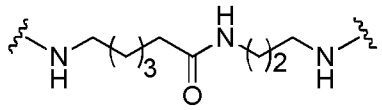
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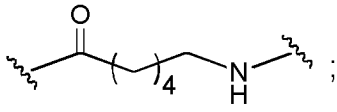
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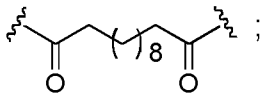
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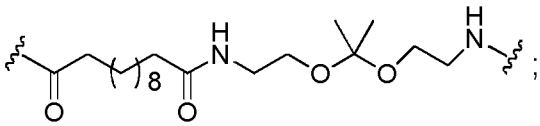
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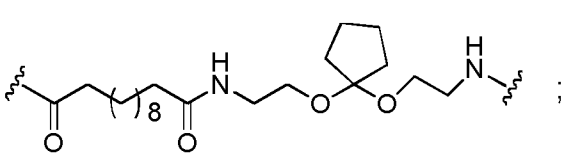
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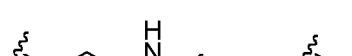
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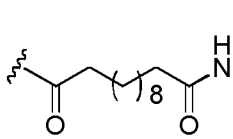
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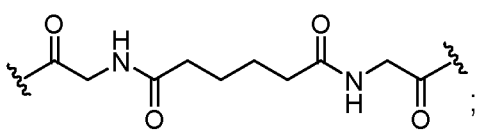
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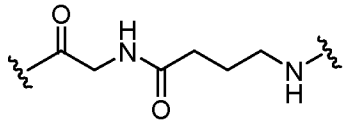
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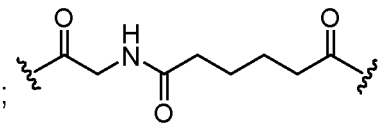
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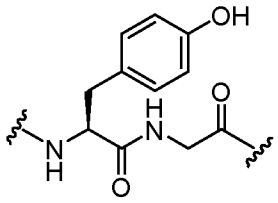
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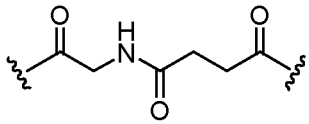
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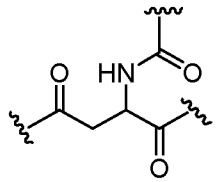
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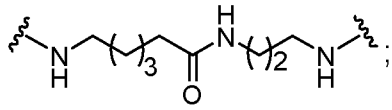
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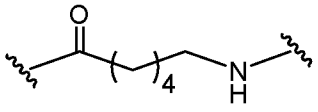
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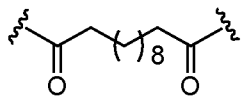
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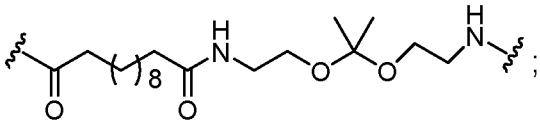
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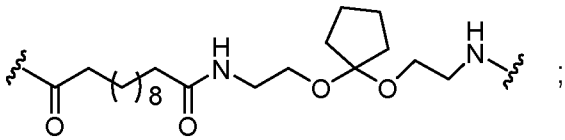
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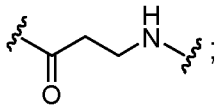
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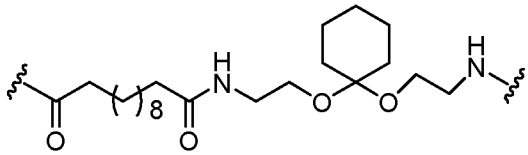

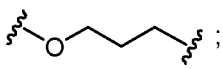
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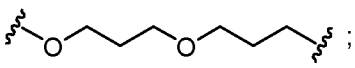
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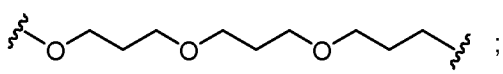
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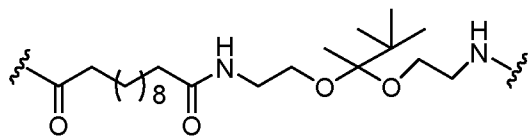
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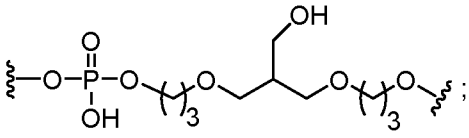
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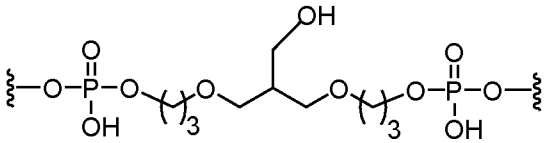
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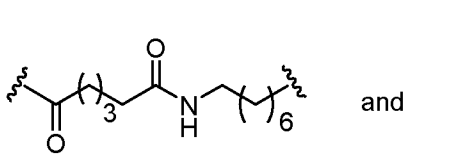
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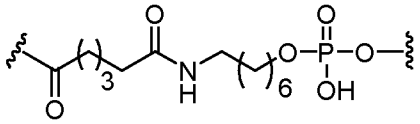
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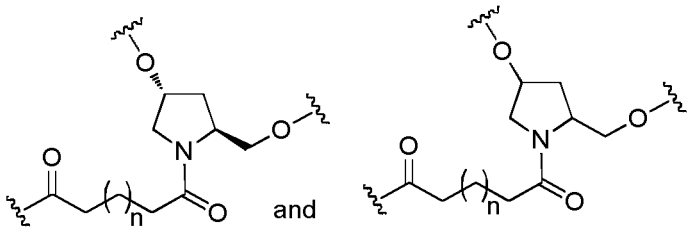
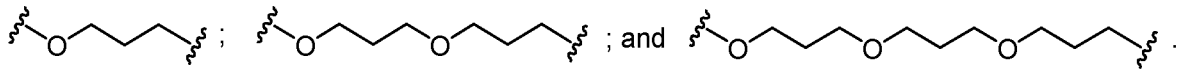
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:

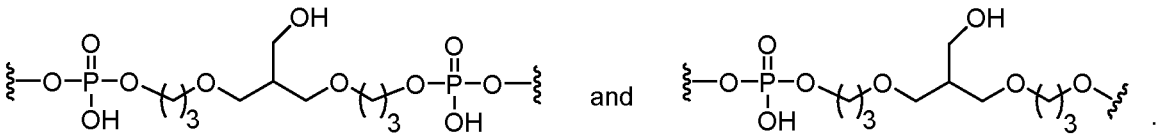


wherein n is from 1 to 20.

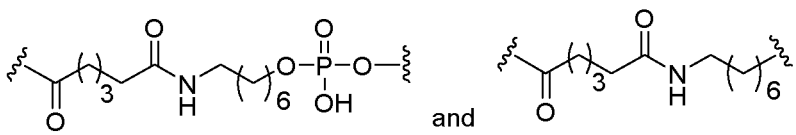
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



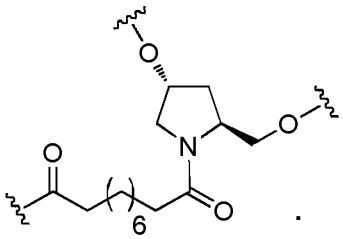
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



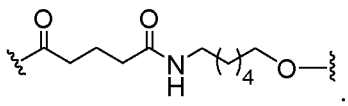
In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



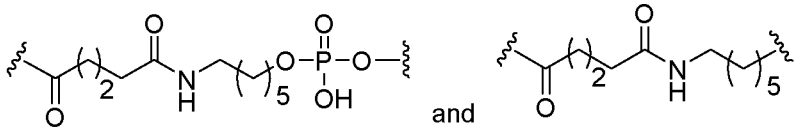
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has the structure:



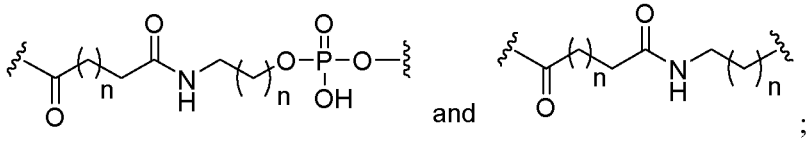
In certain embodiments, the conjugate linker has the structure:



In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



In certain embodiments, a linker has a structure selected from among:



wherein each n is independently, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7.

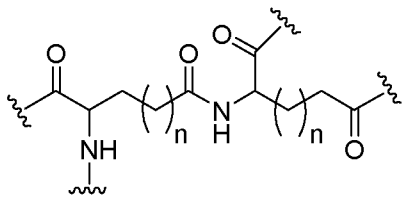
iv. **Certain Cell-Targeting Moieties**

In certain embodiments, conjugate groups comprise cell-targeting moieties. Certain such cell-targeting moieties increase cellular uptake of antisense compounds. In certain embodiments, cell-targeting moieties comprise a branching group, one or more tether, and one or more ligand. In certain embodiments, cell-targeting moieties comprise a branching group, one or more tether, one or more ligand and one or more cleavable bond.

1. **Certain Branching Groups**

In certain embodiments, the conjugate groups comprise a targeting moiety comprising a branching group and at least two tethered ligands. In certain embodiments, the branching group attaches the conjugate linker. In certain embodiments, the branching group attaches the cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, the branching group attaches the antisense oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, the branching group is covalently attached to the linker and each of the tethered ligands. In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises a branched aliphatic group comprising groups selected from alkyl, amide, disulfide, polyethylene glycol, ether, thioether and hydroxylamino groups. In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises groups selected from alkyl, amide and ether groups. In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises groups selected from alkyl and ether groups. In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises a mono or polycyclic ring system. In certain embodiments, the branching group comprises one or more cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, the conjugate group does not include a branching group.

In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among: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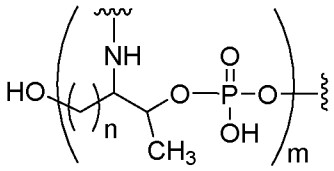
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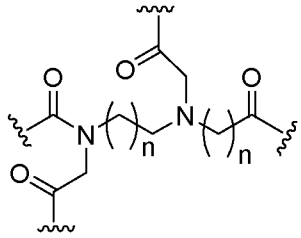
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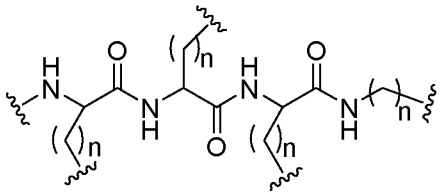
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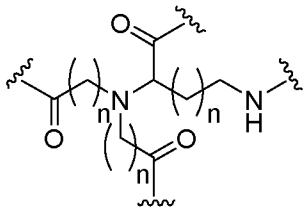
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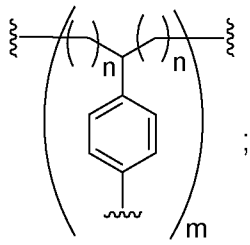
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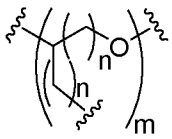
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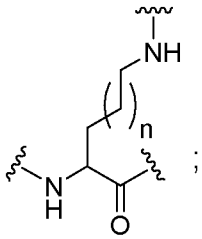
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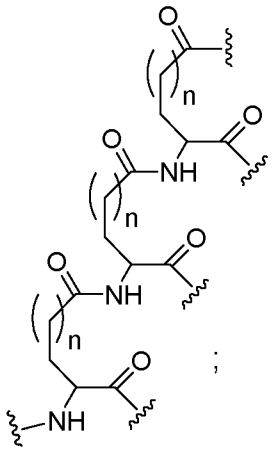
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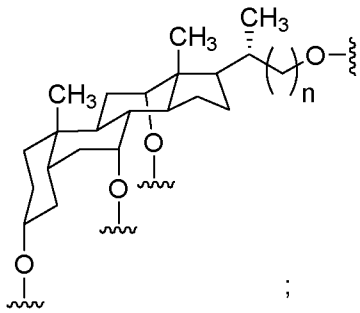
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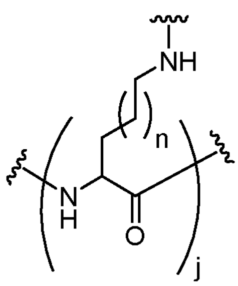
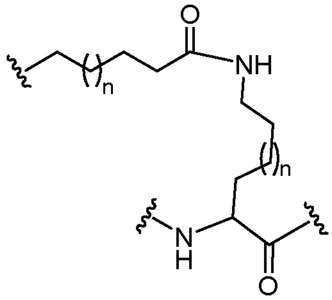
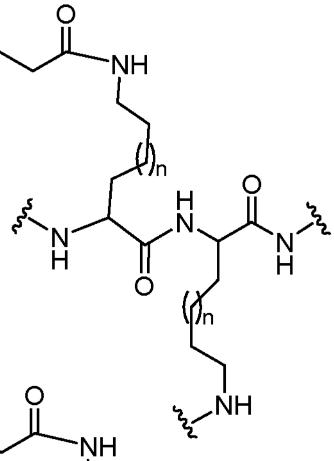
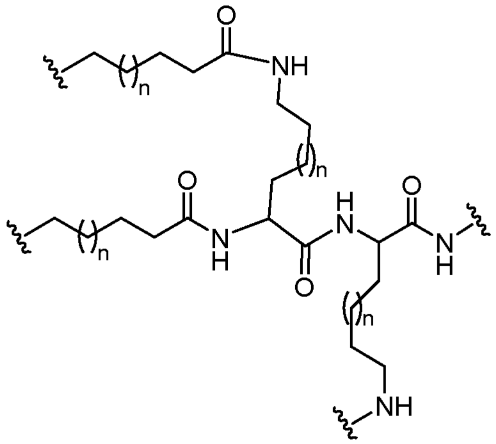
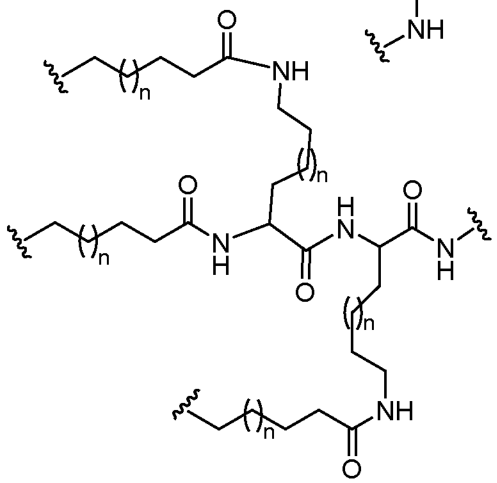
 ;  ;  ;

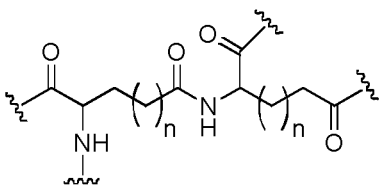
 ; and  .

wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

j is from 1 to 3; and

m is from 2 to 6.

In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among: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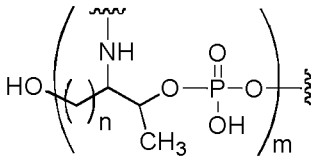
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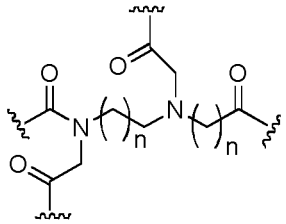
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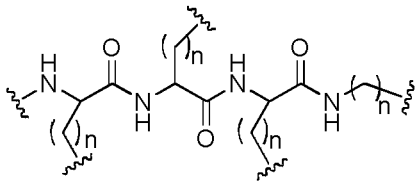
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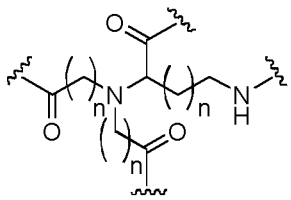
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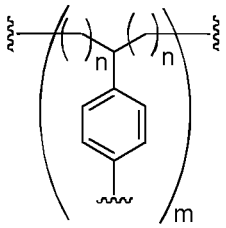
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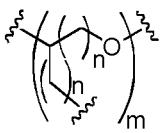
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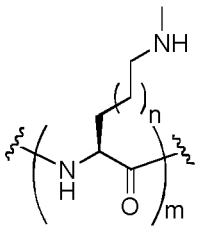
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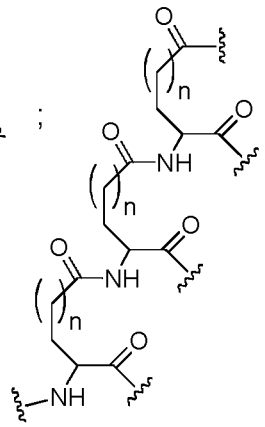
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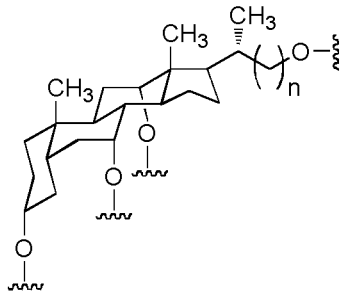
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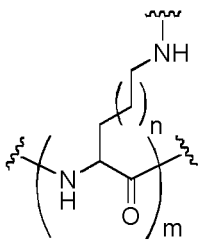
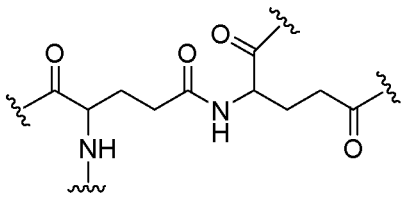


wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20; and

m is from 2 to 6.

In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among: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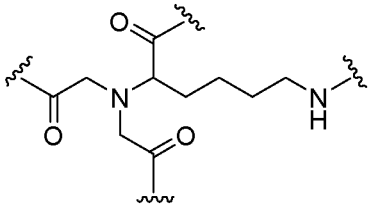
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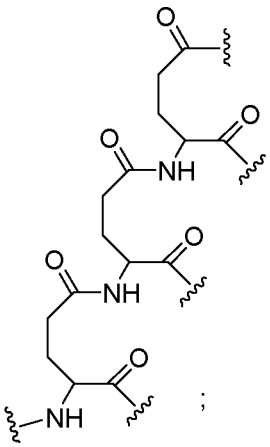
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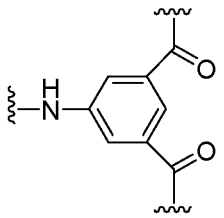
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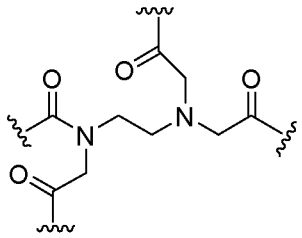
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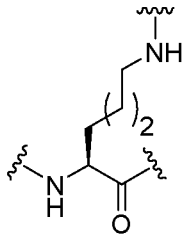
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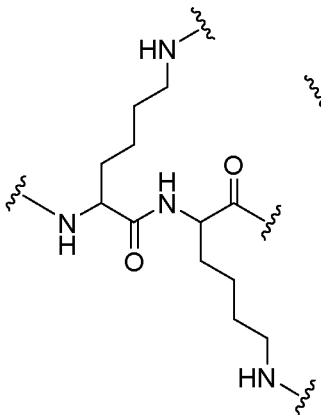
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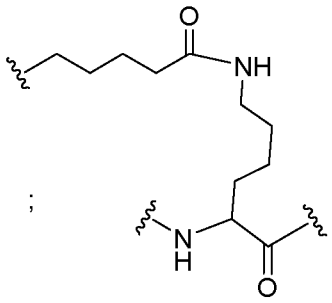
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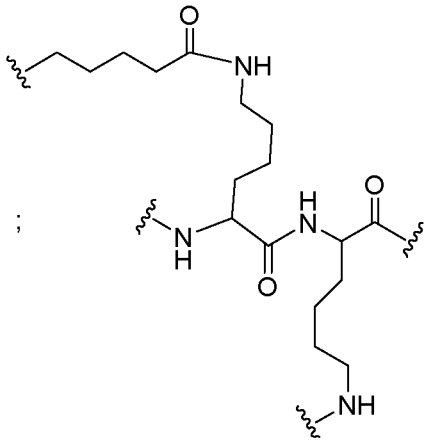
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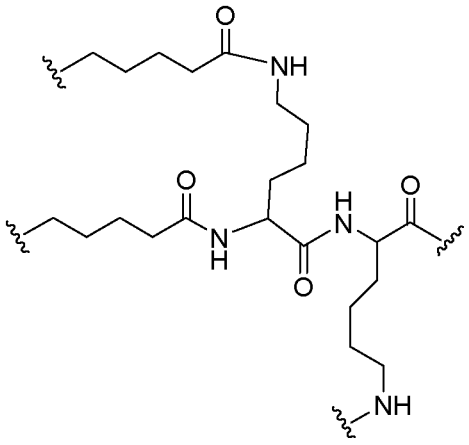
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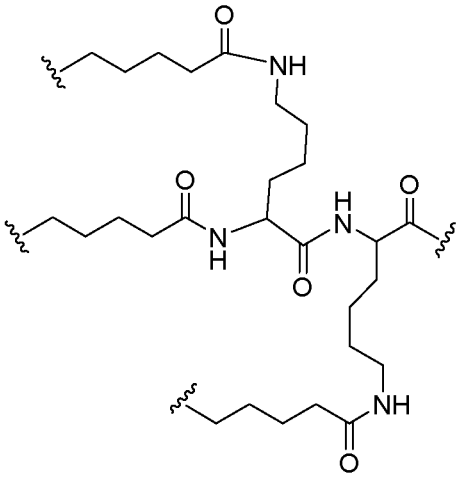
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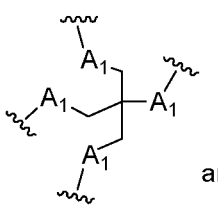
In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among: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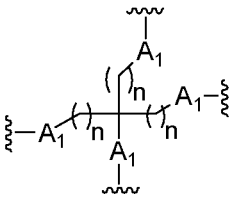
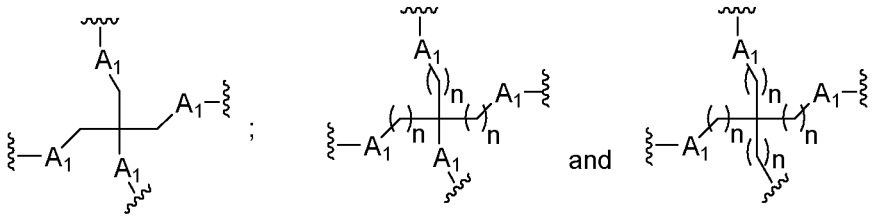


wherein each A_1 is independently, O, S, C=O or NH; and

each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

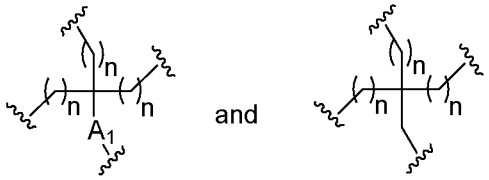
In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among:



wherein each A_1 is independently, O, S, C=O or NH; and

each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

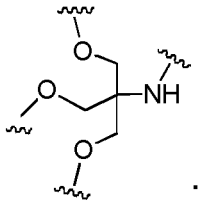
In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among:



wherein A_1 is O, S, C=O or NH; and

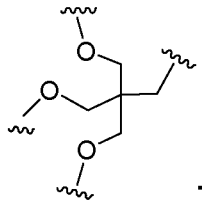
each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among:

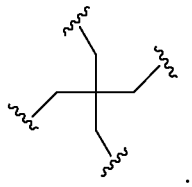


.

In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among:



In certain embodiments, a branching group has a structure selected from among:



2. Certain Tethers

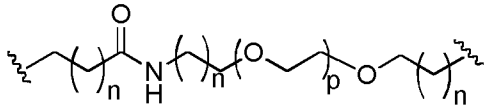
In certain embodiments, conjugate groups comprise one or more tethers covalently attached to the branching group. In certain embodiments, conjugate groups comprise one or more tethers covalently attached to the linking group. In certain embodiments, each tether is a linear aliphatic group comprising one or more groups selected from alkyl, ether, thioether, disulfide, amide and polyethylene glycol groups in any combination. In certain embodiments, each tether is a linear aliphatic group comprising one or more groups selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, ether, thioether, disulfide, amide, phosphodiester and polyethylene glycol groups in any combination. In certain embodiments, each tether is a linear aliphatic group comprising one or more groups selected from alkyl, ether and amide groups in any combination. In certain embodiments, each tether is a linear aliphatic group comprising one or more groups selected from alkyl, substituted alkyl, phosphodiester, ether and amide groups in any combination. In certain embodiments, each tether is a linear aliphatic group comprising one or more groups selected from alkyl and phosphodiester in any combination. In certain embodiments, each tether comprises at least one phosphorus linking group or neutral linking group.

In certain embodiments, the tether includes one or more cleavable bond. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the branching group through either an amide or an ether group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the branching group through a phosphodiester group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the branching group through a phosphorus linking group or neutral linking group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the branching group through an ether group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the ligand through either an amide or an ether group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the ligand through an ether group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the ligand through either an amide or an ether group. In certain embodiments, the tether is attached to the ligand through an ether group.

In certain embodiments, each tether comprises from about 8 to about 20 atoms in chain length between the ligand and the branching group. In certain embodiments, each tether group comprises from

about 10 to about 18 atoms in chain length between the ligand and the branching group. In certain embodiments, each tether group comprises about 13 atoms in chain length.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among: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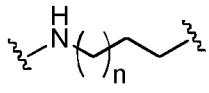
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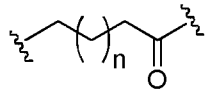
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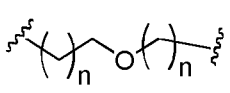
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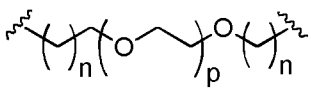
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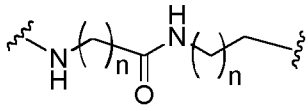
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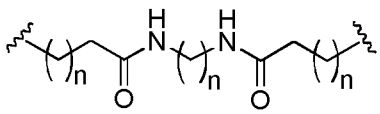
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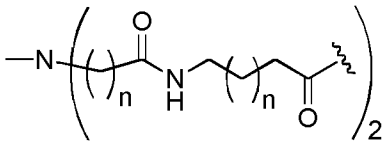
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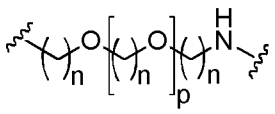
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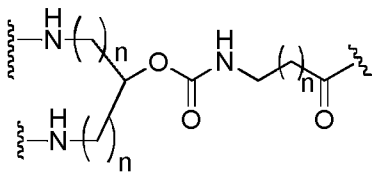
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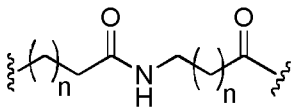
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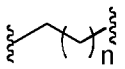
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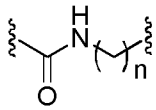
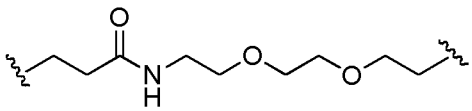


wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20; and
each p is from 1 to about 6.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among: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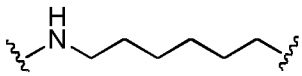
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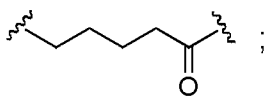
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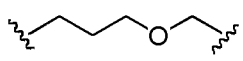
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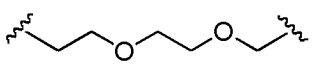
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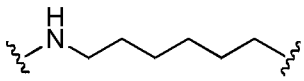
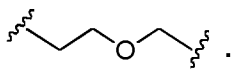
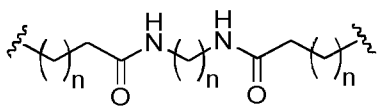
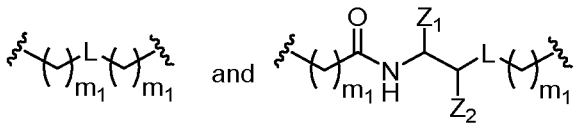

; and

.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among:



wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among:



wherein L is either a phosphorus linking group or a neutral linking group;

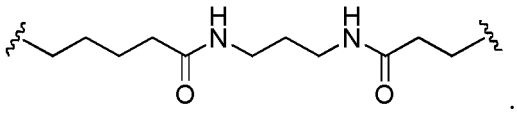
Z_1 is C(=O)O-R_2;

Z_2 is H, C_1-C_6 alkyl or substituted C_1-C_6 alky;

R_2 is H, C_1-C_6 alkyl or substituted C_1-C_6 alky; and

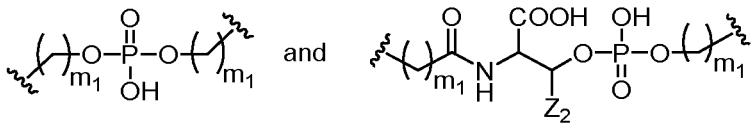
each m_1 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m_1 is greater than 0 for each tether.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among:



.

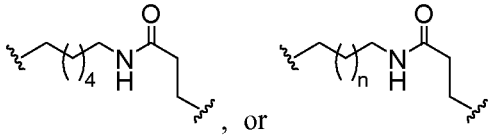
In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among:



wherein Z_2 is H or CH_3; and

each m_1 is, independently, from 0 to 20 wherein at least one m_1 is greater than 0 for each tether.

In certain embodiments, a tether has a structure selected from among:



; wherein each n is independently, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7.

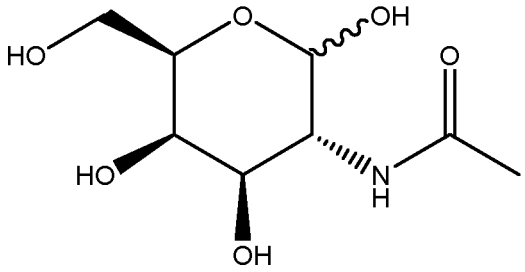
In certain embodiments, a tether comprises a phosphorus linking group. In certain embodiments, a tether does not comprise any amide bonds. In certain embodiments, a tether comprises a phosphorus linking group and does not comprise any amide bonds.

3. Certain Ligands

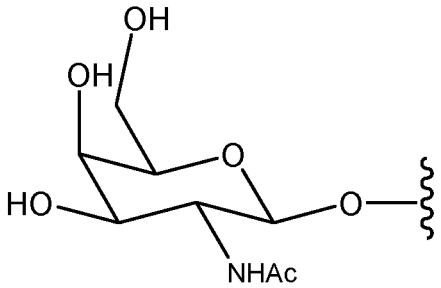
In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides ligands wherein each ligand is covalently attached to a tether. In certain embodiments, each ligand is selected to have an affinity for at least one type of receptor on a target cell. In certain embodiments, ligands are selected that have an affinity for at least one type of receptor on the surface of a mammalian liver cell. In certain embodiments, ligands are selected that have an affinity for the hepatic asialoglycoprotein receptor (ASGP-R). In certain embodiments, each ligand is a carbohydrate. In certain embodiments, each ligand is, independently selected from galactose, N-acetyl galactoseamine, mannose, glucose, glucosamone and fucose. In certain embodiments, each ligand is N-acetyl galactoseamine (GalNAc). In certain embodiments, the targeting moiety comprises 2 to 6 ligands. In certain embodiments, the targeting moiety comprises 3 ligands. In certain embodiments, the targeting moiety comprises 3 N-acetyl galactoseamine ligands.

In certain embodiments, the ligand is a carbohydrate, carbohydrate derivative, modified carbohydrate, multivalent carbohydrate cluster, polysaccharide, modified polysaccharide, or polysaccharide derivative. In certain embodiments, the ligand is an amino sugar or a thio sugar. For example, amino sugars may be selected from any number of compounds known in the art, for example glucosamine, sialic acid, α-D-galactosamine, N-Acetylgalactosamine, 2-acetamido-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose (GalNAc), 2-Amino-3-*O*-[(*R*)-1-carboxyethyl]-2-deoxy-β-D-glucopyranose (β-muramic acid), 2-Deoxy-2-methylamino-L-glucopyranose, 4,6-Dideoxy-4-formamido-2,3-di-*O*-methyl-D-mannopyranose, 2-Deoxy-2-sulfoamino-D-glucopyranose and *N*-sulfo-D-glucosamine, and *N*-Glycoloyl-α-neuraminic acid. For example, thio sugars may be selected from the group consisting of 5-Thio-β-D-glucopyranose, Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-acetyl-1-thio-6-*O*-trityl-α-D-glucopyranoside, 4-Thio-β-D-galactopyranose, and ethyl 3,4,6,7-tetra-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-1,5-dithio-α-D-*gluco*-heptopyranoside.

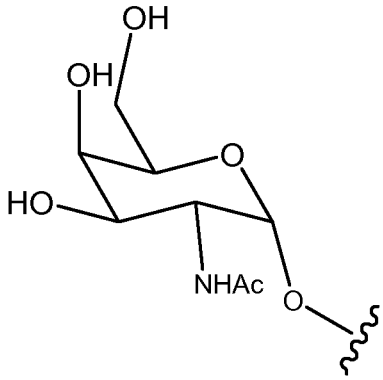
In certain embodiments, "GalNac" or "Gal-NAc" refers to 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose, commonly referred to in the literature as N-acetyl galactosamine. In certain embodiments, "N-acetyl galactosamine" refers to 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose. In certain embodiments, "GalNac" or "Gal-NAc" refers to 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose. In certain embodiments, "GalNac" or "Gal-NAc" refers to 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose, which includes both the β-form: 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranose and α-form: 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose. In certain embodiments, both the β-form: 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranose and α-form: 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose may be used interchangeably. Accordingly, in structures in which one form is depicted, these structures are intended to include the other form as well. For example, where the structure for an α-form: 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose is shown, this structure is intended to include the other form as well. In certain embodiments, In certain preferred embodiments, the β-form 2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose is the preferred embodiment.



2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-D-galactopyranose

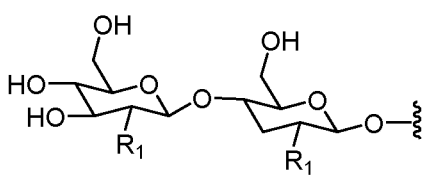


2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-β-D-galactopyranose

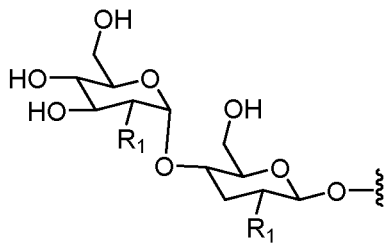


2-(Acetylamino)-2-deoxy-α-D-galactopyranose

In certain embodiments one or more ligand has a structure selected from among:

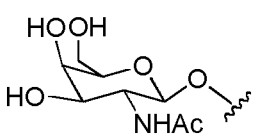


and



wherein each R_1 is selected from OH and NHCOOH.

In certain embodiments one or more ligand has a structure selected from among: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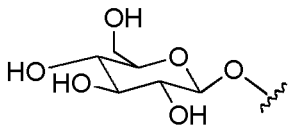
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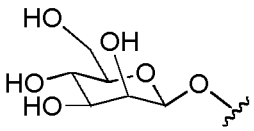
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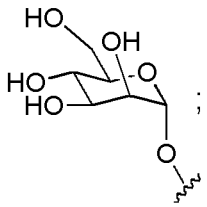
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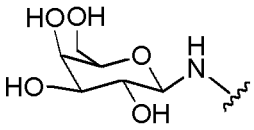
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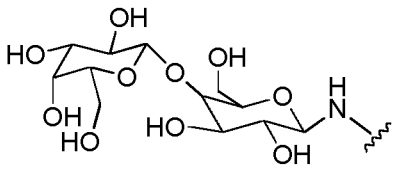
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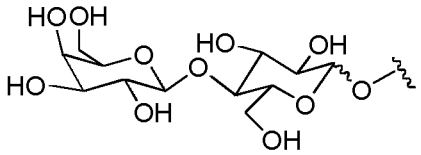
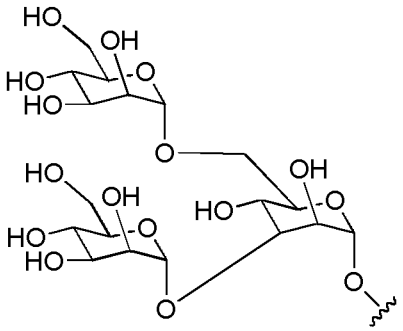
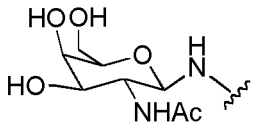
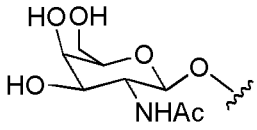

; and

.

In certain embodiments one or more ligand has a structure selected from among:

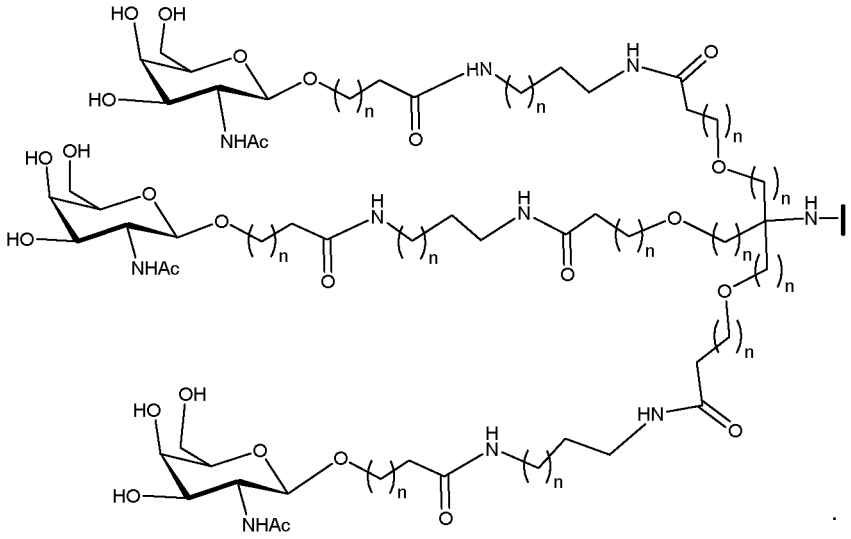

.

In certain embodiments one or more ligand has a structure selected from among:


.

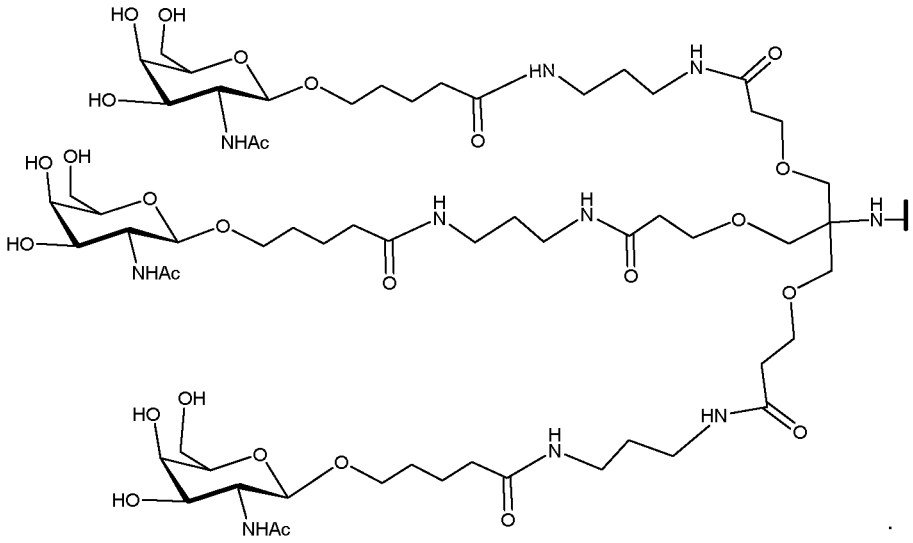
i. **Certain Conjugates**

In certain embodiments, conjugate groups comprise the structural features above. In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:

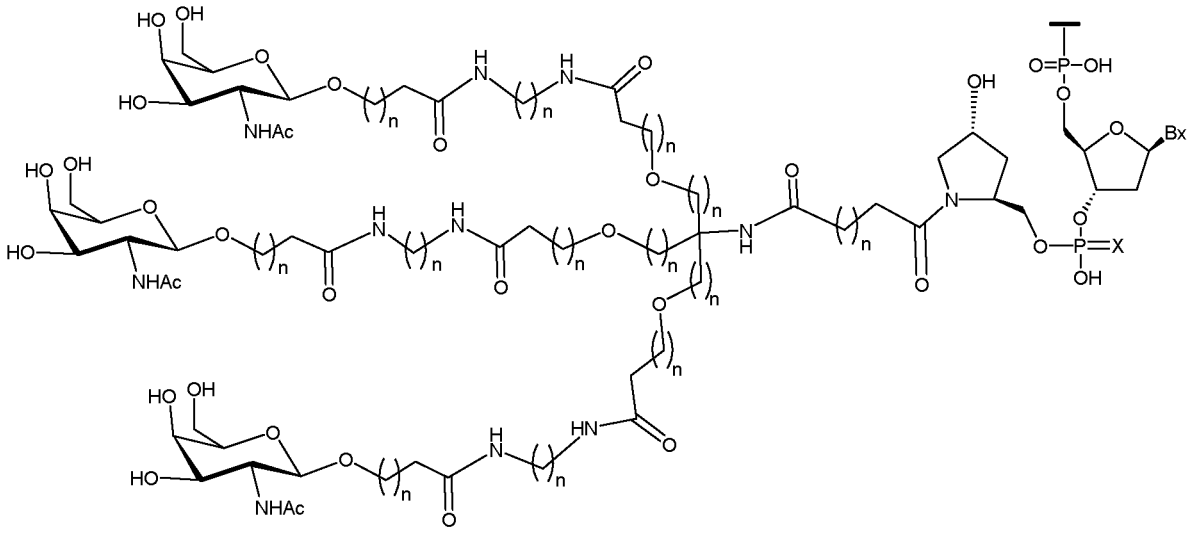


wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20.

In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



wherein each n is, independently, from 1 to 20;

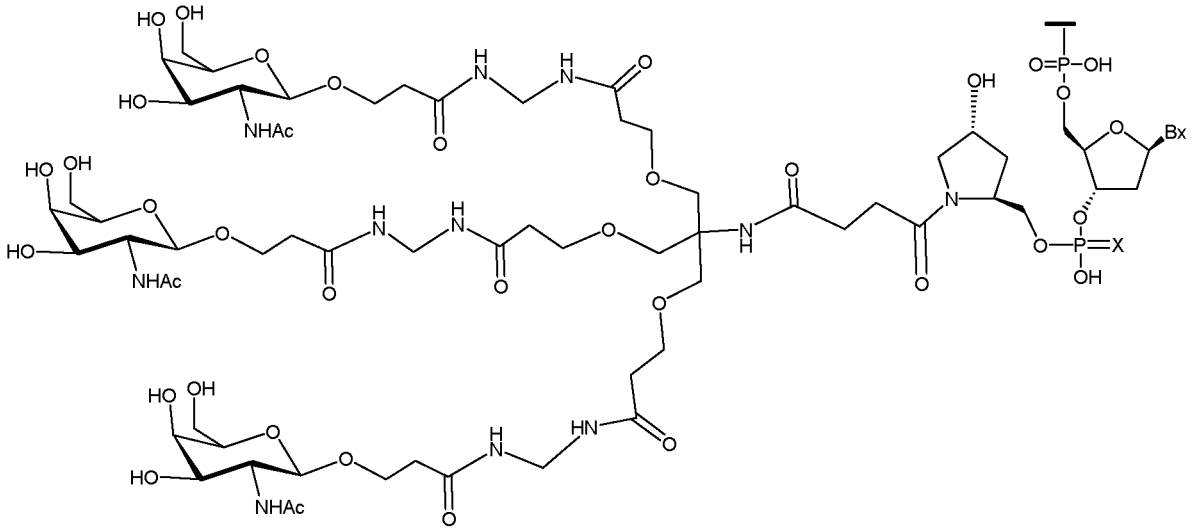
Z is H or a linked solid support;

Q is an antisense compound;

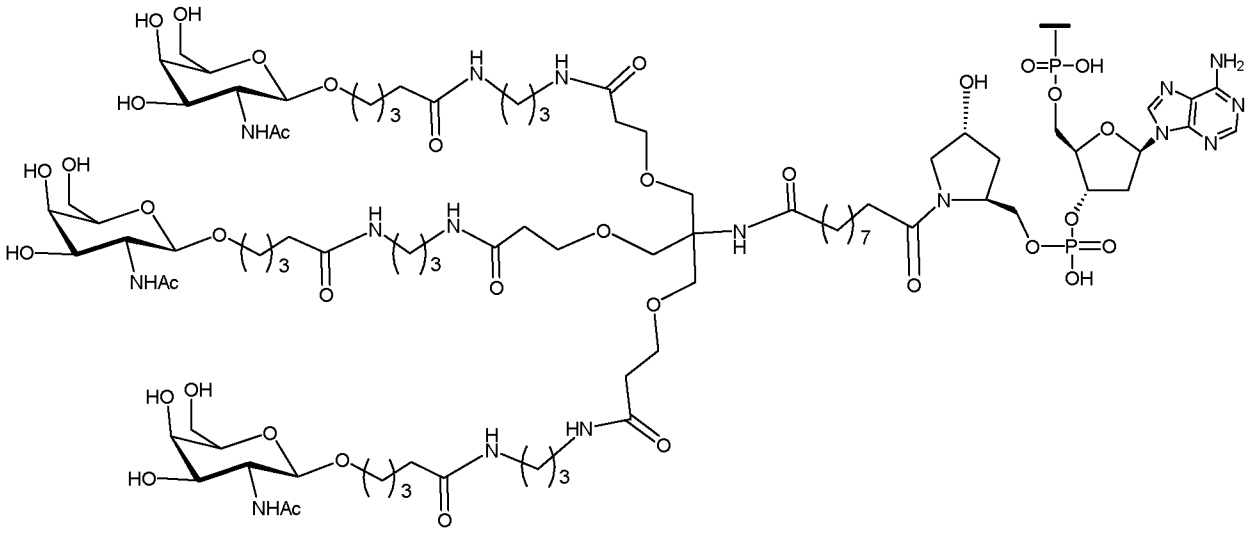
X is O or S; and

Bx is a heterocyclic base moiety.

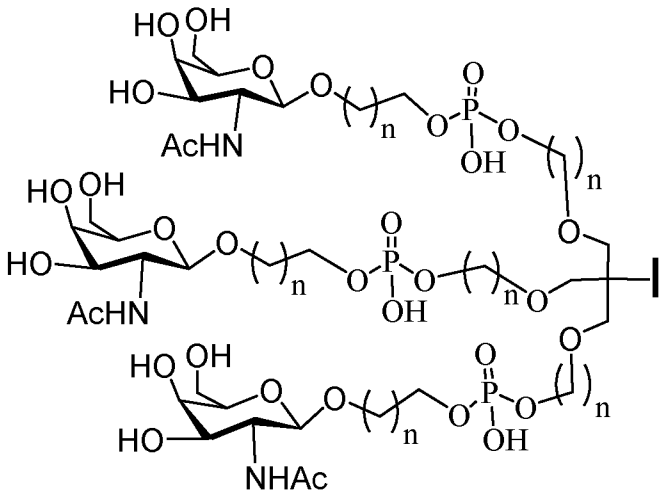
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



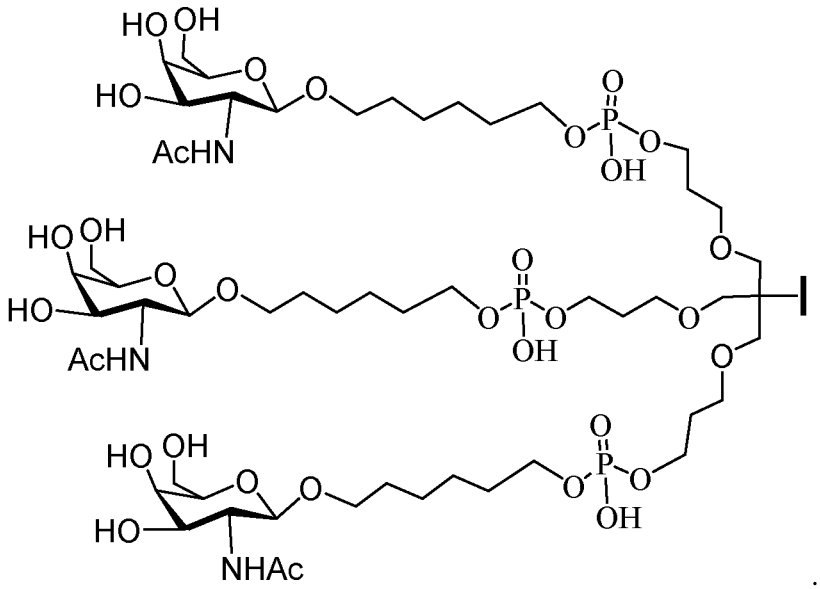
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



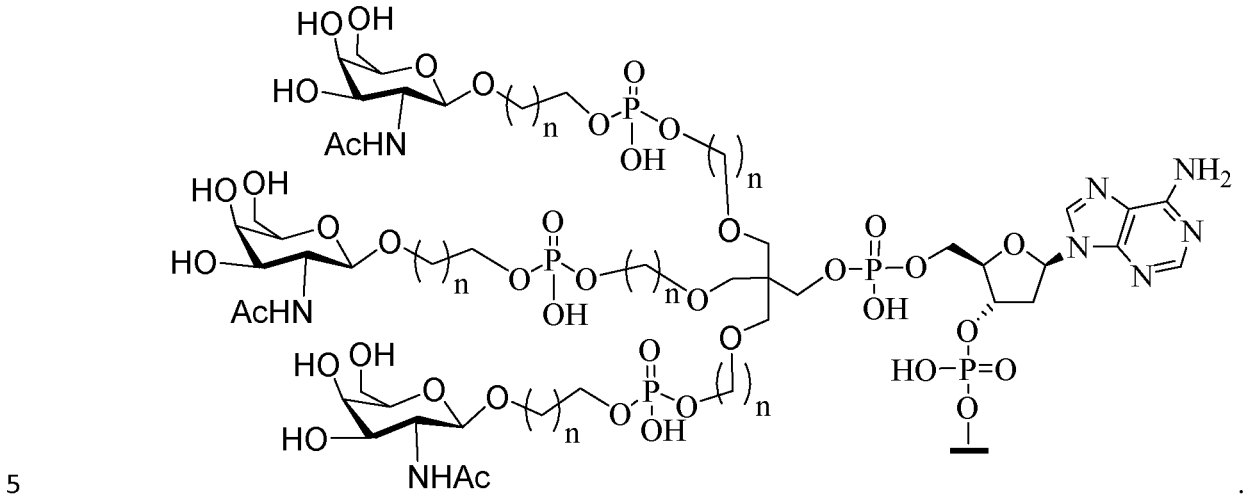
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



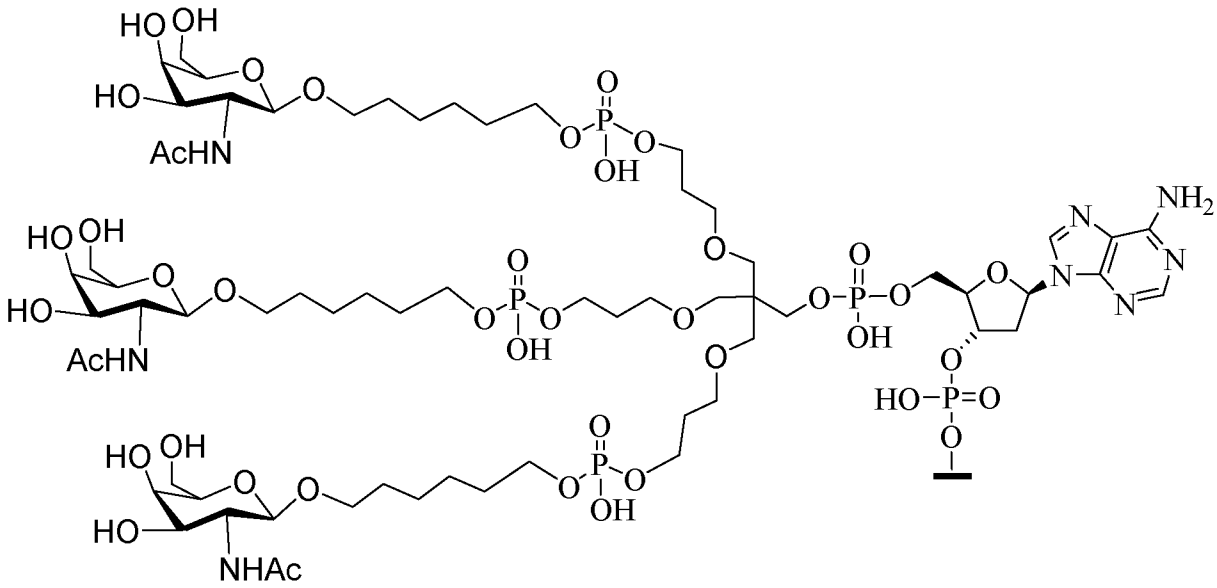
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



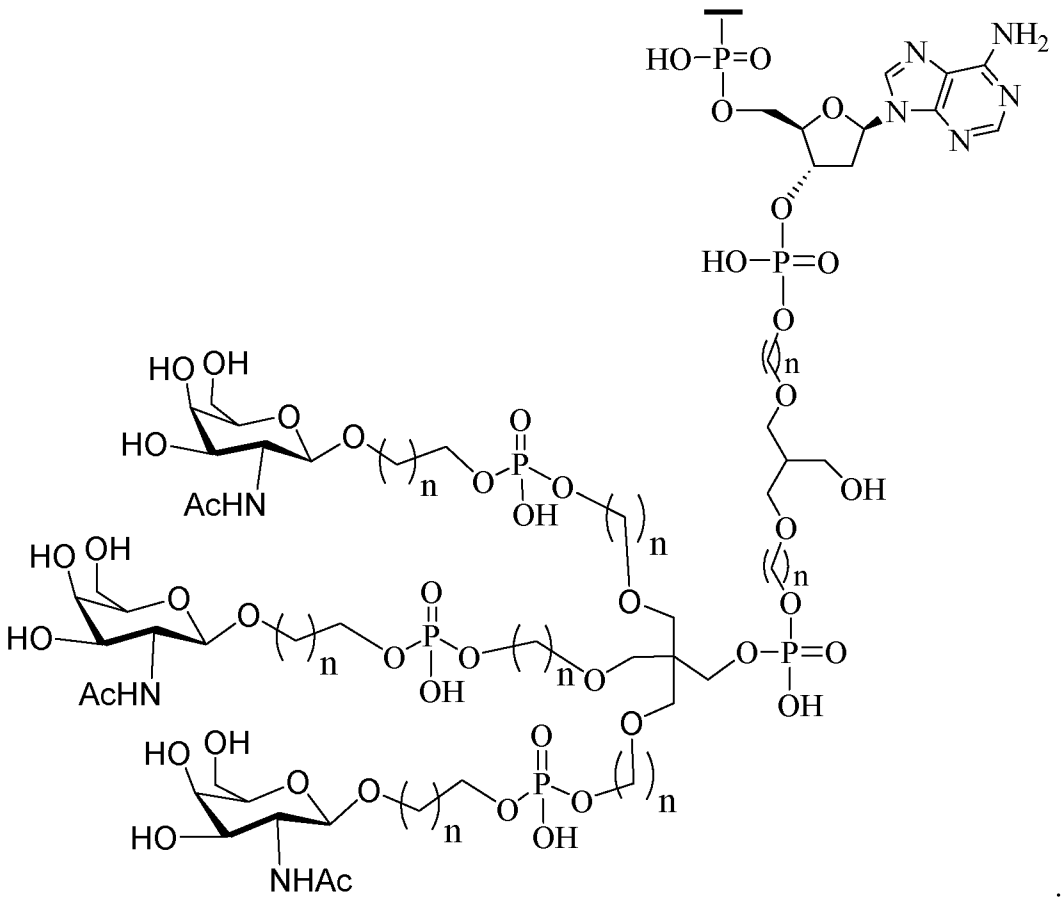
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



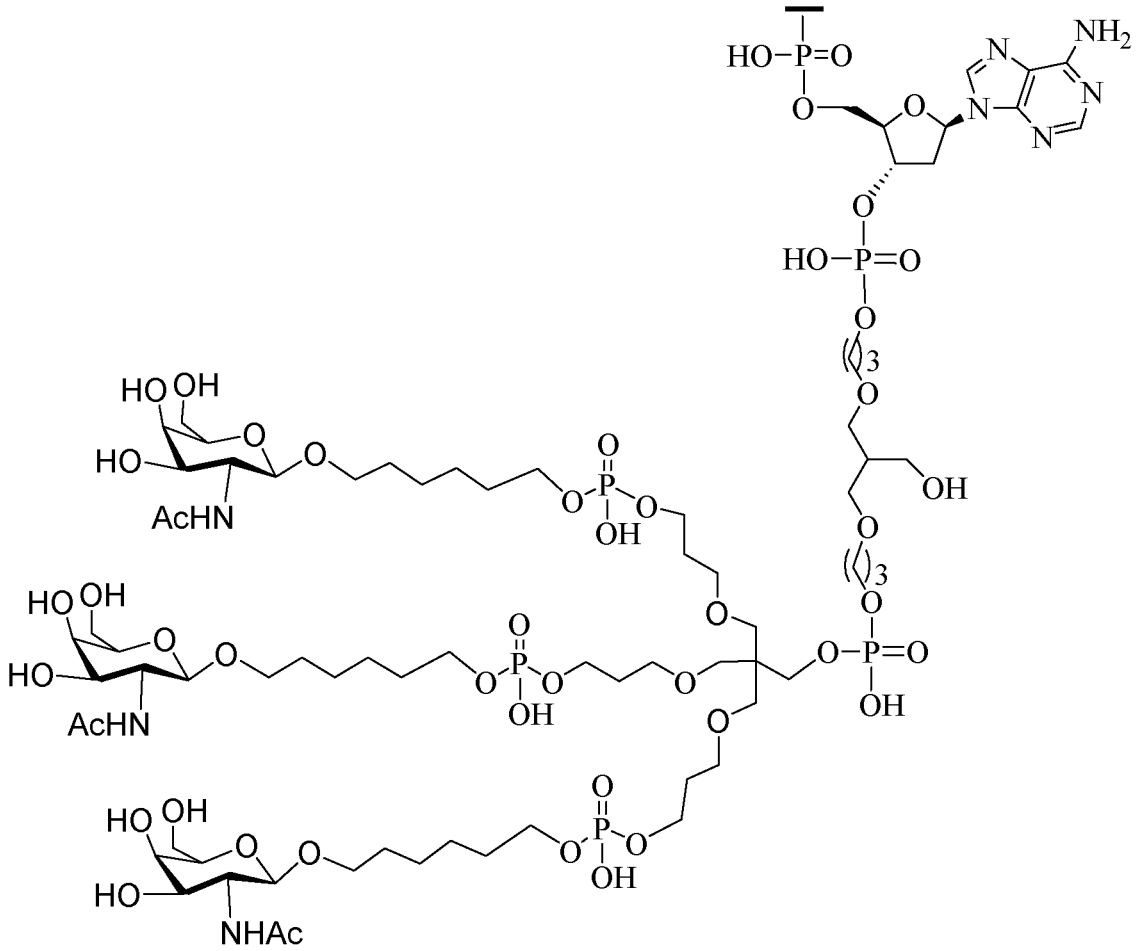
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:

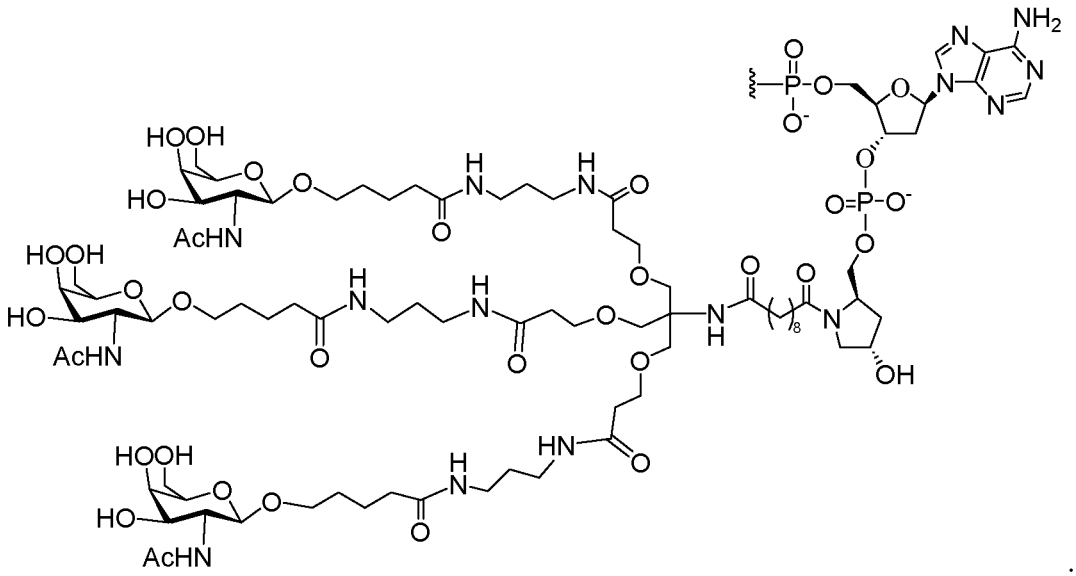


In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:

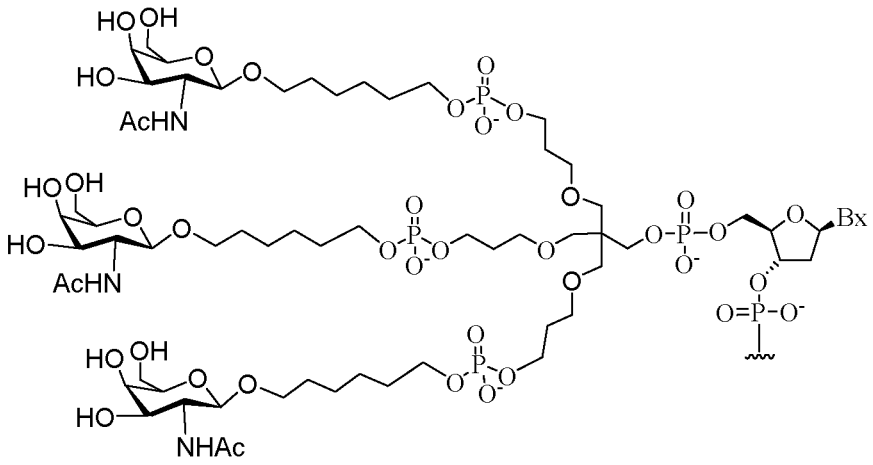


In certain embodiments, conjugates do not comprise a pyrrolidine.

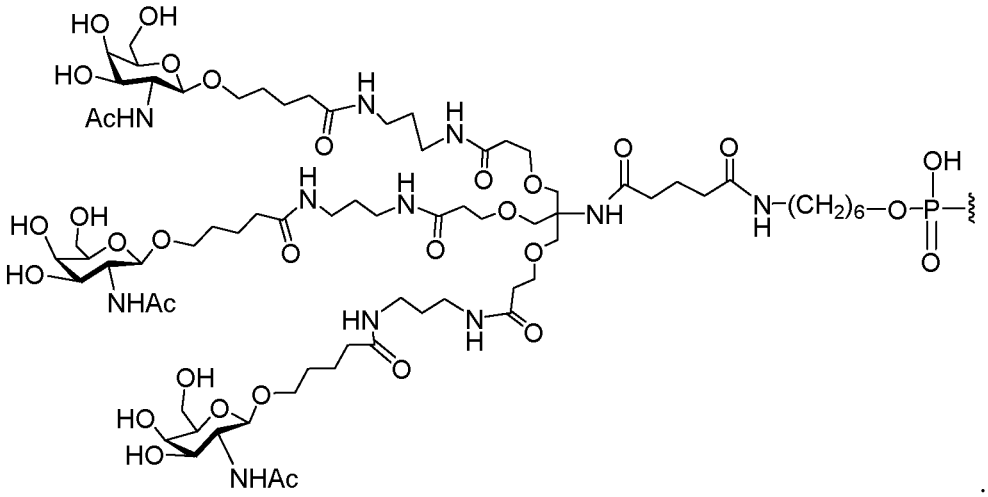
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



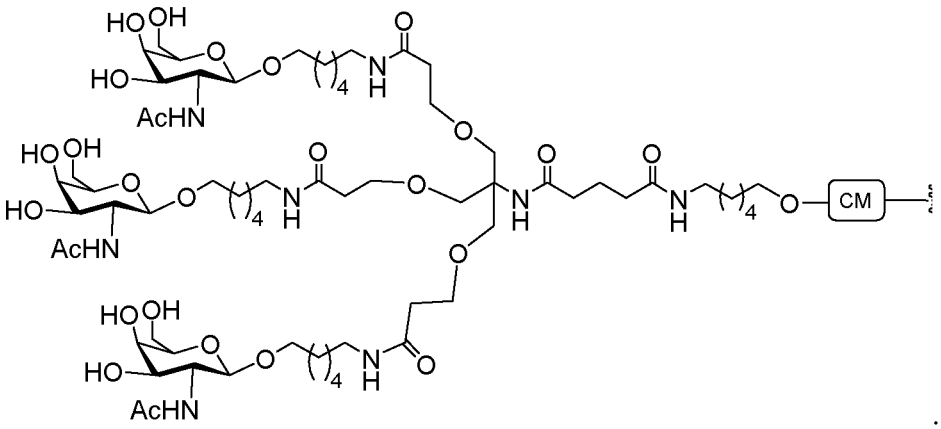
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



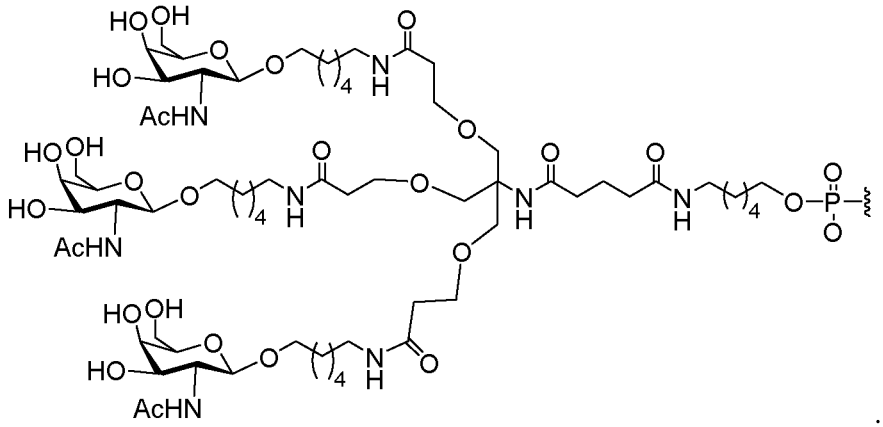
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



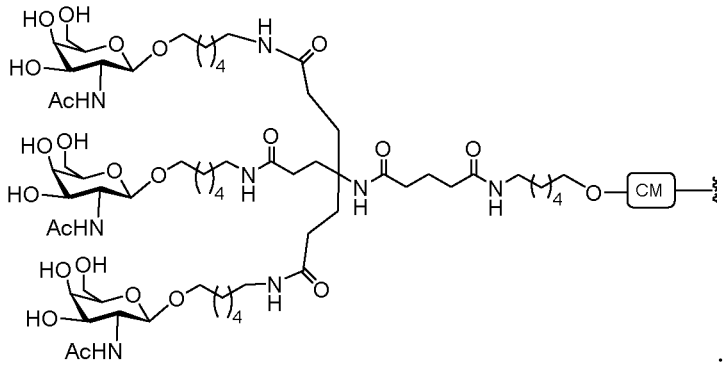
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



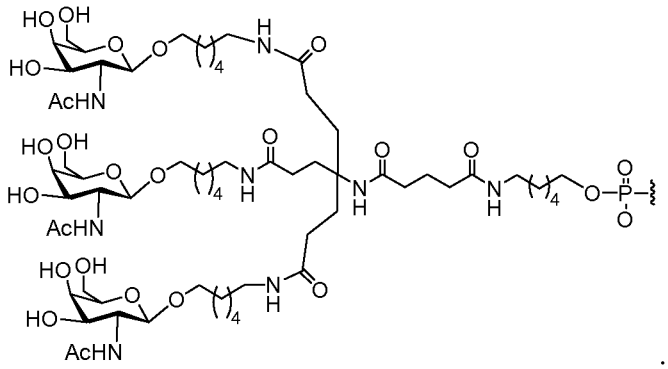
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



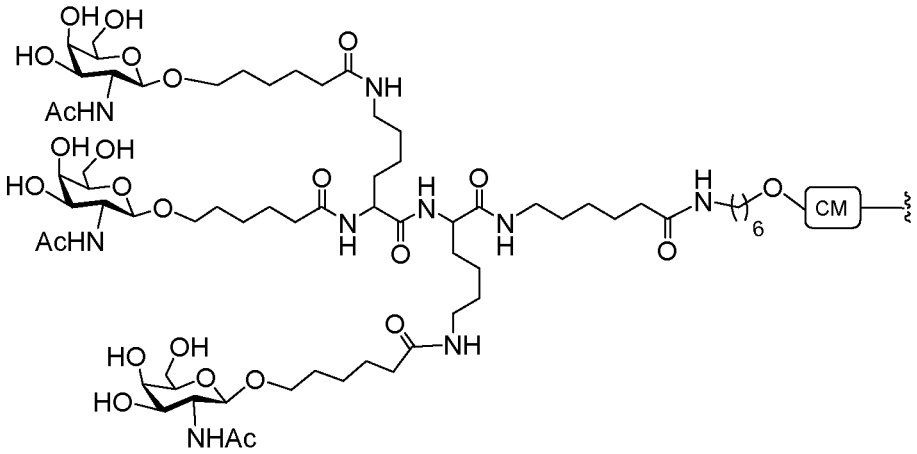
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



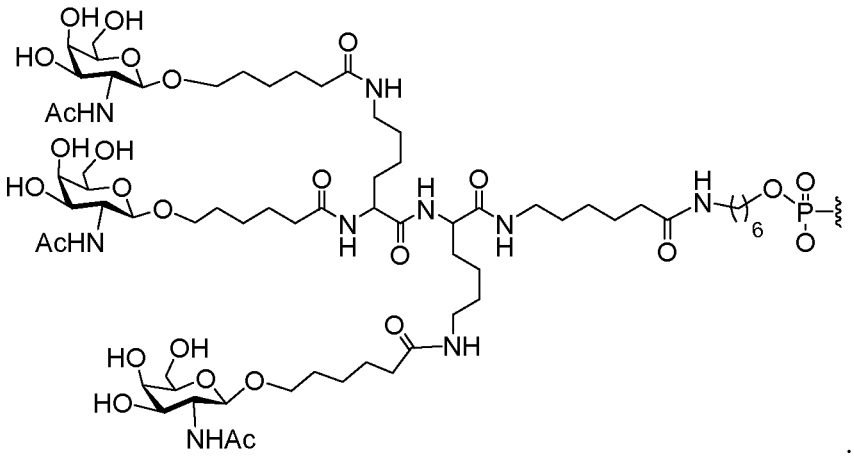
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



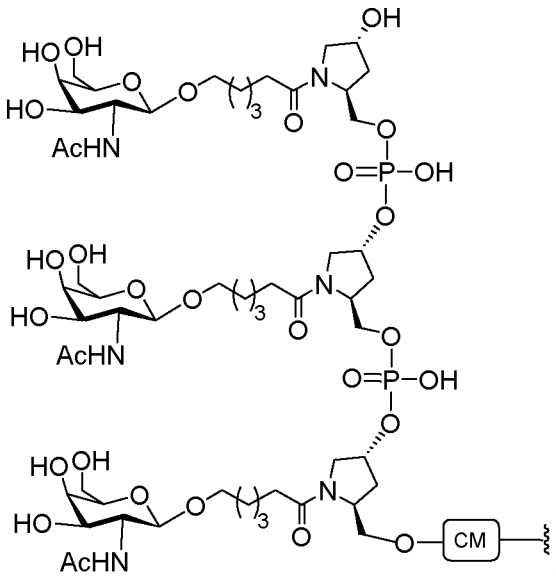
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



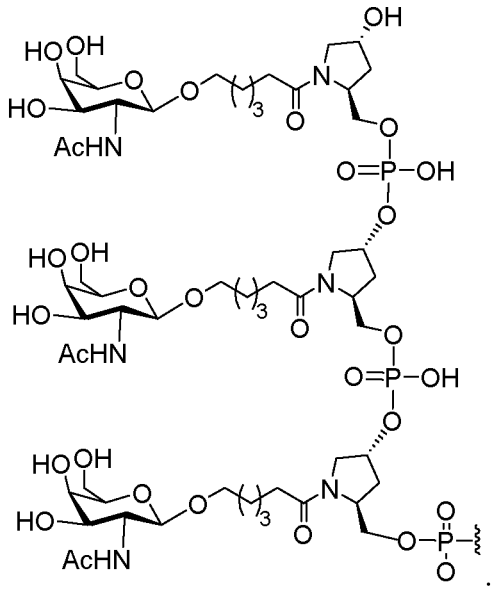
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



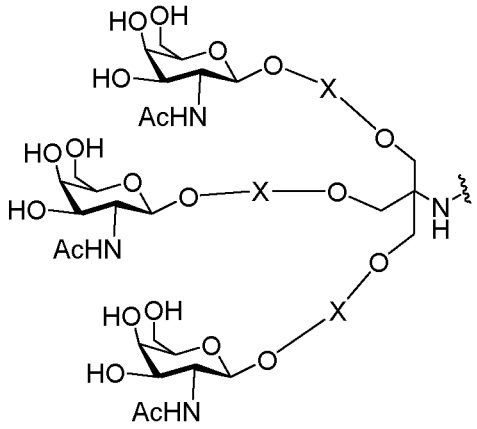
In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:



In certain such embodiments, conjugate groups have the following structure:

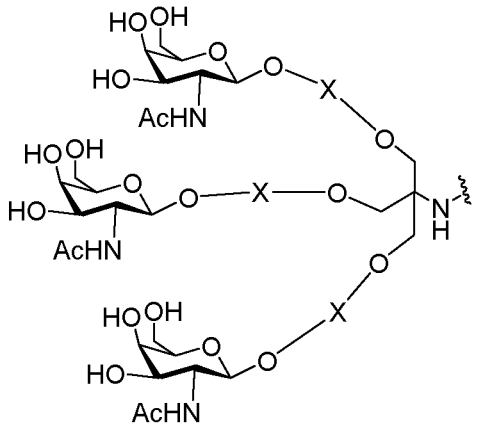


In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



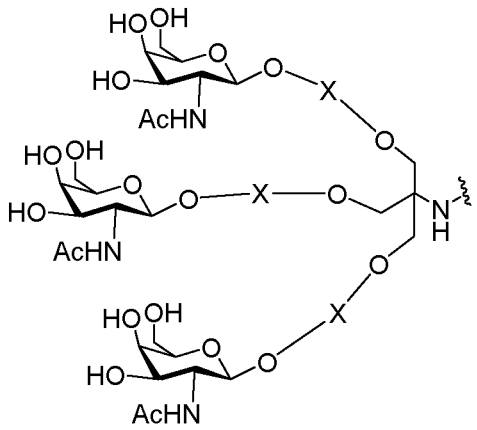
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of six to eleven consecutively bonded atoms.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



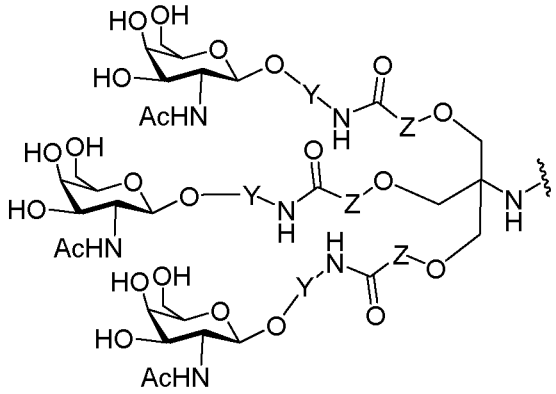
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of ten consecutively bonded atoms.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



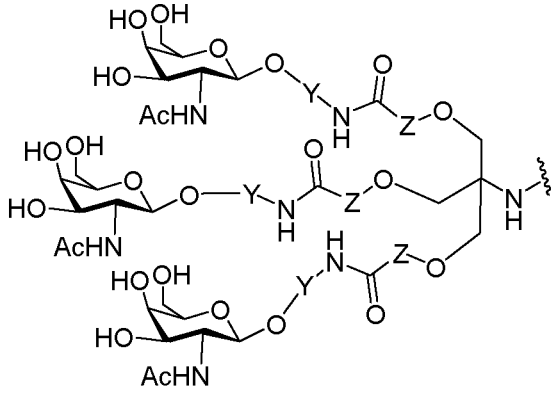
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of four to eleven consecutively bonded atoms and wherein the tether comprises exactly one amide bond.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



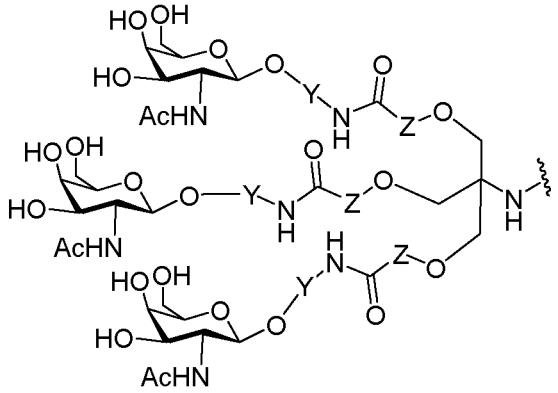
wherein Y and Z are independently selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, or alkynyl group, or a group comprising an ether, a ketone, an amide, an ester, a carbamate, an amine, a piperidine, a phosphate, a phosphodiester, a phosphorothioate, a triazole, a pyrrolidine, a disulfide, or a thioether.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



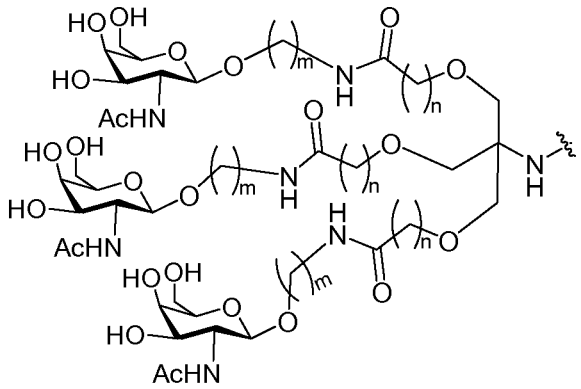
wherein Y and Z are independently selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group, or a group comprising exactly one ether or exactly two ethers, an amide, an amine, a piperidine, a phosphate, a phosphodiester, or a phosphorothioate.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



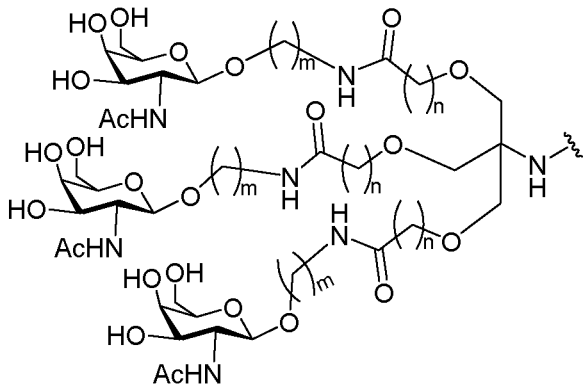
wherein Y and Z are independently selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



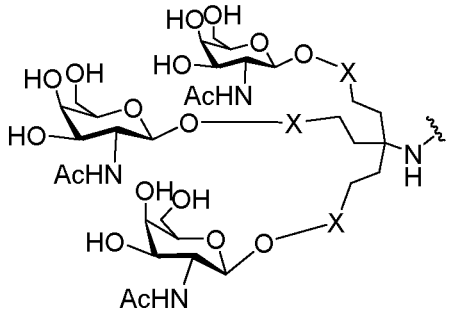
wherein m and n are independently selected from 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, and 12.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



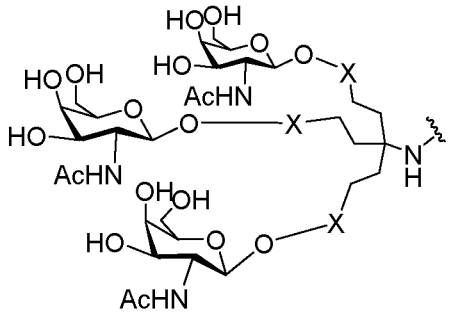
wherein m is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8, and n is 1, 2, 3, or 4.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



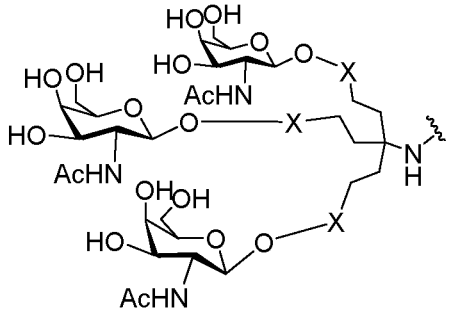
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of four to thirteen consecutively bonded atoms, and wherein X does not comprise an ether group.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



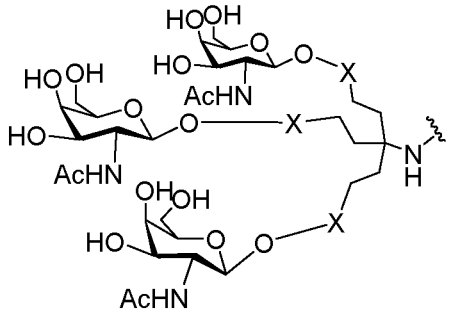
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of eight consecutively bonded atoms, and wherein X does not comprise an ether group.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



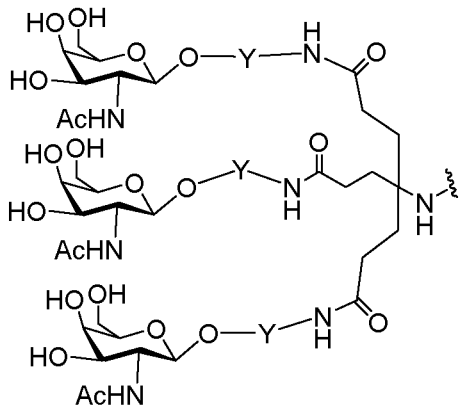
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of four to thirteen consecutively bonded atoms, and wherein the tether comprises exactly one amide bond, and wherein X does not comprise an ether group.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



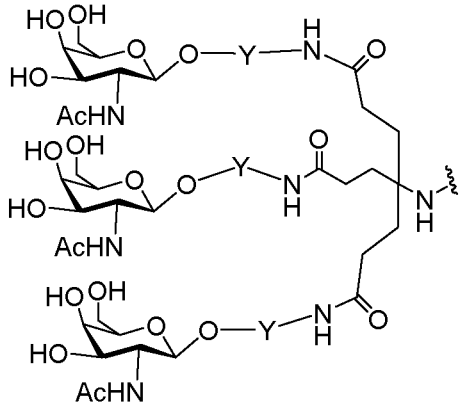
wherein X is a substituted or unsubstituted tether of four to thirteen consecutively bonded atoms and wherein the tether consists of an amide bond and a substituted or unsubstituted C_2-C_{11} alkyl group.

In certain embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



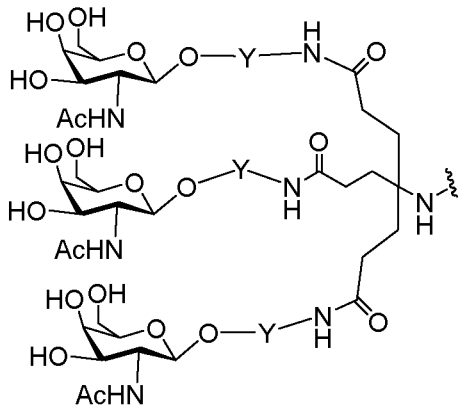
wherein Y is selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, alkenyl, or alkynyl group, or a group comprising an ether, a ketone, an amide, an ester, a carbamate, an amine, a piperidine, a phosphate, a phosphodiester, a phosphorothioate, a triazole, a pyrrolidine, a disulfide, or a thioether.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



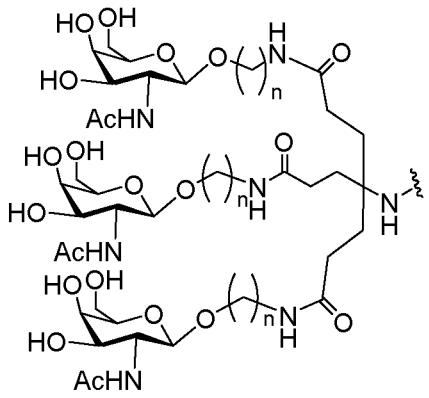
wherein Y is selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group, or a group comprising an ether, an amine, a piperidine, a phosphate, a phosphodiester, or a phosphorothioate.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



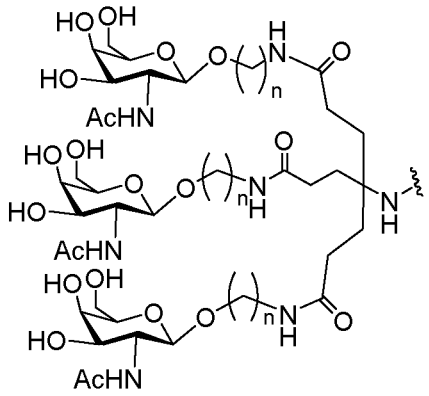
wherein Y is selected from a C_1-C_{12} substituted or unsubstituted alkyl group.

In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



Wherein n is 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, or 12.

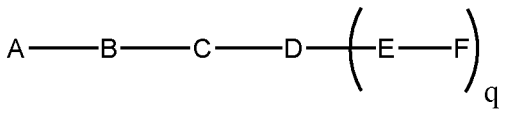
In certain such embodiments, the cell-targeting moiety of the conjugate group has the following structure:



wherein n is 4, 5, 6, 7, or 8.

b.Certain conjugated antisense compounds

In certain embodiments, the conjugates are bound to a nucleoside of the antisense oligonucleotide at the 2', 3', of 5' position of the nucleoside. In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

C is the conjugate linker

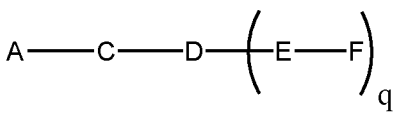
D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

C is the conjugate linker

D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

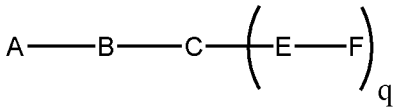
In certain such embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises at least one cleavable bond.

In certain such embodiments, the branching group comprises at least one cleavable bond.

In certain embodiments each tether comprises at least one cleavable bond.

In certain embodiments, the conjugates are bound to a nucleoside of the antisense oligonucleotide at the 2', 3', of 5' position of the nucleoside.

In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

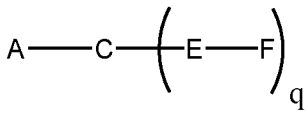
C is the conjugate linker

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, the conjugates are bound to a nucleoside of the antisense oligonucleotide at the 2', 3', of 5' position of the nucleoside. In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

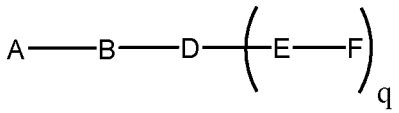
C is the conjugate linker

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

B is the cleavable moiety

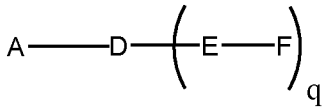
D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



wherein

A is the antisense oligonucleotide;

D is the branching group

each E is a tether;

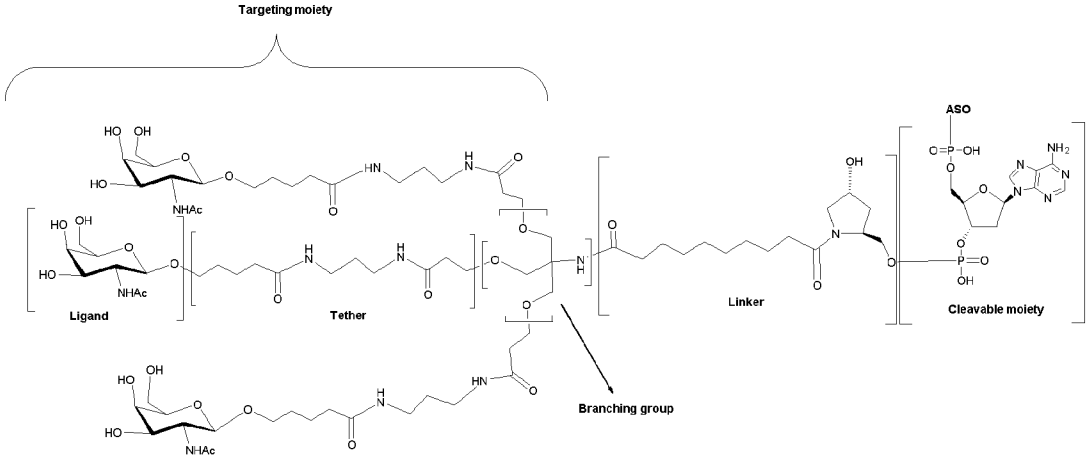
each F is a ligand; and

q is an integer between 1 and 5.

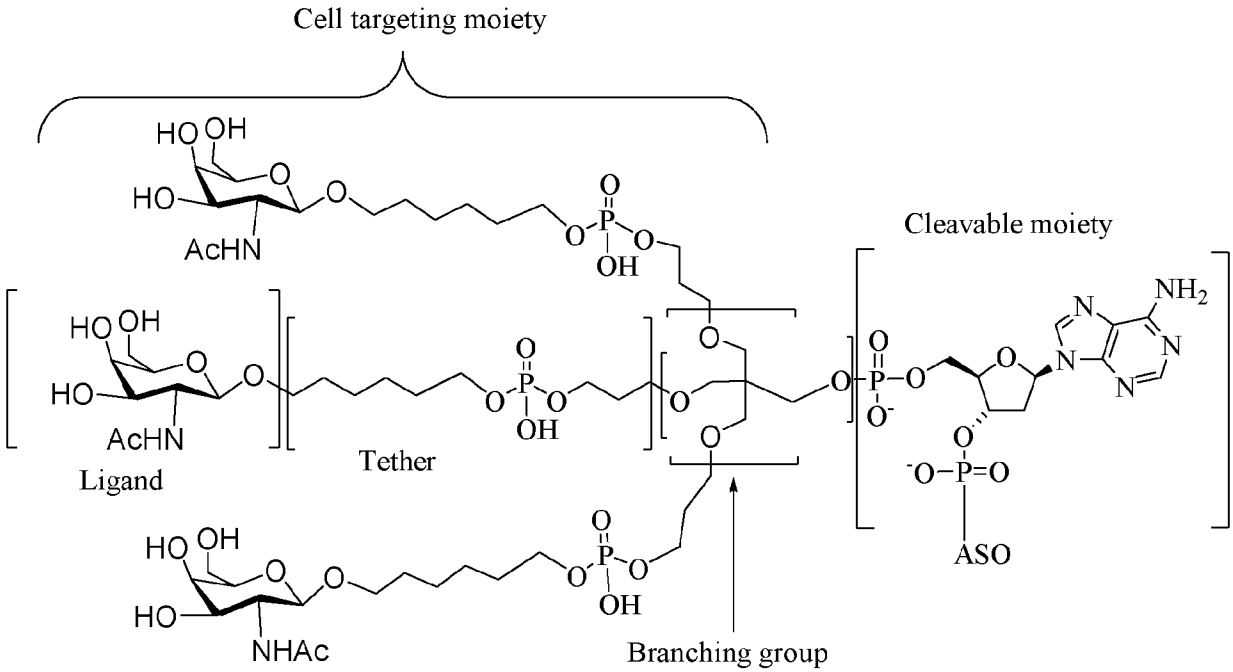
In certain such embodiments, the conjugate linker comprises at least one cleavable bond.

In certain embodiments each tether comprises at least one cleavable bond.

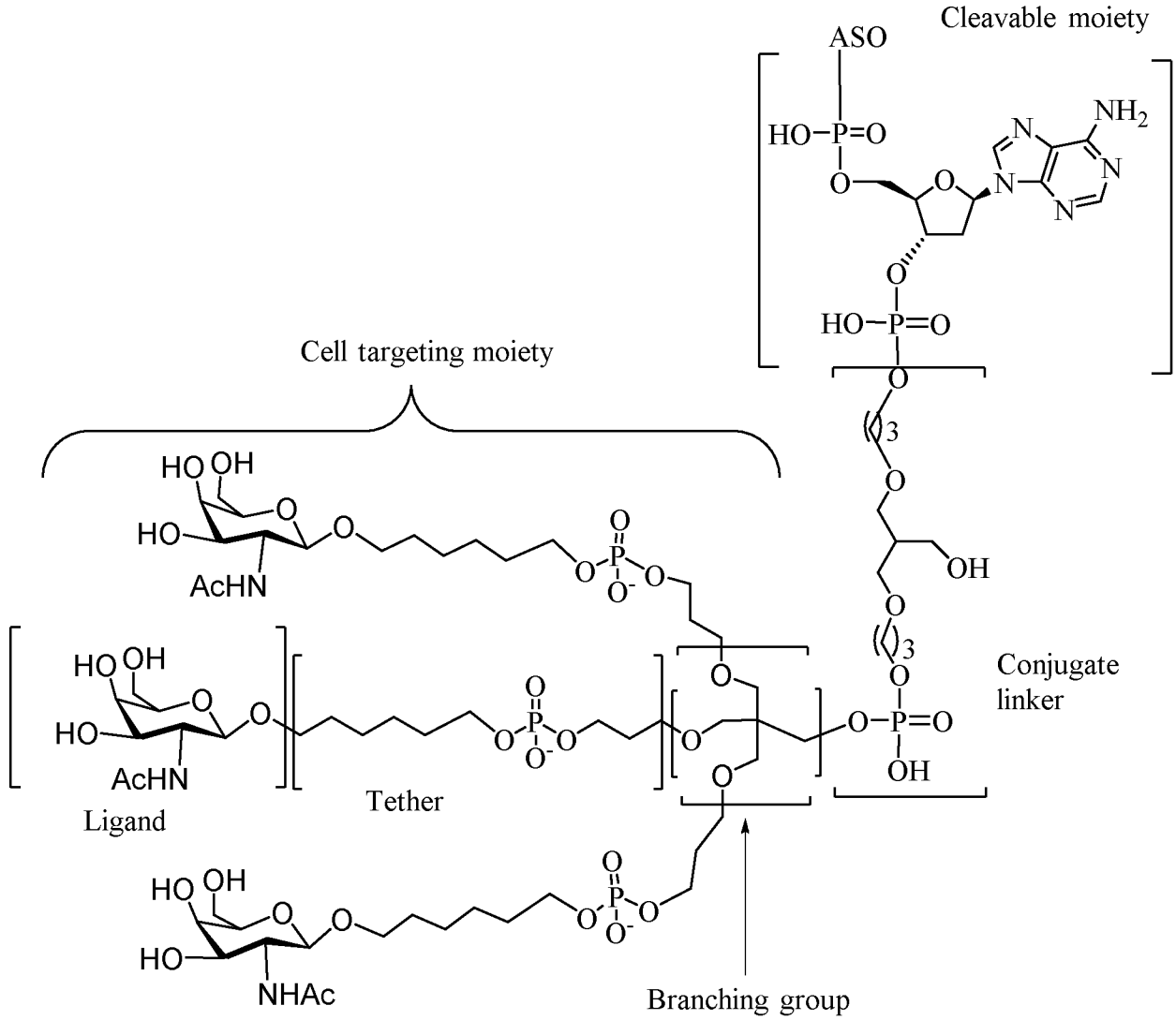
In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has a structure selected from among the following:



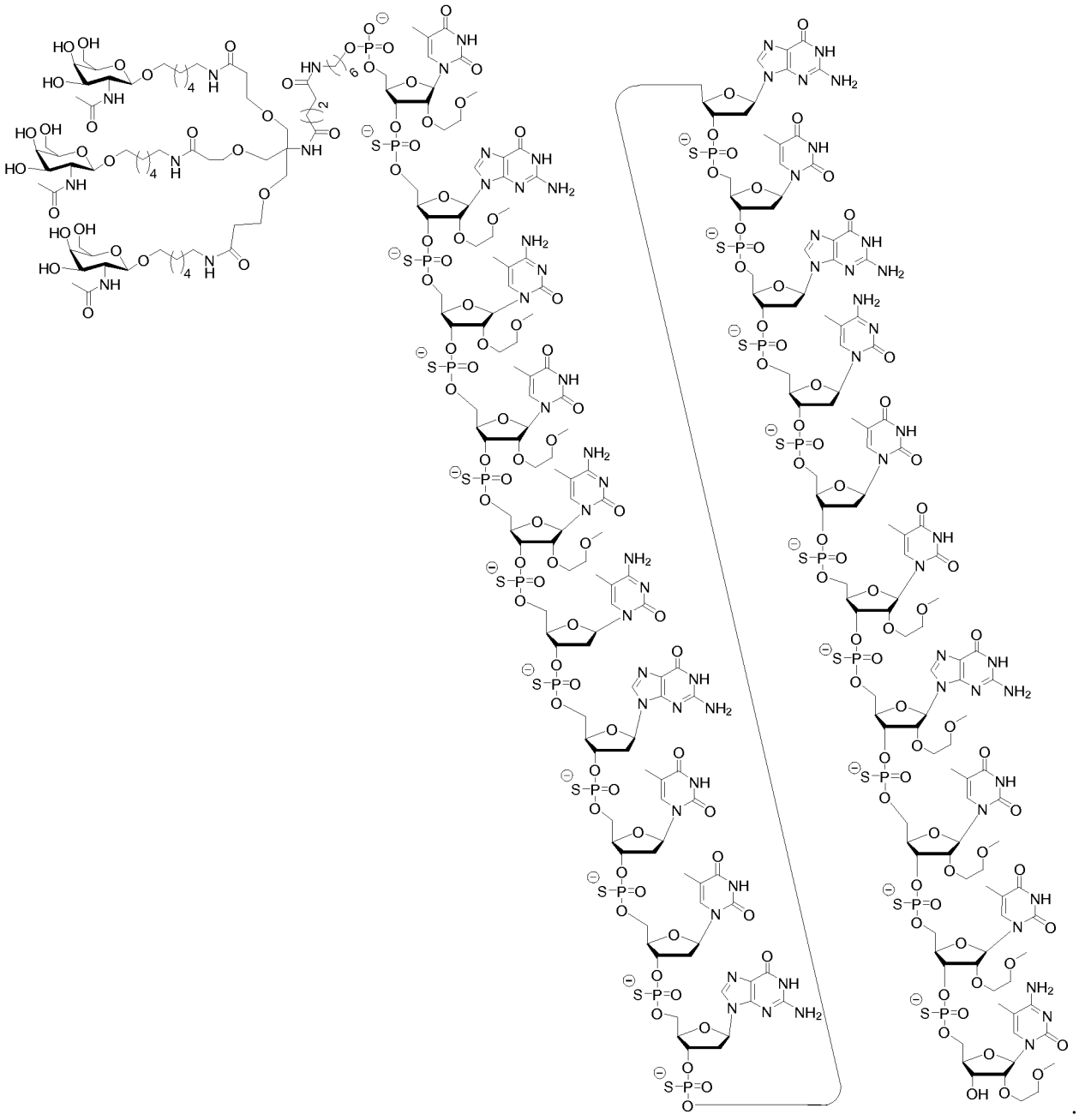
In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has a structure selected from among the following:



In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound has a structure selected from among the following:



In certain embodiments, the conjugated antisense compound has the following structure:



Representative United States patents, United States patent application publications, and international patent application publications that teach the preparation of certain of the above noted conjugates, conjugated antisense compounds, tethers, linkers, branching groups, ligands, cleavable moieties as well as other modifications include without limitation, US 5,994,517, US 6,300,319, US 6,660,720, US 6,906,182, US 7,262,177, US 7,491,805, US 8,106,022, US 7,723,509, US 2006/0148740, US 2011/0123520, WO 2013/033230 and WO 2012/037254, each of which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

Representative publications that teach the preparation of certain of the above noted conjugates, conjugated antisense compounds, tethers, linkers, branching groups, ligands, cleavable moieties as well as

other modifications include without limitation, BIESSEN et al., "The Cholesterol Derivative of a Triantennary Galactoside with High Affinity for the Hepatic Asialoglycoprotein Receptor: a Potent Cholesterol Lowering Agent" J. Med. Chem. (1995) 38:1846-1852, BIESSEN et al., "Synthesis of Cluster Galactosides with High Affinity for the Hepatic Asialoglycoprotein Receptor" J. Med. Chem. (1995) 38:1538-1546, LEE et al., "New and more efficient multivalent glyco-ligands for asialoglycoprotein receptor of mammalian hepatocytes" Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry (2011) 19:2494-2500, RENSEN et al., "Determination of the Upper Size Limit for Uptake and Processing of Ligands by the Asialoglycoprotein Receptor on Hepatocytes in Vitro and in Vivo" J. Biol. Chem. (2001) 276(40):37577-37584, RENSEN et al., "Design and Synthesis of Novel N-Acetylgalactosamine-Terminated Glycolipids for Targeting of Lipoproteins to the Hepatic Asialoglycoprotein Receptor" J. Med. Chem. (2004) 47:5798-5808, SLIEDREGT et al., "Design and Synthesis of Novel Amphiphilic Dendritic Galactosides for Selective Targeting of Liposomes to the Hepatic Asialoglycoprotein Receptor" J. Med. Chem. (1999) 42:609-618, and Valentijn *et al.,* "Solid-phase synthesis of lysine-based cluster galactosides with high affinity for the Asialoglycoprotein Receptor" *Tetrahedron,* 1997, *53(2),* 759-770, each of which is incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds comprise an RNase H based oligonucleotide (such as a gapmer) or a splice modulating oligonucleotide (such as a fully modified oligonucleotide) and any conjugate group comprising at least one, two, or three GalNAc groups. In certain embodiments a conjugated antisense compound comprises any conjugate group found in any of the following references: Lee, *Carbohydr Res*, 1978, 67, 509-514; Connolly et al., *J Biol Chem*, 1982, 257, 939-945; Pavia et al., *Int J Pep Protein Res*, 1983, 22, 539-548; Lee et al., *Biochem*, 1984, 23, 4255-4261; Lee et al., *Glycoconjugate J*, 1987, 4, 317-328; Toyokuni et al., *Tetrahedron Lett*, 1990, 31, 2673-2676; Biessen et al., *J Med Chem*, 1995, 38, 1538-1546; Valentijn et al., *Tetrahedron*, 1997, 53, 759-770; Kim et al., *Tetrahedron Lett*, 1997, 38, 3487-3490; Lee et al., *Bioconjug Chem*, 1997, 8, 762-765; Kato et al., *Glycobiol*, 2001, 11, 821-829; Rensen et al., *J Biol Chem*, 2001, 276, 37577-37584; Lee et al., *Methods Enzymol*, 2003, 362, 38-43; Westerlind et al., *Glycoconj J*, 2004, 21, 227-241; Lee et al., *Bioorg Med Chem Lett*, 2006, 16(19), 5132-5135; Maierhofer et al., *Bioorg Med Chem*, 2007, 15, 7661-7676; Khorev et al., *Bioorg Med Chem*, 2008, 16, 5216-5231; Lee et al., *Bioorg Med Chem*, 2011, 19, 2494-2500; Kornilova et al., Analyt Biochem, 2012, 425, 43-46; Pujol et al., *Angew Chemie Int Ed Engl*, 2012, 51, 7445-7448; Biessen et al., *J Med Chem*, 1995, 38, 1846-1852; Sliedregt et al., *J Med Chem*, 1999, 42, 609-618; Rensen et al., *J Med Chem*, 2004, 47, 5798-5808; Rensen et al., *Arterioscler Thromb Vasc Biol*, 2006, 26, 169-175; van Rossenberg et al., *Gene Ther*, 2004, 11, 457-464; Sato et al., *J Am Chem Soc*, 2004, 126, 14013-14022; Lee et al., *J Org Chem*, 2012, 77, 7564-7571; Biessen et al., *FASEB J*, 2000, 14, 1784-1792; Rajur et al., *Bioconjug Chem*, 1997, 8, 935-940; Duff et al., *Methods Enzymol*, 2000, 313, 297-321; Maier et al., *Bioconjug Chem*, 2003, 14, 18-29; Jayaprakash et al., *Org Lett*, 2010, 12, 5410-5413; Manoharan, *Antisense Nucleic Acid Drug Dev*, 2002, 12,

103-128; Merwin et al., *Bioconjug Chem*, 1994, 5, 612-620; Tomiya et al., Bioorg Med Chem, 2013, 21, 5275-5281; International applications WO1998/013381; WO2011/038356; WO1997/046098; WO2008/098788; WO2004/101619; WO2012/037254; WO2011/120053; WO2011/100131; WO2011/163121; WO2012/177947; WO2013/033230; WO2013/075035; WO2012/083185; WO2012/083046; WO2009/082607; WO2009/134487; WO2010/144740; WO2010/148013; WO1997/020563; WO2010/088537; WO2002/043771; WO2010/129709; WO2012/068187; WO2009/126933; WO2004/024757; WO2010/054406; WO2012/089352; WO2012/089602; WO2013/166121; WO2013/165816; U.S. Patents 4,751,219; 8,552,163; 6,908,903; 7,262,177; 5,994,517; 6,300,319; 8,106,022; 7,491,805; 7,491,805; 7,582,744; 8,137,695; 6,383,812; 6,525,031; 6,660,720; 7,723,509; 8,541,548; 8,344,125; 8,313,772; 8,349,308; 8,450,467; 8,501,930; 8,158,601; 7,262,177; 6,906,182; 6,620,916; 8,435,491; 8,404,862; 7,851,615; Published U.S. Patent Application Publications US2011/0097264; US2011/0097265; US2013/0004427; US2005/0164235; US2006/0148740; US2008/0281044; US2010/0240730; US2003/0119724; US2006/0183886; US2008/0206869; US2011/0269814; US2009/0286973; US2011/0207799; US2012/0136042; US2012/0165393; US2008/0281041; US2009/0203135; US2012/0035115; US2012/0095075; US2012/0101148; US2012/0128760; US2012/0157509; US2012/0230938; US2013/0109817; US2013/0121954; US2013/0178512; US2013/0236968; US2011/0123520; US2003/0077829; US2008/0108801; and US2009/0203132; each of which is incorporated by reference in its entirety.

C. Certain Uses and Features

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds exhibit potent target RNA reduction *in vivo*. In certain embodiments, unconjugated antisense compounds accumulate in the kidney. In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds accumulate in the liver. In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are well tolerated. Such properties render conjugated antisense compounds particularly useful for inhibition of many target RNAs, including, but not limited to those involved in metabolic, cardiovascular and other diseases, disorders or conditions. Thus, provided herein are methods of treating such diseases, disorders or conditions by contacting liver tissues with the conjugated antisense compounds targeted to RNAs associated with such diseases, disorders or conditions. Thus, also provided are methods for ameliorating any of a variety of metabolic, cardiovascular and other diseases, disorders or conditions with the conjugated antisense compounds of the present invention.

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are more potent than unconjugated counterpart at a particular tissue concentration. Without wishing to be bound by any theory or mechanism, in certain embodiemtns, the conjugate may allow the conjugated antisense compound to enter the cell more efficiently or to enter the cell more productively. For example, in certain embodiments conjugated antisense compounds may exhibit greater target reduction as compared to its unconjugated counterpart wherein both the conjugated antisense compound and its unconjugated counterpart are present in the tissue at the same

concentrations. For example, in certain embodiments conjugated antisense compounds may exhibit greater target reduction as compared to its unconjugated counterpart wherein both the conjugated antisense compound and its unconjugated counterpart are present in the liver at the same concentrations.

Productive and non-productive uptake of oligonucleotides has beed discussed previously (*See* e.g. Geary, R. S., E. Wancewicz, et al. (2009). "Effect of Dose and Plasma Concentration on Liver Uptake and Pharmacologic Activity of a 2'-Methoxyethyl Modified Chimeric Antisense Oligonucleotide Targeting PTEN." Biochem. Pharmacol. 78(3): 284-91; & Koller, E., T. M. Vincent, et al. (2011). "Mechanisms of single-stranded phosphorothioate modified antisense oligonucleotide accumulation in hepatocytes." Nucleic Acids Res. 39(11): 4795-807). Conjugate groups described herein may improve productive uptake.

In certain embodiments, the conjugate groups described herein may further improve potency by increasing the affinity of the conjugated antisense compound for a particular type of cell or tissue. In certain embodiments, the conjugate groups described herein may further improve potency by increasing recognition of the conjugated antisense compound by one or more cell-surface receptors. . In certain embodiments, the conjugate groups described herein may further improve potency by facilitating endocytosis of the conjugated antisense compound.

In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety may further improve potency by allowing the conjugate to be cleaved from the antisense oligonucleotide after the conjugated antisense compound has entered the cell. Accordingly, in certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds can be administed at doses lower than would be necessary for unconjugated antisense oligonucleotides.

Phosphorothioate linkages have been incorporated into antisense oligonucleotides previously. Such phosphorothioate linkages are resistant to nucleases and so improve stability of the oligonucleotide. Further, phosphorothioate linkages also bind certain proteins, which results in accumulation of antisense oligonucleotide in the liver. Oligonucleotides with fewer phosphorothioate linkages accumulate less in the liver and more in the kidney (see, for example, Geary, R., "Pharmacokinetic Properties of 2'-O-(2-Methoxyethyl)-Modified Oligonucleotide Analogs in Rats," *Journal of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics*, Vol. 296, No. 3, 890-897; & *Pharmacological Properties of 2'-O-Methoxyethyl Modified Oligonucleotides* in Antisense a Drug Technology, Chapter 10, Crooke, S.T., ed., 2008) In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides with fewer phosphorothioate internculeoside linkages and more phosphodiester internucleoside linkages accumulate less in the liver and more in the kidney. When treating diseases in the liver, this is undesibable for several reasons (1) less drug is getting to the site of desired action (liver); (2) drug is escaping into the urine; and (3) the kidney is exposed to relatively high concentration of drug which can result in toxicities in the kidney. Thus, for liver diseases, phosphorothioate linkages provide important benefits.

In certain embodiments, however, administration of oligonucleotides uniformly linked by phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages induces one or more proinflammatory reactions. (see for example: *J Lab Clin Med.* 1996 Sep; 128(3):329-38. "Amplification of antibody production by phosphorothioate oligodeoxynucleotides". Branda et al.; and see also for example: *Toxicologic Properties* in Antisense a Drug Technology, Chapter 12, pages 342-351, Crooke, S.T., ed., 2008). In certain embodiments, administration of oligonucleotides wherein most of the internucleoside linkages comprise phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages induces one or more proinflammatory reactions.

In certain embodiments, the degree of proinflammatory effect may depend on several variables (e.g. backbone modification, off-target effects, nucleobase modifications, and/or nucleoside modifications) see for example: *Toxicologic Properties* in Antisense a Drug Technology, Chapter 12, pages 342-351, Crooke, S.T., ed., 2008). In certain embodiments, the degree of proinflammatory effect may be mitigated by adjusting one or more variables. For example the degree of proinflammatory effect of a given oligonucleotide may be mitigated by replacing any number of phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages with phosphodiester internucleoside linkages and thereby reducing the total number of phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages.

In certain embodiments, it would be desirable to reduce the number of phosphorothioate linkages, if doing so could be done without losing stability and without shifting the distribution from liver to kidney. For example, in certain embodiments, the number of phosphorothioate linkages may be reduced by replacing phosphorothioate linkages with phosphodiester linkages. In such an embodiment, the antisense compound having fewer phosphorothioate linkages and more phosphodiester linkages may induce less proinflammatory reactions or no proinflammatory reaction. Although the the antisense compound having fewer phosphorothioate linkages and more phosphodiester linkages may induce fewer proinflammatory reactions, the antisense compound having fewer phosphorothioate linkages and more phosphodiester linkages may not accumulate in the liver and may be less efficacious at the same or similar dose as compared to an antisense compound having more phosphorothioate linkages. In certain embodiments, it is therefore desirable to design an antisense compound that has a plurality of phosphodiester bonds and a plurality of phosphorothioate bonds but which also possesses stability and good distribution to the liver.

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds accumulate more in the liver and less in the kidney than unconjugated counterparts, even when some of the phosporothioate linkages are replaced with less proinflammatory phosphodiester internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds accumulate more in the liver and are not excreted as much in the urine compared to its unonjugated counterparts, even when some of the phosporothioate linkages are replaced with less proinflammatory phosphodiester internucleoside linkages. In certain embodiments, the use of a conjugate allows one to design more potent and better tolerated antisense drugs. Indeed, in certain emobidments, conjugated antisense compounds have larger therapeutic indexes than unconjugated counterparts. This allows the conjugated antisense compound to be administered at a higher absolute dose, because there is less risk of proinflammatory response and less risk of kidney toxicity. This higher dose, allows one to dose less

frequently, since the clearance (metabolism) is expected to be similar. Further, because the compound is more potent, as described above, one can allow the concentration to go lower before the next dose without losing therapeutic activity, allowing for even longer periods between dosing.

In certain embodiments, the inclusion of some phosphorothioate linkages remains desirable. For example, the terminal linkages are vulnerable to exonucleoases and so in certain embodiments, those linkages are phosphorothioate or other modified linkage. Internucleoside linkages linking two deoxynucleosides are vulnerable to endonucleases and so in certain embodiments those those linkages are phosphorothioate or other modified linkage. Internucleoside linkages between a modified nucleoside and a deoxynucleoside where the deoxynucleoside is on the 5' side of the linkage deoxynucleosides are vulnerable to endonucleases and so in certain embodiments those those linkages are phosphorothioate or other modified linkage. Internucleoside linkages between two modified nucleosides of certain types and between a deoxynucleoside and a modified nucleoside of certain typ where the modified nucleoside is at the 5' side of the linkage are sufficiently resistant to nuclease digestion, that the linkage can be phosphodiester.

In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 16 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 15 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 14 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 13 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 12 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 11 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 10 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 9 phosphorthioate linkages. In certain embodiments, the antisense oligonucleotide of a conjugated antisense compound comprises fewer than 8 phosphorthioate linkages.

In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprsing one or more conjugae group described herein has increased activity and/or potency and/or tolerability compared to a parent antisense compound lacking such one or more conjugate group. Accordingly, in certain embodiments, attachment of such conjugate groups to an oligonucleotide is desirable. Such conjugate groups may be attached at the 5'-, and/or 3'- end of an oligonucleotide. In certain instances, attachment at the 5'-end is synthetically desireable. Typically, oligonucleietides are synthesized by attachment of the 3' terminal nucleoside to a solid support and sequential coupling of nucleosides from 3' to 5' using techniques that are well known in the art. Accordingly if a conjugate group is desred at the 3'-terminus, one may (1) attach the conjugate group to the

3'-terminal nucleoside and attach that conjugated nucleoside to the solid support for subsequent preparation of the oligonucleotide or (2) attach the conjugate group to the 3'-terminal nucleoside of a completed oligonucleotide after synthesis. Niether of these approaches is very efficient and thus both are costly. In particular, attachment of the conjugated nucleoside to the solid support, while demonstrated in the Examples herein, is an inefficient process. In certain embodiments, attaching a conjugate group to the 5'-terminal nucleoside is synthetically easier than attachment at the 3'-end. One may attach a non-conjugated 3' terminal nucleoside to the solid support and prepare the oligonucleotide using standard and well characterized reastions. One then needs only to attach a 5'nucleoside having a conjugate group at the final coupling step. In certain embodiments, this is more efficient than attaching a conjugated nucleoside directly to the solid support as is typically done to prepare a 3'-conjugated oligonucleotide. The Examples herein demonstrate attachment at the 5'-end. In addition, certain conjugate groups have synthetic advantages. For Example, certain conjugate groups comprising phosphorus linkage groups are synthetically simpler and more efficiently prepared than other conjugate groups, including conjugate groups reported previously (e.g., WO/2012/037254).

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are administered to a subject. In such embodiments, antisense compounds comprsing one or more conjugae group described herein has increased activity and/or potency and/or tolerability compared to a parent antisense compound lacking such one or more conjugate group. Without being bound by mechanism, it is believed that the conjugate group helps with distribution, delivery, and/or uptake into a target cell or tissue. In certain embodiments, once inside the target cell or tissue, it is desirable that all or part of the conjugate group to be cleaved to releas the active oligonucleitde. In certain embodiments, it is not necessary that the entire conjugate group be cleaved from the oligonucleotide. For example, in Example 20 a conjugated oligonucleotide was administered to mice and a number of different chemical species, each comprising a different portion of the conjugate group remaining on the oligonucleotide, were detected (Table 23a). Thisconjugated antisense compound demonstrated good potency (Table 23). Thus, in certain embodiments, such metabolite profile of multiple partial cleavage of the conjugate group does not interfere with activity/potency. Nevertheless, in certain embodiments it is desirable that a prodrug (conjugated oligonucleotide) yield a single active compound. In certain instances, if multiple forms of the active compound are found, it may be necessary to determine relative amounts and activities for each one. In certain embodiments where regulatory review is required (e.g., USFDA or counterpart) it is desirable to have a single (or predominantly single) active species. In certain such embodiments, it is desirable that such single active species be the antisense oligonucleotide lacking any portion of the conjugate group. In certain embodiments, conjugate groups at the 5'-end are more likely to result in complete metabolism of the conjugate group. Without being bound by mechanism it may be that endogenous enzymes responsible for metabolism at the 5' end (e.g., 5' nucleases) are more active/efficient than the 3' counterparts. In certain embodiments, the specific conjugate groups are more amenable to metabolism to a single active

species. In certain embodiments, certain conjugate groups are more amenable to metabolism to the oligonucleotide.

D. Antisense

In certain embodiments, oligomeric compounds of the present invention are antisense compounds. In such embodiments, the oligomeric compound is complementary to a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, a target nucleic acid is an RNA. In certain embodiments, a target nucleic acid is a non-coding RNA. In certain embodiments, a target nucleic acid encodes a protein. In certain embodiments, a target nucleic acid is selected from a mRNA, a pre-mRNA, a microRNA, a non-coding RNA, including small non-coding RNA, and a promoter-directed RNA. In certain embodiments, oligomeric compounds are at least partially complementary to more than one target nucleic acid. For example, oligomeric compounds of the present invention may be microRNA mimics, which typically bind to multiple targets.

In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence at least 70% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence at least 80% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence at least 90% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence at least 95% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence at least 98% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds comprise a portion having a nucleobase sequence that is 100% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, antisense compounds are at least 70%, 80%, 90%, 95%, 98%, or 100% complementary to the nucleobase sequence of a target nucleic acid over the entire length of the antisense compound.

Antisense mechanisms include any mechanism involving the hybridization of an oligomeric compound with target nucleic acid, wherein the hybridization results in a biological effect. In certain embodiments, such hybridization results in either target nucleic acid degradation or occupancy with concomitant inhibition or stimulation of the cellular machinery involving, for example, translation, transcription, or polyadenylation of the target nucleic acid or of a nucleic acid with which the target nucleic acid may otherwise interact.

One type of antisense mechanism involving degradation of target RNA is RNase H mediated antisense. RNase H is a cellular endonuclease which cleaves the RNA strand of an RNA:DNA duplex. It is known in the art that single-stranded antisense compounds which are “DNA-like” elicit RNase H activity in

mammalian cells. Activation of RNase H, therefore, results in cleavage of the RNA target, thereby greatly enhancing the efficiency of DNA-like oligonucleotide-mediated inhibition of gene expression.

Antisense mechanisms also include, without limitation RNAi mechanisms, which utilize the RISC pathway. Such RNAi mechanisms include, without limitation siRNA, ssRNA and microRNA mechanisms. Such mechanisms include creation of a microRNA mimic and/or an anti-microRNA.

Antisense mechanisms also include, without limitation, mechanisms that hybridize or mimic non-coding RNA other than microRNA or mRNA. Such non-coding RNA includes, but is not limited to promoter-directed RNA and short and long RNA that effects transcription or translation of one or more nucleic acids.

In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprising conjugates described herein are RNAi compounds. In certain embodiments, oligomeric oligonucleotides comprising conjugates described herein are ssRNA compounds. In certain embodiments, oligonucleotides comprising conjugates described herein are paired with a second oligomeric compound to form an siRNA. In certain such embodiments, the second oligomeric compound also comprises a conjugate. In certain embodiments, the second oligomeric compound is any modified or unmodified nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotides comprising conjugates described herein is the antisense strand in an siRNA compound. In certain embodiments, the oligonucleotides comprising conjugates described herein is the sense strand in an siRNA compound. In embodiments in which the conjugated oligomeric compound is double-stranded siRnA, the conjugate may be on the sense strand, the antisense strand or both the sense strand and the antisense strand.

C. **Apolipoprotein (a) (apo(a))**

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds target any apo(a) nucleic acid. In certain embodiments, the target nucleic acid encodes an apo(a) target protein that is clinically relevant. In such embodiments, modulation of the target nucleic acid results in clinical benefit.

The targeting process usually includes determination of at least one target region, segment, or site within the target nucleic acid for the antisense interaction to occur such that the desired effect will result.

In certain embodiments, a target region is a structurally defined region of the nucleic acid. For example, in certain such embodiments, a target region may encompass a 3' UTR, a 5' UTR, an exon, an intron, a coding region, a translation initiation region, translation termination region, or other defined nucleic acid region or target segment.

In certain embodiments, a target segment is at least about an 8-nucleobase portion of a target region to which a conjugated antisense compound is targeted. Target segments can include DNA or RNA sequences that comprise at least 8 consecutive nucleobases from the 5'-terminus of one of the target segments (the

remaining nucleobases being a consecutive stretch of the same DNA or RNA beginning immediately upstream of the 5'-terminus of the target segment and continuing until the DNA or RNA comprises about 8 to about 30 nucleobases). Target segments are also represented by DNA or RNA sequences that comprise at least 8 consecutive nucleobases from the 3'-terminus of one of the target segments (the remaining nucleobases being a consecutive stretch of the same DNA or RNA beginning immediately downstream of the 3'-terminus of the target segment and continuing until the DNA or RNA comprises about 8 to about 30 nucleobases). Target segments can also be represented by DNA or RNA sequences that comprise at least 8 consecutive nucleobases from an internal portion of the sequence of a target segment, and may extend in either or both directions until the conjugated antisense compound comprises about 8 to about 30 nucleobases.

In certain embodiments, antisense compounds targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid can be modified as described herein. In certain embodiments, the antisense compounds can have a modified sugar moiety, an unmodified sugar moiety or a mixture of modified and unmodified sugar moieties as described herein. In certain embodiments, the antisense compounds can have a modified internucleoside linkage, an unmodified internucleoside linkage or a mixture of modified and unmodified internucleoside linkages as described herein. In certain embodiments, the antisense compounds can have a modified nucleobase, an unmodified nucleobase or a mixture of modified and unmodified nucleobases as described herein. In certain embodiments, the antisense compounds can have a motif as described herein.

In certain embodiments, antisense compounds targeted to apo(a) nucleic acids can be conjugated as described herein.

One apo(a) protein is linked via a disulfide bond to a single apolipoprotein B (apoB) protein to form a lipoprotein(a) (Lp(a)) particle. The apo(a) protein shares a high degree of homology with plasminogen particularly within the kringle IV type 2 repetitive domain. It is thought that the kringle repeat domain in apo(a) may be responsible for its pro-thrombotic and anti-fibrinolytic properties, potentially enhancing atherosclerotic progression. Apo(a) is transcriptionally regulated by IL-6 and in studies in rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with an IL-6 inhibitor (tocilizumab), plasma levels were reduced by 30% after 3 month treatment. Apo(a) has been shown to preferentially bind oxidized phospholipids and potentiate vascular inflammation. Further, studies suggest that the Lp(a) particle may also stimulate endothelial permeability, induce plasminogen activator inhibitor type-1 expression and activate macrophage interleukin-8 secretion. Importantly, recent genetic association studies revealed that Lp(a) was an independent risk factor for myocardial infarction, stroke, peripheral vascular disease and abdominal aortic aneurysm. Further, in the Precocious Coronary Artery Disease (PROCARDIS) study, Clarke *et al.* described robust and independent associations between coronary heart disease and plasma Lp(a) concentrations. Additionally, Solfrizzi et al., suggested that increased serum Lp(a) may be linked to an increased risk for Alzheimer's Disease (AD). Antisense compounds targeting apo(a) have been previously disclosed in WO2005/000201 and US2010-

0331390, herein incorporated by reference in its entirety. An antisense oligonucleobase targeting Apo(a), ISIS-APOA$_{Rx}$, was assessed in a Phase I clinical trial to study it's safety profile.

Certain Conjugated Antisense Compounds Targeted to an Apo(a) Nucleic Acid

In certain embodiments, conjugated antisense compounds are targeted to an Apo(a) nucleic acid having the sequence of GENBANK® Accession No. NM_005577.2, incorporated herein as SEQ ID NO: 1; GENBANK Accession No. NT_007422.12 truncated from nucleotides 3230000 to 3380000, incorporated herein as SEQ ID NO: 2; GENBANK Accession No. NT_025741.15 truncated from nucleotides 65120000 to 65258000, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 3; and GENBANK Accession No. NM_005577.1, incorporated herein as SEQ ID NO: 4. In certain such embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound is at least 90%, at least 95%, or 100% complementary to any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 1-4.

In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound targeted to any of the nucleobase sequences of SEQ ID NOs: 1-4 comprises an at least 8 consecutive nucleobase sequence selected from the nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134. In certain embodiments, a conjugated antisense compound targeted to any of SEQ ID NOs: 1-4 comprises a nucleobase sequence selected from the nucleobase sequence of any of SEQ ID NOs: 12-130, 133, 134.

Table A: Antisense Compounds targeted to Apo(a) SEQ ID NO: 1

ISIS No	Target Start Site	Sequence (5'-3')	Motif	SEQ ID NO
494372	3901	TGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTGTTC	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	58
494283	584	TCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	26
	926			
	1610			
	1952			
	2294			
	3320			
494284	585	TTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	27
	927			
	1611			
	1953			
	2295			
	3321			
494286	587	GGTTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	29
	929			
	1613			
	1955			
	2297			
494301	628	CGACTATGCGAGTGTGGTGT	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	38
	970			

	1312			
	1654			
	1996			
	2338			
	2680			
	3022			
494302	629	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTGGTG	eeeeeddddddddddeeeee	39
	971			
	1313			
	1655			
	1997			
	2339			
	2681			
	3023			

Apo(a) Therapeutic Indications

In certain embodiments, the invention provides methods for using a conjugated antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid for modulating the expression of apo(a) in a subject. In certain embodiments, the expression of apo(a) is reduced.

In certain embodiments, provided herein are methods of treating a subject comprising administering one or more pharmaceutical compositions as described herein. In certain embodiments, the invention provides methods for using a conjugated antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid in a pharmaceutical composition for treating a subject. In certain embodiments, the individual has an apo(a) related disease. In certain embodiments, the individual has an Lp(a) related disease. In certain embodiments, the individual has an inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or a metabolic disease, disorder or condition.

In certain embodiments, the subject has an inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic disease, disorder or condition.

In certain embodiments, the cardiovascular diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, aortic stenosis, aneurysm (e.g., abdominal aortic aneurysm), angina, arrhythmia, atherosclerosis, cerebrovascular disease, coronary artery disease, coronary heart disease, dyslipidemia, hypercholesterolemia, hyperlipidemia, hypertension, hypertriglyceridemia, myocardial infarction, peripheral vascular disease (e.g., peripheral artery disease), stroke and the like.

In certain embodiments, the compounds targeted to apo(a) described herein modulate physiological markers or phenotypes of the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition. For example, administration of the compounds to animals can decrease LDL and cholesterol levels in those animals compared to untreated animals. In certain embodiments, the modulation of the physiological markers or phenotypes can be associated with inhibition of apo(a) by the compounds.

In certain embodiments, the physiological markers of the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition can be quantifiable. For example, LDL or cholesterol levels can be measured and quantified by, for

example, standard lipid tests. For such markers, in certain embodiments, the marker can be decreased by about 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95 or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values.

Also, provided herein are methods for preventing, treating or ameliorating a symptom associated with the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition in a subject in need thereof. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the rate of onset of a symptom associated with the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the severity of a symptom associated with the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition. In such embodiments, the methods comprise administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid to an individual in need thereof.

The cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition can be characterized by numerous physical symptoms. Any symptom known to one of skill in the art to be associated with the cardiovascular disease, disorder or condition can be prevented, treated, ameliorated or otherwise modulated with the compounds and methods described herein. In certain embodiments, the symptom can be any of, but not limited to, angina, chest pain, shortness of breath, palpitations, weakness, dizziness, nausea, sweating, tachycardia, bradycardia, arrhythmia, atrial fibrillation, swelling in the lower extremities, cyanosis, fatigue, fainting, numbness of the face, numbness of the limbs, claudication or cramping of muscles, bloating of the abdomen or fever.

In certain embodiments, the metabolic diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, hyperglycemia, prediabetes, diabetes (type I and type II), obesity, insulin resistance, metabolic syndrome and diabetic dyslipidemia.

In certain embodiments, compounds targeted to apo(a) as described herein modulate physiological markers or phenotypes of the metabolic disease, disorder or condition. For example, administrion of the compounds to animals can decrease glucose and insulin resistance levels in those animals compared to untreated animals. In certain embodiments, the modulation of the physiological markers or phenotypes can be associated with inhibition of apo(a) by the compounds.

In certain embodiments, physiological markers of the metabolic disease, disorder or condition can be quantifiable. For example, glucose levels or insulin resistance can be measured and quantified by standard tests known in the art. For such markers, in certain embodiments, the marker can be decreased by about 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95 or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values. In another example, insulin sensitivity can be measured and quantified by standard tests known in the art. For such markers, in certain embodiments, the marker can be increase by about 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95 or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values.

Also, provided herein are methods for preventing, treating or ameliorating a symptom associated with the metabolic disease, disorder or condition in a subject in need thereof. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the rate of onset of a symptom associated with the metabolic disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the severity of a symptom associated

with the metabolic disease, disorder or condition. In such embodiments, the methods comprise administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid to an individual in need thereof.

The metabolic disease, disorder or condition can be characterized by numerous physical symptoms. Any symptom known to one of skill in the art to be associated with the metabolic disease, disorder or condition can be prevented, treated, ameliorated or otherwise modulated with the compounds and methods described herein. In certain embodiments, the symptom can be any of, but not limited to, excessive urine production (polyuria), excessive thirst and increased fluid intake (polydipsia), blurred vision, unexplained weight loss and lethargy.

In certain embodiments, the inflammatory diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, aortic stenosis, coronary artey disease (CAD), Alzheimer's Disease and thromboembolic diseases, disorder or conditions. Certain thromboembolic diseases, disorders or conditions include, but are not limited to, stroke, thrombosis, myocardial infarction and peripheral vascular disease.

In certain embodiments, the compounds targeted to apo(a) described herein modulate physiological markers or phenotypes of the inflammatory disease, disorder or condition. For example, administration of the compounds to animals can decrease inflammatory cytokine or other inflammatory markers levels in those animals compared to untreated animals. In certain embodiments, the modulation of the physiological markers or phenotypes can be associated with inhibition of apo(a) by the compounds.

In certain embodiments, the physiological markers of the inflammatory disease, disorder or condition can be quantifiable. For example, cytokine levels can be measured and quantified by standard tests known in the art. For such markers, in certain embodiments, the marker can be decreased by at least about 5%, 10%, 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95% or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values.

Also, provided herein are methods for preventing, treating or ameliorating a symptom associated with the inflammatory disease, disorder or condition in a subject in need thereof. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the rate of onset of a symptom associated with the inflammatory disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, provided is a method for reducing the severity of a symptom associated with the inflammatory disease, disorder or condition. In such embodiments, the methods comprise administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid to an individual in need thereof.

In certain embodiments, provided are methods of treating an individual with an apo(a) related disease, disorder or condition comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of one or more pharmaceutical compositions as described herein. In certain embodiments, the individual has elevated apo(a) levels. In certain embodiments, provided are methods of treating an individual with an Lp(a) related disease, disorder or condition comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of one or more pharmaceutical compositions as described herein. In certain embodiments, the individual has elevated Lp(a)

levels. In certain embodiments, the individual has an inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic disease, disorder or condition. In certain embodiments, administration of a therapeutically effective amount of an antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid is accompanied by monitoring of apo(a) or Lp(a) levels. In certain embodiments, administration of a therapeutically effective amount of an antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid is accompanied by monitoring of markers of inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or metabolic disease, or other disease process associated with the expression of apo(a), to determine an individual's response to the antisense compound. An individual's response to administration of the antisense compound targeting apo(a) can be used by a physician to determine the amount and duration of therapeutic intervention with the compound.

In certain embodiments, administration of an antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid results in reduction of apo(a) expression by at least about 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95% or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values. In certain embodiments, apo(a) expression is reduced to at least ⩽ 100 mg/dL, ⩽ 90 mg/dL, ⩽ 80 mg/dL, ⩽ 70 mg/dL, ⩽ 60 mg/dL, ⩽ 50 mg/dL, ⩽ 40 mg/dL, ⩽ 30 mg/dL, ⩽20 mg/dL or ⩽ 10 mg/dL.

In certain embodiments, administration of an antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid results in reduction of Lp(a) expression by at least about 15%, 20%, 25%, 30%, 35%, 40%, 45%, 50%, 55%, 60%, 65%, 70%, 75%, 80%, 85%, 90%, 95% or 99%, or a range defined by any two of these values. In certain embodiments, Lp(a) expression is reduced to at least ≤ 200 mg/dL, ≤ 190 mg/dL, ≤ 180 mg/dL, ≤ 175 mg/dL, ≤ 170 mg/dL, ≤ 160 mg/dL, ≤ 150 mg/dL, ≤ 140 mg/dL, ≤ 130 mg/dL, ≤ 120 mg/dL, ≤ 110 mg/dL, ≤ 100 mg/dL, ≤ 90 mg/dL, ≤ 80 mg/dL, ≤ 70 mg/dL, ≤ 60 mg/dL, ≤ 55 mg/dL, ≤ 50 mg/dL, ≤ 45 mg/dL, ≤ 40 mg/dL, ≤ 35 mg/dL, ≤ 30 mg/dL, ≤ 25 mg/dL, ≤ 20 mg/dL, ≤ 15 mg/dL, or ≤ 10 mg/dL.

In certain embodiments, the invention provides methods for using a conjugated antisense compound targeted to an apo(a) nucleic acid in the preparation of a medicament. In certain embodiments, pharmaceutical compositions comprising a conjugated antisense compound targeted to apo(a) are used for the preparation of a medicament for treating a patient suffering or susceptible to an inflammatory, cardiovascular and/or a metabolic disease, disorder or condition.

Apo(a) Treatment Populations

Certain subjects with high Lp(a) levels are at a significant risk of various diseases (Lippi et al., Clinica Chimica Acta, 2011, 412:797-801; Solfrizz et al.). In many subjects with high Lp(a) levels, current treatments cannot reduce their Lp(a) levels to safe levels. Apo(a) plays an important role in the formation of Lp(a), hence reducing apo(a) can reduce Lp(a) and prevent, treat or ameliorate a disease associated with Lp(a).

In certain embodiments, treatment with the compounds and methods disclosed herein is indicated for a human animal with elevated apo(a) levels and/or Lp(a) levels. In certain embodiments, the human has

apo(a) levels ≥ 10 mg/dL, ≥ 20 mg/dL, ≥ 30 mg/dL, ≥ 40 mg/dL, ≥ 50 mg/dL, ≥ 60 mg/dL, ≥ 70 mg/dL, ≥ 80 mg/dL, ≥ 90 mg/dL or ≥ 100 mg/dL. In certain embodiments, the human has Lp(a) levels ≥ 10 mg/dL, ≥ 15 mg/dL, ≥ 20 mg/dL, ≥ 25 mg/dL, ≥ 30 mg/dL, ≥ 35 mg/dL, ≥ 40 mg/dL, ≥ 50 mg/dL, ≥ 60 mg/dL, ≥ 70 mg/dL, ≥ 80 mg/dL, ≥ 90 mg/dL, ≥ 100 mg/dL, ≥ 110 mg/dL, ≥ 120 mg/dL, ≥ 130 mg/dL, ≥ 140 mg/dL, ≥ 150 mg/dL, ≥ 160 mg/dL, ≥ 170 mg/dL, ≥ 175 mg/dL, ≥ 180 mg/dL, ≥ 190 mg/dL, ≥ 200 mg/dL.

D. Certain Pharmaceutical Compositions

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides pharmaceutical compositions comprising one or more antisense compound. In certain embodiments, such pharmaceutical composition comprises a suitable pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier. In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition comprises a sterile saline solution and one or more antisense compound. In certain embodiments, such pharmaceutical composition consists of a sterile saline solution and one or more antisense compound. In certain embodiments, the sterile saline is pharmaceutical grade saline. In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition comprises one or more antisense compound and sterile water. In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition consists of one or more antisense compound and sterile water. In certain embodiments, the sterile saline is pharmaceutical grade water. In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition comprises one or more antisense compound and phosphate-buffered saline (PBS). In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition consists of one or more antisense compound and sterile phosphate-buffered saline (PBS). In certain embodiments, the sterile saline is pharmaceutical grade PBS.

In certain embodiments, antisense compounds may be admixed with pharmaceutically acceptable active and/or inert substances for the preparation of pharmaceutical compositions or formulations. Compositions and methods for the formulation of pharmaceutical compositions depend on a number of criteria, including, but not limited to, route of administration, extent of disease, or dose to be administered.

Pharmaceutical compositions comprising antisense compounds encompass any pharmaceutically acceptable salts, esters, or salts of such esters. In certain embodiments, pharmaceutical compositions comprising antisense compounds comprise one or more oligonucleotide which, upon administration to an animal, including a human, is capable of providing (directly or indirectly) the biologically active metabolite or residue thereof. Accordingly, for example, the disclosure is also drawn to pharmaceutically acceptable salts of antisense compounds, prodrugs, pharmaceutically acceptable salts of such prodrugs, and other bioequivalents. Suitable pharmaceutically acceptable salts include, but are not limited to, sodium and potassium salts.

A prodrug can include the incorporation of additional nucleosides at one or both ends of an oligonucleotide which are cleaved by endogenous nucleases within the body, to form the active antisense oligonucleotide.

Lipid moieties have been used in nucleic acid therapies in a variety of methods. In certain such methods, the nucleic acid is introduced into preformed liposomes or lipoplexes made of mixtures of cationic lipids and neutral lipids. In certain methods, DNA complexes with mono- or poly-cationic lipids are formed without the presence of a neutral lipid. In certain embodiments, a lipid moiety is selected to increase distribution of a pharmaceutical agent to a particular cell or tissue. In certain embodiments, a lipid moiety is selected to increase distribution of a pharmaceutical agent to fat tissue. In certain embodiments, a lipid moiety is selected to increase distribution of a pharmaceutical agent to muscle tissue.

In certain embodiments, pharmaceutical compositions provided herein comprise one or more modified oligonucleotides and one or more excipients. In certain such embodiments, excipients are selected from water, salt solutions, alcohol, polyethylene glycols, gelatin, lactose, amylase, magnesium stearate, talc, silicic acid, viscous paraffin, hydroxymethylcellulose and polyvinylpyrrolidone.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition provided herein comprises a delivery system. Examples of delivery systems include, but are not limited to, liposomes and emulsions. Certain delivery systems are useful for preparing certain pharmaceutical compositions including those comprising hydrophobic compounds. In certain embodiments, certain organic solvents such as dimethylsulfoxide are used.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition provided herein comprises one or more tissue-specific delivery molecules designed to deliver the one or more pharmaceutical agents of the present disclosure to specific tissues or cell types. For example, in certain embodiments, pharmaceutical compositions include liposomes coated with a tissue-specific antibody.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition provided herein comprises a co-solvent system. Certain of such co-solvent systems comprise, for example, benzyl alcohol, a nonpolar surfactant, a water-miscible organic polymer, and an aqueous phase. In certain embodiments, such co-solvent systems are used for hydrophobic compounds. A non-limiting example of such a co-solvent system is the VPD co-solvent system, which is a solution of absolute ethanol comprising 3% w/v benzyl alcohol, 8% w/v of the nonpolar surfactant Polysorbate 80™ and 65% w/v polyethylene glycol 300. The proportions of such co-solvent systems may be varied considerably without significantly altering their solubility and toxicity characteristics. Furthermore, the identity of co-solvent components may be varied: for example, other surfactants may be used instead of Polysorbate 80™; the fraction size of polyethylene glycol may be varied; other biocompatible polymers may replace polyethylene glycol, e.g., polyvinyl pyrrolidone; and other sugars or polysaccharides may substitute for dextrose.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition provided herein is prepared for oral administration. In certain embodiments, pharmaceutical compositions are prepared for buccal administration.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition is prepared for administration by injection (e.g., intravenous, subcutaneous, intramuscular, etc.). In certain of such embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition comprises a carrier and is formulated in aqueous solution, such as water or physiologically

compatible buffers such as Hanks's solution, Ringer's solution, or physiological saline buffer. In certain embodiments, other ingredients are included (e.g., ingredients that aid in solubility or serve as preservatives). In certain embodiments, injectable suspensions are prepared using appropriate liquid carriers, suspending agents and the like. Certain pharmaceutical compositions for injection are presented in unit dosage form, e.g., in ampoules or in multi-dose containers. Certain pharmaceutical compositions for injection are suspensions, solutions or emulsions in oily or aqueous vehicles, and may contain formulatory agents such as suspending, stabilizing and/or dispersing agents. Certain solvents suitable for use in pharmaceutical compositions for injection include, but are not limited to, lipophilic solvents and fatty oils, such as sesame oil, synthetic fatty acid esters, such as ethyl oleate or triglycerides, and liposomes. Aqueous injection suspensions may contain substances that increase the viscosity of the suspension, such as sodium carboxymethyl cellulose, sorbitol, or dextran. Optionally, such suspensions may also contain suitable stabilizers or agents that increase the solubility of the pharmaceutical agents to allow for the preparation of highly concentrated solutions.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition is prepared for transmucosal administration. In certain of such embodiments penetrants appropriate to the barrier to be permeated are used in the formulation. Such penetrants are generally known in the art.

In certain embodiments, a pharmaceutical composition provided herein comprises an oligonucleotide in a therapeutically effective amount. In certain embodiments, the therapeutically effective amount is sufficient to prevent, alleviate or ameliorate symptoms of a disease or to prolong the survival of the subject being treated. Determination of a therapeutically effective amount is well within the capability of those skilled in the art.

In certain embodiments, one or more modified oligonucleotide provided herein is formulated as a prodrug. In certain embodiments, upon *in vivo* administration, a prodrug is chemically converted to the biologically, pharmaceutically or therapeutically more active form of an oligonucleotide. In certain embodiments, prodrugs are useful because they are easier to administer than the corresponding active form. For example, in certain instances, a prodrug may be more bioavailable (e.g., through oral administration) than is the corresponding active form. In certain instances, a prodrug may have improved solubility compared to the corresponding active form. In certain embodiments, prodrugs are less water soluble than the corresponding active form. In certain instances, such prodrugs possess superior transmittal across cell membranes, where water solubility is detrimental to mobility. In certain embodiments, a prodrug is an ester. In certain such embodiments, the ester is metabolically hydrolyzed to carboxylic acid upon administration. In certain instances the carboxylic acid containing compound is the corresponding active form. In certain embodiments, a prodrug comprises a short peptide (polyaminoacid) bound to an acid group. In certain of such embodiments, the peptide is cleaved upon administration to form the corresponding active form.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides compositions and methods for reducing the amount or activity of a target nucleic acid in a cell. In certain embodiments, the cell is in an animal. In certain embodiments, the animal is a mammal. In certain embodiments, the animal is a rodent. In certain

embodiments, the animal is a primate. In certain embodiments, the animal is a non-human primate. In certain embodiments, the animal is a human.

In certain embodiments, the present disclosure provides methods of administering a pharmaceutical composition comprising an oligonucleotide of the present disclosure to an animal. Suitable administration routes include, but are not limited to, oral, rectal, transmucosal, intestinal, enteral, topical, suppository, through inhalation, intrathecal, intracerebroventricular, intraperitoneal, intranasal, intraocular, intratumoral, and parenteral (e.g., intravenous, intramuscular, intramedullary, and subcutaneous). In certain embodiments, pharmaceutical intrathecals are administered to achieve local rather than systemic exposures. For example, pharmaceutical compositions may be injected directly in the area of desired effect (e.g., into the liver).

Nonlimiting disclosure and incorporation by reference

While certain compounds, compositions and methods described herein have been described with specificity in accordance with certain embodiments, the following examples serve only to illustrate the compounds described herein and are not intended to limit the same. Each of the references, GenBank accession numbers, and the like recited in the present application is incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

Although the sequence listing accompanying this filing identifies each sequence as either "RNA" or "DNA" as required, in reality, those sequences may be modified with any combination of chemical modifications. One of skill in the art will readily appreciate that such designation as "RNA" or "DNA" to describe modified oligonucleotides is, in certain instances, arbitrary. For example, an oligonucleotide comprising a nucleoside comprising a 2'-OH sugar moiety and a thymine base could be described as a DNA having a modified sugar (2'-OH for the natural 2'-H of DNA) or as an RNA having a modified base (thymine (methylated uracil) for natural uracil of RNA).

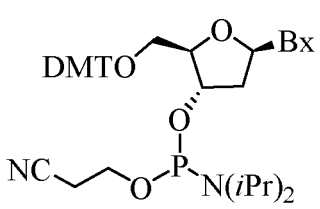
Accordingly, nucleic acid sequences provided herein, including, but not limited to those in the sequence listing, are intended to encompass nucleic acids containing any combination of natural or modified RNA and/or DNA, including, but not limited to such nucleic acids having modified nucleobases. By way of further example and without limitation, an oligonucleotide having the nucleobase sequence "ATCGATCG" encompasses any oligonucleotides having such nucleobase sequence, whether modified or unmodified, including, but not limited to, such compounds comprising RNA bases, such as those having sequence "AUCGAUCG" and those having some DNA bases and some RNA bases such as "AUCGATCG" and oligonucleotides having other modified bases, such as "AT^{me}CGAUCG," wherein ^{me}C indicates a cytosine base comprising a methyl group at the 5-position.

EXAMPLES

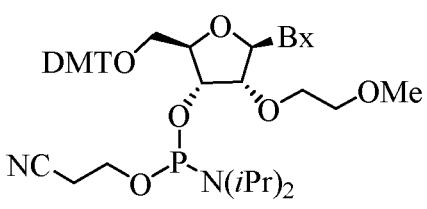
The following examples illustrate certain embodiments of the present disclosure and are not limiting. Moreover, where specific embodiments are provided, the inventors have contemplated generic application of

those specific embodiments. For example, disclosure of an oligonucleotide having a particular motif provides reasonable support for additional oligonucleotides having the same or similar motif. And, for example, where a particular high-affinity modification appears at a particular position, other high-affinity modifications at the same position are considered suitable, unless otherwise indicated.

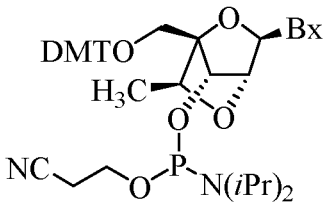
Example 1: General Method for the Preparation of Phosphoramidites, Compounds 1, 1a and 2



1



1a

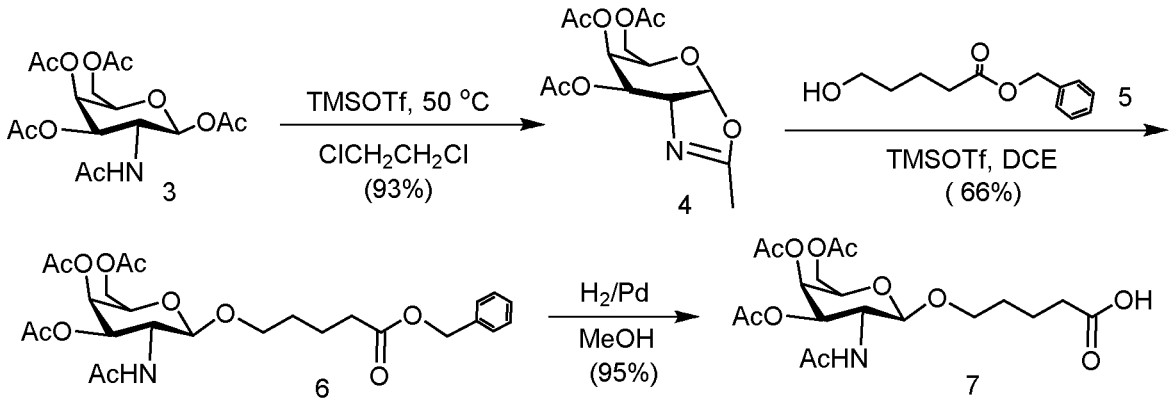


2

Bx is a heterocyclic base;

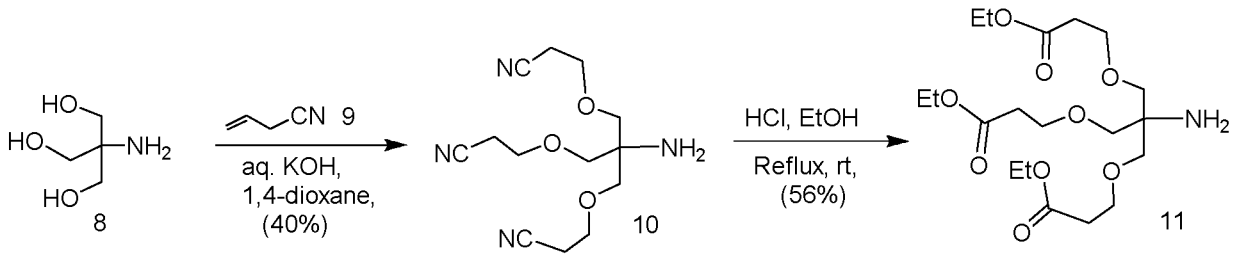
Compounds 1, 1a and 2 were prepared as per the procedures well known in the art as described in the specification herein (see Seth et al., Bioorg. Med. Chem., 2011, 21(4), 1122-1125, J. Org. Chem., 2010, 75(5), 1569-1581, Nucleic Acids Symposium Series, 2008, 52(1), 553-554); and also see published PCT International Applications (WO 2011/115818, WO 2010/077578, WO2010/036698, WO2009/143369, WO 2009/006478, and WO 2007/090071), and US patent 7,569,686).

Example 2: Preparation of Compound 7



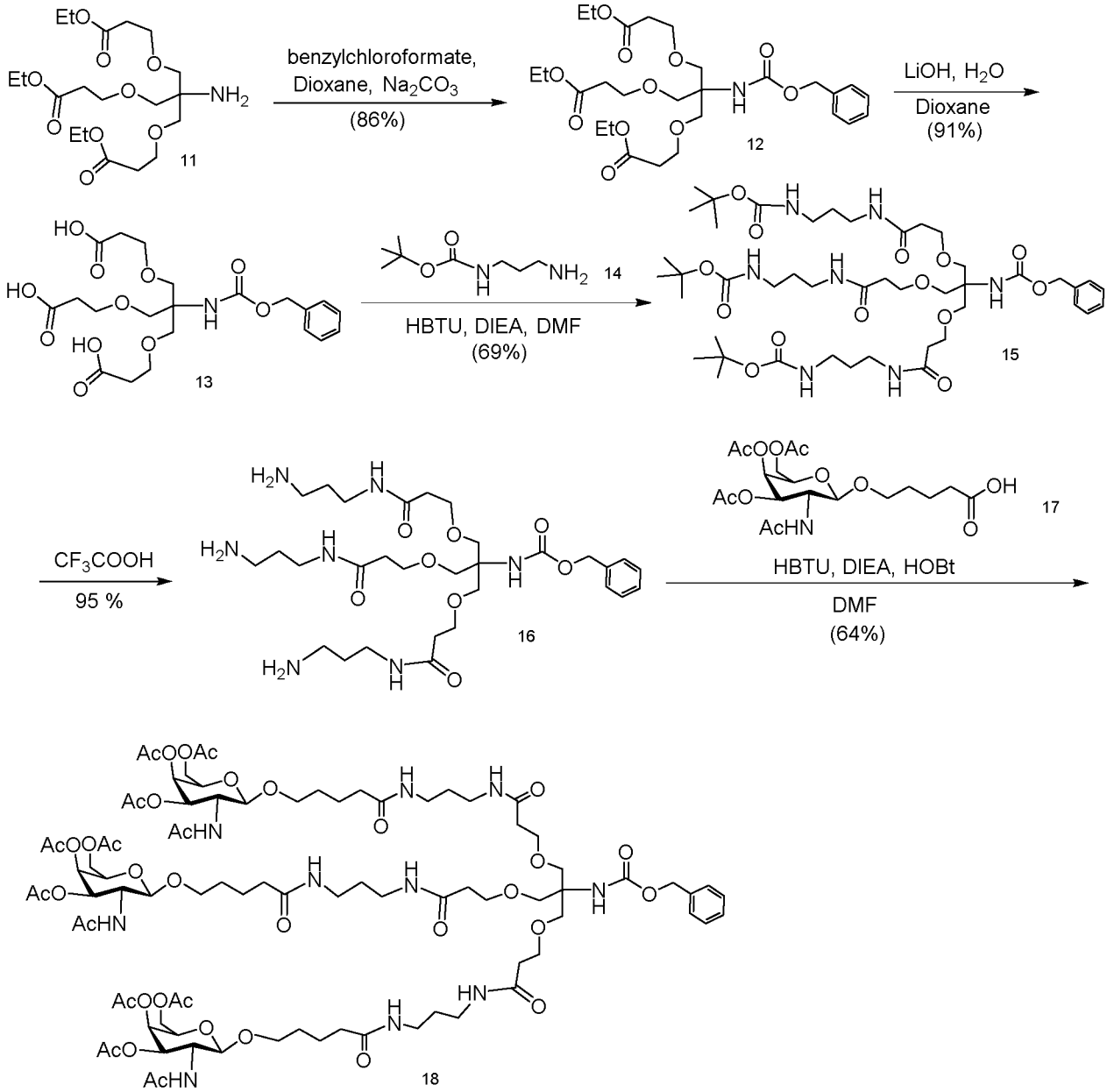
Compounds 3 (2-acetamido-1,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-β-Dgalactopyranose or galactosamine pentaacetate) is commercially available. Compound 5 was prepared according to published procedures (Weber *et al., J. Med. Chem.*, 1991, *34*, 2692).

Example 3: Preparation of Compound 11



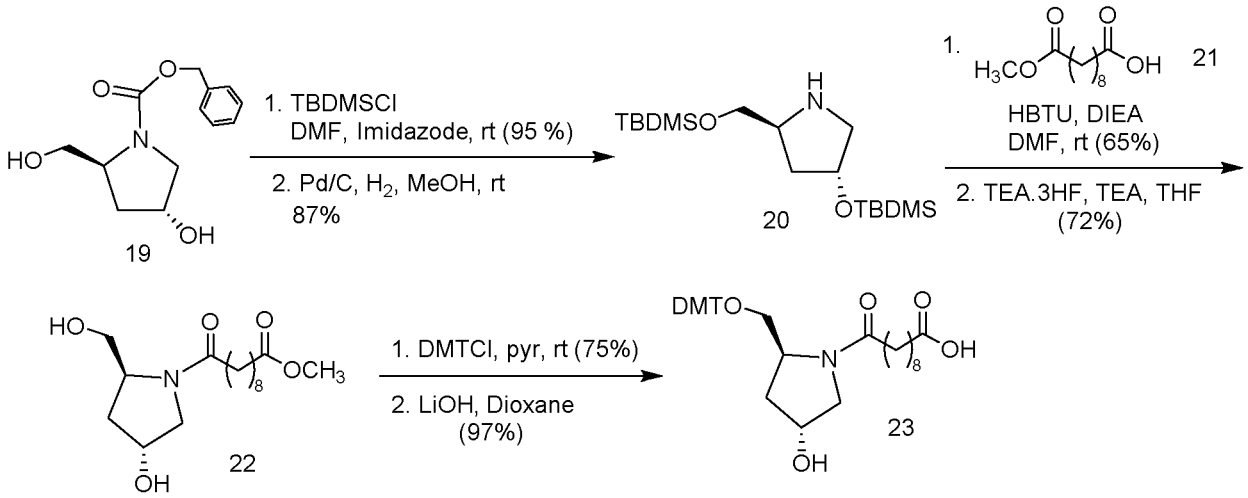
Compounds 8 and 9 are commercially available.

Example 4: Preparation of Compound 18



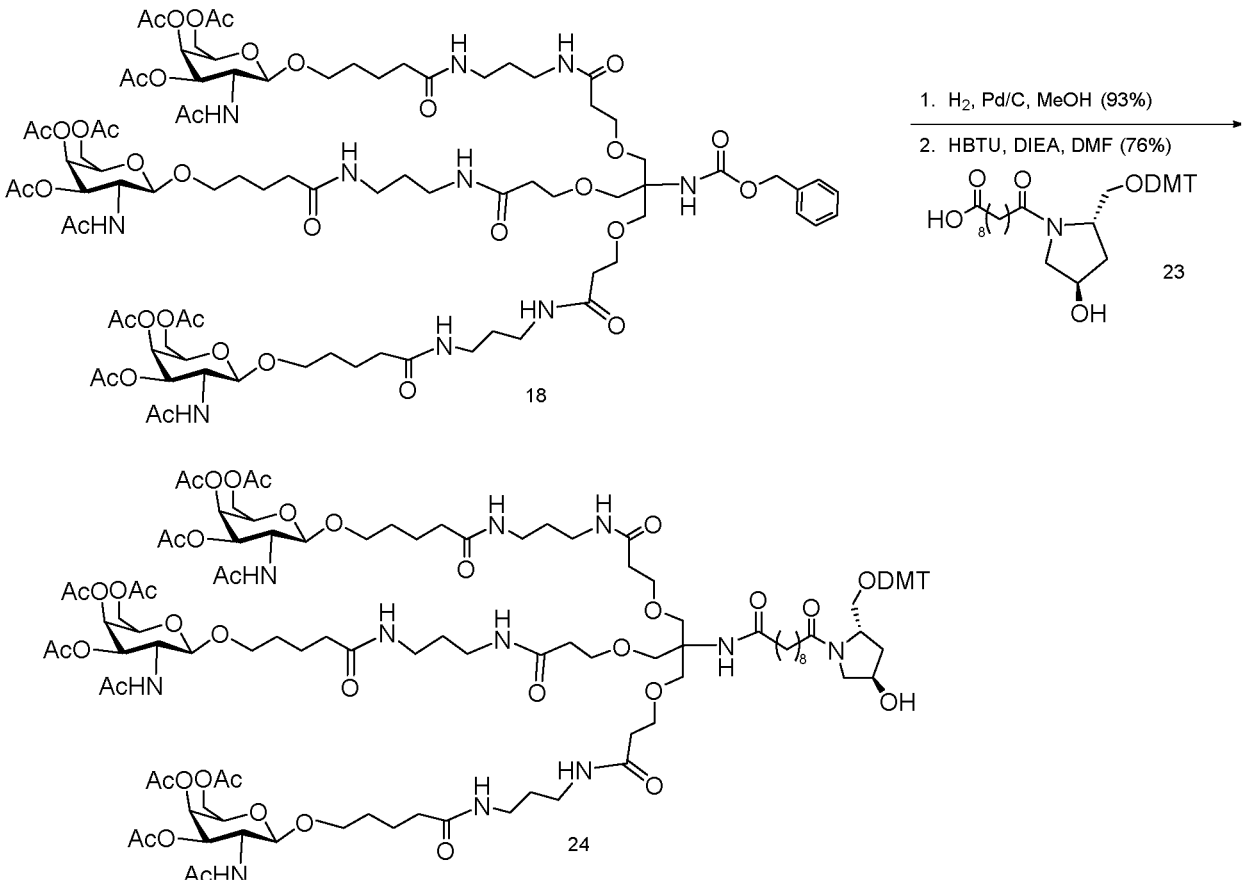
Compound 11 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 3. Compound 14 is commercially available. Compound 17 was prepared using similar procedures reported by Rensen *et al., J. Med. Chem.,* 2004, *47,* 5798-5808.

Example 5: Preparation of Compound 23



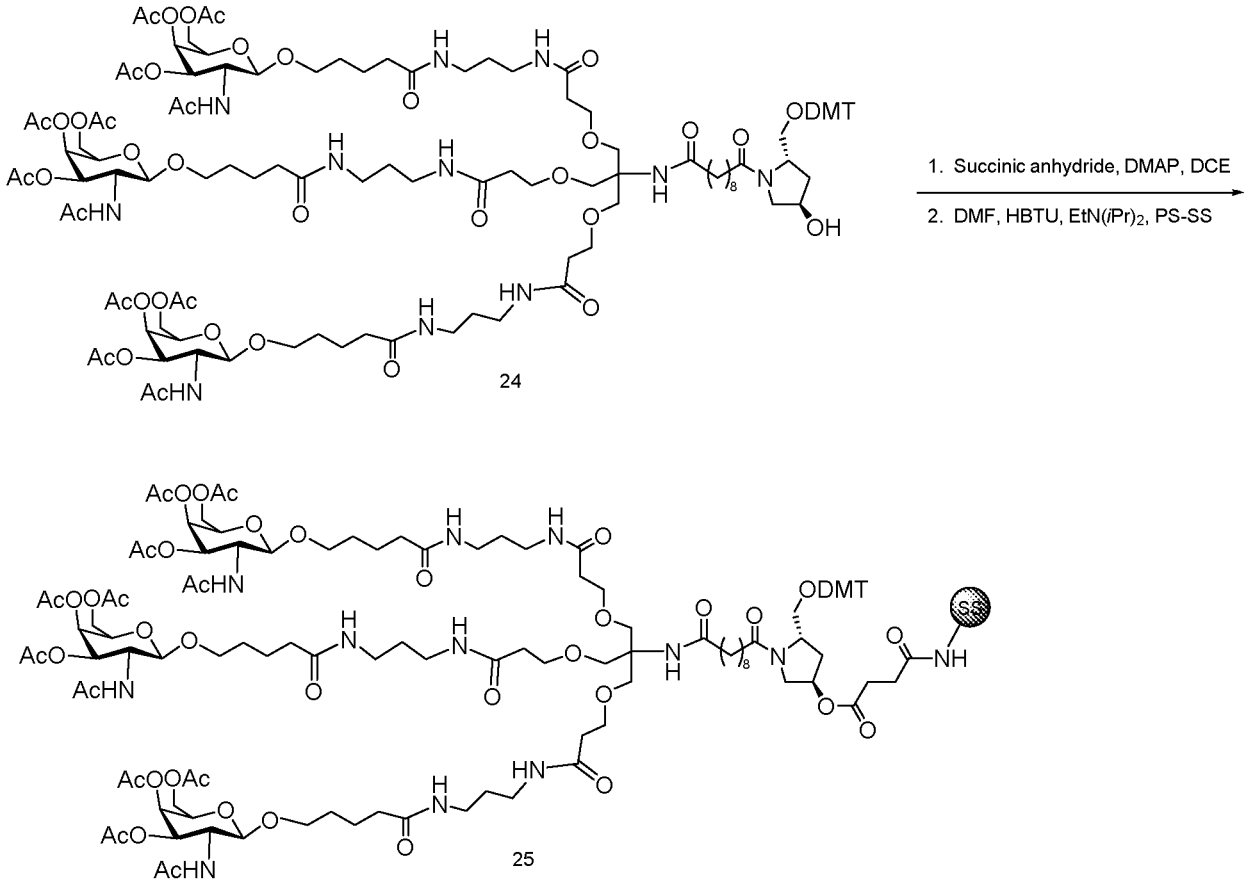
Compounds 19 and 21 are commercially available.

Example 6: Preparation of Compound 24



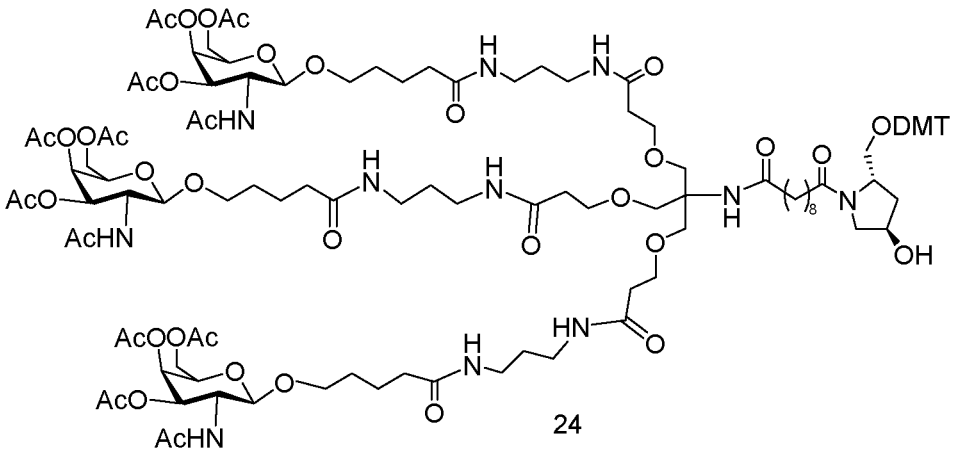
Compounds 18 and 23 were prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 4 and 5.

Example 7: Preparation of Compound 25

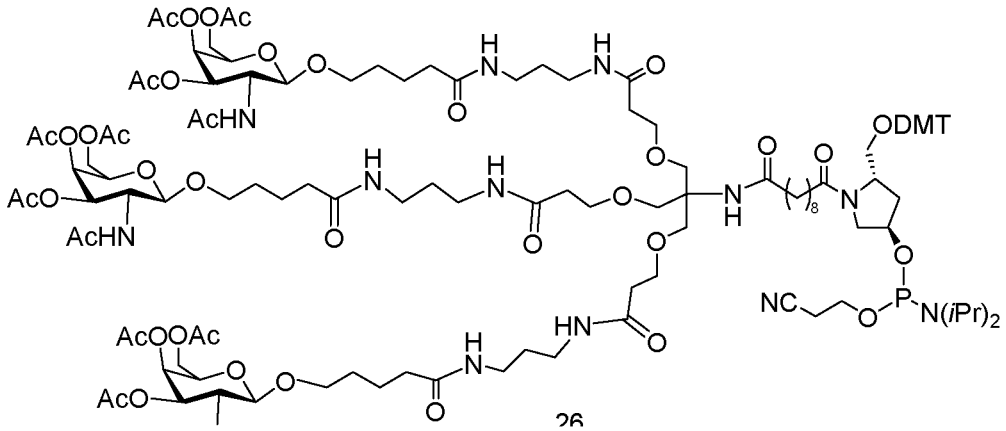


Compound 24 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 6.

Example 8: Preparation of Compound 26



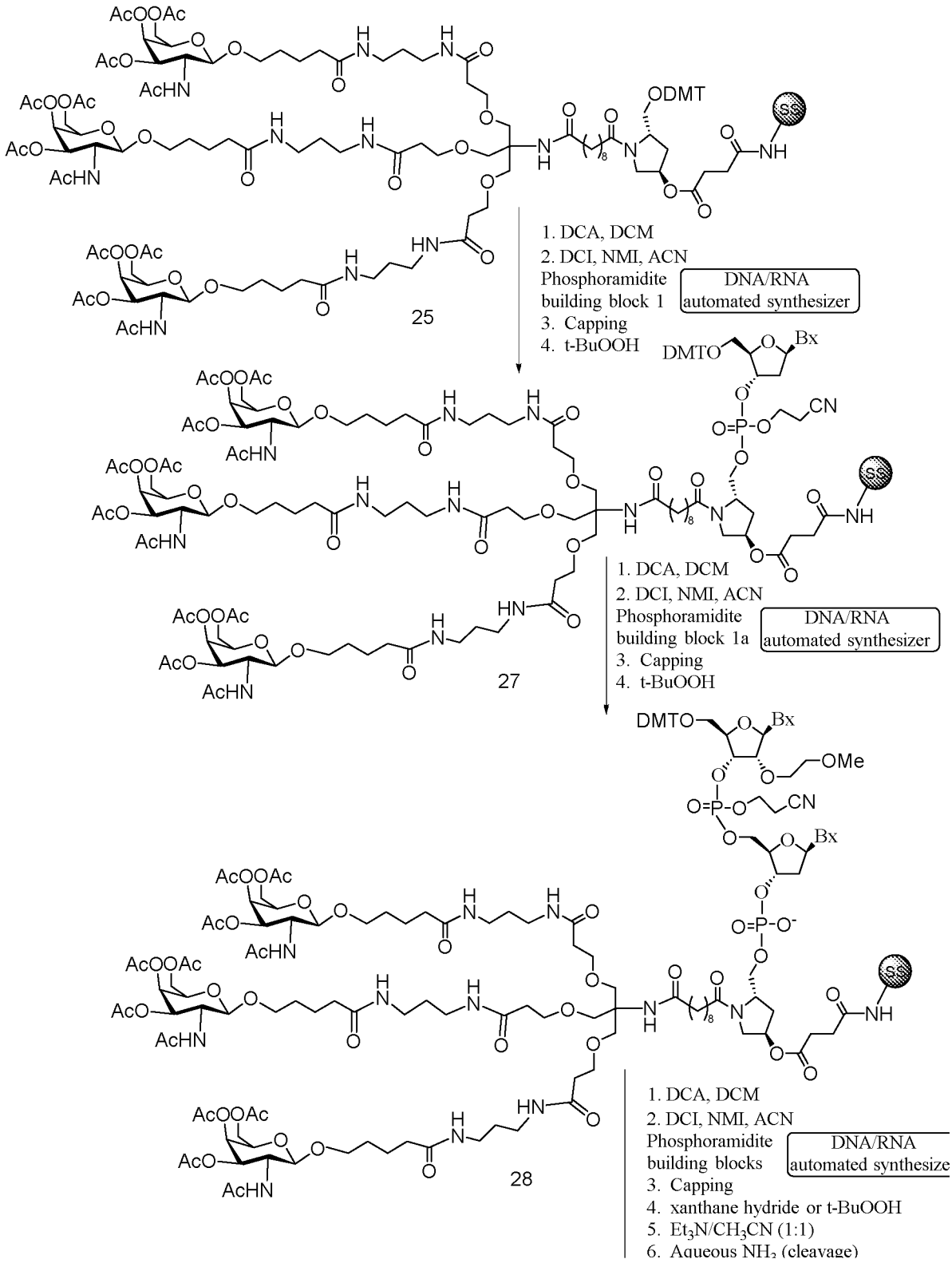
Phosphitylation

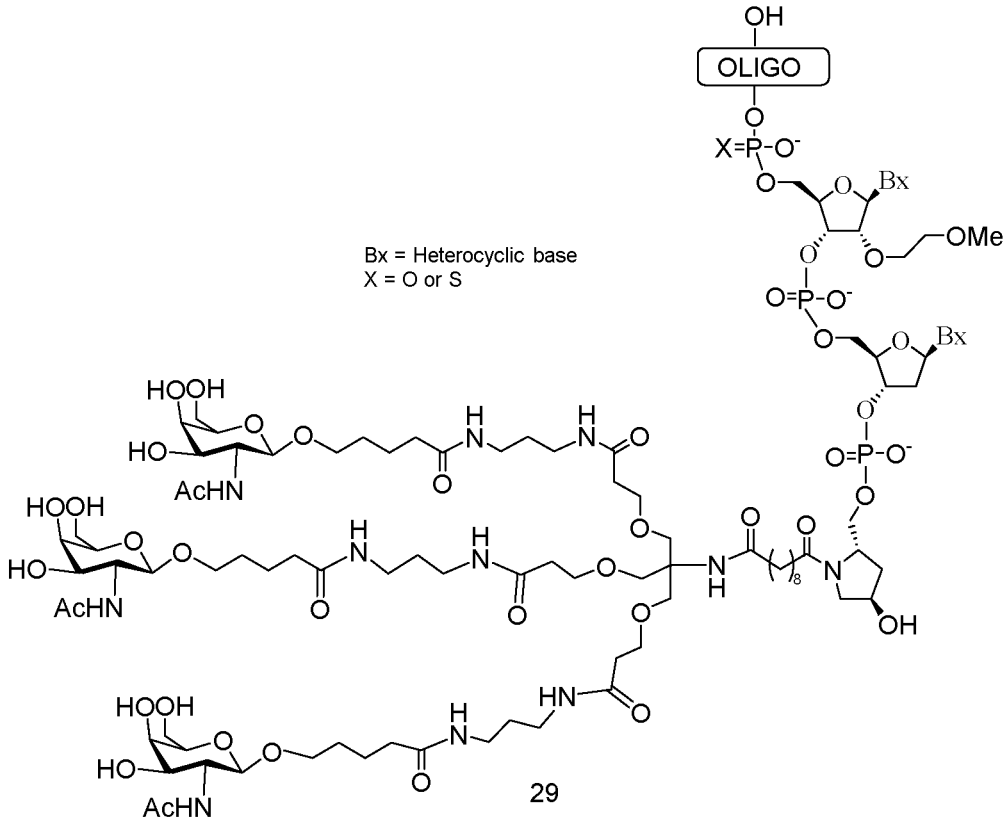


Compound 24 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 6.

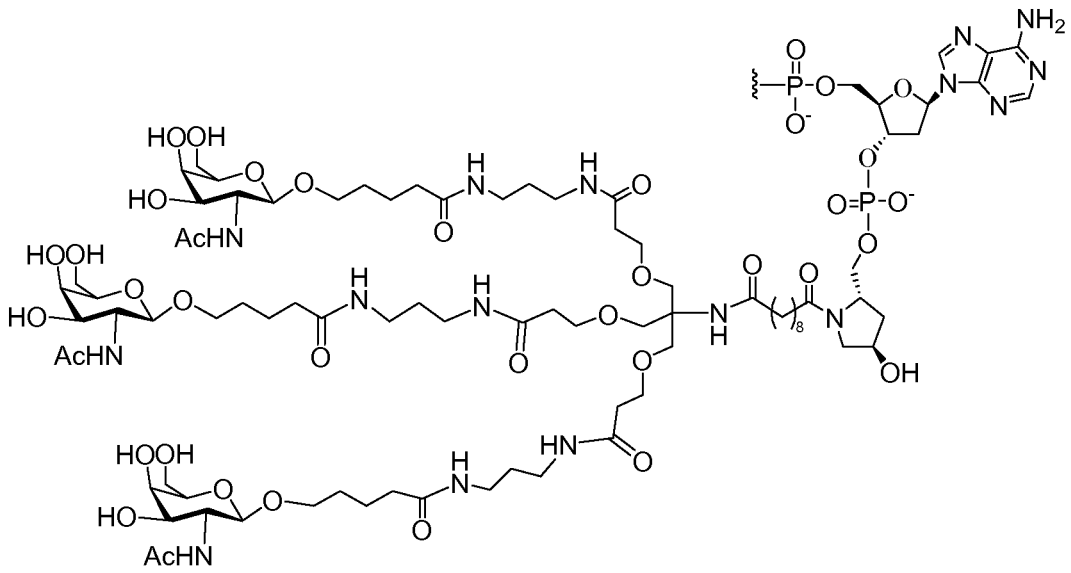
5

Example 9: General preparation of conjugated ASOs comprising GalNAc$_3$-1 at the 3' terminus, Compound 29

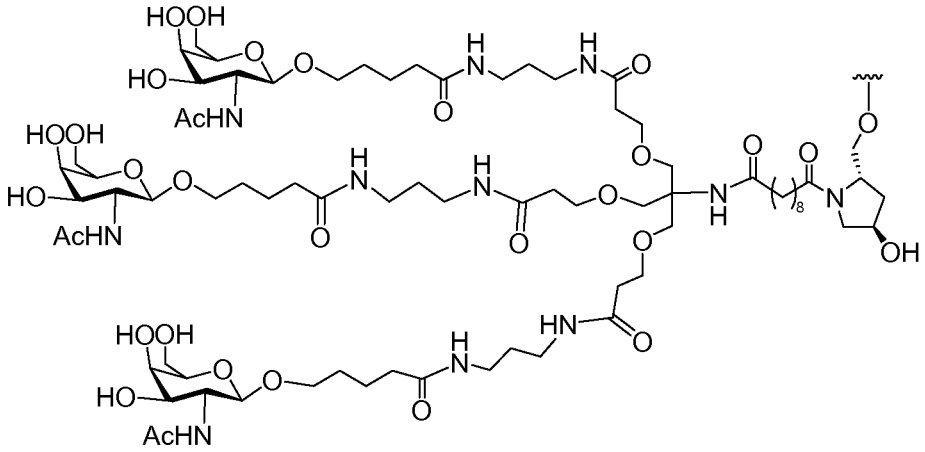




Wherein the protected **GalNAc$_3$-1** has the structure:

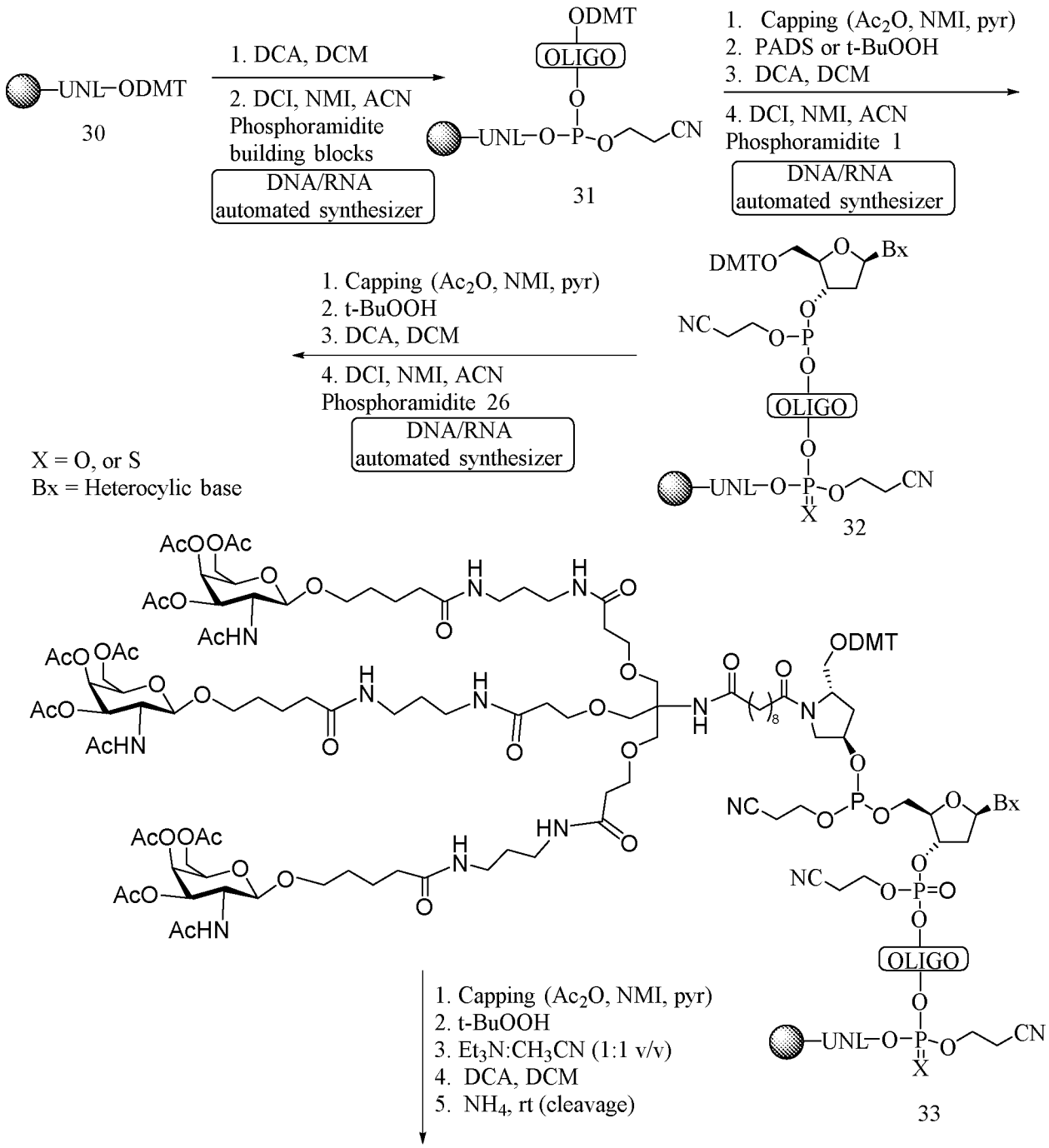


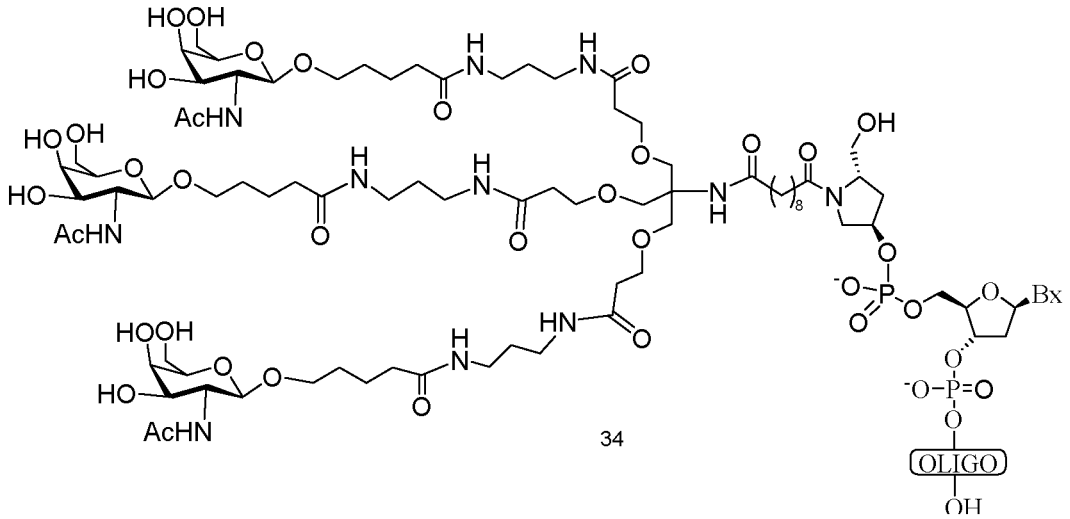
The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-1 (GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. Wherein GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ has the formula:



The solid support bound protected **GalNAc$_3$-1**, Compound 25, was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 7. Oligomeric Compound 29 comprising **GalNAc$_3$-1** at the 3' terminus was prepared using standard procedures in automated DNA/RNA synthesis (see Dupouy *et al., Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.,* 2006, *45,* 3623-3627). Phosphoramidite building blocks, Compounds 1 and 1a were prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 1. The phosphoramidites illustrated are meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other phosphoramidite building blocks can be used to prepare oligomeric compounds having a predetermined sequence and composition. The order and quantity of phosphoramidites added to the solid support can be adjusted to prepare gapped oligomeric compounds as described herein. Such gapped oligomeric compounds can have predetermined composition and base sequence as dictated by any given target.

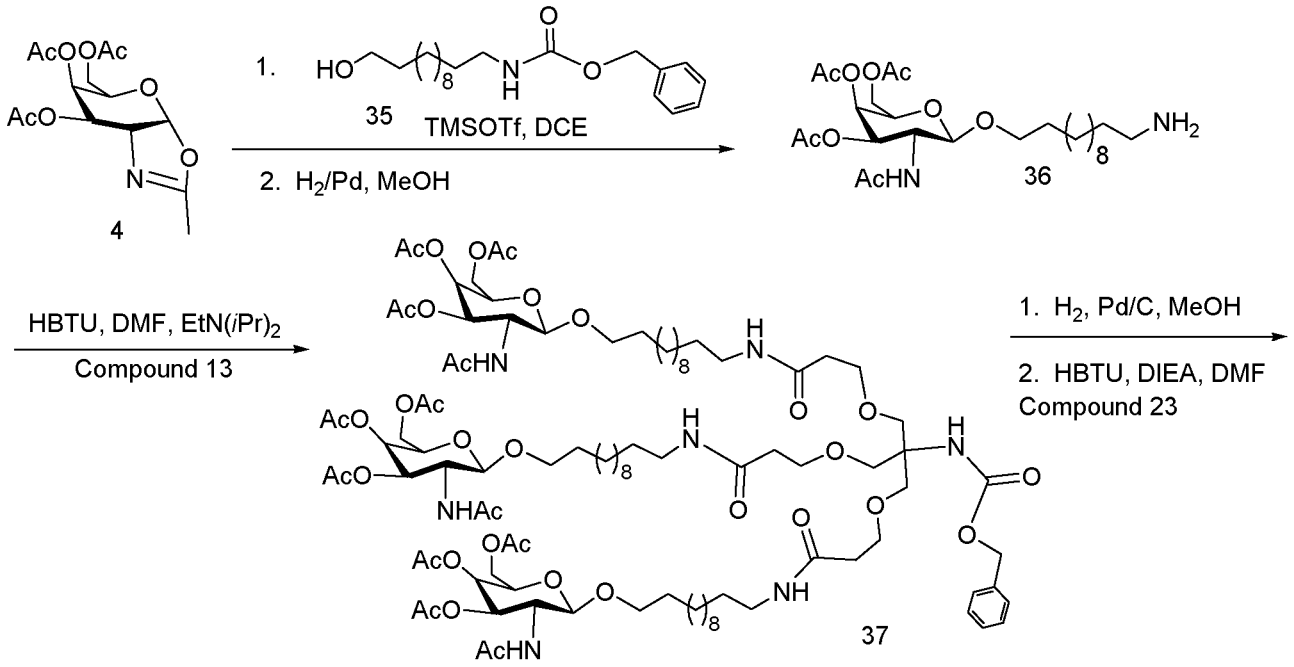
Example 10: General preparation conjugated ASOs comprising GalNAc$_3$-1 at the 5' terminus, Compound 34

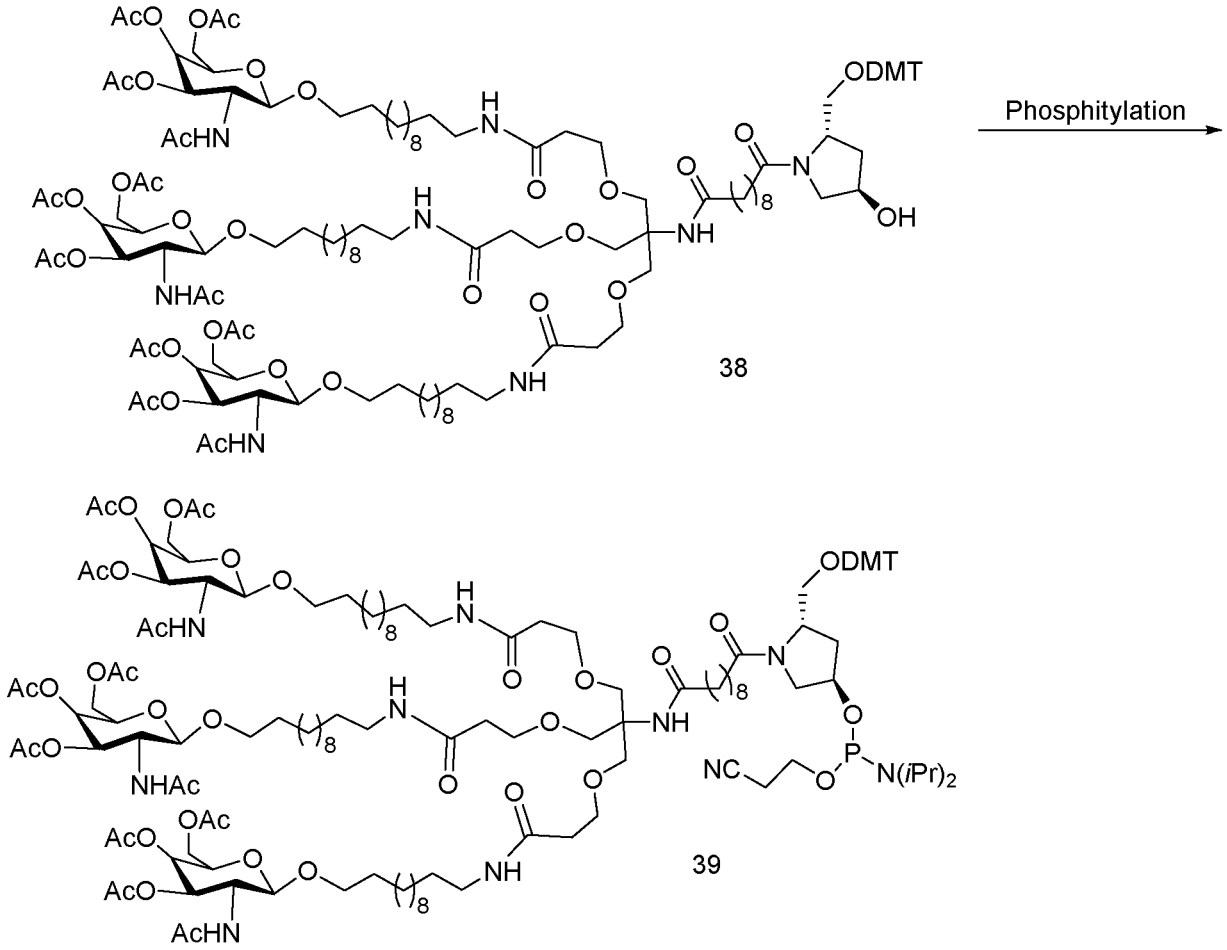




The Unylinker™ 30 is commercially available. Oligomeric Compound 34 comprising a **GalNAc$_3$-1** cluster at the 5' terminus is prepared using standard procedures in automated DNA/RNA synthesis (see Dupouy *et al., Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.,* 2006, *45,* 3623-3627). Phosphoramidite building blocks, Compounds 1 and 1a were prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 1. The phosphoramidites illustrated are meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other phosphoramidite building blocks can be used to prepare an oligomeric compound having a predetermined sequence and composition. The order and quantity of phosphoramidites added to the solid support can be adjusted to prepare gapped oligomeric compounds as described herein. Such gapped oligomeric compounds can have predetermined composition and base sequence as dictated by any given target.

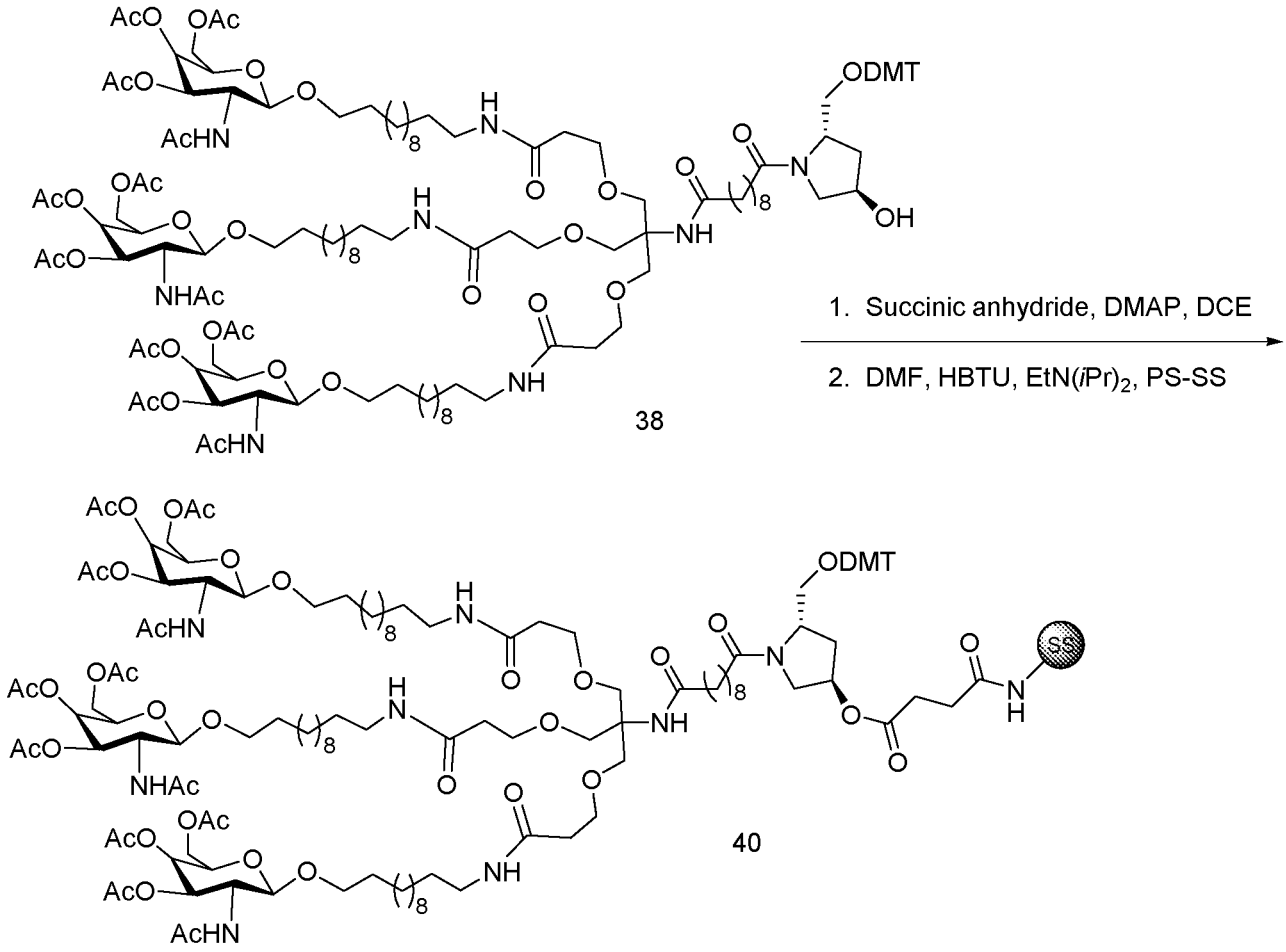
Example 11: Preparation of Compound 39





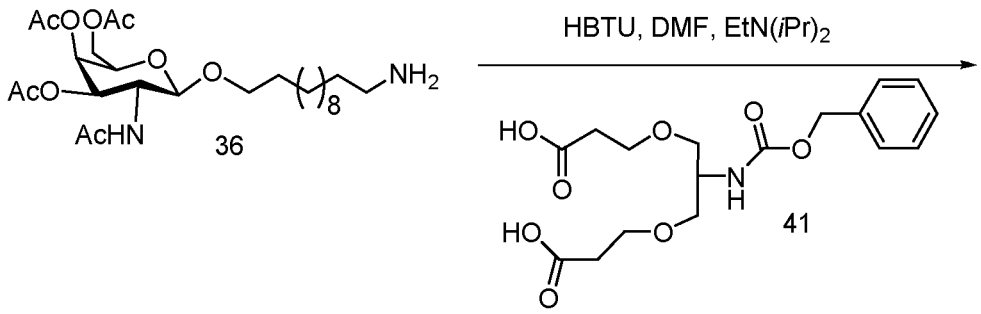
Compounds 4, 13 and 23 were prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 2, 4, and 5. Compound 35 is prepared using similar procedures published in Rouchaud *et al., Eur. J. Org. Chem.,* 2011, *12*, 2346-2353.

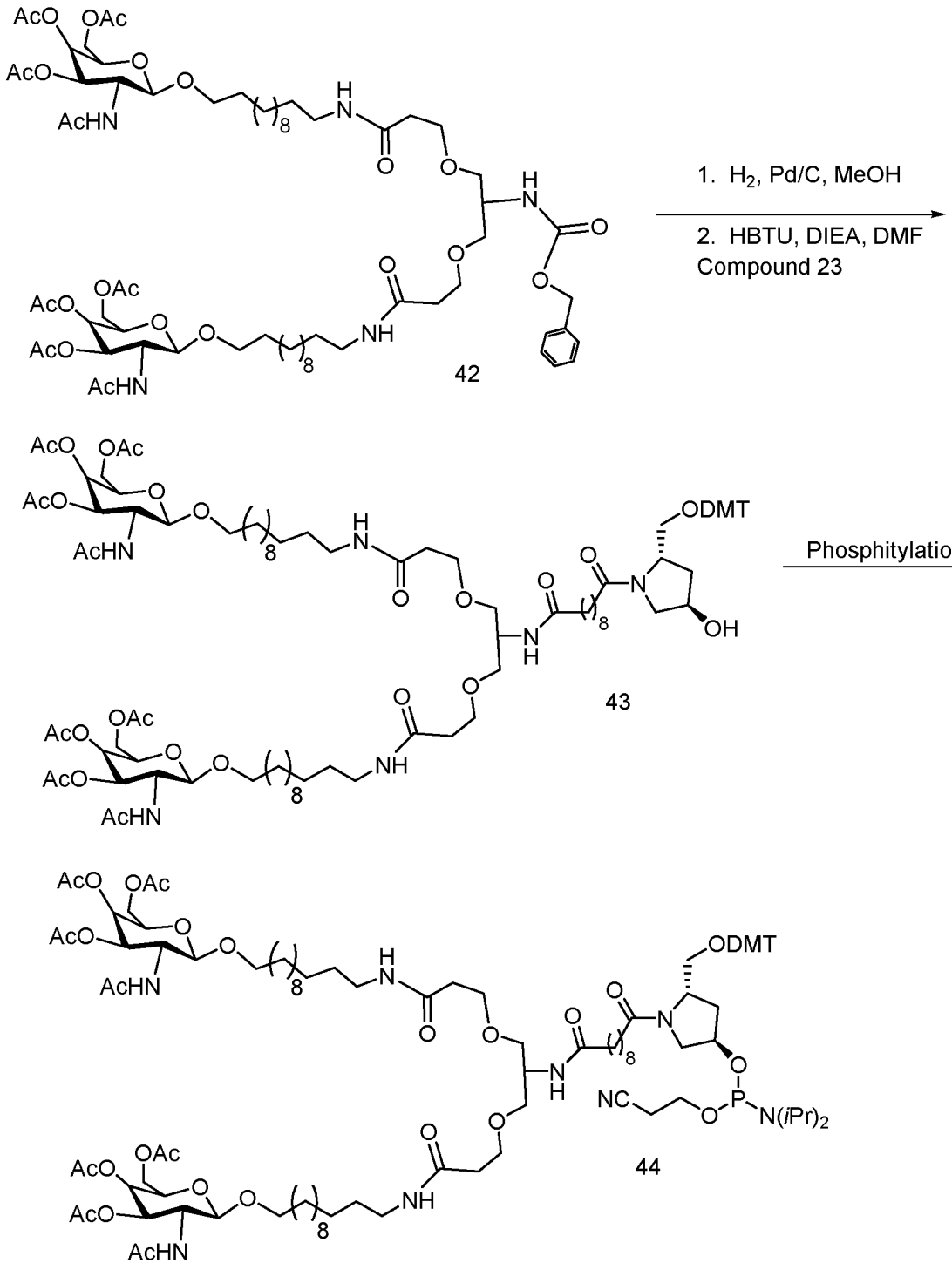
Example 12: Preparation of Compound 40



Compound 38 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 11.

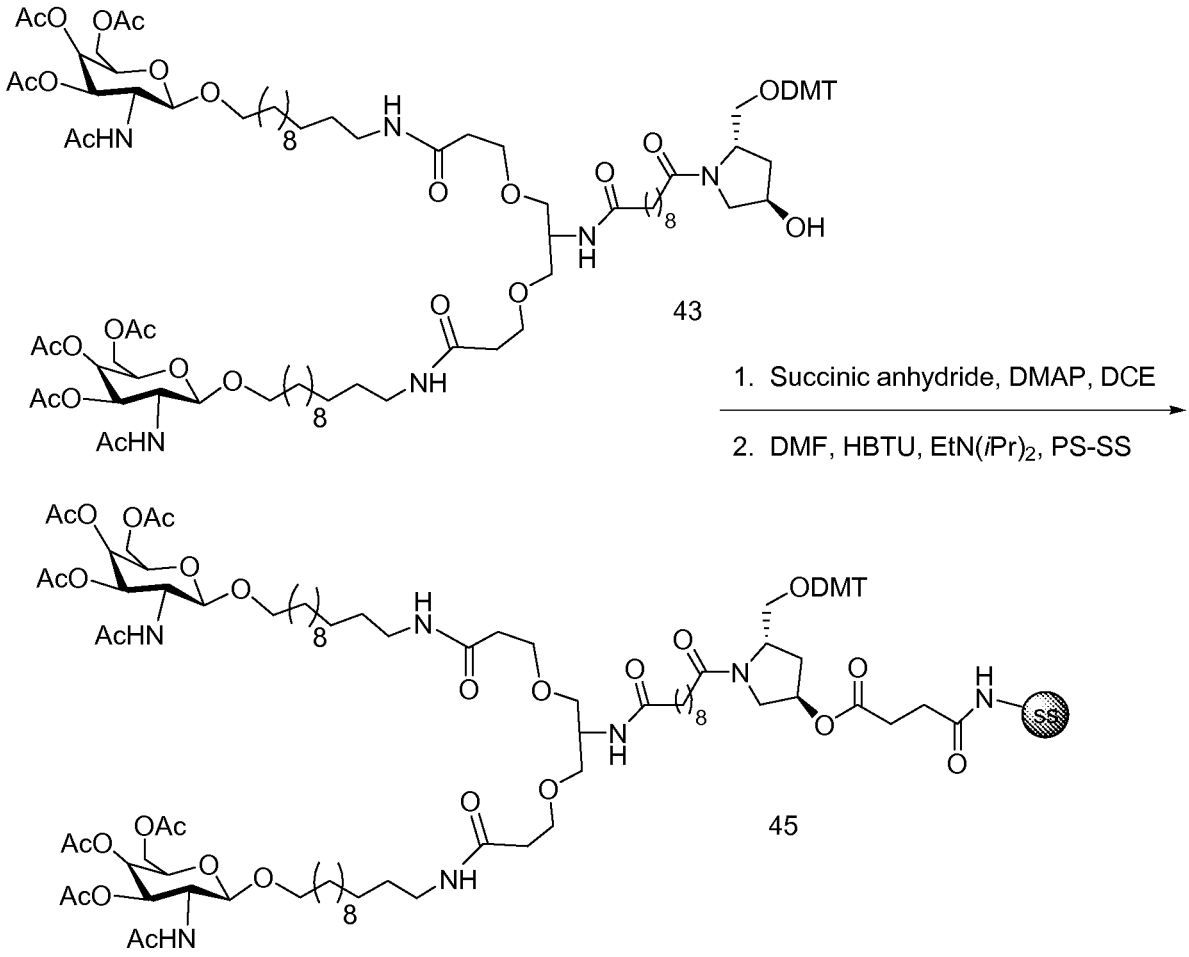
Example 13: Preparation of Compound 44





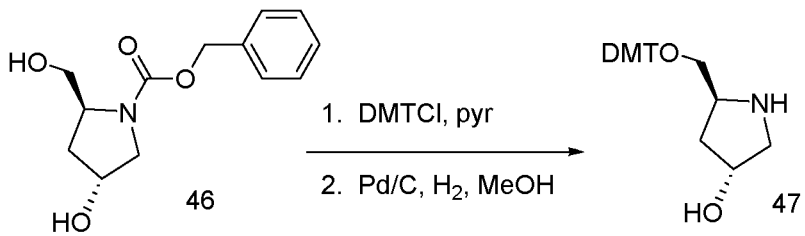
Compounds 23 and 36 are prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 5 and 11. Compound 41 is prepared using similar procedures published in WO 2009082607.

Example 14: Preparation of Compound 45



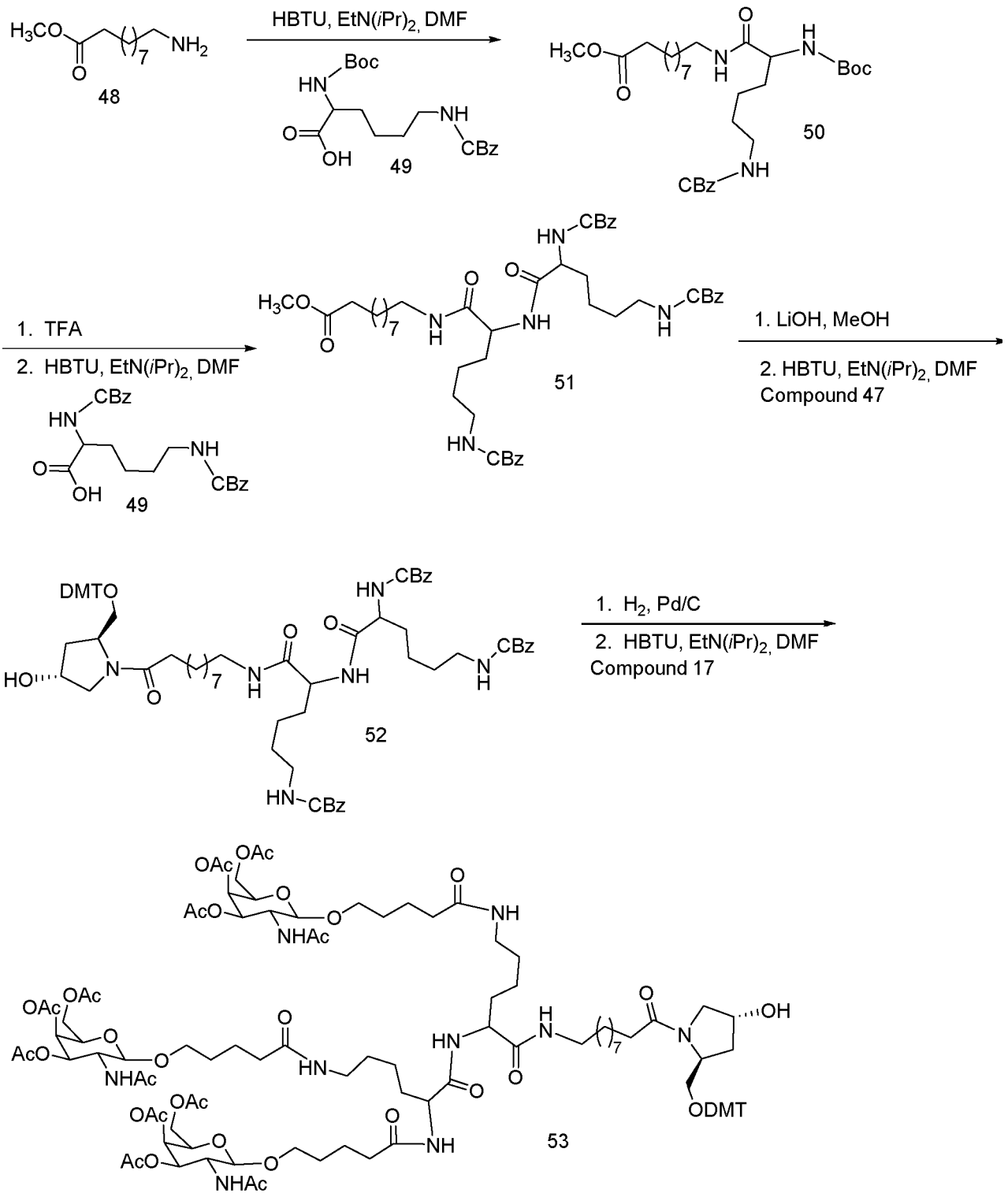
Compound 43 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 13.

Example 15: Preparation of Compound 47



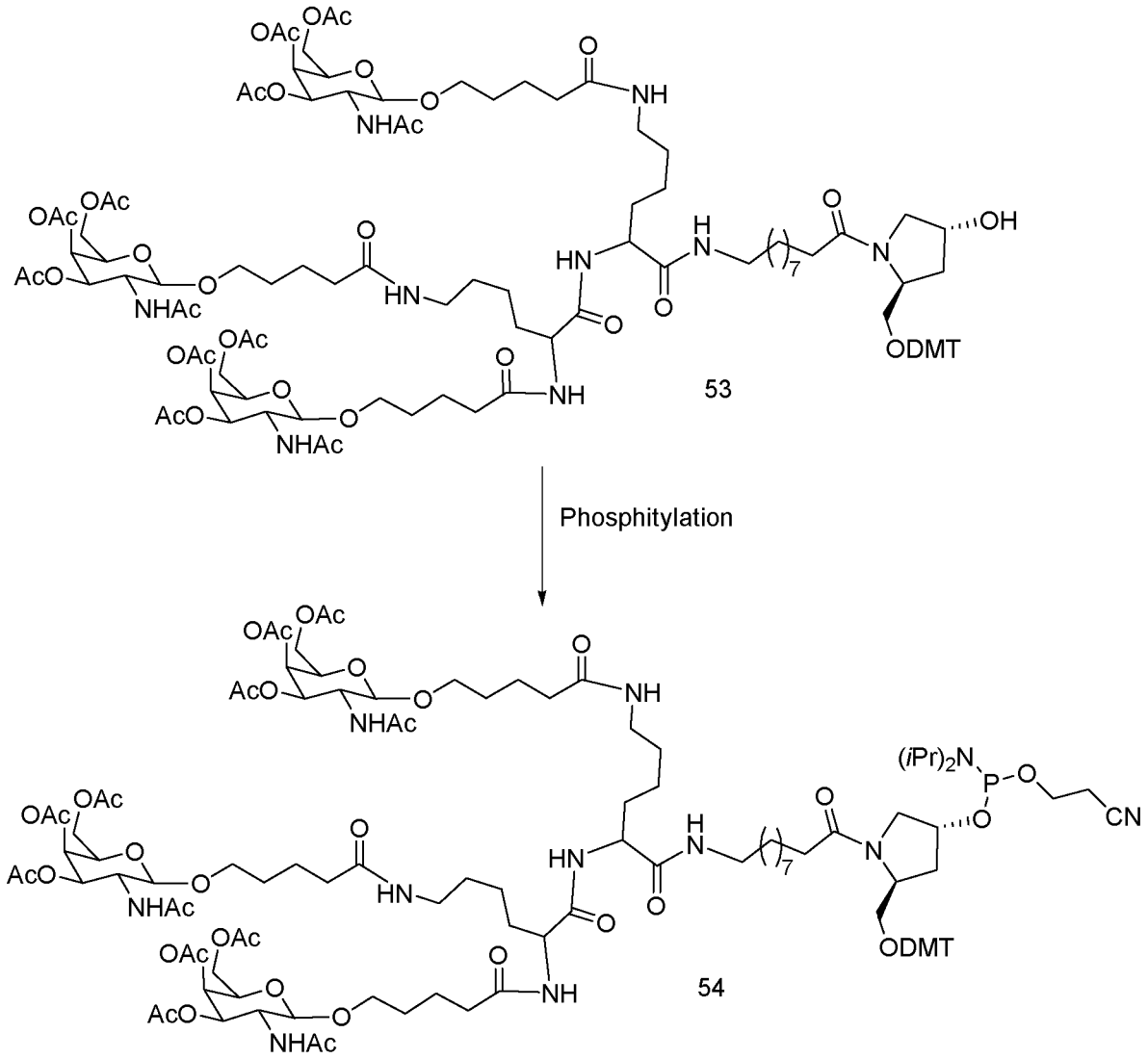
Compound 46 is commercially available.

Example 16: Preparation of Compound 53



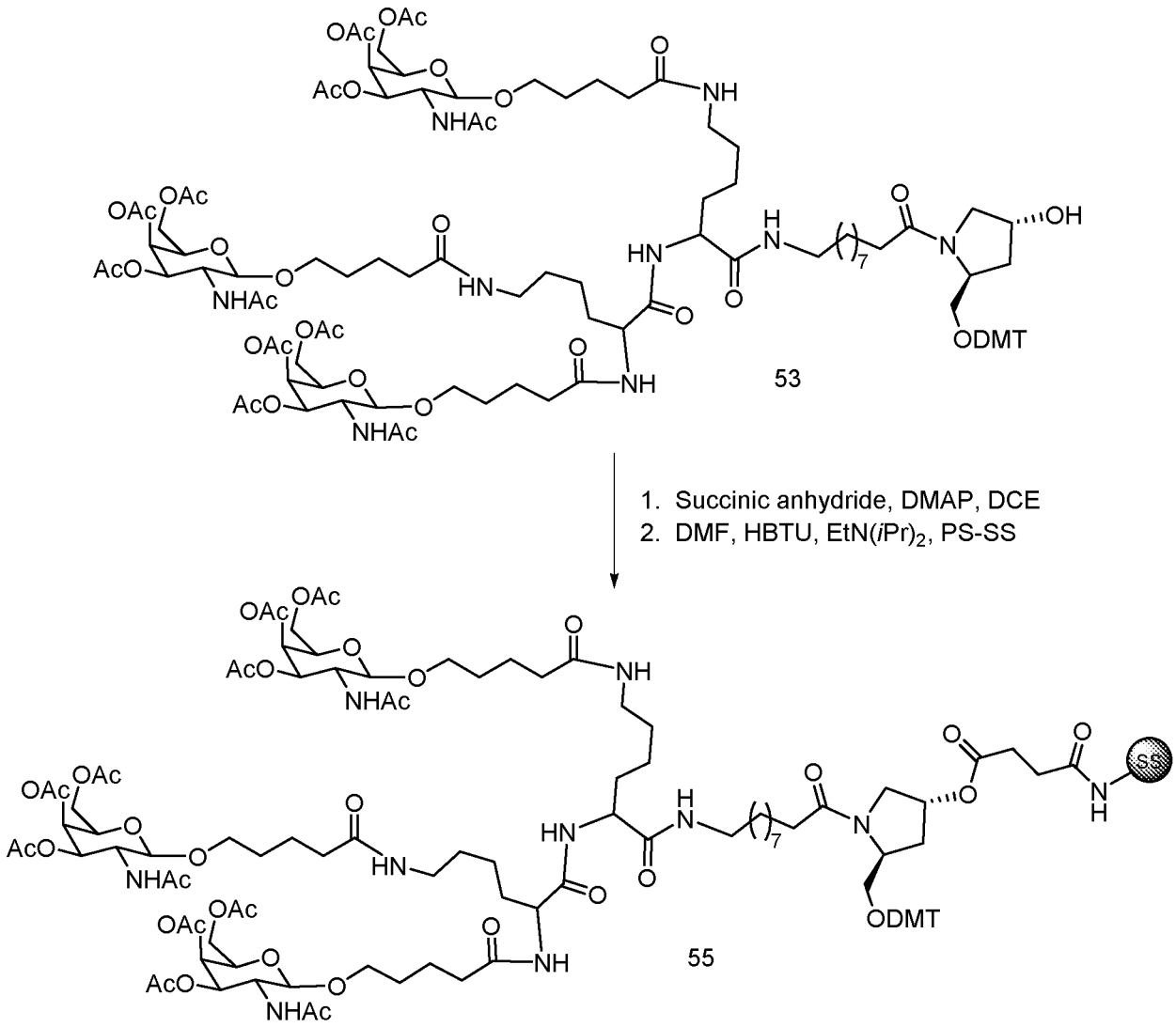
Compounds 48 and 49 are commercially available. Compounds 17 and 47 are prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 4 and 15.

Example 17: Preparation of Compound 54



Compound 53 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 16.

Example 18: Preparation of Compound 55



Compound 53 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 16.

Example 19: General method for the preparation of conjugated ASOs comprising GalNAc$_3$-1 at the 3' position via solid phase techniques (preparation of ISIS 647535, 647536 and 651900)

Unless otherwise stated, all reagents and solutions used for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds are purchased from commercial sources. Standard phosphoramidite building blocks and solid support are used for incorporation nucleoside residues which include for example T, A, G, and ^{m}C residues. A 0.1 M solution of phosphoramidite in anhydrous acetonitrile was used for β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside and 2'-MOE.

The ASO syntheses were performed on ABI 394 synthesizer (1-2 µmol scale) or on GE Healthcare Bioscience ÄKTA oligopilot synthesizer (40-200 µmol scale) by the phosphoramidite coupling method on an **GalNAc$_3$-1** loaded VIMAD solid support (110 µmol/g, Guzaev *et al.*, 2003) packed in the column. For the

coupling step, the phosphoramidites were delivered 4 fold excess over the loading on the solid support and phosphoramidite condensation was carried out for 10 min. All other steps followed standard protocols supplied by the manufacturer. A solution of 6% dichloroacetic acid in toluene was used for removing dimethoxytrityl (DMT) group from 5'-hydroxyl group of the nucleotide. 4,5-Dicyanoimidazole (0.7 M) in anhydrous CH_3CN was used as activator during coupling step. Phosphorothioate linkages were introduced by sulfurization with 0.1 M solution of xanthane hydride in 1:1 pyridine/CH_3CN for a contact time of 3 minutes. A solution of 20% *tert*-butylhydroperoxide in CH_3CN containing 6% water was used as an oxidizing agent to provide phosphodiester internucleoside linkages with a contact time of 12 minutes.

After the desired sequence was assembled, the cyanoethyl phosphate protecting groups were deprotected using a 1:1 (v/v) mixture of triethylamine and acetonitrile with a contact time of 45 minutes. The solid-support bound ASOs were suspended in aqueous ammonia (28-30 wt %) and heated at 55 °C for 6 h.

The unbound ASOs were then filtered and the ammonia was boiled off. The residue was purified by high pressure liquid chromatography on a strong anion exchange column (GE Healthcare Bioscience, Source 30Q, 30 µm, 2.54 x 8 cm, A = 100 mM ammonium acetate in 30% aqueous CH_3CN, B = 1.5 M NaBr in A, 0-40% of B in 60 min, flow 14 mL min-1, λ = 260 nm). The residue was desalted by HPLC on a reverse phase column to yield the desired ASOs in an isolated yield of 15-30% based on the initial loading on the solid support. The ASOs were characterized by ion-pair-HPLC coupled MS analysis with Agilent 1100 MSD system.

Antisense oligonucleotides not comprising a conjugate were synthesized using standard oligonucleotide synthesis procedures well known in the art.

Using these methods, three separate antisense compounds targeting ApoC III were prepared. As summarized in Table 17, below, each of the three antisense compounds targeting ApoC III had the same nucleobase sequence; ISIS 304801 is a 5-10-5 MOE gapmer having all phosphorothioate linkages; ISIS 647535 is the same as ISIS 304801, except that it had a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated at its 3'end; and ISIS 647536 is the same as ISIS 647535 except that certain internucleoside linkages of that compound are phosphodiester linkages. As further summarized in Table 17, two separate antisense compounds targeting SRB-1 were synthesized. ISIS 440762 was a 2-10-2 cEt gapmer with all phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages; ISIS 651900 is the same as ISIS 440762, except that it included a **GalNAc$_3$-1** at its 3'-end.

Table 17

Modified ASO targeting ApoC III and SRB-1

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Target	CalCd Mass	Observed Mass	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 304801	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	ApoC III	7165.4	7164.4	135
ISIS 647535	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do}}$'-**GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	ApoC III	9239.5	9237.8	136
ISIS 647536	$A_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do}}$'-**GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	ApoC III	9142.9	9140.8	136

ISIS 440762	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	SRB-1	4647.0	4646.4	137
ISIS 651900	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ko}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	SRB-1	6721.1	6719.4	138

Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "k" indicates 6'-*(S)*-CH_3 bicyclic nucleoside (e.g. cEt); "s" indicates phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Superscript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines. "**GalNAc$_3$-1**" indicates a conjugate group having the structure shown previously in Example 9. Note that **GalNAc$_3$-1** comprises a cleavable adenosine which links the ASO to remainder of the conjugate, which is designated "**GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$.**" This nomenclature is used in the above table to show the full nucleobase sequence, including the adenosine, which is part of the conjugate. Thus, in the above table, the sequences could also be listed as ending with "**GalNAc$_3$-1**" with the "**A$_{do}$**" omitted. This convention of using the subscript "a" to indicate the portion of a conjugate group lacking a cleavable nucleoside or cleavable moiety is used throughout these Examples. This portion of a conjugate group lacking the cleavable moiety is referred to herein as a "cluster" or "conjugate cluster" or "GalNAc$_3$ cluster." In certain instances it is convenient to describe a conjugate group by separately providing its cluster and its cleavable moiety.

Example 20: Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of human ApoC III in huApoC III transgenic mice

ISIS 304801 and ISIS 647535, each targeting human ApoC III and described above, were separately tested and evaluated in a dose-dependent study for their ability to inhibit human ApoC III in human ApoC III transgenic mice.

Treatment

Human ApoCIII transgenic mice were maintained on a 12-hour light/dark cycle and fed *ad libitum* Teklad lab chow. Animals were acclimated for at least 7 days in the research facility before initiation of the experiment. ASOs were prepared in PBS and sterilized by filtering through a 0.2 micron filter. ASOs were dissolved in 0.9% PBS for injection.

Human ApoC III transgenic mice were injected intraperitoneally once a week for two weeks with ISIS 304801 or 647535 at 0.08, 0.25. 0.75, 2.25 or 6.75 μmol/kg or with PBS as a control. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Forty-eight hours after the administration of the last dose, blood was drawn from each mouse and the mice were sacrificed and tissues were collected.

ApoC III mRNA Analysis

ApoC III mRNA levels in the mice's livers were determined using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. ApoC III mRNA levels were determined relative to total RNA (using Ribogreen), prior to normalization to PBS-treated control. The results below are presented as the average percent of ApoC III

mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to PBS-treated control and are denoted as "% PBS". The half maximal effective dosage (ED_{50}) of each ASO is also presented in Table 18, below.

As illustrated, both antisense compounds reduced ApoC III RNA relative to the PBS control. Further, the antisense compound conjugated to **GalNAc$_3$-1** (ISIS 647535) was substantially more potent than the antisense compound lacking the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 304801).

Table 18

Effect of ASO treatment on ApoC III mRNA levels in human ApoC III transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (µmol/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (µmol/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100	--	-	--	
ISIS 304801	0.08	95	0.77	None	PS/20	135
	0.75	42				
	2.25	32				
	6.75	19				
ISIS 647535	0.08	50	0.074	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.75	15				
	2.25	17				
	6.75	8				

ApoC III Protein Analysis (Turbidometric Assay)

Plasma ApoC III protein analysis was determined using procedures reported by Graham *et al, Circulation Research,* published online before print March 29, 2013.

Approximately 100 µl of plasma isolated from mice was analyzed without dilution using an Olympus Clinical Analyzer and a commercially available turbidometric ApoC III assay (Kamiya, Cat# KAI-006, Kamiya Biomedical, Seattle, WA). The assay protocol was performed as described by the vendor.

As shown in the Table 19 below, both antisense compounds reduced ApoC III protein relative to the PBS control. Further, the antisense compound conjugated to **GalNAc$_3$-1** (ISIS 647535) was substantially more potent than the antisense compound lacking the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 304801).

Table 19

Effect of ASO treatment on ApoC III plasma protein levels in human ApoC III transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (µmol/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (µmol/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100	--	--	--	
ISIS 304801	0.08	86	0.73	None	PS/20	135
	0.75	51				

	2.25	23				
	6.75	13				
ISIS 647535	0.08	72	0.19	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.75	14				
	2.25	12				
	6.75	11				

Plasma triglycerides and cholesterol were extracted by the method of Bligh and Dyer (Bligh, E.G. and Dyer, W.J. Can. J. Biochem. Physiol. 37: 911-917, 1959)(Bligh, E and Dyer, W, *Can J Biochem Physiol*, 37, 911-917, 1959)(Bligh, E and Dyer, W, *Can J Biochem Physiol*, 37, 911-917, 1959) and measured by using a Beckmann Coulter clinical analyzer and commercially available reagents.

The triglyceride levels were measured relative to PBS injected mice and are denoted as "% PBS". Results are presented in Table 20. As illustrated, both antisense compounds lowered triglyceride levels. Further, the antisense compound conjugated to **GalNAc$_3$-1** (ISIS 647535) was substantially more potent than the antisense compound lacking the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 304801).

Table 20

Effect of ASO treatment on triglyceride levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (µmol/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (µmol/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100	--	--	--	
ISIS 304801	0.08	87	0.63	None	PS/20	135
	0.75	46				
	2.25	21				
	6.75	12				
ISIS 647535	0.08	65	0.13	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.75	9				
	2.25	8				
	6.75	9				

Plasma samples were analyzed by HPLC to determine the amount of total cholesterol and of different fractions of cholesterol (HDL and LDL). Results are presented in Tables 21 and 22. As illustrated, both antisense compounds lowered total cholesterol levels; both lowered LDL; and both raised HDL. Further, the antisense compound conjugated to **GalNAc$_3$-1** (ISIS 647535) was substantially more potent than the antisense compound lacking the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 304801). An increase in HDL and a decrease in LDL levels is a cardiovascular beneficial effect of antisense inhibition of ApoC III.

Table 21

Effect of ASO treatment on total cholesterol levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (μmol/kg)	Total Cholesterol (mg/dL)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	257	--	--	
ISIS 304801	0.08	226	None	PS/20	135
	0.75	164			
	2.25	110			
	6.75	82			
ISIS 647535	0.08	230	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.75	82			
	2.25	86			
	6.75	99			

Table 22

Effect of ASO treatment on HDL and LDL cholesterol levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (μmol/kg)	HDL (mg/dL)	LDL (mg/dL)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	17	28	--	--	
ISIS 304801	0.08	17	23	None	PS/20	135
	0.75	27	12			
	2.25	50	4			
	6.75	45	2			
ISIS 647535	0.08	21	21	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.75	44	2			
	2.25	50	2			
	6.75	58	2			

Pharmacokinetics Analysis (PK)

The PK of the ASOs was also evaluated. Liver and kidney samples were minced and extracted using standard protocols. Samples were analyzed on MSD1 utilizing IP-HPLC-MS. The tissue level (μg/g) of full-length ISIS 304801 and 647535 was measured and the results are provided in Table 23. As illustrated, liver concentrations of total full-length antisense compounds were similar for the two antisense compounds. Thus, even though the **GalNAc$_3$-1** -conjugated antisense compound is more active in the liver (as demonstrated by the RNA and protein data above), it is not present at substantially higher concentration in the liver. Indeed, the calculated EC_{50} (provided in Table 23) confirms that the observed increase in potency of the conjugated compound cannot be entirely attributed to increased accumulation. This result suggests that

the conjugate improved potency by a mechanism other than liver accumulation alone, possibly by improving the productive uptake of the antisense compound into cells.

The results also show that the concentration of **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated antisense compound in the kidney is lower than that of antisense compound lacking the GalNAc conjugate. This has several beneficial therapeutic implications. For therapeutic indications where activity in the kidney is not sought, exposure to kidney risks kidney toxicity without corresponding benefit. Moreover, high concentration in kidney typically results in loss of compound to the urine resulting in faster clearance. Accordingly, for non-kidney targets, kidney accumulation is undesired. These data suggest that **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugation reduces kidney accumulation.

Table 23

PK analysis of ASO treatment in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (μmol/kg)	Liver (μg/g)	Kidney (μg/g)	Liver EC_{50} (μg/g)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 304801	0.1	5.2	2.1	53	None	PS/20	135
	0.8	62.8	119.6				
	2.3	142.3	191.5				
	6.8	202.3	337.7				
ISIS 647535	0.1	3.8	0.7	3.8	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	0.8	72.7	34.3				
	2.3	106.8	111.4				
	6.8	237.2	179.3				

Metabolites of ISIS 647535 were also identified and their masses were confirmed by high resolution mass spectrometry analysis. The cleavage sites and structures of the observed metabolites are shown below. The relative % of full length ASO was calculated using standard procedures and the results are presented in Table 23a. The major metabolite of ISIS 647535 was full-length ASO lacking the entire conjugate (i.e. ISIS 304801), which results from cleavage at cleavage site A, shown below. Further, additional metabolites resulting from other cleavage sites were also observed. These results suggest that introducing other cleavable bonds such as esters, peptides, disulfides, phosphoramidates or acyl-hydrazones between the **GalNAc$_3$-1** sugar and the ASO, which can be cleaved by enzymes inside the cell, or which may cleave in the reductive environment of the cytosol, or which are labile to the acidic pH inside endosomes and lyzosomes, can also be useful.

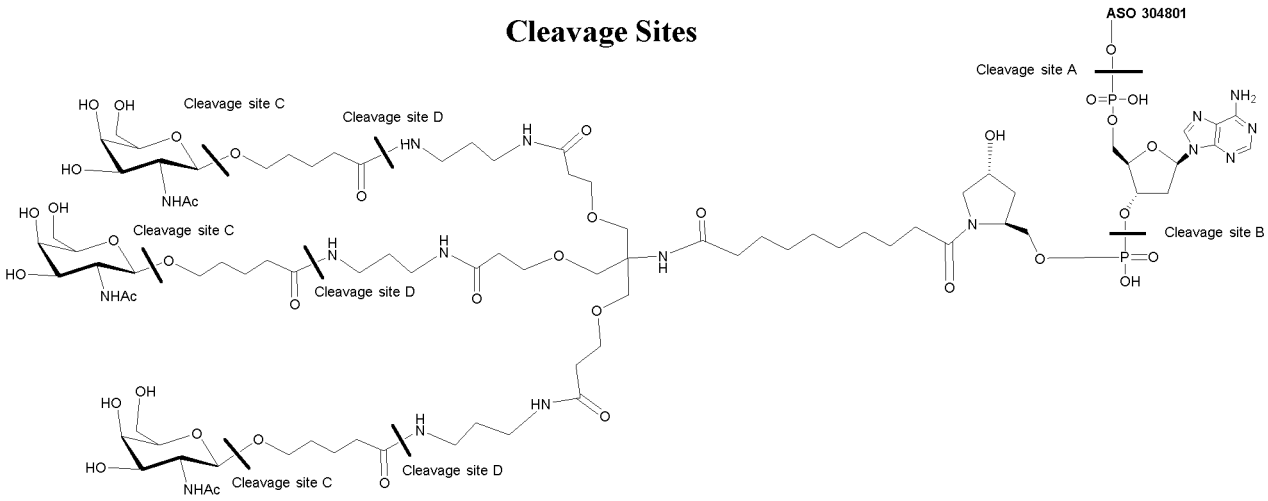
Table 23a

Observed full length metabolites of ISIS 647535

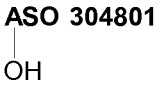
Metabolite	ASO	Cleavage site	Relative %
1	ISIS 304801	A	36.1

2	ISIS 304801 + dA	B	10.5
3	ISIS 647535 minus [3 GalNAc]	C	16.1
4	ISIS 647535 minus [3 GalNAc + 1 5-hydroxy-pentanoic acid tether]	D	17.6
5	ISIS 647535 minus [2 GalNAc + 2 5-hydroxy-pentanoic acid tether]	D	9.9
6	ISIS 647535 minus [3 GalNAc + 3 5-hydroxy-pentanoic acid tether]	D	9.8

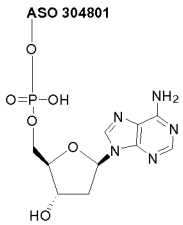
Cleavage Sites

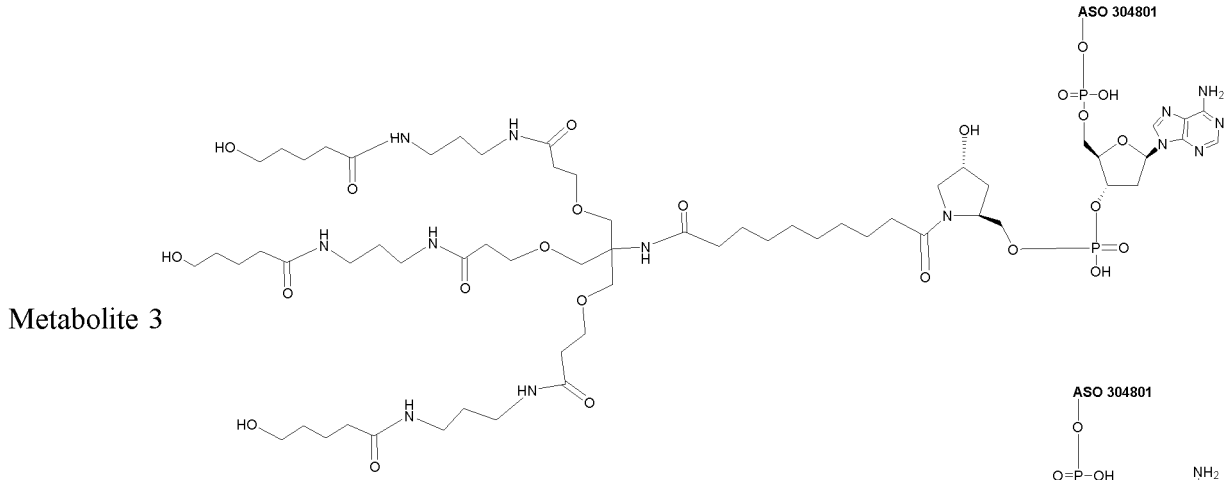


Metabolite 1

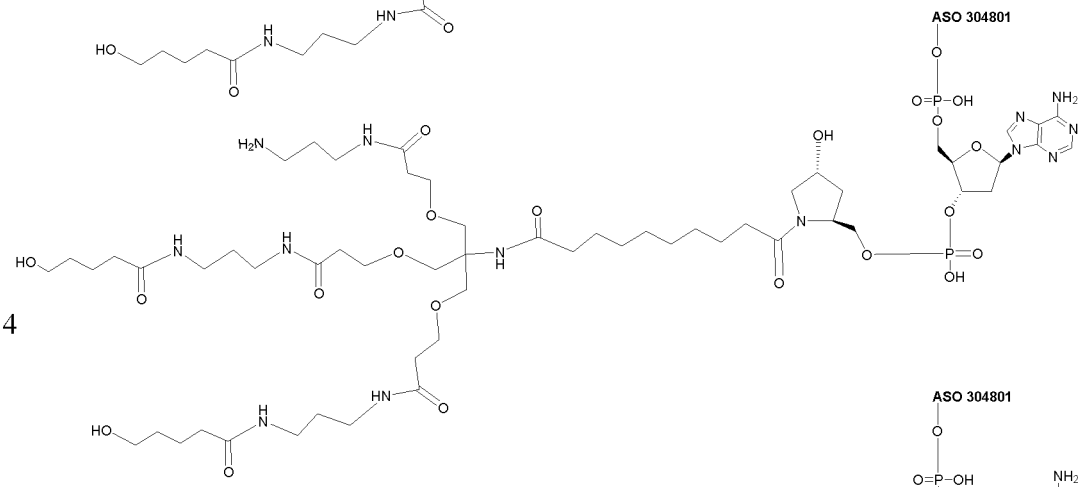


Metabolite 2

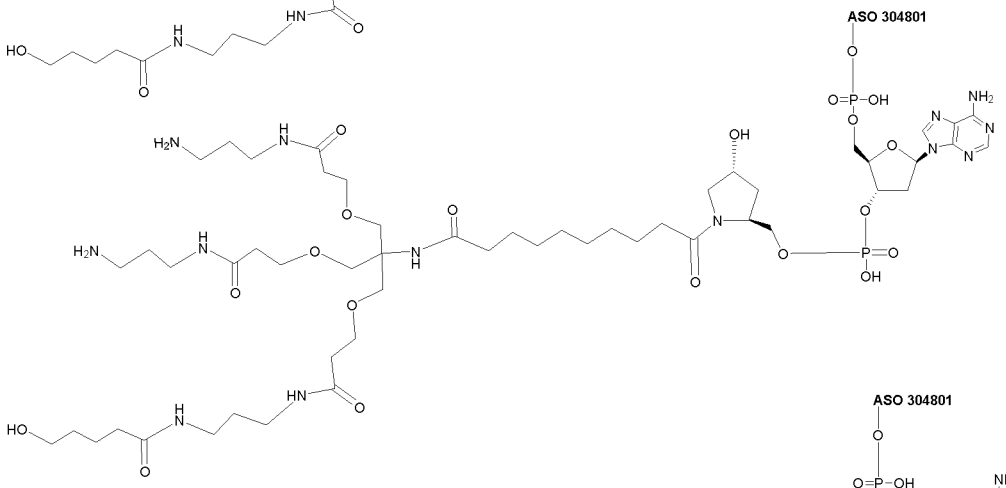




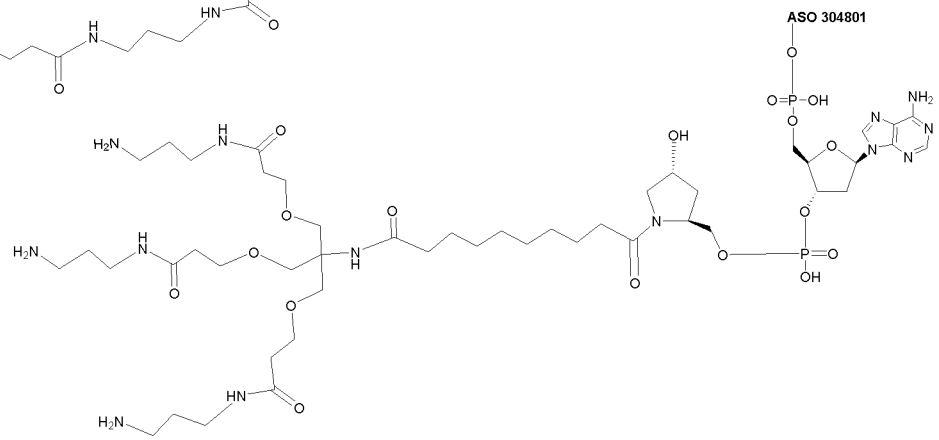
Metabolite 3



Metabolite 4



Metabolite 5



Metabolite 6

Example 21: Antisense inhibition of human ApoC III in human ApoC III transgenic mice in single administration study

ISIS 304801, 647535 and 647536 each targeting human ApoC III and described in Table 17, were further evaluated in a single administration study for their ability to inhibit human ApoC III in human ApoC III transgenic mice.

Treatment

Human ApoCIII transgenic mice were maintained on a 12-hour light/dark cycle and fed *ad libitum* Teklad lab chow. Animals were acclimated for at least 7 days in the research facility before initiation of the experiment. ASOs were prepared in PBS and sterilized by filtering through a 0.2 micron filter. ASOs were dissolved in 0.9% PBS for injection.

Human ApoC III transgenic mice were injected intraperitoneally once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 304801, 647535 or 647536 (described above) or with PBS treated control. The treatment group consisted of 3 animals and the control group consisted of 4 animals. Prior to the treatment as well as after the last dose, blood was drawn from each mouse and plasma samples were analyzed. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the last administration .

Samples were collected and analyzed to determine the ApoC III mRNA and protein levels in the liver; plasma triglycerides; and cholesterol, including HDL and LDL fractions were assessed as described above (Example 20). Data from those analyses are presented in Tables 24-28, below. Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. The ALT and AST levels showed that the antisense compounds were well tolerated at all administered doses.

These results show improvement in potency for antisense compounds comprising a **$GalNAc_3$-1** conjugate at the 3' terminus (ISIS 647535 and 647536) compared to the antisense compound lacking a **$GalNAc_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 304801). Further, ISIS 647536, which comprises a **$GalNAc_3$-1** conjugate and some phosphodiester linkages was as potent as ISIS 647535, which comprises the same conjugate and all internucleoside linkages within the ASO are phosphorothioate.

Table 24

Effect of ASO treatment on ApoC III mRNA levels in human ApoC III transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	99	--	-	--	
ISIS 304801	1	104	13.2	None	PS/20	135
	3	92				
	10	71				
	30	40				
ISIS 647535	0.3	98	1.9	**$GalNAc_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	1	70				
	3	33				

	10	20				
ISIS 647536	0.3	103	1.7	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/PO/20	136
	1	60				
	3	31				
	10	21				

Table 25

Effect of ASO treatment on ApoC III plasma protein levels in human ApoC III transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	99	--	--	--	
ISIS 304801	1	104	23.2	None	PS/20	135
	3	92				
	10	71				
	30	40				
ISIS 647535	0.3	98	2.1	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	1	70				
	3	33				
	10	20				
ISIS 647536	0.3	103	1.8	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/PO/20	136
	1	60				
	3	31				
	10	21				

Table 26

Effect of ASO treatment on triglyceride levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	% PBS	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	98	--	--	--	
ISIS 304801	1	80	29.1	None	PS/20	135
	3	92				
	10	70				
	30	47				
ISIS 647535	0.3	100	2.2	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	1	70				
	3	34				
	10	23				
ISIS 647536	0.3	95	1.9	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/PO/20	136
	1	66				
	3	31				
	10	23				

Table 27

Effect of ASO treatment on total cholesterol levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	% PBS	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.

PBS	0	96	--	--	
ISIS 304801	1	104	None	PS/20	135
	3	96			
	10	86			
	30	72			
ISIS 647535	0.3	93	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	1	85			
	3	61			
	10	53			
ISIS 647536	0.3	115	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/PO/20	136
	1	79			
	3	51			
	10	54			

Table 28

Effect of ASO treatment on HDL and LDL cholesterol levels in transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	HDL % PBS	LDL % PBS	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	131	90	--	--	
ISIS 304801	1	130	72	None	PS/20	135
	3	186	79			
	10	226	63			
	30	240	46			
ISIS 647535	0.3	98	86	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
	1	214	67			
	3	212	39			
	10	218	35			
ISIS 647536	0.3	143	89	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/PO/20	136
	1	187	56			
	3	213	33			
	10	221	34			

These results confirm that the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate improves potency of an antisense compound. The results also show equal potency of a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated antisense compounds where the antisense oligonucleotides have mixed linkages (ISIS 647536 which has six phosphodiester linkages) and a full phosphorothioate version of the same antisense compound (ISIS 647535).

Phosphorothioate linkages provide several properties to antisense compounds. For example, they resist nuclease digestion and they bind proteins resulting in accumulation of compound in the liver, rather than in the kidney/urine. These are desirable properties, particularly when treating an indication in the liver. However, phosphorothioate linkages have also been associated with an inflammatory response. Accordingly, reducing the number of phosphorothioate linkages in a compound is expected to reduce the risk of

inflammation, but also lower concentration of the compound in liver, increase concentration in the kidney and urine, decrease stability in the presence of nucleases, and lower overall potency. The present results show that a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated antisense compound where certain phosphorothioate linkages have been replaced with phosphodiester linkages is as potent against a target in the liver as a counterpart having full phosphorothioate linkages. Such compounds are expected to be less proinflammatory (See Example 24 describing an experiment showing reduction of PS results in reduced inflammatory effect).

Example 22: Effect of GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugated modified ASO targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

ISIS 440762 and 651900, each targeting SRB-1 and described in Table 17, were evaluated in a dose-dependent study for their ability to inhibit SRB-1 in Balb/c mice.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 440762, 651900 or with PBS treated control. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 48 hours following the final administration to determine the SRB-1 mRNA levels in liver using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. SRB-1 mRNA levels were determined relative to total RNA (using Ribogreen), prior to normalization to PBS-treated control. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to PBS-treated control and is denoted as "% PBS".

As illustrated in Table 29, both antisense compounds lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels. Further, the antisense compound comprising the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 651900) was substantially more potent than the antisense compound lacking the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate (ISIS 440762). These results demonstrate that the potency benefit of **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugates are observed using antisense oligonucleotides complementary to a different target and having different chemically modified nucleosides, in this instance modified nucleosides comprise constrained ethyl sugar moieties (a bicyclic sugar moiety).

Table 29

Effect of ASO treatment on SRB-1 mRNA levels in Balb/c mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	Liver % PBS	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	3' Conjugate		Internucleoside linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100		-		--	
ISIS 440762	0.7	85	2.2	None		PS/14	137
	2	55					
	7	12					
	20	3					

ISIS 651900	0.07	98	0.3	**GalNAc$_3$-1**		PS/14	138
	0.2	63					
	0.7	20					
	2	6					
	7	5					

Example 23: Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells (hPBMC) Assay Protocol

The hPBMC assay was performed using BD Vautainer CPT tube method. A sample of whole blood from volunteered donors with informed consent at US HealthWorks clinic (Faraday & El Camino Real, Carlsbad) was obtained and collected in 4-15 BD Vacutainer CPT 8 ml tubes (VWR Cat.# BD362753). The approximate starting total whole blood volume in the CPT tubes for each donor was recorded using the PBMC assay data sheet.

The blood sample was remixed immediately prior to centrifugation by gently inverting tubes 8-10 times. CPT tubes were centrifuged at rt (18-25 °C) in a horizontal (swing-out) rotor for 30 min. at 1500-1800 RCF with brake off (2700 RPM Beckman Allegra 6R). The cells were retrieved from the buffy coat interface (between Ficoll and polymer gel layers); transferred to a sterile 50 ml conical tube and pooled up to 5 CPT tubes/50 ml conical tube/donor. The cells were then washed twice with PBS (Ca^{++}, Mg^{++} free; GIBCO). The tubes were topped up to 50 ml and mixed by inverting several times. The sample was then centrifuged at 330 x g for 15 minutes at rt (1215 RPM in Beckman Allegra 6R) and aspirated as much supernatant as possible without disturbing pellet. The cell pellet was dislodged by gently swirling tube and resuspended cells in RPMI+10% FBS+pen/strep (~1 ml / 10 ml starting whole blood volume). A 60 µl sample was pipette into a sample vial (Beckman Coulter) with 600 µl VersaLyse reagent (Beckman Coulter Cat# A09777) and was gently vortexed for 10-15 sec. The sample was allowed to incubate for 10 min. at rt and being mixed again before counting. The cell suspension was counted on Vicell XR cell viability analyzer (Beckman Coulter) using PBMC cell type (dilution factor of 1:11 was stored with other parameters). The live cell/ml and viability were recorded. The cell suspension was diluted to 1 x 10^7 live PBMC/ml in RPMI+ 10% FBS+pen/strep.

The cells were plated at 5 x 10^5 in 50 µl/well of 96-well tissue culture plate (Falcon Microtest). 50 µl/well of 2x concentration oligos/controls diluted in RPMI+10% FBS+pen/strep. was added according to experiment template (100 µl/well total). Plates were placed on the shaker and allowed to mix for approx. 1 min. After being incubated for 24 hrs at 37 °C; 5% CO_2, the plates were centrifuged at 400 x g for 10 minutes before removing the supernatant for MSD cytokine assay (i.e. human IL-6, IL-10, IL-8 and MCP-1).

Example 24: Evaluation of Proinflammatory Effects in hPBMC Assay for GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugated ASOs

The antisense oligonucleotides (ASOs) listed in Table 30 were evaluated for proinflammatory effect in hPBMC assay using the protocol described in Example 23. ISIS 353512 is an internal standard known to be a high responder for IL-6 release in the assay. The hPBMCs were isolated from fresh, volunteered donors

and were treated with ASOs at 0, 0.0128, 0.064, 0.32, 1.6, 8, 40 and 200 μM concentrations. After a 24 hr treatment, the cytokine levels were measured.

The levels of IL-6 were used as the primary readout. The EC_{50} and E_{max} was calculated using standard procedures. Results are expressed as the average ratio of E_{max}/EC_{50} from two donors and is denoted as "E_{max}/EC_{50}." The lower ratio indicates a relative decrease in the proinflammatory response and the higher ratio indicates a relative increase in the proinflammatory response.

With regard to the test compounds, the least proinflammatory compound was the PS/PO linked ASO (ISIS 616468). The **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated ASO, ISIS 647535 was slightly less proinflammatory than its non-conjugated counterpart ISIS 304801. These results indicate that incorporation of some PO linkages reduces proinflammatory reaction and addition of a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate does not make a compound more proinflammatory and may reduce proinflammatory response. Accordingly, one would expect that an antisense compound comprising both mixed PS/PO linkages and a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate would produce lower proinflammatory responses relative to full PS linked antisense compound with or without a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate. These results show that **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated antisense compounds, particularly those having reduced PS content are less proinflammatory.

Together, these results suggest that a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated compound, particularly one with reduced PS content, can be administered at a higher dose than a counterpart full PS antisense compound lacking a **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate. Since half-life is not expected to be substantially different for these compounds, such higher administration would result in less frequent dosing. Indeed such administration could be even less frequent, because the **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugated compounds are more potent (See Examples 20-22) and re-dosing is necessary once the concentration of a compound has dropped below a desired level, where such desired level is based on potency.

Table 30

Modified ASOs

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Target	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 104838	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}A_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}$ $A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	TNFα	139
ISIS 353512	$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}$ $G_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	CRP	140
ISIS 304801	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	ApoC III	135
ISIS 647535	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}}$**-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	ApoC III	136
ISIS 616468	$A_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	ApoC III	135

Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "k" indicates 6'-*(S)*-CH_3 bicyclic nucleoside (e.g. cEt); "s" indicates phosphorothioate

internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Superscript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines. "**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$**" indicates a conjugate having the structure **GalNAc$_3$-1** shown in Example 9 attached to the 3'-end of the antisense oligonucleotide, as indicated.

Table 31

Proinflammatory Effect of ASOs targeting ApoC III in hPBMC assay

ASO	EC_{50} (μM)	E_{max} (μM)	E_{max}/EC_{50}	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside Linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 353512 (high responder)	0.01	265.9	26,590	None	PS/20	140
ISIS 304801	0.07	106.55	1,522	None	PS/20	135
ISIS 647535	0.12	138	1,150	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136
ISIS 616468	0.32	71.52	224	None	PS/PO/20	135

Example 25: Effect of GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugated modified ASO targeting human ApoC III *in vitro*

ISIS 304801 and 647535 described above were tested *in vitro*. Primary hepatocyte cells from transgenic mice at a density of 25,000 cells per well were treated with 0.03,0.08, 0.24, 0.74, 2.22, 6.67 and 20 μM concentrations of modified oligonucleotides. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR and the hApoC III mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN.

The IC_{50} was calculated using the standard methods and the results are presented in Table 32. As illustrated, comparable potency was observed in cells treated with ISIS 647535 as compared to the control, ISIS 304801.

Table 32

Modified ASO targeting human ApoC III in primary hepatocytes

ASO	IC_{50} (μM)	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 304801	0.44	None	PS/20	135
ISIS 647535	0.31	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS/20	136

In this experiment, the large potency benefits of **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugation that are observed *in vivo* were not observed *in vitro*. Subsequent free uptake experiments in primary hepatocytes *in vitro* did show increased potency of oligonucleotides comprising various GalNAc conjugates relative to oligonucleotides that lacking the GalNAc conjugate.(see Examples 60, 82, and 92)

Example 26: Effect of PO/PS linkages on ApoC III ASO Activity

Human ApoC III transgenic mice were injected intraperitoneally once at 25 mg/kg of ISIS 304801, or ISIS 616468 (both described above) or with PBS treated control once per week for two weeks. The treatment group consisted of 3 animals and the control group consisted of 4 animals. Prior to the treatment as well as after the last dose, blood was drawn from each mouse and plasma samples were analyzed. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the last administration.

Samples were collected and analyzed to determine the ApoC III protein levels in the liver as described above (Example 20). Data from those analyses are presented in Table 33, below.

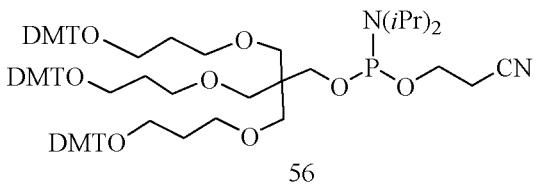
These results show reduction in potency for antisense compounds with PO/PS (ISIS 616468) in the wings relative to full PS (ISIS 304801).

Table 33

Effect of ASO treatment on ApoC III protein levels in human ApoC III transgenic mice

ASO	Dose (mg/kg)	% PBS	3' Conjugate	Internucleoside linkage/Length	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	99	-	--	
ISIS 304801	25 mg/kg/wk for 2 wks	24	None	Full PS	135
ISIS 616468	25 mg/kg/wk for 2 wks	40	None	14 PS/6 PO	135

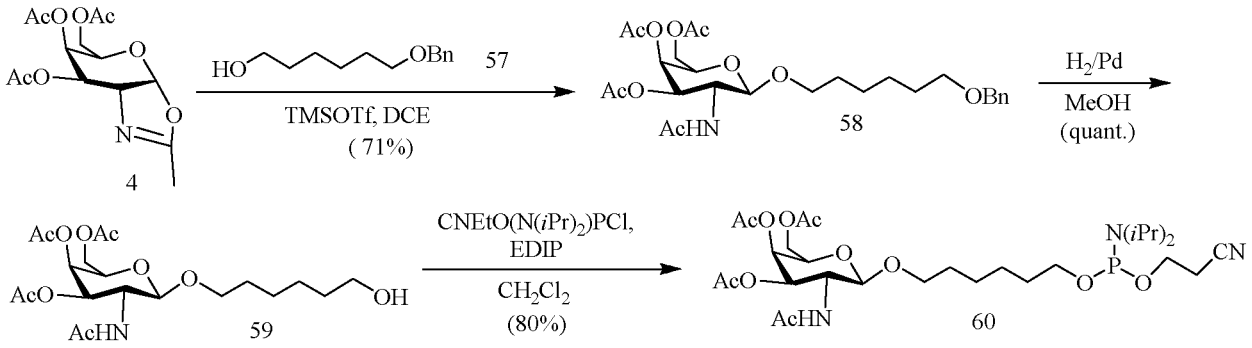
Example 27: Compound 56



56

Compound 56 is commercially available from Glen Research or may be prepared according to published procedures reported by Shchepinov *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 1997, *25(22)*, 4447-4454.

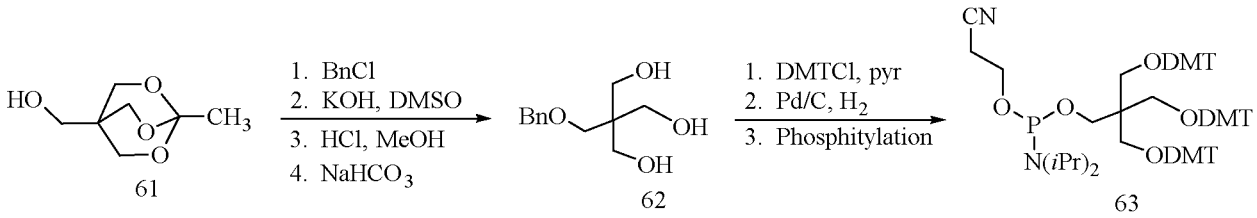
Example 28: Preparation of Compound 60



Compound 4 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 2. Compound 57 is commercially available. Compound 60 was confirmed by structural analysis.

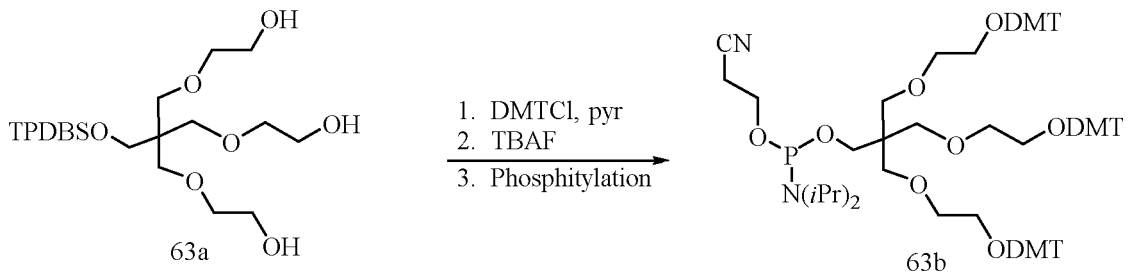
Compound 57 is meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other monoprotected substituted or unsubstituted alkyl diols including but not limited to those presented in the specification herein can be used to prepare phosphoramidites having a predetermined composition.

Example 29: Preparation of Compound 63



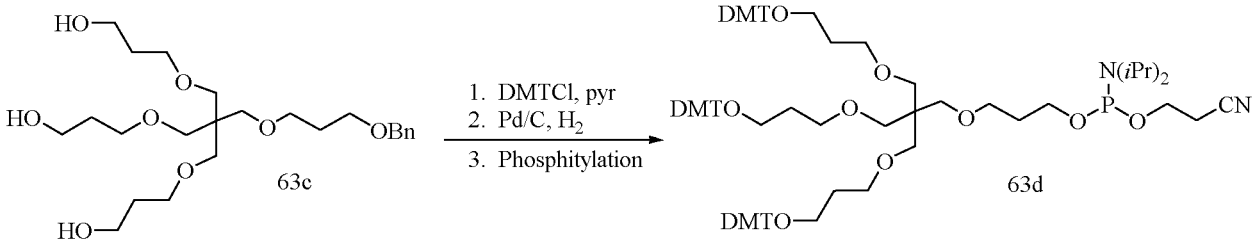
Compounds 61 and 62 are prepared using procedures similar to those reported by Tober *et al., Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2013, *3,* 566-577; and Jiang *et al., Tetrahedron,* 2007, *63(19),* 3982-3988.

Alternatively, Compound 63 is prepared using procedures similar to those reported in scientific and patent literature by Kim *et al., Synlett,* 2003, *12,* 1838-1840; and Kim *et al.,* published PCT International Application, WO 2004063208.**Example 30: Preparation of Compound 63b**



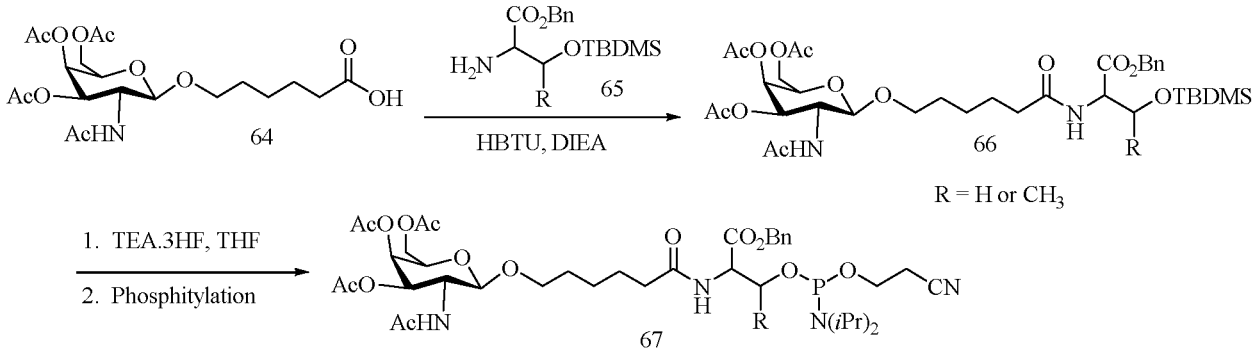
Compound 63a is prepared using procedures similar to those reported by Hanessian *et al., Canadian Journal of Chemistry,* 1996, *74(9),* 1731-1737.

Example 31: Preparation of Compound 63d



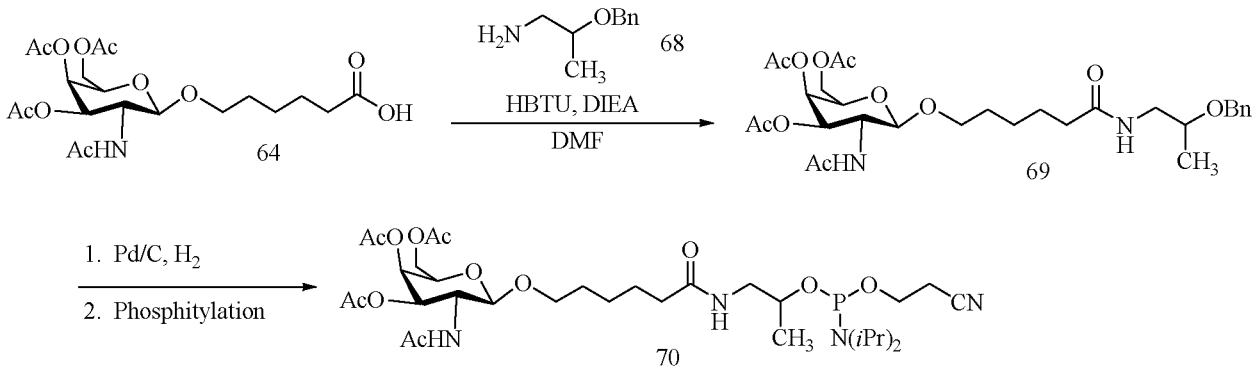
Compound 63c is prepared using procedures similar to those reported by Chen *et al., Chinese Chemical Letters,* 1998, *9(5),* 451-453.

Example 32: Preparation of Compound 67



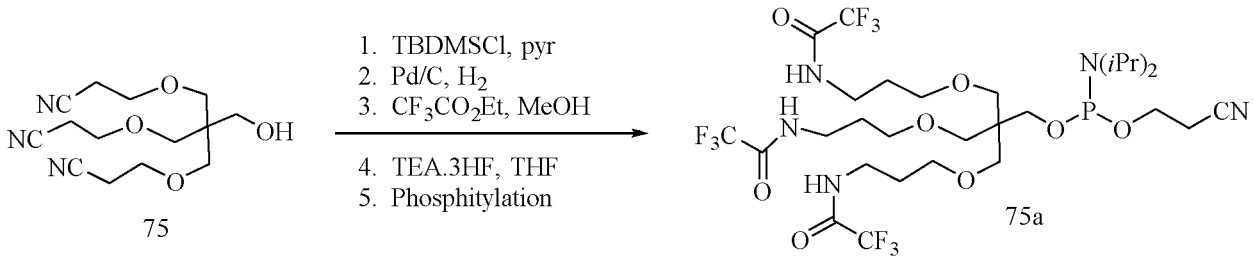
Compound 64 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 2. Compound 65 is prepared using procedures similar to those reported by Or *et al.,* published PCT International Application, WO 2009003009. The protecting groups used for Compound 65 are meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other protecting groups including but not limited to those presented in the specification herein can be used.

Example 33: Preparation of Compound 70



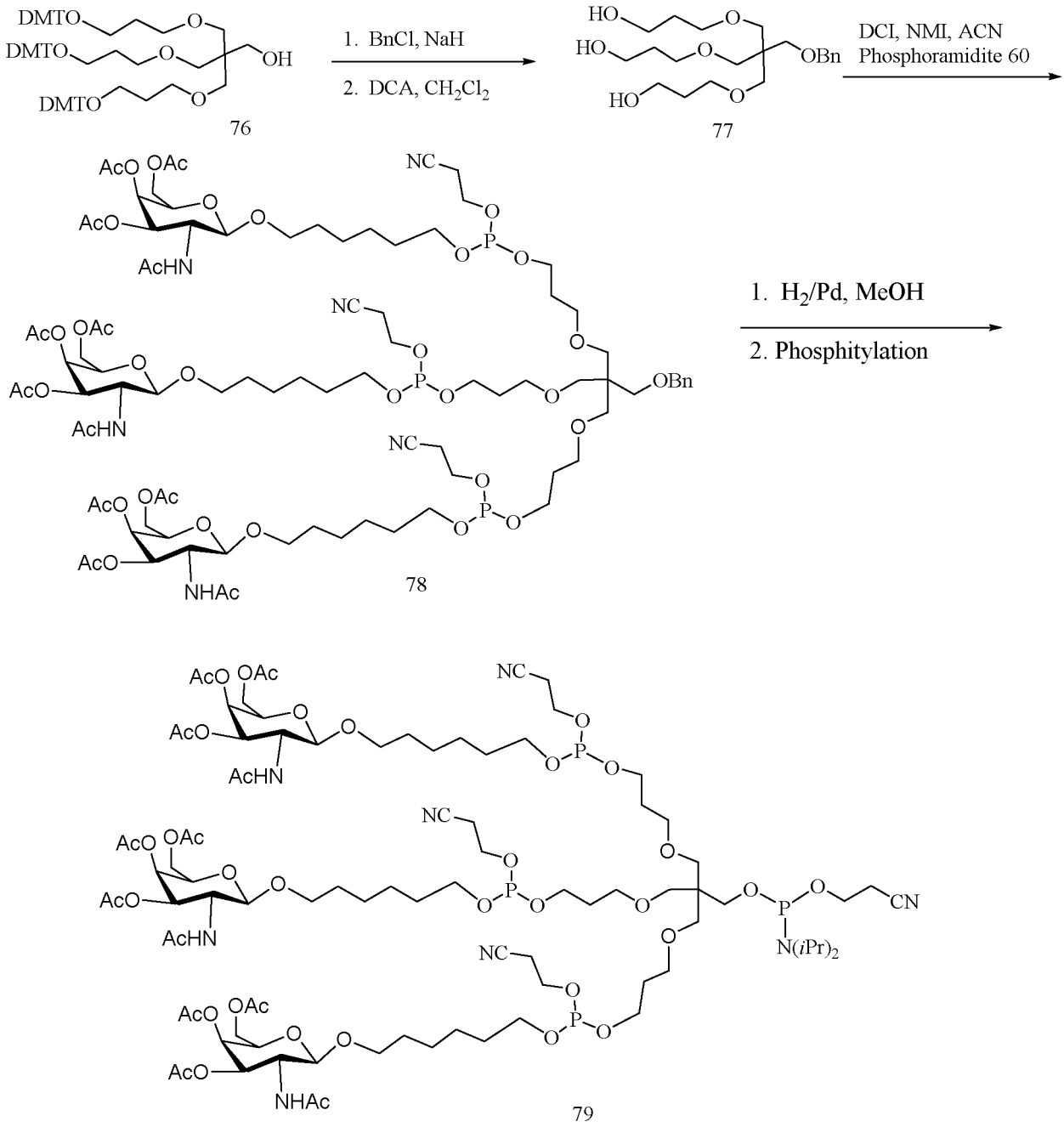
Compound 64 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 2. Compound 68 is commercially available. The protecting group used for Compound 68 is meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other protecting groups including but not limited to those presented in the specification herein can be used.

Example 34: Preparation of Compound 75a



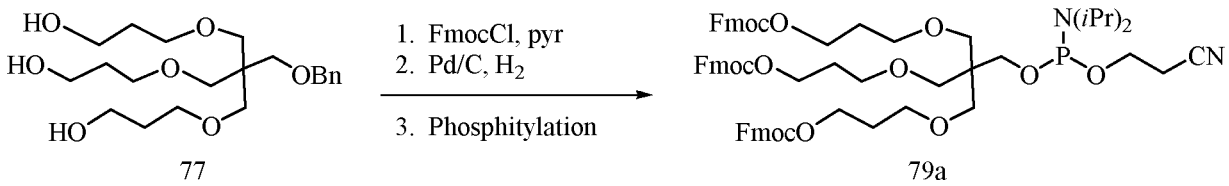
Compound 75 is prepared according to published procedures reported by Shchepinov *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 1997, *25(22)*, 4447-4454.

Example 35: Preparation of Compound 79



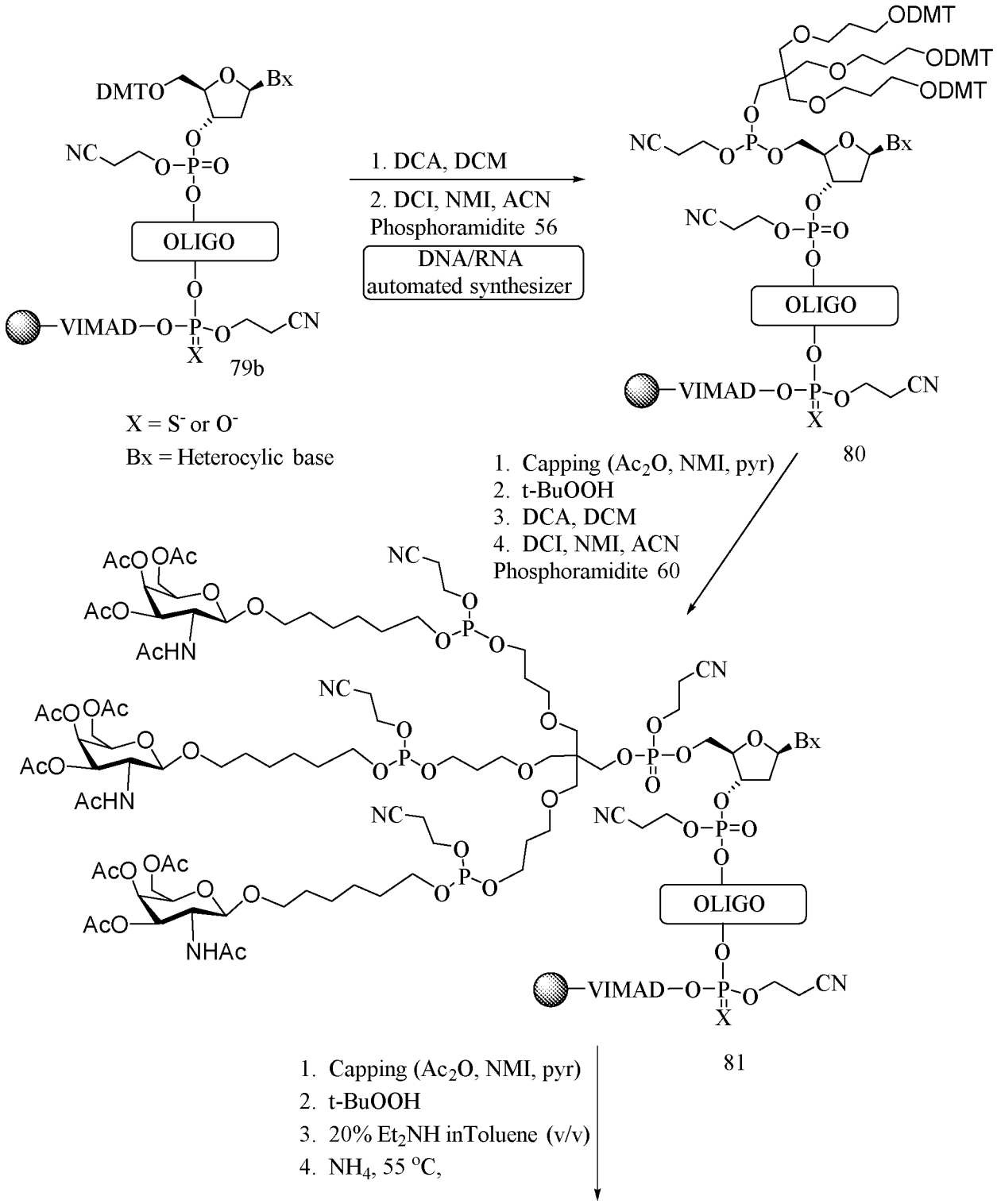
Compound 76 was prepared according to published procedures reported by Shchepinov *et al.*, *Nucleic Acids Research,* 1997, *25(22)*, 4447-4454.

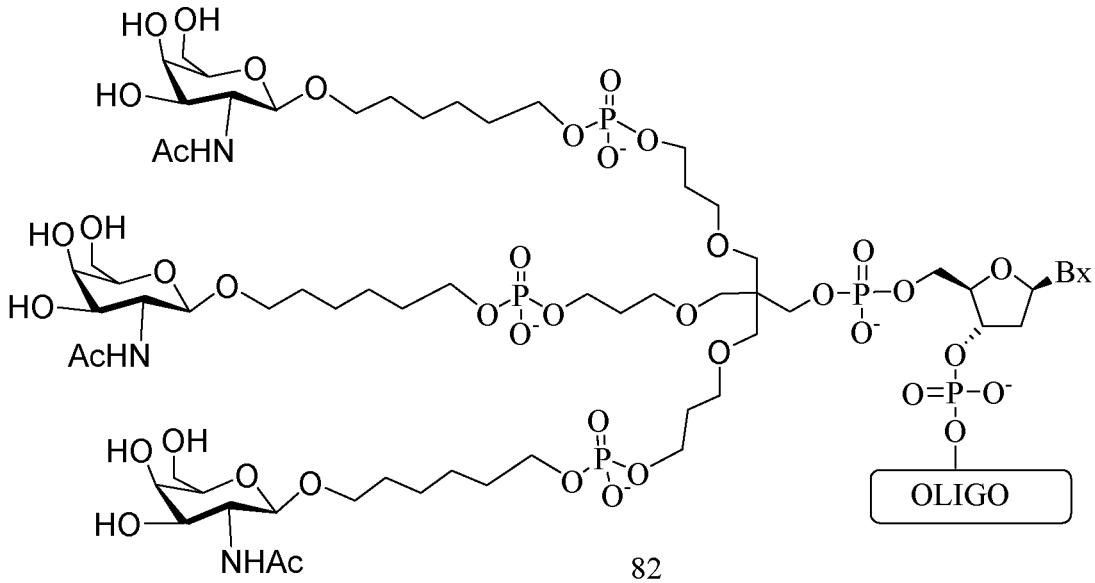
Example 36: Preparation of Compound 79a



Compound 77 is prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 35.

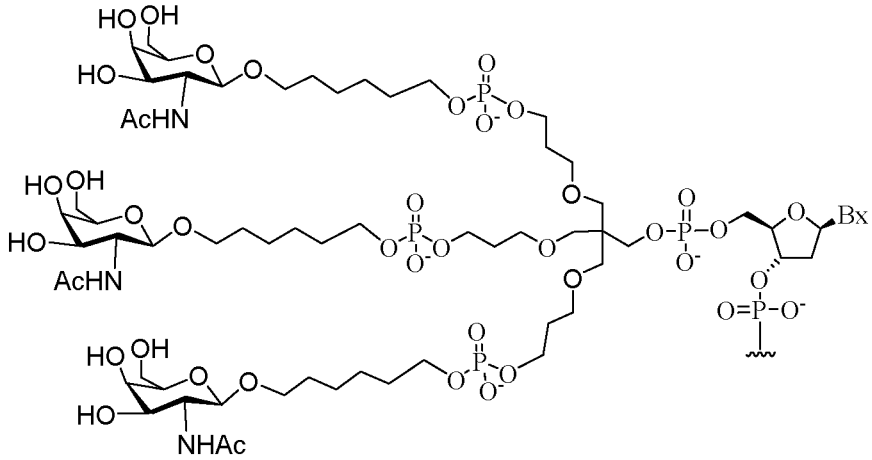
Example 37: General method for the preparation of conjugated oligomeric compound 82 comprising a phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 conjugate at 5' terminus *via* solid support (Method I)



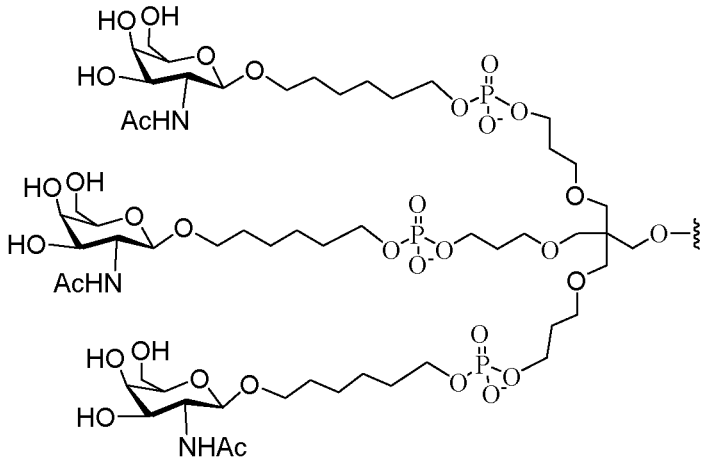


82

wherein GalNAc$_3$-2 has the structure:

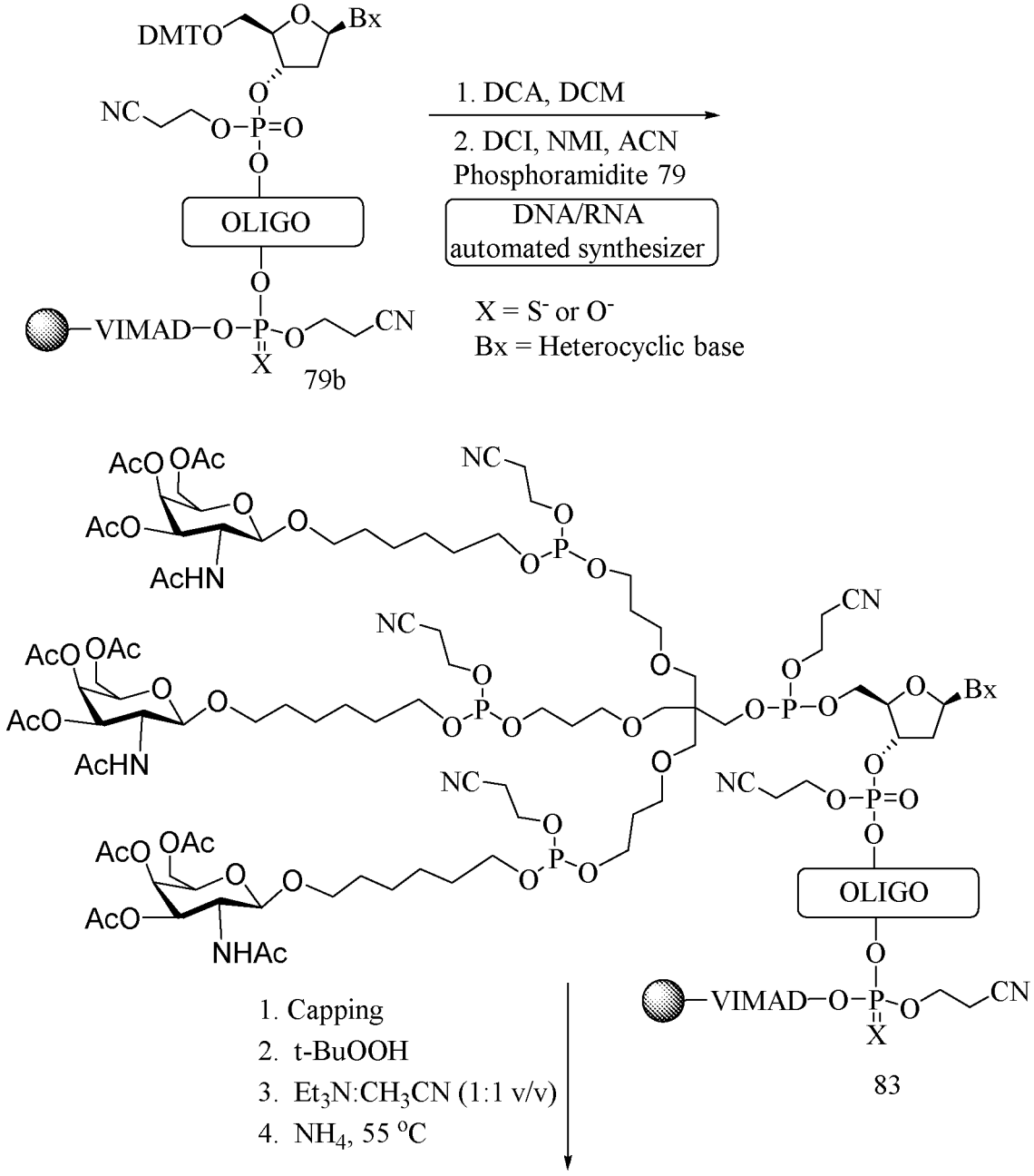


The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-2 (GalNAc$_3$-2$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. Wherein GalNAc$_3$-2$_a$ has the formula:



The VIMAD-bound oligomeric compound 79b was prepared using standard procedures for automated DNA/RNA synthesis (see Dupouy *et al., Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.,* 2006, *45,* 3623-3627). The phosphoramidite Compounds 56 and 60 were prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 27 and 28, respectively. The phosphoramidites illustrated are meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other phosphoramidite building blocks including but not limited those presented in the specification herein can be used to prepare an oligomeric compound having a phosphodiester linked conjugate group at the 5' terminus. The order and quantity of phosphoramidites added to the solid support can be adjusted to prepare the oligomeric compounds as described herein having any predetermined sequence and composition.

Example 38: Alternative method for the preparation of oligomeric compound 82 comprising a phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 conjugate at 5' terminus (Method II)

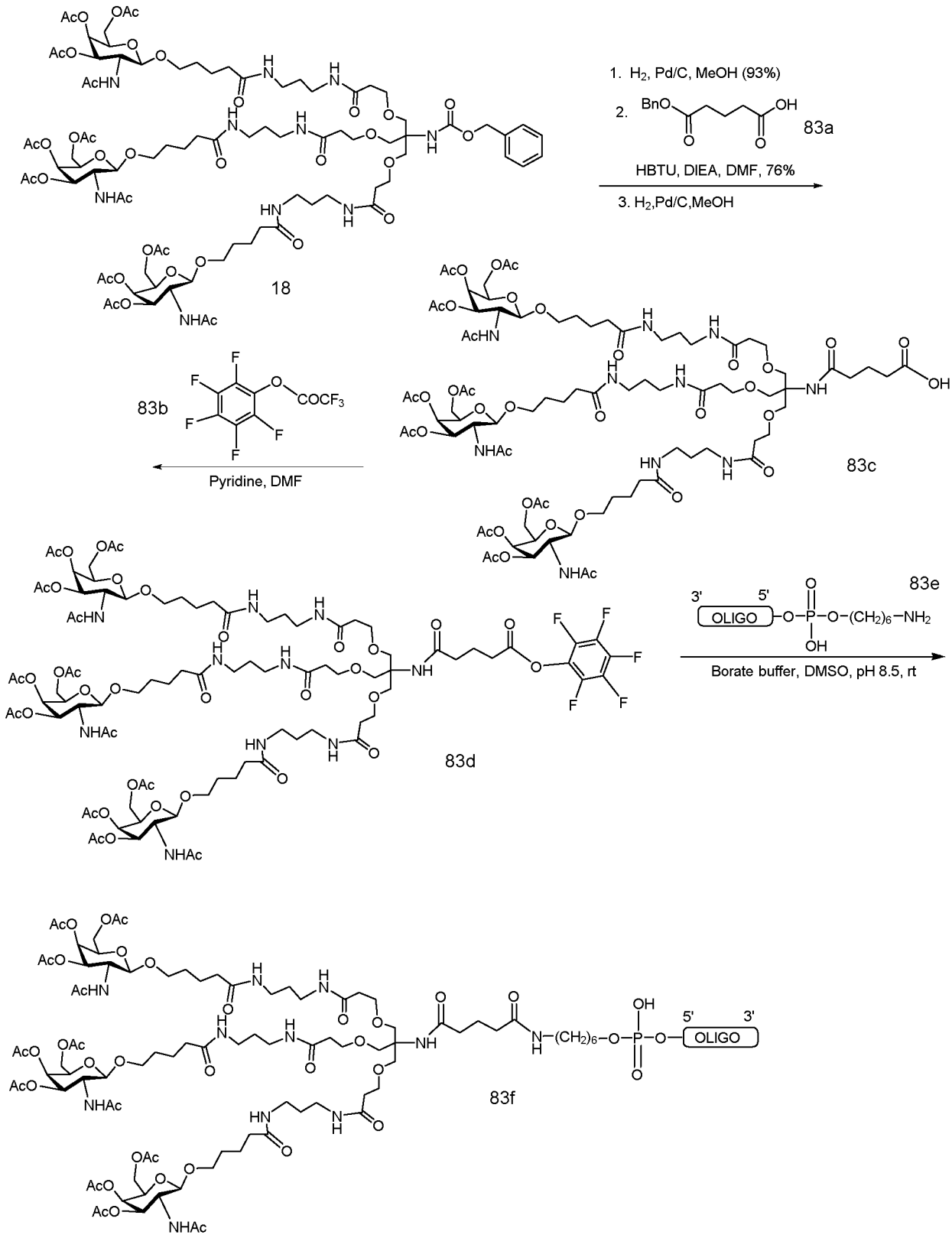


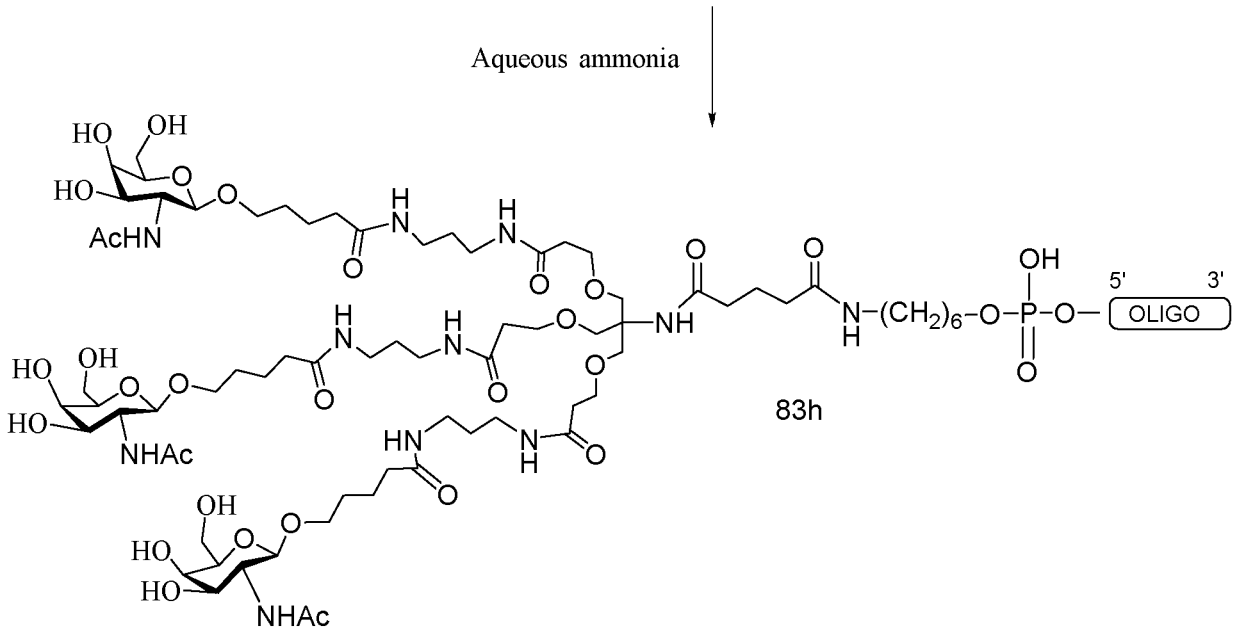
Oligomeric Compound 82

The VIMAD-bound oligomeric compound 79b was prepared using standard procedures for automated DNA/RNA synthesis (see Dupouy *et al., Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.,* 2006, *45,* 3623-3627). The GalNAc$_3$-2 cluster phosphoramidite, Compound 79 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 35. This alternative method allows a one-step installation of the phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 conjugate to the oligomeric compound at the final step of the synthesis. The phosphoramidites illustrated are meant to

be representative and not intended to be limiting, as other phosphoramidite building blocks including but not limited to those presented in the specification herein can be used to prepare oligomeric compounds having a phosphodiester conjugate at the 5' terminus. The order and quantity of phosphoramidites added to the solid support can be adjusted to prepare the oligomeric compounds as described herein having any predetermined sequence and composition.

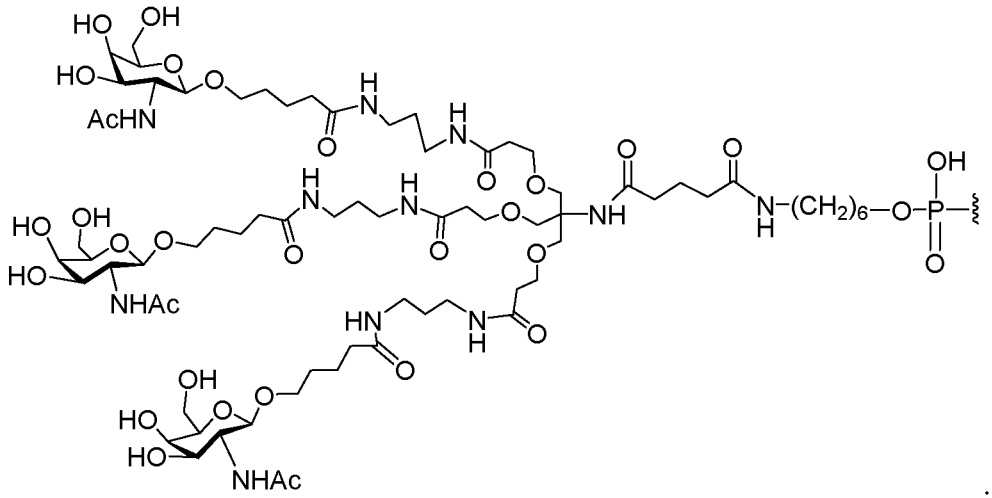
Example 39: General method for the preparation of oligomeric compound 83h comprising a $GalNAc_3$-3 Conjugate at the 5' Terminus ($GalNAc_3$-1 modified for 5' end attachment) *via* Solid Support



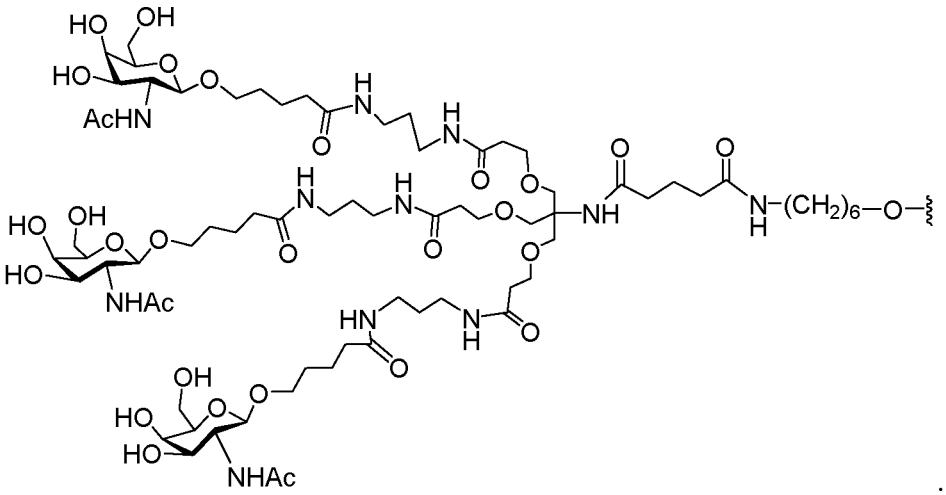


Compound 18 was prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Example 4. Compounds 83a and 83b are commercially available. Oligomeric Compound 83e comprising a phosphodiester linked hexylamine was prepared using standard oligonucleotide synthesis procedures. Treatment of the protected oligomeric compound with aqueous ammonia provided the 5'-$GalNAc_3$-3 conjugated oligomeric compound (83h).

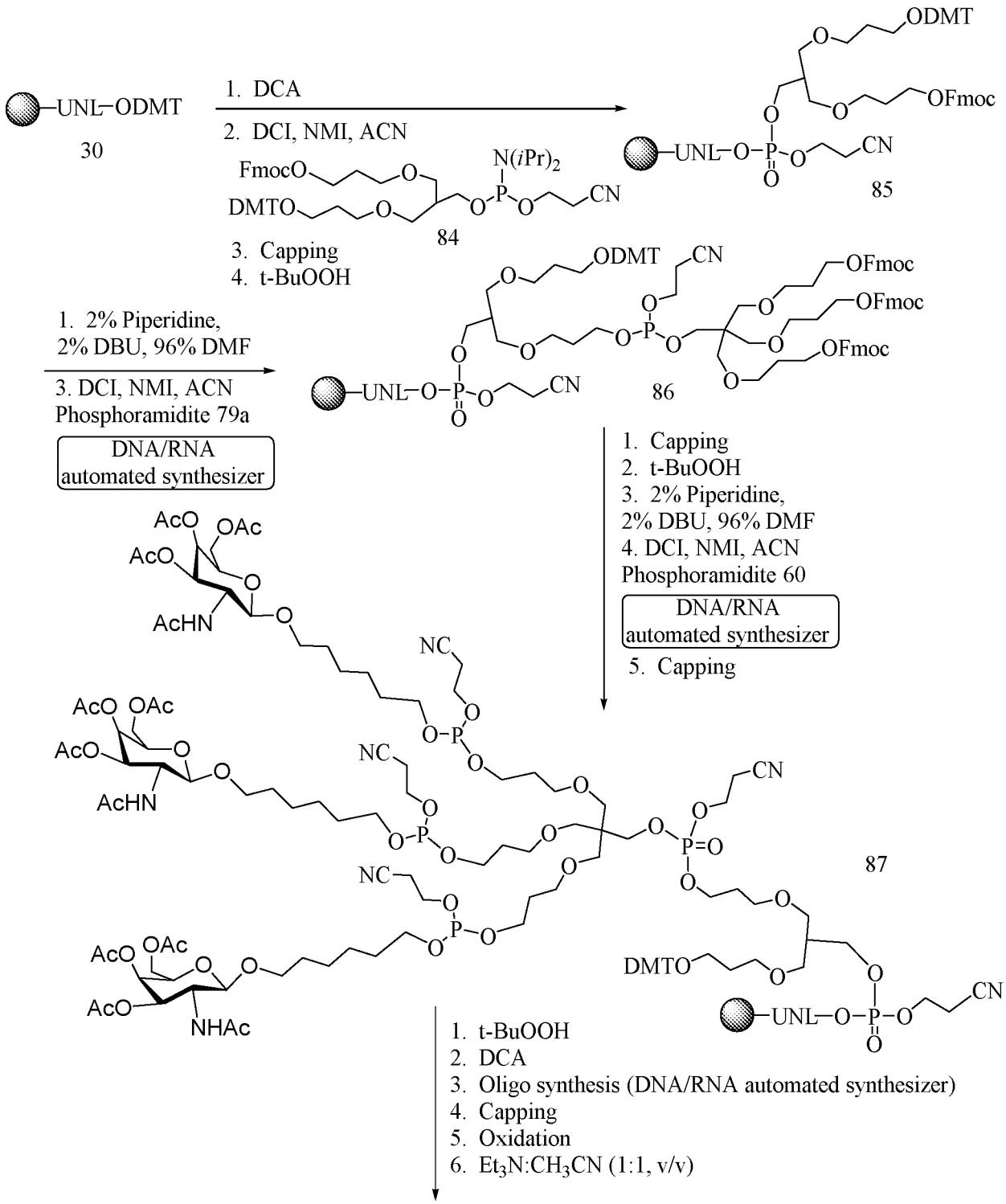
Wherein $GalNAc_3$-3 has the structure:

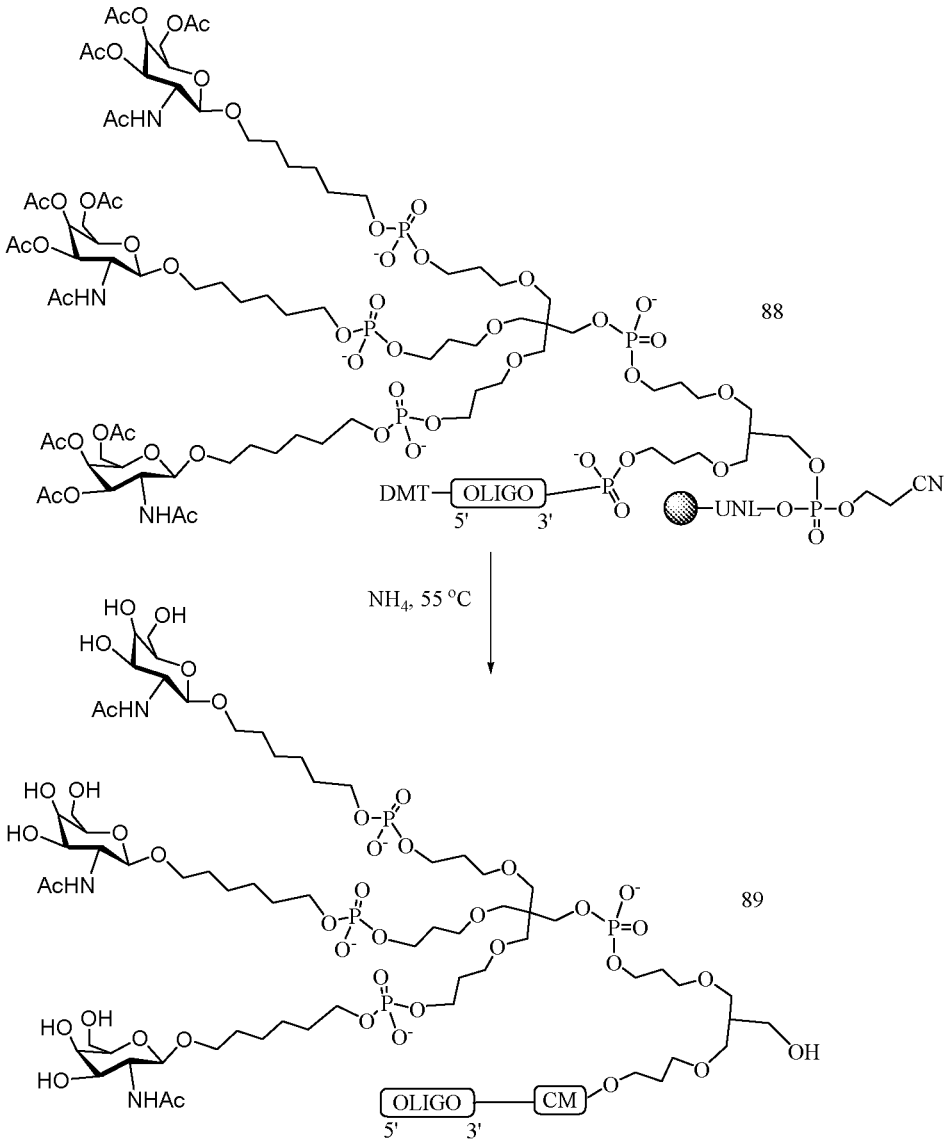


The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-3 ($GalNAc_3$-3_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. Wherein $GalNAc_3$-3_a has the formula:

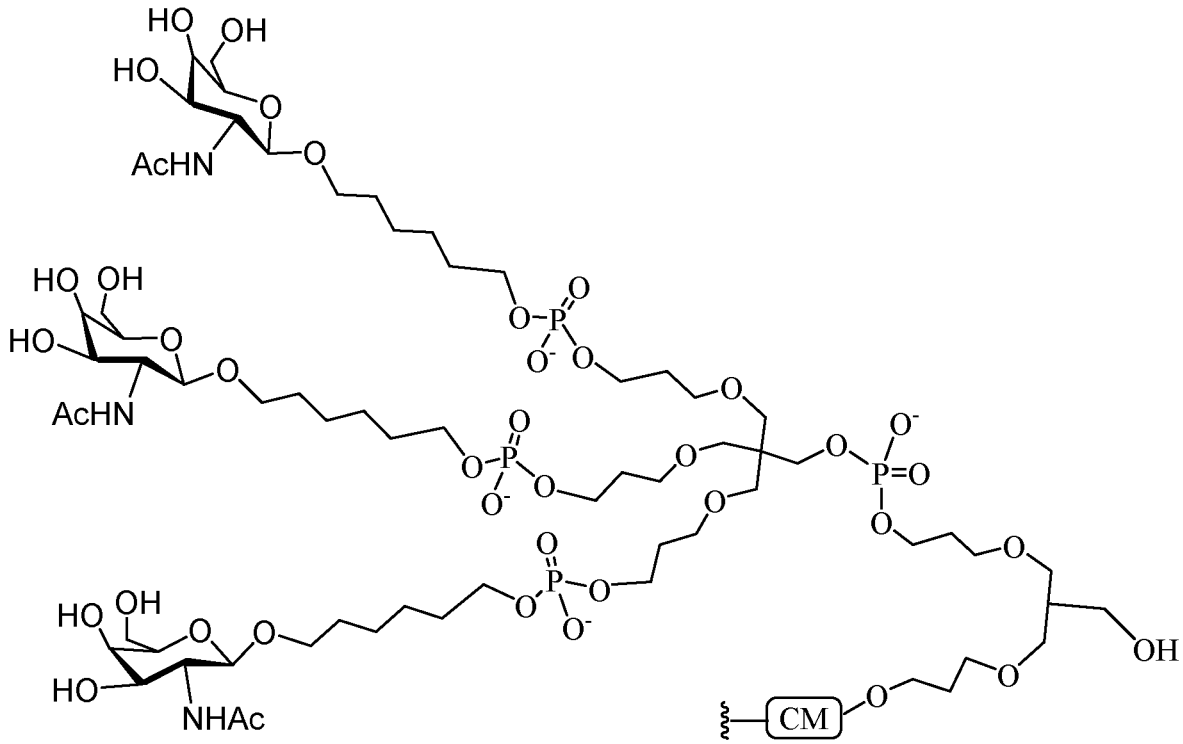


Example 40: General method for the preparation of oligomeric compound 89 comprising a phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-4 conjugate at the 3' terminus *via* solid support

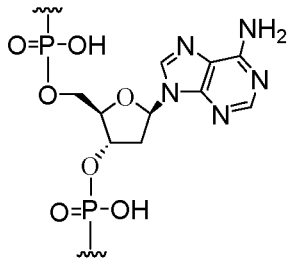



AcO
OAc
AcHN
DMT
OLIGO
5'
3'
UNI
CN
88
NH4, 55 °C
HO
OH
NHAc
CM
OH
89

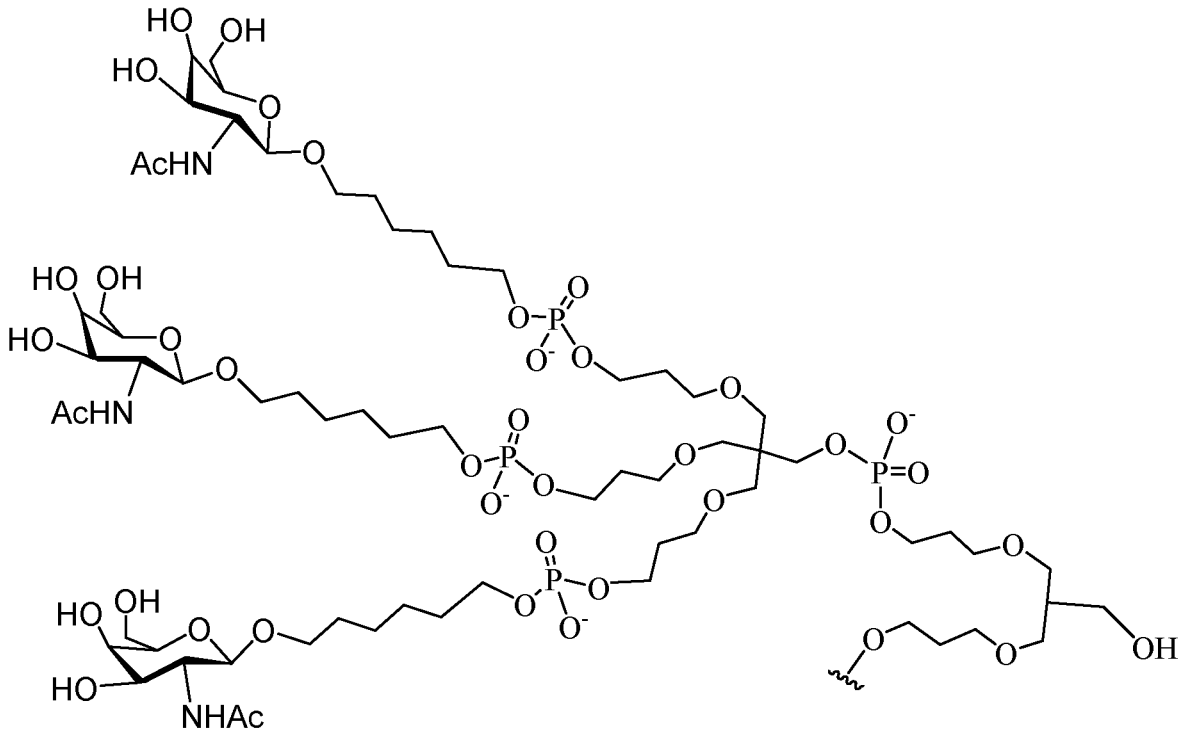
Wherein $GalNAc_3$-4 has the structure:



Wherein CM is a cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, cleavable moiety is:



The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-4 ($GalNAc_3$-4_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. Wherein $GalNAc_3$-4_a has the formula:



The protected Unylinker functionalized solid support Compound 30 is commercially available. Compound 84 is prepared using procedures similar to those reported in the literature (*see* Shchepinov *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 1997, *25(22)*, 4447-4454; Shchepinov *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 1999, *27*, 3035-3041; and Hornet *et al., Nucleic Acids Research,* 1997, *25*, 4842-4849).

The phosphoramidite building blocks, Compounds 60 and 79a are prepared as per the procedures illustrated in Examples 28 and 36. The phosphoramidites illustrated are meant to be representative and not intended to be limiting as other phosphoramidite building blocks can be used to prepare an oligomeric compound having a phosphodiester linked conjugate at the 3' terminus with a predetermined sequence and composition. The order and quantity of phosphoramidites added to the solid support can be adjusted to prepare the oligomeric compounds as described herein having any predetermined sequence and composition.

Example 41: General method for the preparation of ASOs comprising a phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 (see Example 37, Bx is adenine) conjugate at the 5' position *via* solid phase techniques (preparation of ISIS 661134)

Unless otherwise stated, all reagents and solutions used for the synthesis of oligomeric compounds are purchased from commercial sources. Standard phosphoramidite building blocks and solid support are used for incorporation nucleoside residues which include for example T, A, G, and ^{m}C residues. Phosphoramidite compounds 56 and 60 were used to synthesize the phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2

conjugate at the 5' terminus. A 0.1 M solution of phosphoramidite in anhydrous acetonitrile was used for β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside and 2'-MOE.

The ASO syntheses were performed on ABI 394 synthesizer (1-2 μmol scale) or on GE Healthcare Bioscience ÄKTA oligopilot synthesizer (40-200 μmol scale) by the phosphoramidite coupling method on VIMAD solid support (110 μmol/g, Guzaev *et al.*, 2003) packed in the column. For the coupling step, the phosphoramidites were delivered at a 4 fold excess over the initial loading of the solid support and phosphoramidite coupling was carried out for 10 min. All other steps followed standard protocols supplied by the manufacturer. A solution of 6% dichloroacetic acid in toluene was used for removing the dimethoxytrityl (DMT) groups from 5'-hydroxyl groups of the nucleotide. 4,5-Dicyanoimidazole (0.7 M) in anhydrous CH_3CN was used as activator during the coupling step. Phosphorothioate linkages were introduced by sulfurization with 0.1 M solution of xanthane hydride in 1:1 pyridine/CH_3CN for a contact time of 3 minutes. A solution of 20% *tert*-butylhydroperoxide in CH_3CN containing 6% water was used as an oxidizing agent to provide phosphodiester internucleoside linkages with a contact time of 12 minutes.

After the desired sequence was assembled, the cyanoethyl phosphate protecting groups were deprotected using a 20% diethylamine in toluene (v/v) with a contact time of 45 minutes. The solid-support bound ASOs were suspended in aqueous ammonia (28-30 wt %) and heated at 55 °C for 6 h.

The unbound ASOs were then filtered and the ammonia was boiled off. The residue was purified by high pressure liquid chromatography on a strong anion exchange column (GE Healthcare Bioscience, Source 30Q, 30 μm, 2.54 x 8 cm, A = 100 mM ammonium acetate in 30% aqueous CH_3CN, B = 1.5 M NaBr in A, 0-40% of B in 60 min, flow 14 mL min-1, λ = 260 nm). The residue was desalted by HPLC on a reverse phase column to yield the desired ASOs in an isolated yield of 15-30% based on the initial loading on the solid support. The ASOs were characterized by ion-pair-HPLC coupled MS analysis with Agilent 1100 MSD system.

Table 34

ASO comprising a phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-2 conjugate at the 5' position targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	CalCd Mass	Observed Mass	SEQ ID No.
661134	**$GalNAc_3$-2_a-$_{o'}$$A_{do}$**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}$ $G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	6482.2	6481.6	141

Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "k" indicates 6'-*(S)*-CH_3 bicyclic nucleoside (e.g. cEt); "s" indicates phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Superscript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-2_a is shown in Example 37.

Example 42: General method for the preparation of ASOs comprising a GalNAc$_3$-3 conjugate at the 5' position *via* solid phase techniques (preparation of ISIS 661166)

The synthesis for ISIS 661166 was performed using similar procedures as illustrated in Examples 39 and 41.

ISIS 661166 is a 5-10-5 MOE gapmer, wherein the 5' position comprises a GalNAc$_3$-3 conjugate. The ASO was characterized by ion-pair-HPLC coupled MS analysis with Agilent 1100 MSD system.

Table 34a
ASO comprising a GalNAc$_3$-3 conjugate at the 5' position via a hexylamino phosphodiester linkage targeting Malat-1

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	Conjugate	Calcd Mass	Observed Mass	SEQ ID No.
661166	5'-**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a-o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}G_{es}G_{es}T_{es}G_{es}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}$ $G_{es}A_{es}A_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	**5'-GalNAc$_3$-3**	8992.16	8990.51	142

Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Superscript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines. The structure of "5'-GalNAc$_3$-3a" is shown in Example 39.

Example 43: Dose-dependent study of phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 (see examples 37 and 41, Bx is adenine) at the 5' terminus targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

ISIS 661134 (see Example 41) comprising a phosphodiester linked GalNAc$_3$-2 conjugate at the 5' terminus was tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Unconjugated ISIS 440762 and 651900 (GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate at 3' terminus, see Example 9) were included in the study for comparison and are described previously in Table 17.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 440762, 651900, 661134 or with PBS treated control. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. SRB-1 mRNA levels were determined relative to total RNA (using Ribogreen), prior to normalization to PBS-treated control. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to PBS-treated control and is denoted as "% PBS". The ED$_{50}$s were measured using similar methods as described previously and are presented below.

As illustrated in Table 35, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. Indeed, the antisense oligonucleotides comprising the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-2 conjugate at the 5' terminus (ISIS 661134) or the $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate linked at the 3' terminus (ISIS 651900) showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 440762). Further, ISIS 661134, which comprises the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-2 conjugate at the 5' terminus was equipotent compared to ISIS 651900, which comprises the $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus.

Table 35

ASOs containing $GalNAc_3$-1 or $GalNAc_3$-2 targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA levels (% PBS)	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	Conjugate	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100	--	--	
440762	0.2	116	2.58	No conjugate	137
	0.7	91			
	2	69			
	7	22			
	20	5			
651900	0.07	95	0.26	**3' $GalNAc_3$-1**	138
	0.2	77			
	0.7	28			
	2	11			
	7	8			
661134	0.07	107	0.25	**5' $GalNAc_3$-2**	141
	0.2	86			
	0.7	28			
	2	10			
	7	6			

Structures for 3' $GalNAc_3$-1 and 5' $GalNAc_3$-2 were described previously in Examples 9 and 37.

Pharmacokinetics Analysis (PK)

The PK of the ASOs from the high dose group (7 mg/kg) was examined and evaluated in the same manner as illustrated in Example 20. Liver sample was minced and extracted using standard protocols. The full length metabolites of 661134 (5' $GalNAc_3$-2) and ISIS 651900 (3' $GalNAc_3$-1) were identified and their masses were confirmed by high resolution mass spectrometry analysis. The results showed that the major metabolite detected for the ASO comprising a phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-2 conjugate at the 5' terminus (ISIS 661134) was ISIS 440762 (data not shown). No additional metabolites, at a detectable level, were observed. Unlike its counterpart, additional metabolites similar to those reported previously in Table 23a were observed for the ASO having the $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus (ISIS 651900). These results suggest that having the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-1 or $GalNAc_3$-2 conjugate may improve the PK profile of ASOs without compromising their potency.

Example 44: Effect of PO/PS linkages on antisense inhibition of ASOs comprising GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate (see Example 9) at the 3' terminus targeting SRB-1

ISIS 655861 and 655862 comprising a GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus each targeting SRB-1 were tested in a single administration study for their ability to inhibit SRB-1 in mice. The parent unconjugated compound, ISIS 353382 was included in the study for comparison.

The ASOs are 5-10-5 MOE gapmers, wherein the gap region comprises ten 2'-deoxyribonucleosides and each wing region comprises five 2'-MOE modified nucleosides. The ASOs were prepared using similar methods as illustrated previously in Example 19 and are described Table 36, below.

Table 36

Modified ASOs comprising GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	Chemistry	SEQ ID No.
353382 (parent)	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	Full PS no conjugate	143
655861	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	Full PS with **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate	144
655862	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	Mixed PS/PO with **GalNAc$_3$-1** conjugate	144

Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Superscript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines. The structure of "GalNAc$_3$-1" is shown in Example 9.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 353382, 655861, 655862 or with PBS treated control. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Prior to the treatment as well as after the last dose, blood was drawn from each mouse and plasma samples were analyzed. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. SRB-1 mRNA levels were determined relative to total RNA (using Ribogreen), prior to normalization to PBS-treated control. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to PBS-treated control and is denoted as "% PBS". The ED$_{50}$s were measured using similar methods as described previously and are reported below.

As illustrated in Table 37, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner compared to PBS treated control. Indeed, the antisense oligonucleotides

comprising the $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus (ISIS 655861 and 655862) showed substantial improvement in potency comparing to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 353382). Further, ISIS 655862 with mixed PS/PO linkages showed an improvement in potency relative to full PS (ISIS 655861).

Table 37
Effect of PO/PS linkages on antisense inhibition of ASOs comprising $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at 3' terminus targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA levels (% PBS)	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	Chemistry	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	100	--	--	
353382 (parent)	3	76.65	10.4	Full PS without conjugate	143
	10	52.40			
	30	24.95			
655861	0.5	81.22	2.2	Full PS with $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate	144
	1.5	63.51			
	5	24.61			
	15	14.80			
655862	0.5	69.57	1.3	Mixed PS/PO with $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate	144
	1.5	45.78			
	5	19.70			
	15	12.90			

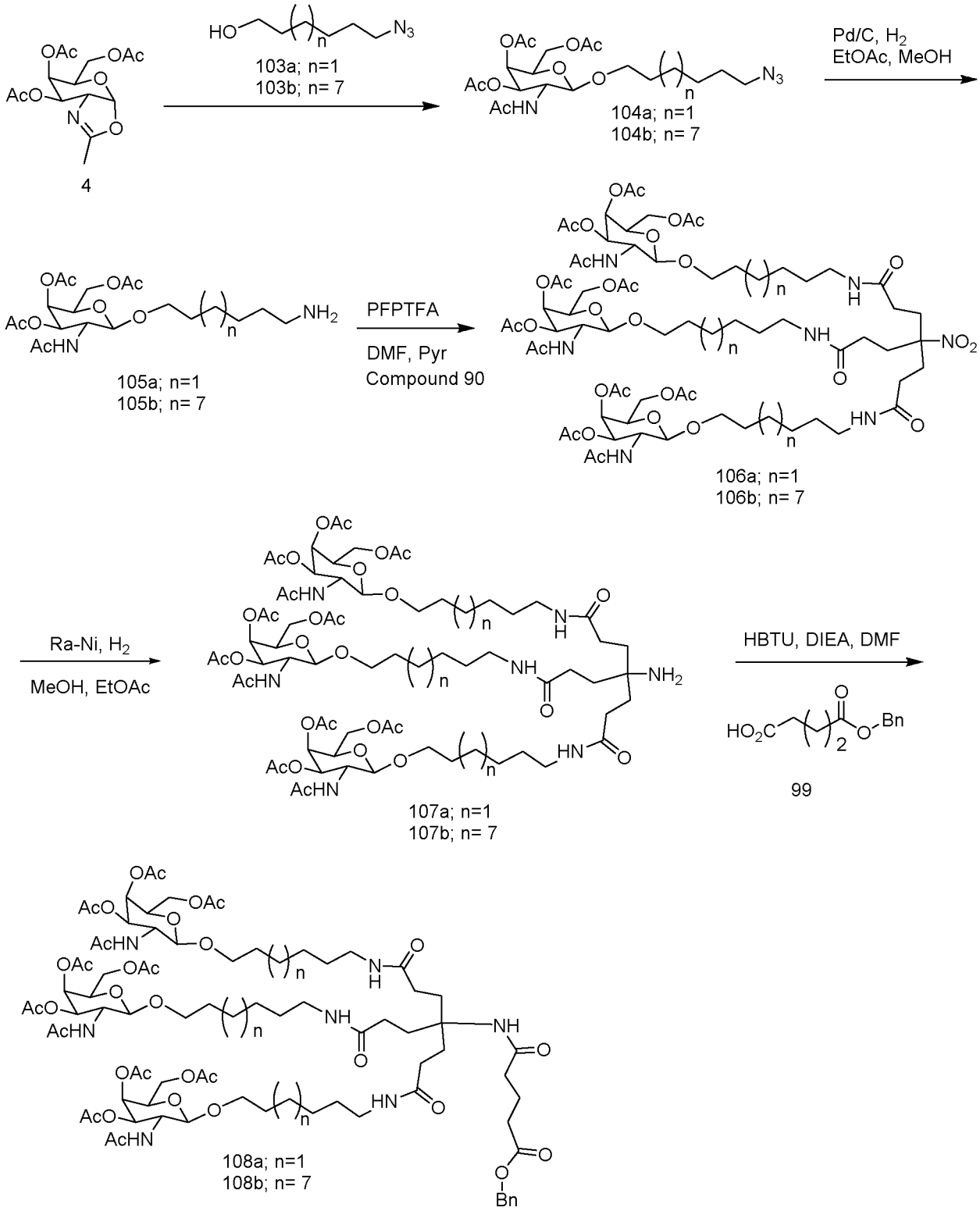
Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Organ weights were also evaluated. The results demonstrated that no elevation in transaminase levels (Table 38) or organ weights (data not shown) were observed in mice treated with ASOs compared to PBS control. Further, the ASO with mixed PS/PO linkages (ISIS 655862) showed similar transaminase levels compared to full PS (ISIS 655861).

Table 38
Effect of PO/PS linkages on transaminase levels of ASOs comprising $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at 3' terminus targeting SRB-1

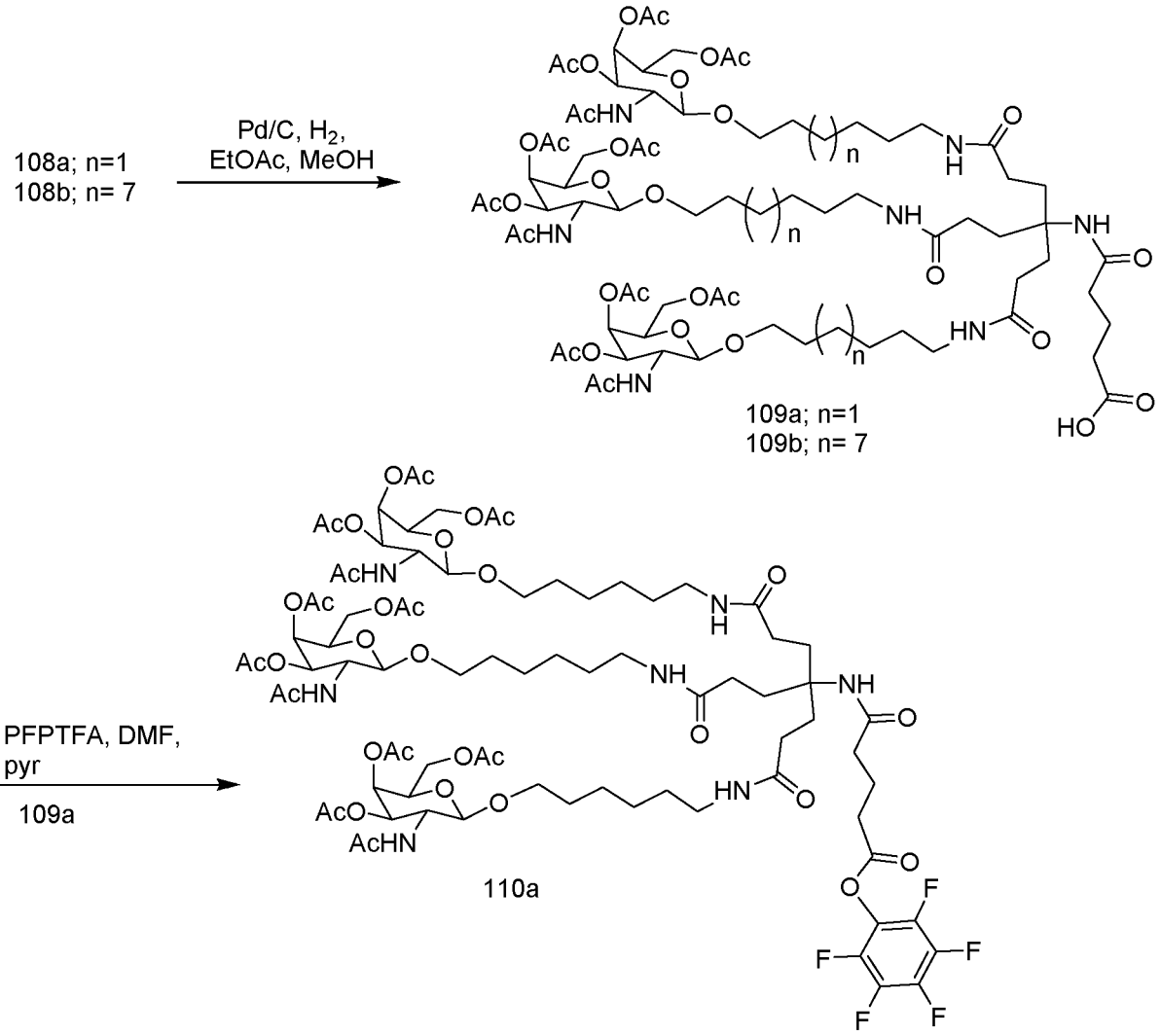
ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Chemistry	SEQ ID No.
PBS	0	28.5	65	--	
353382 (parent)	3	50.25	89	Full PS without conjugate	143
	10	27.5	79.3		
	30	27.3	97		
655861	0.5	28	55.7	Full PS with **$GalNAc_3$-1**	144
	1.5	30	78		
	5	29	63.5		
	15	28.8	67.8		
655862	0.5	50	75.5	Mixed PS/PO with **$GalNAc_3$-1**	144
	1.5	21.7	58.5		
	5	29.3	69		

	15	22	61		

Example 45: Preparation of PFP Ester, Compound 110a



5



Compound 4 (9.5g, 28.8 mmoles) was treated with compound 103a or 103b (38 mmoles), individually, and TMSOTf (0.5 eq.) and molecular sieves in dichloromethane (200 mL), and stirred for 16 hours at room temperature. At that time, the organic layer was filtered thru celite, then washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (2%-->10% methanol/dichloromethane) to give compounds 104a and 104b in >80% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 104a and 104b were treated to the same conditions as for compounds 100a-d (Example 47), to give compounds 105a and 105b in >90% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 105a and 105b were treated, individually, with compound 90 under the same conditions as for compounds 901a-d, to give compounds 106a (80%) and 106b (20%). LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 106a and 106b were treated to the same conditions as for compounds 96a-d (Example 47), to give 107a (60%) and 107b (20%). LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

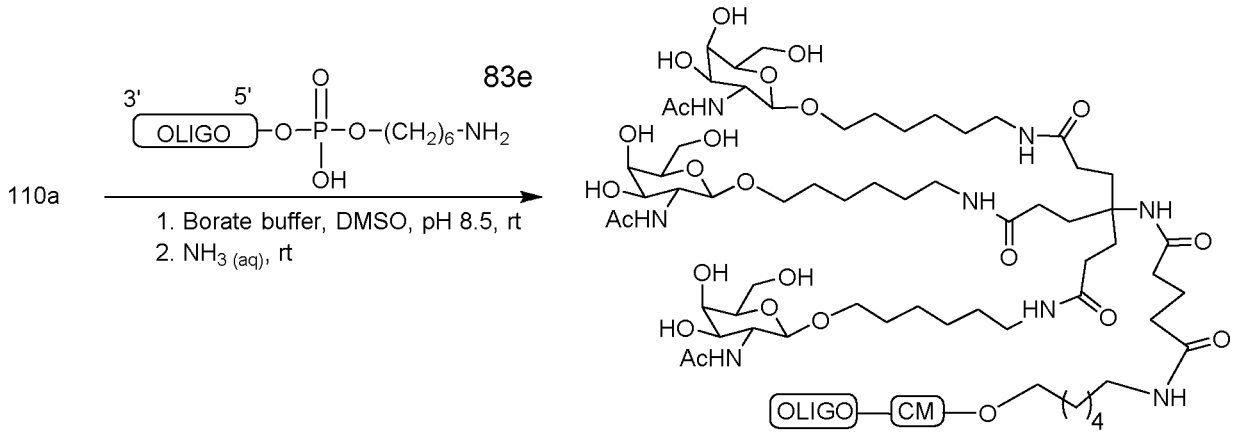
Compounds 107a and 107b were treated to the same conditions as for compounds 97a-d (Example 47), to give compounds 108a and 108b in 40-60% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 108a (60%) and 108b (40%) were treated to the same conditions as for compounds 100a-d (Example 47), to give compounds 109a and 109b in >80% yields. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compound 109a was treated to the same conditions as for compounds 101a-d (Example 47), to give Compound 110a in 30-60% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure. Alternatively, Compound 110b can be prepared in a similar manner starting with Compound 109b.

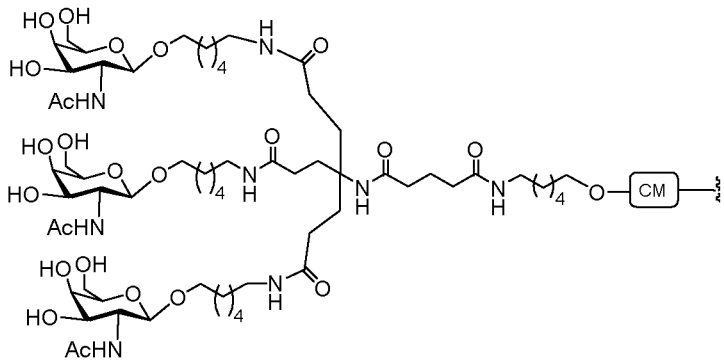
Example 46: General Procedure for Conjugation with PFP Esters (Oligonucleotide 111); Preparation of ISIS 666881 ($GalNAc_3$-10)

A 5'-hexylamino modified oligonucleotide was synthesized and purified using standard solid-phase oligonucleotide procedures. The 5'-hexylamino modified oligonucleotide was dissolved in 0.1 M sodium tetraborate, pH 8.5 (200 μL) and 3 equivalents of a selected PFP esterified $GalNAc_3$ cluster dissolved in DMSO (50 μL) was added. If the PFP ester precipitated upon addition to the ASO solution DMSO was added until all PFP ester was in solution. The reaction was complete after about 16 h of mixing at room temperature. The resulting solution was diluted with water to 12 mL and then spun down at 3000 rpm in a spin filter with a mass cut off of 3000 Da. This process was repeated twice to remove small molecule impurities. The solution was then lyophilized to dryness and redissolved in concentrated aqueous ammonia and mixed at room temperature for 2.5 h followed by concentration *in vacuo* to remove most of the ammonia. The conjugated oligonucleotide was purified and desalted by RP-HPLC and lyophilized to provide the $GalNAc_3$ conjugated oligonucleotide.



111

Oligonucleotide 111 is conjugated with $GalNAc_3$-10. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-10 ($GalNAc_3$-10_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)- as shown in the oligonucleotide (ISIS 666881) synthesized with $GalNAc_3$-10 below. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-10 ($GalNAc_3$-10_a-CM-) is shown below:



Following this general procedure ISIS 666881 was prepared. 5'-hexylamino modified oligonucleotide, ISIS 660254, was synthesized and purified using standard solid-phase oligonucleotide procedures. ISIS 660254 (40 mg, 5.2 μmol) was dissolved in 0.1 M sodium tetraborate, pH 8.5 (200 μL) and 3 equivalents PFP ester (Compound 110a) dissolved in DMSO (50 μL) was added. The PFP ester precipitated upon addition to the ASO solution requiring additional DMSO (600 μL) to fully dissolve the PFP ester. The reaction was complete after 16 h of mixing at room temperature. The solution was diluted with water to 12 mL total volume and spun down at 3000 rpm in a spin filter with a mass cut off of 3000 Da. This process was repeated twice to remove small molecule impurities. The solution was lyophilized to dryness and redissolved in concentrated aqueous ammonia with mixing at room temperature for 2.5 h followed by

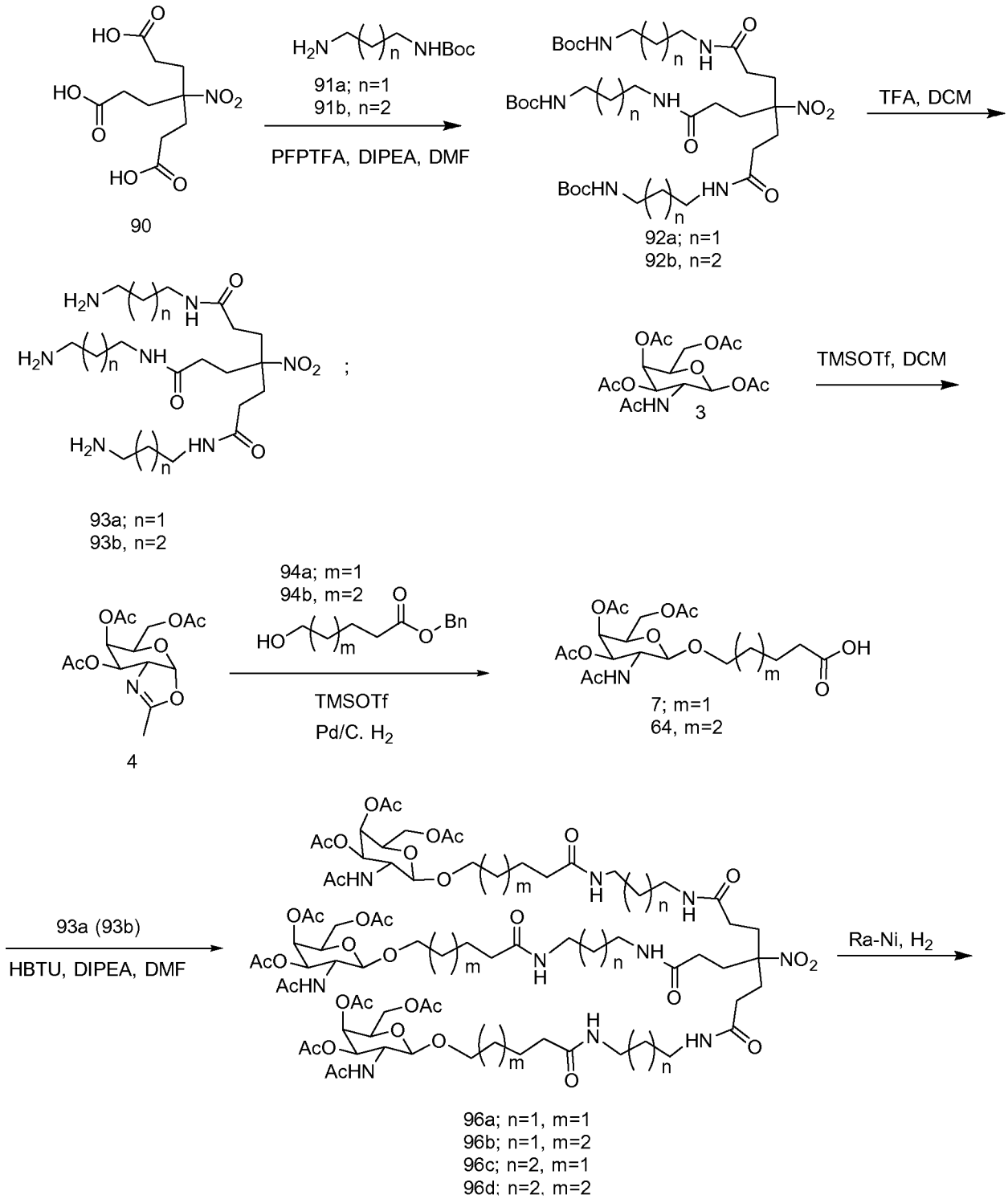
concentration *in vacuo* to remove most of the ammonia. The conjugated oligonucleotide was purified and desalted by RP-HPLC and lyophilized to give ISIS 666881 in 90% yield by weight (42 mg, 4.7 μmol).

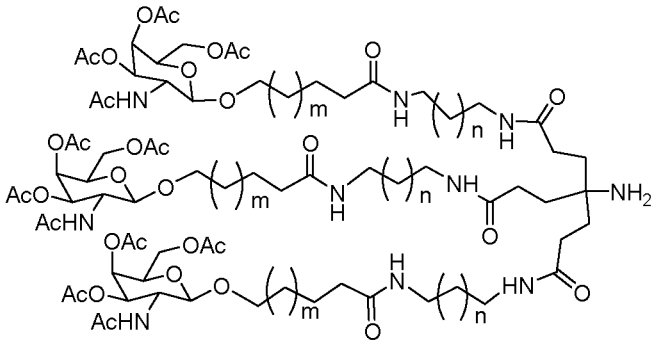
$GalNAc_3$-10 conjugated oligonucleotide

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	5' group	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 660254	$NH_2(CH_2)_6$-$_o$$A_{do}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	Hexylamine	145
ISIS 666881	**$GalNAc_3$-10$_a$-$_o$'A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	**$GalNAc_3$-10**	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

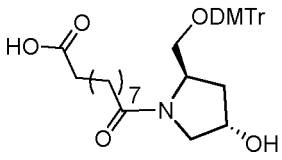
Example 47: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 102 Comprising GalNAc$_3$-8



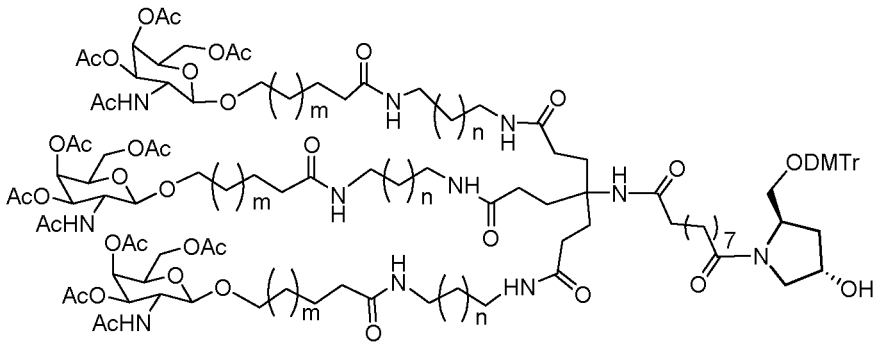


97a; n=1, m=1
97b; n=1, m=2
97c; n=2, m=1
97d; n=2, m=2

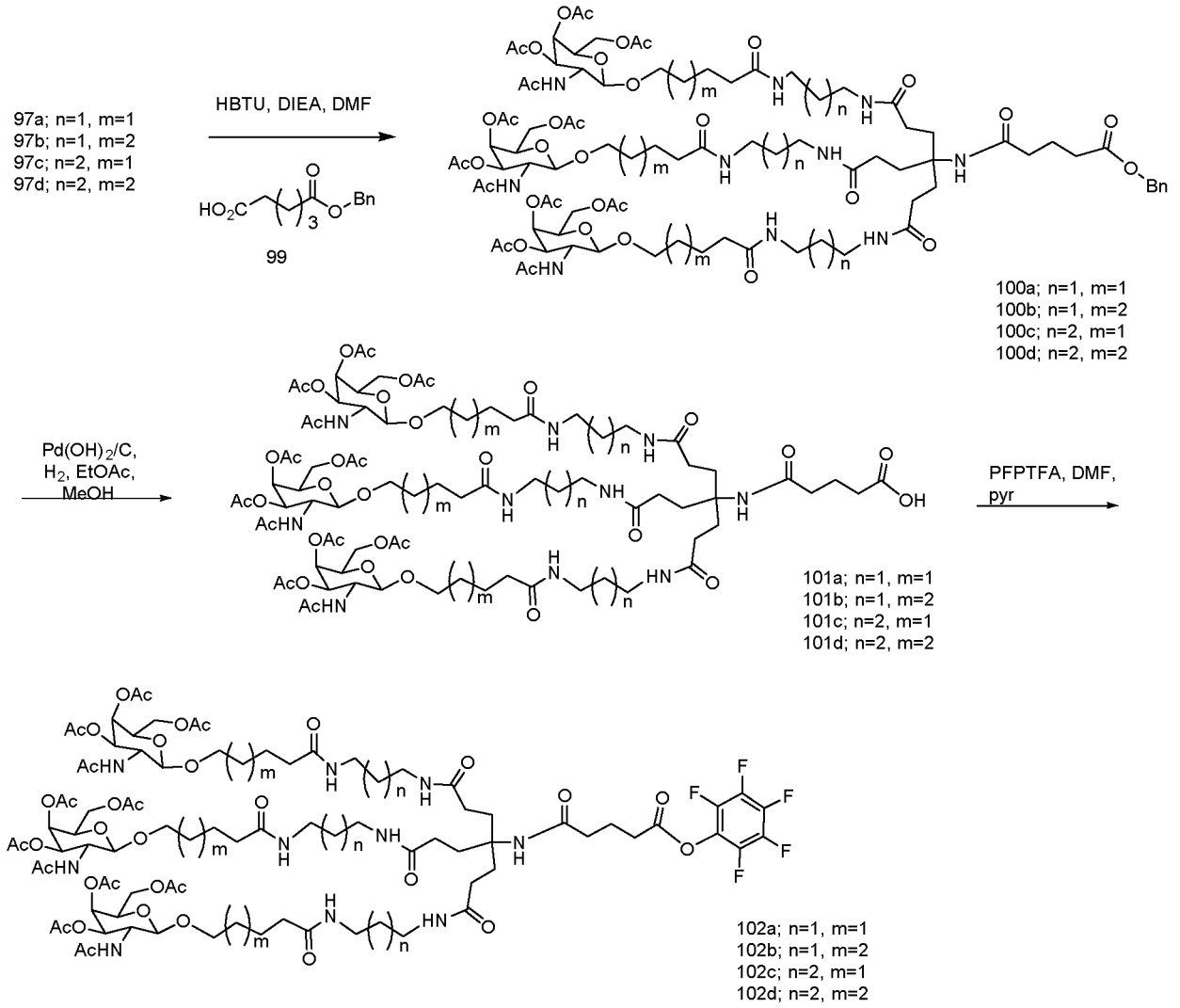
HBTU, DIEA, DMF



23



98a; n=1, m=1
98b; n=1, m=2
98c; n=2, m=1
98d; n=2, m=2



The triacid 90 (4 g, 14.43 mmol) was dissolved in DMF (120 mL) and *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (12.35 mL, 72 mmoles). Pentafluorophenyl trifluoroacetate (8.9 mL, 52 mmoles) was added dropwise, under argon, and the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 30 minutes. Boc-diamine 91a or 91b (68.87 mmol) was added, along with *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (12.35 mL, 72 mmoles), and the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 hours. At that time, the DMF was reduced by >75% under reduced pressure, and then the mixture was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (2%-->10% methanol/dichloromethane) to give compounds 92a and 92b in an approximate 80% yield. LCMS and proton NMR were consistent with the structure.

Compound 92a or 92b (6.7 mmoles) was treated with 20 mL of dichloromethane and 20 mL of trifluoroacetic acid at room temperature for 16 hours. The resultant solution was evaporated and then

dissolved in methanol and treated with DOWEX-OH resin for 30 minutes. The resultant solution was filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure to give 85-90% yield of compounds 93a and 93b.

Compounds 7 or 64 (9.6 mmoles) were treated with HBTU (3.7g, 9.6 mmoles) and *N,N*-Diisopropylethylamine (5 mL) in DMF (20 mL) for 15 minutes. To this was added either compounds 93a or 93b (3 mmoles), and allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 hours. At that time, the DMF was reduced by >75% under reduced pressure, and then the mixture was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (5%-->20% methanol/dichloromethane) to give compounds 96a-d in 20-40% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 96a-d (0.75 mmoles), individually, were hydrogenated over Raney Nickel for 3 hours in Ethanol (75 mL). At that time, the catalyst was removed by filtration thru celite, and the ethanol removed under reduced pressure to give compounds 97a-d in 80-90% yield. LCMS and proton NMR were consistent with the structure.

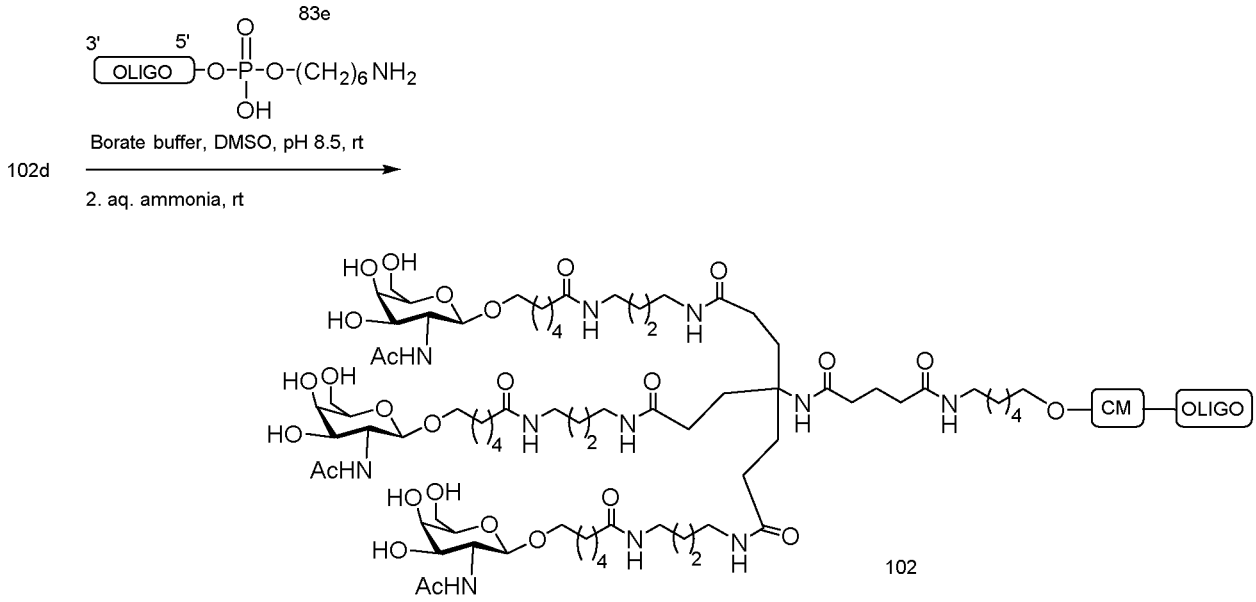
Compound 23 (0.32g, 0.53 mmoles) was treated with HBTU (0.2g, 0.53 mmoles) and *N,N*-Diisopropylethylamine (0.19 mL, 1.14 mmoles) in DMF (30mL) for 15 minutes. To this was added compounds 97a-d (0.38 mmoles), individually, and allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 hours. At that time, the DMF was reduced by >75% under reduced pressure, and then the mixture was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (2%-->20% methanol/dichloromethane) to give compounds 98a-d in 30-40% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compound 99 (0.17g, 0.76 mmoles) was treated with HBTU (0.29 g, 0.76 mmoles) and *N,N*-Diisopropylethylamine (0.35 mL, 2.0 mmoles) in DMF (50mL) for 15 minutes. To this was added compounds 97a-d (0.51 mmoles), individually, and allowed to stir at room temperature for 16 hours. At that time, the DMF was reduced by >75% under reduced pressure, and then the mixture was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (5%-->20% methanol/ dichloromethane) to give compounds 100a-d in 40-60% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

Compounds 100a-d (0.16 mmoles), individually, were hydrogenated over 10% $Pd(OH)_2/C$ for 3 hours in methanol/ethyl acetate (1:1, 50 mL). At that time, the catalyst was removed by filtration thru celite, and the organics removed under reduced pressure to give compounds 101a-d in 80-90% yield. LCMS and proton NMR was consistent with the structure.

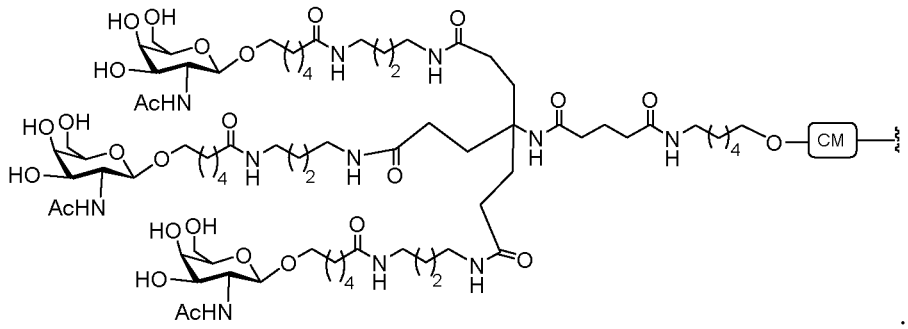
Compounds 101a-d (0.15 mmoles), individually, were dissolved in DMF (15 mL) and pyridine (0.016 mL, 0.2 mmoles). Pentafluorophenyl trifluoroacetate (0.034 mL, 0.2 mmoles) was added dropwise,

under argon, and the reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for 30 minutes. At that time, the DMF was reduced by >75% under reduced pressure, and then the mixture was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sodium bicarbonate, water and brine. The organic layer was then separated and dried over sodium sulfate, filtered and reduced to an oil under reduced pressure. The resultant oil was purified by silica gel chromatography (2%-->5% methanol/dichloromethane) to give compounds 102a-d in an approximate 80% yield. LCMS and proton NMR were consistent with the structure.

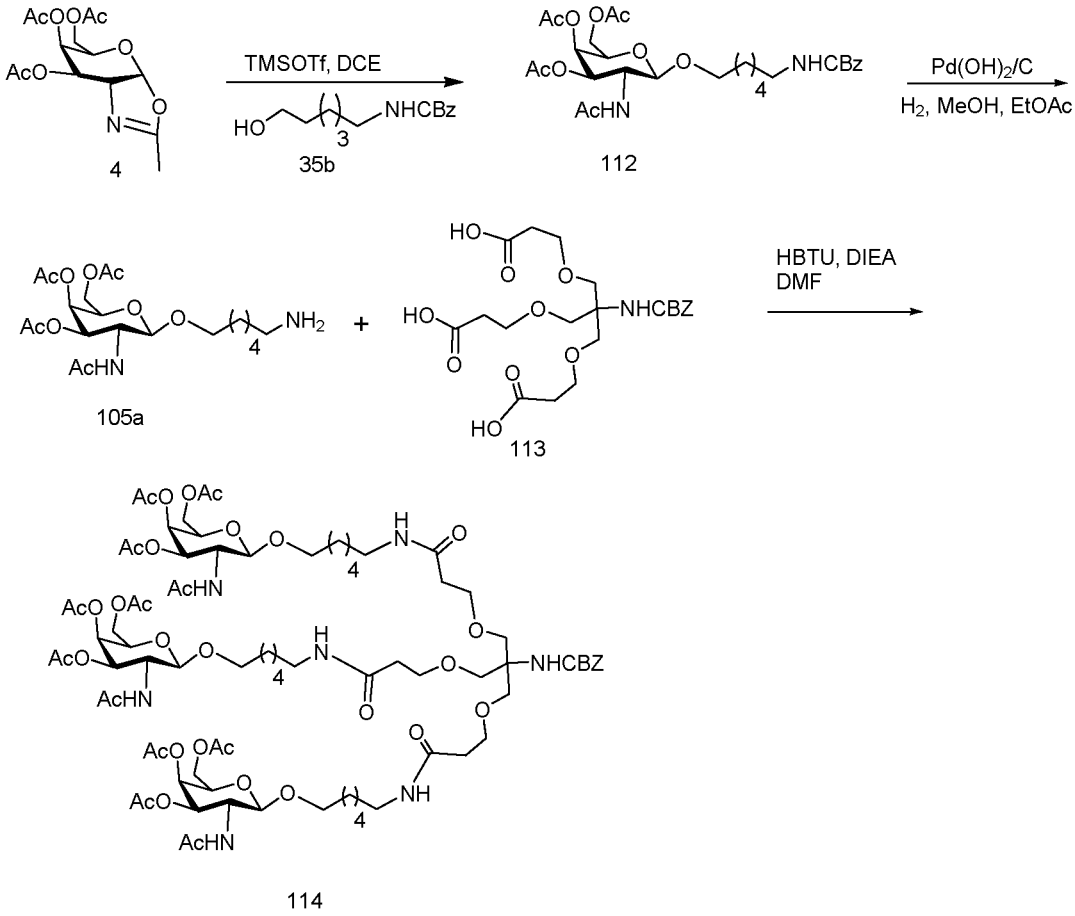


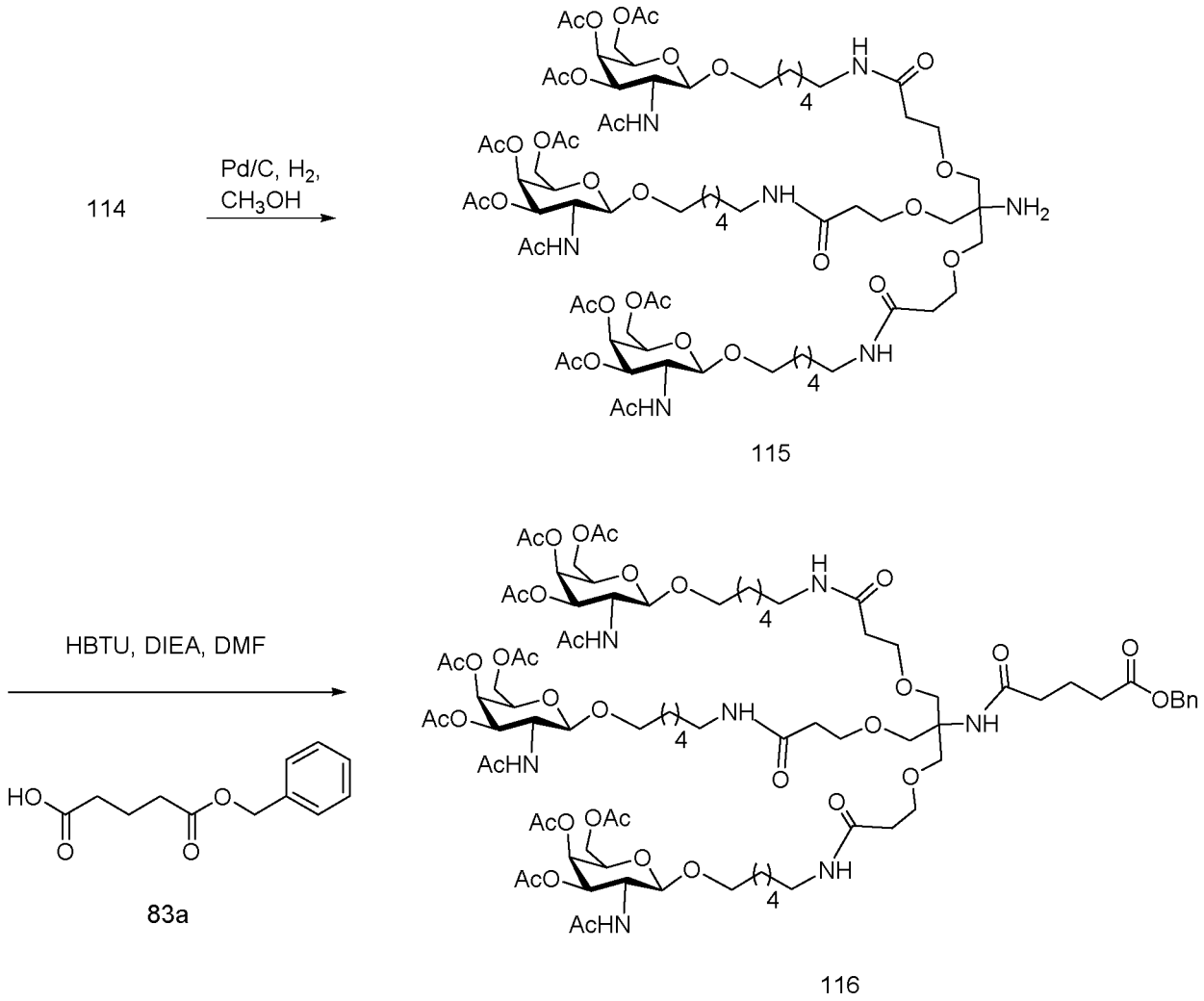
Oligomeric Compound 102, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-8 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-8 ($GalNAc_3$-8_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In a preferred embodiment, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-8 ($GalNAc_3$-8_a-CM-) is shown below:



Example 48: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 119 Comprising GalNAc$_3$-7





Compound 112 was synthesized following the procedure described in the literature (*J. Med. Chem.* 2004, *47*, 5798-5808).

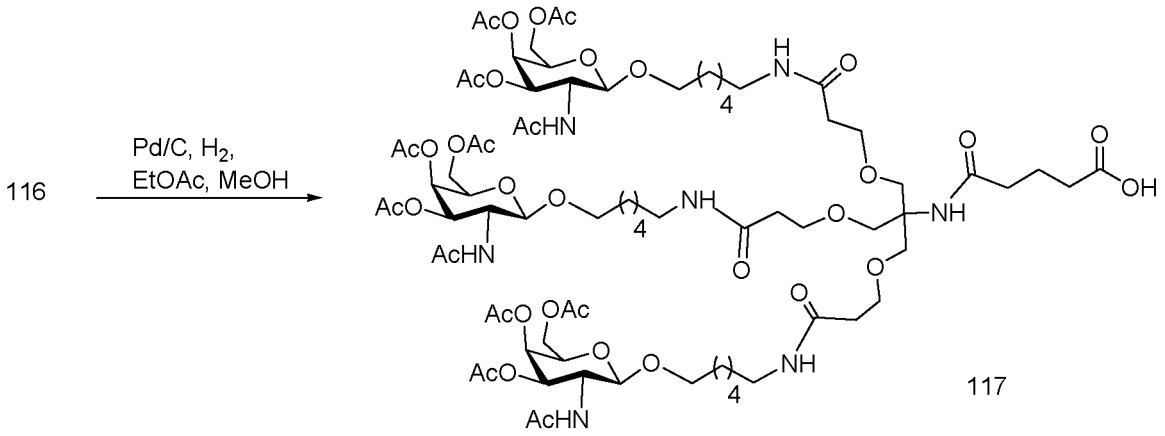
Compound 112 (5 g, 8.6 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 methanol/ethyl acetate (22 mL/22 mL). Palladium hydroxide on carbon (0.5 g) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under hydrogen for 12 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and washed the pad with 1:1 methanol/ethyl acetate. The filtrate and the washings were combined and concentrated to dryness to yield Compound 105a (quantitative). The structure was confirmed by LCMS.

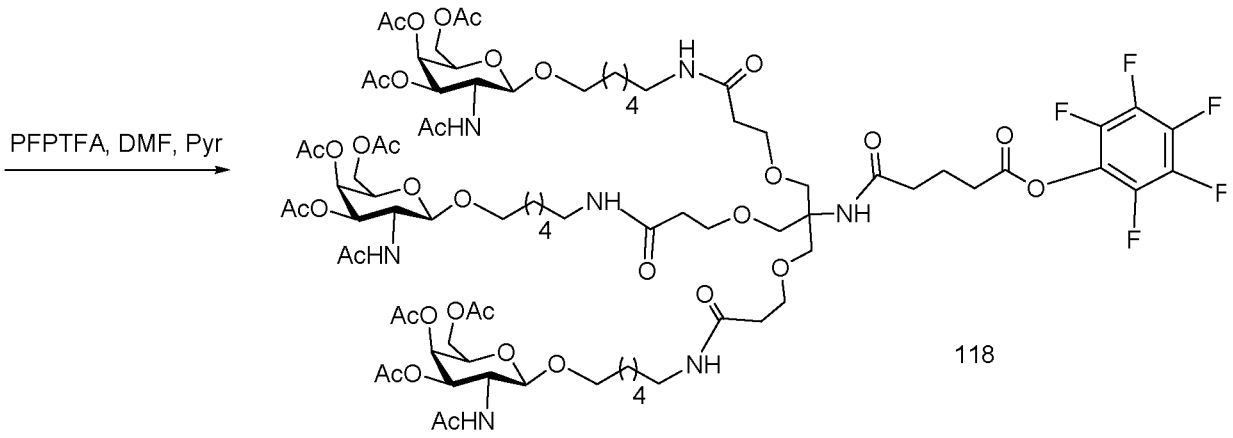
Compound 113 (1.25 g, 2.7 mmol), HBTU (3.2 g, 8.4 mmol) and DIEA (2.8 mL, 16.2 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous DMF (17 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min. To this a solution of Compound 105a (3.77 g, 8.4 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (20 mL) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. Solvent was removed under reduced pressure to get an oil. The residue was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (100 mL) and washed with aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution (100 mL) and brine (100 mL). The organic phase was separated, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and evaporated. The residue

was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 10 to 20 % MeOH in dichloromethane to yield Compound 114 (1.45 g, 30%). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{1}H NMR analysis.

Compound 114 (1.43 g, 0.8 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 methanol/ethyl acetate (4 mL/4 mL). Palladium on carbon (wet, 0.14 g) was added. The reaction mixture was flushed with hydrogen and stirred at room temperature under hydrogen for 12 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite. The celite pad was washed with methanol/ethyl acetate (1:1). The filtrate and the washings were combined together and evaporated under reduced pressure to yield Compound 115 (quantitative). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{1}H NMR analysis.

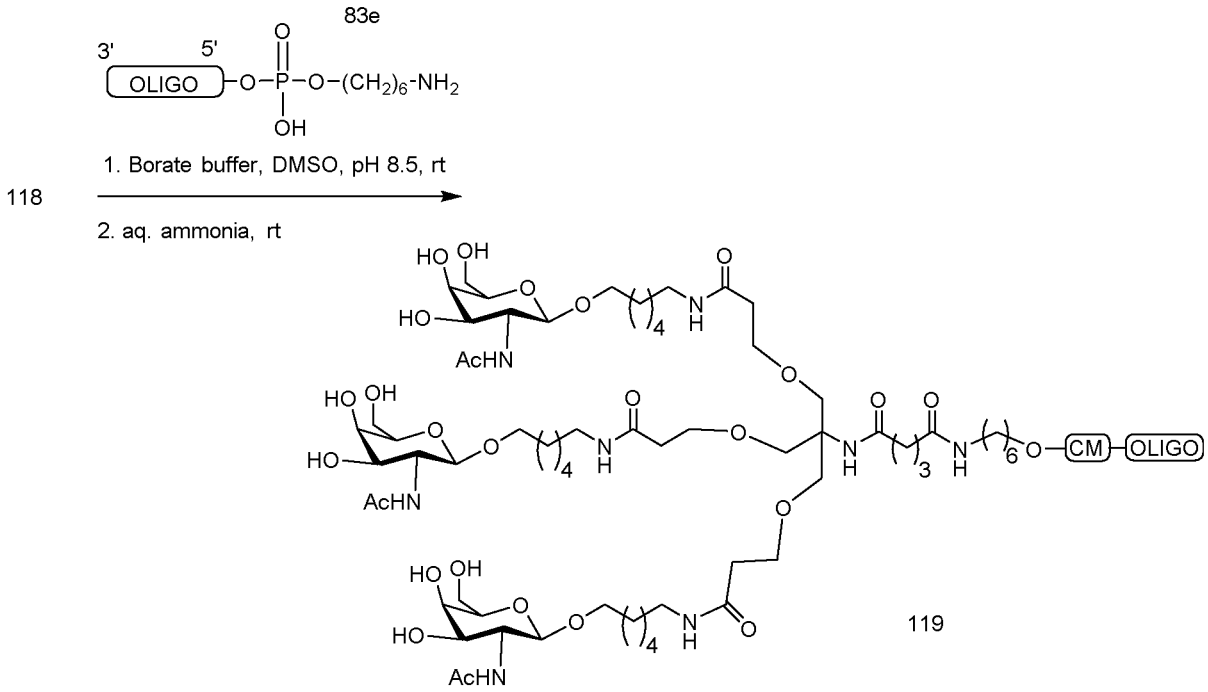
Compound 83a (0.17 g, 0.75 mmol), HBTU (0.31 g, 0.83 mmol) and DIEA (0.26 mL, 1.5 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous DMF (5 mL) and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 min. To this a solution of Compound 115 (1.22 g, 0.75 mmol) in anhydrous DMF was added and the reaction was stirred at room temperature for 6 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in CH_2Cl_2. The organic layer was washed aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution and brine and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. The organic layer was concentrated to dryness and the residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 3 to 15 % MeOH in dichloromethane to yield Compound 116 (0.84 g, 61%). The structure was confirmed by LC MS and ^{1}H NMR analysis.





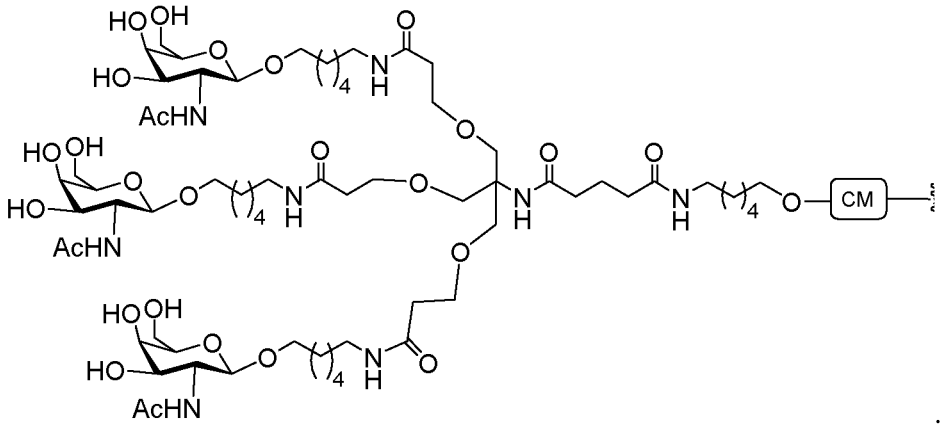
Compound 116 (0.74 g, 0.4 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 methanol/ethyl acetate (5 mL/5 mL). Palladium on carbon (wet, 0.074 g) was added. The reaction mixture was flushed with hydrogen and stirred at room temperature under hydrogen for 12 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite. The celite pad was washed with methanol/ethyl acetate (1:1). The filtrate and the washings were combined together and evaporated under reduced pressure to yield compound 117 (0.73 g, 98%). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{1}H NMR analysis.

Compound 117 (0.63 g, 0.36 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (3 mL). To this solution *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (70 µL, 0.4 mmol) and pentafluorophenyl trifluoroacetate (72 µL, 0.42 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 h and poured into a aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution. The mixture was extracted with dichloromethane, washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4. The dichloromethane solution was concentrated to dryness and purified with silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 5 to 10 % MeOH in dichloromethane to yield compound 118 (0.51 g, 79%). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{1}H and ^{1}H and ^{19}F NMR.

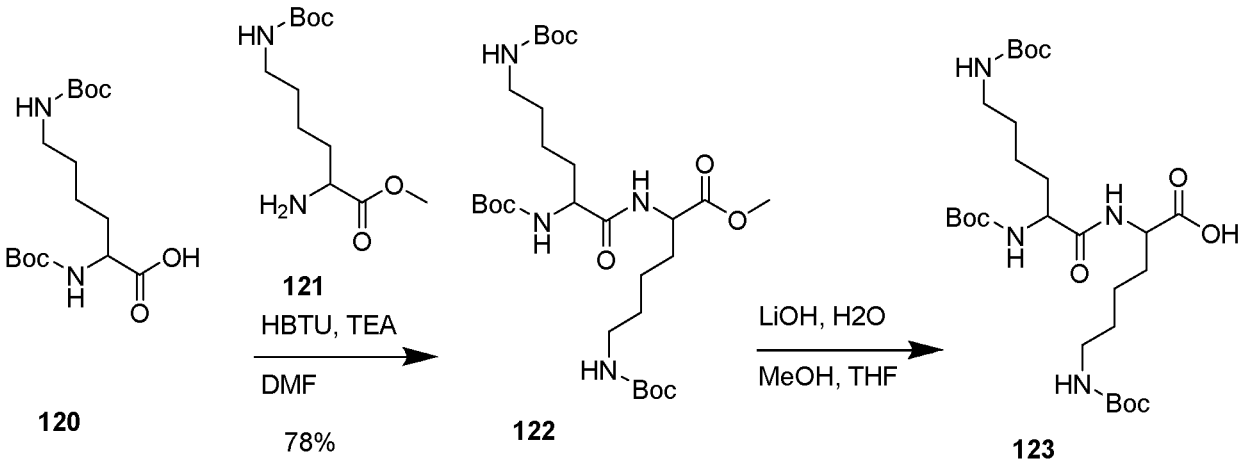


Oligomeric Compound 119, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-7 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-7 ($GalNAc_3$-7_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-7 ($GalNAc_3$-7_a-CM-) is shown below:



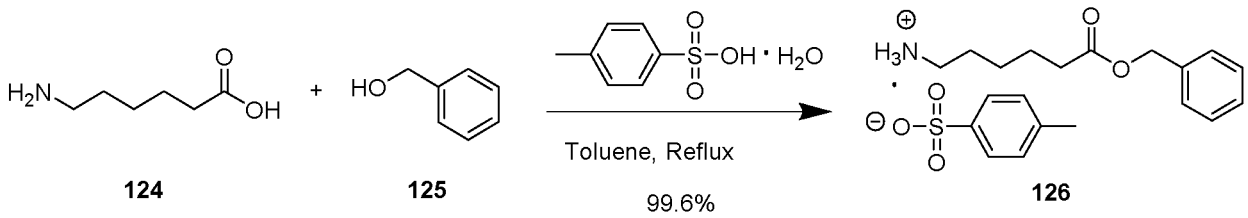
Example 49: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 132 Comprising GalNAc$_3$-5



Compound 120 (14.01 g, 40 mmol) and HBTU (14.06 g, 37 mmol) were dissolved in anhydrous DMF (80 mL). Triethylamine (11.2 mL, 80.35 mmol) was added and stirred for 5 min. The reaction mixture was cooled in an ice bath and a solution of compound 121 (10 g, mmol) in anhydrous DMF (20 mL) was added. Additional triethylamine (4.5 mL, 32.28 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred for 18 h under an argon atmosphere. The reaction was monitored by TLC (ethyl acetate:hexane; 1:1; Rf = 0.47). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was taken up in EtOAc (300 mL) and washed with 1M $NaHSO_4$ (3 x 150 mL), aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ solution (3 x 150 mL) and brine (2 x 100 mL). Organic layer was dried with Na_2SO_4. Drying agent was removed by filtration and organic layer was concentrated by rotary evaporation. Crude mixture was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted by using 35 – 50% EtOAc in hexane to yield a compound 122 (15.50 g, 78.13%). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{1}H NMR analysis. Mass *m/z* 589.3 $[M + H]^+$.

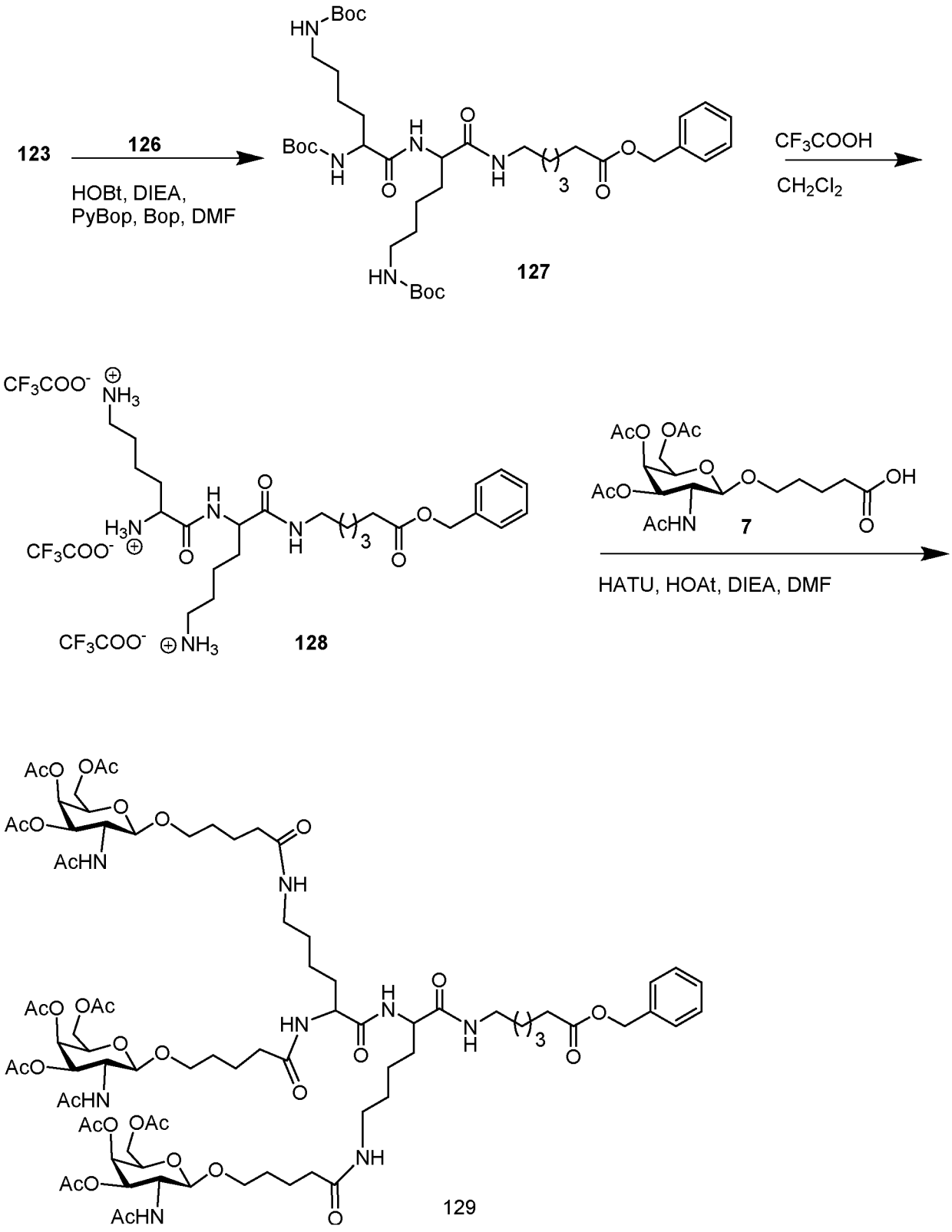
A solution of LiOH (92.15 mmol) in water (20 mL) and THF (10 mL) was added to a cooled solution of Compound 122 (7.75 g,13.16 mmol) dissolved in methanol (15 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at

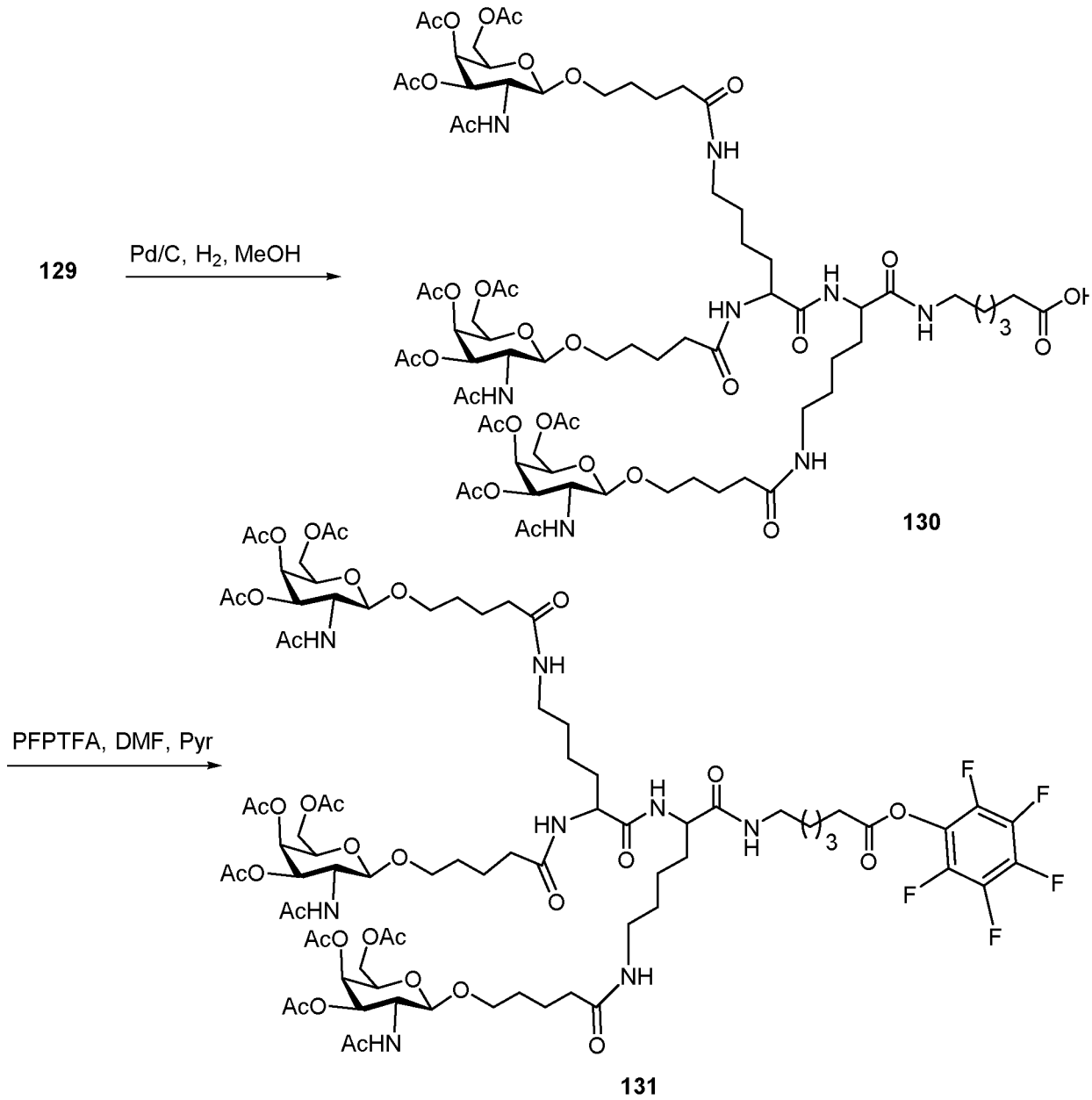
room temperature for 45 min. and monitored by TLC (EtOAc:hexane; 1:1). The reaction mixture was concentrated to half the volume under reduced pressure. The remaining solution was cooled an ice bath and neutralized by adding concentrated HCl. The reaction mixture was diluted, extracted with EtOAc (120 mL) and washed with brine (100 mL). An emulsion formed and cleared upon standing overnight. The organic layer was separated dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and evaporated to yield Compound 123 (8.42 g). Residual salt is the likely cause of excess mass. LCMS is consistent with structure. Product was used without any further purification. M.W.cal:574.36; M.W.fd:575.3 $[M + H]^+$.



124 125 126

Compound 126 was synthesized following the procedure described in the literature (*J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 2011, *133*, 958-963).


123
126
HOBt, DIEA,
PyBop, Bop, DMF
127
CF3COOH
CH2Cl2
128
7
HATU, HOAt, DIEA, DMF
129



Compound 123 (7.419 g, 12.91 mmol), HOBt (3.49 g, 25.82 mmol) and compound 126 (6.33 g, 16.14 mmol) were dissolved in and DMF (40 mL) and the resulting reaction mixture was cooled in an ice bath. To this *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (4.42 mL, 25.82 mmol), PyBop (8.7 g, 16.7 mmol) followed by Bop coupling reagent (1.17 g, 2.66 mmol) were added under an argon atmosphere. The ice bath was removed and the solution was allowed to warm to room temperature. The reaction was completed after 1 h as determined by TLC (DCM:MeOH:AA; 89:10:1). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (200 mL) and washed with 1 M $NaHSO_4$ (3x100 mL), aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ (3x100 mL) and brine (2x100 mL). The organic phase separated dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography with a gradient of 50% hexanes/EtOAC to 100% EtOAc to yield Compound 127 (9.4 g) as a white foam. LCMS and ^1H NMR

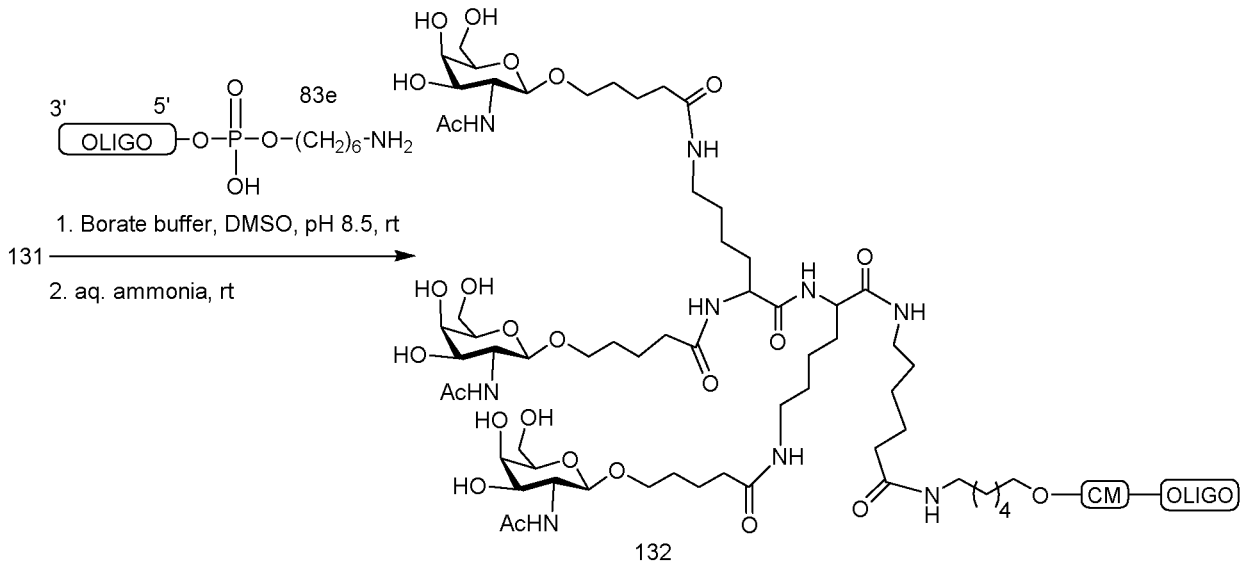
were consistent with structure. Mass *m/z* 778.4 $[M + H]^+$.

Trifluoroacetic acid (12 mL) was added to a solution of compound 127 (1.57 g, 2.02 mmol) in dichloromethane (12 mL) and stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was co-evaporated with toluene (30 mL) under reduced pressure to dryness. The residue obtained was co-evaporated twice with acetonitrile (30 mL) and toluene (40 mL) to yield Compound 128 (1.67 g) as trifluoro acetate salt and used for next step without further purification. LCMS and ^{1}H NMR were consistent with structure. Mass *m/z* 478.2 $[M + H]^+$.

Compound 7 (0.43 g, 0.963 mmol), HATU (0.35 g, 0.91 mmol), and HOAt (0.035 g, 0.26 mmol) were combined together and dried for 4 h over P_2O_5 under reduced pressure in a round bottom flask and then dissolved in anhydrous DMF (1 mL) and stirred for 5 min. To this a solution of compound 128 (0.20 g, 0.26 mmol) in anhydrous DMF (0.2 mL) and *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (0.2 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under an argon atmosphere. The reaction was complete after 30 min as determined by LCMS and TLC (7% MeOH/DCM). The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was dissolved in DCM (30 mL) and washed with 1 M $NaHSO_4$ (3x20 mL), aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 20 mL) and brine (3x20 mL). The organic phase was separated, dried over Na_2SO_4, filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography using 5-15% MeOH in dichloromethane to yield Compound 129 (96.6 mg). LC MS and ^{1}H NMR are consistent with structure. Mass *m/z* 883.4 $[M + 2H]^+$.

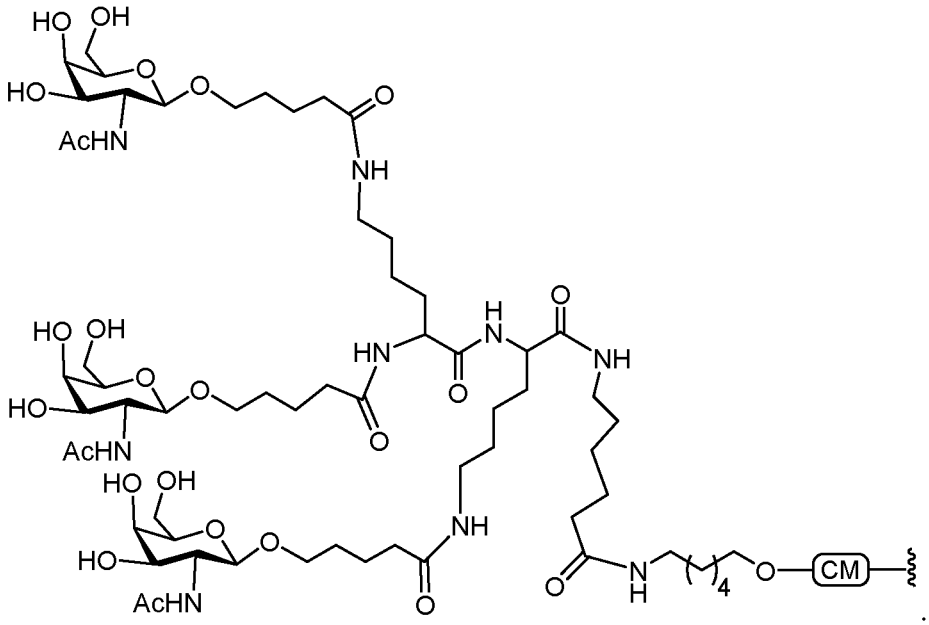
Compound 129 (0.09 g, 0.051 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (5 mL) in 20 mL scintillation vial. To this was added a small amount of 10% Pd/C (0.015 mg) and the reaction vessel was flushed with H_2 gas. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under H_2 atmosphere for 18 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and the Celite pad was washed with methanol. The filtrate washings were pooled together and concentrated under reduced pressure to yield Compound 130 (0.08 g). LCMS and ^{1}H NMR were consistent with structure. The product was used without further purification. Mass *m/z* 838.3 $[M + 2H]^+$.

To a 10 mL pointed round bottom flask were added compound 130 (75.8 mg, 0.046 mmol), 0.37 M pyridine/DMF (200 µL) and a stir bar. To this solution was added 0.7 M pentafluorophenyl trifluoroacetate/DMF (100 µL) drop wise with stirring. The reaction was completed after 1 h as determined by LC MS. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was dissolved in $CHCl_3$ (~ 10 mL). The organic layer was partitioned against $NaHSO_4$ (1 M, 10 mL) , aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$ (10 mL) and brine (10 mL) three times each. The organic phase separated and dried over Na_2SO_4, filtered and concentrated to yield Compound 131 (77.7 mg). LCMS is consistent with structure. Used without further purification. Mass *m/z* 921.3 $[M + 2H]^+$.

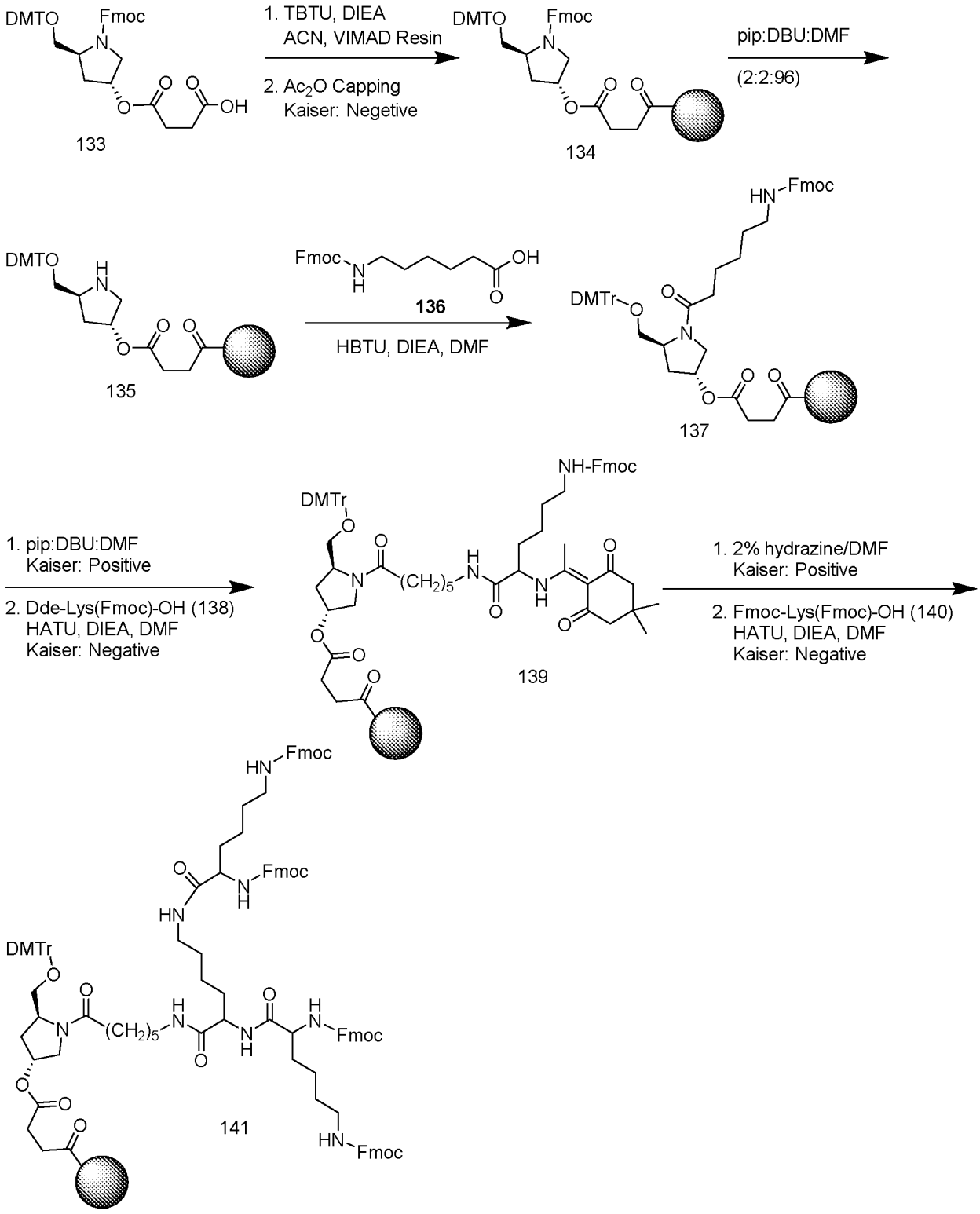


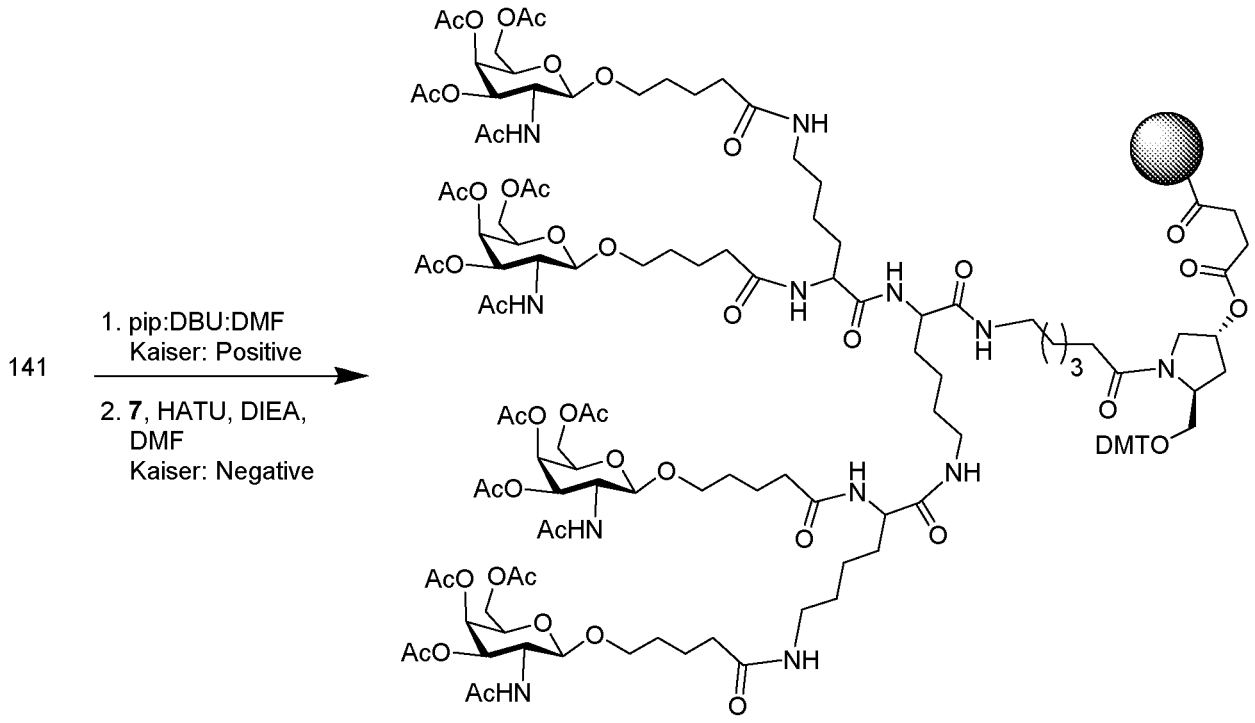
Oligomeric Compound 132, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-5 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-5 ($GalNAc_3$-5_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-5 ($GalNAc_3$-5_a-CM-) is shown below:



Example 50: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 144 Comprising GalNAc$_4$-11



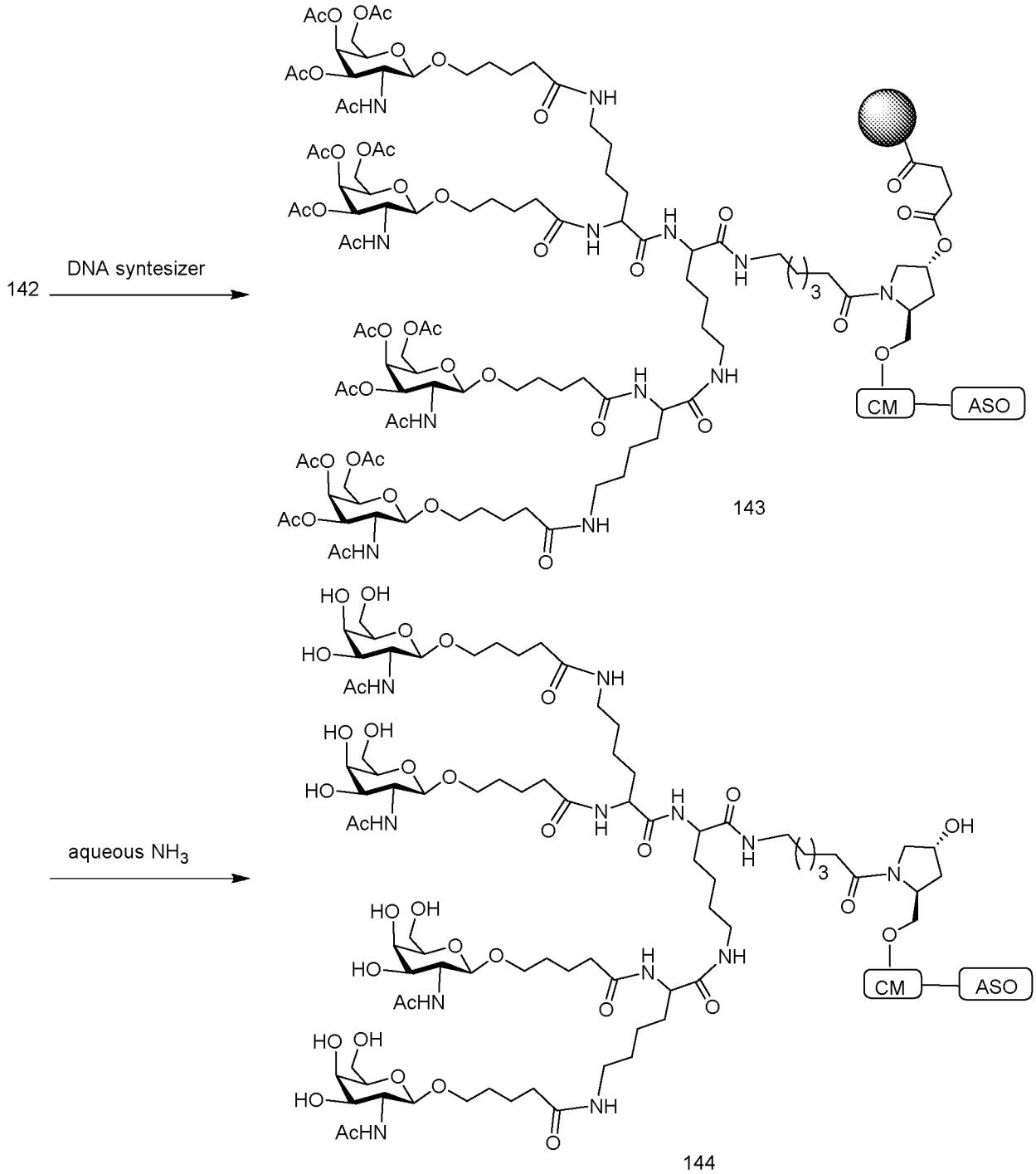


142

Synthesis of Compound 134. To a Merrifield flask was added aminomethyl VIMAD resin (2.5 g, 450 μmol/g) that was washed with acetonitrile, dimethylformamide, dichloromethane and acetonitrile. The resin was swelled in acetonitrile (4 mL). Compound 133 was pre-activated in a 100 mL round bottom flask by adding 20 (1.0 mmol, 0.747 g), TBTU (1.0 mmol, 0.321 g), acetonitrile (5 mL) and DIEA (3.0 mmol, 0.5 mL). This solution was allowed to stir for 5 min and was then added to the Merrifield flask with shaking. The suspension was allowed to shake for 3 h. The reaction mixture was drained and the resin was washed with acetonitrile, DMF and DCM. New resin loading was quantitated by measuring the absorbance of the DMT cation at 500 nm (extinction coefficient = 76000) in DCM and determined to be 238 μmol/g. The resin was capped by suspending in an acetic anhydride solution for ten minutes three times.

The solid support bound compound 141 was synthesized using iterative Fmoc-based solid phase peptide synthesis methods. A small amount of solid support was withdrawn and suspended in aqueous ammonia (28-30 wt%) for 6 h. The cleaved compound was analyzed by LC-MS and the observed mass was consistent with structure. Mass *m/z* 1063.8 $[M + 2H]^+$.

The solid support bound compound 142 was synthesized using solid phase peptide synthesis methods.



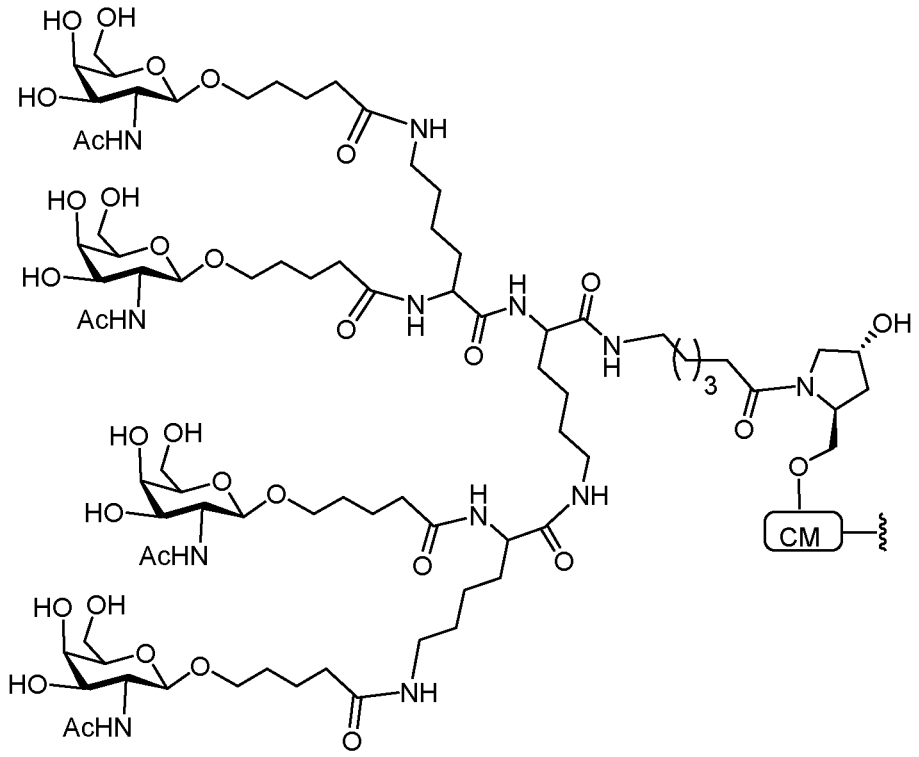
The solid support bound compound 143 was synthesized using standard solid phase synthesis on a DNA synthesizer.

The solid support bound compound 143 was suspended in aqueous ammonia (28-30 wt%) and heated at 55 °C for 16 h. The solution was cooled and the solid support was filtered. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue dissolved in water and purified by HPLC on a strong anion exchange column. The fractions containing full length compound 144 were pooled together and desalted. The resulting $GalNAc_4$-11

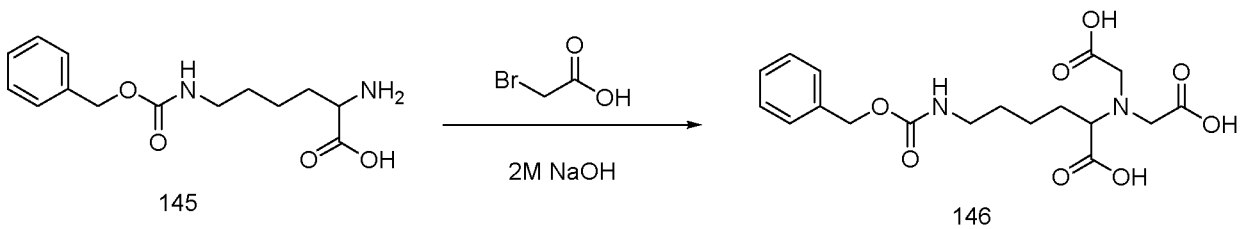
conjugated oligomeric compound was analyzed by LC-MS and the observed mass was consistent with structure.

The $GalNAc_4$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_4$-11 ($GalNAc_4$-11_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-.

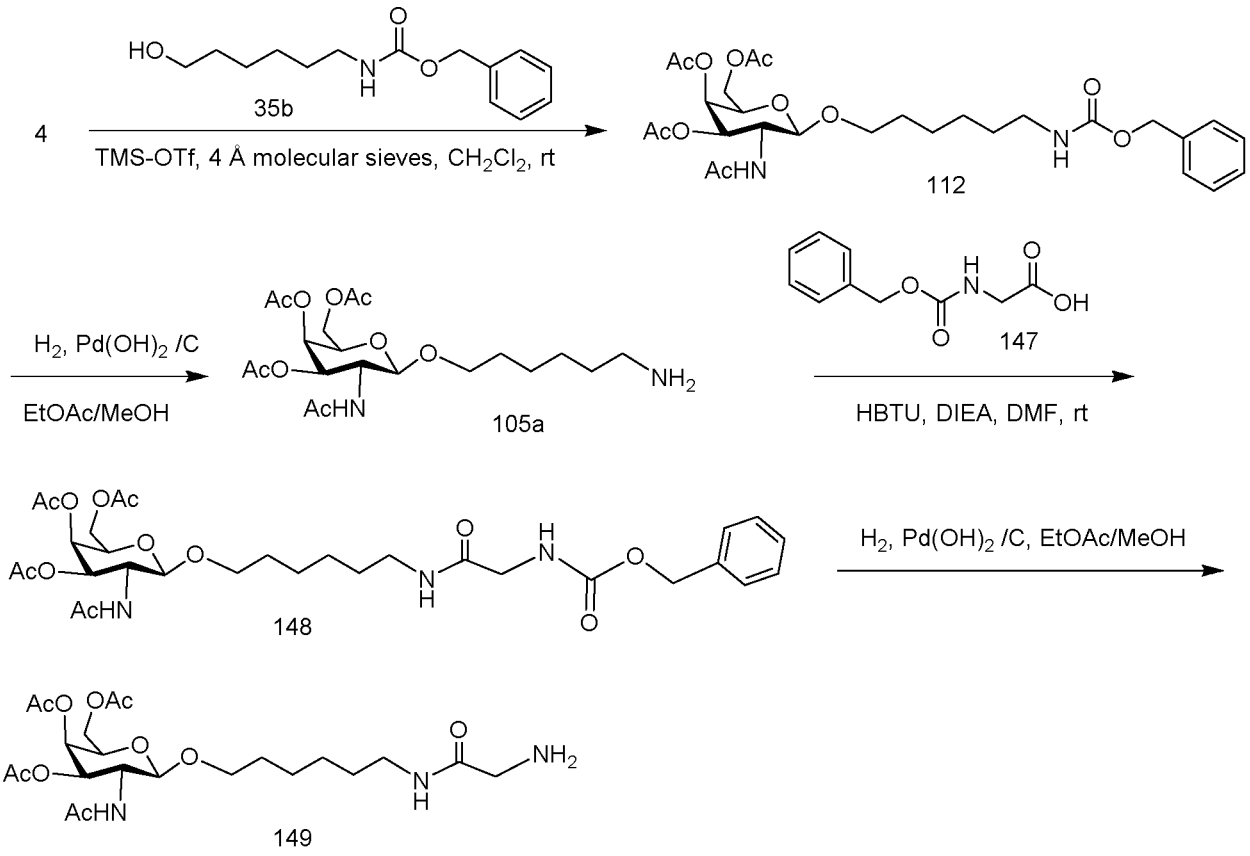
The structure of $GalNAc_4$-11 ($GalNAc_4$-11_a-CM) is shown below:



Example 51: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 155 Comprising $GalNAc_3$-6



Compound 146 was synthesized as described in the literature (*Analytical Biochemistry* 1995, *229*, 54-60).



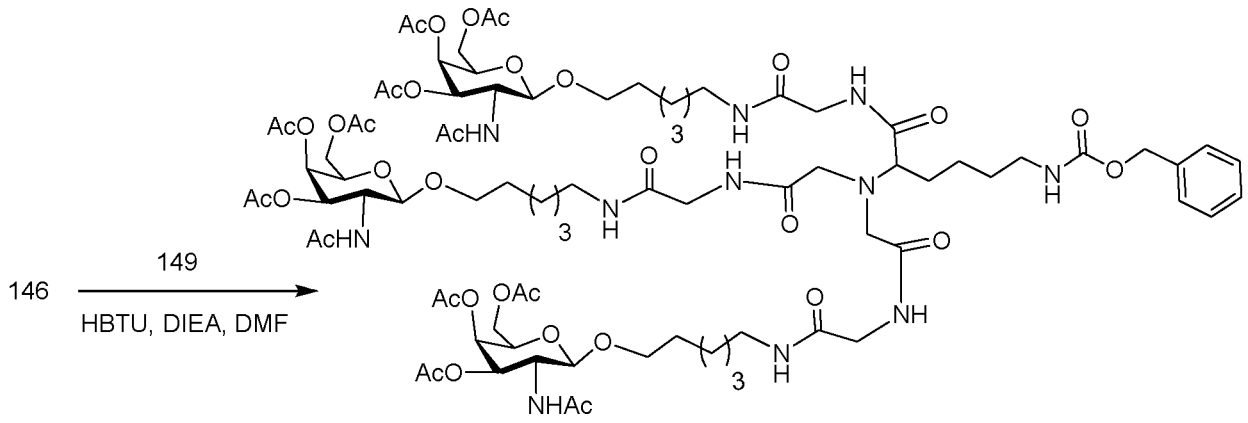
Compound 4 (15 g, 45.55 mmol) and compound 35b (14.3 grams, 57 mmol) were dissolved in CH_2Cl_2 (200 ml). Activated molecular sieves (4 Å. 2 g, powdered) were added, and the reaction was allowed to stir for 30 minutes under nitrogen atmosphere. TMS-OTf was added (4.1 ml, 22.77 mmol) and the reaction was allowed to stir at room temp overnight. Upon completion, the reaction was quenched by pouring into solution of saturated aqueous $NaHCO_3$ (500 ml) and crushed ice (~ 150 g). The organic layer was separated, washed with brine, dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered, and was concentrated to an orange oil under reduced pressure. The crude material was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 2-10 % MeOH in CH_2Cl_2 to yield Compound 112 (16.53 g, 63 %). LCMS and ^1H NMR were consistent with the expected compound.

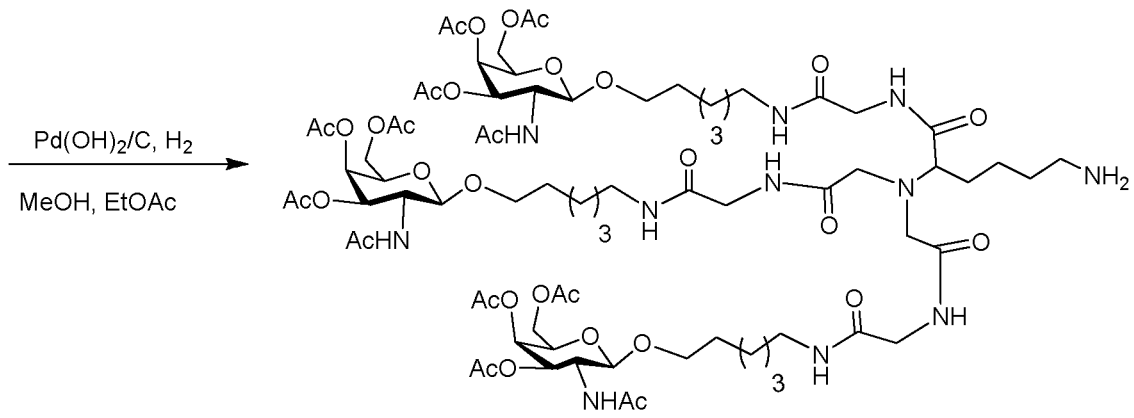
Compound 112 (4.27 g, 7.35 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 MeOH/EtOAc (40 ml). The reaction mixture was purged by bubbling a stream of argon through the solution for 15 minutes. Pearlman's catalyst (palladium hydroxide on carbon, 400 mg) was added, and hydrogen gas was bubbled through the solution for 30 minutes. Upon completion (TLC 10% MeOH in CH_2Cl_2, and LCMS), the catalyst was removed by filtration through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated by rotary evaporation, and was dried briefly under high vacuum to yield Compound 105a (3.28 g). LCMS and 1H NMR were consistent with desired product.

Compound 147 (2.31 g, 11 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (100 mL). *N,N*-Diisopropylethylamine (DIEA, 3.9 mL, 22 mmol) was added, followed by HBTU (4 g, 10.5 mmol). The

reaction mixture was allowed to stir for ~ 15 minutes under nitrogen. To this a solution of compound 105a (3.3 g, 7.4 mmol) in dry DMF was added and stirred for 2 h under nitrogen atmosphere. The reaction was diluted with EtOAc and washed with saturated aqueous $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organics phase was separated, dried ($MgSO_4$), filtered, and concentrated to an orange syrup. The crude material was purified by column chromatography 2-5 % MeOH in CH_2Cl_2 to yield Compound 148 (3.44 g, 73 %). LCMS and ^1H NMR were consistent with the expected product.

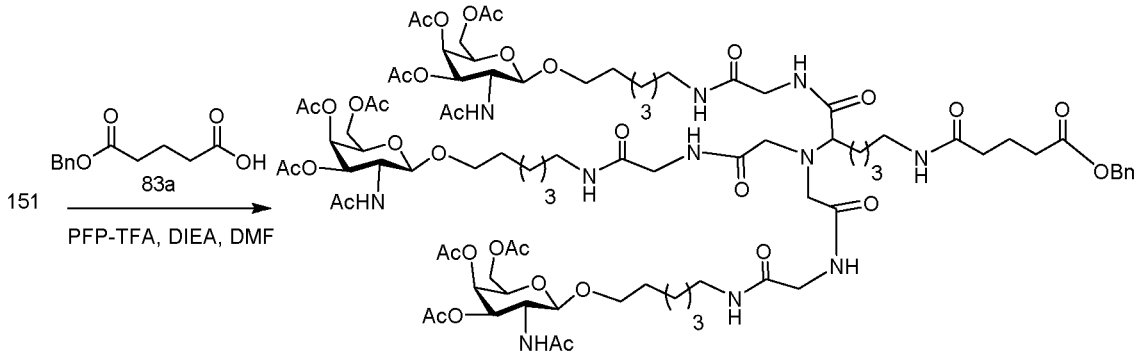
Compound 148 (3.3 g, 5.2 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 MeOH/EtOAc (75 ml). The reaction mixture was purged by bubbling a stream of argon through the solution for 15 minutes. Pearlman's catalyst (palladium hydroxide on carbon) was added (350 mg). Hydrogen gas was bubbled through the solution for 30 minutes. Upon completion (TLC 10% MeOH in DCM, and LCMS), the catalyst was removed by filtration through a pad of celite. The filtrate was concentrated by rotary evaporation, and was dried briefly under high vacuum to yield Compound 149 (2.6 g). LCMS was consistent with desired product. The residue was dissolved in dry DMF (10 ml) was used immediately in the next step.



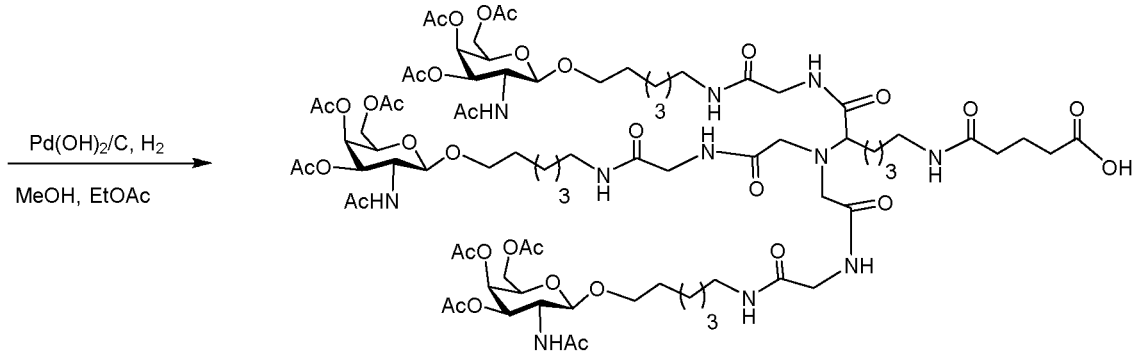


Compound 146 (0.68 g, 1.73 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMF (20 ml). To this DIEA (450 µL, 2.6 mmol, 1.5 eq.) and HBTU (1.96 g, 0.5.2 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir for 15 minutes at room temperature under nitrogen. A solution of compound 149 (2.6 g) in anhydrous DMF (10 mL) was added. The pH of the reaction was adjusted to pH = 9-10 by addition of DIEA (if necessary). The reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature under nitrogen for 2 h. Upon completion the reaction was diluted with EtOAc (100 mL), and washed with aqueous saturated aqueous $NaHCO_3$, followed by brine. The organic phase was separated, dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 2-10 % MeOH in CH_2Cl_2 to yield Compound 150 (0.62 g, 20 %). LCMS and ^1H NMR were consistent with the desired product.

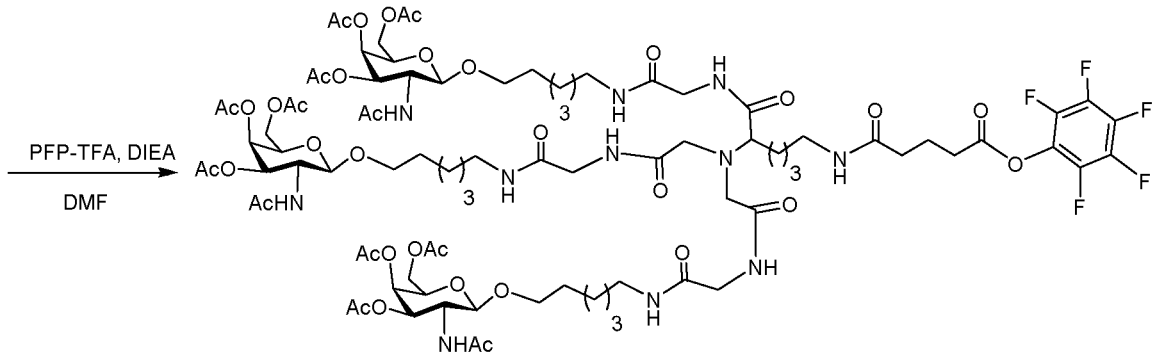
Compound 150 (0.62 g) was dissolved in 1:1 MeOH/ EtOAc (5 L). The reaction mixture was purged by bubbling a stream of argon through the solution for 15 minutes. Pearlman's catalyst (palladium hydroxide on carbon) was added (60 mg). Hydrogen gas was bubbled through the solution for 30 minutes. Upon completion (TLC 10% MeOH in DCM, and LCMS), the catalyst was removed by filtration (syringe-tip Teflon filter, 0.45 µm). The filtrate was concentrated by rotary evaporation, and was dried briefly under high vacuum to yield Compound 151 (0.57 g). The LCMS was consistent with the desired product. The product was dissolved in 4 mL dry DMF and was used immediately in the next step.



152



153



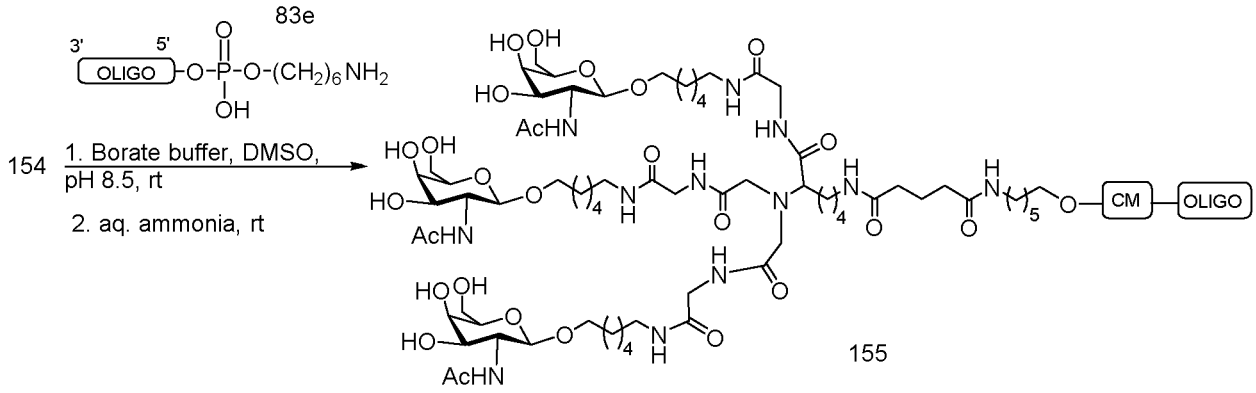
154

Compound 83a (0.11 g, 0.33 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (5 mL) and *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (75 µL, 1 mmol) and PFP-TFA (90 µL, 0.76 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture turned magenta upon contact, and gradually turned orange over the next 30 minutes. Progress of reaction was monitored by TLC and LCMS. Upon completion (formation of the PFP ester), a solution of compound 151 (0.57 g, 0.33 mmol) in DMF was added. The pH of the reaction was adjusted to pH = 9-10 by addition of *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (if necessary). The reaction mixture was stirred under nitrogen for ~ 30 min. Upon completion, the majority of the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 and washed with aqueous saturated $NaHCO_3$, followed by brine. The organic phase separated, dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered, and concentrated to an orange syrup. The residue was purified by

silica gel column chromatography (2-10 % MeOH in CH_2Cl_2) to yield Compound 152 (0.35 g, 55 %). LCMS and ^{1}H NMR were consistent with the desired product.

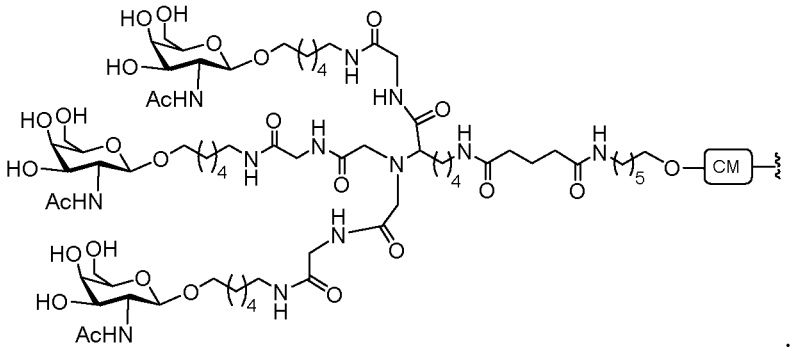
Compound 152 (0.35 g, 0.182 mmol) was dissolved in 1:1 MeOH/EtOAc (10 mL). The reaction mixture was purged by bubbling a stream of argon thru the solution for 15 minutes. Pearlman's catalyst (palladium hydroxide on carbon) was added (35 mg). Hydrogen gas was bubbled thru the solution for 30 minutes. Upon completion (TLC 10% MeOH in DCM, and LCMS), the catalyst was removed by filtration (syringe-tip Teflon filter, 0.45 μm). The filtrate was concentrated by rotary evaporation, and was dried briefly under high vacuum to yield Compound 153 (0.33 g, quantitative). The LCMS was consistent with desired product.

Compound 153 (0.33 g, 0.18 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (5 mL) with stirring under nitrogen. To this *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (65 μL, 0.37 mmol) and PFP-TFA (35 μL, 0.28 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred under nitrogen for ~ 30 min. The reaction mixture turned magenta upon contact, and gradually turned orange. The pH of the reaction mixture was maintained at pH = 9-10 by adding more *N*,-Diisopropylethylamine. The progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC and LCMS. Upon completion, the majority of the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The residue was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL), and washed with saturated aqueous $NaHCO_3$, followed by brine. The organic layer was dried over $MgSO_4$, filtered, and concentrated to an orange syrup. The residue was purified by column chromatography and eluted with 2-10 % MeOH in CH_2Cl_2 to yield Compound 154 (0.29 g, 79 %). LCMS and ^{1}H NMR were consistent with the desired product.

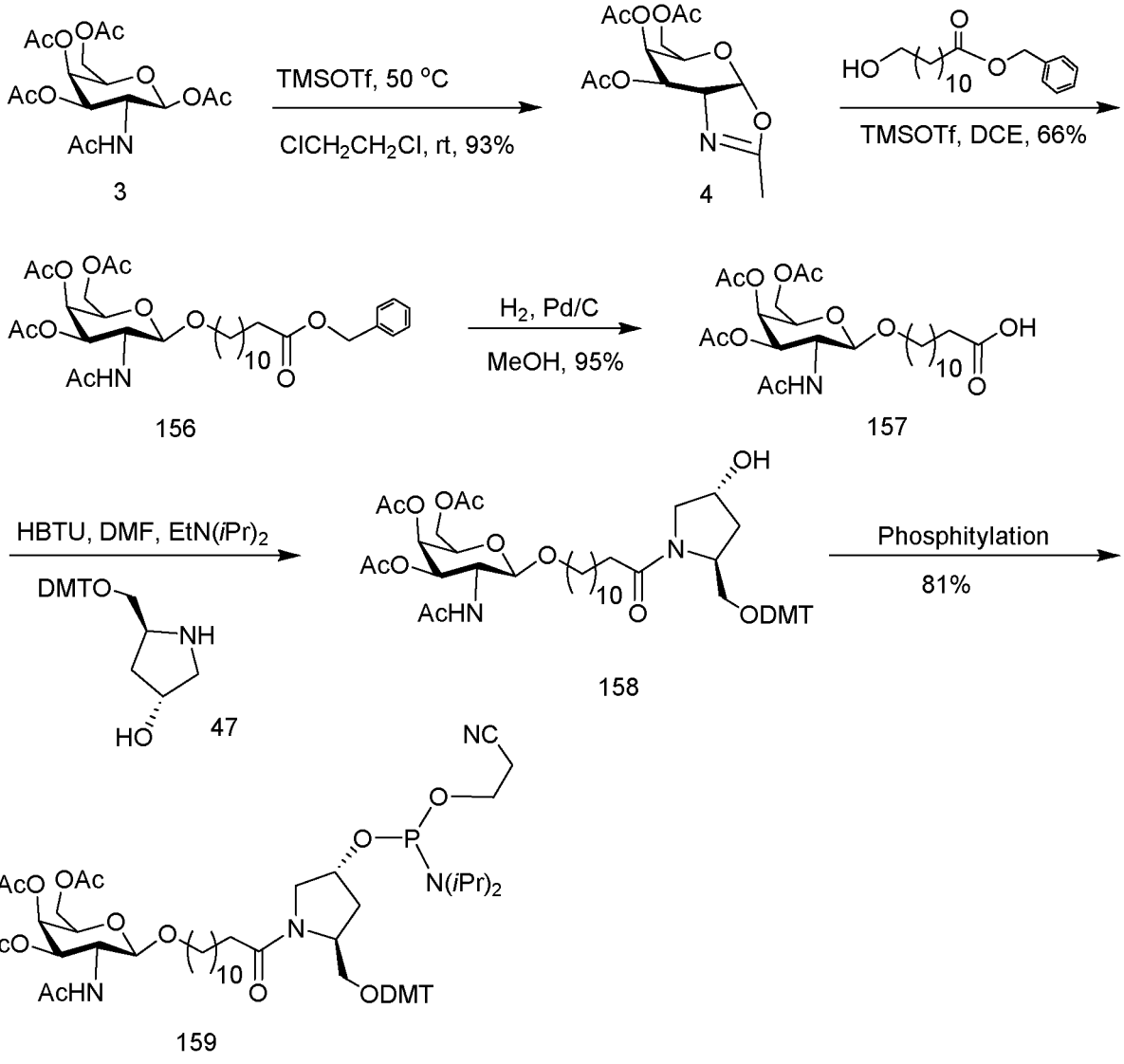


Oligomeric Compound 155, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-6 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-6 ($GalNAc_3$-6_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-6 ($GalNAc_3$-6_a-CM-) is shown below:



Example 52: Preparation of Oligonucleotide 160 Comprising GalNAc$_3$-9



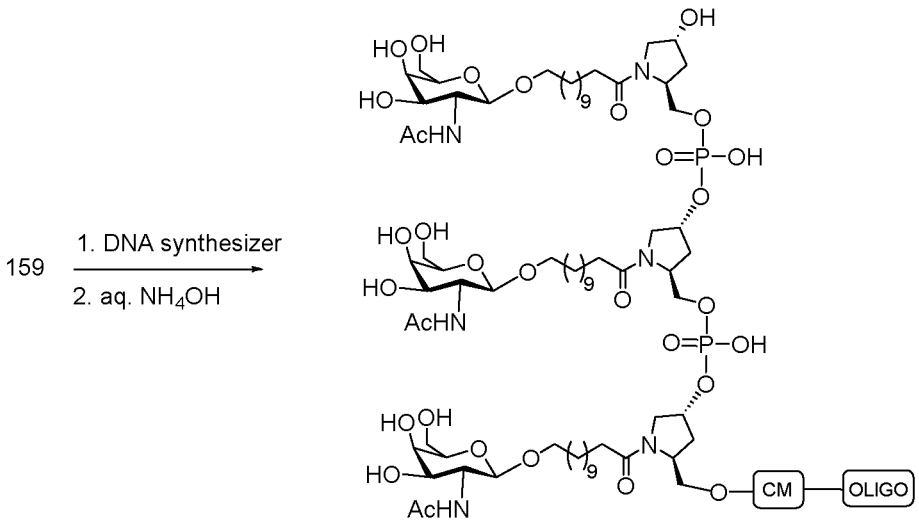
Compound 156 was synthesized following the procedure described in the literature (*J. Med. Chem.* 2004, *47*, 5798-5808).

Compound 156, (18.60 g, 29.28 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (200 mL). Palladium on carbon (6.15 g, 10 wt%, loading (dry basis), matrix carbon powder, wet) was added. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature under hydrogen for 18 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of

celite and the celite pad was washed thoroughly with methanol. The combined filtrate was washed and concentrated to dryness. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 5-10 % methanol in dichloromethane to yield Compound 157 (14.26 g, 89%). Mass *m/z* 544.1 $[M-H]^-$.

Compound 157 (5 g, 9.17 mmol) was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (30 mL). HBTU (3.65 g, 9.61 mmol) and *N*,*N*-Diisopropylethylamine (13.73 mL, 78.81 mmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 minutes. To this a solution of compound 47 (2.96 g, 7.04 mmol) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 8 h. The reaction mixture was poured into a saturated $NaHCO_3$ aqueous solution. The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and evaporated. The residue obtained was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 50% ethyl acetate in hexane to yield compound 158 (8.25g, 73.3%). The structure was confirmed by MS and ^1H NMR analysis.

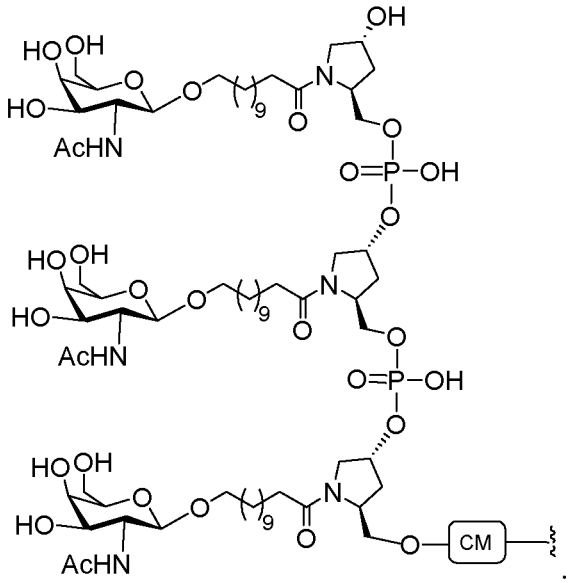
Compound 158 (7.2 g, 7.61 mmol) was dried over P_2O_5 under reduced pressure. The dried compound was dissolved in anhydrous DMF (50 mL). To this 1H-tetrazole (0.43 g, 6.09 mmol) and *N*-methylimidazole (0.3 mL, 3.81 mmol) and 2-cyanoethyl-*N*,*N*,*N*',*N*'-tetraisopropyl phosphorodiamidite (3.65 mL, 11.50 mmol) were added. The reaction mixture was stirred t under an argon atmosphere for 4 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate (200 mL). The reaction mixture was washed with saturated $NaHCO_3$ and brine. The organic phase was separated, dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered and evaporated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography and eluted with 50-90 % ethyl acetate in hexane to yield Compound 159 (7.82 g, 80.5%). The structure was confirmed by LCMS and ^{31}P NMR analysis.



160

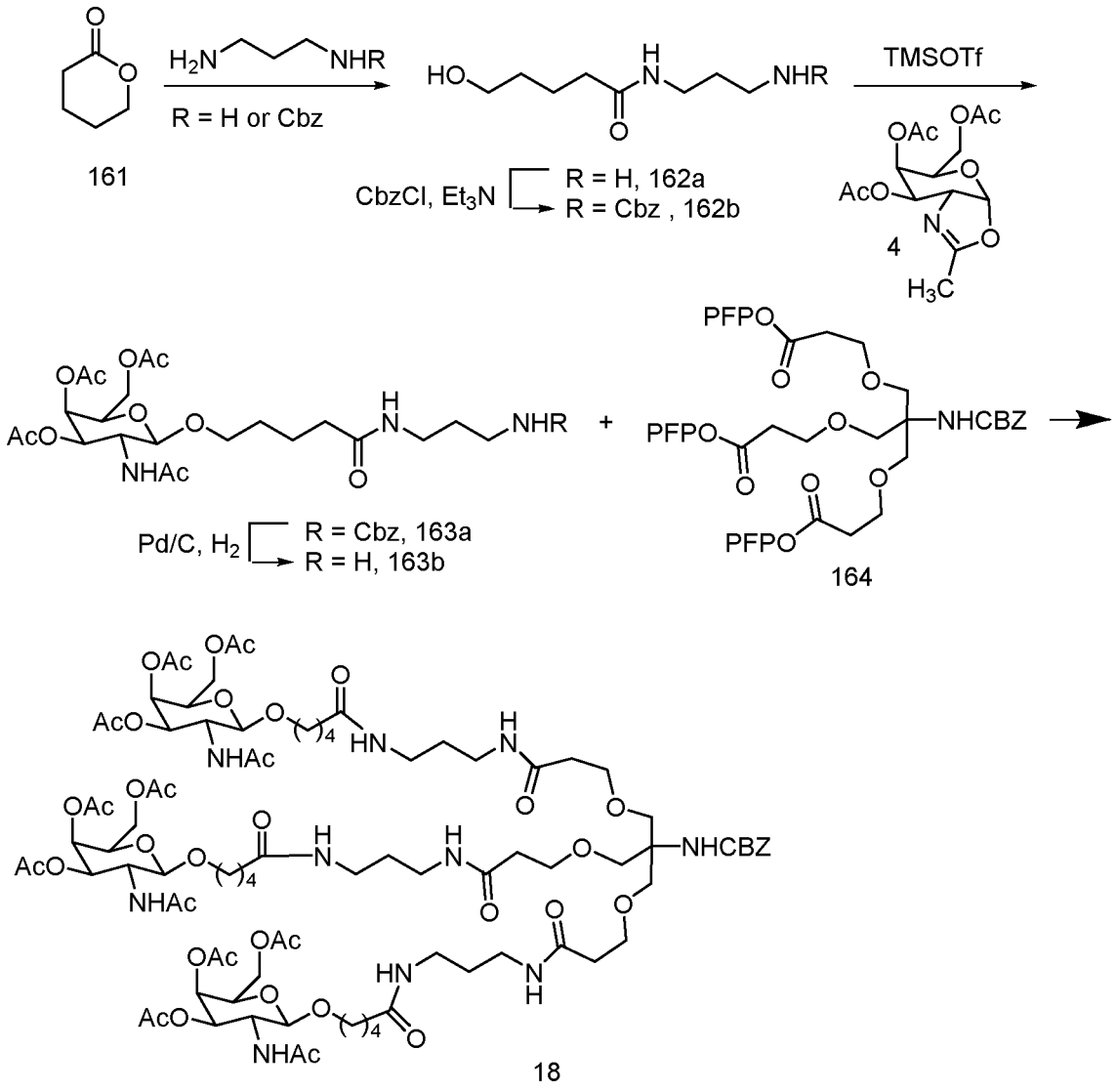
Oligomeric Compound 160, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-9 conjugate group, was prepared using standard oligonucleotide synthesis procedures. Three units of compound 159 were coupled to the solid support, followed by nucleotide phosphoramidites. Treatment of the protected oligomeric compound with aqueous ammonia yielded compound 160. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-9 ($GalNAc_3$-

9_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-9 ($GalNAc_3$-9_a-CM) is shown below:



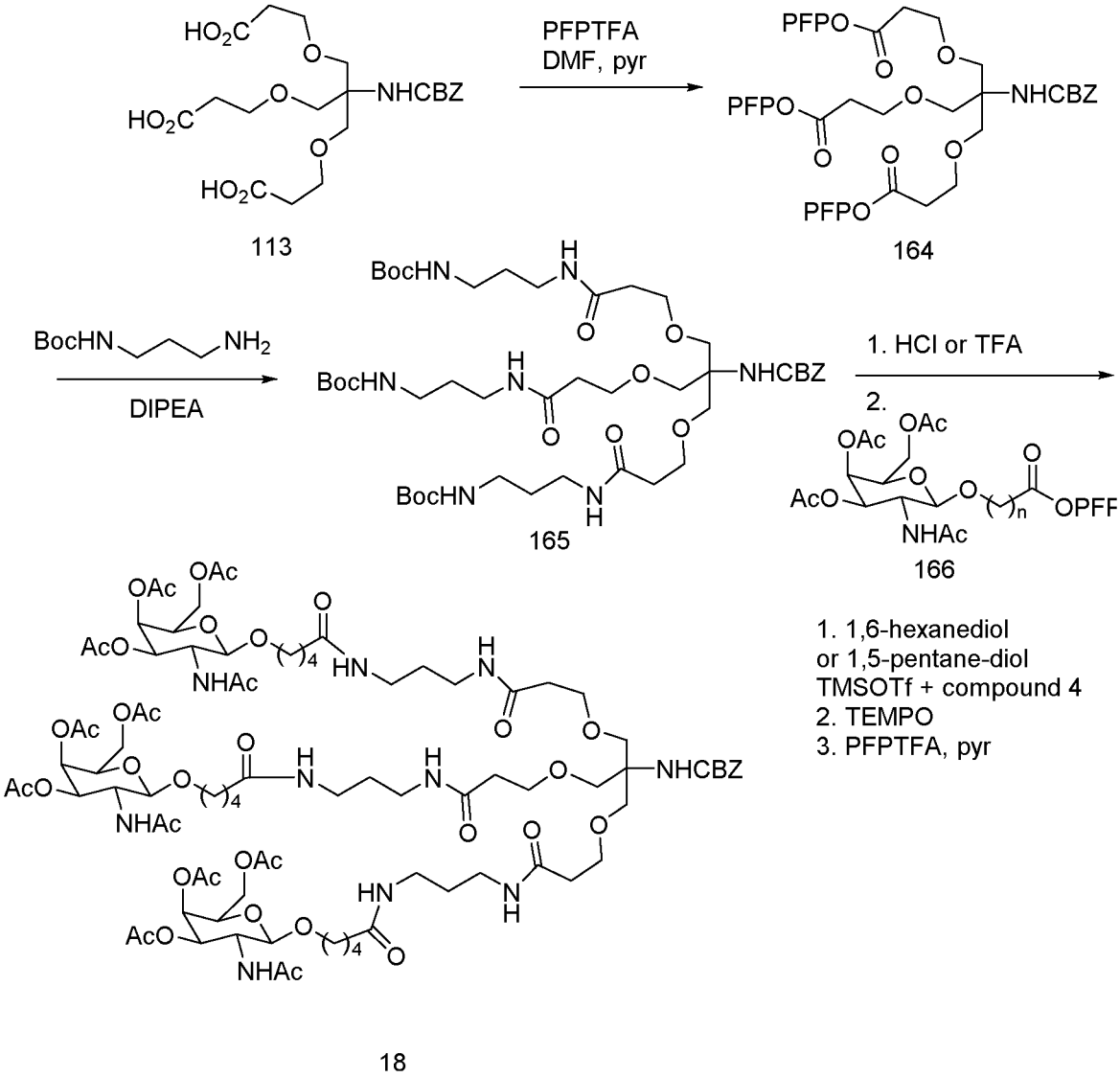
5

Example 53: Alternate procedure for preparation of Compound 18 (GalNAc$_3$-1a and GalNAc$_3$-3a)



Lactone 161 was reacted with diamino propane (3-5 eq) or Mono-Boc protected diamino propane (1 eq) to provide alcohol 162a or 162b. When unprotected propanediamine was used for the above reaction, the excess diamine was removed by evaporation under high vacuum and the free amino group in 162a was protected using CbzCl to provide 162b as a white solid after purification by column chromatography. Alcohol 162b was further reacted with compound 4 in the presence of TMSOTf to provide 163a which was converted to 163b by removal of the Cbz group using catalytic hydrogenation. The pentafluorophenyl (PFP) ester 164 was prepared by reacting triacid 113 (see Example 48) with PFPTFA (3.5 eq) and pyridine (3.5 eq) in DMF (0.1 to 0.5 M). The triester 164 was directly reacted with the amine 163b (3–4 eq) and DIPEA (3–4 eq) to provide Compound 18. The above method greatly facilitates purification of intermediates and minimizes the formation of byproducts which are formed using the procedure described in Example 4.

Example 54: Alternate procedure for preparation of Compound 18 (GalNAc$_3$-1a and GalNAc$_3$-3a)



The triPFP ester 164 was prepared from acid 113 using the procedure outlined in example 53 above and reacted with mono-Boc protected diamine to provide 165 in essentially quantitative yield. The Boc groups were removed with hydrochloric acid or trifluoroacetic acid to provide the triamine which was reacted with the PFP activated acid 166 in the presence of a suitable base such as DIPEA to provide Compound 18.

The PFP protected Gal-NAc acid 166 was prepared from the corresponding acid by treatment with PFPTFA (1-1.2 eq) and pyridine (1-1.2 eq) in DMF. The precursor acid in turn was prepared from the corresponding alcohol by oxidation using TEMPO (0.2 eq) and BAIB in acetonitrile and water. The precursor alcohol was prepared from sugar intermediate 4 by reaction with 1,6-hexanediol (or 1,5-pentanediol or other diol for other n values) (2-4 eq) and TMSOTf using conditions described previously in example 47.

Example 55: Dose-dependent study of oligonucleotides comprising either a 3' or 5'-conjugate group (comparison of GalNAc$_3$-1, 3, 8 and 9) targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Unconjugated ISIS 353382 was included as a standard. Each of the various GalNAc$_3$ conjugate groups was attached at either the 3' or 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside (cleavable moiety).

Table 39

Modified ASO targeting SRB-1

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Motif	Conjugate	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 353382 (parent)	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	none	143
ISIS 655861	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 664078	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}9_a}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-9**	144
ISIS 661161	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}3_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}$ $G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-3**	145
ISIS 665001	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}8_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}$ $G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-8**	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-9 was shown previously in Example 52. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3 was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-8 was shown previously in Example 47.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 353382, 655861, 664078, 661161, 665001 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 40, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. Indeed, the antisense oligonucleotides comprising the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-1 and $GalNAc_3$-9 conjugates at the 3' terminus (ISIS 655861 and ISIS 664078) and the $GalNAc_3$-3 and $GalNAc_3$-8 conjugates linked at the 5' terminus (ISIS 661161 and ISIS 665001) showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 353382). Furthermore, ISIS 664078, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-9 conjugate at the 3' terminus was essentially equipotent compared to ISIS 655861, which comprises a $GalNAc_3$-1 conjugate at the 3' terminus. The 5' conjugated antisense oligonucleotides, ISIS 661161 and ISIS 665001, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-3 or $GalNAc_3$-9, respectively, had increased potency compared to the 3' conjugated antisense oligonucleotides (ISIS 655861 and ISIS 664078).

Table 40

ASOs containing $GalNAc_3$-1, 3, 8 or 9 targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	Conjugate
Saline	n/a	100	
353382	3	88	none
	10	68	
	30	36	
655861	0.5	98	**$GalNac_3$ -1** (3')
	1.5	76	
	5	31	
	15	20	
664078	0.5	88	**$GalNac_3$-9** (3')
	1.5	85	
	5	46	
	15	20	
661161	0.5	92	**$GalNac_3$-3** (5')
	1.5	59	
	5	19	
	15	11	
665001	0.5	100	**$GalNac_3$-8** (5')
	1.5	73	
	5	29	
	15	13	

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The change in body weights was evaluated with no significant change from the saline group. ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in the table below.

Table 41

ISIS No.	Dosage mg/kg	ALT	AST	Total Bilirubin	BUN	Conjugate
Saline		24	59	0.1	37.52	
353382	3	21	66	0.2	34.65	none
	10	22	54	0.2	34.2	
	30	22	49	0.2	33.72	
655861	0.5	25	62	0.2	30.65	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')
	1.5	23	48	0.2	30.97	
	5	28	49	0.1	32.92	
	15	40	97	0.1	31.62	
664078	0.5	40	74	0.1	35.3	**GalNac$_3$-9** (3')
	1.5	47	104	0.1	32.75	
	5	20	43	0.1	30.62	
	15	38	92	0.1	26.2	
661161	0.5	101	162	0.1	34.17	**GalNac$_3$-3** (5')
	1.5 g	42	100	0.1	33.37	
	5 g	23	99	0.1	34.97	
	15	53	83	0.1	34.8	
665001	0.5	28	54	0.1	31.32	**GalNac$_3$-8** (5')
	1.5	42	75	0.1	32.32	
	5	24	42	0.1	31.85	
	15	32	67	0.1	31.	

Example 56: Dose-dependent study of oligonucleotides comprising either a 3' or 5'-conjugate group (comparison of GalNAc$_3$-1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7 and 10) targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Unconjugated ISIS 353382 was included as a standard. Each of the various GalNAc$_3$ conjugate groups was attached at the 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside (cleavable moiety) except for ISIS 655861 which had the GalNAc$_3$ conjugate group attached at the 3' terminus.

Table 42

Modified ASO targeting SRB-1

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Motif	**Conjugate**	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 353382 (parent)	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	no conjugate	143
ISIS 655861	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 664507	**GalNAc$_3$-2$_{a\text{-}o'}$$A_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-2**	145
ISIS 661161	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o'}$$A_{do}$** $G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-3**	145
ISIS 666224	**GalNAc$_3$-5$_{a\text{-}o'}$$A_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-5**	145

	$^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$			
ISIS 666961	**GalNAc$_3$-6$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-6**	145
ISIS 666981	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-7**	145
ISIS 666881	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-10**	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-2$_a$ was shown previously in Example 37. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-5$_a$ was shown previously in Example 49. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-6$_a$ was shown previously in Example 51. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown previously in Example 48. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown previously in Example 46.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 353382, 655861, 664507, 661161, 666224, 666961, 666981, 666881 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 43, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. Indeed, the conjugated antisense oligonucleotides showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 353382). The 5' conjugated antisense oligonucleotides showed a slight increase in potency compared to the 3' conjugated antisense oligonucleotide.

Table 43

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	Conjugate
Saline	n/a	100.0	
353382	3	96.0	none
	10	73.1	
	30	36.1	
655861	0.5	99.4	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')

	1.5	81.2	
	5	33.9	
	15	15.2	
664507	0.5	102.0	**GalNac$_3$-2** (5')
	1.5	73.2	
	5	31.3	
	15	10.8	
661161	0.5	90.7	**GalNac$_3$-3** (5')
	1.5	67.6	
	5	24.3	
	15	11.5	
666224	0.5	96.1	**GalNac$_3$-5** (5')
	1.5	61.6	
	5	25.6	
	15	11.7	
666961	0.5	85.5	**GalNAc$_3$-6** (5')
	1.5	56.3	
	5	34.2	
	15	13.1	
666981	0.5	84.7	**GalNAc$_3$-7** (5')
	1.5	59.9	
	5	24.9	
	15	8.5	
666881	0.5	100.0	**GalNAc$_3$-10** (5')
	1.5	65.8	
	5	26.0	
	15	13.0	

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The change in body weights was evaluated with no significant change from the saline group. ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 44 below.

Table 44

ISIS No.	Dosage mg/kg	ALT	AST	Total Bilirubin	BUN	Conjugate
Saline		26	57	0.2	27	
353382	3	25	92	0.2	27	none
	10	23	40	0.2	25	
	30	29	54	0.1	28	
655861	0.5	25	71	0.2	34	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')
	1.5	28	60	0.2	26	
	5	26	63	0.2	28	
	15	25	61	0.2	28	
664507	0.5	25	62	0.2	25	**GalNac$_3$-2** (5')
	1.5	24	49	0.2	26	
	5	21	50	0.2	26	
	15	59	84	0.1	22	

661161	0.5	20	42	0.2	29	**GalNac$_3$-3** (5')
	1.5 g	37	74	0.2	25	
	5 g	28	61	0.2	29	
	15	21	41	0.2	25	
666224	0.5	34	48	0.2	21	**GalNac$_3$-5** (5')
	1.5	23	46	0.2	26	
	5	24	47	0.2	23	
	15	32	49	0.1	26	
666961	0.5	17	63	0.2	26	**GalNAc$_3$-6** (5')
	1.5	23	68	0.2	26	
	5	25	66	0.2	26	
	15	29	107	0.2	28	
666981	0.5	24	48	0.2	26	**GalNAc$_3$-7** (5')
	1.5	30	55	0.2	24	
	5	46	74	0.1	24	
	15	29	58	0.1	26	
666881	0.5	20	65	0.2	27	**GalNAc$_3$-10** (5')
	1.5	23	59	0.2	24	
	5	45	70	0.2	26	
	15	21	57	0.2	24	

Example 57: Duration of action study of oligonucleotides comprising a 3'-conjugate group targeting ApoC III *in vivo*

Mice were injected once with the doses indicated below and monitored over the course of 42 days for ApoC-III and plasma triglycerides (Plasma TG) levels. The study was performed using 3 transgenic mice that express human APOC-III in each group.

Table 45

Modified ASO targeting ApoC III

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Linkages	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 304801	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	PS	135
ISIS 647535	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	PS	136
ISIS 647536	$A_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	PO/PS	136

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9.

Table 46

ApoC III mRNA (% Saline on Day 1) and Plasma TG Levels (% Saline on Day 1)

ASO	Dose	Target	Day 3	Day 7	Day 14	Day 35	Day 42
Saline	0 mg/kg	ApoC-III	98	100	100	95	116
ISIS 304801	30 mg/kg	ApoC-III	28	30	41	65	74
ISIS 647535	10 mg/kg	ApoC-III	16	19	25	74	94
ISIS 647536	10 mg/kg	ApoC-III	18	16	17	35	51
Saline	0 mg/kg	Plasma TG	121	130	123	105	109
ISIS 304801	30 mg/kg	Plasma TG	34	37	50	69	69
ISIS 647535	10 mg/kg	Plasma TG	18	14	24	18	71
ISIS 647536	10 mg/kg	Plasma TG	21	19	15	32	35

As can be seen in the table above the duration of action increased with addition of the 3'-conjugate group compared to the unconjugated oligonucleotide. There was a further increase in the duration of action for the conjugated mixed PO/PS oligonucleotide 647536 as compared to the conjugated full PS oligonucleotide 647535.

Example 58: Dose-dependent study of oligonucleotides comprising a 3'-conjugate group (comparison of $GalNAc_3$-1 and $GalNAc_4$-11) targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Unconjugated ISIS 440762 was included as an unconjugated standard. Each of the conjugate groups were attached at the 3' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside cleavable moiety.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-1_a was shown previously in Example 9. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-11_a was shown previously in Example 50.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 440762, 651900, 663748 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 47, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. The antisense oligonucleotides comprising the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-1 and $GalNAc_4$-11 conjugates at the 3' terminus (ISIS 651900 and ISIS 663748) showed substantial

improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 440762). The two conjugated oligonucleotides, $GalNAc_3$-1 and $GalNAc_4$-11, were equipotent.

Table 47

Modified ASO targeting SRB-1

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Dose mg/kg	% Saline control	SEQ ID No.
Saline			100	
ISIS 440762	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	0.6	73.45	137
		2	59.66	
		6	23.50	
ISIS 651900	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ko}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	0.2	62.75	138
		0.6	29.14	
		2	8.61	
		6	5.62	
ISIS 663748	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ko}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_4-11_a$**	0.2	63.99	138
		0.6	33.53	
		2	7.58	
		6	5.52	

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "k" indicates 6'-*(S)*-CH_3 bicyclic nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The change in body weights was evaluated with no significant change from the saline group. ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 48 below.

Table 48

ISIS No.	Dosage mg/kg	ALT	AST	Total Bilirubin	BUN	Conjugate
Saline		30	76	0.2	40	
440762	0.60	32	70	0.1	35	none
	2	26	57	0.1	35	
	6	31	48	0.1	39	
651900	0.2	32	115	0.2	39	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')
	0.6	33	61	0.1	35	
	2	30	50	0.1	37	
	6	34	52	0.1	36	
663748	0.2	28	56	0.2	36	**GalNac$_4$-11** (3')
	0.6	34	60	0.1	35	
	2	44	62	0.1	36	

	6	38	71	0.1	33	

Example 59: Effects of GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugated ASOs targeting FXI *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a multiple dose study for antisense inhibition of FXI in mice. ISIS 404071 was included as an unconjugated standard. Each of the conjugate groups was attached at the 3' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside cleavable moiety.

Table 49

Modified ASOs targeting FXI

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Linkages	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 404071	$T_{es}G_{es}G_{es}T_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{es}G_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	PS	146
ISIS 656172	$T_{es}G_{es}G_{es}T_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{es}G_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	PS	147
ISIS 656173	$T_{es}G_{eo}G_{eo}T_{eo}A_{eo}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{eo}G_{eo}A_{es}G_{es}G_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	PO/PS	147

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9.

Treatment

Six week old male Balb/c mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously twice a week for 3 weeks at the dosage shown below with ISIS 404071, 656172, 656173 or with PBS treated control. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver FXI mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. Plasma FXI protein levels were also measured using ELISA. FXI mRNA levels were determined relative to total RNA (using RIBOGREEN®), prior to normalization to PBS-treated control. The results below are presented as the average percent of FXI mRNA levels for each treatment group. The data was normalized to PBS-treated control and is denoted as "% PBS". The ED$_{50}$s were measured using similar methods as described previously and are presented below.

Table 50

Factor XI mRNA (% Saline)

ASO	Dose mg/kg	% Control	Conjugate	Linkages

Saline		100	none	
ISIS 404071	3	92	none	PS
	10	40		
	30	15		
ISIS 656172	0.7	74	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS
	2	33		
	6	9		
ISIS 656173	0.7	49	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PO/PS
	2	22		
	6	1		

As illustrated in Table 50, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered FXI mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. The oligonucleotides comprising a 3'-GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate group showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 404071). Between the two conjugated oligonucleotides an improvement in potency was further provided by substituting some of the PS linkages with PO (ISIS 656173).

As illustrated in Table 50a, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered FXI protein levels in a dose-dependent manner. The oligonucleotides comprising a 3'-GalNAc$_3$-1 conjugate group showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 404071). Between the two conjugated oligonucleotides an improvement in potency was further provided by substituting some of the PS linkages with PO (ISIS 656173).

Table 50a

Factor XI protein (% Saline)

ASO	Dose mg/kg	Protein (% Control)	Conjugate	Linkages
Saline		100	none	
ISIS 404071	3	127	none	PS
	10	32		
	30	3		
ISIS 656172	0.7	70	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PS
	2	23		
	6	1		
ISIS 656173	0.7	45	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	PO/PS
	2	6		
	6	0		

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin, total albumin, CRE and BUN were also evaluated. The change in body weights was evaluated with no significant change from the saline group. ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in the table below.

Table 51

ISIS No.	Dosage mg/kg	ALT	AST	Total Albumin	Total Bilirubin	CRE	BUN	Conjugate
Saline		71.8	84.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	22.9	
404071	3	152.8	176.0	3.1	0.3	0.2	23.0	none
	10	73.3	121.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	21.4	
	30	82.5	92.3	3.0	0.2	0.2	23.0	
656172	0.7	62.5	111.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	23.8	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')
	2	33.0	51.8	2.9	0.2	0.2	22.0	
	6	65.0	71.5	3.2	0.2	0.2	23.9	
656173	0.7	54.8	90.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	24.9	**GalNac$_3$-1** (3')
	2	85.8	71.5	3.2	0.2	0.2	21.0	
	6	114.0	101.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	22.7	

Example 60: Effects of conjugated ASOs targeting SRB-1 *in vitro*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a multiple dose study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in primary mouse hepatocytes. ISIS 353382 was included as an unconjugated standard. Each of the conjugate groups were attached at the 3' or 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside cleavable moiety.

Table 52

Modified ASO targeting SRB-1

ASO	Sequence (5' to 3')	Motif	Conjugate	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 353382	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	none	143
ISIS 655861	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 655862	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 661161	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-3**	145
ISIS 665001	**GalNAc$_3$-8$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-8**	145
ISIS 664078	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-9_a$**	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-9**	144
ISIS 666961	**GalNAc$_3$-6$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-6**	145
ISIS 664507	**GalNAc$_3$-2$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-2**	145
ISIS 666881	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-10**	145
ISIS 666224	**GalNAc$_3$-5$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-5**	145
ISIS 666981	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	5/10/5	**GalNAc$_3$-7**	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3a was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-8a was shown previously in Example 47. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-9a was shown previously in Example 52. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-6a was shown previously in Example 51. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-2a was shown previously in Example 37. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-10a was shown previously in Example 46. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-5a was shown previously in Example 49. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7a was shown previously in Example 48.

Treatment

The oligonucleotides listed above were tested *in vitro* in primary mouse hepatocyte cells plated at a density of 25,000 cells per well and treated with 0.03, 0.08, 0.24, 0.74, 2.22, 6.67 or 20 nM modified oligonucleotide. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR and the SRB-1 mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®.

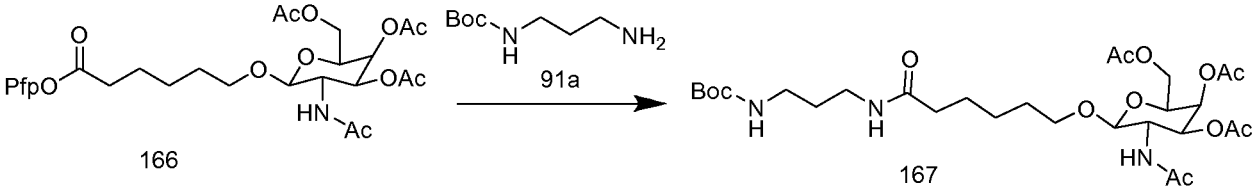
The IC_{50} was calculated using standard methods and the results are presented in Table 53. The results show that, under free uptake conditions in which no reagents or electroporation techniques are used to artificially promote entry of the oligonucleotides into cells, the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were significantly more potent in hepatocytes than the parent oligonucleotide (ISIS 353382) that does not comprise a GalNAc conjugate.

Table 53

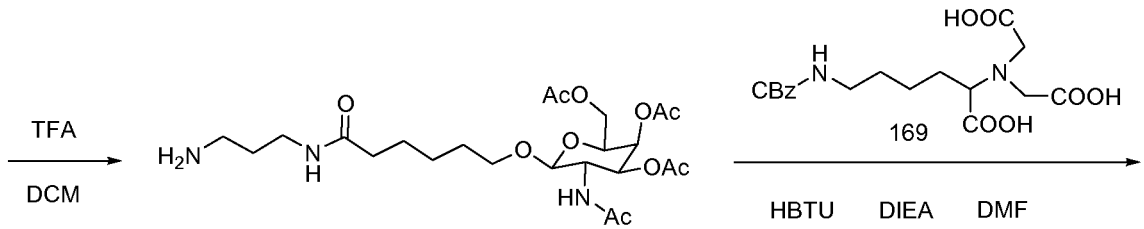
ASO	IC_{50} (nM)	Internucleoside linkages	Conjugate	SEQ ID No.
ISIS 353382	190[a]	PS	none	143
ISIS 655861	11[a]	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 655862	3	PO/PS	**GalNAc$_3$-1**	144
ISIS 661161	15[a]	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-3**	145
ISIS 665001	20	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-8**	145
ISIS 664078	55	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-9**	144
ISIS 666961	22[a]	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-6**	145
ISIS 664507	30	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-2**	145
ISIS 666881	30	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-10**	145
ISIS 666224	30[a]	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-5**	145
ISIS 666981	40	PS	**GalNAc$_3$-7**	145

[a]Average of multiple runs.

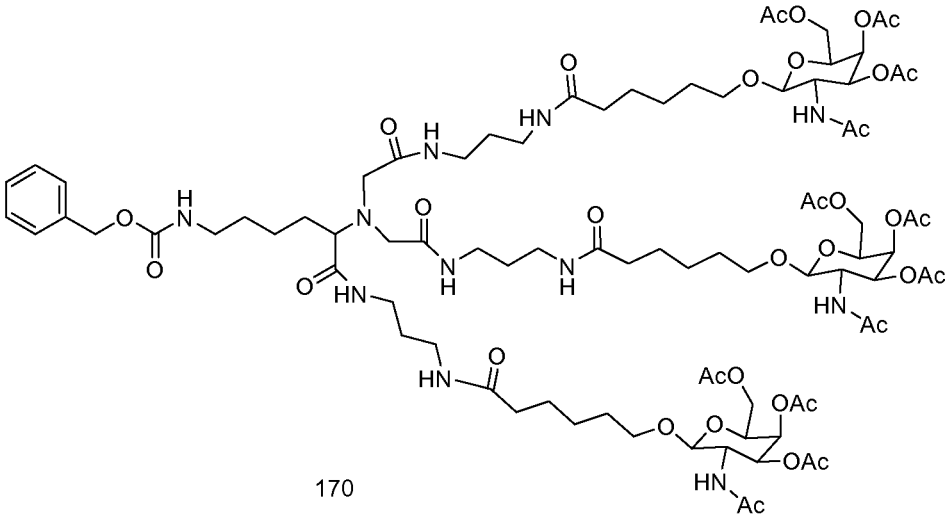
Example 61: Preparation of oligomeric compound 175 comprising GalNAc$_3$-12



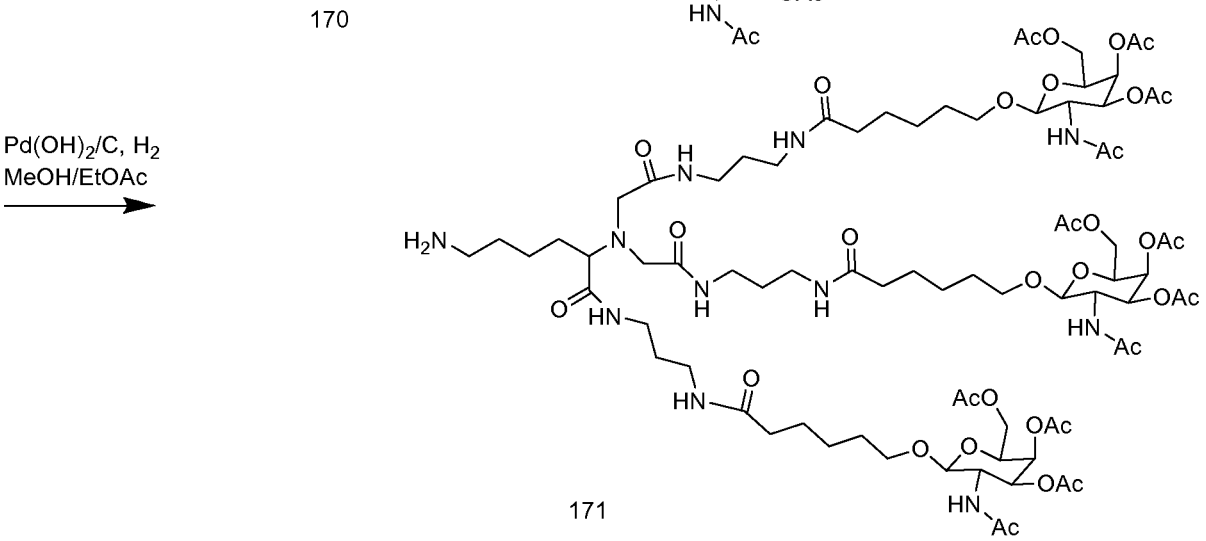
166 167



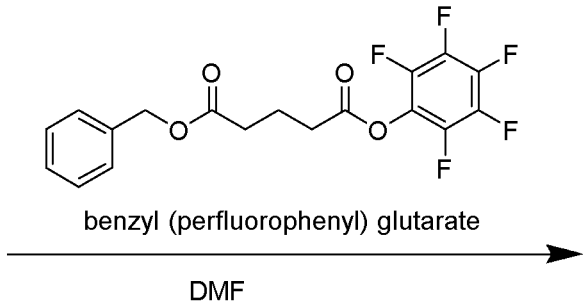
168

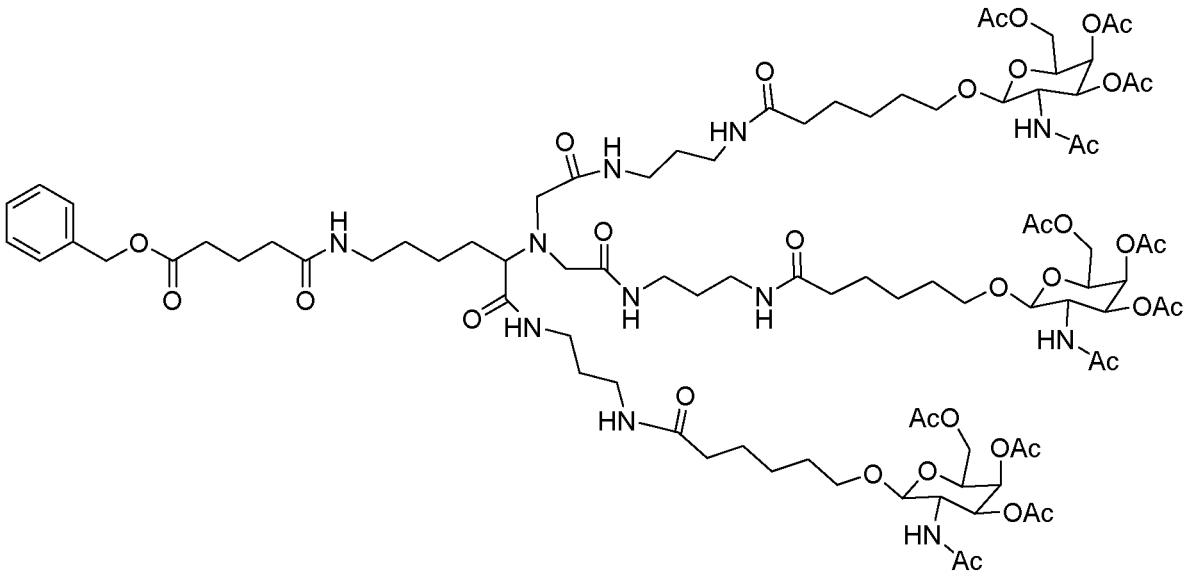


170

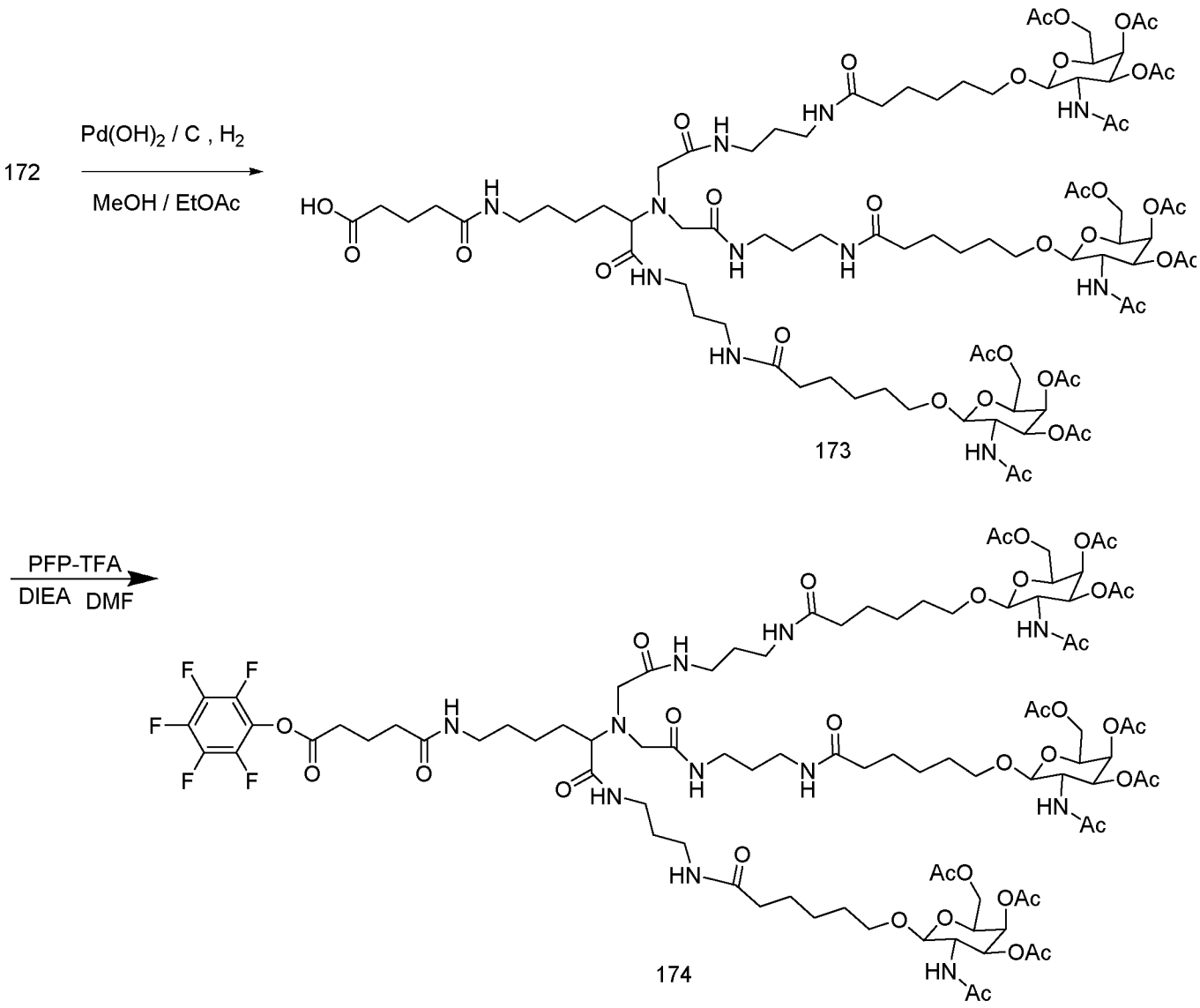


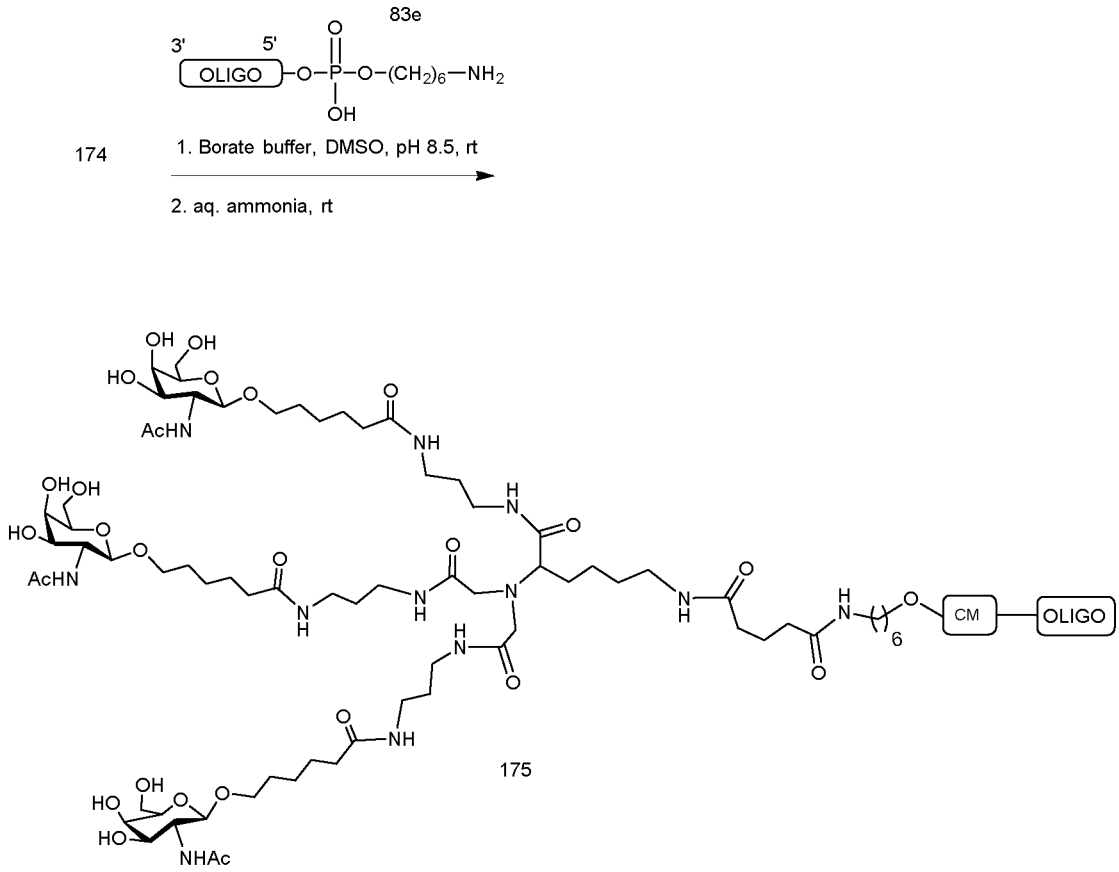
171



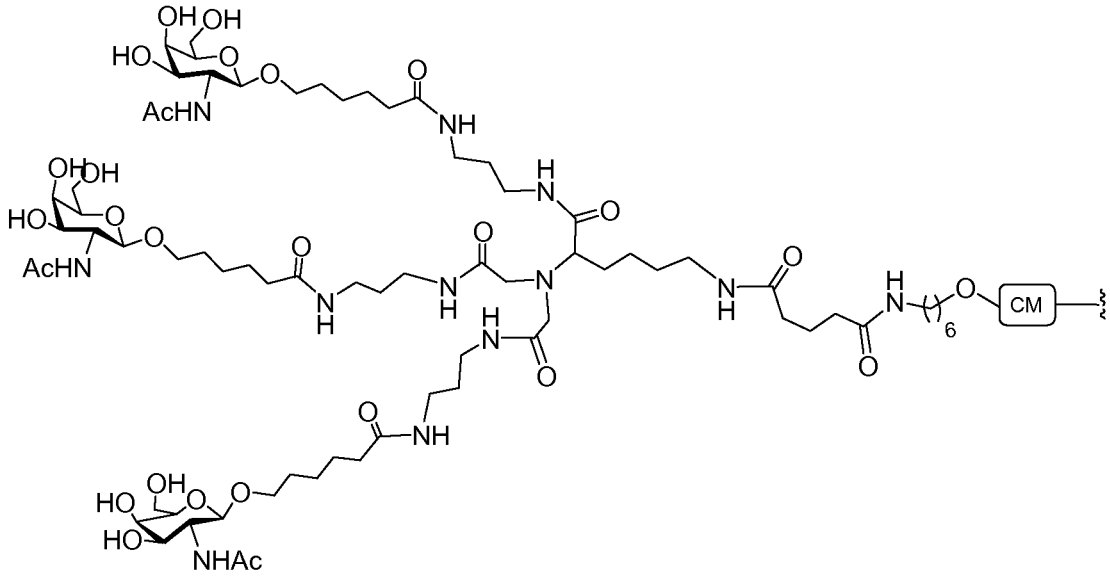


172

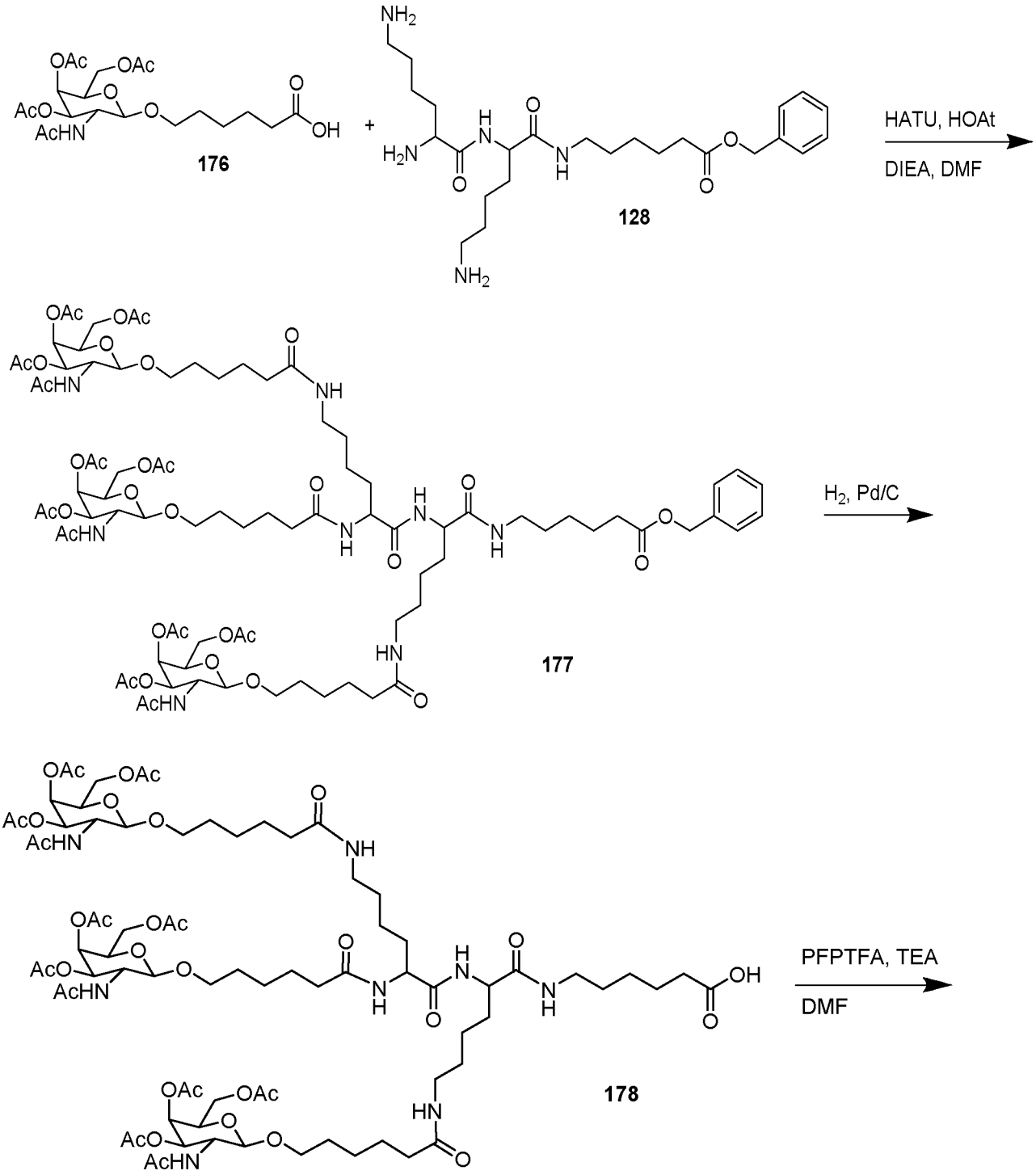

172
Pd(OH)2 / C , H2
MeOH / EtOAc
173
PFP-TFA
DIEA DMF
174

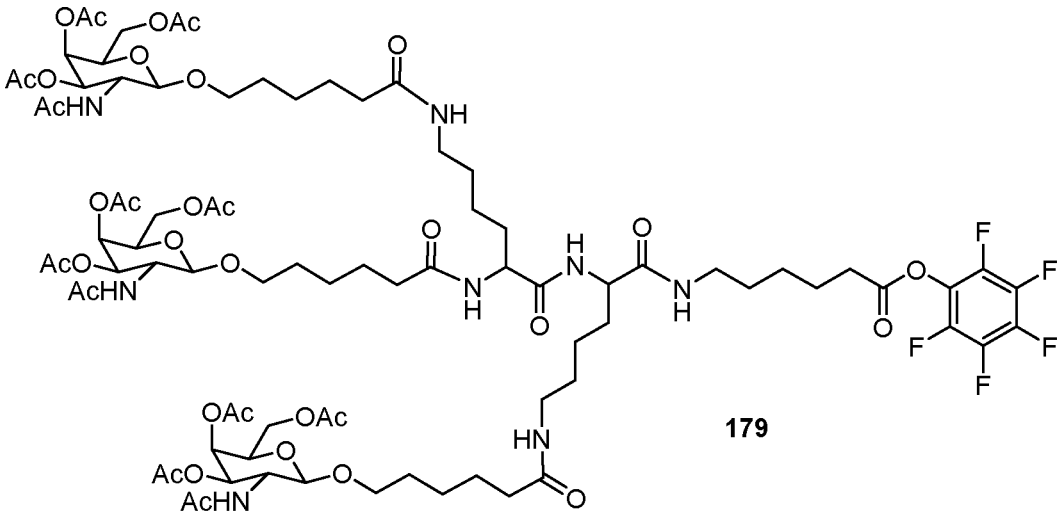


Compound 169 is commercially available. Compound 172 was prepared by addition of benzyl (perfluorophenyl) glutarate to compound 171. The benzyl (perfluorophenyl) glutarate was prepared by adding PFP-TFA and DIEA to 5-(benzyloxy)-5-oxopentanoic acid in DMF. Oligomeric compound 175, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-12 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 174 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-12 ($GalNAc_3$-12_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In a certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-12 ($GalNAc_3$-12_a-CM-) is shown below:

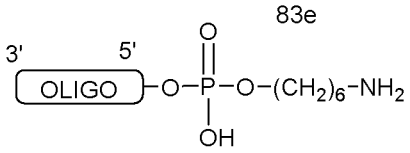


Example 62: Preparation of oligomeric compound 180 comprising GalNAc$_3$-13


176
128
HATU, HOAt
DIEA, DMF
177
H2, Pd/C
178
PFPTFA, TEA
DMF

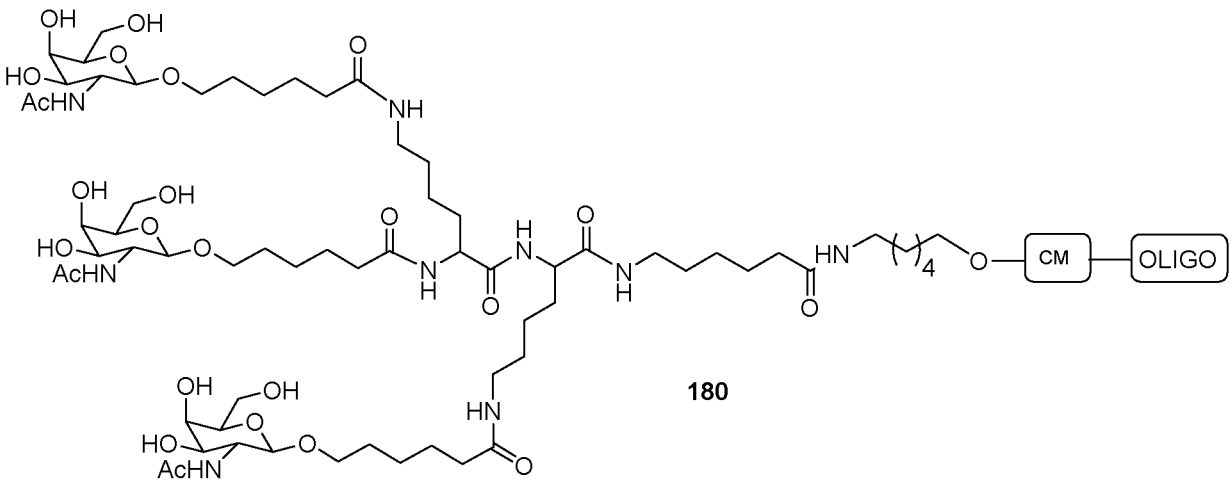


179



1. Borate buffer, DMSO, pH 8.5, rt

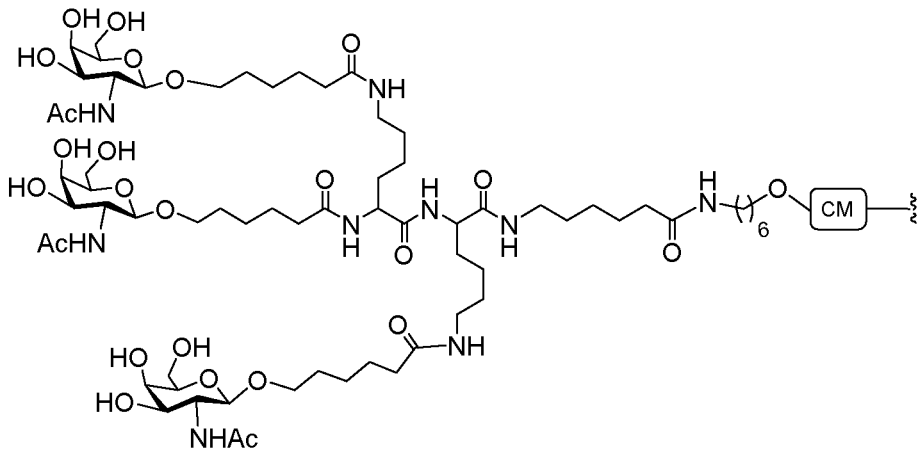
2. aq. ammonia, rt



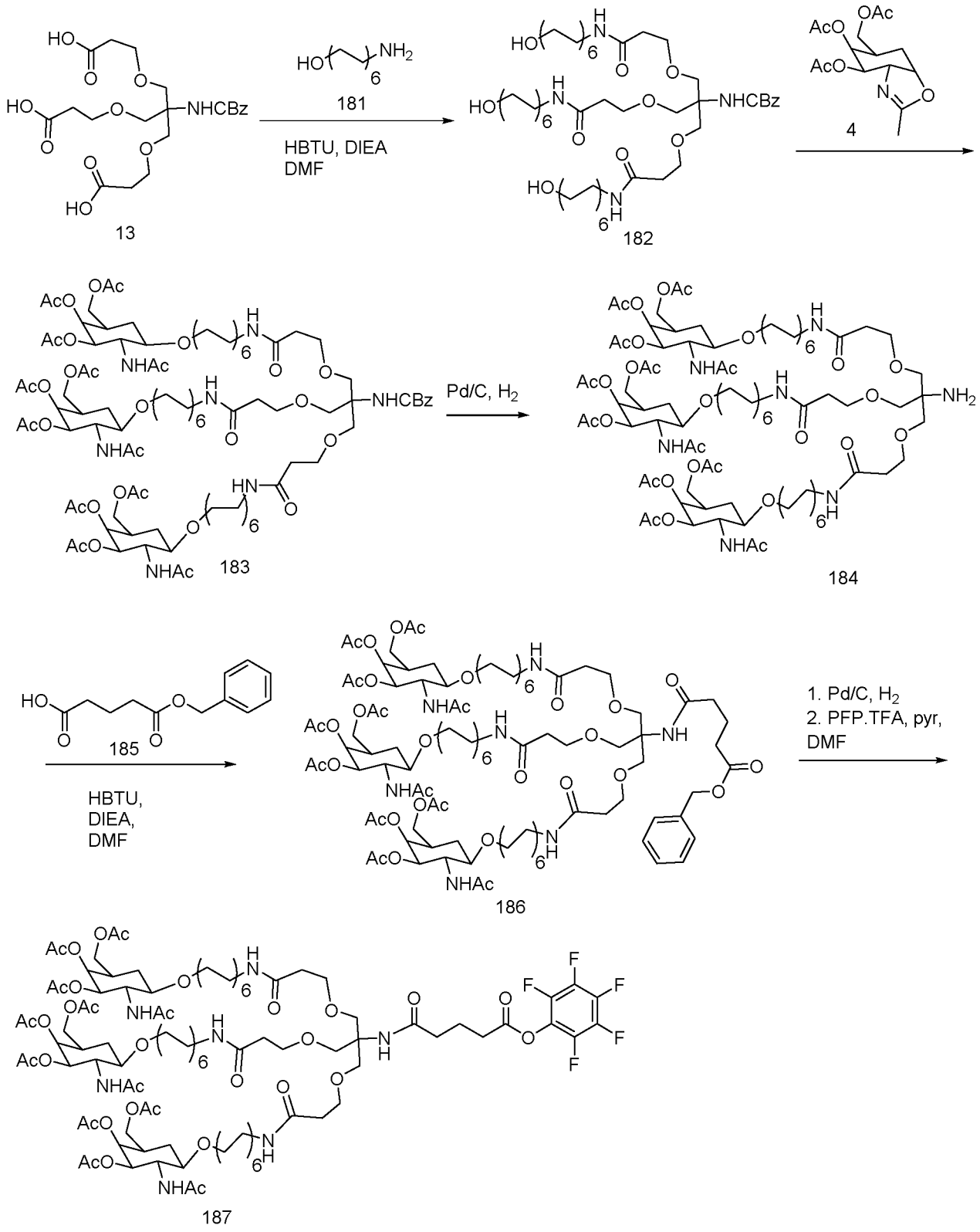
180

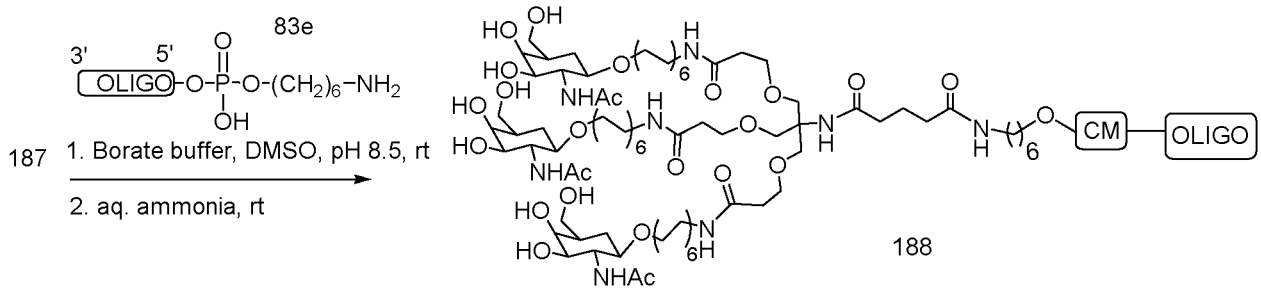
Compound 176 was prepared using the general procedure shown in Example 2. Oligomeric compound 180, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-13 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 177 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 49. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-13 ($GalNAc_3$-13_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In a

certainembodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-13 ($GalNAc_3$-13_a-CM-) is shown below:

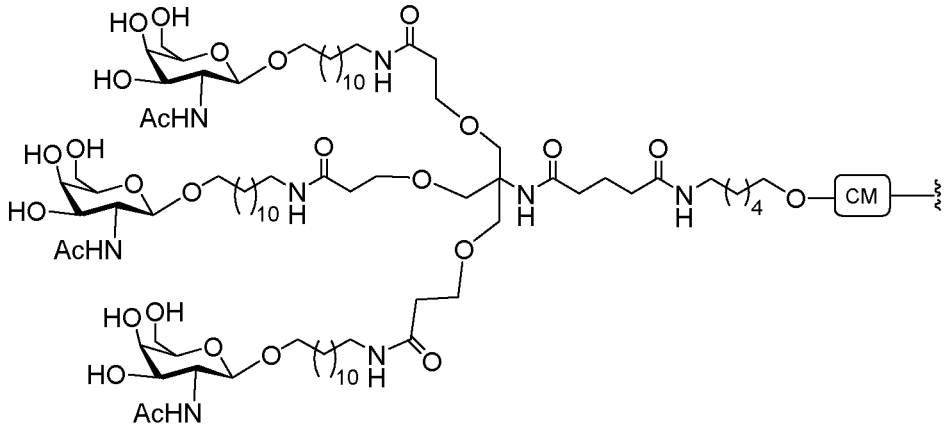


Example 63: Preparation of oligomeric compound 188 comprising $GalNAc_3$-14

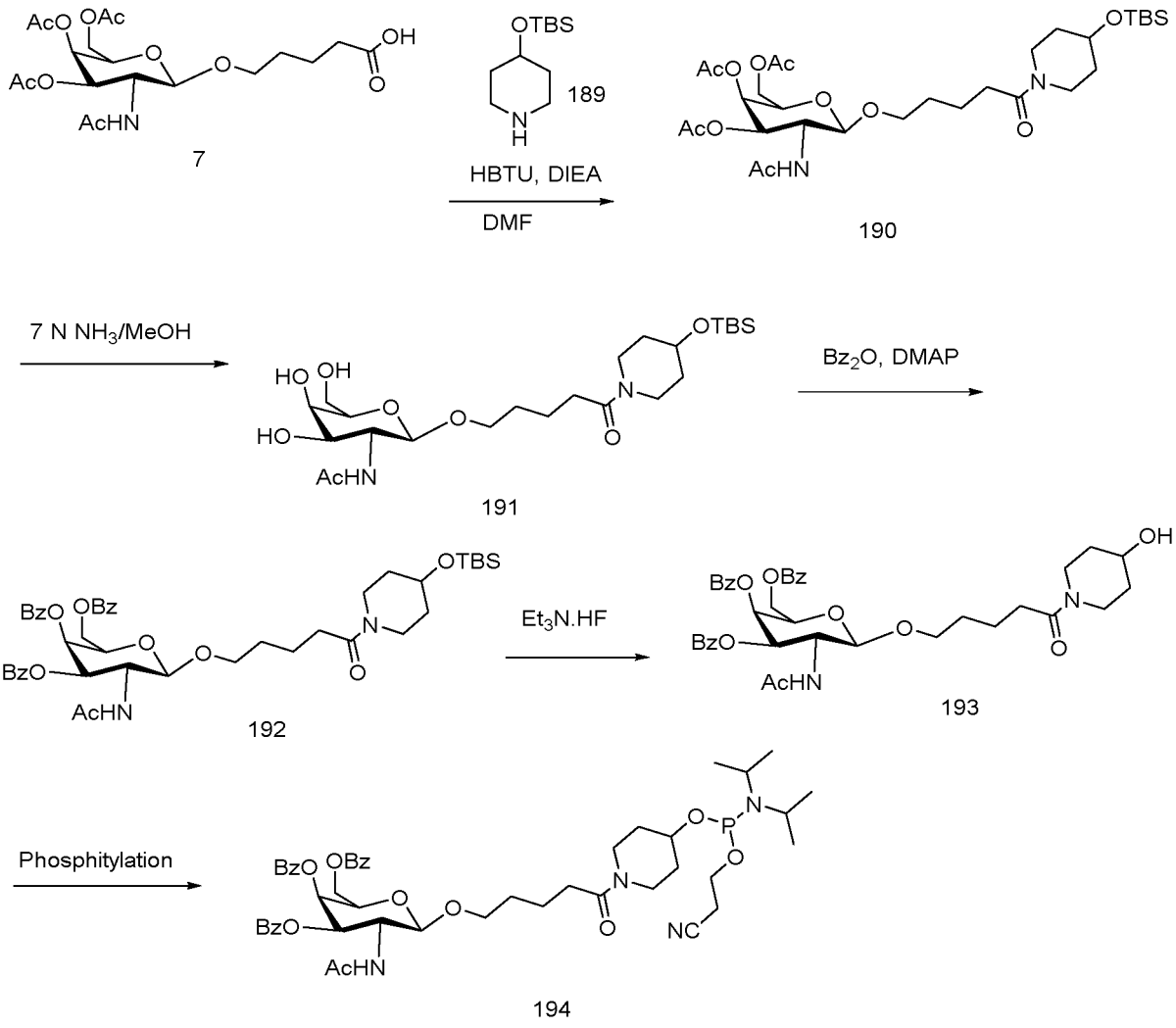

13
181
HBTU, DIEA
DMF
182
4
Pd/C, H2
183
184
185
HBTU,
DIEA,
DMF
186
1. Pd/C, H2
2. PFP.TFA, pyr,
DMF
187

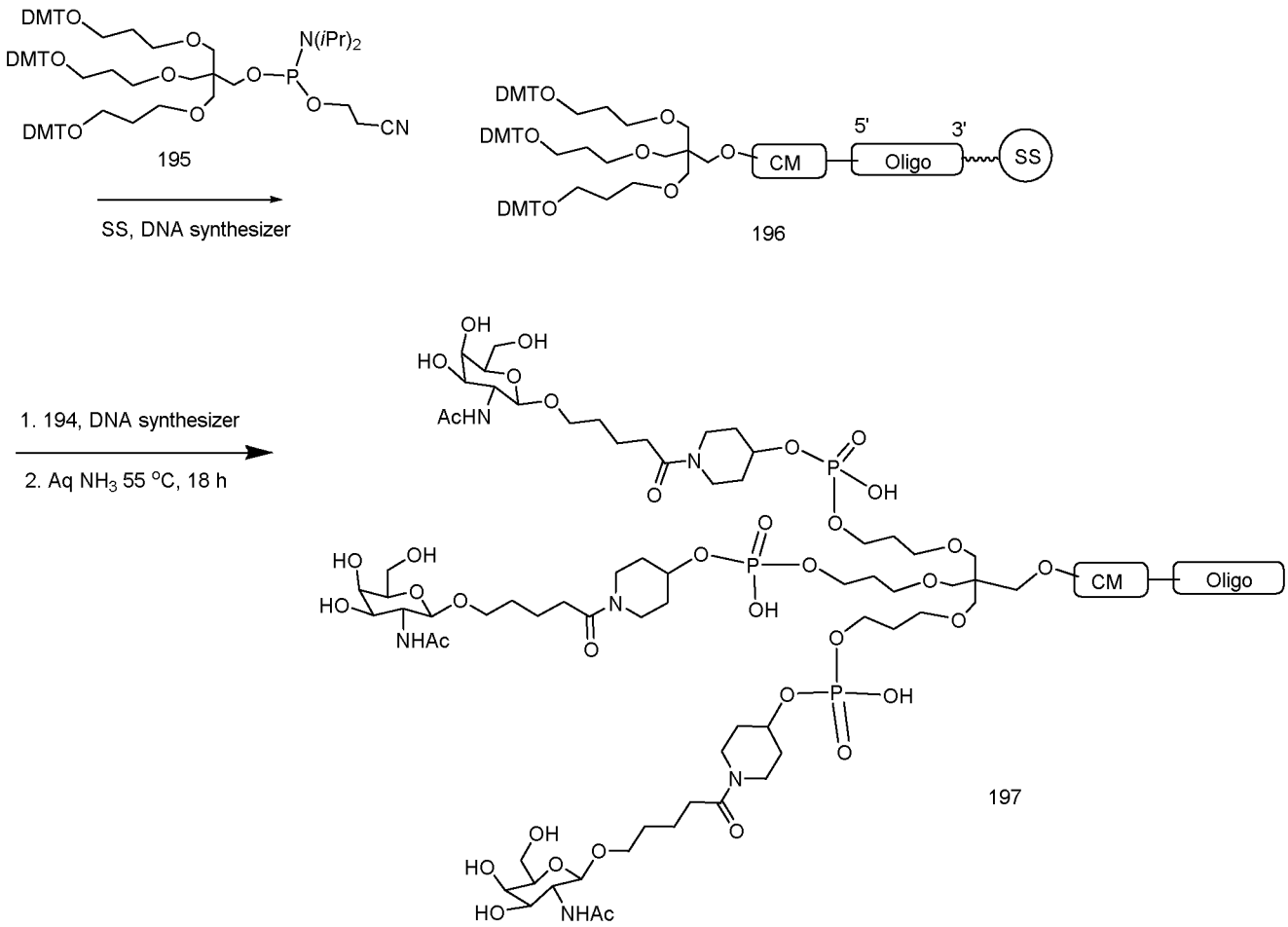


Compounds 181 and 185 are commercially available. Oligomeric compound 188, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-14 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 187 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-14 ($GalNAc_3$-14_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-14 ($GalNAc_3$-14_a-CM-) is shown below:

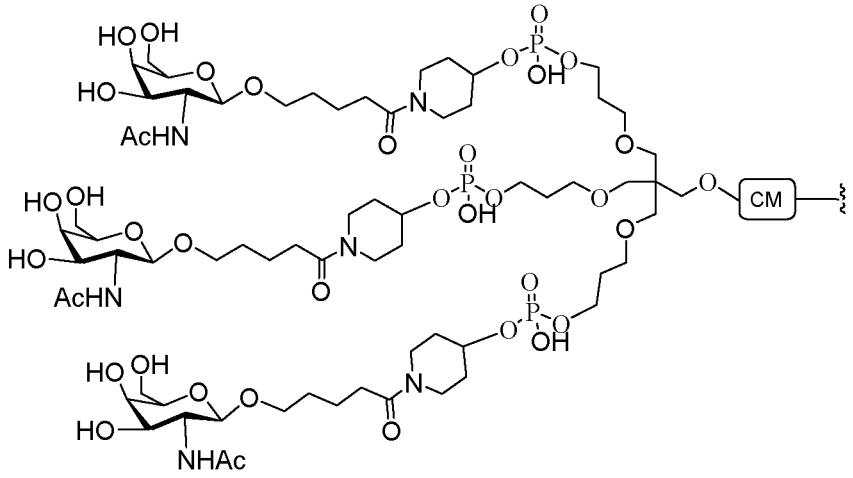


Example 64: Preparation of oligomeric compound 197 comprising $GalNAc_3$-15


AcO OAc
AcO
AcHN
OH
O
7
OTBS
189
N
H
HBTU, DIEA
DMF
OTBS
190
7 N NH3/MeOH
HO OH
HO
AcHN
191
Bz2O, DMAP
BzO OBz
BzO
AcHN
192
Et3N.HF
OH
193
Phosphitylation
P
NC
194



Compound 189 is commercially available. Compound 195 was prepared using the general procedure shown in Example 31. Oligomeric compound 197, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-15 conjugate group, was prepared from compounds 194 and 195 using standard oligonucleotide synthesis procedures. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-15 ($GalNAc_3$-15_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-15 ($GalNAc_3$-15_a-CM-) is shown below:



Example 65: Dose-dependent study of oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-conjugate group (comparison of GalNAc$_3$-3, 12, 13, 14, and 15) targeting SRB-1 *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Unconjugated ISIS 353382 was included as a standard. Each of the GalNAc$_3$ conjugate groups was attached at the 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked 2'-deoxyadenosine nucleoside (cleavable moiety).

Table 54

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	Conjugate	SEQ ID No.
353382	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	none	143
661161	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3	145
671144	**GalNAc$_3$-12$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-12	145
670061	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-13	145
671261	**GalNAc$_3$-14$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-14	145
671262	**GalNAc$_3$-15$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-15	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-12a was shown previously in Example 61. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-13a was shown previously in Example 62. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-14a was shown previously in Example 63. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-15a was shown previously in Example 64.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57bl6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once or twice at the dosage shown below with ISIS 353382, 661161, 671144, 670061, 671261, 671262, or with saline. Mice that were dosed twice received the second dose three days after the first dose. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 55, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. No significant differences in target knockdown were observed between animals that received a single dose and animals that received two doses (see ISIS 353382 dosages 30 and 2 x 15 mg/kg; and ISIS 661161 dosages 5 and 2 x 2.5 mg/kg). The antisense oligonucleotides comprising the phosphodiester linked $GalNAc_3$-3, 12, 13, 14, and 15 conjugates showed substantial improvement in potency compared to the unconjugated antisense oligonucleotide (ISIS 335382).

Table 55

SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	Conjugate
Saline	n/a	100.0	n/a	n/a
353382	3	85.0	22.4	none
	10	69.2		
	30	34.2		
	2 x 15	36.0		
661161	0.5	87.4	2.2	$GalNAc_3$-3
	1.5	59.0		
	5	25.6		
	2 x 2.5	27.5		
	15	17.4		
671144	0.5	101.2	3.4	$GalNAc_3$-12
	1.5	76.1		
	5	32.0		
	15	17.6		
670061	0.5	94.8	2.1	$GalNAc_3$-13
	1.5	57.8		
	5	20.7		

	15	13.3		
671261	0.5	110.7	4.1	$GalNAc_3$-14
	1.5	81.9		
	5	39.8		
	15	14.1		
671262	0.5	109.4	9.8	$GalNAc_3$-15
	1.5	99.5		
	5	69.2		
	15	36.1		

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The changes in body weights were evaluated with no significant differences from the saline group (data not shown). ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 56 below.

Table 56

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	Conjugate
Saline	n/a	28	60	0.1	39	n/a
353382	3	30	77	0.2	36	none
	10	25	78	0.2	36	
	30	28	62	0.2	35	
	2 x 15	22	59	0.2	33	
661161	0.5	39	72	0.2	34	$GalNAc_3$-3
	1.5	26	50	0.2	33	
	5	41	80	0.2	32	
	2 x 2.5	24	72	0.2	28	
	15	32	69	0.2	36	
671144	0.5	25	39	0.2	34	$GalNAc_3$-12
	1.5	26	55	0.2	28	
	5	48	82	0.2	34	
	15	23	46	0.2	32	
670061	0.5	27	53	0.2	33	$GalNAc_3$-13
	1.5	24	45	0.2	35	
	5	23	58	0.1	34	
	15	24	72	0.1	31	
671261	0.5	69	99	0.1	33	$GalNAc_3$-14
	1.5	34	62	0.1	33	
	5	43	73	0.1	32	
	15	32	53	0.2	30	
671262	0.5	24	51	0.2	29	$GalNAc_3$-15
	1.5	32	62	0.1	31	
	5	30	76	0.2	32	
	15	31	64	0.1	32	

Example 66: Effect of various cleavable moieties on antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a 5'-$GalNAc_3$ cluster

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Each of the $GalNAc_3$ conjugate groups was attached at the 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide by a phosphodiester linked nucleoside (cleavable moiety (CM)).

Table 57

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
661161	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a-o},A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d	145
670699	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a-o},T_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_d	148
670700	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a-o},A_{eo}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_e	145
670701	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a-o},T_{eo}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_e	148
671165	**$GalNAc_3$-13_{a-o},A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d	145

Capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-13a was shown previously in Example 62.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57bl6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with ISIS 661161, 670699, 670700, 670701, 671165, or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the liver SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 58, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. The antisense oligonucleotides comprising various cleavable moieties all showed similar potencies.

Table 58

SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	100.0	n/a	n/a
661161	0.5	87.8	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	61.3		
	5	33.8		
	15	14.0		
670699	0.5	89.4	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_d
	1.5	59.4		
	5	31.3		
	15	17.1		
670700	0.5	79.0	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_e
	1.5	63.3		
	5	32.8		
	15	17.9		
670701	0.5	79.1	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_e
	1.5	59.2		
	5	35.8		
	15	17.7		
671165	0.5	76.4	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	1.5	43.2		
	5	22.6		
	15	10.0		

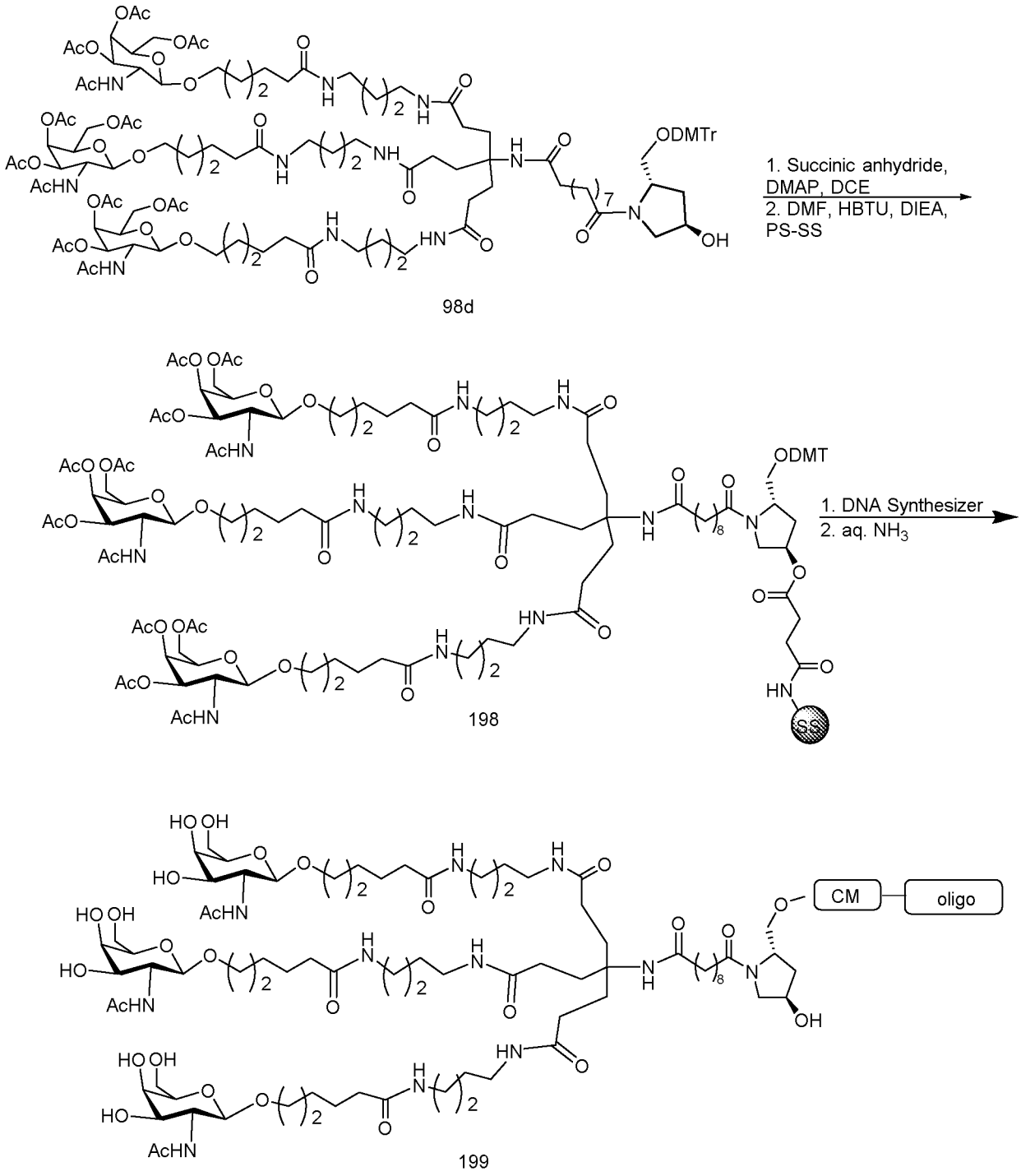
Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The changes in body weights were evaluated with no significant differences from the saline group (data not shown). ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 56 below.

Table 59

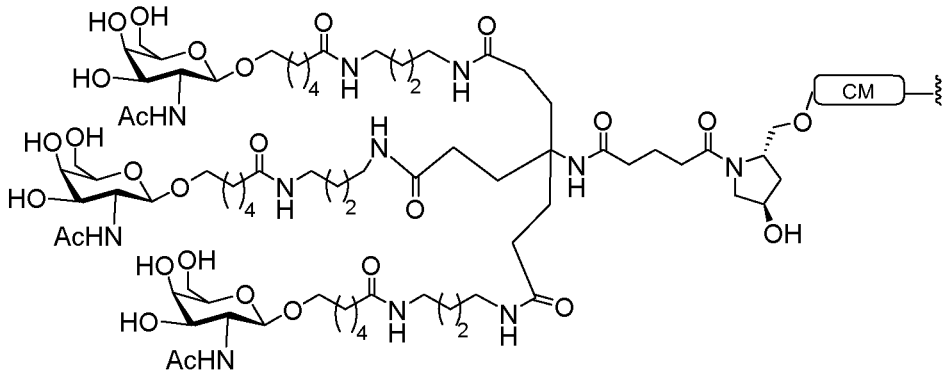
ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	24	64	0.2	31	n/a	n/a
661161	0.5	25	64	0.2	31	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	24	50	0.2	32		
	5	26	55	0.2	28		
	15	27	52	0.2	31		
670699	0.5	42	83	0.2	31	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_d
	1.5	33	58	0.2	32		
	5	26	70	0.2	29		
	15	25	67	0.2	29		
670700	0.5	40	74	0.2	27	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_e
	1.5	23	62	0.2	27		
	5	24	49	0.2	29		
	15	25	87	0.1	25		
670701	0.5	30	77	0.2	27	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_e
	1.5	22	55	0.2	30		

	5	81	101	0.2	25		
	15	31	82	0.2	24		
671165	0.5	44	84	0.2	26	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	1.5	47	71	0.1	24		
	5	33	91	0.2	26		
	15	33	56	0.2	29		

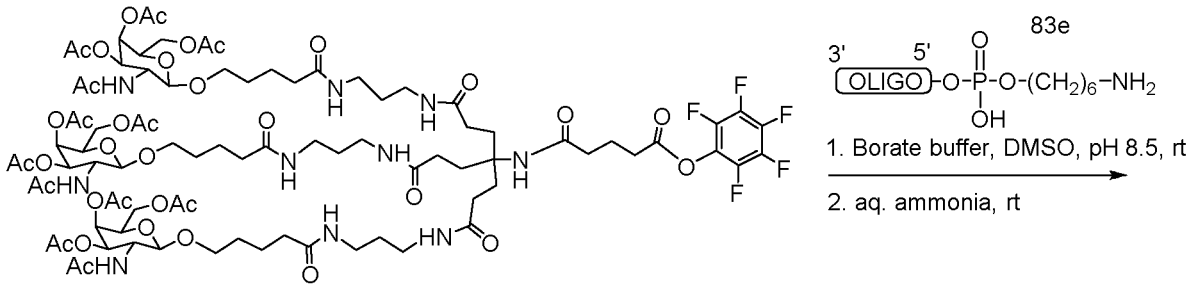
Example 67: Preparation of oligomeric compound 199 comprising GalNAc$_3$-16



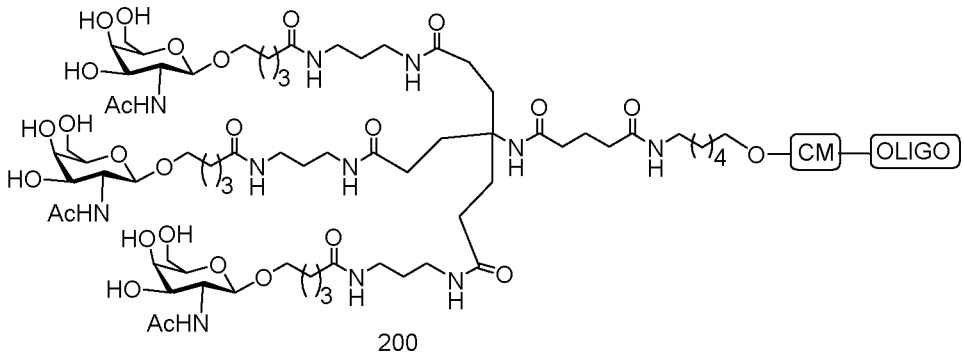
Oligomeric compound 199, comprising a GalNAc$_3$-16 conjugate group, is prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Examples 7 and 9. The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-16 (GalNAc$_3$-16$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A$_d$-P(=O)(OH)-.The structure of GalNAc$_3$-16 (GalNAc$_3$-16$_a$-CM-) is shown below:



Example 68: Preparation of oligomeric compound 200 comprising GalNAc$_3$-17

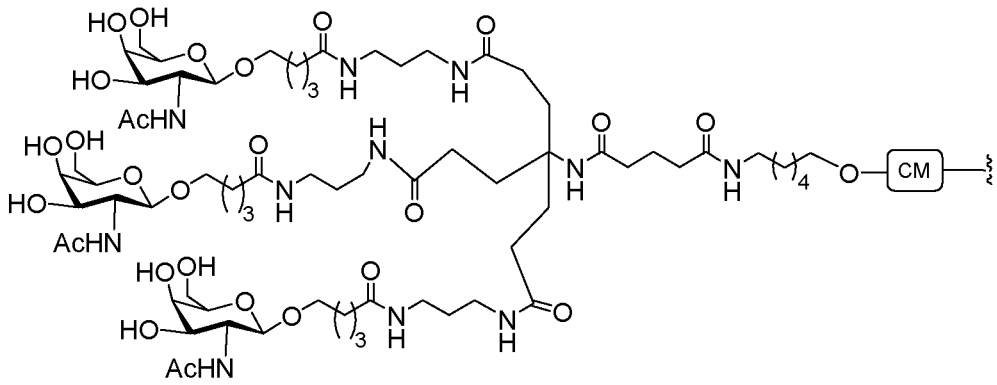


102a

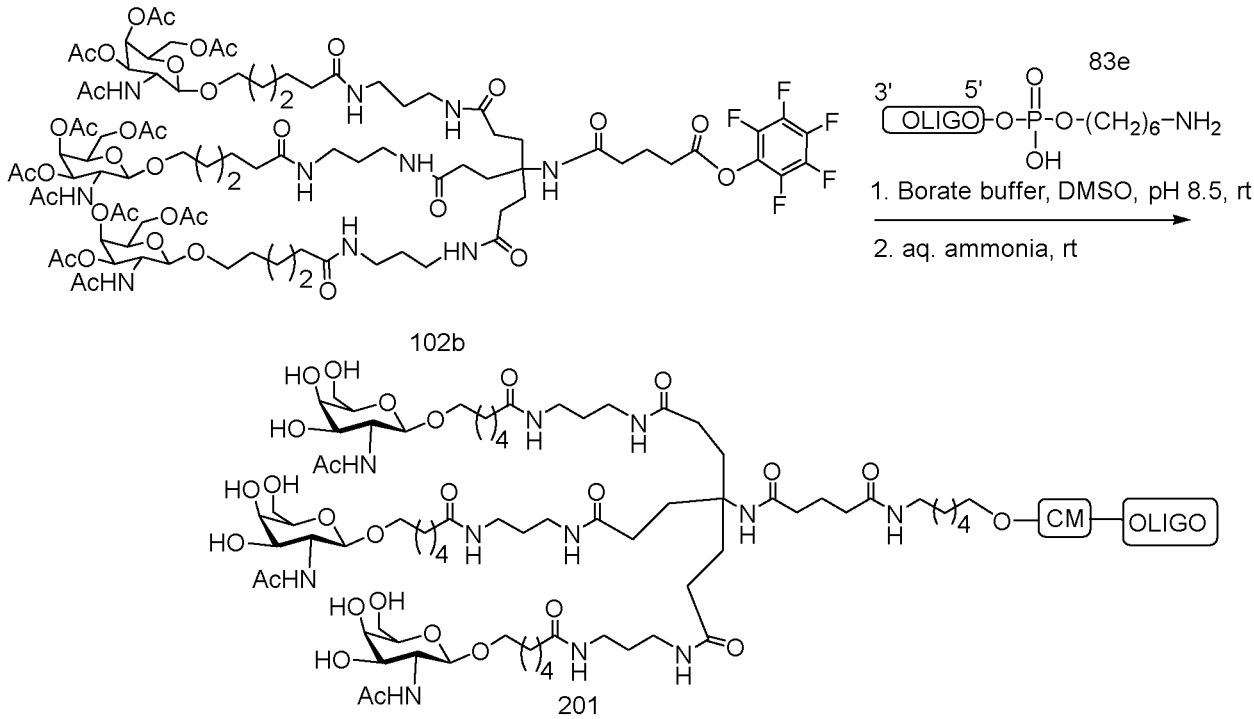


200

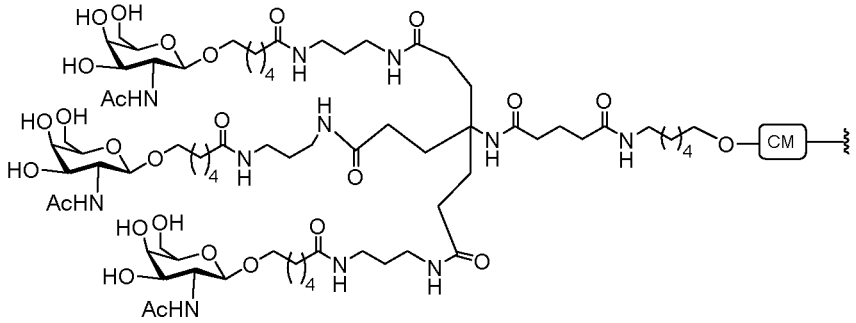
Oligomeric compound 200, comprising a GalNAc$_3$-17 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-17 (GalNAc$_3$-17$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A$_d$-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-17 (GalNAc$_3$-17$_a$-CM-) is shown below:



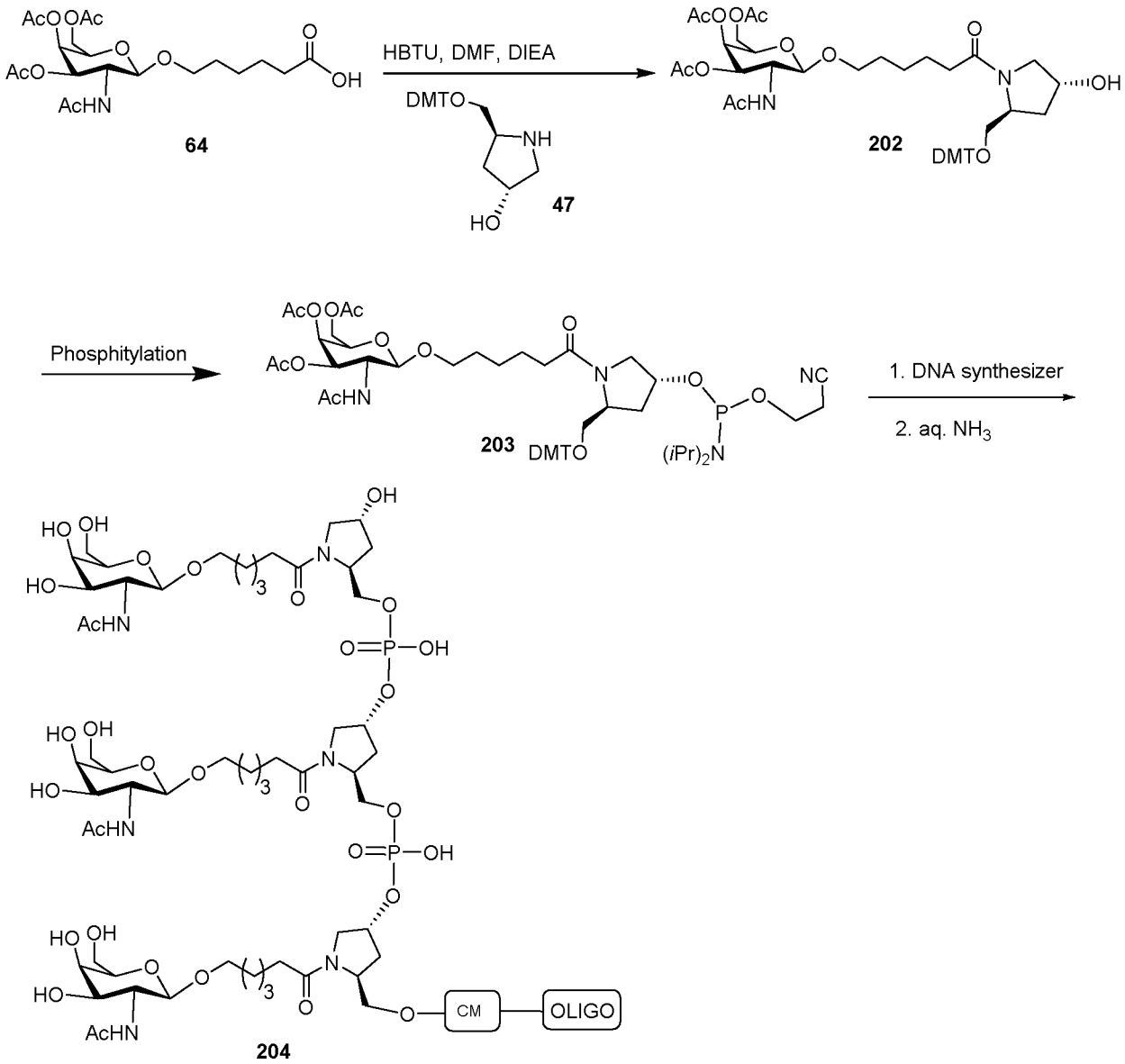
Example 69: Preparation of oligomeric compound 201 comprising GalNAc$_3$-18



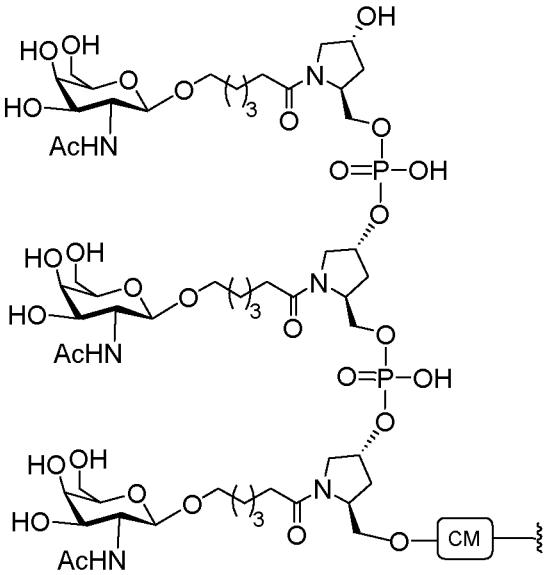
Oligomeric compound 201, comprising a GalNAc$_3$-18 conjugate group, was prepared using the general procedures illustrated in Example 46. The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-18 (GalNAc$_3$-18$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A$_d$-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-18 (GalNAc$_3$-18$_a$-CM-) is shown below:



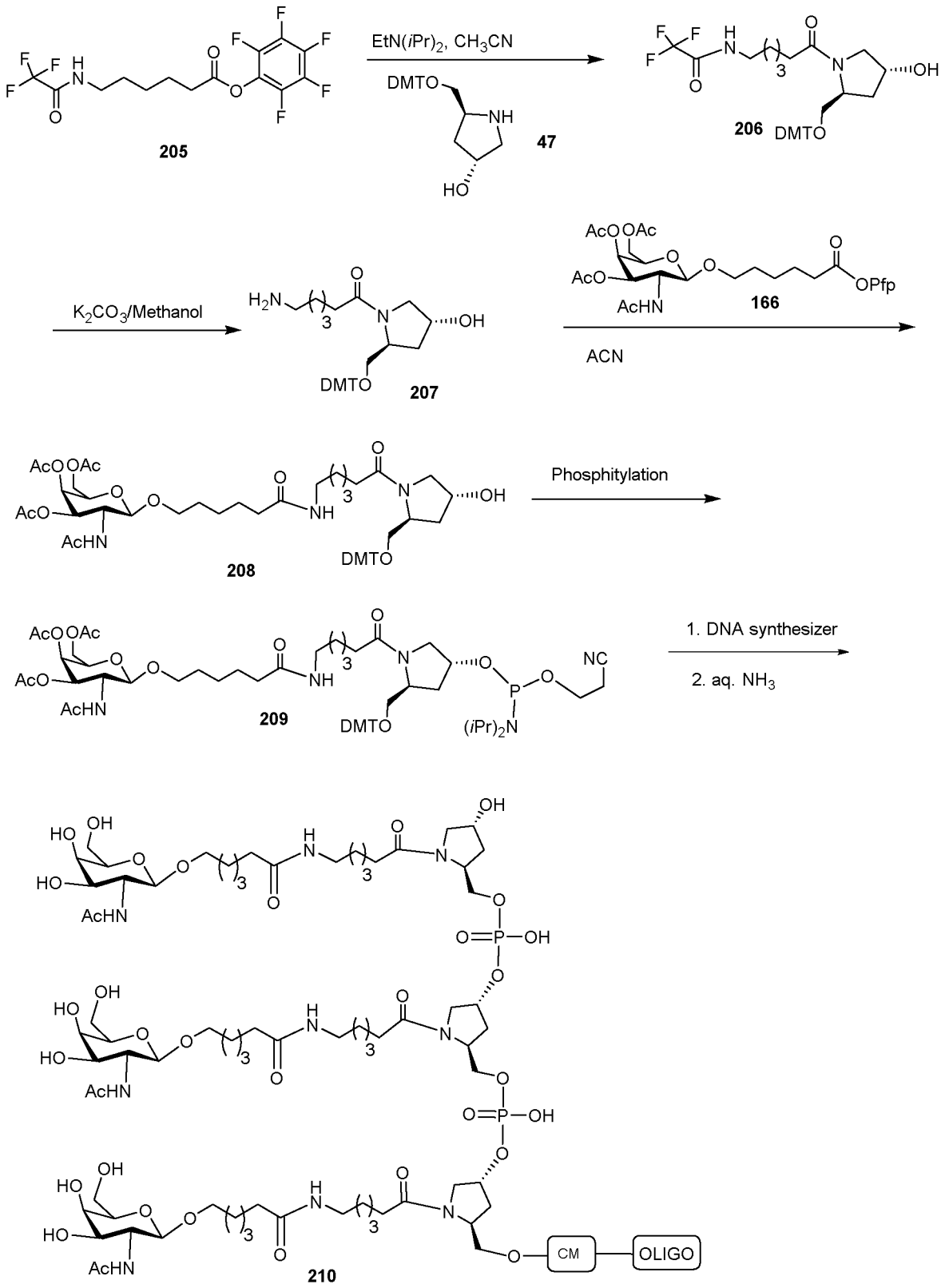
Example 70: Preparation of oligomeric compound 204 comprising GalNAc$_3$-19



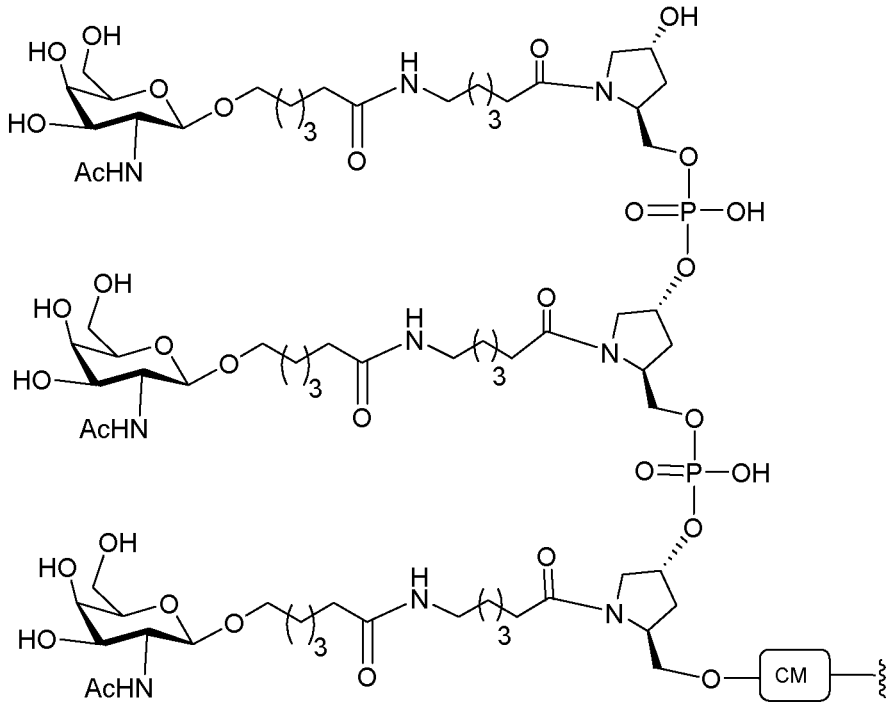
Oligomeric compound 204, comprising a GalNAc$_3$-19 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 64 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 52. The GalNAc$_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group GalNAc$_3$-19 (GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A$_d$-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-19 (GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$-CM-) is shown below:


OH
HO
OH
O
HO
AcHN
O
3
O
N
O
O=P–OH
O
HO
OH
O
HO
AcHN
O
3
O
N
O
O=P–OH
O
HO
OH
O
HO
AcHN
O
3
O
N
O
CM

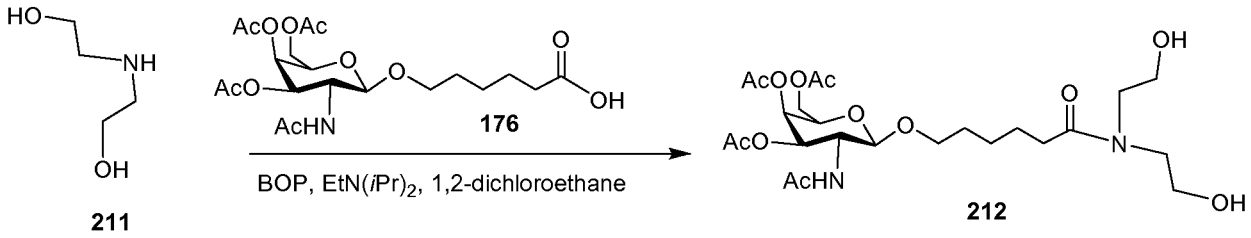
Example 71: Preparation of oligomeric compound 210 comprising GalNAc$_3$-20

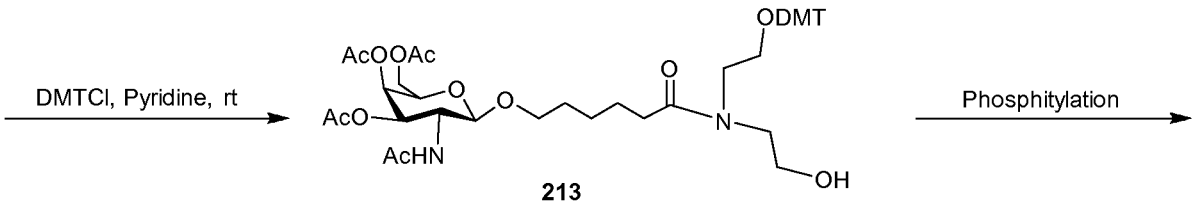


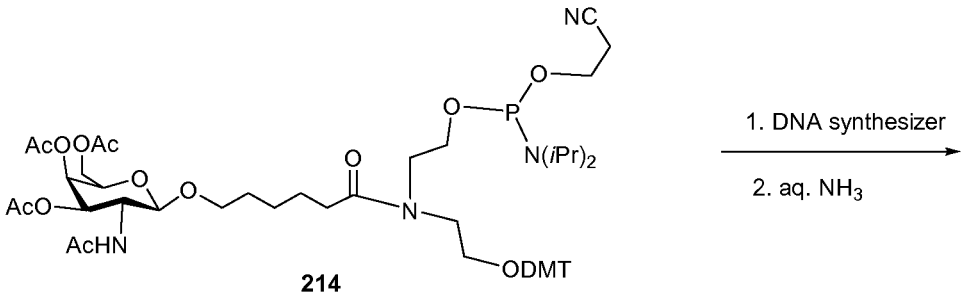
Compound 205 was prepared by adding PFP-TFA and DIEA to 6-(2,2,2-trifluoroacetamido)hexanoic acid in acetonitrile ,which was prepared by adding triflic anhydride to 6-aminohexanoic acid. The reaction mixture was heated to 80 °C, then lowered to rt. Oligomeric compound 210, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-20 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 208 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 52. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-20 ($GalNAc_3$-20_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-20 ($GalNAc_3$-20_a-CM-) is shown below:

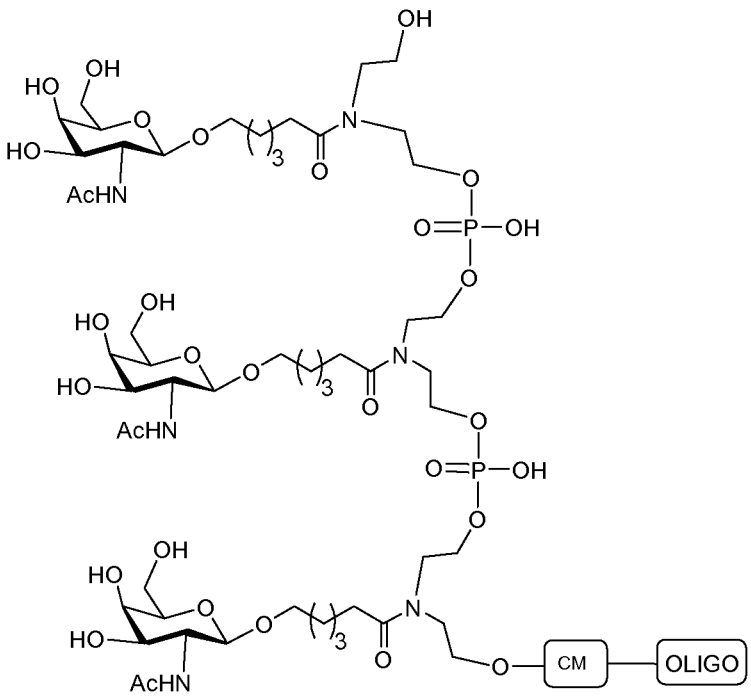


Example 72: Preparation of oligomeric compound 215 comprising GalNAc$_3$-21

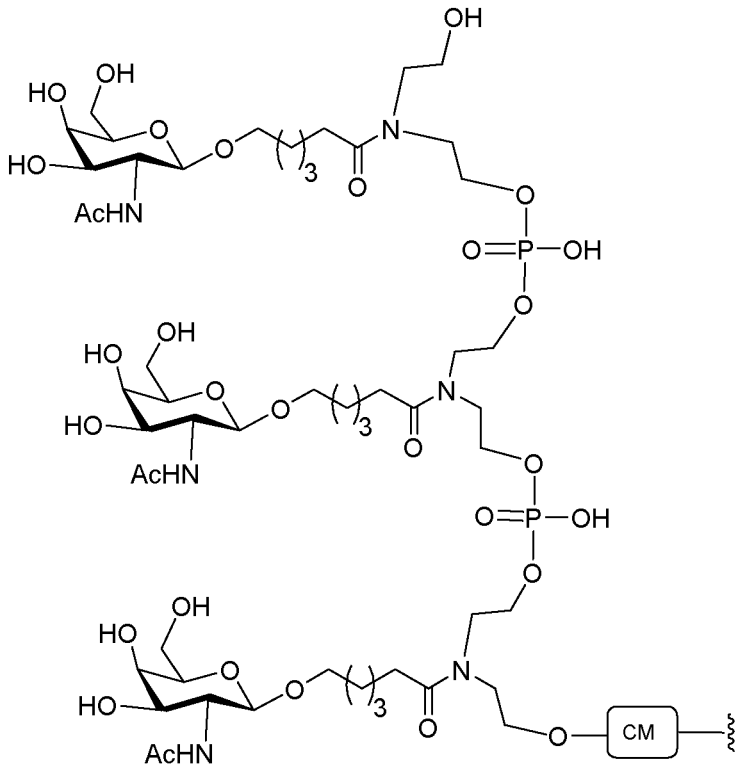




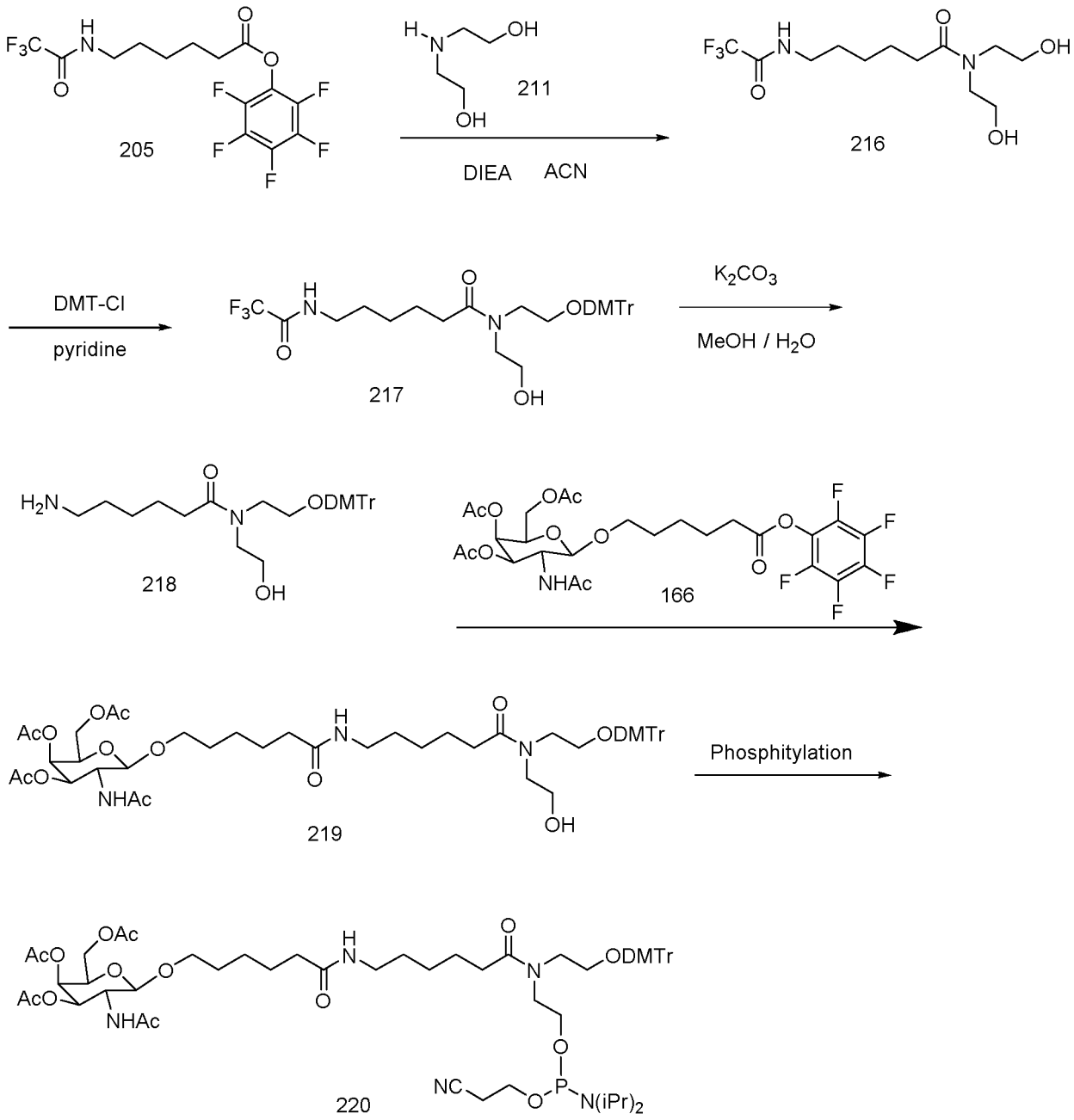


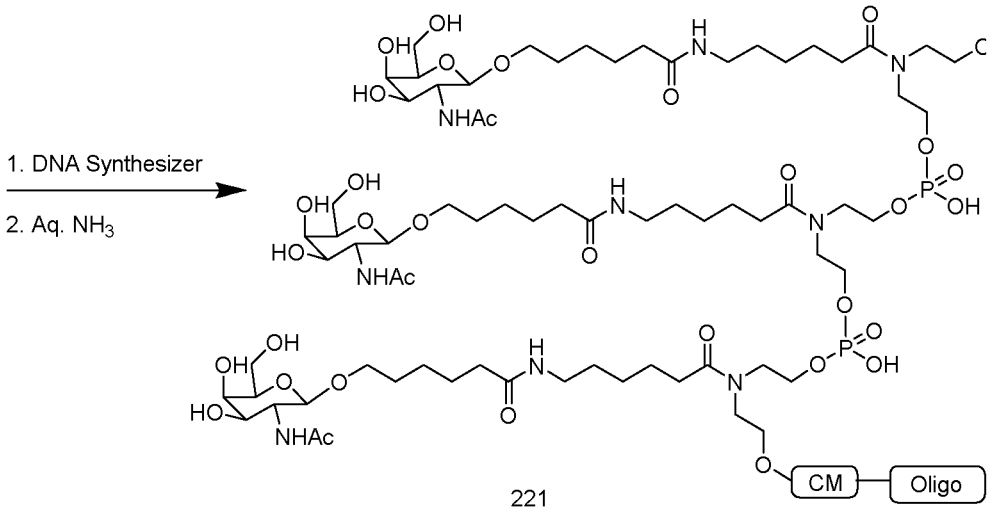


Compound 211 is commercially available. Oligomeric compound 215, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-21 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 213 using the general procedures illustrated in Example 52. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-21 ($GalNAc_3$-21_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-21 ($GalNAc_3$-21_a-CM-) is shown below:



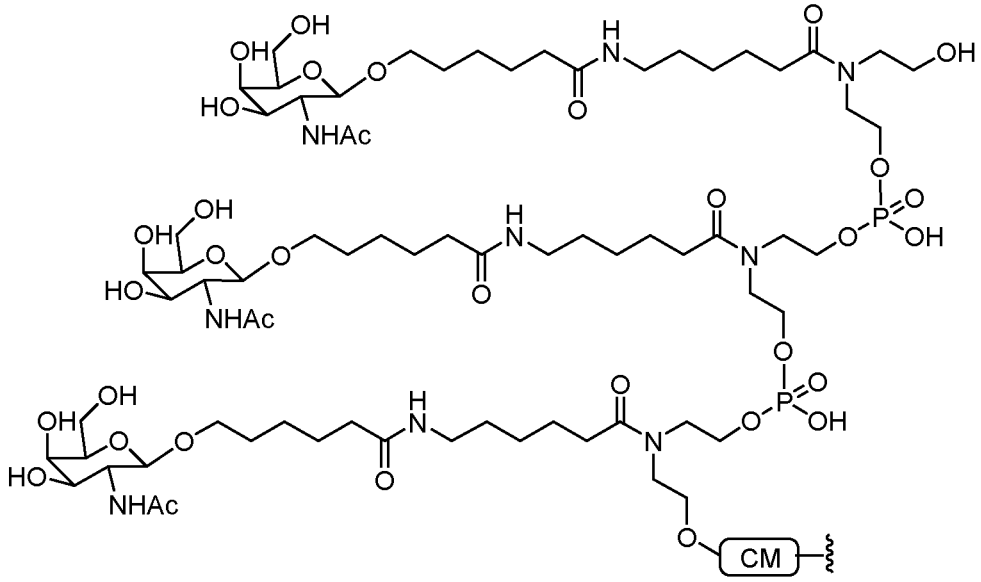
Example 73: Preparation of oligomeric compound 221 comprising $GalNAc_3$-22





221

Compound 220 was prepared from compound 219 using diisopropylammonium tetrazolide. Oligomeric compound 221, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-21 conjugate group, is prepared from compound 220 using the general procedure illustrated in Example 52. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the conjugate group $GalNAc_3$-22 ($GalNAc_3$-22_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the cleavable moiety is -P(=O)(OH)-A_d-P(=O)(OH)-. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-22 ($GalNAc_3$-22_a-CM-) is shown below:



Example 74: Effect of various cleavable moieties on antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a 5'-$GalNAc_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice. Each of the $GalNAc_3$ conjugate groups was attached at the 5' terminus of the respective oligonucleotide.

Table 60

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
353382	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	n/a	n/a	143
661161	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a}-$_{o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d	145
666904	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a}-$_{o}$,**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO	143
675441	**$GalNAc_3$-17_{a}-$_{o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-17a	A_d	145
675442	**$GalNAc_3$-18_{a}-$_{o}$,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-18a	A_d	145

In all tables, capital letters indicate the nucleobase for each nucleoside and ^{m}C indicates a 5-methyl cytosine. Subscripts: "e" indicates a 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates a β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "s" indicates a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage (PS); "o" indicates a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage (PO); and "o'" indicates -O-P(=O)(OH)-. Conjugate groups are in bold.

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown previously in Example 39. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-17a was shown previously in Example 68, and the structure of $GalNAc_3$-18a was shown in Example 69.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 60 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 61, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner. The antisense oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate showed similar potencies and were significantly more potent than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a GalNAc conjugate.

Table 61

SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	100.0	n/a	n/a

353382	3	79.38	n/a	n/a
	10	68.67		
	30	40.70		
661161	0.5	79.18	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	75.96		
	5	30.53		
	15	12.52		
666904	0.5	91.30	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO
	1.5	57.88		
	5	21.22		
	15	16.49		
675441	0.5	76.71	$GalNAc_3$-17a	A_d
	1.5	63.63		
	5	29.57		
	15	13.49		
675442	0.5	95.03	$GalNAc_3$-18a	A_d
	1.5	60.06		
	5	31.04		
	15	19.40		

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were measured relative to saline injected mice using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. The change in body weights was evaluated with no significant change from the saline group (data not shown). ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 62 below.

Table 62

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	26	59	0.16	42	n/a	n/a
353382	3	23	58	0.18	39	n/a	n/a
	10	28	58	0.16	43		
	30	20	48	0.12	34		
661161	0.5	30	47	0.13	35	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	23	53	0.14	37		
	5	26	48	0.15	39		
	15	32	57	0.15	42		
666904	0.5	24	73	0.13	36	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO
	1.5	21	48	0.12	32		
	5	19	49	0.14	33		
	15	20	52	0.15	26		
675441	0.5	42	148	0.21	36	$GalNAc_3$-17a	A_d
	1.5	60	95	0.16	34		
	5	27	75	0.14	37		
	15	24	61	0.14	36		
675442	0.5	26	65	0.15	37	$GalNAc_3$-18a	A_d
	1.5	25	64	0.15	43		
	5	27	69	0.15	37		
	15	30	84	0.14	37		

Example 75: Pharmacokinetic analysis of oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-conjugate group

The PK of the ASOs in Tables 54, 57 and 60 above was evaluated using liver samples that were obtained following the treatment procedures described in Examples 65, 66, and 74. The liver samples were minced and extracted using standard protocols and analyzed by IP-HPLC-MS alongside an internal standard. The combined tissue level (μg/g) of all metabolites was measured by integrating the appropriate UV peaks, and the tissue level of the full-length ASO missing the conjugate ("parent," which is Isis No. 353382 in this case) was measured using the appropriate extracted ion chromatograms (EIC).

Table 63

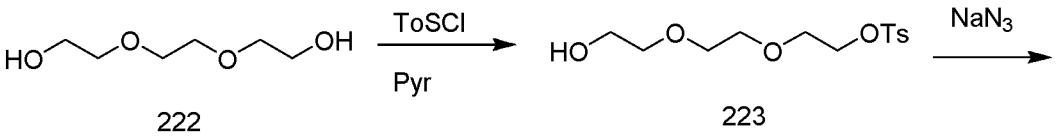
PK Analysis in Liver

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Total Tissue Level by UV (μg/g)	Parent ASO Tissue Level by EIC (μg/g)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
353382	3	8.9	8.6	n/a	n/a
	10	22.4	21.0		
	30	54.2	44.2		
661161	5	32.4	20.7	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	15	63.2	44.1		
671144	5	20.5	19.2	$GalNAc_3$-12a	A_d
	15	48.6	41.5		
670061	5	31.6	28.0	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	15	67.6	55.5		
671261	5	19.8	16.8	$GalNAc_3$-14a	A_d
	15	64.7	49.1		
671262	5	18.5	7.4	$GalNAc_3$-15a	A_d
	15	52.3	24.2		
670699	5	16.4	10.4	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_d
	15	31.5	22.5		
670700	5	19.3	10.9	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_e
	15	38.1	20.0		
670701	5	21.8	8.8	$GalNAc_3$-3a	T_e
	15	35.2	16.1		
671165	5	27.1	26.5	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	15	48.3	44.3		
666904	5	30.8	24.0	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO
	15	52.6	37.6		
675441	5	25.4	19.0	$GalNAc_3$-17a	A_d
	15	54.2	42.1		
675442	5	22.2	20.7	$GalNAc_3$-18a	A_d
	15	39.6	29.0		

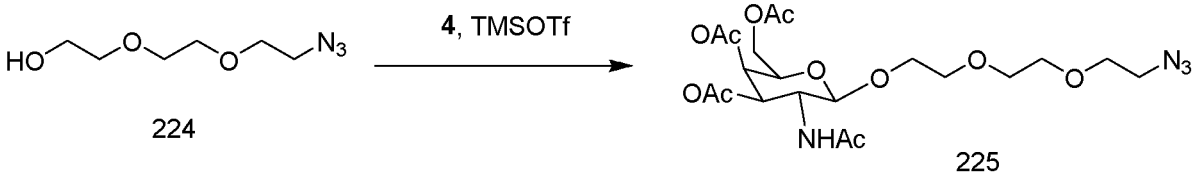
The results in Table 63 above show that there were greater liver tissue levels of the oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate group than of the parent oligonucleotide that does not comprise a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate group (ISIS 353382) 72 hours following oligonucleotide administration, particularly when taking into consideration the differences in dosing between the oligonucleotides with and without a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate group. Furthermore, by 72 hours, 40-98% of each oligonucleotide comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate

group was metabolized to the parent compound, indicating that the $GalNAc_3$ conjugate groups were cleaved from the oligonucleotides.

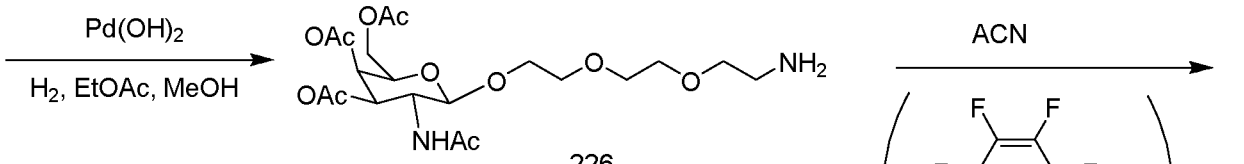
Example 76: Preparation of oligomeric compound 230 comprising $GalNAc_3$-23



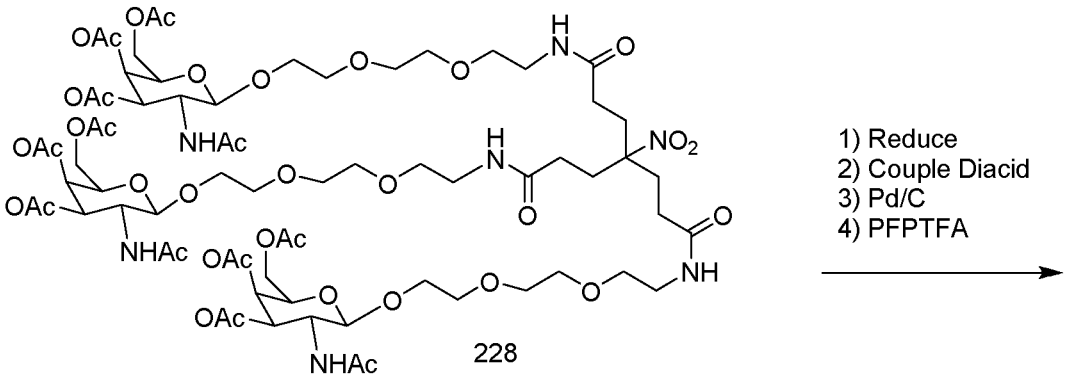
222 223



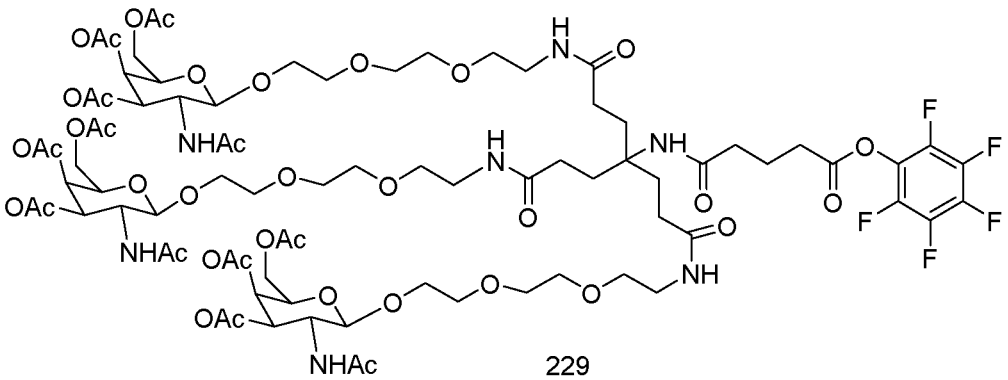
224 225



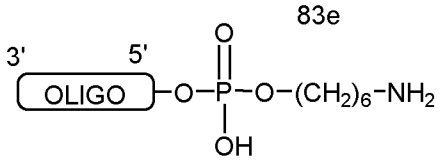
226 227



228

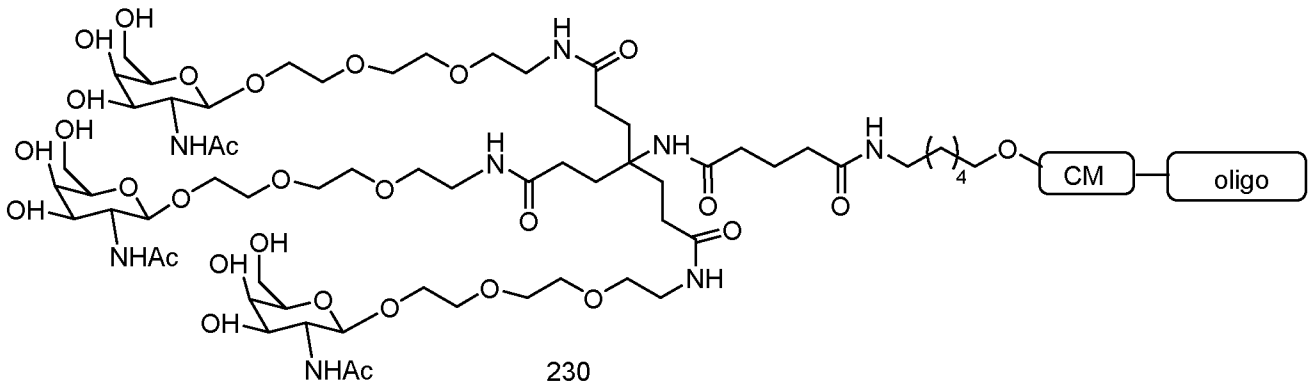


229



1. Borate buffer, DMSO, pH 8.5, rt

2. aq. ammonia, rt



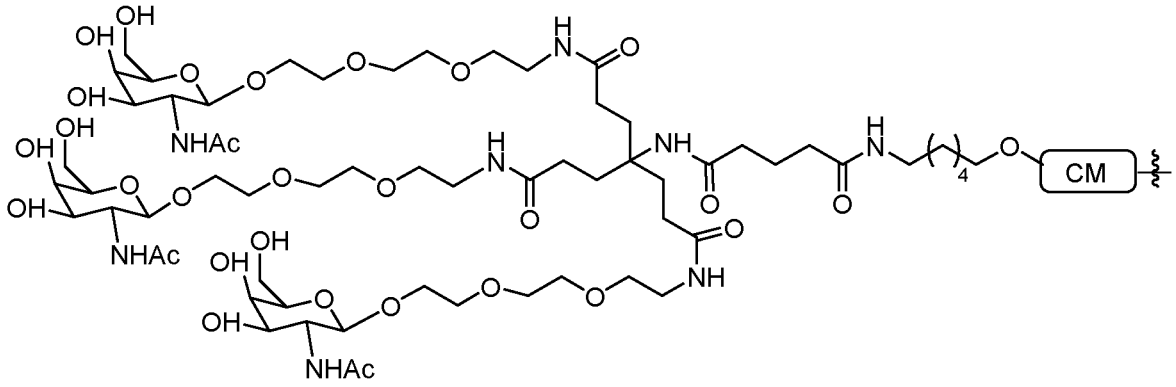
230

Compound 222 is commercially available. 44.48 ml (0.33 mol) of compound 222 was treated with tosyl chloride (25.39 g, 0.13 mol) in pyridine (500mL) for 16 hours. The reaction was then evaporated to an oil, dissolved in EtOAc and washed with water, sat. $NaHCO_3$, brine, and dried over Na_2SO_4. The ethyl acetate was concentrated to dryness and purified by column chromatography, eluted with EtOAc/hexanes (1:1) followed by 10% methanol in CH_2Cl_2 to give compound 223 as a colorless oil. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. 10 g (32.86 mmol) of 1-Tosyltriethylene glycol (compound 223) was treated with sodium azide (10.68 g, 164.28 mmol) in DMSO (100mL) at room temperature for 17 hours. The reaction mixture was then poured onto water, and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water three times and dried over Na_2SO_4. The organic layer was concentrated to dryness to give 5.3g of compound 224 (92%). LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. 1-Azidotriethylene glycol (compound 224, 5.53 g, 23.69 mmol) and compound 4 (6 g, 18.22 mmol) were treated with 4A molecular sieves (5g), and TMSOTf (1.65 ml, 9.11 mmol) in dichloromethane (100mL) under an inert atmosphere. After 14 hours, the reaction was filtered to remove the sieves, and the organic layer was washed with sat. $NaHCO_3$, water, brine, and dried over Na_2SO_4. The organic layer was concentrated to dryness and purified by column chromatography, eluted with a gradient of 2 to 4% methanol in dichloromethane to give compound 225. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Compound 225 (11.9 g, 23.59 mmol) was hydrogenated in EtOAc/Methanol (4:1, 250mL) over Pearlman's catalyst. After 8 hours, the catalyst was

removed by filtration and the solvents removed to dryness to give compound 226. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure.

In order to generate compound 227, a solution of nitromethanetrispropionic acid (4.17 g, 15.04 mmol) and Hunig's base (10.3 ml, 60.17 mmol) in DMF (100mL) were treated dropwise with pentaflourotrifluoro acetate (9.05 ml, 52.65 mmol). After 30 minutes, the reaction was poured onto ice water and extracted with EtOAc. The organic layer was washed with water, brine, and dried over Na_2SO_4. The organic layer was concentrated to dryness and then recrystallized from heptane to give compound 227 as a white solid. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Compound 227 (1.5 g, 1.93 mmol) and compound 226 (3.7 g, 7.74 mmol) were stirred at room temperature in acetonitrile (15 mL) for 2 hours. The reaction was then evaporated to dryness and purified by column chromatography, eluting with a gradient of 2 to10% methanol in dichloromethane to give compound 228. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Compound 228 (1.7 g, 1.02 mmol) was treated with Raney Nickel (about 2g wet) in ethanol (100mL) in an atmosphere of hydrogen. After 12 hours, the catalyst was removed by filtration and the organic layer was evaporated to a solid that was used directly in the next step. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. This solid (0.87 g, 0.53 mmol) was treated with benzylglutaric acid (0.18 g, 0.8 mmol), HBTU (0.3 g, 0.8 mmol) and DIEA (273.7 µl, 1.6 mmol) in DMF (5mL). After 16 hours, the DMF was removed under reduced pressure at 65°C to an oil, and the oil was dissolved in dichloromethane. The organic layer was washed with sat. $NaHCO_3$, brine, and dried over Na_2SO_4. After evaporation of the organic layer, the compound was purified by column chromatography and eluted with a gradient of 2 to 20% methanol in dichloromethane to give the coupled product. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. The benzyl ester was deprotected with Pearlman's catalyst under a hydrogen atmosphere for 1 hour. The catalyst was them removed by filtration and the solvents removed to dryness to give the acid. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. The acid (486 mg, 0.27 mmol) was dissolved in dry DMF (3 mL). Pyridine (53.61 µl, 0.66 mmol) was added and the reaction was purged with argon. Pentaflourotriflouro acetate (46.39 µl, 0.4 mmol) was slowly added to the reaction mixture. The color of the reaction changed from pale yellow to burgundy, and gave off a light smoke which was blown away with a stream of argon. The reaction was allowed to stir at room temperature for one hour (completion of reaction was confirmed by LCMS). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure (rotovap) at 70 °C. The residue was diluted with DCM and washed with 1N $NaHSO_4$, brine, saturated sodium bicarbonate and brine again. The organics were dried over Na_2SO_4, filtered, and were concentrated to dryness to give 225 mg of compound 229 as a brittle yellow foam. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure.

Oligomeric compound 230, comprising a $GalNAc_3$-23 conjugate group, was prepared from compound 229 using the general procedure illustrated in Example 46. The $GalNAc_3$ cluster portion of the $GalNAc_3$-23 conjugate group ($GalNAc_3$-23_a) can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-23 ($GalNAc_3$-23_a-CM) is shown below:



Example 77: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Table 64

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
661161	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3a	A$_d$	145
666904	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO	143
673502	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-10a	A$_d$	145
677844	**GalNAc$_3$-9$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-9a	A$_d$	145
677843	**GalNAc$_3$-23$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-23a	A$_d$	145
655861	G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$ ^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-1a	A$_d$	144
677841	G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$ ^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-19a	A$_d$	144
677842	G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$ ^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-20$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-20a	A$_d$	144

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9, GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39, GalNAc$_3$-9a was shown in Example 52, GalNAc$_3$-10a was shown in Example 46, GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70, GalNAc$_3$-20$_a$ was shown in Example 71, and GalNAc$_3$-23$_a$ was shown in Example 76.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were each injected subcutaneously once at a dosage shown below with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 64 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration to determine the SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Table 65, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner.

Table 65

SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	100.0	n/a	n/a
661161	0.5	89.18	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	77.02		
	5	29.10		
	15	12.64		
666904	0.5	93.11	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO
	1.5	55.85		
	5	21.29		
	15	13.43		
673502	0.5	77.75	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
	1.5	41.05		
	5	19.27		
	15	14.41		
677844	0.5	87.65	$GalNAc_3$-9a	A_d
	1.5	93.04		
	5	40.77		
	15	16.95		
677843	0.5	102.28	$GalNAc_3$-23a	A_d
	1.5	70.51		
	5	30.68		
	15	13.26		
655861	0.5	79.72	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	1.5	55.48		
	5	26.99		
	15	17.58		
677841	0.5	67.43	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d
	1.5	45.13		
	5	27.02		
	15	12.41		
677842	0.5	64.13	$GalNAc_3$-20a	A_d
	1.5	53.56		
	5	20.47		
	15	10.23		

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in serum were also measured using standard protocols. Total bilirubin and BUN were also evaluated. Changes in body weights were evaluated, with no significant change from the saline group (data not shown). ALTs, ASTs, total bilirubin and BUN values are shown in Table 66 below.

Table 66

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Total Bilirubin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	21	45	0.13	34	n/a	n/a
661161	0.5	28	51	0.14	39	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	1.5	23	42	0.13	39		
	5	22	59	0.13	37		
	15	21	56	0.15	35		
666904	0.5	24	56	0.14	37	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO
	1.5	26	68	0.15	35		
	5	23	77	0.14	34		
	15	24	60	0.13	35		
673502	0.5	24	59	0.16	34	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
	1.5	20	46	0.17	32		
	5	24	45	0.12	31		
	15	24	47	0.13	34		
677844	0.5	25	61	0.14	37	$GalNAc_3$-9a	A_d
	1.5	23	64	0.17	33		
	5	25	58	0.13	35		
	15	22	65	0.14	34		
677843	0.5	53	53	0.13	35	$GalNAc_3$-23a	A_d
	1.5	25	54	0.13	34		
	5	21	60	0.15	34		
	15	22	43	0.12	38		
655861	0.5	21	48	0.15	33	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	1.5	28	54	0.12	35		
	5	22	60	0.13	36		
	15	21	55	0.17	30		
677841	0.5	32	54	0.13	34	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d
	1.5	24	56	0.14	34		
	5	23	92	0.18	31		
	15	24	58	0.15	31		
677842	0.5	23	61	0.15	35	$GalNAc_3$-20a	A_d
	1.5	24	57	0.14	34		
	5	41	62	0.15	35		
	15	24	37	0.14	32		

Example 78: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting Angiotensinogen comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of Angiotensinogen (AGT) in normotensive Sprague Dawley rats.

Table 67

Modified ASOs targeting AGT

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
552668	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	n/a	n/a	149
669509	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do'}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	$GalNAc_3$-1_a	A_d	150

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-1_a was shown previously in Example 9.

Treatment

Six week old, male Sprague Dawley rats were each injected subcutaneously once per week at a dosage shown below, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 67 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The rats were sacrificed 72 hours following the final dose. AGT liver mRNA levels were measured using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. AGT plasma protein levels were measured using the Total Angiotensinogen ELISA (Catalog # JP27412, IBL International, Toronto, ON) with plasma diluted 1:20,000. The results below are presented as the average percent of AGT mRNA levels in liver or AGT protein levels in plasma for each treatment group, normalized to the PBS control.

As illustrated in Table 68, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered AGT liver mRNA and plasma protein levels in a dose-dependent manner, and the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate was significantly more potent than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a GalNAc conjugate.

Table 68

AGT liver mRNA and plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	AGT liver mRNA (% PBS)	AGT plasma protein (% PBS)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	100	100	n/a	n/a
552668	3	95	122	n/a	n/a
	10	85	97		
	30	46	79		
	90	8	11		
669509	0.3	95	70	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	1	95	129		
	3	62	97		
	10	9	23		

Liver transaminase levels, alanine aminotransferase (ALT) and aspartate aminotransferase (AST), in plasma and body weights were also measured at time of sacrifice using standard protocols. The results are shown in Table 69 below.

Table 69

Liver transaminase levels and rat body weights

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Body Weight (% of baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	51	81	186	n/a	n/a
552668	3	54	93	183	n/a	n/a
	10	51	93	194		
	30	59	99	182		
	90	56	78	170		
669509	0.3	53	90	190	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	1	51	93	192		
	3	48	85	189		
	10	56	95	189		

Example 79: Duration of action *in vivo* of oligonucleotides targeting APOC-III comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 70 below were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Table 70

Modified ASOs targeting APOC-III

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
304801	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}$ $T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	n/a	n/a	135
647535	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}$ $T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	136
663083	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}3_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d	151
674449	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}7_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d	151
674450	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}10_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d	151
674451	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}13_{a\text{-}o'}A_{do}}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d	151

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-1_a was shown previously in Example 9, $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown in Example 39, $GalNAc_3$-7_a was shown in Example 48, $GalNAc_3$-10_a was shown in Example 46, and $GalNAc_3$-13_a was shown in Example 62.

Treatment

Six to eight week old transgenic mice that express human APOC-III were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 70 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 3 animals. Blood was drawn before dosing to determine baseline and at 72 hours, 1 week, 2 weeks, 3 weeks, 4 weeks, 5 weeks, and 6 weeks following the dose. Plasma triglyceride and APOC-III protein levels were measured as described in Example 20. The results below are presented as the average percent of plasma triglyceride and APOC-III levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels, showing that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group exhibited a longer duration of action than the parent oligonucleotide without a conjugate group (ISIS 304801) even though the dosage of the parent was three times the dosage of the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group.

Table 71
Plasma triglyceride and APOC-III protein levels in transgenic mice

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	Triglycerides (% baseline)	APOC-III protein (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	3	97	102	n/a	n/a
		7	101	98		
		14	108	98		
		21	107	107		
		28	94	91		
		35	88	90		
		42	91	105		
304801	30	3	40	34	n/a	n/a
		7	41	37		
		14	50	57		
		21	50	50		
		28	57	73		
		35	68	70		
		42	75	93		
647535	10	3	36	37	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
		7	39	47		
		14	40	45		
		21	41	41		
		28	42	62		
		35	69	69		
		42	85	102		
663083	10	3	24	18	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
		7	28	23		
		14	25	27		
		21	28	28		
		28	37	44		
		35	55	57		
		42	60	78		
674449	10	3	29	26	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d
		7	32	31		

		14	38	41		
		21	44	44		
		28	53	63		
		35	69	77		
		42	78	99		
674450	10	3	33	30	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
		7	35	34		
		14	31	34		
		21	44	44		
		28	56	61		
		35	68	70		
		42	83	95		
674451	10	3	35	33	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
		7	24	32		
		14	40	34		
		21	48	48		
		28	54	67		
		35	65	75		
		42	74	97		

Example 80: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting Alpha-1 Antitrypsin (A1AT) comprising a $GalNAc_3$ Conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 72 below were tested in a study for dose-dependent inhibition of A1AT in mice.

Table 72

Modified ASOs targeting A1AT

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
476366	$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	n/a	n/a	152
656326	$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do}}$-**$GalNAc_3$-$1_a$**	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	153
678381	**$GalNAc_3$-3_a-$_o$,A_{do}**$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d	154
678382	**$GalNAc_3$-7_a-$_o$,A_{do}**$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d	154
678383	**$GalNAc_3$-10_a-$_o$,A_{do}**$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d	154
678384	**$GalNAc_3$-13_a-$_o$,A_{do}**$A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{es}A_{es}G_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d	154

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-1_a was shown previously in Example 9, $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown in Example 39, $GalNAc_3$-7_a was shown in Example 48, $GalNAc_3$-10_a was shown in Example 46, and $GalNAc_3$-13_a was shown in Example 62.

Treatment

Six week old, male C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were each injected subcutaneously once per week at a dosage shown below, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 72 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration. A1AT liver mRNA levels were determined using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. A1AT plasma protein levels were determined using the Mouse Alpha 1-Antitrypsin ELISA (catalog # 41-A1AMS-E01, Alpco, Salem, NH). The results below are presented as the average percent of A1AT liver mRNA and plasma protein levels for each treatment group, normalized to the PBS control.

As illustrated in Table 73, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered A1AT liver mRNA and A1AT plasma protein levels in a dose-dependent manner. The oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were significantly more potent than the parent (ISIS 476366).

Table 73

A1AT liver mRNA and plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	A1AT liver mRNA (% PBS)	A1AT plasma protein (% PBS)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	100	100	n/a	n/a
476366	5	86	78	n/a	n/a
	15	73	61		
	45	30	38		
656326	0.6	99	90	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	2	61	70		
	6	15	30		
	18	6	10		
678381	0.6	105	90	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	2	53	60		
	6	16	20		
	18	7	13		
678382	0.6	90	79	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d
	2	49	57		
	6	21	27		
	18	8	11		
678383	0.6	94	84	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
	2	44	53		
	6	13	24		
	18	6	10		
678384	0.6	106	91	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	2	65	59		
	6	26	31		
	18	11	15		

Liver transaminase and BUN levels in plasma were measured at time of sacrifice using standard protocols. Body weights and organ weights were also measured. The results are shown in Table 74 below.

Body weight is shown as % relative to baseline. Organ weights are shown as % of body weight relative to the PBS control group.

Table 74

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	BUN (mg/dL)	Body weight (% baseline)	Liver weight (Rel % BW)	Kidney weight (Rel % BW)	Spleen weight (Rel % BW)
PBS	n/a	25	51	37	119	100	100	100
476366	5	34	68	35	116	91	98	106
	15	37	74	30	122	92	101	128
	45	30	47	31	118	99	108	123
656326	0.6	29	57	40	123	100	103	119
	2	36	75	39	114	98	111	106
	6	32	67	39	125	99	97	122
	18	46	77	36	116	102	109	101
678381	0.6	26	57	32	117	93	109	110
	2	26	52	33	121	96	106	125
	6	40	78	32	124	92	106	126
	18	31	54	28	118	94	103	120
678382	0.6	26	42	35	114	100	103	103
	2	25	50	31	117	91	104	117
	6	30	79	29	117	89	102	107
	18	65	112	31	120	89	104	113
678383	0.6	30	67	38	121	91	100	123
	2	33	53	33	118	98	102	121
	6	32	63	32	117	97	105	105
	18	36	68	31	118	99	103	108
678384	0.6	36	63	31	118	98	103	98
	2	32	61	32	119	93	102	114
	6	34	69	34	122	100	100	96
	18	28	54	30	117	98	101	104

Example 81: Duration of action *in vivo* of oligonucleotides targeting A1AT comprising a $GalNAc_3$ cluster

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 72 were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Treatment

Six week old, male C57BL/6 mice were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 72 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Blood was drawn the day before dosing to determine baseline and at 5, 12, 19, and 25 days following the dose. Plasma A1AT protein levels were measured via ELISA (see Example 80). The results below are presented as the average percent of plasma A1AT protein levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were more potent and had longer duration of action than the parent lacking a GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 476366). Furthermore, the oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-

GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 678381, 678382, 678383, and 678384) were generally even more potent with even longer duration of action than the oligonucleotide comprising a 3'-GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 656326).

Table 75

Plasma A1AT protein levels in mice

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	A1AT (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	5	93	n/a	n/a
		12	93		
		19	90		
		25	97		
476366	100	5	38	n/a	n/a
		12	46		
		19	62		
		25	77		
656326	18	5	33	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
		12	36		
		19	51		
		25	72		
678381	18	5	21	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
		12	21		
		19	35		
		25	48		
678382	18	5	21	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d
		12	21		
		19	39		
		25	60		
678383	18	5	24	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
		12	21		
		19	45		
		25	73		
678384	18	5	29	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
		12	34		
		19	57		
		25	76		

Example 82: Antisense inhibition *in vitro* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate

Primary mouse liver hepatocytes were seeded in 96 well plates at 15,000 cells/well 2 hours prior to treatment. The oligonucleotides listed in Table 76 were added at 2, 10, 50, or 250 nM in Williams E medium and cells were incubated overnight at 37 °C in 5% CO_2. Cells were lysed 16 hours following oligonucleotide addition, and total RNA was purified using RNease 3000 BioRobot (Qiagen). SRB-1 mRNA levels were determined using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. IC_{50} values were determined using Prism 4 software

(GraphPad). The results show that oligonucleotides comprising a variety of different GalNAc conjugate groups and a variety of different cleavable moieties are significantly more potent in an *in vitro* free uptake experiment than the parent oligonucleotides lacking a GalNAc conjugate group (ISIS 353382 and 666841).

Table 76

Inhibition of SRB-1 expression *in vitro*

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	Linkages	GalNAc cluster	CM	IC_{50} (nM)	SEQ ID No.
353382	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	n/a	n/a	250	143
655861	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do}$-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	PS	GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$	A_d	40	144
661161	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	A_d	40	145
661162	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	A_d	8	145
664078	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{eo}$**$A_{do}$-GalNAc$_3-9_a$**	PS	GalNAc$_3$-9$_a$	A_d	20	144
665001	**GalNAc$_3$-8$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-8$_a$	A_d	70	145
666224	**GalNAc$_3$-5$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-5$_a$	A_d	80	145
666841	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PO/PS	n/a	n/a	>250	143
666881	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$	A_d	30	145
666904	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	PO	9	143
666924	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,T_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	T_d	15	148
666961	**GalNAc$_3$-6$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-6$_a$	A_d	150	145
666981	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$	A_d	20	145
670061	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$	A_d	30	145
670699	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,T_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	T_d	15	148
670700	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,A_{eo}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	A_e	30	145
670701	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-o,T_{eo}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	T_e	25	148
671144	**GalNAc$_3$-12$_a$-o,A_{do}**$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-12$_a$	A_d	40	145

671165	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$ -13$_a$	A$_d$	8	145
671261	**GalNAc$_3$-14$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -14$_a$	A$_d$	>250	145
671262	**GalNAc$_3$-15$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -15$_a$	A$_d$	>250	145
673501	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$ -7$_a$	A$_d$	30	145
673502	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{eo}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PO/PS	GalNAc$_3$ -10$_a$	A$_d$	8	145
675441	**GalNAc$_3$-17$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -17$_a$	A$_d$	30	145
675442	**GalNAc$_3$-18$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -18$_a$	A$_d$	20	145
677841	G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$**	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -19$_a$	A$_d$	40	144
677842	G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-20$_a$**	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -20$_a$	A$_d$	30	144
677843	**GalNAc$_3$-23$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**G$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$A$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$ ^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$G$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$^{m}C$_{es}$T$_{es}$T$_e$	PS	GalNAc$_3$ -23$_a$	A$_d$	40	145

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9, GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39, GalNAc$_3$-5$_a$ was shown in Example 49, GalNAc$_3$-6$_a$ was shown in Example 51, GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48, GalNAc$_3$-8$_a$ was shown in Example 47, GalNAc$_3$-9$_a$ was shown in Example 52, GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46, GalNAc$_3$-12$_a$ was shown in Example 61, GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62, GalNAc$_3$-14$_a$ was shown in Example 63, GalNAc$_3$-15$_a$ was shown in Example 64, GalNAc$_3$-17$_a$ was shown in Example 68, GalNAc$_3$-18$_a$ was shown in Example 69, GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70, GalNAc$_3$-20$_a$ was shown in Example 71, and GalNAc$_3$-23$_a$ was shown in Example 76.

Example 83: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting Factor XI comprising a GalNAc$_3$ cluster

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 77 below were tested in a study for dose-dependent inhibition of Factor XI in mice.

Table 77

Modified oligonucleotides targeting Factor XI

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
404071	T$_{es}$G$_{es}$G$_{es}$T$_{es}$A$_{es}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{es}$G$_{es}$ A$_{es}$G$_{es}$G$_e$	n/a	n/a	146
656173	T$_{es}$G$_{eo}$G$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$A$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{eo}$G$_{eo}$ A$_{es}$G$_{es}$G$_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$	A$_d$	147
663086	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-$_o$,A$_{do}$**T$_{es}$G$_{eo}$G$_{eo}$T$_{eo}$A$_{eo}$A$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$A$_{ds}$^{m}C$_{ds}$T$_{ds}$	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	A$_d$	155

	$T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{eo}G_{eo}A_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$			
678347	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}G_{eo}G_{eo}T_{eo}A_{eo}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{eo}G_{eo}A_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$	A$_d$	155
678348	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}G_{eo}G_{eo}T_{eo}A_{eo}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{eo}G_{eo}A_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$	A$_d$	155
678349	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a}$-$_{o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}G_{eo}G_{eo}T_{eo}A_{eo}A_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{eo}G_{eo}A_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$	A$_d$	155

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9, GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39, GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48, GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46, and GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62.

Treatment

Six to eight week old mice were each injected subcutaneously once per week at a dosage shown below, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide listed below or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final dose. Factor XI liver mRNA levels were measured using real-time PCR and normalized to cyclophilin according to standard protocols. Liver transaminases, BUN, and bilirubin were also measured. The results below are presented as the average percent for each treatment group, normalized to the PBS control.

As illustrated in Table 78, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered Factor XI liver mRNA in a dose-dependent manner. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were more potent than the parent lacking a GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 404071). Furthermore, the oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 663086, 678347, 678348, and 678349) were even more potent than the oligonucleotide comprising a 3'-GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 656173).

Table 78

Factor XI liver mRNA, liver transaminase, BUN, and bilirubin levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Factor XI mRNA (% PBS)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	BUN (mg/dL)	Bilirubin (mg/dL)	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	SEQ ID No.
PBS	n/a	100	63	70	21	0.18	n/a	n/a
404071	3	65	41	58	21	0.15	n/a	146
	10	33	49	53	23	0.15		
	30	17	43	57	22	0.14		
656173	0.7	43	90	89	21	0.16	GalNAc$_3$-1a	147
	2	9	36	58	26	0.17		
	6	3	50	63	25	0.15		
663086	0.7	33	91	169	25	0.16	GalNAc$_3$-3a	155
	2	7	38	55	21	0.16		
	6	1	34	40	23	0.14		
678347	0.7	35	28	49	20	0.14	GalNAc$_3$-7a	155
	2	10	180	149	21	0.18		
	6	1	44	76	19	0.15		
678348	0.7	39	43	54	21	0.16	GalNAc$_3$-10a	155
	2	5	38	55	22	0.17		

	6	2	25	38	20	0.14		
678349	0.7	34	39	46	20	0.16	$GalNAc_3$-13a	155
	2	8	43	63	21	0.14		
	6	2	28	41	20	0.14		

Example 84: Duration of action *in vivo* of oligonucleotides targeting Factor XI comprising a $GalNAc_3$ Conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 77 were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Treatment

Six to eight week old mice were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 77 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Blood was drawn by tail bleeds the day before dosing to determine baseline and at 3, 10, and 17 days following the dose. Plasma Factor XI protein levels were measured by ELISA using Factor XI capture and biotinylated detection antibodies from R & D Systems, Minneapolis, MN (catalog # AF2460 and # BAF2460, respectively) and the OptEIA Reagent Set B (Catalog # 550534, BD Biosciences, San Jose, CA). The results below are presented as the average percent of plasma Factor XI protein levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were more potent with longer duration of action than the parent lacking a GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 404071). Furthermore, the oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 663086, 678347, 678348, and 678349) were even more potent with an even longer duration of action than the oligonucleotide comprising a 3'-GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 656173).

Table 79

Plasma Factor XI protein levels in mice

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	Factor XI (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
PBS	n/a	3	123	n/a	n/a	n/a
		10	56			
		17	100			
404071	30	3	11	n/a	n/a	146
		10	47			
		17	52			
656173	6	3	1	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	147
		10	3			
		17	21			
663086	6	3	1	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d	155
		10	2			
		17	9			
678347	6	3	1	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d	155
		10	1			
		17	8			

678348	6	3	1	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d	155
		10	1			
		17	6			
678349	6	3	1	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d	155
		10	1			
		17	5			

Example 85: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a $GalNAc_3$ Conjugate

Oligonucleotides listed in Table 76 were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57BL/6 mice were each injected subcutaneously once per week at a dosage shown below, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 76 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 48 hours following the final administration to determine the SRB-1 mRNA levels using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. The results below are presented as the average percent of liver SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group, normalized to the saline control.

As illustrated in Tables 80 and 81, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner.

Table 80

SRB-1 mRNA in liver

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	100	n/a	n/a
655861	0.1	94	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	0.3	119		
	1	68		
	3	32		
661161	0.1	120	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	0.3	107		
	1	68		
	3	26		
666881	0.1	107	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
	0.3	107		
	1	69		
	3	27		
666981	0.1	120	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d
	0.3	103		
	1	54		
	3	21		
670061	0.1	118	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	0.3	89		

	1	52		
	3	18		
677842	0.1	119	$GalNAc_3$-20a	A_d
	0.3	96		
	1	65		
	3	23		

Table 81

SRB-1 mRNA in liver

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% Saline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
661161	0.1	107	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	0.3	95		
	1	53		
	3	18		
677841	0.1	110	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d
	0.3	88		
	1	52		
	3	25		

Liver transaminase levels, total bilirubin, BUN, and body weights were also measured using standard protocols. Average values for each treatment group are shown in Table 82 below.

Table 82

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Bilirubin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	Body Weight (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
Saline	n/a	19	39	0.17	26	118	n/a	n/a
655861	0.1	25	47	0.17	27	114	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d
	0.3	29	56	0.15	27	118		
	1	20	32	0.14	24	112		
	3	27	54	0.14	24	115		
661161	0.1	35	83	0.13	24	113	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
	0.3	42	61	0.15	23	117		
	1	34	60	0.18	22	116		
	3	29	52	0.13	25	117		
666881	0.1	30	51	0.15	23	118	$GalNAc_3$-10a	A_d
	0.3	49	82	0.16	25	119		
	1	23	45	0.14	24	117		
	3	20	38	0.15	21	112		
666981	0.1	21	41	0.14	22	113	$GalNAc_3$-7a	A_d
	0.3	29	49	0.16	24	112		
	1	19	34	0.15	22	111		
	3	77	78	0.18	25	115		
670061	0.1	20	63	0.18	24	111	$GalNAc_3$-13a	A_d
	0.3	20	57	0.15	21	115		
	1	20	35	0.14	20	115		
	3	27	42	0.12	20	116		
677842	0.1	20	38	0.17	24	114	$GalNAc_3$-20a	A_d
	0.3	31	46	0.17	21	117		
	1	22	34	0.15	21	119		

	3	41	57	0.14	23	118		

Example 86: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting TTR comprising a GalNAc$_3$ cluster

Oligonucleotides listed in Table 83 below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of human transthyretin (TTR) in transgenic mice that express the human TTR gene.

Treatment

Eight week old TTR transgenic mice were each injected subcutaneously once per week for three weeks, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide and dosage listed in the tables below or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration. Tail bleeds were performed at various time points throughout the experiment, and plasma TTR protein, ALT, and AST levels were measured and reported in Tables 85-87. After the animals were sacrificed, plasma ALT, AST, and human TTR levels were measured, as were body weights, organ weights, and liver human TTR mRNA levels. TTR protein levels were measured using a clinical analyzer (AU480, Beckman Coulter, CA). Real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) were used according to standard protocols to determine liver human TTR mRNA levels. The results presented in Tables 84-87 are the average values for each treatment group. The mRNA levels are the average values relative to the average for the PBS group. Plasma protein levels are the average values relative to the average value for the PBS group at baseline. Body weights are the average percent weight change from baseline until sacrifice for each individual treatment group. Organ weights shown are normalized to the animal's body weight, and the average normalized organ weight for each treatment group is then presented relative to the average normalized organ weight for the PBS group.

In Tables 84-87, "BL" indicates baseline, measurements that were taken just prior to the first dose. As illustrated in Tables 84 and 85, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered TTR expression levels in a dose-dependent manner. The oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were more potent than the parent lacking a GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 420915). Furthermore, the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate and mixed PS/PO internucleoside linkages were even more potent than the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate and full PS linkages.

Table 83

Oligonucleotides targeting human TTR

Isis No.	Sequence 5' to 3'	Linkages	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
420915	$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS	n/a	n/a	156
660261	$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}\mathbf{A_{do'}\text{-}GalNAc_3\text{-}1_a}$	PS	GalNAc$_3$-1a	A_d	157
682883	$\mathbf{GalNAc_3\text{-}3_{a\text{-}o}}$,$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO	156

	$T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$				
682884	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-7a	PO	156
682885	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-10a	PO	156
682886	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-13a	PO	156
684057	$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}$ $A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}$**A$_{do}$-GalNAc$_3-19_a$**	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-19a	A$_d$	157

The legend for Table 85 can be found in Example 74. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1 was shown in Example 9. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70.

Table 84

Antisense inhibition of human TTR *in vivo*

Isis No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	TTR mRNA (% PBS)	Plasma TTR protein (% PBS)	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
PBS	n/a	100	100	n/a	n/a	
420915	6	99	95	n/a	n/a	156
	20	48	65			
	60	18	28			
660261	0.6	113	87	GalNAc$_3$-1a	A$_d$	157
	2	40	56			
	6	20	27			
	20	9	11			

Table 85

Antisense inhibition of human TTR *in vivo*

Isis No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	TTR mRNA (% PBS)	Plasma TTR protein (% PBS at BL)				GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
			BL	Day 3	Day 10	Day 17 (After sac)			
PBS	n/a	100	100	96	90	114	n/a	n/a	
420915	6	74	106	86	76	83	n/a	n/a	156
	20	43	102	66	61	58			
	60	24	92	43	29	32			
682883	0.6	60	88	73	63	68	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO	156
	2	18	75	38	23	23			
	6	10	80	35	11	9			
682884	0.6	56	88	78	63	67	GalNAc$_3$-7a	PO	156
	2	19	76	44	25	23			
	6	15	82	35	21	24			
682885	0.6	60	92	77	68	76	GalNAc$_3$-10a	PO	156
	2	22	93	58	32	32			
	6	17	85	37	25	20			
682886	0.6	57	91	70	64	69	GalNAc$_3$-	PO	156

	2	21	89	50	31	30	13a		
	6	18	102	41	24	27			
684057	0.6	53	80	69	56	62	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d	157
	2	21	92	55	34	30			
	6	11	82	50	18	13			

Table 86

Transaminase levels, body weight changes, and relative organ weights

Isis No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)				AST (U/L)				Body (% BL)	Liver (% PBS)	Spleen (% PBS)	Kidney (% PBS)	SEQ ID No.
		BL	Day 3	Day 10	Day 17	BL	Day 3	Day 10	Day 17					
PBS	n/a	33	34	33	24	58	62	67	52	105	100	100	100	n/a
420915	6	34	33	27	21	64	59	73	47	115	99	89	91	156
	20	34	30	28	19	64	54	56	42	111	97	83	89	
	60	34	35	31	24	61	58	71	58	113	102	98	95	
660261	0.6	33	38	28	26	70	71	63	59	111	96	99	92	157
	2	29	32	31	34	61	60	68	61	118	100	92	90	
	6	29	29	28	34	58	59	70	90	114	99	97	95	
	20	33	32	28	33	64	54	68	95	114	101	106	92	

Table 87

Transaminase levels, body weight changes, and relative organ weights

Isis No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)				AST (U/L)				Body (% BL)	Liver (% PBS)	Spleen (% PBS)	Kidney (% PBS)	SEQ ID No.
		BL	Day 3	Day 10	Day 17	BL	Day 3	Day 10	Day 17					
PBS	n/a	32	34	37	41	62	78	76	77	104	100	100	100	n/a
420915	6	32	30	34	34	61	71	72	66	102	103	102	105	156
	20	41	34	37	33	80	76	63	54	106	107	135	101	
	60	36	30	32	34	58	81	57	60	106	105	104	99	
682883	0.6	32	35	38	40	53	81	74	76	104	101	112	95	156
	2	38	39	42	43	71	84	70	77	107	98	116	99	
	6	35	35	41	38	62	79	103	65	105	103	143	97	
682884	0.6	33	32	35	34	70	74	75	67	101	100	130	99	156
	2	31	32	38	38	63	77	66	55	104	103	122	100	
	6	38	32	36	34	65	85	80	62	99	105	129	95	
682885	0.6	39	26	37	35	63	63	77	59	100	109	109	112	156
	2	30	26	38	40	54	56	71	72	102	98	111	102	
	6	27	27	34	35	46	52	56	64	102	98	113	96	
682886	0.6	30	40	34	36	58	87	54	61	104	99	120	101	156
	2	27	26	34	36	51	55	55	69	103	91	105	92	
	6	40	28	34	37	107	54	61	69	109	100	102	99	
684057	0.6	35	26	33	39	56	51	51	69	104	99	110	102	157
	2	33	32	31	40	54	57	56	87	103	100	112	97	
	6	39	33	35	40	67	52	55	92	98	104	121	108	

Example 87: Duration of action *in vivo* by single doses of oligonucleotides targeting TTR comprising a $GalNAc_3$ cluster

ISIS numbers 420915 and 660261 (see Table 83) were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice. ISIS numbers 420915, 682883, and 682885 (see Table 83) were also tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Treatment

Eight week old, male transgenic mice that express human TTR were each injected subcutaneously once with 100 mg/kg ISIS No. 420915 or 13.5 mg/kg ISIS No. 660261. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Tail bleeds were performed before dosing to determine baseline and at days 3, 7, 10, 17, 24, and 39 following the dose. Plasma TTR protein levels were measured as described in Example 86. The results below are presented as the average percent of plasma TTR levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels.

Table 88

Plasma TTR protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	TTR (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
420915	100	3	30	n/a	n/a	156
		7	23			
		10	35			
		17	53			
		24	75			
		39	100			
660261	13.5	3	27	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	157
		7	21			
		10	22			
		17	36			
		24	48			
		39	69			

Treatment

Female transgenic mice that express human TTR were each injected subcutaneously once with 100 mg/kg ISIS No. 420915, 10.0 mg/kg ISIS No. 682883, or 10.0 mg/kg 682885. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Tail bleeds were performed before dosing to determine baseline and at days 3, 7, 10, 17, 24, and 39 following the dose. Plasma TTR protein levels were measured as described in Example 86. The results below are presented as the average percent of plasma TTR levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels.

Table 89

Plasma TTR protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	TTR (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
420915	100	3	48	n/a	n/a	156
		7	48			
		10	48			
		17	66			
		31	80			
682883	10.0	3	45	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO	156
		7	37			
		10	38			
		17	42			
		31	65			
682885	10.0	3	40	$GalNAc_3$-10a	PO	156
		7	33			
		10	34			
		17	40			
		31	64			

The results in Tables 88 and 89 show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate are more potent with a longer duration of action than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a conjugate (ISIS 420915).

Example 88: Splicing modulation *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SMN comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate

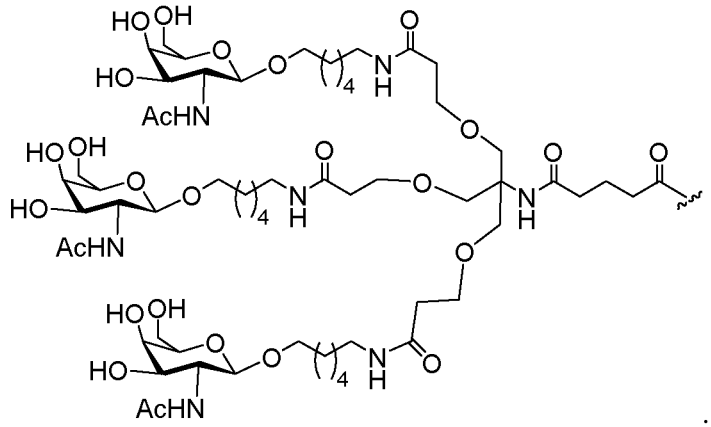
The oligonucleotides listed in Table 90 were tested for splicing modulation of human survival of motor neuron (SMN) in mice.

Table 90

Modified ASOs targeting SMN

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
387954	$A_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}T_{es}A_{es}A_{es}T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	n/a	n/a	158
699819	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$A_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}T_{es}A_{es}A_{es}T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	158
699821	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$A_{es}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}A_{eo}T_{eo}A_{eo}A_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{es}G_{es}G_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	158
700000	$A_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}T_{es}A_{es}A_{es}T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{eo}$**$A_{do}$-$GalNAc_3$-$1_{a}$**	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	157
703421	X-ATT^{m}CA^{m}CTTT^{m}CATAATG^{m}CTGG	n/a	n/a	158
703422	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{b}-**X-ATT^{m}CA^{m}CTTT^{m}CATAATG^{m}CTGG	$GalNAc_3$-7b	n/a	158

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-7_a was shown previously in Example 48. "X" indicates a 5' primary amine generated by Gene Tools (Philomath, OR), and $GalNAc_3$-7_b indicates the structure of $GalNAc_3$-7_a lacking the –NH-C_6-O portion of the linker as shown below:



ISIS numbers 703421 and 703422 are morphlino oligonucleotides, wherein each nucleotide of the two oligonucleotides is a morpholino nucleotide.

Treatment

Six week old transgenic mice that express human SMN were injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 91 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 2 males and 2 females. The mice were sacrificed 3 days following the dose to determine the liver human SMN mRNA levels both with and without exon 7 using real-time PCR according to standard protocols. Total RNA was measured using Ribogreen reagent. The SMN mRNA levels were normalized to total mRNA, and further normalized to the averages for the saline treatment group. The resulting average ratios of SMN mRNA including exon 7 to SMN mRNA missing exon 7 are shown in Table 91. The results show that fully modified oligonucleotides that modulate splicing and comprise a GalNAc conjugate are significantly more potent in altering splicing in the liver than the parent oligonucleotides lacking a GlaNAc conjugate. Furthermore, this trend is maintained for multiple modification chemistries, including 2'-MOE and morpholino modified oligonucleotides.

Table 91

Effect of oligonucleotides targeting human SMN *in vivo*

ISIS No.	Dose (mg/kg)	+Exon 7 / -Exon 7	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
Saline	n/a	1.00	n/a	n/a	n/a
387954	32	1.65	n/a	n/a	158
387954	288	5.00	n/a	n/a	158
699819	32	7.84	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	158
699821	32	7.22	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	158
700000	32	6.91	$GalNAc_3$-1a	A_d	159
703421	32	1.27	n/a	n/a	158
703422	32	4.12	$GalNAc_3$-7b	n/a	158

Example 89: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting Apolipoprotein A (Apo(a)) comprising a GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 92 below were tested in a study for dose-dependent inhibition of Apo(a) in transgenic mice.

Table 92

Modified ASOs targeting Apo(a)

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
494372	$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	n/a	n/a	58
681257	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a}$-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-7a	PO	58

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48.

Treatment

Eight week old, female C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were each injected subcutaneously once per week at a dosage shown below, for a total of six doses, with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 92 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 3-4 animals. Tail bleeds were performed the day before the first dose and weekly following each dose to determine plasma Apo(a) protein levels. The mice were sacrificed two days following the final administration. Apo(a) liver mRNA levels were determined using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) according to standard protocols. Apo(a) plasma protein levels were determined using ELISA, and liver transaminase levels were determined. The mRNA and plasma protein results in Table 93 are presented as the treatment group average percent relative to the PBS treated group. Plasma protein levels were further normalized to the baseline (BL) value for the PBS group. Average absolute transaminase levels and body weights (% relative to baseline averages) are reported in Table 94.

As illustrated in Table 93, treatment with the oligonucleotides lowered Apo(a) liver mRNA and plasma protein levels in a dose-dependent manner. Furthermore, the oligonucleotide comprising the GalNAc conjugate was significantly more potent with a longer duration of action than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a GalNAc conjugate. As illustrated in Table 94, transaminase levels and body weights were unaffected by the oligonucleotides, indicating that the oligonucleotides were well tolerated.

Table 93

Apo(a) liver mRNA and plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Apo(a) mRNA (% PBS)	Apo(a) plasma protein (% PBS)						
			BL	Week 1	Week 2	Week 3	Week 4	Week 5	Week 6
PBS	n/a	100	100	120	119	113	88	121	97
494372	3	80	84	89	91	98	87	87	79
	10	30	87	72	76	71	57	59	46

	30	5	92	54	28	10	7	9	7
681257	0.3	75	79	76	89	98	71	94	78
	1	19	79	88	66	60	54	32	24
	3	2	82	52	17	7	4	6	5
	10	2	79	17	6	3	2	4	5

Table 94

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Body weight (% baseline)
PBS	n/a	37	54	103
494372	3	28	68	106
	10	22	55	102
	30	19	48	103
681257	0.3	30	80	104
	1	26	47	105
	3	29	62	102
	10	21	52	107

Example 90: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting TTR comprising a $GalNAc_3$ cluster

Oligonucleotides listed in Table 95 below were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of human transthyretin (TTR) in transgenic mice that express the human TTR gene.

Treatment

TTR transgenic mice were each injected subcutaneously once per week for three weeks, for a total of three doses, with an oligonucleotide and dosage listed in Table 96 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Prior to the first dose, a tail bleed was performed to determine plasma TTR protein levels at baseline (BL). The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration. TTR protein levels were measured using a clinical analyzer (AU480, Beckman Coulter, CA). Real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc. Eugene, OR) were used according to standard protocols to determine liver human TTR mRNA levels. The results presented in Table 96 are the average values for each treatment group. The mRNA levels are the average values relative to the average for the PBS group. Plasma protein levels are the average values relative to the average value for the PBS group at baseline. "BL" indicates baseline, measurements that were taken just prior to the first dose. As illustrated in Table 96, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered TTR expression levels in a dose-dependent manner. The oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were more potent than the parent lacking a GalNAc conjugate (ISIS 420915), and oligonucleotides comprising a phosphodiester or deoxyadenosine cleavable moiety showed significant improvements in potency compared to the parent lacking a conjugate (see ISIS numbers 682883 and 666943 vs 420915 and see Examples 86 and 87).

Table 95

Oligonucleotides targeting human TTR

Isis No.	Sequence 5' to 3'	Linkages	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
420915	$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}G_{es}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}$ $A_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS	n/a	n/a	156
682883	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO	156
666943	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-3a	A$_d$	160
682887	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-7a	A$_d$	160
682888	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-10a	A$_d$	160
682889	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$**$T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}G_{eo}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}A_{ds}A_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	PS/PO	GalNAc$_3$-13a	A$_d$	160

The legend for Table 95 can be found in Example 74. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62.

Table 96

Antisense inhibition of human TTR *in vivo*

Isis No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	TTR mRNA (% PBS)	TTR protein (% BL)	GalNAc cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	100	124	n/a	n/a
420915	6	69	114	n/a	n/a
	20	71	86		
	60	21	36		
682883	0.6	61	73	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO
	2	23	36		
	6	18	23		
666943	0.6	74	93	GalNAc$_3$-3a	A$_d$
	2	33	57		
	6	17	22		
682887	0.6	60	97	GalNAc$_3$-7a	A$_d$
	2	36	49		
	6	12	19		
682888	0.6	65	92	GalNAc$_3$-10a	A$_d$
	2	32	46		
	6	17	22		
682889	0.6	72	74	GalNAc$_3$-13a	A$_d$
	2	38	45		
	6	16	18		

Example 91: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting Factor VII comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate in non-human primates

Oligonucleotides listed in Table 97 below were tested in a non-terminal, dose escalation study for antisense inhibition of Factor VII in monkeys.

Treatment

Non-naïve monkeys were each injected subcutaneously on days 0, 15, and 29 with escalating doses of an oligonucleotide listed in Table 97 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 males and 1 female. Prior to the first dose and at various time points thereafter, blood draws were performed to determine plasma Factor VII protein levels. Factor VII protein levels were measured by ELISA. The results presented in Table 98 are the average values for each treatment group relative to the average value for the PBS group at baseline (BL), the measurements taken just prior to the first dose. As illustrated in Table 98, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered Factor VII expression levels in a dose-dependent manner, and the oligonucleotide comprising the GalNAc conjugate was significantly more potent in monkeys compared to the oligonucleotide lacking a GalNAc conjugate.

Table 97

Oligonucleotides targeting Factor VII

Isis No.	Sequence 5' to 3'	Linkages	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
407935	$A_{es}T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	PS	n/a	n/a	161
686892	**$GalNAc_3$-$10_{a\text{-}o}$**,$A_{es}T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}G_{es}A_{e}$	PS	$GalNAc_3$-10a	PO	161

The legend for Table 97 can be found in Example 74. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-10_a was shown in Example 46.

Table 98

Factor VII plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Day	Dose (mg/kg)	Factor VII (% BL)
407935	0	n/a	100
	15	10	87
	22	n/a	92
	29	30	77
	36	n/a	46
	43	n/a	43
686892	0	3	100
	15	10	56
	22	n/a	29
	29	30	19
	36	n/a	15
	43	n/a	11

Example 92: Antisense inhibition in primary hepatocytes by antisense oligonucleotides targeting Apo-CIII comprising a GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

Primary mouse hepatocytes were seeded in 96-well plates at 15,000 cells per well, and the oligonucleotides listed in Table 99, targeting mouse ApoC-III, were added at 0.46, 1.37, 4.12, or 12.35, 37.04, 111.11, or 333.33 nM or 1.00 µM. After incubation with the oligonucleotides for 24 hours, the cells were lysed and total RNA was purified using RNeasy (Qiagen). ApoC-III mRNA levels were determined using real-time PCR and RIBOGREEN® RNA quantification reagent (Molecular Probes, Inc.) according to standard protocols. IC_{50} values were determined using Prism 4 software (GraphPad). The results show that regardless of whether the cleavable moiety was a phosphodiester or a phosphodiester-linked deoxyadensoine, the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were significantly more potent than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a conjugate.

Table 99

Inhibition of mouse APOC-III expression in mouse primary hepatocytes

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	CM	IC_{50} (nM)	SEQ ID No.
440670	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	n/a	13.20	162
661180	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{eo}$ **A_{do}'-GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$**	A_d	1.40	163
680771	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	0.70	162
680772	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	1.70	162
680773	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	2.00	162
680774	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	1.50	162
681272	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{eo}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{eo}$ $A_{eo}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	< 0.46	162
681273	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$'A_{do}** $^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}$ $^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	A_d	1.10	164
683733	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}$ $A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{eo}$**$A_{do}$'-GalNAc$_3-19_a$**	A_d	2.50	163

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was shown previously in Example 9, GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39, GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48, GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46, GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62, and GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70.

Example 93: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising mixed wings and a 5'-GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 100 were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Table 100

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
449093	$T_{ks}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}\ A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	n/a	n/a	165
699806	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{ks}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO	165
699807	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{ks}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	165
699809	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**, $T_{ks}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}\ A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	165
699811	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	165
699813	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{ks}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	165
699815	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ A_{ds}T_{ds}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}\ T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	165

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown previously in Example 39, and the structure of $GalNAc_3$-7a was shown previously in Example 48. Subscripts: "e" indicates 2'-MOE modified nucleoside; "d" indicates β-D-2'-deoxyribonucleoside; "k" indicates 6'-*(S)*-CH_3 bicyclic nucleoside (cEt); "s" indicates phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages (PS); "o" indicates phosphodiester internucleoside linkages (PO). Supersript "m" indicates 5-methylcytosines.

Treatment

Six to eight week old C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once at the dosage shown below with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 100 or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration. Liver SRB-1 mRNA levels were measured using real-time PCR. SRB-1 mRNA levels were normalized to cyclophilin mRNA levels according to standard protocols. The results are presented as the average percent of SRB-1 mRNA levels for each treatment group relative to the saline control group. As illustrated in Table 101, treatment with antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner, and the gapmer oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate and having wings that were either full cEt or mixed sugar modifications were significantly more potent than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a conjugate and comprising full cEt modified wings.

Body weights, liver transaminases, total bilirubin, and BUN were also measured, and the average values for each treatment group are shown in Table 101. Body weight is shown as the average percent body weight relative to the baseline body weight (% BL) measured just prior to the oligonucleotide dose.

Table 101

SRB-1 mRNA, ALT, AST, BUN, and total bilirubin levels and body weights

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% PBS)	ALT (U/L)	AST (U/L)	Bil	BUN	Body weight (% BL)
PBS	n/a	100	31	84	0.15	28	102
449093	1	111	18	48	0.17	31	104
	3	94	20	43	0.15	26	103
	10	36	19	50	0.12	29	104
699806	0.1	114	23	58	0.13	26	107
	0.3	59	21	45	0.12	27	108
	1	25	30	61	0.12	30	104
699807	0.1	121	19	41	0.14	25	100
	0.3	73	23	56	0.13	26	105
	1	24	22	69	0.14	25	102
699809	0.1	125	23	57	0.14	26	104
	0.3	70	20	49	0.10	25	105
	1	33	34	62	0.17	25	107
699811	0.1	123	48	77	0.14	24	106
	0.3	94	20	45	0.13	25	101
	1	66	57	104	0.14	24	107
699813	0.1	95	20	58	0.13	28	104
	0.3	98	22	61	0.17	28	105
	1	49	19	47	0.11	27	106
699815	0.1	93	30	79	0.17	25	105
	0.3	64	30	61	0.12	26	105
	1	24	18	41	0.14	25	106

Example 94: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising 2'-sugar modifications and a 5'-GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 102 were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Table 102

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
353382	$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	n/a	n/a	143
700989	$G_{ms}C_{ms}U_{ms}U_{ms}C_{ms}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}U_{ms}C_{ms}C_{ms}U_{ms}U_{m}$	n/a	n/a	166
666904	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a-o}$**,$G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3a	PO	143
700991	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a-o}$**,$G_{ms}C_{ms}U_{ms}U_{ms}C_{ms}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}U_{ms}C_{ms}C_{ms}U_{ms}U_{m}$	GalNAc$_3$-7a	PO	166

Subscript "m" indicates a 2'-O-methyl modified nucleoside. See Example 74 for complete table legend. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown previously in Example 39, and the structure of GalNAc$_3$-7a was shown previously in Example 48.

Treatment

The study was completed using the protocol described in Example 93. Results are shown in Table 103 below and show that both the 2'-MOE and 2'-OMe modified oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate were significantly more potent than the respective parent oligonucleotides lacking a conjugate. The results of the body weights, liver transaminases, total bilirubin, and BUN measurements indicated that the compounds were all well tolerated.

Table 103

SRB-1 mRNA

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% PBS)
PBS	n/a	100
353382	5	116
	15	58
	45	27
700989	5	120
	15	92
	45	46
666904	1	98
	3	45
	10	17
700991	1	118
	3	63
	10	14

Example 95: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising bicyclic nucleosides and a 5'-GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 104 were tested in a dose-dependent study for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Table 104

Modified ASOs targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No
440762	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	n/a	n/a	137
666905	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-$_o$,**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	PO	137
699782	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$-$_o$,**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$	PO	137
699783	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-$_o$,**$T_{ls}{}^{m}C_{ls}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ls}{}^{m}C_{l}$	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	PO	137
653621	$T_{ls}{}^{m}C_{ls}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ls}{}^{m}C_{lo}$**A$_{do}$'-GalNAc$_3-1_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$	A$_d$	138
439879	$T_{gs}{}^{m}C_{gs}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{d}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{gs}{}^{m}C_{g}$	n/a	n/a	137
699789	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$-$_o$,**$T_{gs}{}^{m}C_{gs}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{d}\ G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{gs}{}^{m}C_{g}$	GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$	PO	137

Subscript "g" indicates a fluoro-HNA nucleoside, subscript "l" indicates a locked nucleoside comprising a 2'-O-CH_2-4' bridge. See the Example 74 table legend for other abbreviations. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1$_a$ was

shown previously in Example 9, the structure of $GalNAc_3$-3_a was shown previously in Example 39, and the structure of $GalNAc_3$-7a was shown previously in Example 48.

Treatment

The study was completed using the protocol described in Example 93. Results are shown in Table 105 below and show that oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate and various bicyclic nucleoside modifications were significantly more potent than the parent oligonucleotide lacking a conjugate and comprising bicyclic nucleoside modifications. Furthermore, the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate and fluoro-HNA modifications was significantly more potent than the parent lacking a conjugate and comprising fluoro-HNA modifications. The results of the body weights, liver transaminases, total bilirubin, and BUN measurements indicated that the compounds were all well tolerated.

Table 105

SRB-1 mRNA, ALT, AST, BUN, and total bilirubin levels and body weights

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	SRB-1 mRNA (% PBS)
PBS	n/a	100
440762	1	104
	3	65
	10	35
666905	0.1	105
	0.3	56
	1	18
699782	0.1	93
	0.3	63
	1	15
699783	0.1	105
	0.3	53
	1	12
653621	0.1	109
	0.3	82
	1	27
439879	1	96
	3	77
	10	37
699789	0.1	82
	0.3	69
	1	26

Example 96: Plasma protein binding of antisense oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_3$ conjugate group

Oligonucleotides listed in Table 70 targeting ApoC-III and oligonucleotides in Table 106 targeting Apo(a) were tested in an ultra-filtration assay in order to assess plasma protein binding.

Table 106

Modified oligonucleotides targeting Apo(a)

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No
494372	$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	n/a	n/a	58
693401	$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	n/a	n/a	58
681251	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7_a	PO	58
681257	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7_a	PO	58

See the Example 74 for table legend. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-7a was shown previously in Example 48.

Ultrafree-MC ultrafiltration units (30,000 NMWL, low-binding regenerated cellulose membrane, Millipore, Bedford, MA) were pre-conditioned with 300 µL of 0.5% Tween 80 and centrifuged at 2000 g for 10 minutes, then with 300µL of a 300 µg/mL solution of a control oligonucleotide in H_2O and centrifuged at 2000 g for 16 minutes. In order to assess non-specific binding to the filters of each test oligonucleotide from Tables 70 and 106 to be used in the studies, 300 µL of a 250 ng/mL solution of oligonucleotide in H_2O at pH 7.4 was placed in the pre-conditioned filters and centrifuged at 2000 g for 16 minutes. The unfiltered and filtered samples were analyzed by an ELISA assay to determine the oligonucleotide concentrations. Three replicates were used to obtain an average concentration for each sample. The average concentration of the filtered sample relative to the unfiltered sample is used to determine the percent of oligonucleotide that is recovered through the filter in the absence of plasma (% recovery).

Frozen whole plasma samples collected in K3-EDTA from normal, drug-free human volunteers, cynomolgus monkeys, and CD-1 mice, were purchased from Bioreclamation LLC (Westbury, NY). The test oligonucleotides were added to 1.2 mL aliquots of plasma at two concentrations (5 and 150 µg/mL). An aliquot (300 µL) of each spiked plasma sample was placed in a pre-conditioned filter unit and incubated at 37°C for 30 minutes, immediately followed by centrifugation at 2000 g for 16 minutes. Aliquots of filtered and unfiltered spiked plasma samples were analyzed by an ELISA to determine the oligonucleotide concentration in each sample. Three replicates per concentration were used to determine the average percentage of bound and unbound oligonucleotide in each sample. The average concentration of the filtered sample relative to the concentration of the unfiltered sample is used to determine the percent of oligonucleotide in the plasma that is not bound to plasma proteins (% unbound). The final unbound oligonucleotide values are corrected for non-specific binding by dividing the % unbound by the % recovery for each oligonucleotide. The final % bound oligonucleotide values are determined by subtracting the final % unbound values from 100. The results are shown in Table 107 for the two concentrations of oligonucleotide tested (5 and 150 µg/mL) in each species of plasma. The results show that GalNAc conjugate groups do not have a significant impact on plasma protein binding. Furthermore, oligonucleotides with full PS

internucleoside linkages and mixed PO/PS linkages both bind plasma proteins, and those with full PS linkages bind plasma proteins to a somewhat greater extent than those with mixed PO/PS linkages.

Table 107
Percent of modified oligonucleotide bound to plasma proteins

ISIS No.	Human plasma		Monkey plasma		Mouse plasma	
	5 μg/mL	150 μg/mL	5 μg/mL	150 μg/mL	5 μg/mL	150 μg/mL
304801	99.2	98.0	99.8	99.5	98.1	97.2
663083	97.8	90.9	99.3	99.3	96.5	93.0
674450	96.2	97.0	98.6	94.4	94.6	89.3
494372	94.1	89.3	98.9	97.5	97.2	93.6
693401	93.6	89.9	96.7	92.0	94.6	90.2
681251	95.4	93.9	99.1	98.2	97.8	96.1
681257	93.4	90.5	97.6	93.7	95.6	92.7

Example 97: Modified oligonucleotides targeting TTR comprising a GalNAc$_3$ conjugate group

The oligonucleotides shown in Table 108 comprising a GalNAc conjugate were designed to target TTR.

Table 108
Modified oligonucleotides targeting TTR

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No
666941	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$** T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3	A$_d$	160
666942	T_{es} $^{m}C_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} G_{eo} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{eo} T_{eo} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{eo}$ **A$_{do}$-GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-1	A$_d$	157
682876	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a\text{-}o}$,**T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3	PO	156
682877	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$,**T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-7	PO	156
682878	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$,**T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-10	PO	156
682879	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a\text{-}o}$,**T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-13	PO	156
682880	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$** T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-7	A$_d$	160
682881	**GalNAc$_3$-10$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$** T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-10	A$_d$	160
682882	**GalNAc$_3$-13$_{a\text{-}o}$,A$_{do}$** T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-13	A$_d$	160
684056	T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} G_{es} G_{ds} T_{ds} T_{ds} A_{ds} $^{m}C_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} A_{ds} A_{es} T_{es} $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{es}$ $^{m}C_{eo}$ **A$_{do}$-GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-19	A$_d$	157

The legend for Table 108 can be found in Example 74. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-1 was shown in Example 9. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-10$_a$ was shown in Example 46. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-13$_a$ was shown in Example 62. The structure of GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70.

Example 98: Evaluation of pro-inflammatory effects of oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate in hPMBC assay

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 109 and were tested for pro-inflammatory effects in an hPMBC assay as described in Examples 23 and 24. (See Tables 30, 83, 95, and 108 for descriptions of the oligonucleotides.) ISIS 353512 is a high responder used as a positive control, and the other oligonucleotides are described in Tables 83, 95, and 108. The results shown in Table 109 were obtained using blood from one volunteer donor. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising mixed PO/PS internucleoside linkages produced significantly lower pro-inflammatory responses compared to the same oligonucleotides having full PS linkages. Furthermore, the GalNAc conjugate group did not have a significant effect in this assay.

Table 109

ISIS No.	E_{max}/EC_{50}	$GalNAc_3$ cluster	Linkages	CM
353512	3630	n/a	PS	n/a
420915	802	n/a	PS	n/a
682881	1311	$GalNAc_3$-10	PS	A_d
682888	0.26	$GalNAc_3$-10	PO/PS	A_d
684057	1.03	$GalNAc_3$-19	PO/PS	A_d

Example 99: Binding affinities of oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate for the asialoglycoprotein receptor

The binding affinities of the oligonucleotides listed in Table 110 (see Table 76 for descriptions of the oligonucleotides) for the asialoglycoprotein receptor were tested in a competitive receptor binding assay. The competitor ligand, α1-acid glycoprotein (AGP), was incubated in 50 mM sodium acetate buffer (pH 5) with 1 U neuraminidase-agarose for 16 hours at 37°C, and > 90% desialylation was confirmed by either sialic acid assay or size exclusion chromatography (SEC). Iodine monochloride was used to iodinate the AGP according to the procedure by Atsma et al. (*see* J Lipid Res. 1991 Jan; 32(1):173-81.) In this method, desialylated α1-acid glycoprotein (de-AGP) was added to 10 mM iodine chloride, $Na^{125}I$, and 1 M glycine in 0.25 M NaOH. After incubation for 10 minutes at room temperature, ^{125}I -labeled de-AGP was separated from free ^{125}I by concentrating the mixture twice utilizing a 3 KDMWCO spin column. The protein was tested for labeling efficiency and purity on a HPLC system equipped with an Agilent SEC-3 column (7.8x300mm) and a ß-RAM counter. Competition experiments utilizing ^{125}I -labeled de-AGP and various GalNAc-cluster containing ASOs were performed as follows. Human HepG2 cells (10^6 cells/ml) were plated on 6-well plates in 2 ml of appropriate growth media. MEM media supplemented with 10% fetal bovine serum (FBS), 2 mM L-Glutamine and 10mM HEPES was used. Cells were incubated 16-20 hours @ 37°C with 5% and 10% CO_2 respectively. Cells were washed with media without FBS prior to the experiment. Cells were incubated for 30

min @37°C with 1ml competition mix containing appropriate growth media with 2% FBS, 10^{-8} M ^{125}I -labeled de-AGP and GalNAc-cluster containing ASOs at concentrations ranging from 10^{-11} to 10^{-5} M. Non-specific binding was determined in the presence of 10^{-2} M GalNAc sugar. Cells were washed twice with media without FBS to remove unbound ^{125}I -labeled de-AGP and competitor GalNAc ASO. Cells were lysed using Qiagen's RLT buffer containing 1% ß-mercaptoethanol. Lysates were transferred to round bottom assay tubes after a brief 10 min freeze/thaw cycle and assayed on a ɣ-counter. Non-specific binding was subtracted before dividing ^{125}I protein counts by the value of the lowest GalNAc-ASO concentration counts. The inhibition curves were fitted according to a single site competition binding equation using a nonlinear regression algorithm to calculate the binding affinities (K_D's).

The results in Table 110 were obtained from experiments performed on five different days. Results for oligonucleotides marked with superscript "a" are the average of experiments run on two different days. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group on the 5'-end bound the asialoglycoprotein receptor on human HepG2 cells with 1.5 to 16-fold greater affinity than the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group on the 3'-end.

Table 110
Asialoglycoprotein receptor binding assay results

ISIS No.	GalNAc conjugate	Oligonucleotide end to which GalNAc conjugate is attached	K_D (nM)
661161[a]	$GalNAc_3$-3	5'	3.7
666881[a]	$GalNAc_3$-10	5'	7.6
666981	$GalNAc_3$-7	5'	6.0
670061	$GalNAc_3$-13	5'	7.4
655861[a]	$GalNAc_3$-1	3'	11.6
677841[a]	$GalNAc_3$-19	3'	60.8

Example 100: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group targeting Apo(a) *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 111a below were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Table 111a
Modified ASOs targeting APO(a)

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
681251	**$GalNAc_3$-7_a-$_o$**'$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	58
681257	**$GalNAc_3$-7_a-$_o$**'$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	58

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-7_a was shown in Example 48.

Treatment

Female transgenic mice that express human Apo(a) were each injected subcutaneously once per week, for a total of 6 doses, with an oligonucleotide and dosage listed in Table 111b or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 3 animals. Blood was drawn the day before dosing to determine baseline levels of Apo(a) protein in plasma and at 72 hours, 1 week, and 2 weeks following the first dose. Additional blood draws will occur at 3 weeks, 4 weeks, 5 weeks, and 6 weeks following the first dose. Plasma Apo(a) protein levels were measured using an ELISA. The results in Table 111b are presented as the average percent of plasma Apo(a) protein levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels (% BL), The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group exhibited potent reduction in Apo(a) expression. This potent effect was observed for the oligonucleotide that comprises full PS internucleoside linkages and the oligonucleotide that comprises mixed PO and PS linkages.

Table 111b
Apo(a) plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Apo(a) at 72 hours (% BL)	Apo(a) at 1 week (% BL)	Apo(a) at 3 weeks (% BL)
PBS	n/a	116	104	107
681251	0.3	97	108	93
	1.0	85	77	57
	3.0	54	49	11
	10.0	23	15	4
681257	0.3	114	138	104
	1.0	91	98	54
	3.0	69	40	6
	10.0	30	21	4

Example 101: Antisense inhibition by oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc cluster linked via a stable moiety

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 112 were tested for inhibition of mouse APOC-III expression *in vivo*. C57Bl/6 mice were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 112 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Each mouse treated with ISIS 440670 received a dose of 2, 6, 20, or 60 mg/kg. Each mouse treated with ISIS 680772 or 696847 received 0.6, 2, 6, or 20 mg/kg. The GalNAc conjugate group of ISIS 696847 is linked via a stable moiety, a phosphorothioate linkage instead of a readily cleavable phosphodiester containing linkage. The animals were sacrificed 72 hours after the dose. Liver APOC-III mRNA levels were measured using real-time PCR. APOC-III mRNA levels were normalized to cyclophilin mRNA levels according to standard protocols. The results are presented in Table 112 as the average percent of APOC-III mRNA levels for each treatment group relative to the saline control group. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group were significantly more potent than the oligonucleotide lacking a conjugate group. Furthermore, the

oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate group linked to the oligonucleotide via a cleavable moiety (ISIS 680772) was even more potent than the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate group linked to the oligonucleotide via a stable moiety (ISIS 696847).

Table 112

Modified oligonucleotides targeting mouse APOC-III

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	CM	Dosage (mg/kg)	APOC-III mRNA (% PBS)	SEQ ID No.
440670	$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	n/a	2	92	162
			6	86	
			20	59	
			60	37	
680772	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}o}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}$ $G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	PO	0.6	79	162
			2	58	
			6	31	
			20	13	
696847	**GalNAc$_3$-7$_{a\text{-}s}$**,$^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{ds}T_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}$ $T_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}A_{e}$	n/a (PS)	0.6	83	162
			2	73	
			6	40	
			20	28	

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-7$_a$ was shown in Example 48.

Example 102: Distribution in liver of antisense oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate

The liver distribution of ISIS 353382 (see Table 36) that does not comprise a GalNAc conjugate and ISIS 655861 (see Table 36) that does comprise a GalNAc conjugate was evaluated. Male balb/c mice were subcutaneously injected once with ISIS 353382 or 655861 at a dosage listed in Table 113. Each treatment group consisted of 3 animals except for the 18 mg/kg group for ISIS 655861, which consisted of 2 animals. The animals were sacrificed 48 hours following the dose to determine the liver distribution of the oligonucleotides. In order to measure the number of antisense oligonucleotide molecules per cell, a Ruthenium (II) tris-bipyridine tag (MSD TAG, Meso Scale Discovery) was conjugated to an oligonucleotide probe used to detect the antisense oligonucleotides. The results presented in Table 113 are the average concentrations of oligonucleotide for each treatment group in units of millions of oligonucleotide molecules per cell. The results show that at equivalent doses, the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate was present at higher concentrations in the total liver and in hepatocytes than the oligonucleotide that does not comprise a GalNAc conjugate. Furthermore, the oligonucleotide comprising a GalNAc conjugate was present at lower concentrations in non-parenchymal liver cells than the oligonucleotide that does not comprise a GalNAc conjugate. And while the concentrations of ISIS 655861 in hepatocytes and non-parenchymal liver cells were similar per cell, the liver is approximately 80% hepatocytes by volume. Thus, the majority of the ISIS 655861 oligonucleotide that was present in the liver was found in hepatocytes, whereas the majority of the ISIS 353382 oligonucleotide that was present in the liver was found in non-parenchymal liver cells.

Table 113

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Concentration in whole liver (molecules*10^6 per cell)	Concentration in hepatocytes (molecules*10^6 per cell)	Concentration in non-parenchymal liver cells (molecules*10^6 per cell)
353382	3	9.7	1.2	37.2
	10	17.3	4.5	34.0
	20	23.6	6.6	65.6
	30	29.1	11.7	80.0
	60	73.4	14.8	98.0
	90	89.6	18.5	119.9
655861	0.5	2.6	2.9	3.2
	1	6.2	7.0	8.8
	3	19.1	25.1	28.5
	6	44.1	48.7	55.0
	18	76.6	82.3	77.1

Example 103: Duration of action *in vivo* of oligonucleotides targeting APOC-III comprising a GalNAc$_3$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 114 below were tested in a single dose study for duration of action in mice.

Table 114

Modified ASOs targeting APOC-III

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc$_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
304801	$A_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{es}T_{es}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	n/a	n/a	135
663084	**GalNAc$_3$-3$_{a-o}$,A$_{do}$**$A_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{es}A_{es}T_{e}$	GalNAc$_3$-3a	A$_d$	151
679241	$A_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{eo}T_{eo}T_{es}A_{es}T_{eo}$**A$_{do}$,-GalNAc$_3-19_a$**	GalNAc$_3$-19a	A$_d$	136

The structure of GalNAc$_3$-3$_a$ was shown in Example 39, and GalNAc$_3$-19$_a$ was shown in Example 70.

Treatment

Female transgenic mice that express human APOC-III were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide listed in Table 114 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 3 animals. Blood was drawn before dosing to determine baseline and at 3, 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, and 42 days following the dose. Plasma triglyceride and APOC-III protein levels were measured as described in Example 20. The results in Table 115 are presented as the average percent of plasma triglyceride and APOC-III levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels. A comparison of the results in Table 71 of example 79 with the results in Table 115 below show that oligonucleotides comprising a mixture of phosphodiester and phosphorothioate

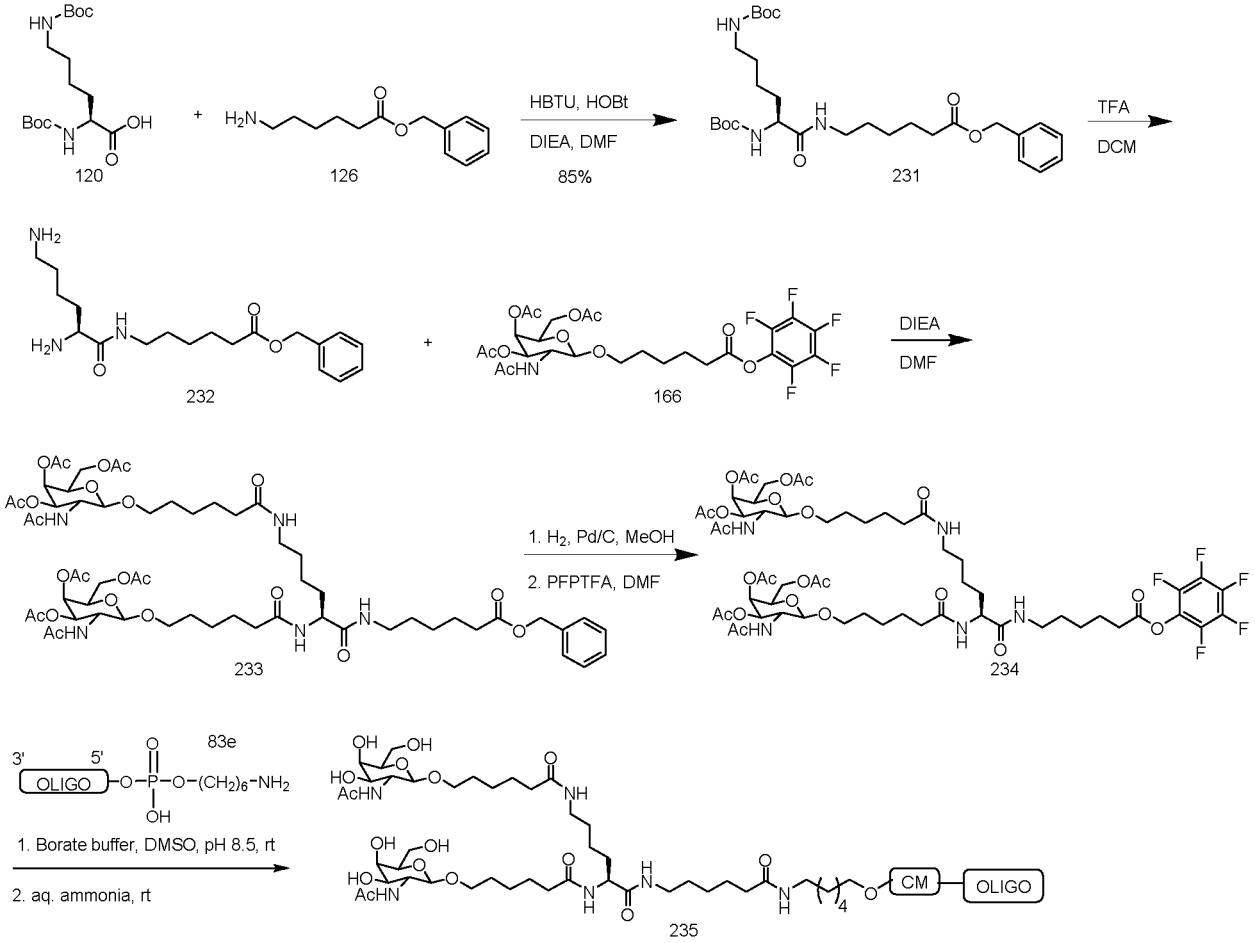
internucleoside linkages exhibited increased duration of action than equivalent oligonucleotides comprising only phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages.

Table 115

Plasma triglyceride and APOC-III protein levels in transgenic mice

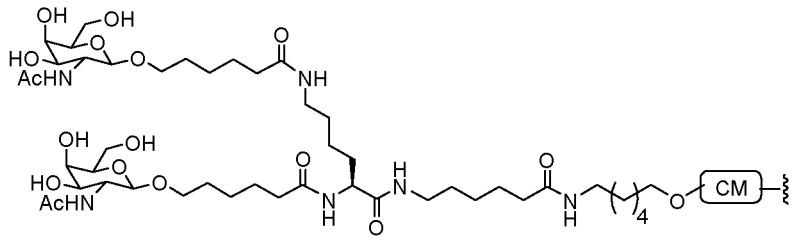
ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Time point (days post-dose)	Triglycerides (% baseline)	APOC-III protein (% baseline)	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM
PBS	n/a	3	96	101	n/a	n/a
		7	88	98		
		14	91	103		
		21	69	92		
		28	83	81		
		35	65	86		
		42	72	88		
304801	30	3	42	46	n/a	n/a
		7	42	51		
		14	59	69		
		21	67	81		
		28	79	76		
		35	72	95		
		42	82	92		
663084	10	3	35	28	$GalNAc_3$-3a	A_d
		7	23	24		
		14	23	26		
		21	23	29		
		28	30	22		
		35	32	36		
		42	37	47		
679241	10	3	38	30	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d
		7	31	28		
		14	30	22		
		21	36	34		
		28	48	34		
		35	50	45		
		42	72	64		

Example 104: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a 5'-GalNAc$_2$ conjugate

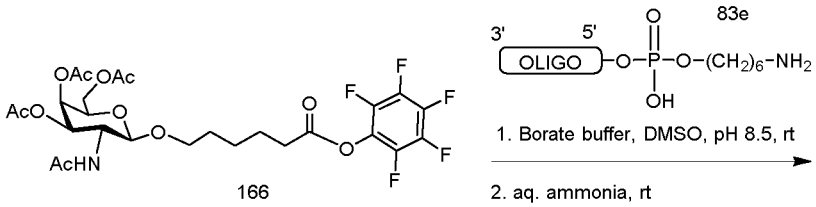


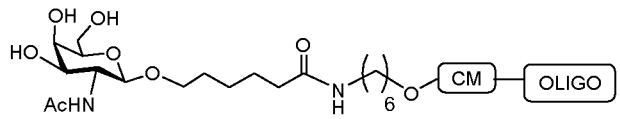
Compound 120 is commercially available, and the synthesis of compound 126 is described in Example 49. Compound 120 (1 g, 2.89 mmol), HBTU (0.39 g, 2.89 mmol), and HOBt (1.64 g, 4.33 mmol) were dissolved in DMF (10 mL. and *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (1.75 mL, 10.1 mmol) were added. After about 5 min, aminohexanoic acid benzyl ester (1.36 g, 3.46 mmol) was added to the reaction. After 3h, the reaction mixture was poured into 100 mL of 1 M NaHSO4 and extracted with 2 x 50 mL ethyl acetate. Organic layers were combined and washed with 3 x 40 mL sat $NaHCO_3$ and 2 x brine, dried with Na_2SO_4, filtered and concentrated. The product was purified by silica gel column chromatography (DCM:EA:Hex , 1:1:1) to yield compound 231. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Compounds 231 (1.34 g, 2.438 mmol) was dissolved in dichloromethane (10 mL) and trifluoracetic acid (10 mL) was added. After stirring at room temperature for 2h, the reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure and co-evaporated with toluene (3 x 10 mL). The residue was dried under reduced pressure to yield compound 232 as the trifuloracetate salt. The synthesis of compound 166 is described in Example 54. Compound 166 (3.39 g, 5.40 mmol) was dissolved in DMF (3 mL). A solution of compound 232 (1.3 g, 2.25 mmol) was dissolved in DMF (3 mL) and *N,N*-diisopropylethylamine (1.55 mL) was added. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 30 minutes, then poured into water (80 mL) and the aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2x100 mL). The organic phase was separated and washed with sat. aqueous $NaHCO_3$ (3 x 80 mL), 1

M $NaHSO_4$ (3 x 80 mL) and brine (2 x 80 mL), then dried (Na_2SO_4), filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to yield compound 233. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Compound 233 (0.59 g, 0.48 mmol) was dissolved in methanol (2.2 mL) and ethyl acetate (2.2 mL). Palladium on carbon (10 wt% Pd/C, wet , 0.07 g) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred under hydrogen atmosphere for 3 h. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of Celite and concentrated to yield the carboxylic acid. The carboxylic acid (1.32 g, 1.15 mmol, cluster free acid) was dissolved in DMF (3.2 mL). To this *N,N*-diisopropylehtylamine (0.3 mL, 1.73 mmol) and PFPTFA (0.30 mL, 1.73 mmol) were added. After 30 min stirring at room temperature the reaction mixture was poured into water (40 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (2 x 50 mL). A standard work-up was completed as described above to yield compound 234. LCMS and NMR were consistent with the structure. Oligonucleotide 235 was prepared using the general procedure described in Example 46. The $GalNAc_2$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_2$-24_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_2$-24 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of $GalNAc_2$-24 ($GalNAc_2$-24_a-CM) is shown below:



Example 105: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_1$-25 conjugate

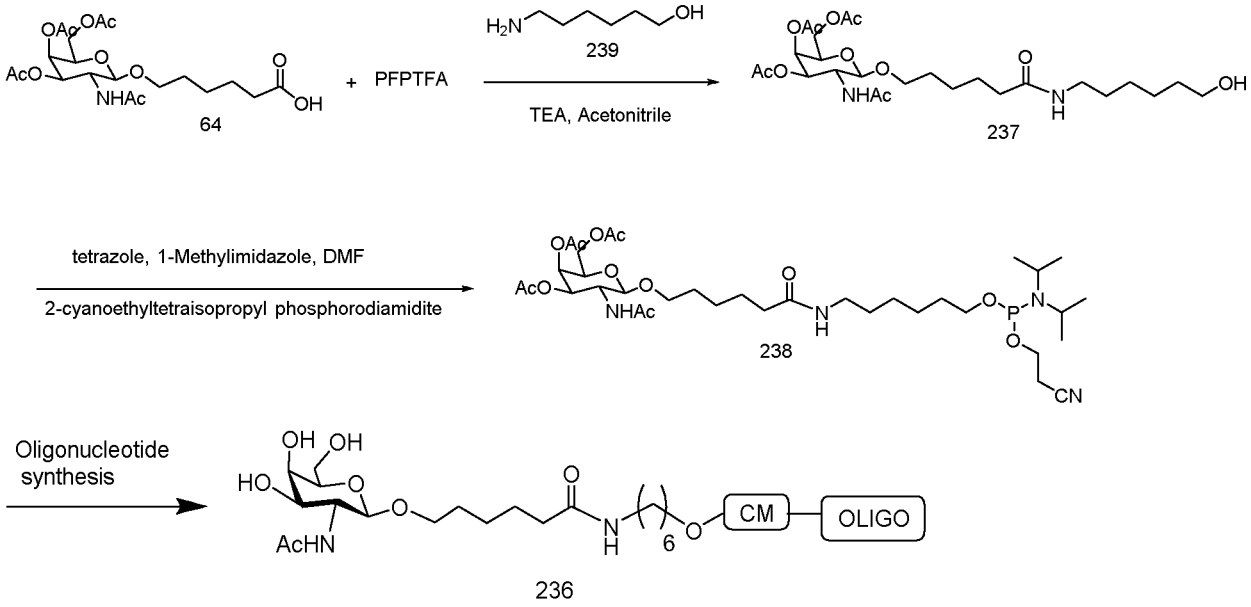




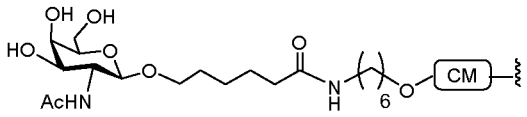
236

The synthesis of compound 166 is described in Example 54. Oligonucleotide 236 was prepared using the general procedure described in Example 46.

Alternatively, oligonucleotide 236 was synthesized using the scheme shown below, and compound 238 was used to form the oligonucleotide 236 using procedures described in Example 10.



The $GalNAc_1$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_1$-25_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_1$-25 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of $GalNAc_1$-25 ($GalNAc_1$-25_a-CM) is shown below:



Example 106: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1 comprising a 5'-$GalNAc_2$ or a 5'-$GalNAc_3$ conjugate

Oligonucleotides listed in Tables 116 and 117 were tested in dose-dependent studies for antisense inhibition of SRB-1 in mice.

Treatment

Six to week old, male C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratory, Bar Harbor, ME) were injected subcutaneously once with 2, 7, or 20 mg/kg of ISIS No. 440762; or with 0.2, 0.6, 2, 6, or 20 mg/kg of ISIS No. 686221, 686222, or 708561; or with saline. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. The mice were sacrificed 72 hours following the final administration. Liver SRB-1 mRNA levels were measured using real-time PCR. SRB-1 mRNA levels were normalized to cyclophilin mRNA levels according to standard protocols. The antisense oligonucleotides lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels in a dose-dependent manner, and the ED_{50} results are presented in Tables 116 and 117. Although previous studies showed that trivalent GalNAc-conjugated oligonucleotides were significantly more potent than divalent GalNAc-conjugated oligonucleotides, which were in turn significantly more potent than monovalent GalNAc conjugated oligonucleotides (*see*, e.g., Khorev et al., *Bioorg. & Med. Chem.*, Vol. 16, 5216-5231 (2008)), treatment with

antisense oligonucleotides comprising monovalent, divalent, and trivalent GalNAc clusters lowered SRB-1 mRNA levels with similar potencies as shown in Tables 116 and 117.

Table 116

Modified oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc Cluster	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	SEQ ID No
440762	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	n/a	4.7	137
686221	**$GalNAc_2$-24_{a}-$_{o}$,A_{do}**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_2$-24_a	0.39	141
686222	**$GalNAc_3$-13_{a}-$_{o}$,A_{do}**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_3$-13_a	0.41	141

See Example 93 for table legend. The structure of $GalNAc_3$-13a was shown in Example 62, and the structure of $GalNAc_2$-24a was shown in Example 104.

Table 117

Modified oligonucleotides targeting SRB-1

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	GalNAc Cluster	ED_{50} (mg/kg)	SEQ ID No
440762	$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	n/a	5	137
708561	**$GalNAc_1$-25_{a}-$_{o}$,**$T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{ks}A_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}A_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}A_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ks}{}^{m}C_{k}$	$GalNAc_1$-25_a	0.4	137

See Example 93 for table legend. The structure of $GalNAc_1$-25a was shown in Example 105.

The concentrations of the oligonucleotides in Tables 116 and 117 in liver were also assessed, using procedures described in Example 75. The results shown in Tables 117a and 117b below are the average total antisense oligonucleotide tissues levels for each treatment group, as measured by UV in units of μg oligonucleotide per gram of liver tissue. The results show that the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group accumulated in the liver at significantly higher levels than the same dose of the oligonucleotide lacking a GalNAc conjugate group. Furthermore, the antisense oligonucleotides comprising one, two, or three GalNAc ligands in their respective conjugate groups all accumulated in the liver at similar levels. This result is surprising in view of the Khorev et al. literature reference cited above and is consistent with the activity data shown in Tables 116 and 117 above.

Table 117a

Liver concentrations of oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_2$ or $GalNAc_3$ conjugate group

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	[Antisense oligonucleotide] (μg/g)	GalNAc cluster	CM
440762	2	2.1	n/a	n/a
	7	13.1		
	20	31.1		
686221	0.2	0.9	$GalNAc_2$-24_a	A_d
	0.6	2.7		
	2	12.0		
	6	26.5		

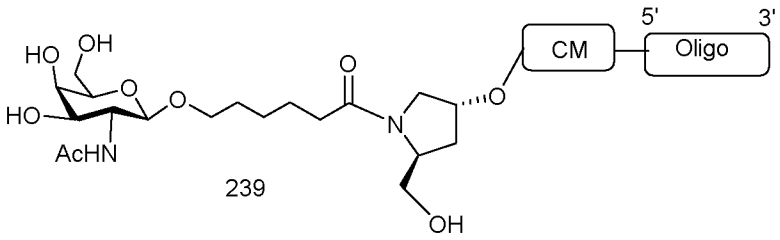
686222	0.2	0.5	$GalNAc_3$-13_a	A_d
	0.6	1.6		
	2	11.6		
	6	19.8		

Table 117b

Liver concentrations of oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_1$ conjugate group

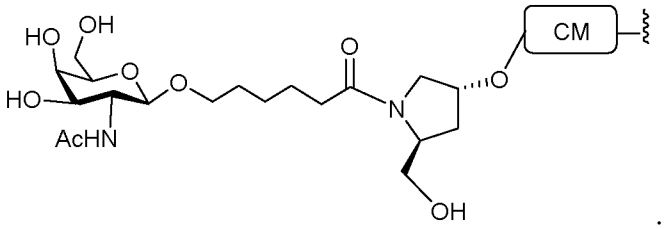
ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	[Antisense oligonucleotide] (μg/g)	GalNAc cluster	CM
440762	2	2.3	n/a	n/a
	7	8.9		
	20	23.7		
708561	0.2	0.4	$GalNAc_1$-25_a	PO
	0.6	1.1		
	2	5.9		
	6	23.7		
	20	53.9		

Example 107: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_1$-26 or $GalNAc_1$-27 conjugate



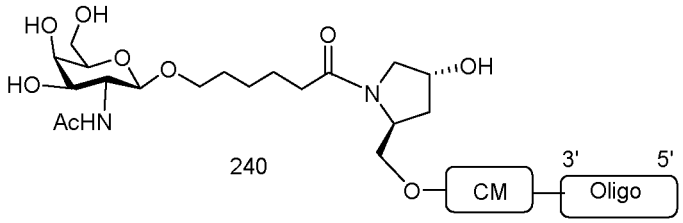
239

Oligonucleotide 239 is synthesized via coupling of compound 47 (see Example 15) to acid 64 (see Example 32) using HBTU and DIEA in DMF. The resulting amide containing compound is phosphitylated, then added to the 5'-end of an oligonucleotide using procedures described in Example 10. The $GalNAc_1$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_1$-26_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_1$-26 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of $GalNAc_1$-26 ($GalNAc_1$-26_a-CM) is shown below:

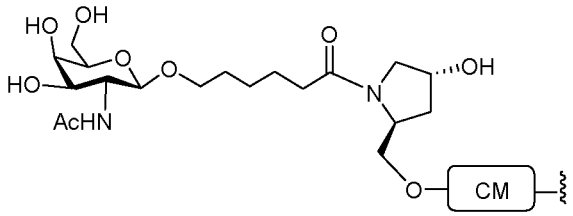


In order to add the $GalNAc_1$ conjugate group to the 3'-end of an oligonucleotide, the amide formed from the reaction of compounds 47 and 64 is added to a solid support using procedures described in Example

7. The oligonucleotide synthesis is then completed using procedures described in Example 9 in order to form oligonucleotide 240.



The $GalNAc_1$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_1$-27_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_1$-27 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of $GalNAc_1$-27 ($GalNAc_1$-27_a-CM) is shown below:



Example 108: Antisense inhibition *in vivo* by oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group targeting Apo(a) *in vivo*

The oligonucleotides listed in Table 118 below were tested in a single dose study in mice.

Table 118

Modified ASOs targeting APO(a)

ISIS No.	Sequences (5' to 3')	$GalNAc_3$ Cluster	CM	SEQ ID No.
494372	$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}$ $T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	n/a	n/a	58
681251	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{es}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{es}G_{es}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	58
681255	**$GalNAc_3$-3_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-3a	PO	58
681256	**$GalNAc_3$-10_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-10a	PO	58
681257	**$GalNAc_3$-7_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-7a	PO	58
681258	**$GalNAc_3$-13_{a}-$_{o}$**,$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}$ $T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{e}$	$GalNAc_3$-13a	PO	58
681260	$T_{es}G_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}T_{eo}{}^{m}C_{eo}{}^{m}C_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}G_{ds}T_{ds}G_{ds}{}^{m}C_{ds}T_{ds}T_{eo}G_{eo}$ $T_{es}T_{es}{}^{m}C_{eo}$**A_{do}-$_{o}$-$GalNAc_3$-19**	$GalNAc_3$-19a	A_d	167

The structure of $GalNAc_3$-7_a was shown in Example 48.

Treatment

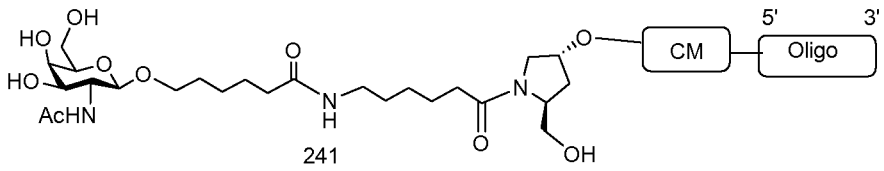
Male transgenic mice that express human Apo(a) were each injected subcutaneously once with an oligonucleotide and dosage listed in Table 119 or with PBS. Each treatment group consisted of 4 animals. Blood was drawn the day before dosing to determine baseline levels of Apo(a) protein in plasma and at 1 week following the first dose. Additional blood draws will occur weekly for approximately 8 weeks. Plasma Apo(a) protein levels were measured using an ELISA. The results in Table 119 are presented as the average percent of plasma Apo(a) protein levels for each treatment group, normalized to baseline levels (% BL), The results show that the antisense oligonucleotides reduced Apo(a) protein expression. Furthermore, the oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc conjugate group exhibited even more potent reduction in Apo(a) expression than the oligonucleotide that does not comprise a conjugate group.

Table 119

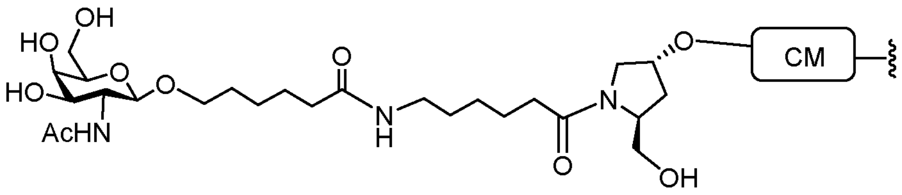
Apo(a) plasma protein levels

ISIS No.	Dosage (mg/kg)	Apo(a) at 1 week (% BL)
PBS	n/a	143
494372	50	58
681251	10	15
681255	10	14
681256	10	17
681257	10	24
681258	10	22
681260	10	26

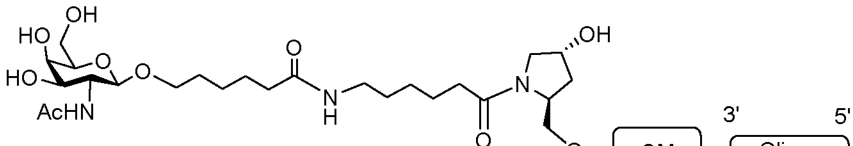
Example 109: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc$_1$-28 or GalNAc$_1$-29 conjugate



Oligonucleotide 241 is synthesized using procedures similar to those described in Example 71 to form the phosphoramidite intermediate, followed by procedures described in Example 10 to synthesize the oligonucleotide. The GalNAc$_1$ cluster portion (GalNAc$_1$-28$_a$) of the conjugate group GalNAc$_1$-28 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of GalNAc$_1$-28 (GalNAc$_1$-28$_a$-CM) is shown below:

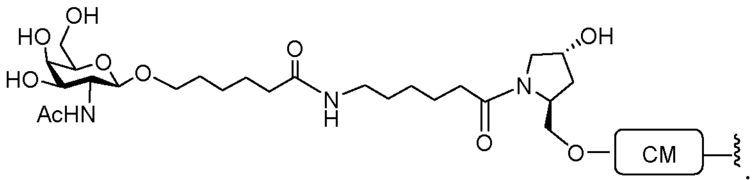


In order to add the GalNAc$_1$ conjugate group to the 3'-end of an oligonucleotide, procedures similar to those described in Example 71 are used to form the hydroxyl intermediate, which is then added to the solid support using procedures described in Example 7. The oligonucleotide synthesis is then completed using procedures described in Example 9 in order to form oligonucleotide 242.

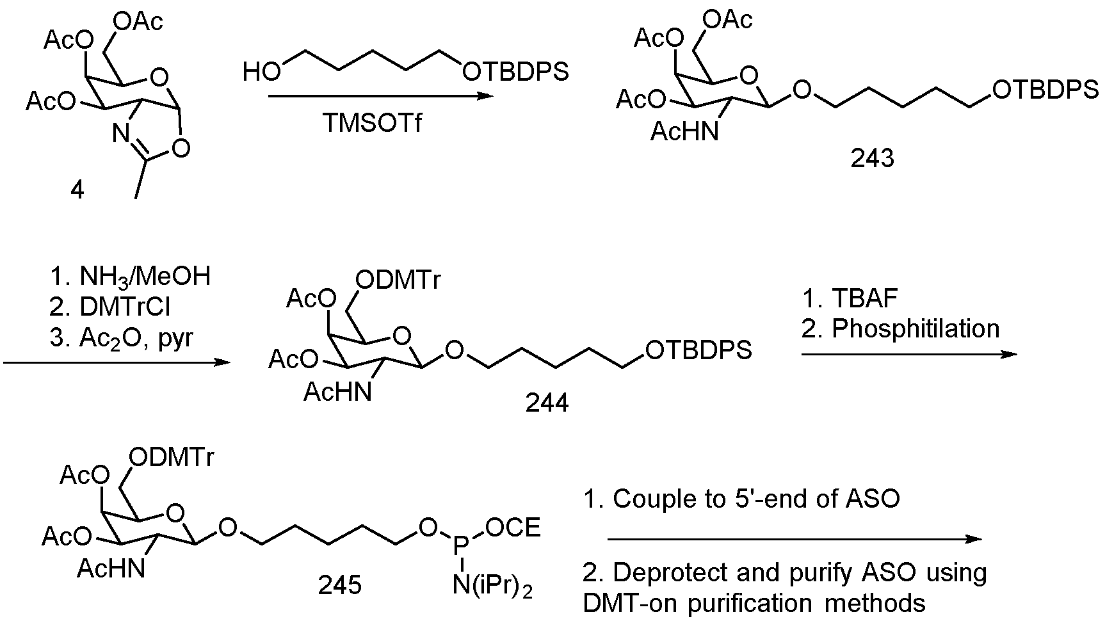


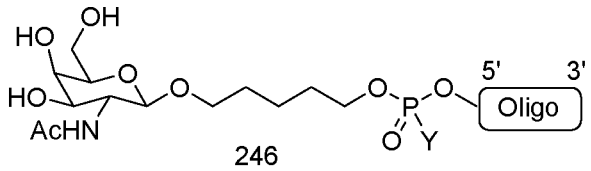
242

The GalNAc$_1$ cluster portion (GalNAc$_1$-29$_a$) of the conjugate group GalNAc$_1$-29 can be combined with any cleavable moiety present on the oligonucleotide to provide a variety of conjugate groups. The structure of GalNAc$_1$-29 (GalNAc$_1$-29$_a$-CM) is shown below:



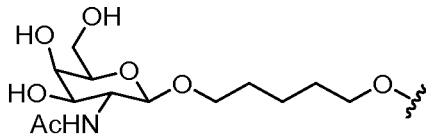
Example 110: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a GalNAc$_1$-30 conjugate



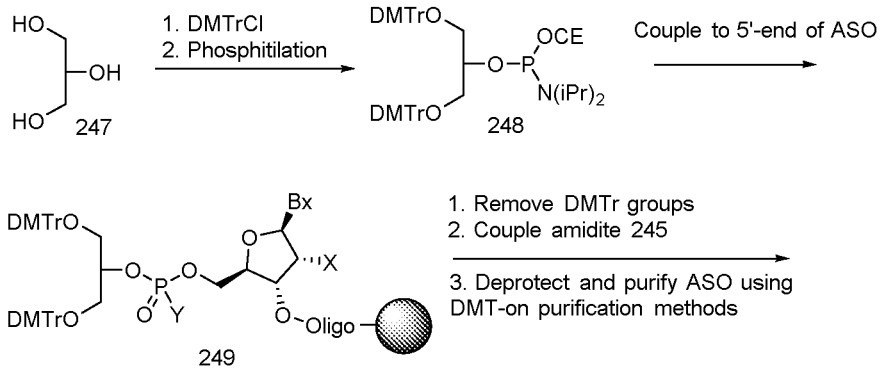


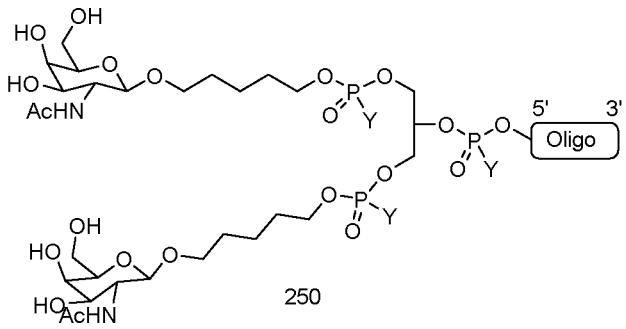
246

Oligonucleotide 246 comprising a $GalNAc_1$-30 conjugate group, wherein Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl, is synthesized as shown above. The $GalNAc_1$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_1$-30_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_1$-30 can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, Y is part of the cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, Y is part of a stable moiety, and the cleavable moiety is present on the oligonucleotide. The structure of $GalNAc_1$-30_a is shown below:



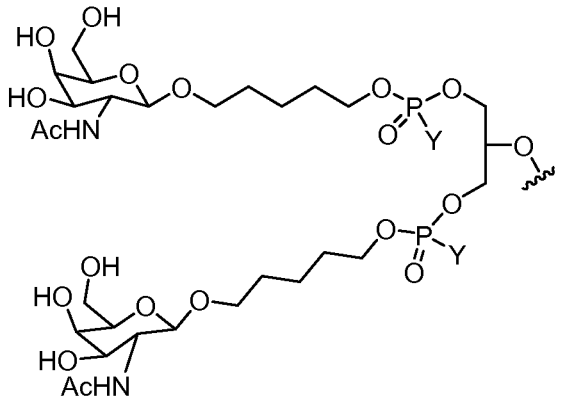
Example 111: Synthesis of oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_2$-31 or $GalNAc_2$-32 conjugate



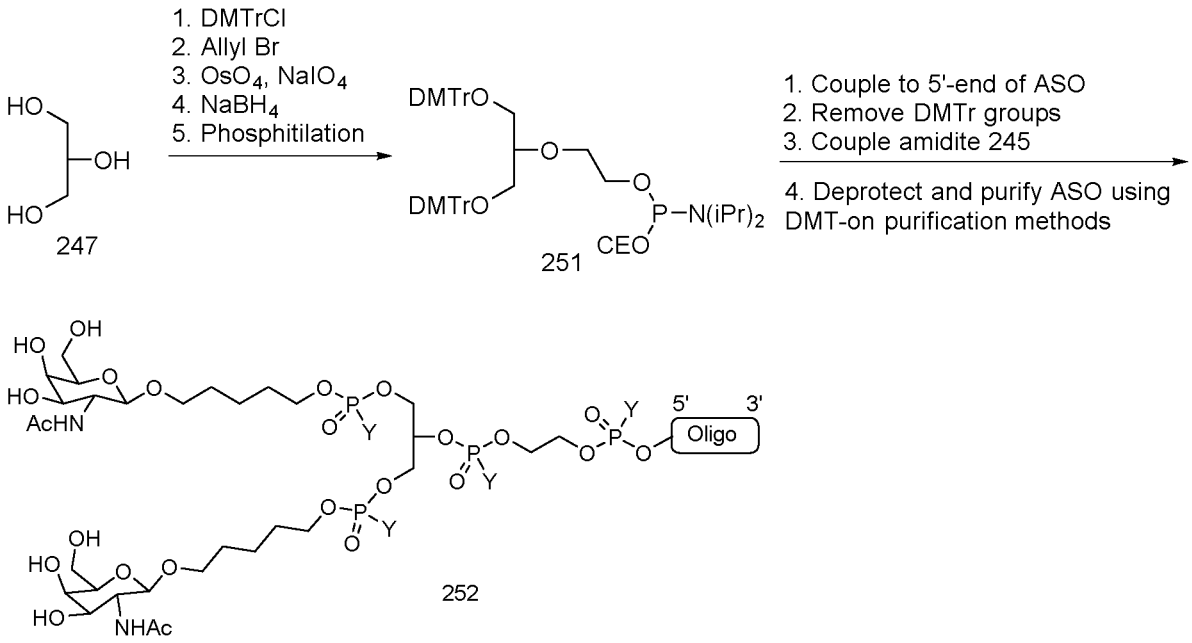


Oligonucleotide 250 comprising a $GalNAc_2$-31 conjugate group, wherein Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl, is synthesized as shown above. The $GalNAc_2$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_2$-31_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_2$-31 can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the Y-containing group directly adjacent to the 5'-end of the oligonucleotide is part of the cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, the Y-containing group directly adjacent to the 5'-end of the oligonucleotide is part of a

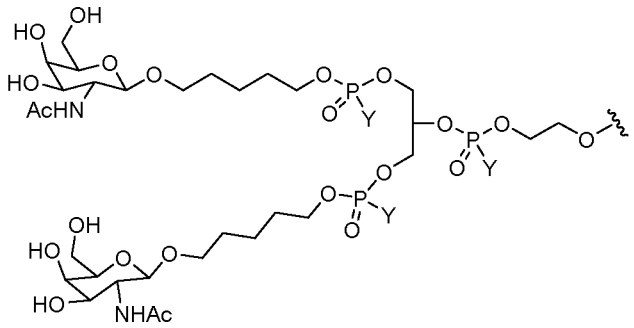
stable moiety, and the cleavable moiety is present on the oligonucleotide. The structure of GalNAc$_2$-31$_a$ is shown below:



The synthesis of an oligonucleotide comprising a $GalNAc_2$-32 conjugate is shown below.



Oligonucleotide 252 comprising a $GalNAc_2$-32 conjugate group, wherein Y is selected from O, S, a substituted or unsubstituted C_1-C_{10} alkyl, amino, substituted amino, azido, alkenyl or alkynyl, is synthesized as shown above. The $GalNAc_2$ cluster portion ($GalNAc_2$-32_a) of the conjugate group $GalNAc_2$-32 can be combined with any cleavable moiety to provide a variety of conjugate groups. In certain embodiments, the Y-containing group directly adjacent to the 5'-end of the oligonucleotide is part of the cleavable moiety. In certain embodiments, the Y-containing group directly adjacent to the 5'-end of the oligonucleotide is part of a stable moiety, and the cleavable moiety is present on the oligonucleotide. The structure of $GalNAc_2$-32_a is shown below:



Example 112: Modified oligonucleotides comprising a $GalNAc_1$ conjugate

The oligonucleotides in Table 120 targeting SRB-1 were synthesized with a $GalNAc_1$ conjugate group in order to further test the potency of oligonucleotides comprising conjugate groups that contain one GalNAc ligand.

Table 120

ISIS No.	Sequence (5' to 3')	GalNAc cluster	CM	SEQ ID NO.
711461	**$GalNAc_1$-$25_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-25_a	A_d	145
711462	**$GalNAc_1$-$25_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-25_a	PO	143
711463	**$GalNAc_1$-$25_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-25_a	PO	143
711465	**$GalNAc_1$-$26_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-26_a	A_d	145
711466	**$GalNAc_1$-$26_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-26_a	PO	143
711467	**$GalNAc_1$-$26_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-26_a	PO	143
711468	**$GalNAc_1$-$28_{a\text{-}o}$,A_{do}** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-28_a	A_d	145
711469	**$GalNAc_1$-$28_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-28_a	PO	143
711470	**$GalNAc_1$-$28_{a\text{-}o}$,** G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_e	$GalNAc_1$-28_a	PO	143
713844	G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo}-**$GalNAc_1$-27_a**	$GalNAc_1$-27_a	PO	143
713845	G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo}-**$GalNAc_1$-27_a**	$GalNAc_1$-27_a	PO	143
713846	G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo} **A_{do}'**-**$GalNAc_1$-27_a**	$GalNAc_1$-27_a	A_d	144
713847	G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo}-**$GalNAc_1$-29_a**	$GalNAc_1$-29_a	PO	143
713848	G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo}-**$GalNAc_1$-29_a**	$GalNAc_1$-29_a	PO	143
713849	G_{es} $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{es} $^mC_{es}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo} **A_{do}'**-**$GalNAc_1$-29_a**	$GalNAc_1$-29_a	A_d	144
713850	G_{es} $^mC_{eo}$ T_{eo} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ A_{ds} G_{ds} T_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ A_{ds} T_{ds} G_{ds} A_{ds} $^mC_{ds}$ T_{ds} T_{eo} $^mC_{eo}$ $^mC_{es}$ T_{es} T_{eo} **A_{do}'**-**$GalNAc_1$-29_a**	$GalNAc_1$-29_a	A_d	144

Example 113: Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of human apolipoprotein (a) (apo(a)) in human primary hepatocytes

Selected gapmer antisense oligonucleotides from a previous publication (WO2005/000201, the content of which is incorporated by reference in its entirety herein) were tested in a single dose assay in human primary hepatocytes. Cells were obtained from Tissue Transformation Technologies (BD Biosciences, Franklin Lakes, NJ) and treated with 150 nM of antisense oligonucleotide. After a treatment period of

approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Human apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)3' (forward sequence ACAGCAATCAAACGAAGACACTG, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 5; reverse sequence AGCTTATACACAAAAATACCAAAAATGC, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 6; probe sequence TCCCAGCTACCAGCTATGCCAAACCTT, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 7) was used to measure mRNA levels. Additionally, mRNA levels were also measured using human apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB (forward sequence CCACAGTGGCCCCGGT, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 8; reverse sequence ACAGGGCTTTTCTCAGGTGGT, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 9; probe sequence CCAAGCACAGAGGCTCCTTCTGAACAAG, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 10). Apo(a) mRNA levels were normalized to GAPDH mRNA expression. Results are presented in the table below as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells.

Table 121

Antisense inhibition of human apo(a) in human primary hepatocytes

ISIS No	% inhibition (hAPO(a)3' PPset)	% inhibition (hAPO(a)12kB PPset)
144367	68	77
144368	42	59
144369	43	69
144370	80	75
144371	42	57
144372	87	54
144373	63	49
144374	45	80
144375	33	11
144376	62	82
144377	42	72
144378	0	72
144379	73	46
144380	75	78
144381	63	64
144382	0	58
144383	63	79
144384	38	0

144385	40	94
144386	47	61
144387	38	60
144388	0	57
144389	52	39
144390	12	0
144391	73	57
144392	43	50
144393	83	82
144394	40	76
144395	80	84
144396	53	72
144397	23	64
144398	7	33
144399	43	44
144400	70	75
144401	87	72

Several antisense oligonucleotides were selected for further testing in a dose response assay.

The selected antisense oligonucleotides were tested in human primary hepatocytes with 25 nM, 50 nM, 150 nM, or 300 nM concentrations of antisense oligonucleotide, as specified in the table below. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Human apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)3' was used to measure mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were normalized to GAPDH mRNA expression. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells.

Table 122

Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of human apo(a) in human primary hepatocytes, as measured with hAPO(a)3'

ISIS No	25 nM	50 nM	150 nM	300 nM
144367	52	78	76	74
144370	64	74	68	66
144385	0	15	43	5
144393	0	9	39	25

144395	17	9	8	32

ISIS 144367 demonstrated better efficacy and dose-dependency than the other antisense oligonucleotides. Hence, ISIS 144367 was considered the benchmark antisense oligonucleotide to compare the potency of newly designed antisense oligonucleotides disclosed herein.

Example 114: Antisense inhibition of human apo(a) in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes

Antisense oligonucleotides were newly designed targeting an apo(a) nucleic acid and were tested for their effects on apo(a) mRNA *in vitro*. The antisense oligonucleotides were tested for potency in a series of parallel experiments that had similar culture conditions. Primary hepatocytes from human apo(a) transgenic mice (Frazer, K.A. et al., Nat. Genet. 1995. 9: 424-431) were used in this study. Hepatocytes at a density of 35,000 cells per well were transfected using electroporation with 1,000 nM antisense oligonucleotide. After a treatment period of approximately 24 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Human primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB was used to measure mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®. The results for each experiment are presented in separate tables shown below. ISIS 144367 from was used as a benchmark for the new antisense oligonucleotides and also included in the studies. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells. A total of 1,511 gapmers were tested under these culture conditions. Only those antisense oligonucleotides that were selected for further study are presented in the table below with each table representing a separate experiment.

The newly designed chimeric antisense oligonucleotides were designed as 5-10-5 MOE gapmers. The gapmers are 20 nucleosides in length, wherein the central gap segment comprises of ten 2'-deoxynucleosides and is flanked by wing segments on the 5' direction and the 3' direction comprising five nucleosides each. Each nucleoside in the 5' wing segment and each nucleoside in the 3' wing segment has a 2'-MOE modification. The internucleoside linkages throughout each gapmer are phosphorothioate (P=S) linkages. All cytosine residues throughout each gapmer are 5-methylcytosines.

The apo(a) target sequence contains multiple Kringle repeat sequences, therefore, an antisense oligonucleotide may target one or more regions of apo(a) depending whether on the oligonucleotide targets a Kringle sequence or not. "Start site" indicates the 5'-most nucleoside to which the gapmer is targeted in the human sequence. "Stop site" indicates the 3'-most nucleoside to which the gapmer is targeted human sequence. An apo(a) antisense oligonucleotide may have more than one "Start site" or "Stop site" depending on whether or not it targets a Kringle repeat.

Most gapmers listed in the tables are targeted with 100% complementarity to one or more regions of either the human apo(a) mRNA, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 1 (GENBANK Accession No.

NM_005577.2) or the human apo(a) genomic sequence, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 2 (GENBANK Accession No. NT_007422.12 truncated from nucleotides 3230000 to 3380000), or both. 'n/a' indicates that the antisense oligonucleotide does not target that particular sequence with 100% complementarity.

Table 123

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	90	21210	21229	11
494157	238	257	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGAGTA	95	21199	21218	12
	580	599			26690	26709	
	922	941			32237	32256	
	1606	1625			43330	43349	
	1948	1967			48874	48893	
	2290	2309			54420	54439	
	3316	3335			72037	72056	
494158	239	258	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGGAGT	95	21200	21219	13
	581	600			26691	26710	
	923	942			32238	32257	
	1607	1626			43331	43350	
	1949	1968			48875	48894	
	2291	2310			54421	54440	
	3317	3336			72038	72057	
494159	241	260	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA	97	21202	21221	14
	583	602			26693	26712	
	925	944			32240	32259	
	1609	1628			43333	43352	
	1951	1970			48877	48896	
	2293	2312			54423	54442	
	3319	3338			72040	72059	
	4663	4682			94404	94423	
	5005	5024			115515	115534	
494160	242	261	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG	97	21203	21222	15
	4664	4683			94405	94424	
	5006	5025			115516	115535	
494161	243	262	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG	96	21204	21223	16
	4665	4684			94406	94425	
	5007	5026			115517	115536	
494162	244	263	GTCCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT	95	21205	21224	17
	3664	3683			77585	77604	
	4666	4685			94407	94426	
	5008	5027			115518	115537	
494163	245	264	GGTCCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	96	21206	21225	18

	4667	4686			94408	94427	
494164	246	265	AGGTCCTTCCTGTGACAGTG	93	21207	21226	19
	4668	4687			94409	94428	
494165	247	266	CAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACAGT	91	21208	21227	20
	4669	4688			94410	94429	
494166	248	267	GCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACAG	89	21209	21228	21
494167	250	269	TGGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGAC	92	21211	21230	22
494168	251	270	TTGGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGA	89	21212	21231	23
494169	252	271	CTTGGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTG	92	21213	21232	24
494170	253	272	GCTTGGCAGGTCCTTCCTGT	88	21214	21233	25

Table 124

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	91	21210	21229	11
				84			
494283	584	603	TCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG	93	26694	26713	26
	926	945			32241	32260	
	1610	1629			43334	43353	
	1952	1971			48878	48897	
	2294	2313			54424	54443	
	3320	3339			72041	72060	
494284	585	604	TTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG	95	26695	26714	27
	927	946			32242	32261	
	1611	1630			43335	43354	
	1953	1972			48879	48898	
	2295	2314			54425	54444	
	3321	3340			72042	72061	
494285	586	605	GTTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT	95	26696	26715	28
	928	947			32243	32262	
	1612	1631			43336	43355	
	1954	1973			48880	48899	
	2296	2315			54426	54445	
	3322	3341			72043	72062	
494286	587	606	GGTTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	95	26697	26716	29
	929	948			32244	32263	
	1613	1632			43337	43356	
	1955	1974			48881	48900	
	2297	2316			54427	54446	
494287	588	607	AGGTTCTTCCTGTGACAGTG	95	26698	26717	30
	930	949			32245	32264	
	1614	1633			43338	43357	
	1956	1975			48882	48901	
	2298	2317			54428	54447	
494288	589	608	CAGGTTCTTCCTGTGACAGT	91	26699	26718	31
	931	950			32246	32265	
	1615	1634			43339	43358	

	1957	1976			48883	48902	
	2299	2318			54429	54448	
	2983	3002			66500	66519	
494290	592	611	TGGCAGGTTCTTCCTGTGAC	90	26702	26721	32
	934	953			32249	32268	
	1618	1637			43342	43361	
	1960	1979			48886	48905	
	2302	2321			54432	54451	
	2986	3005			66503	66522	
494291	593	612	TTGGCAGGTTCTTCCTGTGA	89	26703	26722	33
	935	954			32250	32269	
	1619	1638			43343	43362	
	1961	1980			48887	48906	
	2303	2322			54433	54452	
	2987	3006			66504	66523	
494292	594	613	CTTGGCAGGTTCTTCCTGTG	94	26704	26723	35
	936	955			32251	32270	
	1620	1639			43344	43363	
	1962	1981			48888	48907	
	2304	2323			54434	54453	
	2988	3007			66505	66524	
494294	596	615	AGCTTGGCAGGTTCTTCCTG	90	26706	26725	36
	938	957			32253	32272	
	1622	1641			43346	43365	
	1964	1983			48890	48909	
	2306	2325			54436	54455	
	2990	3009			66507	66526	
494299	626	645	ACTATGCGAGTGTGGTGTCA	91	26736	26755	37
	968	987			32283	32302	
	1310	1329			37830	37849	
	1652	1671			43376	43395	
	1994	2013			48920	48939	
	2336	2355			54466	54485	
	2678	2697			60021	60040	
	3020	3039			66537	66556	
494300	627	646	GACTATGCGAGTGTGGTGTC	93	26737	26756	38
	969	988			32284	32303	
	1311	1330			37831	37850	
	1653	1672			43377	43396	
	1995	2014			48921	48940	
	2337	2356			54467	54486	
	2679	2698			60022	60041	
	3021	3040			66538	66557	
494301	628	647	CGACTATGCGAGTGTGGTGT	93	26738	26757	39

	970	989			32285	32304	
	1312	1331			37832	37851	
	1654	1673			43378	43397	
	1996	2015			48922	48941	
	2338	2357			54468	54487	
	2680	2699			60023	60042	
	3022	3041			66539	66558	
494302	629	648	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTGGTG	94	26739	26758	40
	971	990			32286	32305	
	1313	1332			37833	37852	
	1655	1674			43379	43398	
	1997	2016			48923	48942	
	2339	2358			54469	54488	
	2681	2700			60024	60043	
	3023	3042			66540	66559	
494303	630	649	TCCGACTATGCGAGTGTGGT	93	26740	26759	41
	972	991			32287	32306	
	1314	1333			37834	37853	
	1656	1675			43380	43399	
	1998	2017			48924	48943	
	2340	2359			54470	54489	
	2682	2701			60025	60044	
	3024	3043			66541	66560	
494304	631	650	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTGTGG	94	26741	26760	42
	973	992			32288	32307	
	1315	1334			37835	37854	
	1657	1676			43381	43400	
	1999	2018			48925	48944	
	2341	2360			54471	54490	
	2683	2702			60026	60045	
	3025	3044			66542	66561	
494305	632	651	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGTGTG	93	26742	26761	43
	974	993			32289	32308	
	1316	1335			37836	37855	
	1658	1677			43382	43401	
	2000	2019			48926	48945	
	2342	2361			54472	54491	
	2684	2703			60027	60046	
	3026	3045			66543	66562	
494306	633	652	GGGTCCGACTATGCGAGTGT	92	26743	26762	44
	975	994			32290	32309	
	1317	1336			37837	37856	
	1659	1678			43383	43402	

	2001	2020			48927	48946	
	2343	2362			54473	54492	
	2685	2704			60028	60047	
	3027	3046			66544	66563	
494307	1190	1209	CTGCTCAGTCGGTGCTTGTT	91	n/a	n/a	45
	2558	2577					
494310	1193	1212	CCTCTGCTCAGTCGGTGCTT	90	n/a	n/a	46
	2561	2580					
494311	1194	1213	GCCTCTGCTCAGTCGGTGCT	88	37714	37733	47
	2562	2581			59905	59924	
494334	1267	1286	CTTCCAGTGACAGTGGTGGA	90	37787	37806	48
	2635	2654			59978	59997	
494336	1269	1288	TTCTTCCAGTGACAGTGGTG	90	37789	37808	49
	2637	2656			59980	59999	
494337	1270	1289	GTTCTTCCAGTGACAGTGGT	95	37790	37809	50
	2638	2657			59981	60000	
494338	1271	1290	GGTTCTTCCAGTGACAGTGG	91	37791	37810	133
	2639	2658			59982	60001	
494521	6393	6412	GACCTTAAAAGCTTATACAC	82	140049	140068	51
494525	6397	6416	GTCAGACCTTAAAAGCTTAT	84	140053	140072	52
494530	6402	6421	TGTCAGTCAGACCTTAAAAG	82	140058	140077	53
494535	6407	6426	GAATTTGTCAGTCAGACCTT	85	140063	140082	54
494536	6408	6427	AGAATTTGTCAGTCAGACCT	83	140064	140083	55
494544	6417	6436	CCTTAATACAGAATTTGTCA	82	140073	140092	56

Table 125

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	84	21210	21229	11
494371	3900	3919	GCTCCGTTGGTGCTTGTTCA	93	n/a	n/a	57
494372	3901	3920	TGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTGTTC	93	n/a	n/a	58
494373	3902	3921	TTGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTGTT	83	n/a	n/a	59
494374	3903	3922	TTTGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTGT	89	n/a	n/a	60
494375	3904	3923	CTTTGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTG	85	n/a	n/a	61
494386	3977	3996	TCCTGTAACAGTGGTGGAGA	86	81985	82004	62
494387	3978	3997	TTCCTGTAACAGTGGTGGAG	82	81986	82005	63
494388	3979	3998	CTTCCTGTAACAGTGGTGGA	86	81987	82006	64
494389	3980	3999	CCTTCCTGTAACAGTGGTGG	92	81988	82007	65
494390	3981	4000	TCCTTCCTGTAACAGTGGTG	92	81989	82008	66
494391	3982	4001	GTCCTTCCTGTAACAGTGGT	84	81990	82009	67
494392	3983	4002	TGTCCTTCCTGTAACAGTGG	81	81991	82010	68

Table 126

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	86	21210	21229	11
498369	3203	3222	TGGAGCCAGAATAACATTCG	91	70667	70686	69
498379	3213	3232	CCTCTAGGCTTGGAGCCAGA	85	70677	70696	70
498408	3323	3342	AGTTCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	86	72044	72063	71
498433	3367	3386	GTCCGACTATGCTGGTGTGG	87	72088	72107	72
498434	3368	3387	GGTCCGACTATGCTGGTGTG	86	72089	72108	73
498435	3369	3388	GGGTCCGACTATGCTGGTGT	83	72090	72109	74

Table 127

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	90	21210	21229	11
498229	2871	2890	CCTCTAGGCTTGGAATCGGG	90	65117	65136	75
498238	2883	2902	GTTCAGAAGGAGCCTCTAGG	93	65129	65148	76
498239	2884	2903	TGTTCAGAAGGAGCCTCTAG	94	65130	65149	77
498240	2887	2906	GCTTGTTCAGAAGGAGCCTC	98	n/a	n/a	78
	4573	4592					
498241	2888	2907	TGCTTGTTCAGAAGGAGCCT	94	n/a	n/a	79
	4574	4593					
498242	2889	2908	GTGCTTGTTCAGAAGGAGCC	96	n/a	n/a	80
	4575	4594					
498243	2890	2909	GGTGCTTGTTCAGAAGGAGC	97	n/a	n/a	81
	4576	4595					
498244	2891	2910	TGGTGCTTGTTCAGAAGGAG	92	n/a	n/a	82
	4577	4596					
498251	2898	2917	GCTCAGTTGGTGCTTGTTCA	90	n/a	n/a	83
498252	2899	2918	TGCTCAGTTGGTGCTTGTTC	90	n/a	n/a	84

Table 128

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	91	21210	21229	11
498517	3548	3567	GCTTGGATCTGGGACCACCG	89	76233	76252	85

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Table 129

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	94	21210	21229	11

498833	4900	4919	GCCTCCATGCTTGGAACTGG	94	114205	114224	86
498859	4926	4945	GCTCAGTTGGTGCTGCTTCA	92	n/a	n/a	87
498868	4978	4997	CCTCGATAACTCTGGCCATT	94	115488	115507	88
498875	5003	5022	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGGAGA	94	115513	115532	89

Table 130

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	92	21210	21229	11
499020	6257	6276	GTAGGTTGATGCTTCACTCT	91	139913	139932	90
499041	6318	6337	CGTTTGATTGCTGTCTATTA	90	139974	139993	91

Table 131

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	91	21210	21229	11
498523	3554	3573	CTCTGTGCTTGGATCTGGGA	94	76239	76258	92
498524	3555	3574	CCTCTGTGCTTGGATCTGGG	96	76240	76259	93
498525	3556	3575	GCCTCTGTGCTTGGATCTGG	94	76241	76260	94
498529	3560	3579	AGAAGCCTCTGTGCTTGGAT	89	76245	76264	95
498535	3566	3585	TTCAGAAGAAGCCTCTGTGC	89	76251	76270	96
498550	3582	3601	GCTCCGTTGGTGCTTCTTCA	90	n/a	n/a	97
498553	3585	3604	TTTGCTCCGTTGGTGCTTCT	87	n/a	n/a	98
498555	3587	3606	GCTTTGCTCCGTTGGTGCTT	90	n/a	n/a	99
	3905	3924					
498556	3588	3607	GGCTTTGCTCCGTTGGTGCT	89	77509	77528	100
	3906	3925			81914	81933	
498557	3589	3608	GGGCTTTGCTCCGTTGGTGC	89	77510	77529	101
	3907	3926			81915	81934	
498579	3662	3681	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTAG	87	77583	77602	102
498580	3663	3682	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTGGTA	92	77584	77603	103
498581	3665	3684	TGTCCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	94	77586	77605	104
	5009	5028			115519	115538	

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Table 132

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	100	21210	21229	11
494230	477	496	CCTCTAGGCTTGGAACCGGG	95	25380	25399	105
	819	838			30927	30946	
	1161	1180			36471	36490	

	1503	1522			42020	42039	
	1845	1864			47564	47583	
	2187	2206			53110	53129	
	2529	2548			58662	58681	
494243	494	513	TGCTTGTTCGGAAGGAGCCT	93	n/a	n/a	106
	836	855					
	1178	1197					
	1520	1539					
	1862	1881					
	2204	2223					
	2546	2565					
494244	495	514	GTGCTTGTTCGGAAGGAGCC	95	n/a	n/a	107
	837	856					
	1179	1198					
	1521	1540					
	1863	1882					
	2205	2224					
	2547	2566					

Table 133

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	96	21210	21229	11
494466	4208	4227	GCTTGGAACTGGGACCACCG	95	85138	85157	108
494470	4212	4231	CTGTGCTTGGAACTGGGACC	94	85142	85161	109
494472	4214	4233	CTCTGTGCTTGGAACTGGGA	92	85144	85163	110

Example 115: Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of apo(a) in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes

Gapmers from the studies described above exhibiting significant *in vitro* inhibition of apo(a) mRNA were selected and tested at various doses in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes in a series of parallel studies with similar culture conditions. Cells were plated at a density of 35,000 per well and transfected using electroporation with 0.0625 μM, 0.125 μM, 0.25 μM, 0.500 μM, or 1.000 μM concentrations of antisense oligonucleotide. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB was used to measured mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells.

The results of each of the studies are depicted in the tables presented below with each table representing a separate experiment. The half maximal inhibitory concentration (IC_{50}) of each oligonucleotide is also presented in the tables. Apo(a) mRNA levels were significantly reduced in a dose-dependent manner in antisense oligonucleotide treated cells. The potency of the newly designed oligos was compared with the benchmark oligonucleotide ISIS 144367.

Table 134

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	11	27	46	62	80	0.31
494157	11	47	53	76	87	0.23
494158	19	57	75	84	88	0.13
494159	41	65	77	84	92	0.07
494160	44	69	76	85	91	0.06
494161	40	64	74	85	91	0.08
494162	36	63	76	87	88	0.09
494163	20	59	75	85	92	0.13
494164	3	45	62	74	90	0.21
494165	25	39	57	71	75	0.19
494166	17	30	47	59	76	0.31
494167	30	43	55	72	80	0.18
494168	25	36	44	59	75	0.28
494169	19	39	51	61	81	0.25

Table 135

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	23	40	58	76	88	0.19
494170	38	34	60	76	84	0.13
494230	55	71	89	95	97	0.03
494243	47	73	87	92	97	0.05
494244	58	73	86	92	96	0.03
494283	54	70	84	93	94	0.05
494284	45	62	83	92	95	0.07
494285	56	70	84	92	95	0.04
494286	51	70	87	93	95	0.05
494287	32	60	67	87	91	0.11
494288	26	41	61	79	88	0.17
494290	30	43	64	81	87	0.15
494291	29	40	56	75	85	0.18

Table 136

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	10	38	62	68	84	0.23
494292	17	36	74	85	90	0.17
494294	10	34	53	80	91	0.22
494299	32	29	56	77	88	0.16
494300	34	46	76	86	90	0.12
494301	44	56	72	86	89	0.09
494302	42	59	78	88	89	0.08
494303	37	58	70	86	89	0.10
494304	46	71	78	89	90	0.05
494305	39	58	62	85	87	0.10
494306	31	52	65	79	88	0.13
494307	23	23	39	65	78	0.34
494310	14	29	62	70	88	0.25

Table 137

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	0	29	45	73	92	0.27
494311	28	53	65	85	95	0.13
494334	20	44	66	86	96	0.16
494336	15	38	54	84	97	0.20
494337	28	50	77	90	98	0.12
494338	21	40	68	91	98	0.15
494371	19	0	71	89	97	0.15
494372	33	44	77	91	97	0.12
494373	15	36	65	83	95	0.19
494374	3	17	51	83	90	0.24
494375	1	34	56	80	93	0.23
494386	13	26	46	73	91	0.25
494387	17	27	45	67	88	0.28

Table 138

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	35	42	62	70	91	0.15
494537	19	34	54	79	90	0.21
494544	10	38	73	86	94	0.17

498229	36	58	80	92	97	0.10
498238	41	57	75	91	97	0.09
498239	56	71	79	90	94	0.03
498240	91	94	98	99	100	<0.06
498241	75	84	91	96	98	<0.06
498242	11	27	42	47	63	0.49
498243	91	93	96	98	99	<0.06
498244	4	0	0	13	43	>1.00
498251	30	30	42	73	89	0.26
498252	37	33	58	80	92	0.20
498369	22	22	10	22	34	>1.00

Table 139

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	15	32	54	75	90	0.22
498379	29	48	71	80	95	0.13
498408	38	57	77	88	96	0.09
498433	29	36	70	88	96	0.15
498434	49	43	50	78	90	0.19
498435	27	39	57	78	93	0.18
498517	64	72	82	93	98	<0.06
498721	77	84	88	96	97	<0.06
498833	73	78	91	95	99	<0.06
498859	7	24	37	62	75	0.36
498868	7	14	39	63	81	0.36
498875	16	21	33	55	81	0.39
499020	7	24	23	55	78	0.36
499041	6	16	33	64	83	0.35

Table 140

ISIS No	0.0625 μM	0.125 μM	0.250 μM	0.500 μM	1.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	14	47	64	79	91	0.14
498523	36	50	80	87	95	0.11
498524	43	79	87	93	97	0.01
498525	32	49	75	86	96	0.12
498529	21	49	57	78	90	0.17
498535	20	34	55	76	86	0.21
498550	12	50	69	84	96	0.11

498553	8	43	55	77	91	0.21
498555	13	35	68	86	94	0.19
498556	27	37	71	85	91	0.15
498557	18	42	75	89	95	0.16
498579	16	38	67	89	95	0.16
498580	36	57	81	91	96	0.10
498581	34	64	75	93	97	0.05

Table 141

ISIS No	0.0625 µM	0.125 µM	0.250 µM	0.500 µM	1.000 µM	IC_{50} (µM)
144367	0	9	26	49	77	0.47
494388	0	0	21	33	55	0.89
494389	0	15	22	50	79	0.46
494390	5	20	37	68	81	0.33
494391	7	20	32	54	68	0.46
494392	18	24	40	57	76	0.35
494466	33	45	58	69	82	0.16
494470	45	58	68	79	87	0.08
494472	37	50	60	69	83	0.13
494521	0	0	0	15	54	0.17
494525	0	0	2	28	65	0.85
494530	0	6	27	51	80	0.46
494535	0	7	24	53	74	0.49
494536	0	2	15	42	67	0.63

Table 142

ISIS No	0.0625 µM	0.125 µM	0.250 µM	0.500 µM	1.000 µM	IC_{50} (µM)
144367	0	4	16	26	77	0.65
498379	12	18	27	32	63	0.81
498408	0	11	46	50	77	0.41
498433	22	30	46	60	83	0.27
498434	39	29	25	47	78	0.40
498435	21	28	26	43	73	0.50
498517	44	48	63	70	84	0.11
498721	54	54	66	75	89	<0.06
498833	44	51	58	67	83	0.11
498859	0	29	14	35	66	0.69
498868	0	12	9	26	60	1.07
498875	0	30	31	53	78	0.40

499020	0	27	19	45	74	0.51
499041	0	12	10	37	65	0.77

As presented in the tables above, ISIS 494157 (SEQ ID NO: 12), ISIS 494158 (SEQ ID NO:13), ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO:14), ISIS 494160 (SEQ ID NO: 15), ISIS 494161 (SEQ ID NO:16), ISIS 494162 (SEQ ID NO: 17), ISIS 494163 (SEQ ID NO: 18), ISIS 494164 (SEQ ID NO: 19), ISIS 494165 (SEQ ID NO: 20), ISIS 494167 (SEQ ID NO: 22), ISIS 494168 (SEQ ID NO: 23), ISIS 494169 (SEQ ID NO: 24), ISIS 494170 (SEQ ID NO: 25), ISIS 494230 (SEQ ID NO: 105), ISIS 494243 (SEQ ID NO: 106), ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 107), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27), ISIS 494285 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 494286 (SEQ ID NO: 29), ISIS 494287 (SEQ ID NO: 30), ISIS 494288 (SEQ ID NO: 31), ISIS 494290 (SEQ ID NO: 32), ISIS 494291 (SEQ ID NO: 33), ISIS 494292 (SEQ ID NO: 35), ISIS 494294 (SEQ ID NO: 36), ISIS 494299 (SEQ ID NO: 37), ISIS 494300 (SEQ ID NO: 38), ISIS 494301 (SEQ ID NO: 39), ISIS 494302 (SEQ ID NO: 40), ISIS 494303 (SEQ ID NO: 41), ISIS 494304 (SEQ ID NO: 42), ISIS 494305 (SEQ ID NO:43), ISIS 494306 (SEQ ID NO: 44), ISIS 494311 (SEQ ID NO: 47), ISIS 494334 (SEQ ID NO: 48), ISIS 494336 (SEQ ID NO: 49), ISIS 494337 (SEQ ID NO: 50), ISIS 494338 (SEQ ID NO: 133), ISIS 494371 (SEQ ID NO: 57), ISIS 494372 (SEQ ID NO: 58), ISIS 494373 (SEQ ID NO: 59), ISIS 494374 (SEQ ID NO: 60), ISIS 494375 (SEQ ID NO: 61), ISIS 494386 (SEQ ID NO: 62), ISIS 494389 (SEQ ID NO: 65), ISIS 494390 (SEQ ID NO: 66), ISIS 494392 (SEQ ID NO: 68), ISIS 494466 (SEQ ID NO: 108), ISIS 494470 (SEQ ID NO: 109), ISIS 494472 (SEQ ID NO: 110), ISIS 494521 (SEQ ID NO: 51), ISIS 494530 (SEQ ID NO: 53), ISIS 498229 (SEQ ID NO: 75), ISIS 498238 (SEQ ID NO: 76), ISIS 498239 (SEQ ID NO: 77), ISIS 498240 (SEQ ID NO: 78), ISIS 498241 (SEQ ID NO: 79), ISIS 498243 (SEQ ID NO: 81), ISIS 498379 (SEQ ID NO: 70), ISIS 498408 (SEQ ID NO: 71), ISIS 498433 (SEQ ID NO: 72), ISIS 498434 (SEQ ID NO: 73), ISIS 498435 (SEQ ID NO: 74), ISIS 498517 (SEQ ID NO: 85), ISIS 498523 (SEQ ID NO: 92), ISIS 498524 (SEQ ID NO: 93), ISIS 498525 (SEQ ID NO: 94), ISIS 498550 (SEQ ID NO: 97), ISIS 498580 (SEQ ID NO: 103), ISIS 498581 (SEQ ID NO: 104), ISIS 498721 (ATGCCTCGATAACTCCGTCC; SEQ ID NO: 134), ISIS 498833 (SEQ ID NO: 86), ISIS 498875 (SEQ ID NO: 89), and ISIS 499020 (SEQ ID NO: 90) were more potent than ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Example 116: Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of apo(a) in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes

Potent gapmers from the studies described above were further selected and tested at various doses in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes in a series of studies with similar culture conditions. Cells were plated at a density of 35,000 per well and transfected using electroporation with 0.049 μM, 0.148 μM, 0.444 μM, 1.333 μM, or 4.000 μM concentrations of antisense oligonucleotide, as specified in tables below. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB was used to measured

mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells.

The results of each of the studies are depicted in the tables presented below with each table representing a separate experiment. The half maximal inhibitory concentration (IC_{50}) of each oligonucleotide is also presented in the tables. Apo(a) mRNA levels were significantly reduced in a dose-dependent manner in antisense oligonucleotide treated cells. The potency of the newly designed oligos was compared with the benchmark oligonucleotide, ISIS 144367. As presented in the tables below, ISIS 494157 (SEQ ID NO: 12), ISIS 494158 (SEQ ID NO:13), ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO:14), ISIS 494160 (SEQ ID NO: 15), ISIS 494161 (SEQ ID NO:16), ISIS 494162 (SEQ ID NO: 17), ISIS 494163 (SEQ ID NO: 18), ISIS 494164 (SEQ ID NO: 19), ISIS 494230 (SEQ ID NO: 105), ISIS 494243 (SEQ ID NO: 106), ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 107), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27), ISIS 494285 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 494286 (SEQ ID NO: 29), ISIS 494287 (SEQ ID NO: 30), ISIS 494290 (SEQ ID NO: 32), ISIS 494292 (SEQ ID NO: 35), ISIS 494300 (SEQ ID NO: 38), ISIS 494301 (SEQ ID NO: 39), ISIS 494302 (SEQ ID NO: 40), ISIS 494303 (SEQ ID NO: 41), ISIS 494304 (SEQ ID NO: 42), ISIS 494305 (SEQ ID NO: 43), ISIS 494306 (SEQ ID NO: 44), ISIS 494310 (SEQ ID NO: 46), ISIS 494311 (SEQ ID NO: 47), ISIS 494337 (SEQ ID NO: 50), ISIS 494371 (SEQ ID NO: 57), ISIS 494372 (SEQ ID NO: 58), ISIS 494375 (SEQ ID NO: 61), ISIS 494388 (SEQ ID NO: 64), ISIS 494389 (SEQ ID NO: 65), ISIS 494390 (SEQ ID NO: 66), ISIS 494392 (SEQ ID NO: 68), ISIS 494466 (SEQ ID NO: 108), ISIS 494470 (SEQ ID NO: 109), ISIS 494472 (SEQ ID NO: 110), ISIS 498238 (SEQ ID NO: 76), ISIS 498239 (SEQ ID NO: 77), ISIS 498433 (SEQ ID NO: 72), ISIS 498434 (SEQ ID NO: 73), ISIS 498435 (SEQ ID NO: 74), ISIS 498523 (SEQ ID NO: 92), ISIS 498524 (SEQ ID NO: 93), ISIS 498525 (SEQ ID NO: 94), ISIS 498580 (SEQ ID NO: 103), and ISIS 498581 (SEQ ID NO: 104) were more potent than ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Table 143

ISIS No	0.049 μM	0.148 μM	0.444 μM	1.333 μM	4.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	0	26	67	89	92	0.32
494157	23	50	83	96	96	0.15
494158	26	62	85	96	96	0.11
494159	42	65	87	95	94	0.07
494160	51	70	88	94	94	<0.05
494161	36	67	87	95	96	0.08
494162	40	69	89	94	95	0.07
494163	41	57	87	95	94	0.08
494164	15	43	75	93	96	0.20
494230	39	77	94	99	99	0.05
494243	39	76	92	98	99	0.06
494244	58	79	91	97	99	0.02

494283	18	45	80	93	91	0.18
494284	9	53	80	95	94	0.18

Table 144

ISIS No	0.049 µM	0.148 µM	0.444 µM	1.333 µM	4.000 µM	IC_{50} (µM)
144367	21	40	79	94	93	0.18
494285	53	68	90	97	97	<0.05
494286	46	69	89	96	97	0.05
494287	31	38	79	94	95	0.15
494290	22	53	74	93	94	0.16
494292	37	51	81	93	95	0.11
494294	22	40	72	91	94	0.19
494299	15	43	75	93	95	0.20
494300	25	38	79	95	95	0.17
494301	23	48	82	92	95	0.15
494302	26	59	86	93	94	0.12
494303	10	58	84	92	91	0.16
494304	25	62	83	93	93	0.12

Table 145

ISIS No	0.049 µM	0.148 µM	0.444 µM	1.333 µM	4.000 µM	IC_{50} (µM)
144367	23	40	70	90	94	0.19
494305	20	48	82	93	95	0.16
494306	26	53	78	91	92	0.14
494310	36	50	79	88	92	0.12
494311	38	50	74	93	95	0.12
494334	20	42	73	90	94	0.19
494336	5	39	74	92	95	0.23
494337	23	51	87	96	96	0.14
494338	12	42	82	93	95	0.19
494371	28	49	82	94	94	0.14
494372	28	54	81	93	88	0.13
494373	21	28	67	86	92	0.25
494375	26	40	77	85	92	0.18

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Table 146

ISIS No	0.049 μM	0.148 μM	0.444 μM	1.333 μM	4.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	5	33	65	78	81	0.32
494388	30	32	60	82	86	0.25
494389	30	45	69	84	84	0.17
494390	32	47	67	83	87	0.16
494392	23	38	54	79	82	0.31
494466	48	67	86	91	95	0.04
494470	74	87	92	96	98	<0.05
494472	69	84	92	96	97	<0.05
494544	5	18	49	74	79	0.48
498238	25	51	76	92	96	0.15
498239	25	62	83	93	97	0.12
498379	5	21	53	71	81	0.55
498408	1	38	63	79	80	0.32
498433	23	43	70	77	79	0.21

Table 147

ISIS No	0.049 μM	0.148 μM	0.444 μM	1.333 μM	4.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	0	40	76	90	93	0.26
498434	32	44	64	78	84	0.20
498435	24	42	64	77	79	0.23
498517	28	23	53	81	85	0.45
498523	50	64	81	90	93	<0.05
498524	53	70	84	93	96	<0.05
498525	38	55	80	92	96	0.09
498550	12	18	62	81	83	0.33
498557	13	33	67	79	83	0.33
498579	6	42	69	80	85	0.31
498580	6	46	76	82	83	0.23
498581	5	40	78	81	84	0.25
498721	40	31	58	78	83	0.35
498833	21	20	58	80	90	0.44

Example 117: Antisense inhibition of human apo(a) in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes

Additional antisense oligonucleotides were newly designed targeting an apo(a) nucleic acid and were tested for their effects on apo(a) mRNA *in vitro*. The antisense oligonucleotides were tested in a series of experiments that had similar culture conditions. Primary hepatocytes from human apo(a) transgenic mice were used in this study. Hepatocytes at a density of 35,000 cells per well were transfected using

electroporation with 1,000 nM antisense oligonucleotide. After a treatment period of approximately 24 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Human primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB was used to measure mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®. The results for each experiment are presented in separate tables shown below. ISIS 144367 was also included in the studies for comparison. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells. A total of 231 antisense oligonucleotides were tested under these culture conditions. Only those antisense oligonucleotides that were selected for further studies are presented below.

The newly designed chimeric antisense oligonucleotides were designed as 3-10-4 MOE gapmers. The gapmers are 17 nucleosides in length, wherein the central gap segment comprises of ten 2'-deoxynucleosides and is flanked by wing segments on the 5' direction and the 3' direction comprising three nucleosides and four nucleosides respectively. Each nucleoside in the 5' wing segment and each nucleoside in the 3' wing segment has a 2'-MOE modification. The internucleoside linkages throughout each gapmer are phosphorothioate (P=S) linkages. All cytosine residues throughout each gapmer are 5-methylcytosines.

The apo(a) target sequence contains multiple Kringle repeat sequences, therefore, an antisense oligonucleotide may target one or more regions of apo(a) depending whether on the oligonucleotide targets a Kringle sequence or not. "Start site" indicates the 5'-most nucleoside to which the gapmer is targeted in the human sequence. "Stop site" indicates the 3'-most nucleoside to which the gapmer is targeted human sequence. An apo(a) antisense oligonucleotide may have more than one "Start site" or "Stop site" depending on whether or not it targets a Kringle repeat.

Most gapmers listed in the tables are targeted with 100% complementarity to multiple regions of either the human apo(a) mRNA, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 1 (GENBANK Accession No. NM_005577.2) or the human apo(a) genomic sequence, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 2 (GENBANK Accession No. NT_007422.12 truncated from nucleotides 3230000 to 3380000), or both. 'n/a' indicates that the antisense oligonucleotide does not target that particular sequence with 100% complementarity.

Table 148

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	64	21210	21229	11
510542	241	257	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA	79	21202	21218	111
	583	599	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		26693	26709	
	925	941	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		32240	32256	
	1609	1625	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		43333	43349	
	1951	1967	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		48877	48893	
	2293	2309	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		54423	54439	

	3319	3335	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		72040	72056	
	4663	4679	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		94404	94420	
	5005	5021	CCTGTGACAGTGGTGGA		115515	115531	
510543	242	258	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG	75	21203	21219	112
	584	600	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		26694	26710	
	926	942	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		32241	32257	
	1610	1626	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		43334	43350	
	1952	1968	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		48878	48894	
	2294	2310	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		54424	54440	
	3320	3336	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		72041	72057	
	4664	4680	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		94405	94421	
	5006	5022	TCCTGTGACAGTGGTGG		115516	115532	
510544	243	259	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG	73	21204	21220	113
	585	601	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		26695	26711	
	927	943	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		32242	32258	
	1611	1627	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		43335	43351	
	1953	1969	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		48879	48895	
	2295	2311	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		54425	54441	
	3321	3337	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		72042	72058	
	4665	4681	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		94406	94422	
	5007	5023	TTCCTGTGACAGTGGTG		115517	115533	
510545	244	260	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT	65	21205	21221	114
	586	602	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		26696	26712	
	928	944	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		32243	32259	
	1612	1628	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		43336	43352	
	1954	1970	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		48880	48896	
	2296	2312	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		54426	54442	
	3322	3338	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		72043	72059	
	3664	3680	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		77585	77601	
	4666	4682	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		94407	94423	
	5008	5024	CTTCCTGTGACAGTGGT		115518	115534	
510546	245	261	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG	74	21206	21222	115
	3665	3681	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG		77586	77602	
	4667	4683	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG		94408	94424	
	5009	5025	CCTTCCTGTGACAGTGG		115519	115535	
510547	246	262	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTG	77	21207	21223	116
	3666	3682	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTG		77587	77603	
	4668	4684	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTG		94409	94425	
	5010	5026	TCCTTCCTGTGACAGTG		115520	115536	
510548	247	263	GTCCTTCCTGTGACAGT	73	21208	21224	117
	3667	3683	GTCCTTCCTGTGACAGT		77588	77604	
	4669	4685	GTCCTTCCTGTGACAGT		94410	94426	
	5011	5027	GTCCTTCCTGTGACAGT		115521	115537	

510549	248	264	GGTCCTTCCTGTGACAG	67	21209	21225	118
	4670	4686	GGTCCTTCCTGTGACAG		94411	94427	
510595	632	648	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG	76	26742	26758	119
	974	990	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		32289	32305	
	1316	1332	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		37836	37852	
	1658	1674	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		43382	43398	
	2000	2016	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		48926	48942	
	2342	2358	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		54472	54488	
	2684	2700	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		60027	60043	
	3026	3042	CCGACTATGCGAGTGTG		66543	66559	
510597	634	650	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG	70	26744	26760	120
	976	992	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		32291	32307	
	1318	1334	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		37838	37854	
	1660	1676	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		43384	43400	
	2002	2018	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		48928	48944	
	2344	2360	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		54474	54490	
	2686	2702	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		60029	60045	
	3028	3044	GTCCGACTATGCGAGTG		66545	66561	
510598	635	651	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT	70	26745	26761	121
	977	993	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		32292	32308	
	1319	1335	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		37839	37855	
	1661	1677	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		43385	43401	
	2003	2019	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		48929	48945	
	2345	2361	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		54475	54491	
	2687	2703	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		60030	60046	
	3029	3045	GGTCCGACTATGCGAGT		66546	66562	

Table 149

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	83	21210	21229	11
510783	6400	6416	GTCAGACCTTAAAAGCT	75	140056	140072	122
512944	3561	3577	AAGCCTCTGTGCTTGGA	81	76246	76262	123
512947	3560	3576	AGCCTCTGTGCTTGGAT	85	76245	76261	124
512958	3559	3575	GCCTCTGTGCTTGGATC	82	76244	76260	125
512959	3585	3601	GCTCCGTTGGTGCTTCT	77	n/a	n/a	126

Table 150

ISIS NO	SEQ ID NO: 1 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 1 Stop Site	Sequence	% inhibition	SEQ ID NO: 2 Start Site	SEQ ID NO: 2 Stop Site	SEQ ID NO
144367	249	268	GGCAGGTCCTTCCTGTGACA	76	21210	21229	11
510701	4217	4233	CTCTGTGCTTGGAACTG	78	85147	85163	127

510702	219	235	TGCCTCGATAACTCTGT	79	21180	21196	128
	561	577			26671	26687	
	903	919			32218	32234	
	1245	1261			37765	37781	
	1587	1603			43311	43327	
	1929	1945			48855	48871	
	2271	2287			54401	54417	
	2613	2629			59956	59972	
	4299	4315			86472	86488	
510704	563	579	TGTGCCTCGATAACTCT	80	26673	26689	129
	905	921			32220	32236	
	1247	1263			37767	37783	
	1589	1605			43313	43329	
	1931	1947			48857	48873	
	2273	2289			54403	54419	
	2615	2631			59958	59974	
	4301	4317			86474	86490	
	4985	5001			115495	115511	
510757	4929	4945	GCTCAGTTGGTGCTGCT	74	n/a	n/a	130

Example 118: Dose-dependent antisense inhibition of apo(a) in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes

Potent gapmers from the studies described above were further selected and tested at various doses in transgenic mouse primary hepatocytes in a series of studies with similar culture conditions. Cells were plated at a density of 35,000 per well and transfected using electroporation with 0.156 μM, 0.313 μM, 0.625 μM, 1.250 μM, 2.500 μM, or 5.000 μM concentrations of antisense oligonucleotide, as specified in the tables below. After a treatment period of approximately 16 hours, RNA was isolated from the cells and apo(a) mRNA levels were measured by quantitative real-time PCR. Apo(a) primer probe set hAPO(a)12kB was used to measured mRNA levels. Apo(a) mRNA levels were adjusted according to total RNA content, as measured by RIBOGREEN®. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a), relative to untreated control cells.

The results of each of the studies are depicted in the tables presented below with each study represented in a separate table. The half maximal inhibitory concentration (IC_{50}) of each oligonucleotide is also presented in the tables.

Table 151

ISIS No	0.156 μM	0.312 μM	0.625 μM	1.250 μM	2.500 μM	5.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	28	55	70	83	90	92	0.31
510542	33	58	75	87	89	90	0.27

510543	33	45	68	78	89	89	0.34
510544	33	50	65	78	88	90	0.33
510545	33	58	76	87	91	90	0.26
510546	39	62	76	87	89	91	0.22
510547	36	66	82	84	86	91	0.22
510548	50	70	82	91	88	90	0.13
510549	32	59	73	85	86	90	0.27
510595	26	57	78	88	90	90	0.29
510597	30	53	76	85	89	89	0.30

Table 152

ISIS No	0.156 μM	0.312 μM	0.625 μM	1.250 μM	2.500 μM	5.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	36	52	78	87	93	94	0.26
510598	48	58	81	88	93	92	0.18
510701	45	59	78	87	95	95	0.18
510702	49	63	75	90	94	95	0.15
510704	55	67	80	93	94	95	<0.16
510757	34	48	68	79	90	93	0.33
510783	21	32	51	58	78	84	0.69
512944	57	72	81	91	96	97	<0.16
512947	64	74	86	92	96	97	<0.16
512958	48	69	83	91	96	97	0.13
512959	39	59	76	84	93	93	0.22

Table 153

ISIS No	0.156 μM	0.312 μM	0.625 μM	1.250 μM	2.500 μM	5.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	41	58	75	81	88	87	0.22
510542	38	54	69	74	85	83	0.27
510545	21	43	73	77	80	78	0.39
510546	37	58	73	81	83	81	0.24
510547	38	58	72	79	84	86	0.24
510548	40	63	77	79	81	84	0.21
510549	37	47	67	77	81	83	0.31
510595	34	66	73	81	80	75	0.23
510597	39	59	74	83	76	77	0.23

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Table 154

ISIS No	0.156 μM	0.312 μM	0.625 μM	1.250 μM	2.500 μM	5.000 μM	IC_{50} (μM)
144367	33	60	72	83	81	81	0.26
510598	47	62	75	75	76	76	0.18
510701	41	67	80	87	92	91	0.19
510702	51	64	77	80	80	83	0.13
510704	54	61	77	84	89	80	0.12
512944	71	74	81	88	92	94	0.02
512947	65	77	86	90	93	95	0.03
512958	63	73	84	92	93	96	0.06
512959	39	62	80	82	86	82	0.22

Apo(a) mRNA levels were significantly reduced in a dose-dependent manner in antisense oligonucleotide-treated cells. The potency of the newly designed oligonucleotides was compared with the benchmark oligonucleotide, ISIS 144367. As presented in the tables above, ISIS 510542 (SEQ ID NO: 111), ISIS 510545 (SEQ ID NO: 114), ISIS 510546 (SEQ ID NO: 115), ISIS 510547 (SEQ ID NO: 116), ISIS 510548 (SEQ ID NO: 117), ISIS 510549 (SEQ ID NO: 118), ISIS 510595 (SEQ ID NO: 119), ISIS 510597 (SEQ ID NO: 120), ISIS 510598 (SEQ ID NO: 121), ISIS 510701 (SEQ ID NO: 127), ISIS 510702 (SEQ ID NO: 128), ISIS 510704 (SEQ ID NO: 129), ISIS 512944 (SEQ ID NO: 123), ISIS 512947 (SEQ ID NO: 124), ISIS 512958 (SEQ ID NO: 125), and ISIS 512959 (SEQ ID NO: 126) were more potent than ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Example 119: Effect of *in vivo* antisense inhibition of human apo(a) in human apo(a) transgenic mice

Transgenic mice with the human apo(a) gene (Frazer, K.A. et al., Nat. Genet. 1995. 9: 424-431) were utilized in the studies described below. ISIS antisense oligonucleotides that demonstrated statistically significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA *in vitro* as described above were evaluated further in this model.

Study 1

Female human apo(a) transgenic mice were maintained on a 12-hour light/dark cycle and fed *ad libitum* normal lab chow. The mice were divided into treatment groups consisting of 4 mice each. The groups received intraperitoneal injections of ISIS 494159, ISIS 494160, ISIS 494161, ISIS 494162, ISIS 494163, ISIS 494230, ISIS 494243, ISIS 494244, ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, ISIS 494304, ISIS 494466, ISIS 494470, ISIS 494472, ISIS 498239, ISIS 498408, ISIS 498517, ISIS 494158, ISIS 494311, ISIS 494337, ISIS 494372, ISIS 498238, ISIS 498523, ISIS 498525, ISIS 510548, ISIS 512944, ISIS 512947, or ISIS 512958 at a dose of 25 mg/kg twice a week for 2 weeks. One group of mice received intraperitoneal injections of PBS twice a week for 2 weeks. The PBS group served as the

control group. Two days following the final dose, the mice were euthanized, organs harvested and analyses done.

Inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA

Total RNA was extracted from the livers of some of the treatment groups, and human apo(a) mRNA was quantitated by RT-PCR. The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control.

Table 155

Percent inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA in transgenic mice

ISIS No	% inhibition
144367	98
494159	100
494160	95
494161	98
494162	100
494163	100
494230	96
494243	99
494244	99
494283	100
494284	100
494285	100
494286	98
494301	99
494302	96
494304	94
494466	97
494470	93
494472	98
498239	72
498408	100
498517	98

The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO: 14), ISIS 494162 (SEQ ID NO: 17), ISIS 494163 (SEQ ID NO: 18), ISIS 494243 (SEQ ID NO: 106), ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 107), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27), ISIS 494285 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 494301 (SEQ ID NO: 39), and ISIS 498408 (SEQ ID NO: 71) were more potent than the benchmark ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Inhibition of human apo(a) protein

Plasma human apo(a) protein was measured from all treatment groups using an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control.

Table 156

Percent inhibition of human apo(a) protein in transgenic mice

ISIS No	% inhibition
144367	86
494159	86
494160	0
494161	82
494162	84
494163	82
494230	60
494243	84
494244	87
494283	98
494284	98
494285	89
494286	89
494301	93
494302	88
494304	83
494466	76
494470	73
494472	72
498239	54
498408	84
498517	56
494158	71
494311	83
494337	80
494372	78
498238	58
498523	47
498525	58
510548	74
512944	18
512947	65
512958	72

The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO: 14), ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 82), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27), ISIS 494285 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 494286 (SEQ ID NO: 29), ISIS 494301 (SEQ ID NO: 39), and ISIS 494302 (SEQ ID NO: 40) were as potent as or more potent than the benchmark ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11)..

Study 2

ISIS 494159, ISIS 494161, ISIS 494162, ISIS 494163, and ISIS 494243 were further evaluated in this transgenic model. ISIS 144367 was included for comparison.

Treatment

Female human apo(a) transgenic mice were divided into treatment groups consisting of 4 mice each. The groups received intraperitoneal injections of ISIS 144367, ISIS 494159, ISIS 494161, ISIS 494162, ISIS 494163, or ISIS 494243 at doses of 1.5 mg/kg, 5 mg/kg, 15 mg/kg, or 50 mg/kg twice a week for 2 weeks. One group of mice received intraperitoneal injections of PBS twice a week for 2 weeks. The PBS group served as the control group. Two days following the final dose, the mice were euthanized, organs harvested and analyses done.

Inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA

Total RNA was extracted from the livers of the treatment groups, and human apo(a) mRNA was quantitated by RT-PCR. The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control.

Table 157

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
144367	100	71	31
	30	42	
	10	0	
	3	5	
494159	100	91	5
	30	67	
	10	48	
	3	39	
494161	100	82	6

	30	49	
	10	61	
	3	30	
494162	100	90	5
	30	67	
	10	58	
	3	25	
494163	100	83	5
	30	66	
	10	58	
	3	21	
494243	100	80	32
	30	26	
	10	0	
	3	6	

The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO: 14), ISIS 494161 (SEQ ID NO: 16), 494162 (SEQ ID NO:17), and ISIS 94163 (SEQ ID NO: 18) were more efficacious than the benchmark ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).*Reduction of human apo(a) protein levels*

Blood was collected from the treatment groups, and human apo(a) protein levels were quantitated by an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent reduction of apo(a) protein levels compared to the PBS control.

Table 158

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) protein in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
144367	100	73	71
	30	0	
	10	6	
	3	69	
494159	100	88	2
	30	88	
	10	85	
	3	36	

494161	100	90	2
	30	85	
	10	73	
	3	44	
494162	100	89	3
	30	78	
	10	76	
	3	24	
494163	100	90	3
	30	86	
	10	60	
	3	37	
494243	100	61	174
	30	0	
	10	0	
	3	0	

The data demonstrates significant reduction of apo(a) plasma protein levels by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494159 (SEQ ID NO: 14), ISIS 494161 (SEQ ID NO: 16), ISIS 494162 (SEQ ID NO: 17), and ISIS 494163 (SEQ ID NO: 18) were more efficacious than the benchmark ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Study 3

ISIS 494244, ISIS 494283, and ISIS 494284 were further evaluated in this model. ISIS 144367 was included for comparison.

Treatment

Female human apo(a) transgenic mice were divided into treatment groups consisting of 4 mice each. The groups received intraperitoneal injections of ISIS 144367, ISIS 494244, ISIS 494283, or ISIS 494284 at doses of 0.75 mg/kg, 2.5 mg/kg, 7.5 mg/kg, or 25 mg/kg twice a week for 2 weeks. One group of mice received intraperitoneal injections of PBS twice a week for 2 weeks. The PBS group served as the control group. Two days following the final dose, the mice were euthanized, organs harvested and analyses done.

Inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA

Total RNA was extracted from the livers of the treatment groups, and human apo(a) mRNA was quantitated by RT-PCR. The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control.

Table 159

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
144367	50	75	22
	15	60	
	5	0	
	1.5	0	
494244	50	73	18
	15	41	
	5	34	
	1.5	0	
494283	50	74	16
	15	52	
	5	24	
	1.5	0	
494284	50	73	16
	15	58	
	5	17	
	1.5	2	

The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 107), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), and ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27) were more efficacious than the benchmark, ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Reduction of human apo(a) protein levels

Blood was collected from the treatment groups, and human apo(a) protein levels were quantitated by an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent reduction of apo(a) protein levels compared to the PBS control.

Table 160

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) plasma protein in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
144367	50	64	16
	15	14	
	5	0	
	1.5	0	
494244	50	67	2
	15	60	
	5	58	
	1.5	0	
494283	50	64	4

	15	65	
	5	64	
	1.5	69	
494284	50	66	4
	15	63	
	5	51	
	1.5	54	

The data demonstrates significant reduction of apo(a) plasma protein levels by several ISIS oligonucleotides. ISIS 494244 (SEQ ID NO: 107), ISIS 494283 (SEQ ID NO: 26), and ISIS 494284 (SEQ ID NO: 27) were more efficacious than the benchmark, ISIS 144367 (SEQ ID NO: 11).

Study 4

ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, and ISIS 494311 were further evaluated in this model.

Treatment

Male human apo(a) transgenic mice were divided into treatment groups consisting of 4 mice each. Each such group received intraperitoneal injections of ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, or ISIS 494311 at doses of 5 mg/kg, 15 mg/kg, or 50 mg/kg once a week for 2 weeks. One group of 3 mice received intraperitoneal injections of PBS once a week for 2 weeks. The PBS group served as the control group. Two days following the final dose, the mice were euthanized, organs harvested and analyses done.

Inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA

Total RNA was extracted from the livers of the treatment groups, and human apo(a) mRNA was quantitated by RT-PCR. The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control. The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by ISIS 494285 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 494286 (SEQ ID NO: 29), ISIS 494301 (SEQ ID NO: 39), ISIS 494302 (SEQ ID NO: 40) and ISIS 494311 (SEQ ID NO: 47).

Table 161

Dose-dependent inhibition of human Apo(a) mRNA in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
494285	50	98	1
	15	97	
	5	79	
494286	50	97	1
	15	91	

	5	80	
494301	50	98	3
	15	96	
	5	59	
494302	50	98	2
	15	88	
	5	72	
494311	50	99	1
	15	96	
	5	87	

Reduction of human apo(a) protein levels

Blood was collected from the treatment groups, and human apo(a) protein levels were quantitated by an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent reduction of apo(a) protein levels compared to the PBS control. The data demonstrates significant reduction of apo(a) plasma protein levels by ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302 and ISIS 494311.

Table 162

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) protein in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
494285	50	88	2
	15	88	
	5	72	
494286	50	90	2
	15	85	
	5	75	
494301	50	89	5
	15	86	
	5	38	
494302	50	90	3
	15	82	
	5	61	
494311	50	90	3
	15	82	
	5	69	

Study 5

ISIS 494372, ISIS 498524, ISIS 498581, ISIS 498721, and ISIS 498833 were further evaluated in this model.

Treatment

Female human apo(a) transgenic mice were divided into treatment groups consisting of 4 mice each. The groups received intraperitoneal injections of ISIS 494372, ISIS 498524, ISIS 498581, ISIS 498721, or ISIS 498833 at doses of 5 mg/kg, 15 mg/kg, or 50 mg/kg once a week for 2 weeks. One group of 3 mice received intraperitoneal injections of PBS once a week for 2 weeks. The PBS group served as the control group. Two days following the final dose, the mice were euthanized, organs harvested and analyses done.

Inhibition of human apo(a) mRNA

Total RNA was extracted from the livers of the treatment groups, and human apo(a) mRNA was quantitated by RT-PCR. The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA compared to the PBS control. The data demonstrates significant inhibition of apo(a) mRNA by ISIS 494372 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 498524 (SEQ ID NO: 93), ISIS 498581 (SEQ ID NO: 104), and ISIS 498721 (ATGCCTCGATAACTCCGTCC; SEQ ID NO: 134).

Table 163

Dose-dependent inhibition of human Apo(a) mRNA in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
494372	50	88	18
	15	49	
	5	0	
498524	50	83	8
	15	74	
	5	34	
498581	50	98	7
	15	58	
	5	48	
498721	50	97	14
	15	68	
	5	0	
498833	50	61	155
	15	0	
	5	17	

Reduction of human apo(a) protein levels

Blood was collected from the treatment groups, and human apo(a) protein levels were quantitated by an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The results are presented in the table below, expressed as percent reduction of apo(a) protein levels compared to the PBS control. The data demonstrates significant reduction of apo(a) plasma protein levels by ISIS 494372 (SEQ ID NO: 28), ISIS 498581 (SEQ ID NO: 104), and ISIS 498721 (ATGCCTCGATAACTCCGTCC; SEQ ID NO: 134).

Table 164

Dose-dependent inhibition of human apo(a) protein in transgenic mice

ISIS No	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition	ED_{50}
494372	50	68	32
	15	25	
	5	12	
498524	50	38	118
	15	0	
	5	0	
498581	50	79	9
	15	52	
	5	49	
498721	50	81	10
	15	63	
	5	29	
498833	50	15	738
	15	0	
	5	67	

Example 120: Tolerability of antisense oligonucleotides targeting human apo(a) in rodent models

Gapmer antisense oligonucleotides targeting human apo(a) were selected from the studies described above for tolerability studies in CD1 mice and in Sprague Dawley rats. Rodents do not express endogenous apo(a), hence these studies tested the tolerability of each human antisense oligonucleotide in an animal rather than any phenotypic changes that may be caused by inhibiting apo(a) in the animal.

Tolerability in CD1 mice: Study 1

CD1® mice (Charles River, MA) are a multipurpose mice model, frequently utilized for safety and efficacy testing. The mice were treated with ISIS antisense oligonucleotides selected from studies described above and evaluated for changes in the levels of various plasma chemistry markers.

Treatment

Groups of male CD1 mice were injected subcutaneously twice a week for 6 weeks with 50 mg/kg of ISIS 494159, ISIS 494161, ISIS 494162, ISIS 494244, ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, ISIS 494311, ISIS 494337, ISIS 494372, and ISIS 510548. One group of six-week old male CD1 mice was injected subcutaneously twice a week for 6 weeks with PBS. Mice were euthanized 48 hours after the last dose, and organs and plasma were harvested for further analysis.

Plasma chemistry markers

To evaluate the effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on liver and kidney function, plasma levels of transaminases, bilirubin, albumin, creatinine, and BUN were measured using an automated clinical chemistry analyzer (Hitachi Olympus AU400e, Melville, NY). The results are presented in the table below. ISIS oligonucleotides that caused changes in the levels of any of the liver or kidney function markers outside the expected range for antisense oligonucleotides were excluded in further studies.

Table 165

Plasma chemistry markers of CD1 mice

	ALT (IU/L	AST (IU/L)	Albumin (g/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	Creatinine (mg/dL)	Bilirubin (mg/dL)
PBS	38	71	2.9	25.2	0.16	0.15
ISIS 494159	615	525	2.7	23.9	0.11	0.20
ISIS 494161	961	670	2.6	23.7	0.15	0.14
ISIS 494162	1373	1213	2.7	23.7	0.14	0.18
ISIS 494283	237	242	2.5	26.2	0.14	0.13
ISIS 494284	192	307	2.3	27.1	0.14	0.10
ISIS 494285	582	436	2.3	25.4	0.16	0.11
ISIS 494286	191	227	2.5	21.1	0.12	0.15
ISIS 494301	119	130	2.7	26.4	0.15	0.12
ISIS 494302	74	96	2.8	24.8	0.14	0.15
ISIS 494311	817	799	2.7	28.7	0.12	0.17
ISIS 494337	722	397	2.5	20.0	0.13	0.11
ISIS 494372	73	164	2.6	28.5	0.16	0.11
ISIS 510548	2819	2245	3.1	26.0	0.15	0.15

Organ weights

Liver, spleen and kidney weights were measured at the end of the study, and are presented in the table below. ISIS oligonucleotides that caused any changes in organ weights outside the expected range for antisense oligonucleotides were excluded from further studies.

Table 166

Organ weights of CD1 mice (g)

	Kidney	Liver	Spleen
PBS	0.68	2.0	0.13
ISIS 494159	0.68	3.0	0.21
ISIS 494161	0.62	3.5	0.20
ISIS 494162	0.60	3.3	0.20
ISIS 494283	0.65	2.8	0.24
ISIS 494284	0.69	2.7	0.29
ISIS 494285	0.59	3.2	0.21
ISIS 494286	0.64	2.8	0.25
ISIS 494301	0.72	3.0	0.43
ISIS 494302	0.63	2.3	0.23
ISIS 494311	0.61	3.2	0.19
ISIS 494337	0.56	2.3	0.17
ISIS 494372	0.60	2.5	0.27
ISIS 510548	0.55	3.7	0.20

Tolerability in Sprague Dawley rats

Sprague-Dawley rats are a multipurpose model used for safety and efficacy evaluations. The rats were treated with ISIS antisense oligonucleotides selected from studies described above and evaluated for changes in the levels of various plasma chemistry markers.

Treatment

Groups of male Sprague Dawley rats were injected subcutaneously twice a week for 8 weeks with 30 mg/kg of ISIS 494159, ISIS 494161, ISIS 494162, ISIS 494244, ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494285, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, ISIS 494311, ISIS 494337, ISIS 494372, and ISIS 510548. One group of six male Sprague Dawley rats was injected subcutaneously twice a week for 8 weeks with PBS. Rats were euthanized 48 hours after the last dose, and organs and plasma were harvested for further analysis.

Plasma chemistry markers

To evaluate the effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on liver and kidney function, plasma levels of transaminases, bilirubin, albumin, creatinine, and BUN were measured using an automated clinical chemistry analyzer (Hitachi Olympus AU400e, Melville, NY). The results are presented in the table below. ISIS

oligonucleotides that caused changes in the levels of any of the liver or kidney function markers outside the expected range for antisense oligonucleotides were excluded in further studies.

Table 167

Plasma chemistry markers of Sprague Dawley rats

	ALT (IU/L)	AST (IU/L)	Bilirubin (mg/dL)	Albumin (mg/dL)	BUN (mg/dL)	Creatinine (mg/dL)
PBS	30	82	0.09	3.2	19	0.28
ISIS 494159	182	208	0.14	3.4	22	0.35
ISIS 494161	36	86	0.13	3.4	23	0.35
ISIS 494162	102	158	0.17	2.6	28	0.32
ISIS 494283	53	156	0.13	2.9	24	0.32
ISIS 494284	34	113	0.08	2.0	28	0.32
ISIS 494285	110	294	0.10	1.4	110	0.52
ISIS 494286	40	83	0.07	1.6	48	0.44
ISIS 494301	38	132	0.08	3.0	18	0.33
ISIS 494302	47	105	0.09	3.2	19	0.34
ISIS 494311	93	185	0.51	2.7	23	0.30
ISIS 494372	54	119	0.12	3.0	19	0.33
ISIS 510548	116	181	0.11	1.7	65	0.66

Kidney function

To evaluate the effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on kidney function, urine levels of total protein and creatinine were measured using an automated clinical chemistry analyzer (Hitachi Olympus AU400e, Melville, NY). Results are presented in the table below, expressed in mg/dL.

Table 168

Kidney function markers (mg/dL) in Sprague-Dawley rats

	Creatinine	Total protein
PBS	103	118
ISIS 494159	70	279
ISIS 494161	105	315

ISIS 494162	58	925
ISIS 494283	114	1091
ISIS 494284	97	2519
ISIS 494285	38	2170
ISIS 494286	51	625
ISIS 494301	62	280
ISIS 494302	101	428
ISIS 494311	48	1160
ISIS 494372	46	154
ISIS 510548	55	2119

Organ weights

Liver, spleen and kidney weights were measured at the end of the study, and are presented in the table below. ISIS oligonucleotides that caused any changes in organ weights outside the expected range for antisense oligonucleotides were excluded from further studies.

Table 169

Organ weights of Sprague Dawley rats (g)

	Kidney	liver	Spleen
PBS	3.5	13.1	0.9
ISIS 494159	3.1	11.7	1.6
ISIS 494161	2.8	12.5	2
ISIS 494162	3.1	14.2	1.6
ISIS 494283	3.3	12.9	2.3
ISIS 494284	4.1	15.8	2.7
ISIS 494285	3.8	13.4	0.8
ISIS 494286	4.2	16.7	2.5
ISIS 494301	3.2	12.1	2.3
ISIS 494302	3.4	13.3	2.4
ISIS 494311	3.5	17.4	3.2
ISIS 494372	3.6	12.9	3.2
ISIS 510548	6.4	21.2	1.5

The finding from the rodent tolerability studies showed that in general, taking into consideration all the tolerability markers screened, ISIS 494372 was the best tolerated antisense compound in both the CD1 mouse model and the Sprague Dawley rat model.

Example 121: Pharmacokinetics of antisense oligonucleotide in CD1 mice

CD1 mice were treated with ISIS oligonucleotides and the oligonucleotide concentrations in the liver and kidney were evaluated.

Treatment

Groups of four CD1 mice each were injected subcutaneously twice per week for 6 weeks with 50 mg/kg of ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, or ISIS 494372. The mice were sacrificed 2 days following the final dose. Livers were harvested for analysis.

Measurement of oligonucleotide concentration

The concentration of the total oligonucleotide concentration was measured. The method used is a modification of previously published methods (Leeds et al., 1996; Geary et al., 1999) which consist of a phenol-chloroform (liquid-liquid) extraction followed by a solid phase extraction. An internal standard (ISIS 355868, a 27-mer 2'-O-methoxyethyl modified phosphorothioate oligonucleotide, GCGTTTGCTCTTCTTCTTGCGTTTTTT, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 131) was added prior to extraction. Tissue sample concentrations were calculated using calibration curves, with a lower limit of quantitation (LLOQ) of approximately 1.14 μg/g. Half-lives were then calculated using WinNonlin software (PHARSIGHT).

The results are presented in the table below, expressed as μg/g liver or kidney tissue. The data indicates that ISIS 494372 was at an acceptable concentration in the liver and kidneys.

Table 170

Oligonucleotide concentration (μg/g tissue) of ISIS oligonucleotides in CD1 mice

ISIS No	Liver	Kidney
494283	581	549
494284	511	678
494286	368	445
494301	812	347
494302	617	263
494372	875	516

Example 122: Pharmacokinetics of antisense oligonucleotide in Sprague Dawley rats

Male Sprague Dawley rats were treated with ISIS oligonucleotides and the oligonucleotide concentrations in the liver and kidney were evaluated.

Treatment

Groups of four rats each were injected subcutaneously twice per week for 3 weeks with 10 mg/kg of ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, or ISIS 494372. The rats were sacrificed 2 days following the final dose. Livers were harvested for analysis.

Measurement of oligonucleotide concentration

The concentration of the total oligonucleotide concentration was measured. The method used is a modification of previously published methods (Leeds et al., 1996; Geary et al., 1999) which consist of a phenol-chloroform (liquid-liquid) extraction followed by a solid phase extraction. An internal standard (ISIS 355868, a 27-mer 2'-O-methoxyethyl modified phosphorothioate oligonucleotide, GCGTTTGCTCTTCTTCTTGCGTTTTTT, designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 131) was added prior to extraction. Tissue sample concentrations were calculated using calibration curves, with a lower limit of quantitation (LLOQ) of approximately 1.14 μg/g. Half-lives were then calculated using WinNonlin software (PHARSIGHT).

The results are presented in the table below, expressed as μg/g liver or kidney tissue. The data indicates that ISIS 494372 was at an acceptable concentration in the liver and kidneys.

Table 171

Oligonucleotide concentration (μg/g tissue) of ISIS oligonucleotides in Sprague Dawley rats

ISIS No	Liver	Kidney
494283	220	434
494284	178	573
494286	234	448
494301	279	540
494302	205	387
494372	288	663

Example 123: Effect of ISIS antisense oligonucleotides targeting human apo(a) in cynomolgus monkeys

Cynomolgus monkeys were treated with ISIS antisense oligonucleotides selected from studies described above. At the time this study was undertaken, the cynomolgus monkey genomic sequence was not

available in the National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI) database; therefore, cross-reactivity with the cynomolgus monkey gene sequence could not be confirmed. Instead, the sequences of the ISIS antisense oligonucleotides used in the cynomolgus monkeys was compared to a rhesus monkey sequence for homology. It is expected that ISIS oligonucleotides with homology to the rhesus monkey sequence are fully cross-reactive with the cynomolgus monkey sequence as well.

The human antisense oligonucleotides tested are also cross-reactive with the rhesus mRNA sequence (XM_001098061.1; designated herein as SEQ ID NO: 132). The greater the complementarity between the human oligonucleotide and the rhesus monkey sequence, the more likely the human oligonucleotide can cross-react with the rhesus monkey sequence. The start and stop sites of each oligonucleotide to SEQ ID NO: 132 is presented in the table below. Each antisense oligonucleotide targets more than one region in SEQ ID NO:132 and has multiple start sites. "Start site" indicates the 5'-most nucleotide to which the gapmer is targeted in the rhesus monkey sequence. 'Mismatches' indicates the number of nucleotides mismatched between the human oligonucleotide sequence and the rhesus sequence.

Antisense oligonucleotide tolerability, as well as their pharmacokinetic profile in the liver and kidney, was evaluated.

Table 172

Antisense oligonucleotides complementary to SEQ ID NO: 132

ISIS No	Start Site	Mismatches
494283	278	2
	620	2
	923	2
	1265	2
	1607	1
	1949	1
	2267	1
	2609	1
	2951	1
	3293	1
494284	279	1
	621	1
	924	1
	1266	1
	1608	1
	1950	1
	2268	1
	2610	1
	2952	1
	3294	1

494286	281	1
	623	1
	926	1
	1268	1
	1610	2
	1952	2
	2270	2
	2612	2
	2954	2
	3296	2
494301	322	2
	664	2
	967	2
	1309	1
	1651	2
494302	323	2
	968	2
	1310	1
	1652	2
494372	1186	2
	1870	1
	2188	1

Treatment

Prior to the study, the monkeys were kept in quarantine for at least a 30-day period, during which the animals were observed daily for general health. The monkeys were 2-4 years old and weighed between 2 and 4 kg. Seven groups of four randomly assigned male cynomolgus monkeys each were injected subcutaneously with ISIS oligonucleotide or PBS using a stainless steel dosing needle and syringe of appropriate size into the one of four sites on the back of the monkeys. The injections were given in clock-wise rotation; one site per dosing. The monkeys were dosed four times a week for the first week (days 1, 3, 5, and 7) as loading doses, and subsequently once a week for weeks 2-12, with 40 mg/kg of ISIS 494283, ISIS 494284, ISIS 494286, ISIS 494301, ISIS 494302, or ISIS 494372. A control group of 8 cynomolgus monkeys was injected with PBS subcutaneously thrice four times a week for the first week (days 1, 3, 5, and 7), and subsequently once a week for weeks 2-12.

During the study period, the monkeys were observed at least once daily for signs of illness or distress. Any animal experiencing more than momentary or slight pain or distress due to the treatment, injury or illness was treated by the veterinary staff with approved analgesics or agents to relieve the pain after consultation with the Study Director. Any animal in poor health or in a possible moribund condition was identified for further monitoring and possible euthanasia. For instance, one animal in the treatment group of

ISIS 494302 was found moribund on day 56 and was euthanized. Scheduled euthanasia of the animals was conducted on days 86 and 87 by exsanguination under deep anesthesia. The protocols described in the Example were approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC).

Target Reduction

RNA analysis

On day 86, RNA was extracted from liver tissue for real-time PCR analysis of apo(a) using human primer probe set ABI Hs00916691_m1 (Applied Biosystems, Carlsbad CA). Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA, relative to PBS control. As shown in the table below, treatment with ISIS antisense oligonucleotides resulted in significant reduction of apo(a) mRNA in comparison to the PBS control.

The mRNA levels of plasminogen, another kringle-containing protein, were also measured. Treatment with ISIS 494372 did not alter the mRNA levels of plasminogen.

Table 173

Percent Inhibition of apo(a) mRNA in the cynomolgus monkey liver relative to the PBS control

ISIS No	% inhibition
494283	91
494284	99
494286	96
494301	88
494302	89
494372	93

Protein analysis

On different days, one mL of blood was collected from the cephalic, saphenous, or femoral vein of all study monkeys. The blood samples were put into tubes containing K2-EDTA for plasma separation. The tubes were centrifuged at 3,000 rpm for 10 min at room temperature to obtain plasma. Apo(a) protein levels were analyzed by an Apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). Results are presented as percentage change of levels from the baseline. As shown in the table below, treatment with several ISIS antisense oligonucleotides resulted in significant reduction of apo(a) protein levels in comparison to the PBS control. Specifically, treatment with ISIS 494372 reduced cynomolgous plasma protein levels of apo(a).

The protein levels of apoB were also measured in the study groups. Antisense inhibition of apo(a) had no effect on apoB levels.

Table 174

Apo(a) plasma protein levels (% inhibition over baseline values) in the cynomolgus monkey

	Day 16	Day 30	Day 44	Day 56	Day 72	Day 86
PBS	0	0	10	0	0	0
ISIS 494283	78	79	81	66	66	70
ISIS 494284	92	95	95	93	93	94
ISIS 494286	92	95	96	94	94	94
ISIS 494301	41	45	52	20	17	29
ISIS 494302	17	0	2	0	0	20
ISIS 494372	67	80	83	79	78	81

Tolerability studies

Body and organ weight measurements

To evaluate the effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on the overall health of the animals, body and organ weights were measured at day 86. Body weights were measured and are presented in the table below. Organ weights were measured and the data is presented in the table below. The results indicate that treatment with ISIS 494372 was well tolerated in terms of the body and organ weights of the monkeys.

Table 175

Body weights (g) in the cynomolgus monkey

	Day 14	Day 35	Day 49	Day 56	Day 70	Day 84
PBS	2637	2691	2748	2733	2739	2779
ISIS 494283	2591	2670	2698	2656	2704	2701
ISIS 494284	2559	2661	2676	2675	2662	2646
ISIS 494286	2693	2770	2838	2800	2796	2816
ISIS 494301	2587	2604	2627	2591	2596	2604
ISIS 494302	2759	2760	2839	2825	3113	3122
ISIS 494372	2719	2877	2985	2997	3037	3036

Table 176

Organ weights (% body weight) in the cynomolgus monkey

	Spleen	Kidneys	Liver	Heart	Lungs
PBS	0.14	0.38	2.2	0.33	0.51
ISIS 494283	0.24	0.95	2.8	0.33	0.49
ISIS 494284	0.19	0.60	2.6	0.36	0.55
ISIS 494286	0.22	0.63	2.7	0.38	0.55
ISIS 494301	0.38	0.81	3.0	0.36	0.61
ISIS 494302	0.17	0.95	2.5	0.39	0.57
ISIS 494372	0.18	1.16	2.6	0.36	0.56

Liver function

To evaluate the effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on hepatic function, monkeys were fasted overnight prior to blood collection. Approximately 1.5 mL of blood was collected from each animal and put into tubes without anticoagulant for serum separation. The tubes were kept at room temperature for a minimum of 90 min and then centrifuged at 3,000 rpm for 10 min at room temperature to obtain serum. Levels of various liver function markers were measured using a Toshiba 200FR NEO chemistry analyzer (Toshiba Co., Japan). Plasma levels of ALT and AST were measured and the results are presented in the table below, expressed in IU/L. Bilirubin, a liver function marker, was similarly measured and is presented in the table below, expressed in mg/dL. The results indicate that treatment with ISIS 494372 was well tolerated in terms of the liver function in monkeys.

Table 177

Liver function markers in cynomolgus monkey plasma

	ALT (IU/L)	AST (IU/L)	Bilirubin (mg/dL)
PBS	33	43	0.20
ISIS 494283	75	73	0.12
ISIS 494284	115	79	0.17
ISIS 494286	67	73	0.13
ISIS 494301	129	90	0.15
ISIS 494302	141	75	0.15
ISIS 494372	46	75	0.17

C-reactive protein level analysis

To evaluate any inflammatory effect of ISIS oligonucleotides in cynomolgus monkeys, blood samples were taken for analysis. The monkeys were fasted overnight prior to blood collection. Approximately 1.5 mL of blood was collected from each animal and put into tubes without anticoagulant for serum separation. The tubes were kept at room temperature for a minimum of 90 min and then centrifuged at 3,000 rpm for 10 min at room temperature to obtain serum. C-reactive protein (CRP), which is synthesized in the liver and which serves as a marker of inflammation, was measured using a Toshiba 200FR NEO chemistry analyzer (Toshiba Co., Japan). The results indicate that treatment with ISIS 494372 did not cause any inflammation in monkeys.

Table 178

C-reactive protein levels (mg/L) in cynomolgus monkey plasma

	CRP

PBS	1.4
ISIS 494283	14.7
ISIS 494284	7.7
ISIS 494286	4.4
ISIS 494301	3.5
ISIS 494302	2.4
ISIS 494372	10.2

Complement C3 analysis

To evaluate any effect of ISIS oligonucleotides on the complement pathway in cynomolgus monkeys, blood samples were taken for analysis on day 84 (pre-dose) and day 85 (24 hours post-dose). Approximately 0.5 mL of blood was collected from each animal and put into tubes without anticoagulant for serum separation. The tubes were kept at room temperature for a minimum of 90 min and then centrifuged at 3,000 rpm for 10 min at room temperature to obtain serum. C3 was measured using a Toshiba 200FR NEO chemistry analyzer (Toshiba Co., Japan). The results indicate that treatment with ISIS 494372 did not cause any effect on the complement pathway in monkeys.

Table 179

Complement C3 levels (mg/dL) in cynomolgus monkey plasma

	Pre-dose	Post-dose
PBS	140	139
ISIS 494283	127	101
ISIS 494284	105	75
ISIS 494286	84	38
ISIS 494301	118	76
ISIS 494302	98	58
ISIS 494372	123	109

Hematology

To evaluate any effect of ISIS oligonucleotides in cynomolgus monkeys on hematologic parameters, blood samples of approximately 0.5 mL of blood was collected on day 87 from each of the available study animals in tubes containing K_2-EDTA. Samples were analyzed for red blood cell (RBC) count, white blood cells (WBC) count, as well as for platelet count, using an ADVIA120 hematology analyzer (Bayer, USA). The data is presented in the table below.

The data indicate that treatment with ISIS 494372 was well tolerated in terms of the hematologic parameters of the monkeys.

Table 180

Blood cell counts in cynomolgus monkeys

	WBC (x 10^3/μL)	RBC (x 10^6/μL)	Platelet (x 10^3/μL)
PBS	15	6.3	329
ISIS 494283	16	5.3	456
ISIS 494284	13	6.3	330
ISIS 494286	14	5.5	304
ISIS 494301	15	6.0	392
ISIS 494302	12	6.3	305
ISIS 494372	11	6.1	447

Example 124: Characterization of the pharmacological activity of ISIS 494372 in cynomolgus monkeys

The pharmacological activity of ISIS 494372 was characterized by measuring liver apo(a) mRNA and plasma apo(a) levels in monkeys administered the compound over 13 weeks and allowed to recover for another 13 weeks.

Treatment

Five groups of 14 randomly assigned male and female cynomolgus monkeys each were injected subcutaneously with ISIS oligonucleotide or PBS using a stainless steel dosing needle and syringe of appropriate size into the one of four sites on the back (scapular region) of the monkeys. The monkeys were dosed four times a week for the first week (days 1, 3, 5, and 7) as loading doses, and subsequently once a week for weeks 2-13 as maintenance doses, as shown in the table below. The loading dose during the first week is expressed as mg/kg/dose, while the maintenance doses on weeks 2-13 are expressed as mg/kg/week.

Table 181

Dosing groups in cynomolgus monkeys

Group	Test Article	Dose	Number of animals for necropsy		
			Interim	Terminal	Recovery
1	PBS	-	4	6	4
2	ISIS 494372	4	-	6	-
3		8	-	6	-
4		12	4	6	4
5		40	4	6	4

Liver samples from animals were taken at the interim, terminal and recovery phases of the study for the analyses of apo(a) mRNA. In addition, plasma samples were collected on different days to measure apo(a) protein levels. This non-clinical study was conducted in accordance with the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Good Laboratory Practice (GLP) Regulations, 21 CFR Part 58.

RNA analysis

Liver samples were collected from monkeys on days 30, 93, and 182, and frozen. Briefly, a piece (0.2 g) of frozen liver was homogenized in 2 mL of RLT solution (Qiagen). The resulting lysate was applied to Qiagen RNeasy mini columns. After purification and quantification, the tissues were subjected to RT-PCR analysis. The Perkin-Elmer ABI Prism 7700 Sequence Detection System, which uses real-time fluorescent RT-PCR detection, was used to quantify apo(a) mRNA. The assay is based on a target-specific probe labeled with fluorescent reporter and quencher dyes at opposite ends. The probe was hydrolyzed through the 5'-exonuclease activity of Taq DNA polymerase, leading to an increasing fluorescence emission of the reporter dye that can be detected during the reaction. A probe set (ABI Rhesus LPA probe set ID Rh02789275_m1, Applied Biosystems, Carlsbad CA) targeting position 1512 of the rhesus monkey apo(a) mRNA transcript GENBANK Accession No XM_001098061.2 (SEQ ID NO: 132) sequence was used to measure cynomolgus monkey liver apo(a) mRNA expression levels. Apo(a) expression was normalized using RIBOGREEN®. Results are presented as percent inhibition of apo(a) mRNA, relative to PBS control.

As shown in the table below, treatment with ISIS 494372 resulted in a dose-dependent reduction of apo(a) mRNA in comparison to the PBS control. At day 30, hepatic apo(a) mRNA expression was reduced in a dose-dependent manner by 74% and 99% in the 12 mg/kg/week and 40 mg/kg/week dosing cohorts, respectively. These reductions are statistically significant by one-way ANOVA (Dunnett's multiple comparison test, $P<0.05$).

Apo(a) mRNA levels were also measured during the recovery phase. Liver expression levels at day 88 after the last dose were still reduced 49% and 69% in the 12 mg/kg/week and 40 mg/kg/week dosing cohorts, respectively.

Table 182

Percent inhibition levels of liver apo(a) mRNA in the dosing phase in cynomolgus monkeys treated with ISIS 494372

Day	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	% inhibition
30	12	73
	40	99

93	4	44
	8	43
	12	53
	40	93

Protein analysis

Approximately 20 µl of plasma was analyzed using a commercially available apo(a) ELISA kit (Mercodia 10-1106-01, Uppsala, Sweden). The assay protocol was performed as described by the manufacturer. The results are presented in the tables below as percentage change from Day 1 pre-dose apo(a) plasma protein concentrations. Statistically significant differences from Day 1 baseline plasma apo(a) using the Dunnett's multicomparison test are marked with an asterisk.

Maximal reduction in plasma apo(a) protein was observed in all dosing cohorts by Day 93. In the recovery phase, apo(a) plasma protein levels in the 40 mg/kg/week dosing cohort were at 22% and 93% of the baseline after 4 and 13 weeks (Days 121 and 182) of recovery, respectively. The rate of recovery in the 12 mg/kg/week cohort was similar to that seen in the 40 mg/kg/week cohort.

Table 183

Apo(a) plasma protein levels as a percent of Day 1 levels in the dosing phase in cynomolgus monkeys treated with ISIS 494372

Day	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	%
30	4	93
	8	70
	12	49
	40	15*
93	4	73
	8	56
	12	32*
	40	11*

Table 184

Apo(a) plasma protein levels as a percent of Day 1 levels in the recovery phase in cynomolgus monkeys treated with ISIS 494372

Day	Dose (mg/kg/wk)	%
121	12	38*
	40	22*
182	12	84
	40	93

Example 125: Measurement of viscosity of ISIS antisense oligonucleotides targeting human Apo(a)

The viscosity of select antisense oligonucleotides from the studies described above was measured with the aim of screening out antisense oligonucleotides which have a viscosity more than 40 centipoise (cP). Oligonucleotides having a viscosity greater than 40 cP would have less than optimal viscosity.

ISIS oligonucleotides (32-35 mg) were weighed into a glass vial, 120 µL of water was added and the antisense oligonucleotide was dissolved into solution by heating the vial at 50^0C. Part (75 µL) of the pre-heated sample was pipetted to a micro-viscometer (Cambridge). The temperature of the micro-viscometter was set to 25^0C and the viscosity of the sample was measured. Another part (20 µL) of the pre-heated sample was pipetted into 10 mL of water for UV reading at 260 nM at 85^0C (Cary UV instrument). The results are presented in the table below and indicate that most of the antisense oligonucleotides solutions are optimal in their viscosity under the criterion stated above. Those that were not optimal are marked as 'viscous'. Specifically, ISIS 494372 was optimal in its viscosity under the criterion stated above.

Table 185

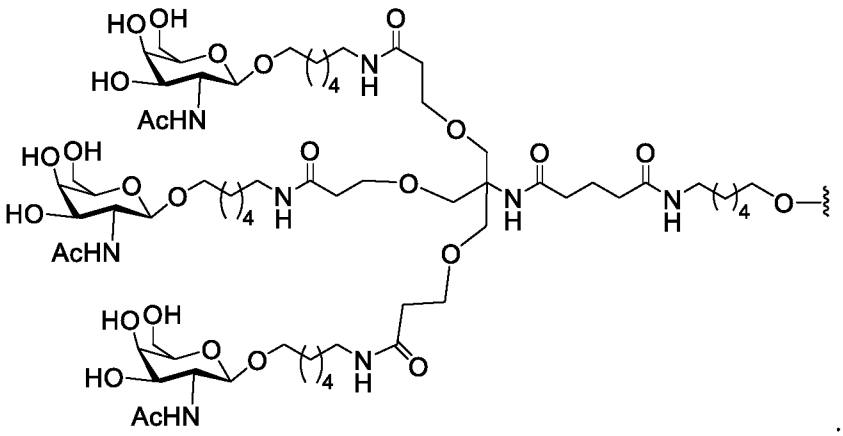
Viscosity and concentration of ISIS antisense oligonucleotides targeting human Apo(a)

ISIS No	Motif	Viscosity (cP)	Concentration (mg/mL)
494158	5-10-5 MOE	9.0	350
494159	5-10-5 MOE	11.7	325
494161	5-10-5 MOE	12.0	350
494162	5-10-5 MOE	25.8	350
494163	5-10-5 MOE	Viscous	275
494243	5-10-5 MOE	28.4	325
494244	5-10-5 MOE	19.2	300

494283	3-10-4 MOE	13.4	300
494284	5-10-5 MOE	13.4	350
494285	5-10-5 MOE	23.1	350
494286	5-10-5 MOE	16.5	275
494301	5-10-5 MOE	17.1	325
494302	5-10-5 MOE	24.3	350
494304	5-10-5 MOE	49.3	275
494311	5-10-5 MOE	10.8	325
494337	5-10-5 MOE	29.5	325
494372	5-10-5 MOE	12.5	350
494466	5-10-5 MOE	Viscous	275
494470	5-10-5 MOE	16.7	350
494472	5-10-5 MOE	23.6	350
498408	5-10-5 MOE	31.5	300
510548	5-10-5 MOE	9.0	350
512947	3-10-4 MOE	6.8	350
512958	5-10-5 MOE	26.0	350

CLAIMS:

1. A compound comprising a modified oligonucleotide and a conjugate group, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 contiguous nucleobases complementary to an equal length portion of nucleobases 3901 to 3920 of SEQ ID NO: 1, wherein the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 80% complementary to SEQ ID NO: 1; and wherein the conjugate group comprises:



2. The compound of claim 1, wherein:

(i) the nucleobase sequence of the modified oligonucleotide is at least 85%, at least 90%, at least 95%, or 100% complementary to SEQ ID NO: 1,

(ii) the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least one modified sugar, optionally wherein: (a) at least one modified sugar is a bicyclic sugar, or (b) at least one modified sugar comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl, a constrained ethyl, a 3'-fluoro-HNA or a 4'- $(CH_2)_n$-O-2' bridge, wherein n is 1 or 2,

(iii) at least one nucleoside comprises a modified nucleobase, optionally wherein the modified nucleobase is a 5-methylcytosine, and/or

(iv) each internucleoside linkage of the modified oligonucleotide is selected from a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage and a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage, optionally wherein the

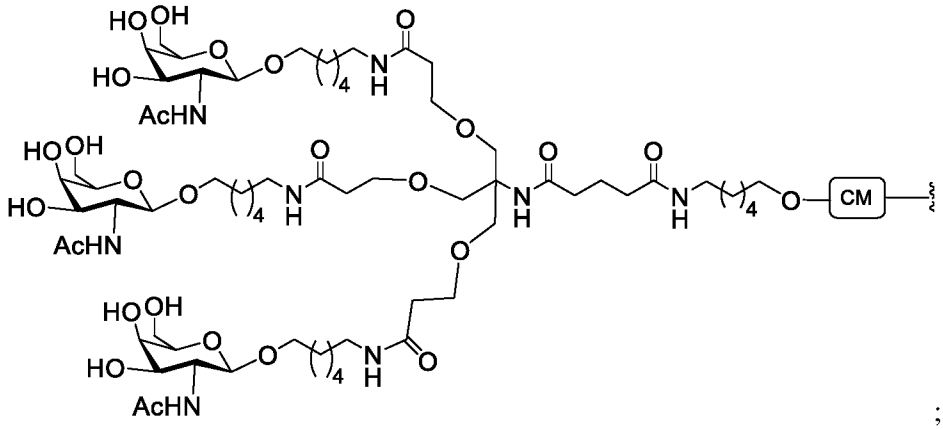
modified oligonucleotide comprises: (a) at least 5 phosphodiester internucleoside linkages or (b) at least 2 phosphorothioate internucleoside linkages.

3. The compound of claim 1 or claim 2, wherein the modified oligonucleotide is single-stranded.

4. The compound of any one of claims 1-3, wherein the conjugate group is linked to the modified oligonucleotide at the 5' end of the modified oligonucleotide.

5. The compound of any one of claims 1-3, wherein the conjugate group is linked to the modified oligonucleotide at the 3' end of the modified oligonucleotide.

6. The compound of any one of claims 1-5, wherein the conjugate group comprises:



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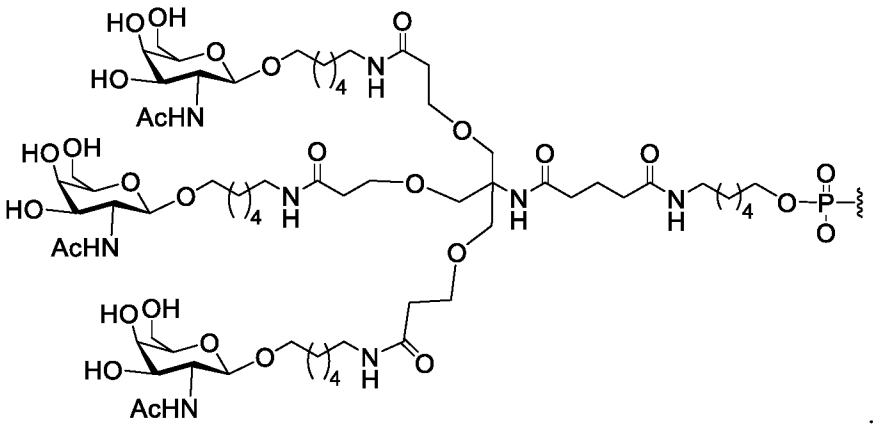
wherein the cleavable moiety (CM) is a bond or group that is capable of being split under physiological conditions.

7. The compound of any one of claims 1-6, wherein the conjugate group comprises:



8. The compound of claim 1, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises:

a gap segment consisting of linked deoxynucleosides;

a 5' wing segment consisting of linked nucleosides;

a 3' wing segment consisting of linked nucleosides;

wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment and wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a modified sugar.

9. The compound of claim 1, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises:

a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides;

a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

10. The compound of claim 8 or claim 9, wherein each internucleoside linkage in the gap segment of the modified oligonucleotide is a phosphorothioate linkage.

11. The compound of claim 10, wherein the modified oligonucleotide further comprises at least one phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage in each wing segment.

12. The compound of claim 1, wherein the modified oligonucleotide consists of 20 linked nucleosides with the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58, and wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises:

a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides;

a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein at least one internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

13. The compound of claim 1, wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises at least 8, at least 9, at least 10, at least 11, at least 12, at least 13, at least 14, at least 15, at least 16, at least 17, at least 18, at least 19, or 20 contiguous nucleobases of the nucleobase sequence of SEQ ID NO: 58, and wherein the modified oligonucleotide comprises:

a gap segment consisting of ten linked deoxynucleosides;

a 5' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

a 3' wing segment consisting of five linked nucleosides;

wherein the gap segment is positioned between the 5' wing segment and the 3' wing segment, wherein each nucleoside of each wing segment comprises a 2'-O-methoxyethyl sugar, wherein each internucleoside linkage in the gap segment is a phosphorothioate linkage and wherein each cytosine residue is a 5-methylcytosine.

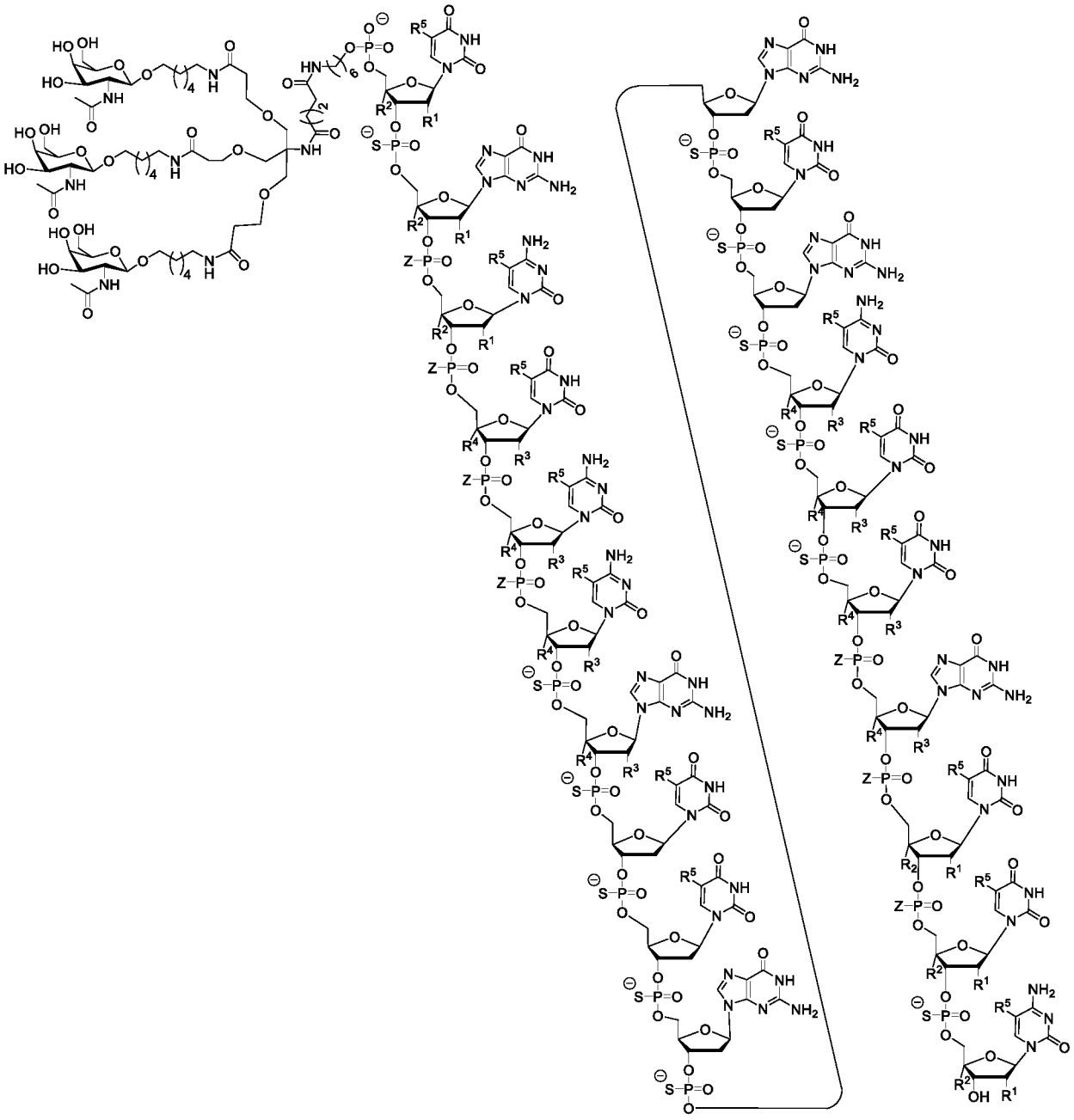
14. The compound of claim 13, wherein:

(i) the modified oligonucleotide further comprises at least one phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage in each wing segment,

(ii) the internucleoside linkages are phosphorothioate linkages between nucleosides 1-2, nucleosides 6-16 and nucleosides 18-20 of the modified oligonucleotide, wherein nucleosides 1-20 are positioned 5' to 3', or

(iii) the 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 5th internucleoside linkage from the 5'-end is a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage, wherein the 3rd and 4th internucleoside linkage from the 3'-end is a phosphodiester internucleoside linkage, and wherein each remaining internucleoside linkage is a phosphorothioate internucleoside linkage.

15. The compound of claim 1, having the formula:



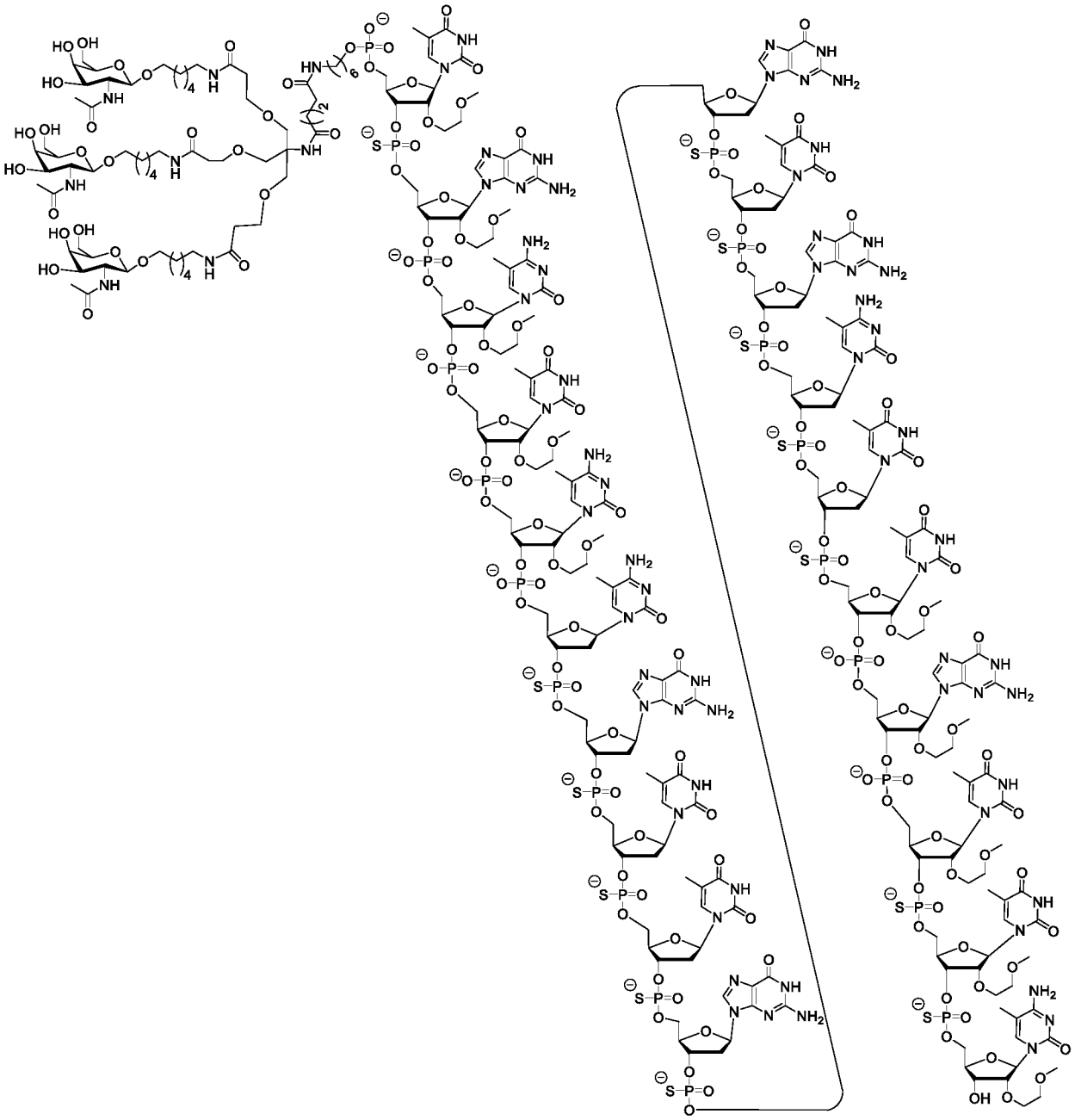
wherein either R^1 is $–OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ (MOE) and R^2 is H; or R^1 and R^2 together form a bridge, wherein R^1 is –O- and R^2 is $–CH_2$-, $-CH(CH_3)$-, or $-CH_2CH_2$-, and R^1 and R^2 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2$-, $-O-CH(CH_3)$-, and $–O-CH_2CH_2$-;

and for each pair of R^3 and R^4 on the same ring, independently for each ring: either R^3 is selected from H and $-OCH_2CH_2OCH_3$ and R^4 is H; or R^3 and R^4 together form a bridge, wherein R^3 is –O-, and R^4 is $–CH_2-$, $-CH(CH_3)-$, or $-CH_2CH_2-$and R^3 and R^4 are directly connected such that the resulting bridge is selected from: $-O-CH_2-$, $-O-CH(CH_3)-$, and $–O-CH_2CH_2-$;

and R^5 is selected from H and $–CH_3$;

and Z is selected from S^- and O^-.

16. The compound of claim 1, having the formula:



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17. The compound of any preceding claim, wherein the compound is in a salt form, optionally wherein the compound is in the form of a sodium salt and/or potassium salt.

18. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of any one of claims 1-17, and a pharmaceutically acceptable diluent or carrier.

19. A method comprising administering to an animal a compound according to any one of claims 1-17 or a composition according to claim 18, wherein administering the compound or composition treats, prevents or slows progression of a disease related to elevated apo(a) and/or elevated Lp(a).

20. Use of the compound according to any one of claims 1-17, or use of the composition according to claim 18, in the manufacture of a medicament for treating, preventing, or slowing progression of a disease related to elevated apo(a) and/or elevated Lp(a).

21. The method of claim 19 or the use of claim 20, wherein the disease is an inflammatory, cardiovascular or metabolic disease, disorder or condition.

22. The method of claim 19 or the use of claim 20, wherein the disease is aortic stenosis or angina.

SEQUENCE LISTING

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