

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. 7
G11C 11/21

(45)
(11)
(24)

2002 09 11
10 - 0351594
2002 08 23

(21) 10 - 2000 - 0030384
(22) 2000 06 02

(65) 2001 - 0007206
(43) 2001 01 26

(30) 1999 - 155131 1999 06 02 (JP)

(73) 가 가 1 1 1

(72) 가 가 가 1가 가
가 가 가 1가 가

(74)
:

(54)

FRAM / , .

M0 M7 , PL < 0,
 QB0 BL,
 SA, QS BBL
 QS VPP1 가
 QS VPP2 가

1

FRAM, , , ,

1	1	FRAM			
2	1	FRAM	1	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
3	1	FRAM	2	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
4	1	FRAM	3	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
5	1	FRAM	4	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
6	1	FRAM	5	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
7	1	FRAM	6		1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r			
8	1	FRAM	6		1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r			
9	1	FRAM	7		1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r			
10	1	FRAM	7		1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r			
11	1	FRAM	8	1	BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r				
12	2	FRAM			

13	12	FRAM	9		1	BL0r	BL7
r, BBL0r	BBL7r						
14		3	FRAM				
15	14	FRAM	10				
16		4	FRAM				
17	16	FRAM	10				
18	17		16	BBL0r	BBL7r		
19		5	FRAM				
20	19	FRAM	11				
21	20		19	BBL0r	BBL7r		
22	19	FRAM	12				
23	22		19	BBL0r	BBL7r		
24		6	DRAM				
25	1T1C	FRAM	가	"0"	, "1"		
26	2T2C	FRAM				가	
27	2T2C	FRAM				가	
28	2T2C	FRAM		/		가	
29		FRAM					
30	29	FRAM	1		29	BL0r	BL7r
31	29	FRAM	2		29	BL0r	BL7r
32	29	FRAM	3		29	BL0r	BL7r
33		FRAM					

34 33 FRAM

35 가 (NWL) DRAM

36 (BSG) DRAM

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M0 M7, BM0 BM7 : FRAM

Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 :

C0 C7 :

BL0R BL7R, BBL0R BBL7R :

WLR< 0 WLR< 7 :

BL, BBL :

PL< 0, PL< 1 :

QB0, QB1 :

10 :

EQ :

SA :

CG :

QS :

FRAM 가 , FRAM, FRAM,
 FRAM 가 FRAM , DRAM FRAM,
 가 , 가 가 , 가 가
 , 가 가 가 가
 , 가 가

VPL

가 , "1" , "0" 가 .

26(a) 2T2C 1 Q1 1 BL , 2
 Q2 BL 2 /BL , Q1, Q2
 2 WL BL, /BL C1, C2 PL ()

, 2T2C

26(a) (d) 가 ,
 27(a) (c) 가 ,

, 28

가

0 V 3 V 0 V

PL

(A) , 2 C1, C2 PL 0 V , BL, /BL 0 V
 가 , 26(a)

가 4.5 V 가 2 Q1, Q2 26(b) WL
 가 2 C1, C2 BL, /BL , 1 PL , 3 V 가
 , 2 C2

, 26(c) BL, /BL (, /BL) , 3 V, (, 2
 BL) 0 V 가 , 26(d) PL 0 V , 2
 C2 가 , 1 C1
 Q2 가 WL 0 V , 2 Q1,

(B) , 2 C1, C2 PL 0 V , BL, /BL 0 V
 가 , 27(a)

, 4.5 V 가 2 Q1, Q2 27(b) WL , 3 V
 가 , 2 C1, C2 BL, /BL , 2 PL C2 , 3 V
 가 , 1 C1 BL
 V(BL) /BL V(/BL) , 2 C1, C2 BL
 BL, /BL 0 V, 3 V

27(c) PL 0 V C2 가
 C1
 WL 0 V , 2 Q1, Q2
 FRAM 가
 / 가
 FRAM DRAM, SRAM 가 (RF - ID : Radio Frequency - Identification) 가
 FRAM (Folded) , $8F^2$ (F DRAM) 가

VLSI Circuit Sympo. 1997 p83 - 84 "High - Density Chain Ferroelectric Random Access Memory (CFRAM)" ISSCC Tech. Dig. Papers, pp.102 - 103, Feb. 1999 "A Sub - 40ns Random - Access Chain FRAM Architecture with 7ns Cell - Plate - Line Drive" , Chain FRAM(FRAM)

FRAM MOS

가 FRAM FRAM , 1/2, 1/4 ,
 FRAM

29 FRAM

29 (Enhancement , E) NMOS

8 M0 M7, BM0 BM7 BTr0 B
 M0 M7 Tr0 Tr7, C0 C7, BM0 BM7
 Tr7, BC0 BC7

Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 WLR< 0 WLR< 7 MOS
 QB0 QB1 PL< 0 PL< 1 BBL

BL, BBL EQ, SA, CG가

MOS QB0, QB1 V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)
 EQ V(BEQL) SA
 V(SEN), V(BSEP) CG V(CSL)

29 , 가 / ,

< 1

30 29 2T2C (Single Plate Pulse) WLr < 0 M0, BM0 , "0" "1" , M0 BL1R BL7R 29

30 1 .

r < 0) M0, BM0 V(BEQL) WLr < 0 BL, BBL M0, BM0 V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) BL, BBL V(WL

V(SEN) M0 V(BSEP) SA (, "0") , BL0R 0 V , 29 , BL1R BL7R

CG SA가 "1" 가 V(CSL) 가 , BL1R BL7R (boot)

BL7R - BL6R

BL6R - BL5R

BL5R - BL4R

BL4R - BL3R

BL3R - BL2R

BL2R - BL1R

가 .

7 가 , SA Tr0 Tr7 . 가 Tr0 Tr7 , Tr0 Tr7 SA SA

Tr0 Tr7 가 , ,
 Tr1 BL2R, BL1R 가 . M1
 (, "0")

< 2

31 29 2T2C WLn < 0 M0, BM0 ,
 (Double Plate Pulse, 2) M0 "0"
 "1" 29 BL1R BL7R

31 2

V(BEQL) V(WL
 r < 0) WLn < 0 V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)
 M0, BM0 BL, BBL

V(PL < 0) V(PL < 1) M0, B
 M0 BL, BBL

V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
 , "0") SA M0 (, 31 , BL1R BL7R
 BL0R 0 V

CG SA가 V(CSL)
 "1" 가 , BL1R BL7R

BL7R - BL6R
 BL6R - BL5R
 BL5R - BL4R
 BL4R - BL3R
 BL3R - BL2R
 BL2R - BL1R

가 .

SA 가
 Tr0 Tr7 Tr0 Tr7 Tr0 Tr7 Tr0 Tr7
 SA SA

L2R, BL1R (, "0") Tr0 Tr7 가 M1 B

< 3

32 29 2T2C WLR< 7 BM7 M7 29 BL
1R BL7R , BM7 "1"

, 32 3

V(WLR< 7) V(BEQL) BL, BBL
BM7, M7 WLR< 7 V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)
BBL, BL

, V(PL< 0) V(PL< 1) BM7, M7
BBL, BL

, V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
(, "1") , SA BM7
t; 0) V(PL< 1) "L" "H" , 가 , BBL0R BBL7R 가 V(PL&I
가

BBL7R - BBL6R

BBL6R - BBL5R

BBL5R - BBL4R

BBL4R - BBL3R

BBL3R - BBL2R

BBL2R - BBL1R

가 .

가 , BTr0 BTr7 SA
가 , 가 BTr0 BTr7
, BTr0 BTr7 BTr0 BTr7 BTr0 BTr7
BTr0 BTr7

, BBL7R, BBL6R 가 , BM6
 (, "1")
 , 0 V , 1 2
 , FRAM ,
 , FRAM , 가 ,
 , 가 , 가 ,
 , 33 FRAM ,
 , 33 , 2 2
 M0, BM0 , M0, BM0 Tr0, BTr0,
 C0, BC0 , C0, BC0 PL< 0, PL< B0
 , Tr0, BTr0 WL< 0, WL< B0 , T
 r0, BTr0 BL BBL
 , BL, BBL EQ, SA, CG가
 , EQ V(BEQL) , SA
 V(SEN), V(BSEP) , CG V(CSL)
 , 34 33 FRAM , 2T2C WL< 0, WL< B0 M0, BM0
 , M0 "1" .
 , 34 M0 ("0")
 ("1" , BM0
 , V(BEQL) BL, BBL , BL, BBL
 L< 0, WL< B0 , V(WL< 0), V(WL< B0) 0 V VPP W
 M0, BM0 , V(PL< 0), V(PL< B0) 0 V V(PLPW)
 BL, BBL
 , V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
 , V(CSL) CG ,

M0 V(PL < 0) "1" 가 V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0) 가 V(PLPW) 가 V(PLPW) BL PL < 0 ,

0 V V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0) 0 V , V(WL < 0), V(WL < B0) VPP
 WL < 0, WL < B0 , V(SEN)
 V(BSEP) SA .

BL PL < 0 가 V(PL < 0) 가 ,
 가 , MOS ,
 , DRAM 0.7 V 가 ,
 , MOS 가 .

(1) MOS 가 가 가 , 가 가 , 가 가 ,
 가 가 가 , .

(2) VWL/VBL , VBL 가 VBL ,
 , DRAM 가 , MOS 가 .

(1) 가 (Negative Word Line : NWL) .
 35(a), (b) NWL DRAM WL BL, /BL
 VBL(H), VBL(L) .

35(a) , Q , C , WL , WLD , BL, /BL
 , SA , SAD .

L "L" SA "1", VBL(L) VSS , W
 VBB , VBB Q .

WL Q "H" SA "H", VBL(H)
 Vth3 + (Vth3) .

(2) (Boosted Sense Ground : BSG) .
 36(a), (b) BSG DRAM WL BL, /BL
 VBL(H), VBL(L) .

36(a) , Q , C , WL BL, /BL , SA ,
 SAD , VOFF .

SA "L" , VBL(L) WL "L" VSS
 VOFF , Q . VOFF
 , WL "H" SA "H", VBL(H) ,
 $V_{th2} + (, V_{th2})$.
 , DRAM , ,
 $V_{th}()$ VPP가 . FRAM VCC +
 가 .
 , FRAM / 가 ,
 가 , FRAM 가 ,
 , DRAM FRAM NWL BSG +
 , 가 , 가 .
 , FRAM /
 , FRAM
 , 가가 , DRAM FRAM
 1 1 MOS 1 MOS
 , 1 , 1 2
 2 MOS , 가 , VPP1, 가
 , 2 MOS 2 MOS
 , VPP2 , VPP1 < VPP2 .
 2 1 1 MOS 1 MOS
 , 1 MOS ,

1 MOS , 1 MOS , 1 , 1 , 2 , 2 MOS , 가 , VPP1, 가 , 2 MOS , V , PP2 , VPP1 < VPP2 .

1 2 , 가 , VPP3 , VPP1 < VPP3 , 2 MOS , 1 , 2 MOS , VPP2 , VPP () , MOS , 1 2 , VPP1 , 1 , 2 , 1 2 , VPP1 , 1 , VCC , 0 V .

2 MOS 3 1 , 0 V , 2 MOS , 가 0 V , 가 , 가 , 2 MOS , 가 0 V , 4 1 , 가 , 3 , 가 0 V , 4 , 1 0 V 0 V , 1 1 MOS 1 MOS , 1 MOS , 1 MOS .

2 1 ,

3 1 ,

4 1 MOS 1 MOS

1 , 1 1 MOS 0 V 0 V 1 MOS 1 MOS

5 1 4 ,

6 1 5 ,

7 1 5 ,

< 1

1 1 FRAM ,

1 , E NMOS

, 8 M0 M7 BM0 BM7 2 BTr0 BT

M0 M7 Tr0 Tr7 C0 C7, BM0 BM7

r7 BC0 BC7

Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 WTr< 0 WTr< 7 MOS QB0

QB1 PL< 0, PL< 1 BL, BBL

WTr< 0 WTr< 7 () 1

V(WTr< 0) V(WTr< 7)가

PL< 0, PL< 1 ()

V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)

MOS QB0, QB1 V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)

BL, BBL (10) BL, BBL (10) BL, BBL SA

CG가 EQ SA BL, BBL NMOS EQ

QS가 SA 가 t

SA / 가 .

NMOS EQ VSS가 BL, BBL NMOS BL, BBL

V(BEQL) QN BL, BBL NMOS QE ,

SA BL, BBL 가 , V(SEN) V(B

/ SEP) 가 / NMOS BL, BBL 가 , V(B

PMOS

NMOS 가 2 NMOS BL, BBL 2 NMOS BL, BBL ("

L") VSS , V(SEN) 가 1 NMOS

PMOS 가 2 가 BL, BBL 2 NMOS BL, BBL ("H")

VCC , V(BSEN)가 가 1 PMOS

CG 가 , (, BL, BBL)

DQ, BDQ NMOS QG BL, BB

L CSL , SA

BL, BBL DQ, BDQ

BL, /BL

< 1

2 1 FRAM , 2T2C /

BL0R, BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r Tr0 Tr7

0 BL , WLr < 0 , BL M0 PL <

(, "1") (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL < 1

,"1", "0" M0, BM0 "0", "1"

, 2

L , V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL, BB

L , BL, BBL

$V(WLr < 0)$ VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가 .
 $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)$ 0 V "H" QB0, QB1 .
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" BL, BBL .
 R BTr0 BBL0r SA Tr0 BL0 .

SA t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 $V(SEN)$ BL, BBL . , V(BSEP) ,
 $V(CSL)$ "H" SA SA / SA

BL, BBL 0 V , QS , M0, BM0 "0" V(BEQL) "H"
 (,

BL, BBL $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ 0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 VPP BL, BBL BL, BBL , t 0 V
 BL, BBL QS SA

BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H" ,
 (10) BL 가 "L" , QS가
 가

M0 M0가 BL PL < 0 ("1") , B
 PL < 1 ("0")가 .

$WLr < 0$ VPP (SEN), V(BSEP)
 $V(BEQL)$ "H" .

/ (read) 2 (Write) ,

BBL V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL,
 BL, BBL BL, BBL .

$V(WLr < 0)$ VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가 .
 $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)$ 0 V VPP QB0, QB1 .
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" BL, BBL .
 R BTr0 BBL0r SA Tr0 BL0 .

, SA t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 BL, BBL V(BSEP) ,
 V(SEN) SA ,
 V(CSL) "H" SA .

, BL, BBL 0 V , QS , M0, BM0 "0" V(BEQL) "H"
) (,

, BL, BBL V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 VPP BL, BBL BL, BBL , t 0 V
 BL, BBL QS SA

, BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H" ,
 (10) BL 가 "L" , QS가
 가

BM0 M0가 PL< 0 ("0") ,
 PL< 1 ("1") .

, WLr< 0 VPP (SEN), V(BSEP) ,
 V(BEQL) "H" .

T(R) T(R/W) V(BEQL) ,

1 FRAM , SA QS
 QS BL, BBL 가
 EQ ,

EQ , QS SA ,
 EQ "0" , SA 0 V
 QS , SA
 , "H" 0 V ,

, 1 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7
 BBL0r, BBL7r 가 , Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 , 가

, 1 FRAM QS ,
 가 SA 가 ,
 CB SA ,

C, 1, 2T2C / , 1T1
 (,)

< 2

1, 가 V(BEQL)
 2,

3, 1, FRAM, 2T2C
 Tr7 / BBL0r BBL7r, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r Tr0

L, M0, 1, 가, WLr < 0, B, BBL, PL < 0, BL, ("0"), BBL, BM0, PL < 1, ("1"), M0, BM0, "0", "1"

, 3

L, BBL, V(BEQL) "L", BL, BBL, B

, V(WLr < 0) VPP 0 V, M0, BM0, 가, V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP, QB0, QB1, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H", BL, BBL, BTr0, BBL, Or, Tr0, BL0r, SA

, SA, t, VPP 0 V, QS, EQ, BL, BBL, V(BSEP), V(SEN), SA, 가, V(CSL), SA

, 1, QS, BL, BBL 0 V, M0, BM0, "0" (,)

, BL, BBL 0 V, "L" 가, 0 V 가, 0 V, "0" (y) 가

, QS, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V, t 0 V VPP, SA, BL, BBL

(10) BL 가 "H" , BL M0
 (10) BL 가 "L" , BL M0
 가 .

BL, BBL 가 0 V 가 V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) "
 H" M0, BM0 "0" , , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V
 SA BM0 "1" .

V(WLr< 0) VPP , V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H" .

2 , 1 가 , " H"
 1 , 1 , QS
 CB SA , 가 SA , 가 .

2 1 , B
 L, BBL . , 1 () , 2
 QS V(BEQL) , V(BEQL)
 QS
 2 T(R) T(R/W) 가 .

2 2T2C / , 1T1
 C (,)
 .

< 3
 1 2 ,
 .

4 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r Tr0 Tr7 .

1 가 , WLr< 0 ,
 BL M0 PL< 0 BL (, "0"), BBL BM0
 BBL PL< 1 (, "1") , M0, BM0
 "0", "1" , "1", "0"

4 .
 V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL

, V(WLr < 0) VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가 .
 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"
 BL, BBL Tr0 BL0R
 BTr0 BBL0r SA .

, t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL . , V(BSEP)
 V(SEN) SA 가
 V(CSL) "H" SA /
 SA .

, BL, BBL 0 V QS , V(BEQL) "H"
 , M0, BM0 "0" (, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L") .

, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL
 , t 0 V VPP QS , SA
 BL, BBL .

, BBL BM0 (10) BBL 가 "H" ,
 , QS가 (10) BBL 가 "L"
 , BL M0 (10) BL 가
 H" .

, BL, BBL 0 V V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)
 M0, BM0 "0" , , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V
 SA M0, BM0 "1", "0" .

, V(WLr < 0) VPP , V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H" .

, 3 , 1 가 "H"
 , 2 , QS
 , 가 SA ,
 CB SA 가 .

, 3 2T2C / , 1T1
 C / 1 ,
 (,)

WLr < 0 M0, BM0 , WLr < 7 M7,
 3 ,
 BM7 ,
 5 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 R, BTr0 BTr7 1 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7
 BBL0r BBL7r
 0 BL WLr < 7 (, "0"), BBL , BL M7 BL <
 (, "1") , BM7 BBL PL < 1
 M7, BM7 "0", "1"
 , 5
 L V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL, BB
 BL, BBL
 V(WLr < 7) VPP 0 V M7, BM7 가
 V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"
 BL, BBL
 t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL V(BSEP)
 V(SEN) SA 가
 V(CSL) "H" SA /
 SA
 BL, BBL 0 V QS V(BEQL) "H"
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"
 M7, BM7 "0" (,)
 BBL V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL,
 SA t 0 V VPP QS
 BL, BBL
 (10) BL 가 "H" , BL M7
 (10) BL 가 "L" , BL M7
 QS가 가
 M7, BM7 "0" BL, BBL 0 V V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)
 SA BM7 "1" V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V
 V(WLr < 7) VPP V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H"

, 4 , 1 가 "H"
 , 3 , QS
 CB SA , 가 SA , 가
 , 4 2T2C / , 1T1
 C (, 1 ,)
 .

< 5
 BL, BBL 0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 BL, BBL 1 , 0 V 가

6 1 FRAM , 2T2C /
 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r Tr0 Tr7

0 BL , WLr < 0 , BL M0 PL <
 (, "1") (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL < 1
 "1" M0 "0"

, 6
 L , V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL, BB
 BL, BBL

, V(WLr < 0) VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가
 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 OR BTr0 BBL0r SA Tr0 BL

, SA t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 V(SEN) BL, BBL SA , V(BSEP)
 V(CSL) "H" SA SA 가 /

, BL, BBL 0 V QS , M0, BM0 "0" V(BEQL) "H"
) (,)

BBL, V(BEQL) "L", BL, BBL, BL, V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V 가 ,
 t 0 V VPP QS SA
 BL, BBL
 , BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H" ,
 (10) BL 가 "L" , QS가
 가
 0 M0 BL PL< 0 ("1") , BM
 PL< 1 ("0")
 , V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1) "H" "L" QB0, QB1
 , WLr< 0 VPP V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H"
 , 5 SA , 1 가 , CB SA 가
 , 5 SA 가
 , 5 SA V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V , 1
 가 BL, BBL
 C 5 2T2C / , 1T1
 (,)
 < 6
 L" 1 , t "
 7 1 FRAM , 2T2C 1
 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r
 8 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 1 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 B
 BL0r BBL7r
 , 7 , WL
 r< 0 , BL M0 PL< 0 BL ,
 1") (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL< 1 (, "
 M0 "0" ,

L) "L" /OE가 ("L") 가 V(BEQ
 BL, BBL BL, BBL

V(WLr < 0) VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가
 V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H"
 Tr0 BLOR BL, BBL
 SA BTr0 BBL
 Or

t VPP VPP (VCC)
 V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA
 t VCC V(CSL) SA

6 t VPP 0 V
 t VPP VCC

BL1r BBL7r t VPP VCC 1 BTr1 BTr7 B
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "H"
 BTr0 BBL0r 가
 BBL0r VCC - Vth 가 BTr1 BTr7
 BBL1r BBL7r BBL0r 가 VCC

QS V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V t VPP
 SA BL, BBL
 (10) BL 가 "H", BL M0
 (10) BL 가 "L", BL M0
 가

("0") M0 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "H" (10) BBL ("1") BL
 t VPP BBL0r 가 VCC - Vth BM0
 BBL0r VCC 가

V(BSr < 0), V(BSr, 1) VPP 0 V QB0, QB1
 V(WLr < 0) VPP V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H"

6
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0V$
 BBL0r 가 $VCC - V_{th}$
 t_{VPP}
 BBL1r BBL7r BBL0r VCC
 BTr1 BTr7
 가

8
 WLR < 0 BL M0 PL < 0 BL
 ("0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL < 1 BL
 ("1") M0, BM0 "0", "1"
 "1", "0"

가

EQL) "L" WE가 ("L") 가 V(BL, BBL BL, BBL

V(WLR < 0) "H" "L" M0, BM0 가
 V(BSR < 0), V(BSR < 1) "L" "H" QB0, QB1
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 Tr0 BL0R BTr0 BBL0
 r SA

V(BSEP) t_{VPP} VPP (VCC) SA
 t_{VCC} V(SEN) V(CSL) SA

BBL1r BBL7r t_{VPP} VCC 1 BTr1 BTr7
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "H"
 BTr0 BBL0r 가
 BBL0r $VCC - V_{th}$ 가
 BTr1 BTr7 BBL1r BBL7r BBL0r 가 VCC
 가
 Tr1 Tr7 BTr1 BTr7

VCC - Vth Tr1 Tr7 BL1r BL7r "H" 가
 BL0r 0V "H"
 , VCC
 t_{VPP} BL0r VCC - Vth
 VCC

$V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0V$, t_{VPP} BL, BBL M0, BM
 QS SA

$V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = "H"$ (10) BB
 ("0") BM0

$V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) = VPP = 0V$ QB0, QB1
 $V(WLr < 0) = VPP$ V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 $V(BEQL) = "H"$

$V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0V$ BBL0r 가 $VCC - V_{th}$
 t_{VPP} BBL0r
 VCC BTr1 BTr7 BBL1r BBL7r T
 r1 Tr7 BL1r BL7r 가

t_{VPP} BL0r BBL0r 가 VCC
 1 2 가

$2T2C$ / , 1T1
 ()

t_{VPP} 가

t_{VPP} 가 (do
 n't care)

가 VCC (가 V
 CC)

t_{VPP} VCC 가
 10 8 6 가

(dont' care)

t_{VPP} (가 V
 CC) VCC 가

, t VPP VCC 가 .

, 7 , 6 가 ,

가

C , 7 2T2C / , 1T1

(,)

< 8

1 7 t t

VPP , QS .

11 1 FRAM , 2T2C

1 BTr0 BTr7

BBL0R BBL7r .

0 , WLr < 7 , BL M7 PL <

BL (, "1") (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL M7 "0" PL < 1

, 11 .

, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL

, V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1 ,

, t VPP

, V(WLr < 7) VPP 0 V M7, BM7 가 .

, V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1

, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"

BL, BBL .

, V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA SA

, SA V(CSL) "H" , SA 가 VCC /

, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L" , M7, BM7

, V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)가 "L" (0 V) SA

V(SAP) VCC VCC .

, V(WLr < 7) VPP V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V ,

V(SEN), V(BSEP) V(BEQL) "H" .

, 8 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)가 "H" SA

V(SAP) VCC V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)가 0 V SA

V(SAP) VCC .

SA V(SAP) , .

8 2T2C / , 1T1

C (,)

1 .

FRAM ,

FRAM "1" , 가

가 .

가 , 가 , 가 .

1 FRAM SA QS

QS BL, BBL EQ

2 QS EQ

"0" .

0 V EQ QS , SA

SA 가 "1" , "0" "1" . SA

"H" , FRAM

< 2

1 FRAM EQ SA QS

QS , QS , 0 V

FRAM EQ SA 2

FRAM .

12 2 FRAM ,

2 FRAM (20), 1 (21)가 , FRAM 1 , Q

S , (20), (21)가 , 1 .

, (20) BL, BBL EQ가
 (NMOS QA) QA 가
 VSS 2 BL2 BBL2가 2 BL2, BBL2
 SA, CG PR
 , 2 BL2, BBL2 BL, BBL (21)가
 L2 PR NMOS VPP가 2 BL2, BB
 QP , V(BLPR)
 QW (21) 2 BL2, BBL2 BL, BBL NMOS
 V(WRITE)
 2 FRAM 1 FRAM
 PR 2 BL2, BBL2 VPP , BL, BBL
 QA , 2 BL2, BBL2 SA
 (21) BL, BBL BL2, BBL2
 < 9
 13 12 2 FRAM , 2T2C
 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R BTr0 BTr7 12
 BL7R BBL0R B
 0 W(Lr < 7) , BL M7 PL <
 BL (, "1") (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL M7 PL < 1
 (, "0") M7 "0"
 , 13
 BL, BBL V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL 0 V
 V(BLPR) "L" 2 BL2, BBL2 , BL, BBL
 가 SA
 , V(WLr < 7) VPP 0 V M7, BM7 가
 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 W(WRITE) 0 V , SA
 V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA
 , 가 V(CSL) "H" , SA

1)가 "H" , V(BEQL) "H" BL2, BBL2 0 V
 , BL, BBL 0 V , V(PL< 0), V(PL<
 M7, BM7 "0" (,)가

V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 BL, BBL BL2, BBL2 , V(WR
 ITE) "H" SA BL, BBL

(20) BL2 가 "H" , BL M7
 , (20) BL2 가 "L" , BL M7
 가

BL, BBL 0 V V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)
 M7, BM7 "0" , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V
 SA BM7 "1"

WLR< 0 VPP V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H" ,
 , 9 , "H" , 3

가 SA QA , SA
 , 가

(20) (FRAM , 1 FRAM
 , 1 FRAM 4
 QS t
 가

< 3

3 FRAM , 14
 FRAM , EQ SA BL, BBL
 NMOS QS가 , 가

< 10

14 10 FRAM ,

14 , 1 1 가
 , 2 M0, BM0 , 2 M0, BM0
 C0, BC0 Tr0, BTr0, C0, BC0
 BTr0 PL< 0, PL< B0 , Tr0, BTr0
 BL WLR< 0, WLR< B0 , BBL Tr0, BTr0

		BL, BBL	EQ	EQ, SA	SA, BL, BBL	CG가
		QS가				
		EQ V(SEN), V(BSEP)	QS	V(BEQL) t	CG	SA V(CSL)
15	14	FRAM	, 2T2C	M0, BM0	WLr < 0, WLr < B0 "1", "0"	M0, BM0
	15		BM0		M0	("0")
		V(BEQL) V(WLr < 0), V(WLr < B0) V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0)	BL, BBL	0 V VPP 0 V	V(PLPW)	WLr < 0, WLr < B0
M0, BM0		t VPP 0 V		QS		
	V(SEN)		V(BSEP)	SA		
		V(CSL)		CG		
		V(BEQL) M0, BM0	"0"	EQ		BL, BBL 0 V
		V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0) QS, QS	0 V	SA	t	"L" "H" M0, BM0
1"		V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0)	가	V(PLPW) QS가		M0 BL
PL < 0				V(PL < 0) 가	V(PLPW)	
		V(WLr < 0), V(WLr < B0) V(SEN)	VPP 0 V		WLr < 0, WLr < B0 V(BSEP)	
SA						
		NMOS	QS	1		1, 2, 5 8
		가				
< 4						
16	4	FRAM				

FRAM (I) MOS , (1) MC 가 0 V 0 V 1
 BSG , VBLP가 0 V , (3) BSG , (2)NWL 가 .
 , 16 , 0 V 0 V I MOS Qi 1
 C 1 가 MC Qi () 가 BL
 BBL .
 ,) MC Qi WL < i(WL < 0 WL < 7
) PL < i(MC C ()
 PL < i WL < i PL < 0 PL < 7 .
 WL < i () 1 2 ()
 가 . PL < i
 () 1 2 (1) , .
 EQ BL, BBL , SA , CG ,
 1 가 .
 < 11
 17 16 FRAM , NWL , 2T2C
 SRAM .
 , VCC가 가 , ()가
 , (Detect)가 , VBB ,
 V(BEQL) "H" BL, BBL 가 .
 , /RAS가 가 , CAS
 .
 PL < 0), V(PL < 1) WL < 0 WL < 1 0 V VCC , V(
 SA V(CSL)
 CG , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)
 .
 , BL, BBL ,
 .
 NWL I Qi VPP(=
 VCC + Vth) VCC Qi TDDB(Time Dependent Dielectric Breakdow
 n) 가 .
 < 12
 18 16 FRAM , BSG , 2T2C
 SRAM .

VCC가 가 , ()
V(Detect)가 , VBLP가 VOFF 가
V(BEQL)가 "H" BL, BBL VOFF 가
, /RAS , CAS .
PL < 0), V(PL < 1) WL < 0 WL < 1 0 V VCC , V(CSL) V(
SA V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) .
BL, BBL ,
0 V VCC , VPP(= VCC + Vth)
BSG I Qi Qi VPP
VCC , Qi TDDB 가 .
< 5
4 FRAM 1 1 가 BSG
VPP VCC Qi , NWL Qi TDDB .
, 5 FRAM , NWL BSG ,
VPP(= VCC + Vth) () .
19 5 FRAM , 2T2C
, 19 FRAM 29 FRAM , (1) Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr
7 I 가 , (2) NWL BSG ,
가 , 29 .
< 13
20 19 FRAM , NWL , 2T2C
0 BL , WLr < 7 , BL M7 PL <
(, "1") (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL PL < 1
, M7, BM7 "0", "1"
21 20 19 BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r
, 20 21 .

VCC가 ()가
 V(Detect)가 VPP
 V(BEQL) "H" BL, BBL , /RAS
 , CAS

V(WLr < 7) VBB WLr < 7 M7, BM7
 가 V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) "L" "H"
 QB0, QB1 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"
 M7, BM7 BL, BBL

V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" V(SEN)
 V(BSEP) SA , SA
 V(CSL) "H" CG ,

"L" "H" "L" SA
 BL, BBL 가 "H" , BM7
 (, "1") , SA
 , 21 BBL0R BBL7R 가 ,

- BBL7R - BBL6R
- BBL6R - BBL5R
- BBL5R - BBL4R
- BBL4R - BBL3R
- BBL3R - BBL2R
- BBL2R - BBL1R

가 .

BBL1R BBL7R 가 SA
 BTr0 BTr7

BM6 (, "1")

32 3 , I BTr0 B
 Tr7 가 ,

< 14

22 19 FRAM , BSG , 2T2C

0 BL ("1") W_{Lr}< 7 ("0"), BBL BM7 BBL M7 PL< 1 PL< 1 "0"

23 22 19 BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r

22 23

VCC가 가 ()가 V(Detect)가 VPP VBLP가 VOFF BL, BBL VOFF 가 V(BEQL)가 "H" /RAS CAS

V(W_{Lr}< 7) 0 V M7, BM7 가 QB0, QB1 M7, BM7 V(BS_r< 0), V(BS_r< 1) "L" "H" V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) "L" "H" "L" BL, BBL

V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)가 "L" V(BSEP) SA SA V(SEN)

"L" "H" "L" BL, BBL 가 "H" SA BM7 SA ("1") BBL0R BBL7R 가

- BBL7R - BBL6R
- BBL6R - BBL5R
- BBL5R - BBL4R
- BBL4R - BBL3R
- BBL3R - BBL2R
- BBL2R - BBL1R

가

BBL1R BBL7R 가 SA Tr0 Tr7

BM6 ("1")

32 3 , I 가

SA가 SA 가 V(CSL) "H" ,

CG 5

FRAM , "1" 가 가 가

5 FRAM 0 V 0 V I , NWL BSG VPP (VCC)

< 6

6 DRAM

24 6 DRAM

DRAM MOS DRAM , (1) (11) 0 V 0 V 1 I MOS Qi , (2) NWL BSG VCC C가

24 1 1 C가 0V 0 V I 1 MOS (Qi 1 1). (11) (11) BL, BBL(WL(1))

BL, BBL (17) DQ, BDQ (31), (16), (17)가

Vref (31) BL, BBL EQL (41)

(16) PMOS SEN NMOS (17) CSL bSEP

< 15

15 , 24 DRAM NWL , VCC

DRAM NWL DRAM , VCC가

가 , (EQL "H")가 , VBB ()

BL, BBL , EQL "H" "L" 가 ,

BL, BBL () , WL (VBB)

VCC , 가 BL .

(16)가 , SEN "L" "H", bSEP가 "H" "L"

(16) () DQ, BDQ (

H", WL "H" "L" , bSEP "L" "

SEN "H" "L" (16)

EQL "H" BL, BBL Vref ,

15 DRAM NWL ()

, NWL DRAM , NMOS

0 V 0 V I VCC + Vth VPP 가 .

TDDB , VCC 가 ,

< 16

16 , 24 DRAM BSG , VCC

DRAM BSG DRAM VCC가

, "1" 1 , FRAM , "1" ,
 가 "H" ,
 .
 , 2 , 1 1
 가 FRAM , "1" ,
 "1" , 가 "H" ,
 .
 15 , 1 . 1
 가 .
 , 19 , FRAM , TDDB 가

(57)

1.

,
 1 MOS ;
 1 MOS ;
 ;

1 ;

1 2 ;

2 MOS

,
 S 가 , VPP1, 가 , 2 MO
 2 MOS , VPP2 , VPP1 < VPP2

2.

,
 1 1 MOS ;
 ;

1 MOS ;

1 MOS

1 ;

1 MOS

;

1

2

;

1

2 MOS

,

가

,
VPP1,
2 MOS

가

,
VPP2

2 MO

, VPP1 < VPP2

S

3.

1

2

,

가

,
VPP3

, VPP1 < VPP3

2

MOS

4.

1

2

,

VPP2

1

2 MOS

5.

4

,

VPP2

VPP

6.

1

2

,

VPP1

1

2 MOS

7.

1

2

,

VPP1

1

VCC

8.

1 2 ,

VPP1 0V

9.

3 ,

VPP3 1 2 MOS

10.

1 2 ,

2 MOS
0V

11.

10 ,

2 MOS 가 0V , 가

12.

10 ,

가

13.

10 ,

가 0V , 가 2 MOS
가

14.

13 ,

2 MOS

가 0V

가

, 가

가

15.

10 ,

2 MOS

가 0V

가

16.

1 ,

가

3 ;

가 0V

4

17.

0V 0V

가

1

1 MOS

1

;

1 MOS

;

1 MOS

;

18.

17 ,

19.

17 ,

20.

,

1 MOS

;

1 MOS

;

;

1 MOS

;

1 MOS

1

;

1

2

,

1 MOS

0V

0V

21.

17

20

,

22.

17

20

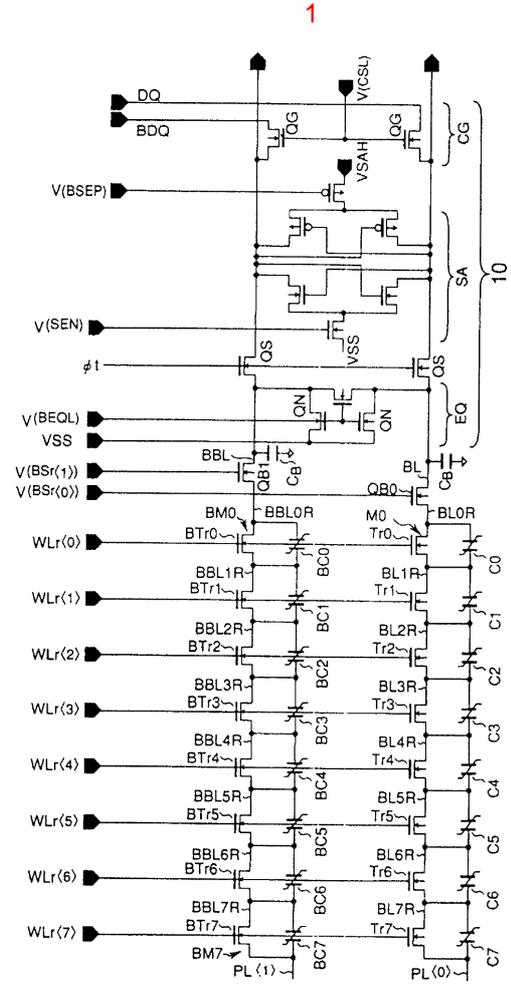
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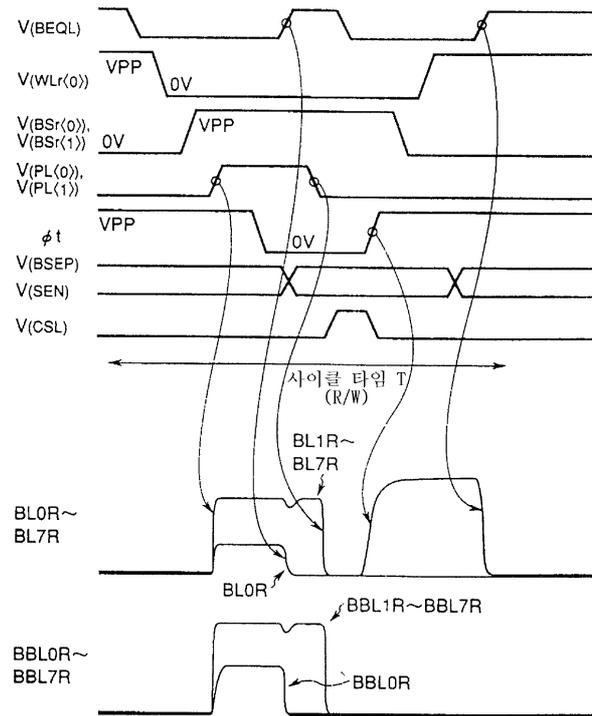
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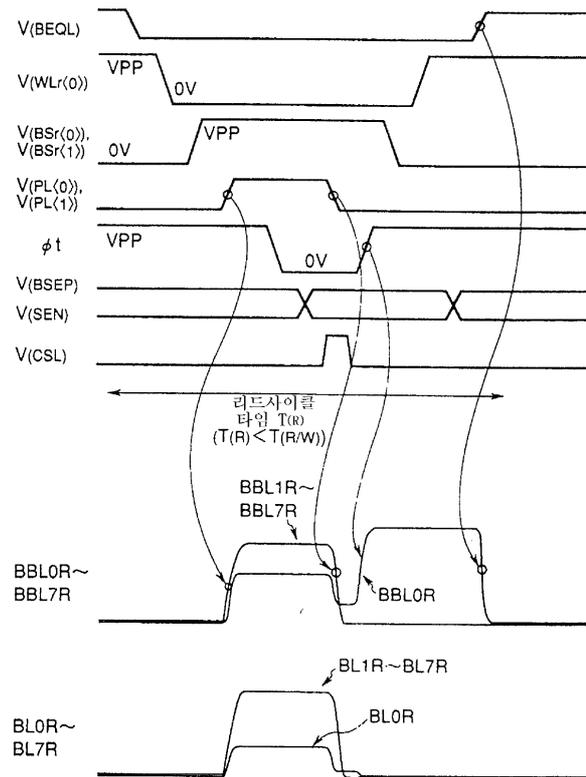
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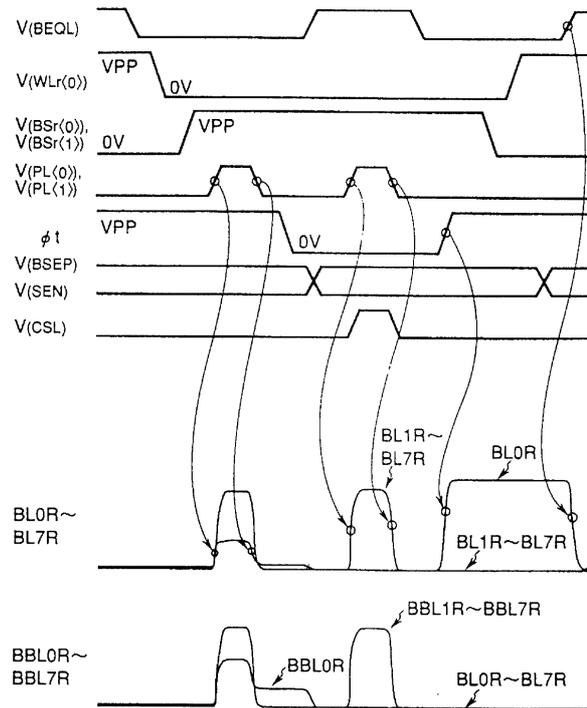
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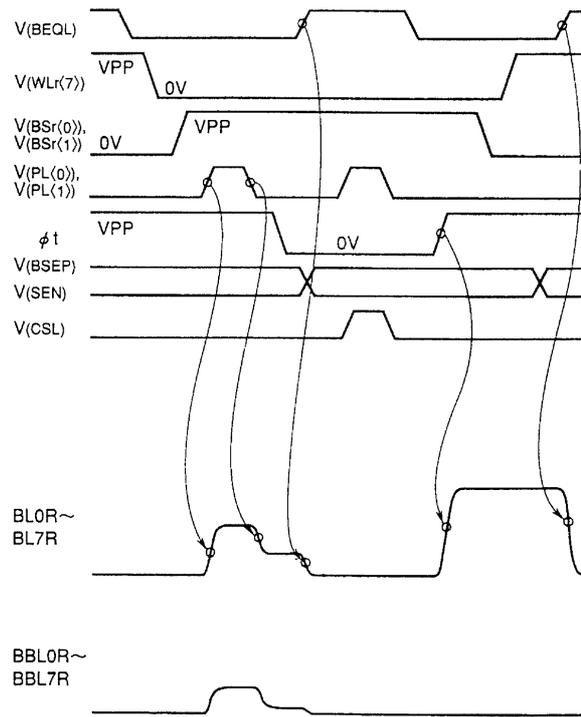
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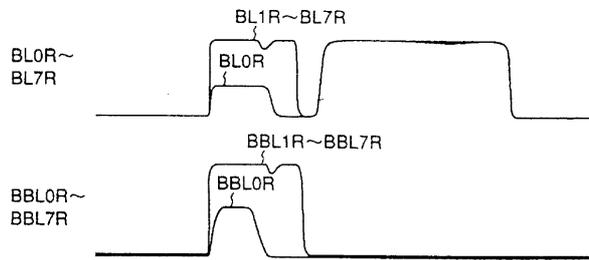
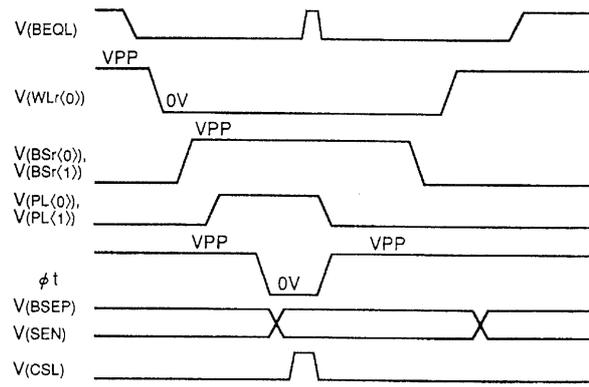
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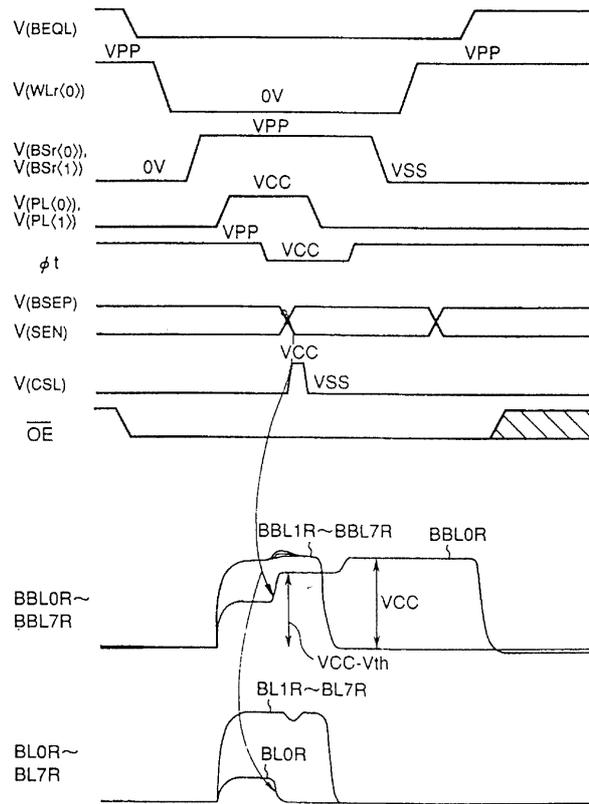
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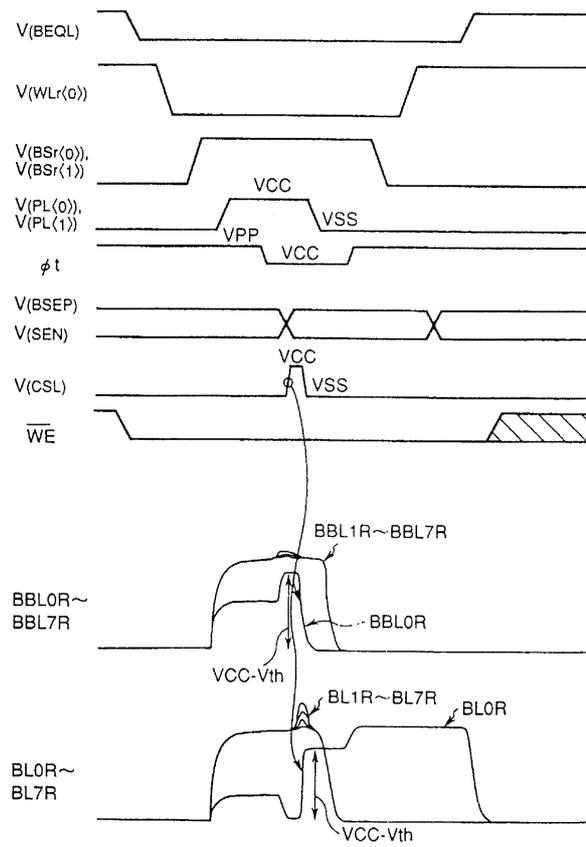
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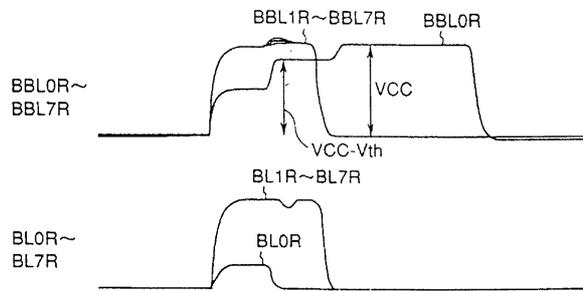
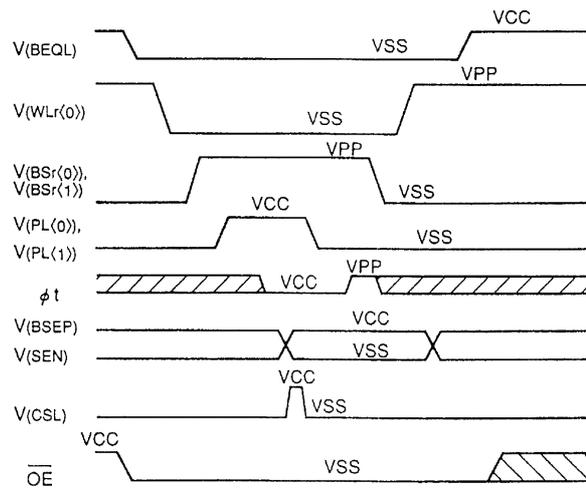


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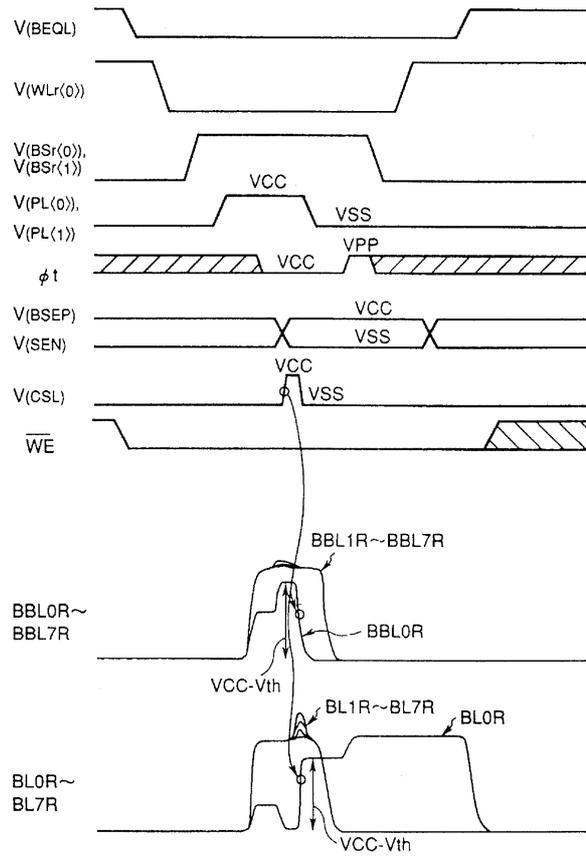


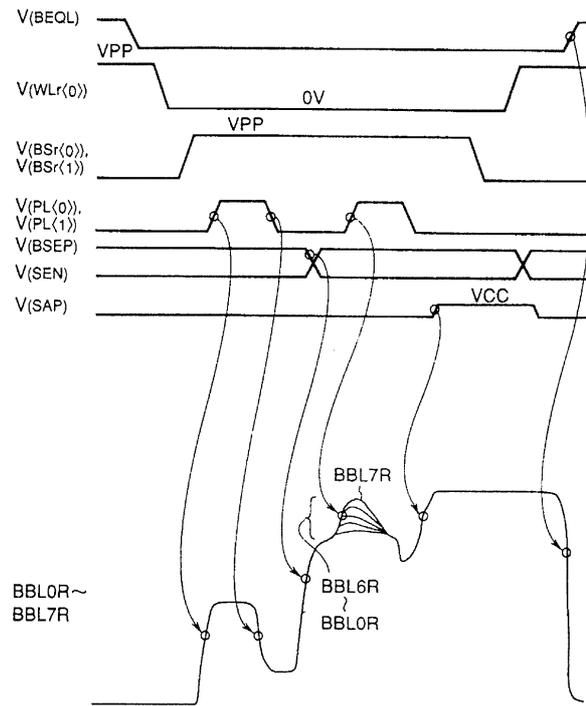
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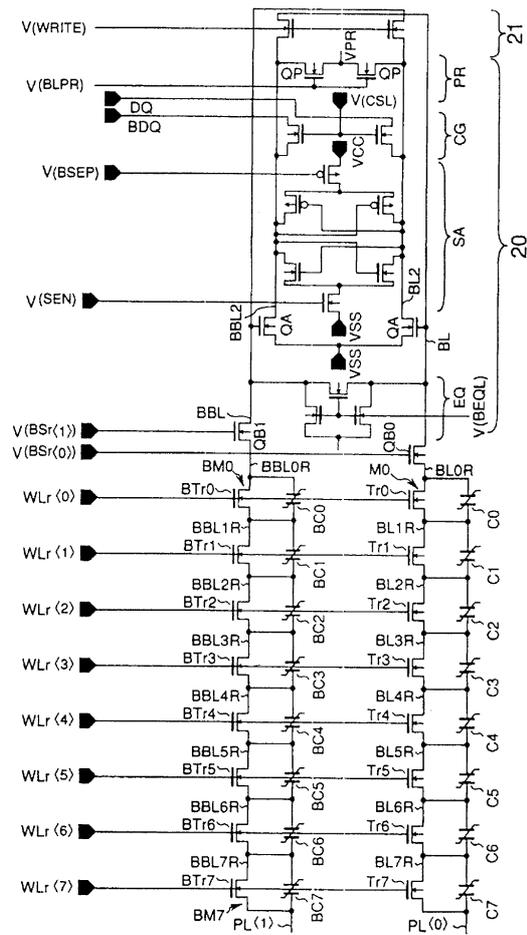


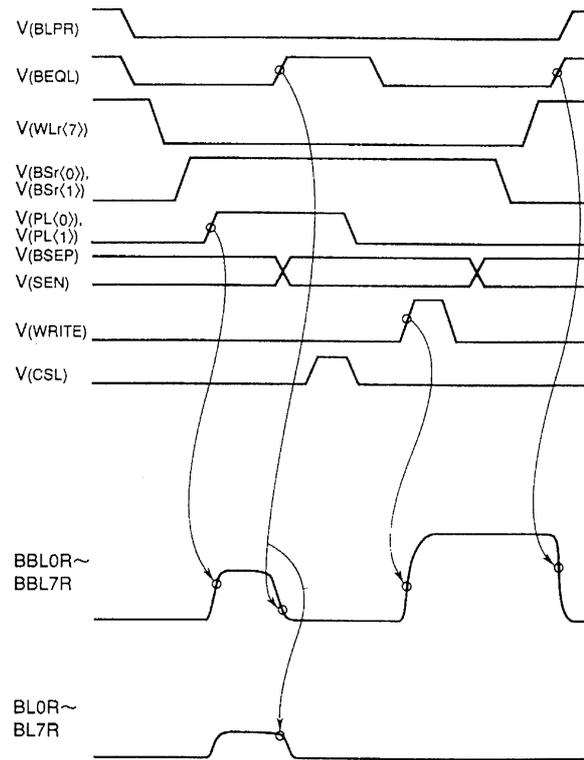


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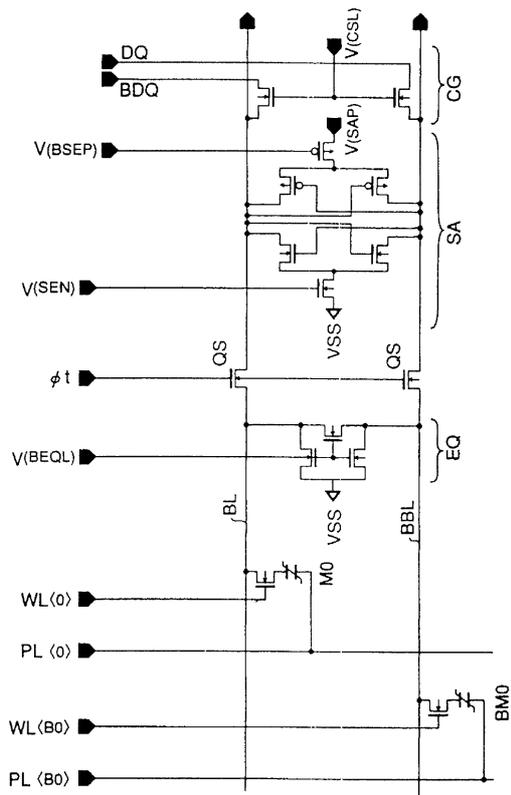




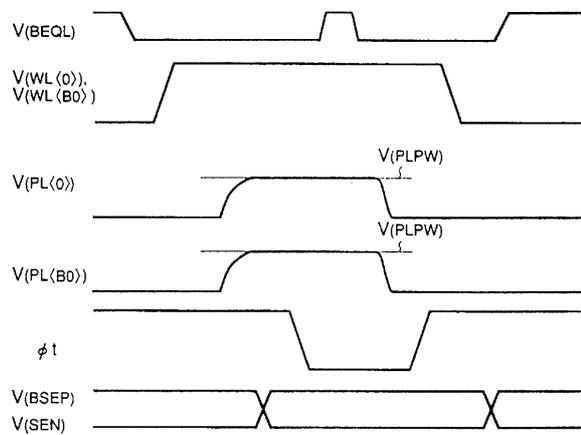


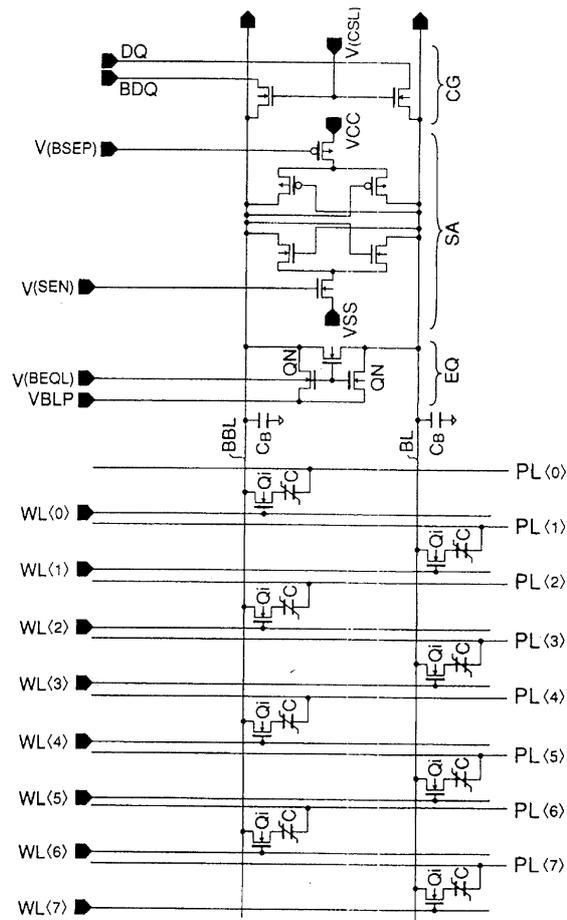


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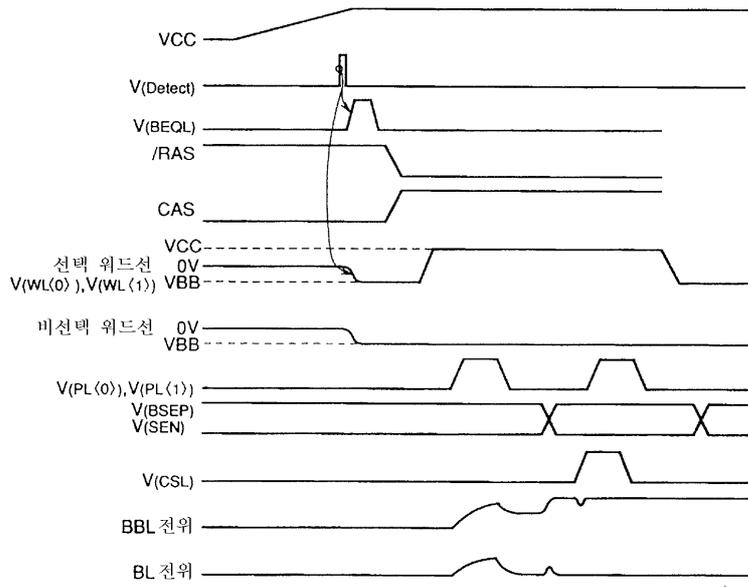


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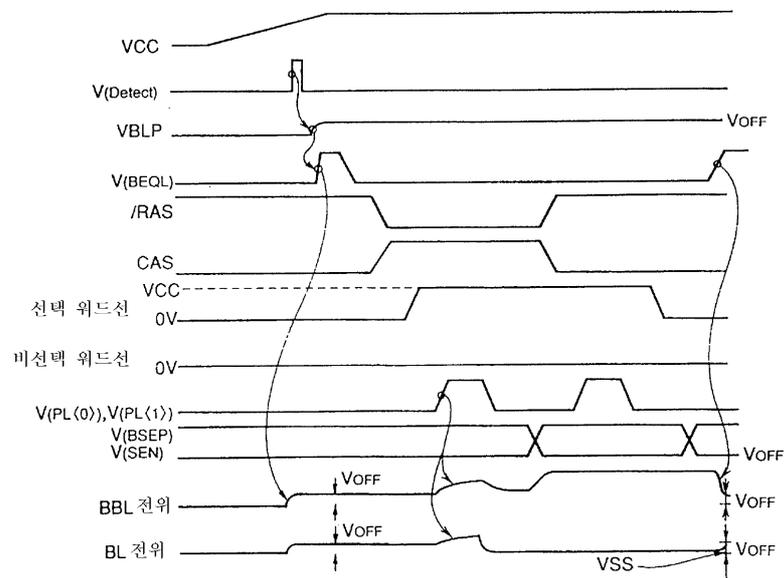


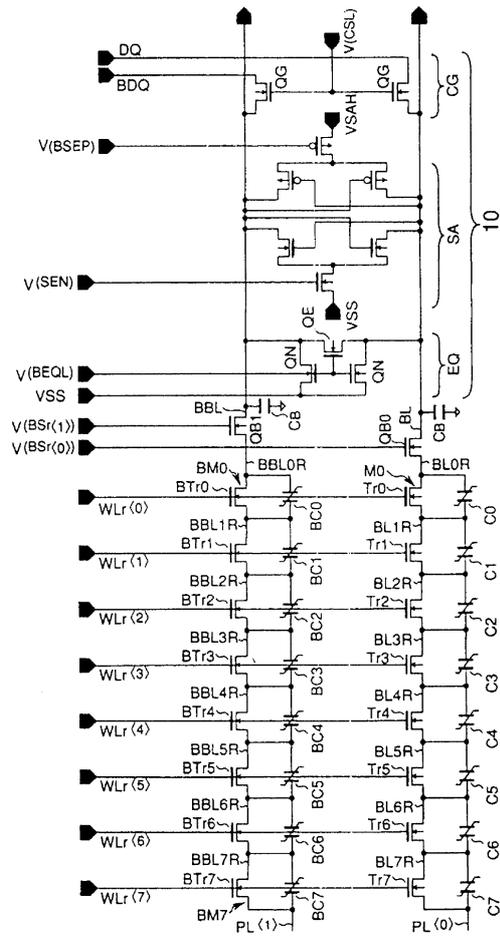


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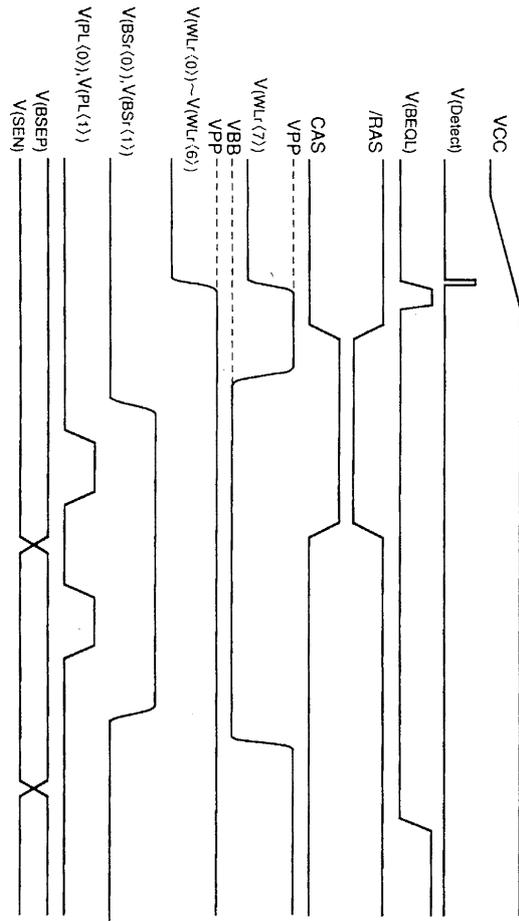


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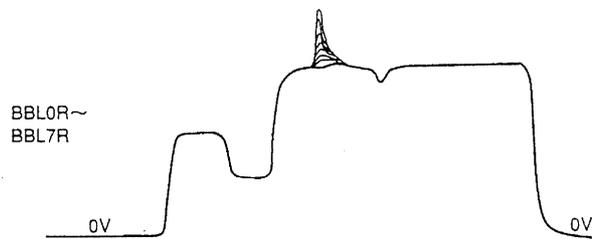




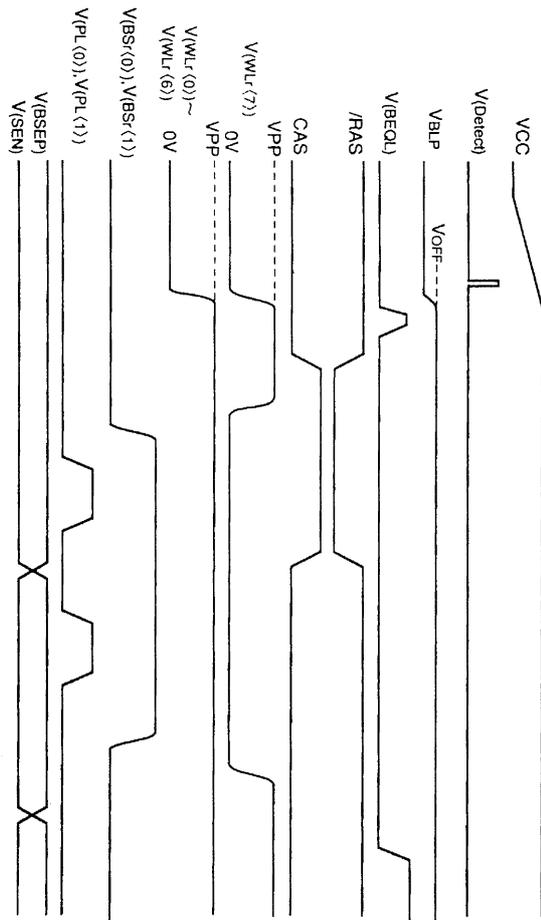
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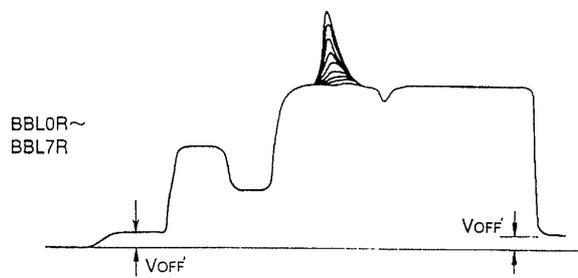
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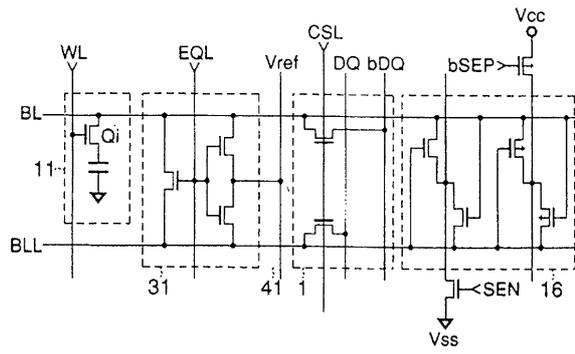
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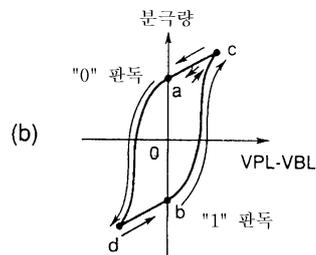
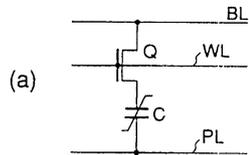
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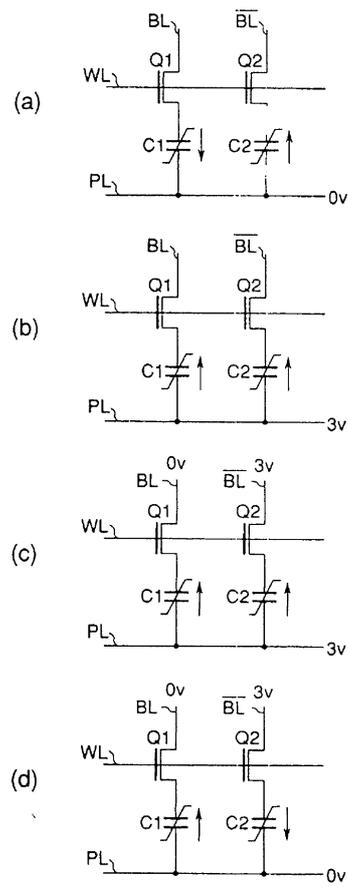
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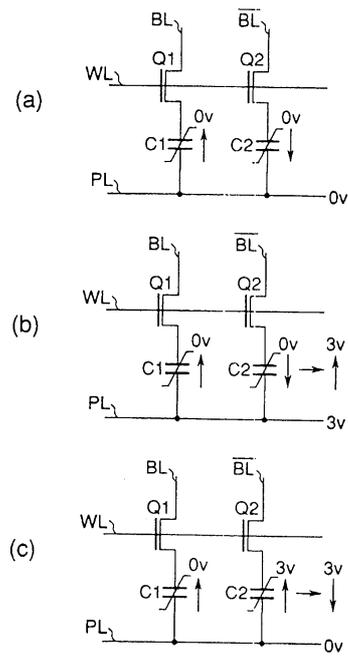
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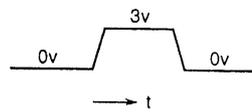
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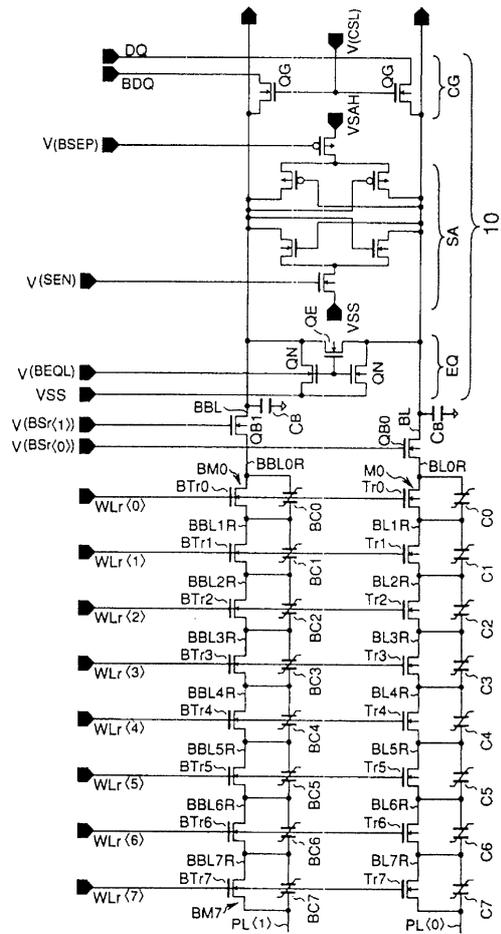


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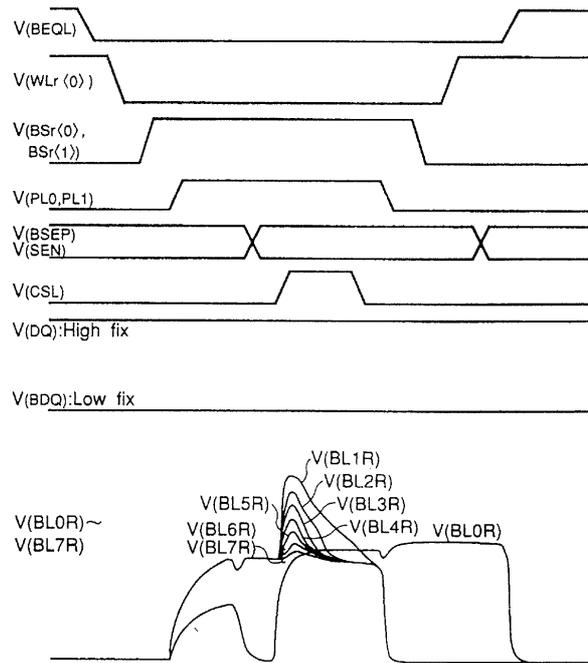


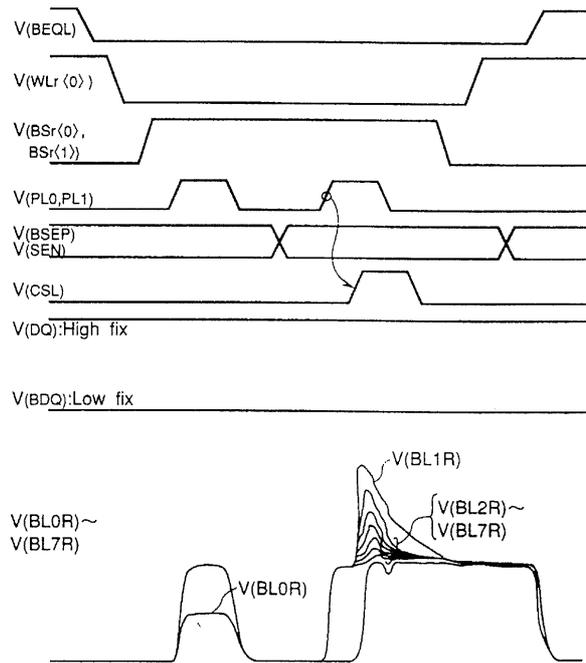
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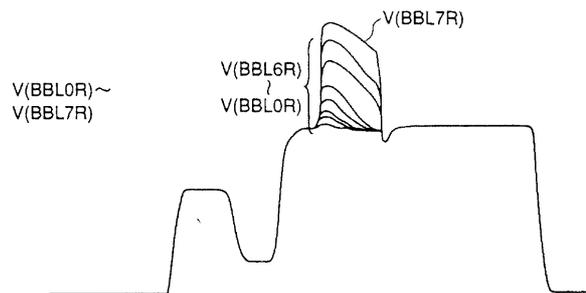
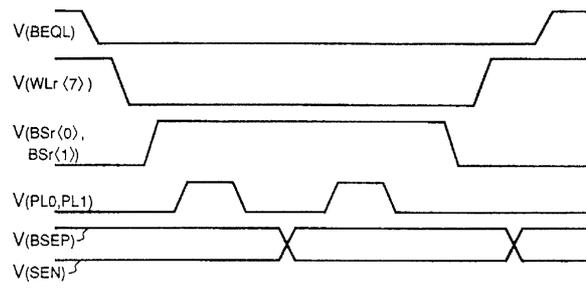




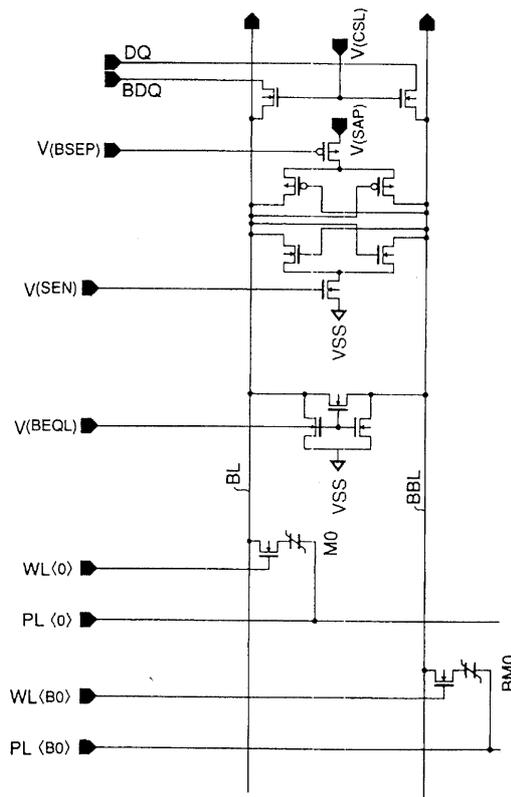
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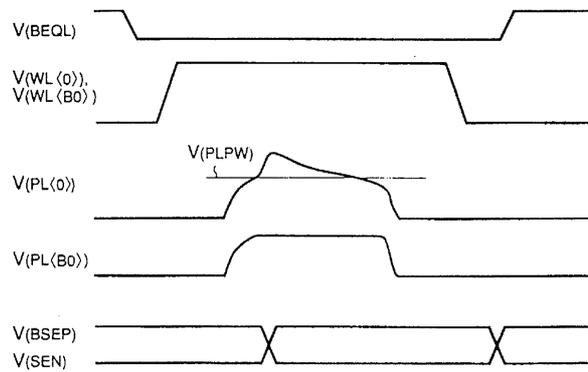




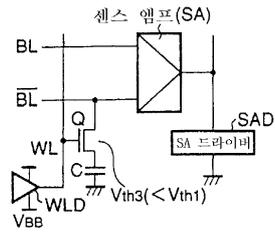
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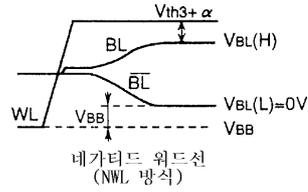
34



35

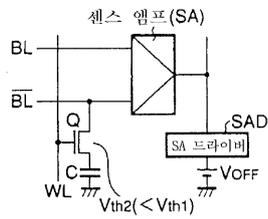


(a)

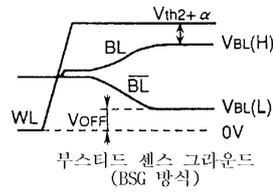


(b)

36



(a)



(b)