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(73) 가 가 1 1 1

(72) 가 가 가 1가 가
가 가 가 1가 가
가 가 가 1가 가
가 가 가 1가 가
가 가 가 1가 가

(74)
:

(54)

FRAM / , .

M0 M7 , PL < 0,
 QB0 BL,
 SA, QS BBL
 QS VPP1 가
 QS VPP2 가

1

FRAM, , , ,

1	1	FRAM		
2	1	FRAM	1	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
3	1	FRAM	2	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
4	1	FRAM	3	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
5	1	FRAM	4	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
6	1	FRAM	5	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
7	1	FRAM	6	1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r		.
8	1	FRAM	6	1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r		.
9	1	FRAM	7	1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r		.
10	1	FRAM	7	1
BL0r	BL7r, BBL0r	BBL7r		.
11	1	FRAM	8	1 BL0r BL7r,
BBL0r	BBL7r			.
12	2	FRAM		.

13	12	FRAM	9	1	BL0r	BL7
r, BBL0r	BBL7r					
14	3	FRAM				
15	14	FRAM	10			
16	4	FRAM				
17	16	FRAM	10			
18	17		16	BBL0r	BBL7r	
19	5	FRAM				
20	19	FRAM	11			
21	20		19	BBL0r	BBL7r	
22	19	FRAM	12			
23	22		19	BBL0r	BBL7r	
24	6	DRAM				
25	1T1C	FRAM	가	"0"	, "1"	
26	2T2C	FRAM			가	
27	2T2C	FRAM			가	
28	2T2C	FRAM	/		가	
29		FRAM				
30	29	FRAM	1	29	BL0r	BL7r
31	29	FRAM	2	29	BL0r	BL7r
32	29	FRAM	3	29	BL0r	BL7r
33		FRAM				

34 33 FRAM .

35 가 (NWL) DRAM .

36 (BSG) DRAM .

<

M0 M7, BM0 BM7 : FRAM

Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 :

C0 C7 :

BL0R BL7R, BBL0R BBL7R :

WLR< 0 WLR< 7 :

BL, BBL :

PL< 0, PL< 1 :

QB0, QB1 :

10 :

EQ : .

SA :

CG :

QS :

FRAM 가 , FRAM, FRAM, DRAM

가 , 가 가 , 가 가

가 , 가 가

가 가

FRAM

FRAM

MOS

2

FRAM
MOS

DRAM

가 (,

),

, FRAM

, , /

FRAM
1T1C25(a)
2가 1T1C
2T2C

, 27(a) 가

25(a)

1T1C
C가

MOS

Q
WL

S Q ()

, MOS
BL

Q C

()

MO
PL

25(b)

25(a)

1T1C

FRAM "0" , "1"
가 (

VPL

VBL)

P(C/m) ()

, a, b

25(b)

가

, 가 V = 0 (V)

Pr a

가 b 가 , 2

, 1T1C FRAM

/

25(b)

, , VBL

WL

Q

VPL

C

()

, "0"

C

C

)

C

a

c

, "1"

C

VPL

가 (C)

"0"

b

c

, a

C

,

(

)

VPL

, "0"

a

가 , "1"

d

Q

, "1"

d

b

C

VPL

가 , "1" , "0" 가 .

26(a) 2T2C 1 Q1 1 BL , 2 Q2 BL 2 /BL , Q1, Q2 WL , C1, C2 PL . 2 BL, /BL (), () .

, 2T2C

26(a) (d) 가 , 27(a) (c) 가 , .

, 28 가 PL , 0 V 3 V 0 V , .

(A) , PL 0 V , BL, /BL 0 V , 2 C1, C2 , 26(a) 가 .

, 26(b) WL , 4.5 V 가 2 Q1, Q2 PL , 3 V 가 2 C1, C2 BL, /BL , 1 C1 , 2 C2 .

, 26(c) BL, /BL (, /BL) , 3 V, (BL) 0 V 가 , 26(d) PL 0 V , 2 C2 가 , 1 C1 , Q2 , WL 0 V , 2 Q1, .

(B) , PL 0 V , BL, /BL 0 V , 2 C1, C2 , 27(a) 가 .

, 27(b) WL , 4.5 V 가 2 Q1, Q2 PL , 3 V 가 , 2 C1, C2 BL, /BL , 2 C2 , 가 1 C1 , BL V(BL) /BL V(/BL) . 2 C1, C2 BL, /BL 0 V, 3 V .

, 27(c) , PL 0 V , 2 C2 가
 , 1 C1 ,
 , WL 0 V , 2 Q1, Q2 .
 , FRAM , 가 ,
 , / 가 , .
 , FRAM DRAM, , SRAM ,
 , FRAM 가 , (RF - ID : Radio Frequency - Iden
 tification) 가 .
 , FRAM (Folded) , $8F^2$ (F
 DRAM) 가 .

, VLSI Circuit Sympo. 1997 p83 - 84 "High - Density Chain Ferroele
 ctric Random Access Memory (CFRAM)" ISSCC Tech. Dig. Papers, pp.102 - 103, Feb. 1999 "A Sub - 40n
 s Random - Access Chain FRAM Architecture with 7ns Cell - Plate - Line Drive" , Chain FRAM(F
 RAM)

FRAM MOS

, ,
 ,
 ,
 가 , FRAM FRAM , 1/2, 1/4 ,
 , FRAM .
 29 FRAM ,
 .
 , 29 ,
 (Enhancement , E) NMOS .
 , 8 M0 M7, BM0 BM7
 , M0 M7 Tr0 Tr7, C0 C7, BM0 BM7 BTr0 B
 Tr7, BC0 BC7 .
 Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 WTr< 0 WTr< 7 ,
 PL< 0 PL< 1 MOS
 QB0 QB1 BL BBL ,
 , BL, BBL EQ, SA, CG가
 .
 , MOS QB0, QB1 V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)
 , EQ V(BEQL) , SA
 V(SEN), V(BSEP) , CG V(CSL)

, 29 , , 가 , / ,
 .
 < 1
 30 29 2T2C WLe < 0 M0, BM0 ,
 (Single Plate Pulse) , M0 "0" , "1"
 29 BL1R BL7R
 .
 , 30 1 .
 , V(BEQL) , V(WL
 r < 0) WLe < 0 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)
 M0, BM0 BL, BBL , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)
 , M0, BM0 BL, BBL .
 , V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
 , "0") , M0 (, BL1R BL7R
 , BL0R 0 V , 29
 CG , SA가 V(CSL) ,
 "1" 가 , BL1R BL7R
 (boot)
 BL7R - BL6R
 BL6R - BL5R
 BL5R - BL4R
 BL4R - BL3R
 BL3R - BL2R
 BL2R - BL1R
 가 .
 7 가 , Tr0 Tr7 SA , Tr0 Tr
 Tr0 Tr7 , 가 , Tr0 Tr7
 SA , SA SA
 Tr0 Tr7 .

Tr0 Tr7 가 , ,
Tr1 BL2R, BL1R 가 , M1
(, "0")
,
< 2
31 29 2T2C Wlr< 0 M0, BM0 ,
(Double Plate Pulse, 2) , M0 "0"
"1" 29 BL1R BL7R
,
31 2
,
V(BEQL) V(WL
r< 0) Wlr< 0 , V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)
M0, BM0 BL, BBL
V(PL< 0) V(PL< 1) M0, B
M0 BL, BBL
V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
, "0") , SA M0 (, 31 , BL1R BL7R
, BL0R 0 V
SA가 V(CSL)
CG "1" , 가 , BL1R BL7R
BL7R - BL6R
BL6R - BL5R
BL5R - BL4R
BL4R - BL3R
BL3R - BL2R
BL2R - BL1R
가
SA 가
Tr0 Tr7 Tr0 Tr7 Tr0 Tr7
SA , Tr0 Tr7 SA
Tr0 Tr7

L2R, BL1R Tr0 Tr7 가 , B
 가 M1
 (, "0") , .

< 3

32 29 2T2C WLR< 7 BM7 M7 , BL
 , BM7 "1" 29
 1R BL7R .

, 32 3 .

, V(BEQL) BL, BBL
 V(WLR< 7) WLR< 7 . V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)
 BM7, M7 BBL, BL .

, V(PL< 0) V(PL< 1) BM7, M7
 BBL, BL .

, V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
 (, "1") , BM7
 t; 0) V(PL< 1) "L" "H" , SA V(PL&I
 가 , BBL0R BBL7R 가

BBL7R - BBL6R

BBL6R - BBL5R

BBL5R - BBL4R

BBL4R - BBL3R

BBL3R - BBL2R

BBL2R - BBL1R

가 .

가 , BTr0 BTr7 , SA
 가 , 가
 BTr0 BTr7 BTr0 BTr7
 , BTr0 BTr7 BTr0 BTr7

, BBL7R, BBL6R 가 , BM6
 (, "1")
 ,
 0 V , 1 2
 , FRAM ,
 , FRAM , 가 ,
 , 가 ,
 33 FRAM ,
 , 33 , 2
 M0, BM0 , 2 M0, BM0 Tr0, BTr0, 2
 C0, BC0 , C0, BC0 PL< 0, PL< B0
 , Tr0, BTr0 WL< 0, WL< B0 , T
 r0, BTr0 BL BBL
 , BL, BBL EQ, SA, CG가
 , EQ V(BEQL) , SA
 V(SEN), V(BSEP) , CG V(CSL)
 34 33 FRAM , 2T2C WL< 0, WL< B0 M0, BM0
 , M0 "1"
 34 M0
 ("1" , BM0 ("0")
 , V(BEQL) BL, BBL , BL, BBL
 L< 0, WL< B0 , V(WL< 0), V(WL< B0) 0 V VPP W
 M0, BM0 , V(PL< 0), V(PL< B0) 0 V V(PLPW)
 BL, BBL
 , V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA
 , V(CSL) CG ,

M0 $V(PL < 0)$ "1" 가 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0)$ 가 $V(PLPW)$ BL 가 $V(PLPW)$ PL < 0 ,
 , 0 V $V(PL < 0), V(PL < B0)$ 0 V , $V(WL < 0), V(WL < B0)$ VPP
 WL < 0, WL < B0 , V(SEN)
 V(BSEP) SA .
 BL PL < 0 가 $V(PL < 0)$ 가 .
 , MOS ,
 가 , DRAM , 0.7 V 가 .
 , MOS 가 .
 (1) MOS 가 , 가 , 가 .
 (2) VWL/VBL , VBL 가 .
 , DRAM 가 , MOS 가 .
 (1) 가 (Negative Word Line : NWL) .
 35(a), (b) NWL DRAM WL BL, /BL
 VBL(H), VBL(L) .
 35(a) , Q , C , WL , WLD , BL, /BL
 , SA , SAD .
 L "L" SA "1", VBL(L) VSS , W
 VBB , VBB Q .
 , WL "H" SA "H", VBL(H)
 Q $V_{th3} + (V_{th3})$.
 (2) (Boosted Sense Ground : BSG) .
 36(a), (b) BSG DRAM WL BL, /BL
 VBL(H), VBL(L) .
 36(a) , Q , C , WL BL, /BL , SA ,
 SAD , VOFF .

SA "L" , VBL(L) WL "L" VSS
VOFF , Q . VOFF
WL "H" SA "H", VBL(H) ,
Q $V_{th2} + (, V_{th2})$.
 , DRAM , ,
Vth() VPP가 . FRAM VCC +
가 .

, FRAM / 가 ,
가 .
 , FRAM 가 가 ,
 , DRAM FRAM NWL BSG +
 , 가 가 .
 , FRAM /
 ,
 , FRAM
 ,
 , 가 가 , DRAM FRAM
 .

1 1 MOS 1 MOS
 , 1 , 1 2
 , 가 ,
2 MOS 2 MOS VPP1, 2 MOS 가
 , VPP2 , VPP1 < VPP2 .

2 1 1 MOS 1 MOS
 , 1 MOS ,

1 MOS

1 MOS

2 MOS

가

2 MOS

VPP1, 2 MOS

가

V

PP2, VPP1 < VPP2

1 2

VPP1 < VPP3

2 MOS

2 MOS

1 2

(VPP2 VPP)

1 2

VPP1 1 2

1 2

VCC 0 V

2 MOS 3 1

0 V

2 MOS

가 0 V

가

가

2 MOS

가 0 V

가

4 1

가

3

가 0 V

4

1 0 V 0 V

1 1 MOS

가

1 1 MOS 1 MOS

2 1 , .

3 1 , .

4 1 MOS 1 MOS , , 1 MOS 1 MOS , 1 MOS 2 0 V 0 V .

5 1 4 , .

6 1 5 , .

7 1 5 , .

1

< 1

1 1 FRAM , .

1 , E NMOS .

8 M0 M7 BM0 BM7 2 , BTr0 BT

M0 M7 Tr0 Tr7 C0 C7, BM0 BM7 BTr0 BT

r7 BC0 BC7 .

Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 WTr< 0 WTr< 7 , MOS QB0

QB1 PL< 0, PL< 1 , BL, BBL .

WTr< 0 WTr< 7 () 1

V(WTr< 0) V(WTr< 7)가 .

PL< 0, PL< 1 ()

V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) .

MOS QB0, QB1 V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1)

BL, BBL (10) BL, BBL (10) BL, BBL

BL, BBL EQ BL, BBL SA

CG가

EQ SA BL, BBL NMOS

QS가 SA / 가 EQ

EQ QN VSS가 BL, BBL NMOS BL, BBL QE

NMOS V(BEQL)

SA BL, BBL 가 V(SEN)

/ 가 NMOS BL, BBL 가 V(B

SEP) / PMOS

NMOS 가 BL, BBL NMOS BL, BBL ("

L") VSS 2 NMOS 2 NMOS V(SEN) 가 1 NMOS

PMOS 가 BL, BBL NMOS BL, BBL ("H")

VCC 2 PMOS 2 NMOS V(BSEN)가 가 1 PMOS

CG 가 (BL, BBL)

DQ, BDQ NMOS QG BL, BB

CSL SA

BL, BBL DQ, BDQ

BL, /BL

< 1

2 1 FRAM , 2T2C /

BL0R, BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r Tr0 Tr7

WLR < 0 ("0"), BBL BM0 BBL M0 PL < 1 PL <

0 ("1") M0, BM0 "0", "1"

"1", "0"

2

V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL, BB

BL, BBL

, $V(WLr < 0) = VPP - 0V$ M0, BM0 가 .
 , $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) = 0V$ "H" QB0, QB1
 , $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = "L" "H"$ BL, BBL
 . Tr0 BL0
 R BTr0 BBL0r SA .

 , t $VPP - 0V$ QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL . , $V(BSEP)$,
 $V(SEN)$ SA , 가
 $V(CSL) = "H"$, SA / SA
 .

 , QS $V(BEQL) = "H"$
 , BL, BBL $0V$, M0, BM0 "0" (,
) .

 , $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0V$, $V(BEQL) = "L"$
 BL, BBL BL, BBL , t $0V$
 VPP QS , SA
 BL, BBL .

 , BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H" ,
 , (10) BL 가 "L" , QS가
 가 .

 M0 M0가 BL $PL < 0$ ("1") , B
 PL < 1 ("0")가 .

 , $WLr < 0 = VPP$, (SEN), $V(BSEP)$,
 $V(BEQL) = "H"$.

 / (read) 2 (Write) ,
 .

 , , $V(BEQL) = "L"$ BL, BBL BL,
 BBL , BL, BBL .

 , $V(WLr < 0) = VPP - 0V$ M0, BM0 가 .
 , $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) = 0V$ VPP QB0, QB1
 , $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = "L" "H"$ BL, BBL
 . Tr0 BL0
 R BTr0 BBL0r SA .

, SA, t VPP 0 V, QS, EQ
 BL, BBL, V(BSEP)
 V(SEN) SA 가
 V(CSL) "H" SA

, BL, BBL 0 V, QS, M0, BM0 "0" V(BEQL) "H"
) (,

, BL, BBL V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V, V(BEQL) "L"
 VPP BL, BBL BL, BBL t 0 V
 QS SA
 BL, BBL

, BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H",
 (10) BL 가 "L", QS가
 가

BM0 M0가 PL < 0 ("0")
 PL < 1 ("1")

, WLr < 0 VPP (SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H"

T(R) T(R/W) V(BEQL)
 EQ

1 FRAM SA QS
 QS BL, BBL
 EQ 가

EQ, QS SA, 0 V
 EQ QS SA
 "H" 0 V

, 1 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7
 BBL0r, BBL7r 가 , Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr7 가
 가

, 1 FRAM QS
 가 SA 가
 CB SA

$C = \frac{1}{2T2C} \cdot \frac{1}{f}$, 1T1
 (,)
 < 2
 1 , $V(BEQL)$
 , 가
 2 ,
 3 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 $Tr7$ / $BL0r$ $BL7r$, $BTr0$ $BTr7$ $BBL0r$ $BBL7r$ $Tr0$
 L $M0$ 1 가 , $WLR < 0$, B
 BBL $PL < 0$ BL (, "0"), BBL $BM0$
 $PL < 1$ (, "1") , $M0, BM0$
 "0", "1",
 3
 $V(BEQL)$ "L" BL, BBL B
 L, BBL , BL, BBL
 $V(WLR < 0)$ VPP $0 V$ $M0, BM0$ 가
 $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)$ $0 V$ VPP $QB0, QB1$
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" BL, BBL
 $Tr0$ $BL0r$ $BTr0$ BBL
 Or SA
 t VPP $0 V$ QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL , $V(BSEP)$
 $V(SEN)$ SA , 가
 $V(CSL)$, SA
 1 QS BL, BBL $0 V$
 $M0, BM0$ "0" (,)
 BL, BBL $0 V$
 BL, BBL $0 V$, "L" 가 $0 V$ 가
 $0 V$ "0"
 (y) 가
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ $0 V$, t $0 V$ VPP
 QS , SA BL, BBL

, (10) BL 가 "H" , BL M0
(10) BL 가 "L" , BL M0
가 .

, BL, BBL 가 0 V 가 V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) "
H" M0, BM0 "0" , , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V
SA BM0 "1" .

, V(WLr< 0) VPP , V(SEN), V(BSEP) ,
V(BEQL) "H" .

, 2 , 1 가 , " H"
, 1 , QS
CB SA , SA , 가 .

, 2 1 B
L, BBL . , 1 () , 2
QS V(BEQL) , 2
QS V(BEQL)
T(R) T(R/W) 가 .

, 2 2T2C / , 1T1
C / 1 ,
(,)
.

< 3
1 2 ,
.

4 1 FRAM , 2T2C
1 Tr0 Tr7
BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r .

1 가 , WLr< 0 ,
BL M0 PL< 0 BL (, "0"), BBL BM0
BBL PL< 1 (, "1") , M0, BM0
"0", "1" , "1", "0"
.

, 4 .
, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL
, .

, $V(WLr < 0)$ V_{PP} 0 V M0, BM0 가 .

, $V(BSr < 0)$, $V(BSr < 1)$ 0 V V_{PP} QB0, QB1

, $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" "L"

BL, BBL . , Tr0 BL0R

BTr0 BBL0r SA .

, t V_{PP} 0 V QS , EQ

SA BL, BBL . , $V(BSEP)$

$V(SEN)$ SA 가

$V(CSL)$ "H" , SA /

SA .

, BL, BBL 0 V QS , $V(BEQL)$ "H"

, M0, BM0 "0" (, $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" "L") .

, $V(BEQL)$ "L" BL, BBL

, t 0 V V_{PP} QS , SA

BL, BBL .

, BBL BM0 (10) BBL 가 "H" ,

(10) BBL 가 "L" 가

, QS가

, BL M0 (10) BL "H"

, .

, BL, BBL 0 V $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$

M0, BM0 "0" , , $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ 0 V

SA M0, BM0 "1", "0" .

, $V(WLr < 0)$ V_{PP} , $V(SEN)$, $V(BSEP)$,

$V(BEQL)$ "H" .

, 3 , 1 가 "H"

, 2 , QS

, 가 SA ,

CB SA 가 .

, 3 2T2C / , 1T1

C / 1 ,

(,)

.

$W_{Lr} < 0$, $M0, BM0$, $W_{Lr} < 7$ $M7$,
 $BM7$, 3 ,
 5 1 FRAM , $2T2C$ 1 $Tr0$ $Tr7$ $BL0R$ $BL7$
 R , $BTr0$ $BTr7$ $BBL0r$ $BBL7r$.
 0 BL , $W_{Lr} < 7$ (, "0"), BBL , $BM7$, BL $M7$ $BL <$
(, "1") , $M7, BM7$ BBL $PL < 1$ "0", "1"
, 5 .
, $V(BEQL)$ "L" BL, BBL BL, BB
 L , BL, BBL .
, $V(W_{Lr} < 7)$ V_{PP} $0 V$ $M7, BM7$ 가 .
, $V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1)$ $0 V$ V_{PP} $QB0, QB1$
, $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" "L"
 BL, BBL .
, t V_{PP} $0 V$ QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL , $V(BSEP)$
 $V(SEN)$ SA , 가
 $V(CSL)$ "H" , SA /
 SA .
, QS , $V(BEQL)$ "H"
 BL, BBL $0 V$, $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" "L"
, $M7, BM7$ "0" (,) .
, $V(BEQL)$ "L" BL, BBL BL ,
 BBL , t $0 V$ V_{PP} QS
, SA BL, BBL .
, (10) BL 가 "H" , BL $M7$
, (10) BL 가 "L" , BL $M7$
 QS 가 가 .
, BL, BBL $0 V$ $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$
 $M7, BM7$ "0" , $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)$ $0 V$
 SA $BM7$ "1" .
, $V(W_{Lr} < 7)$ V_{PP} , $V(SEN), V(BSEP)$
, $V(BEQL)$ "H" .

, 4, 1 가 "H"
 , 3 , QS
 , 가 SA , , 가 .
 CB SA , 가
 , 4 2T2C / , 1T1
 C / 1 ,)
 (,)
 .

< 5

0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 BL, BBL 1 , 0 V
 BL, BBL , 1 가
 .

6 1 FRAM , 2T2C /
 1 Tr0 Tr7
 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r
 .

0 , WLR < 0 , BL M0 PL <
 BL (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL < 1
 (, "1") , M0 "0"
 "1" .

, 6 .

, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL, BB
 L , BL, BBL .

, V(WLR < 0) VPP 0 V M0, BM0 가 .
 , V(BSR < 0), V(BSR < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 . Tr0 BL
 OR BTr0 BBL0r SA .

, t VPP 0 V QS , EQ
 SA BL, BBL , V(BSEP) ,
 V(SEN) SA , 가 /
 V(CSL) "H" , SA
 SA .

, QS , V(BEQL) "H"
 BL, BBL 0 V , M0, BM0 "0" (,)
) .

, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL BL,
 BBL V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V 가 ,
 t 0 V VPP QS , SA
 BL, BBL .
 , BL M0 (10) BL 가 "H" ,
 (10) BL 가 "L" , QS가
 가 .
 M0 BL PL< 0 ("1") , BM
 0 PL< 1 ("0") .
 , V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1) "H" "L" QB0, QB1
 , WLr< 0 VPP , V(SEN), V(BSEP) ,
 V(BEQL) "H" .
 , 5 SA , 1 가 , 가
 , CB SA 가
 , 가 .
 , 5 SA , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V ,
 BL, BBL , 1
 가 .
 , 5 2T2C / , 1T1
 C / 1 ,
 (,)
 .
 < 6
 1 , t "
 L" .
 7 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 / 1
 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r
 .
 8 1 FRAM , 2T2C
 1 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R, BTr0 BTr7 B
 BL0r BBL7r .
 , 7 , WL
 r< 0 , BL M0 PL< 0 BL ,
 (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL< 1 (, "
 1") , M0 "0" ,
 .

, /OE가 ("L") 가 , V(BEQ
L) "L" BL, BBL , BL, BBL ,
BL, BBL .

, $V(WLr < 0)$ V_{PP} 0 V M0, BM0 가 .
 , $V(BSr < 0)$, $V(BSr < 1)$ 0 V V_{PP} QB0, QB1
 , $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ "L" "H" BL, BBL
 Or , Tr0 BL0R BTr0 BBL
 SA .

, t V_{PP} V_{PP} (VCC) ,
 V(BSEP) t VCC V(SEN) SA .
 , V(CSL) , SA .

, 6 t V_{PP} 0 V
 QS t V_{PP} VCC .

, t V_{PP} VCC , 1 BTr1 BTr7 B
 BL1r BBL7r $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ "H"
 , BTr0 BBL0r 가 ,
 BBL0r $V_{CC} - V_{th}$ 가 , BTr1 BTr7
 BBL1r BBL7r BBL0r 가 VCC ,
 가 .

, $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ 0 V , t V_{PP}
 QS SA BL, BBL .
 , (10) BL 가 "H" , BL M0
 , (10) BL 가 "L" , BL M0
 가 .

, $V(PL < 0)$, $V(PL < 1)$ "H" (10) BL
 ("0") M0 , (10) BBL ("1") BM0
 t V_{PP} BBL0r 가 $V_{CC} - V_{th}$
 , BBL0r VCC , 가 .

, $V(BSr < 0)$, $V(BSr, 1)$ V_{PP} 0 V QB0, QB1
 , $V(WLr < 0)$ V_{PP} , V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 , V(BEQL) "H" .

t_{VPP} V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) 0 V BBL0r 가 VCC - Vth , VCC
 BTr1 BTr7 BBL1r BBL7r
 가 .

, 8 , BL M0 PL < 0 BL ,
 WTr < 0 (, "0"), BBL BM0 BBL PL < 1 (,
 "1") "1", "0" M0, BM0 "0", "1" ,
 .

가 ,
 .

, /WE가 ("L") 가 , V(B
 EQL) "L" BL, BBL , BL, BBL ,

, V(WTr < 0) "H" "L" M0, BM0 가 .
 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) "L" "H" QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 . , Tr0 BL0r BTr0 BBL0
 r SA .

, t_{VPP} VPP (VCC) ,
 V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA .
 , t_{VCC} V(CSL) , SA

, t_{VPP} VCC , 1 BTr1 BTr7
 BBL1r BBL7r V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "H"
 BTr0 BBL0r 가 ,
 BBL0r VCC - Vth 가 .

, BTr1 BTr7 BBL1r BBL7r BBL0r 가 VCC
 , 가 .

, Tr1 Tr7 BTr1 BTr7
 .

, Tr1 Tr7 BL1r BL7r "H" 가
 BL0r 0 V , VCC "H" ,
 VCC - Vth ,
 VCC t_{VPP} BL0r VCC - Vth ,
 .

$V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0 V$, t_{VPP} BL, BBL M0, BM
 0 QS SA

$V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = "H"$ (10) BB
 L ("0") BM0

$V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) = VPP = 0 V$ QB0, QB1
 $V(WLr < 0) = VPP$ V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 $V(BEQL) = "H"$

6 BBL0r 가 $VCC - V_{th}$
 $V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) = 0 V$ t_{VPP} BBL0r
 VCC BTr1 BTr7 BBL1r BBL7r T
 r1 Tr7 BL1r BL7r 가

6 1 2 가
 t_{VPP} BL0r BBL0r VCC
 1 2 가

6 2T2C / , 1T1
 C (,)
 .

< 7
 6 가
 t ,

9 7 6 가
 , 6 , t (do
 n't care)

, 가 , t_{VPP} (, V
 CC) , VCC 가

, , t_{VPP} VCC 가
 10 8 6 가
 , 6 , t
 (don't care)

, t_{VPP} (, V
 CC) , VCC 가

, , t VPP VCC 가 .

, 7 , 6 가 ,
가 .

, 7 2T2C / , 1T1
C / 1 ,
(,)
.

< 8

1 7 t , t
VPP , QS .

11 1 FRAM , 2T2C
1 BTr0 BTr7
BBL0R BBL7r .

0 , WLR< 7 , BL M7 PL<
BL (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL PL< 1
(, "1") , M7 "0" ,
.

, 11 .

, V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL
, V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1 ,
t VPP .

, V(WLR< 7) VPP 0 V M7, BM7 가 .
, V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
, V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) "L" "H" "L"
BL, BBL .

, V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA
SA 가 VCC
V(CSL) "H" , SA /
SA .

, V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) "L" "H" "L" , M7, BM7
V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)가 "L" (0 V) SA
V(SAP) VCC VCC .

, V(WLR< 7) VPP V(BSr< 0), V(BSr< 1) 0 V ,
V(SEN), V(BSEP) , V(BEQL) "H" .

, 8 V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)가 "H" SA
V(SAP) VCC , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)가 0 V SA
V(SAP) VCC .

, SA V(SAP) , .

, 8 2T2C / , 1T1

C (/ 1 ,)

, 1 .

FRAM , ,

, FRAM "1" , 가

가 .

가 , 가

가 , , 가 .

, 1 FRAM BL, BBL SA QS

QS EQ ,

2 QS EQ

, "0" .

, 0 V EQ QS ,

SA 가 "1" , "0" "1" . SA

"H" , FRAM

.

< 2

1 FRAM EQ SA QS

QS , QS 0 V

FRAM EQ SA 2

12 2 FRAM ,

2 FRAM (20), 1 (21)가 , FRAM 1 , Q

S , , .

, (20) BL, BBL EQ가
 (NMOS QA) QA 가
 VSS 2 BL2 BBL2가 2 BL2, BBL2
 SA, CG PR
 , 2 BL2, BBL2 BL, BBL (21)가
 PR NMOS VPP가 2 BL2, BB
 L2 QP , V(BLPR)
 QW (21) 2 BL2, BBL2 BL, BBL NMOS
 , V(WRITE)
 2 PR 2 FRAM 1 FRAM ,
 QA BL2, BBL2 VPP , BL, BBL
 (21) 2 BL2, BBL2 SA
 BL, BBL BL2, BBL2 ,
 .
 < 9
 13 12 2 FRAM , 2T2C
 Tr0 Tr7 BL0R BL7R , BTr0 BTr7 12
 BL7R BBL0R B
 , WLR < 7 , BL M7 PL <
 0 BL (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL M7 PL < 1
 (, "1") , M7 "0"
 , 13
 , V(BEQL) "L" BL, BBL 0 V
 BL, BBL , BL, BBL
 V(BLPR) "L" 2 BL2, BBL2 , BL, BBL
 가 SA
 , V(WLR < 7) VPP 0 V M7, BM7 가
 , V(BSR < 0), V(BSR < 1) 0 V VPP QB0, QB1
 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" BL, BBL
 .
 W(WRITE) 0 V , SA
 V(BSEP) V(SEN) SA
 , 가 V(CSL) "H" , SA

, V(BEQL) "H" BL2, BBL2 0 V
 1)가 "H" , BL, BBL 0 V , V(PL< 0), V(PL<)가
 , M7, BM7 "0" (,
 , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V , V(BEQL) "L"
 BL, BBL BL2, BBL2 , V(WR
 ITE) "H" , SA BL, BBL
 , (20) BL2 가 "H" , BL M7
 , (20) BL2 가 "L" , BL M7
 가
 , BL, BBL 0 V V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1)
 M7, BM7 "0" , V(PL< 0), V(PL< 1) 0 V
 SA BM7 "1"
 , WLR< 0 VPP V(SEN), V(BSEP)
 V(BEQL) "H"
 , 9 , "H" , 3
 , QA , SA
 가 SA
 , 가
 , 2 FRAM , 1 FRAM
 (20) (, 1 FRAM 4 ,
 QS t
 가
 < 3
 3 FRAM , 14
 FRAM , EQ SA BL, BBL
 NMOS QS가 , 가
 < 10
 14 10 FRAM
 , 14 , 1 1 가
 , 2 M0, BM0 , 2
 , 2 M0, BM0 Tr0, BTr0, C0, BC0
 C0, BC0 PL< 0, PL< B0 , Tr0,
 BTr0 WLR< 0, WLR< B0 , Tr0, BTr0
 BL BBL

, BL, BBL EQ, SA, CG가
 , EQ SA BL, BBL
 QS가
 , EQ V(BEQL) SA
 V(SEN), V(BSEP) , CG V(CSL)
 , QS t
 15 14 FRAM , 2T2C WLr< 0, WLr< B0 M0, BM0
 , M0, BM0 "1", "0"
 , 15 M0
 ("1") , BM0 ("0")
 , V(BEQL) BL, BBL ,
 V(WLr< 0), V(WLr< B0) 0 V VPP WLr< 0, WLr< B0
 V(PL< 0), V(PL< B0) 0 V V(PLPW)
 M0, BM0 BL, BBL
 , t VPP 0 V QS
 V(SEN) V(BSEP) SA ,
 V(CSL) CG
 , V(BEQL) EQ , BL, BBL 0 V
 M0, BM0 "0"
 , V(PL< 0), V(PL< B0) 0 V , t "L" "H"
 QS, QS , SA M0, BM0
 , V(PL< 0), V(PL< B0) 가 V(PLPW) M0
 1" QS가 BL
 PL< 0 , V(PL< 0) 가 V(PLPW)
 , V(WLr< 0), V(WLr< B0) VPP 0 V WLr< 0, WLr< B0
 V(SEN) V(BSEP)
 SA
 , NMOS QS 1 1, 2, 5 8
 가
 < 4
 16 4 FRAM

FRAM (I) MOS, (1) MC 0 V 0 V 1
 BSG, VBLP가 0 V, (3) BSG, (2) NWL
 , 16, 0 V 0 V I MOS Qi 1
 C 1 가 MC Qi () 가 BL
 BBL
 , MC Qi WL < i(WL < 0 WL < 7
) , MC C ()
) PL < i(PL < 0 PL < 7)
 PL < i WL < i
 WL < i () 1 2 ()
 가 , PL < i
 () 1 2 (1)
 EQ BL, BBL, SA, CG,
 1 가
 < 11
 17 16 FRAM, NWL, 2T2C
 SRAM
 , VCC가 가 , ()가
 , (Detect)가 , VBB,
 V(BEQL) "H" BL, BBL 가
 , /RAS가 가 , CAS
 PL < 0), V(PL < 1) WL < 0 WL < 1 0 V VCC , V(
 SA V(CSL)
 CG , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)
 , BL, BBL,
 , NWL I Qi VPP(=
 VCC + Vth) VCC Qi TDDB(Time Dependent Dielectric Breakdow
 n) 가
 < 12
 18 16 FRAM, BSG, 2T2C
 SRAM

, , VCC가 가 , ()
 , V(Detect)가 , VBLP가 VOFF ,
 V(BEQL)가 "H" BL, BBL VOFF 가
 , /RAS , CAS .
 WL < 0 WL < 1 0 V VCC , V(
 PL < 0), V(PL < 1) . SA V(CSL)
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) .
 , BL, BBL ,
 .
 0 V VCC , VPP(= VCC + Vth)
 .
 BSG I Qi VPP
 VCC , Qi TDDB 가 .
 < 5
 4 1 1 가
 FRAM , I Qi , NWL BSG
 VPP VCC Qi TDDB .
 , 5 FRAM , NWL BSG ,
 VPP(= VCC + Vth) , I ,
 , () .
 19 5 FRAM , 2T2C
 .
 , 19 FRAM 29 FRAM , (1) Tr0 Tr7, BTr0 BTr
 7 I 가 , (2) NWL BSG ,
 가 , 29 .
 < 13
 20 19 FRAM , NWL , 2T2C
 .
 0 , WLr < 7 , BL M7 PL <
 BL (, "0"), BBL BM7 BBL PL < 1
 (, "1") , M7, BM7 "0", "1"
 , .
 21 20 19 BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r
 .
 , 20 21 .

, VCC가 가 , ()가
 , V(Detect)가 , VPP ,
 V(BEQL) "H" BL, BBL , /RAS
 , CAS .
 , V(WLr < 7) VBB WLr < 7 , M7, BM7
 가 , V(BSr < 0), V(BSr < 1) "L" "H"
 QB0, QB1 , V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L"
 M7, BM7 BL, BBL .
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" V(SEN)
 V(BSEP) SA , SA
 , V(CSL) "H" CG , .
 , "L" "H" "L" , SA
 BL, BBL 가 "H" , BM7
 (, "1") , SA
 , 21 BBL0R BBL7R 가 ,
 BBL7R - BBL6R
 BBL6R - BBL5R
 BBL5R - BBL4R
 BBL4R - BBL3R
 BBL3R - BBL2R
 BBL2R - BBL1R
 가 .
 BBL1R BBL7R 가 SA ,
 BTr0 BTr7 .
 , BM6 (, "1")
 , 32 3 , I BTr0 B
 Tr7 ,
 가 .
 < 14
 22 19 FRAM , BSG , 2T2C .

0, W_{Lr} < 7, BL, M7, PL < 1, PL < 1
 (, "0"), BBL, BM7, BBL, PL < 1
 ("1"), BM7, M7, "1", "0"
 "0", "1"

23 22 19 BTr0 BTr7 BBL0r BBL7r

, 22 23

, VCC가 가, ()가
 V(Detect)가, VPP
 VBLP가 VOFF, V(BEQL)가 "H"
 BL, BBL VOFF 가, /RAS, CAS

, V(W_{Lr} < 7) 0 V, M7, BM7 가
 V(BS_r < 0), V(BS_r < 1) "L" "H" QB0, QB1
 V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1) "L" "H" "L" M7, BM7
 BL, BBL

V(PL < 0), V(PL < 1)가 "L" V(SEN)
 V(BSEP) SA, SA

, "L" "H" "L" SA
 BL, BBL 가 "H", BM7
 (, "1") SA
 , 23 BBL0R BBL7R 가,

BBL7R - BBL6R

BBL6R - BBL5R

BBL5R - BBL4R

BBL4R - BBL3R

BBL3R - BBL2R

BBL2R - BBL1R

가

BBL1R BBL7R 가 SA
 Tr0 Tr7

, BM6 (, "1")

, 32 3 , I , 가
 .
 , SA가 V(CSL) "H" ,
 CG SA 가 .
 , 5 .
 FRAM ,
 , "1"
 , , 가 , 가
 , , 가 .
 , 5 FRAM 0 V 0 V I
 , NWL BSG VPP (VCC)
 . , I ,
 .
 < 6
 , 6 DRAM .
 24 6 DRAM ,
 .
 DRAM DRAM , (1) (11) 0 V 0 V 1
 I MOS Qi 1 C가
 , (2) NWL BSG , VCC
 , 가 .
 , 24 , 0V 0 V I 1 MOS
 Qi 1 C가 (11) ()
 1).
 , (11) (11) WL(1)
 (11) BL, BBL(1)
 .
 , BL, BBL (17) (31), (16), (17)가 ,
 DQ, BDQ .
 , (31) EQL , (41)
 Vref BL, BBL .
 (16) SEN NMOS bSEP
 PMOS . , (17) CSL
 .

< 15

15, 24 DRAM NWL, VCC

DRAM NWL DRAM, VCC가

가, (, VCC가 가, (,)

가, (, EQL "H" BL, BBL 가, VBB,)

BL, BBL, EQL "H" "L" 가,

(,) , WL (,)

VCC, 가 BL, WL VBB

, SEN "L" "H", bSEP가 "H" "L"

(16)가, BL, BBL 가

(16) (, DQ, BDQ (

H", WL "H" "L" , bSEP "L" "

SEN "H" "L" (16)

, EQL "H" BL, BBL Vref,

15, DRAM NWL (,)

, NWL DRAM, NMOS

, 0 V 0 V I VCC + Vth VPP 가

TDDDB, VCC 가,

< 16

16, 24 DRAM BSG, VCC

DRAM BSG DRAM VCC가

가 , VCC가 가 , ()
 가 , ()가 . ((41)
 Vref)가 "L" VOFF
 EQL "H" BL, BBL VOFF 가 .
 , EQL "H" "L" 가 ,
 BL, BBL .
 , () , ()
 , WL 0 V VCC
 , 가 BL .
 , SEN "L" "H", bSEP가 "H" "L"
 (16)가 , BL, BBL 가 .
 (16) () DQ, BDQ ()
 , WL "H" "L" , bSEP "L"
 "H", SEN "H" "L" (16) .
 , EQL "H" BL, BBL Vref(VOFF)
 , .
 16 DRAM BSG ("L" , "L" "L"
 VOFF) , .
 , BSG DRAM , NMOS
 , 0 V 0 V I VCC + Vth VPP 가 .
 , VCC 가 ,
 TDDDB .
 , FRAM
 /
 .
 , FRAM
 , ,
 , 가 가 ,
 .

, "1"

가

"H"

,

.

, 1

1

가

FRAM

", "1"

,

.

, 1

. 1

가

.

, 19

, FRAM

,

TDDB

가

(57)

1.

,

1 MOS

;

1 MOS

;

1

;

1

2

;

2 MOS

,

가

,

VPP1,

2 MOS

가

,

VPP2

, VPP1 < VPP2

2 MO

S

1 MOS 1 ;

1 MOS ;

1 2 ;

1 2 MOS

,

가

,
VPP1,
2 MOS

가

2 MO
,
VPP2 , VPP1 < VPP2

S

3.

1 2 ,

가

,

VPP3

, VPP1 < VPP3

2

MOS

4.

1 2 ,

VPP2

1

2 MOS

.

5.

4 ,

VPP2

VPP

.

6.

1 2 ,

VPP1

1

2 MOS

.

7.

1 2 ,

VPP1

1

VCC

.

8.

1 2 ,

VPP1 0V

9.

3 ,

VPP3 1 2 MOS

10.

1 2 ,

2 MOS

0V

11.

10 ,

2 MOS

가 0V

가

12.

10 ,

가

13.

10 ,

가 0V

가

2 MOS

가

14.

13 ,

2 MOS

가 0V

,

가

,

가

가

.

15.

10

,

2 MOS

가 0V

가

,

,

.

16.

1

,

가

3

;

,

,

가 0V

4

.

17.

,

0V

0V

가

1

;

1 MOS

1

1 MOS

;

1 MOS

;

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18.

17

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19.

17

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20.

,

1 MOS

•

1 MOS

•
,

•
;

1 MOS

•
;

1 MOS

1

•

1

2

,

1 MOS

0V

0V

•

21.

17

20

,

•

22.

17

20

,

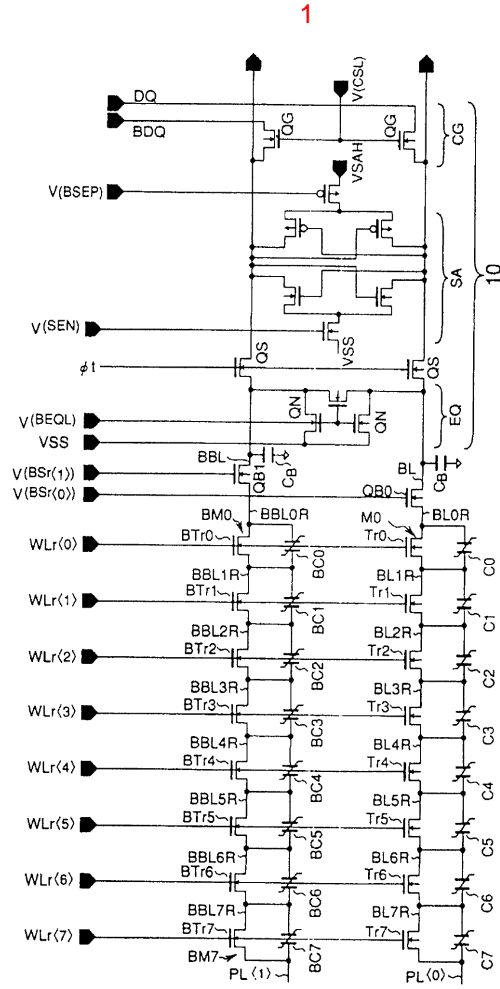
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23.

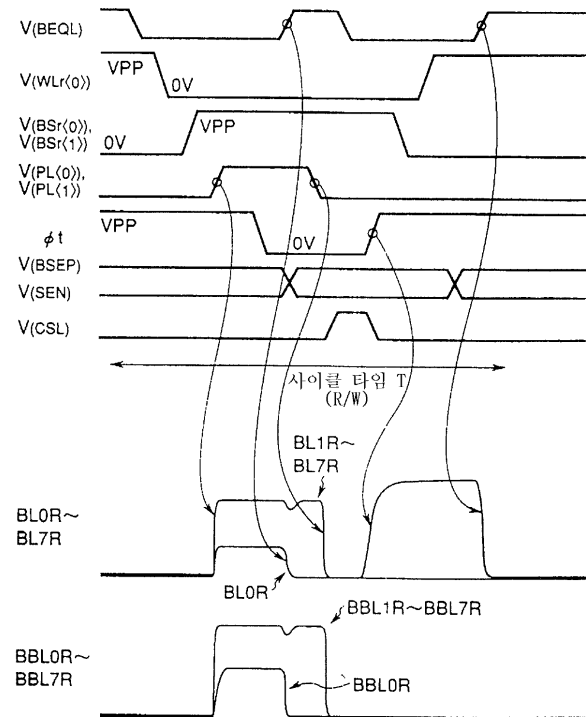
17

20

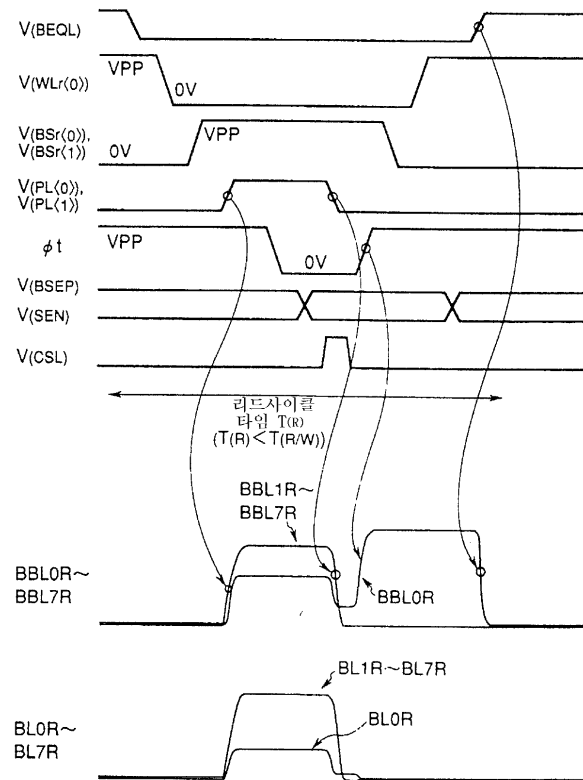
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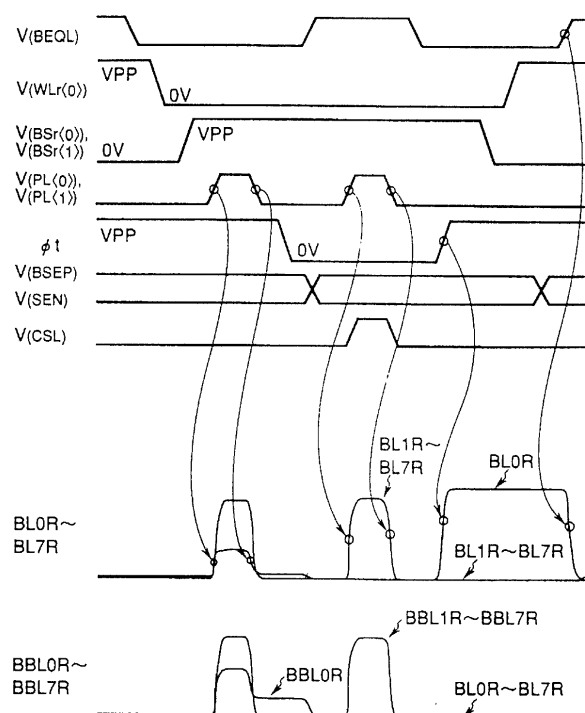
2



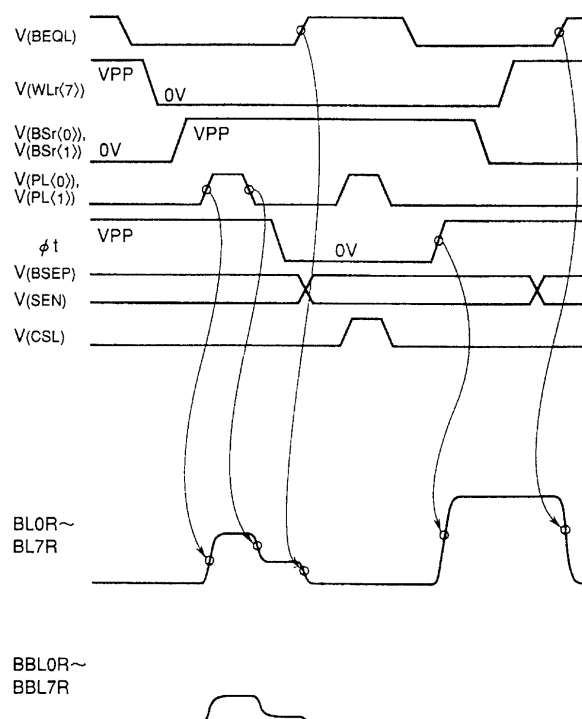
3



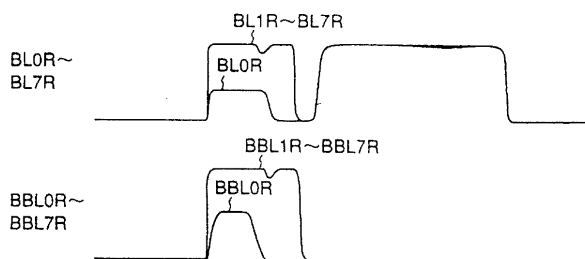
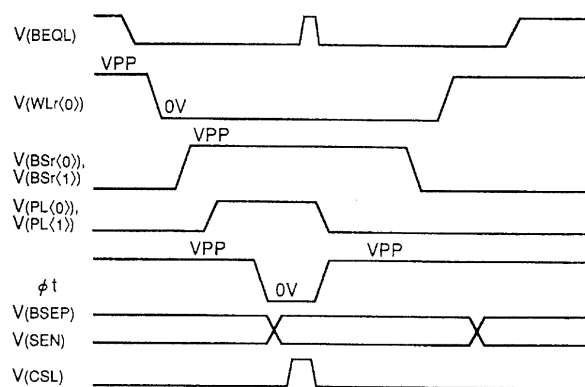
4



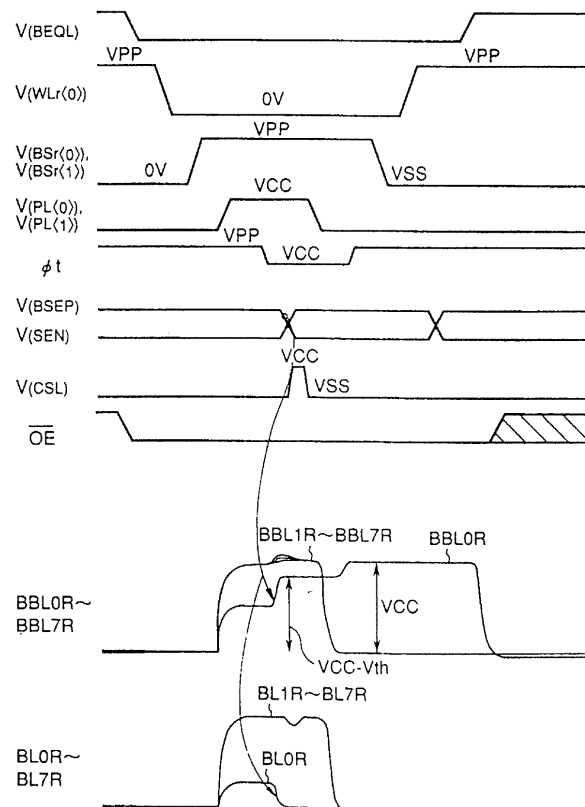
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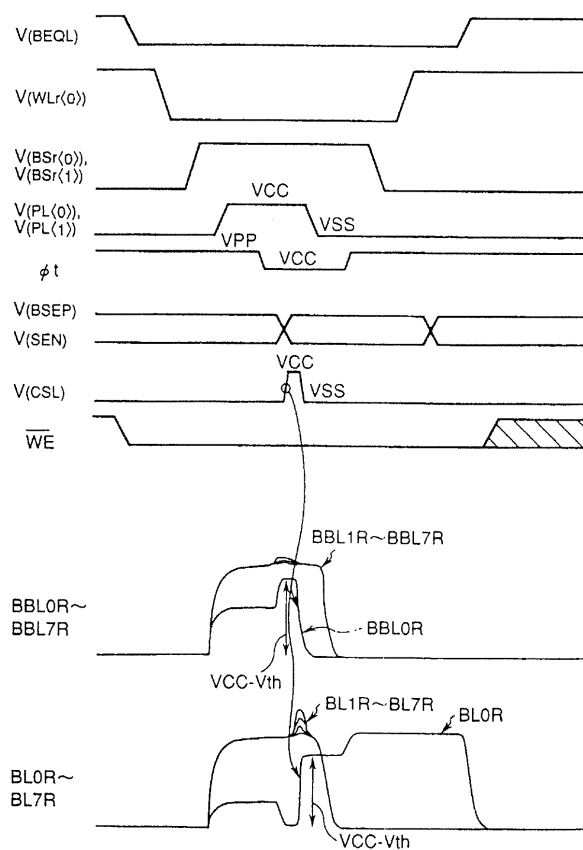
6



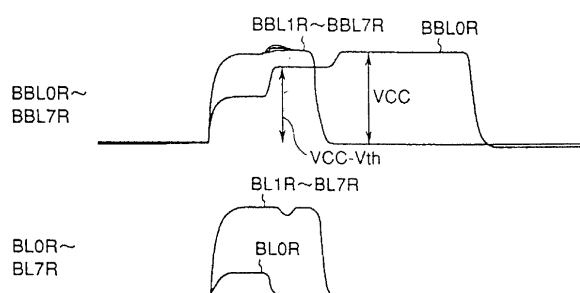
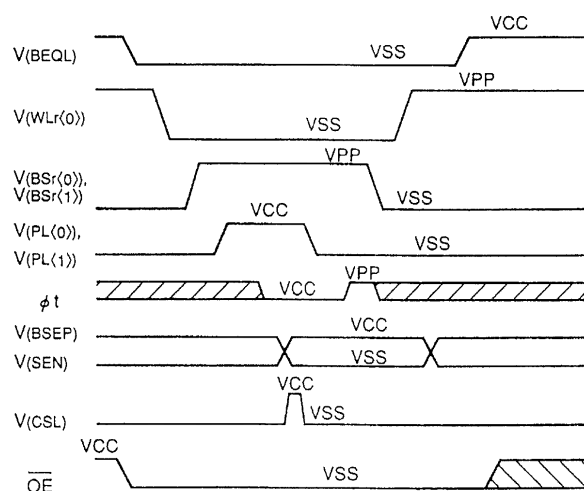
7



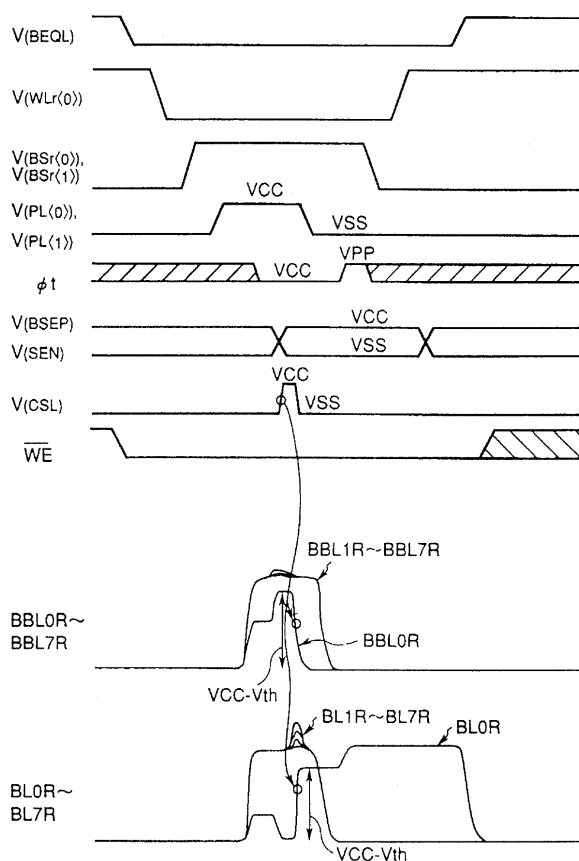
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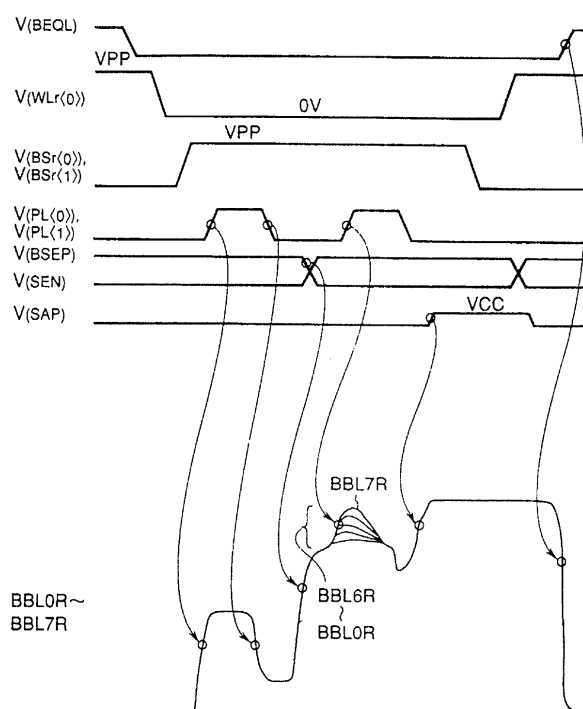
9



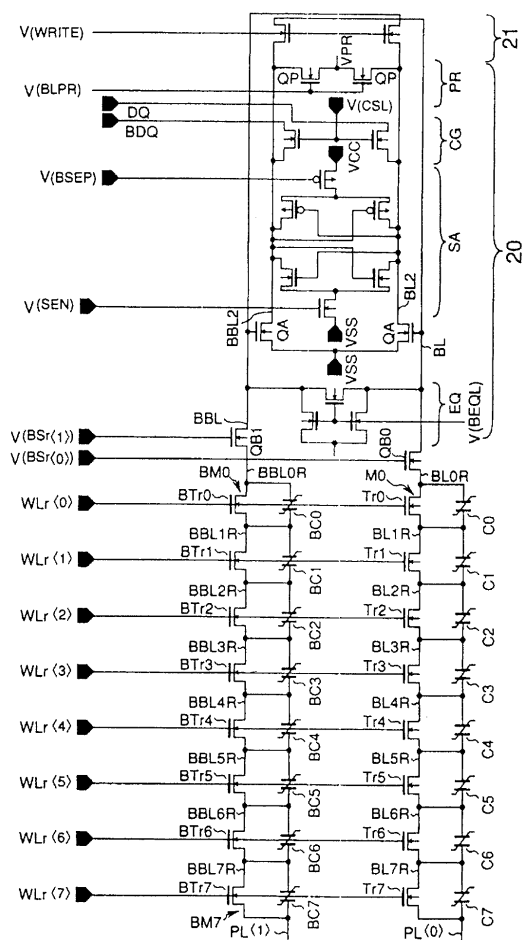
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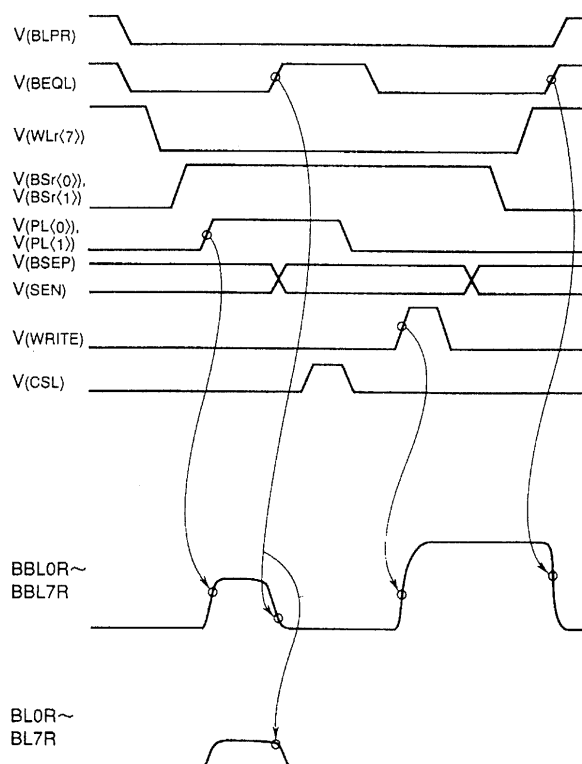
11



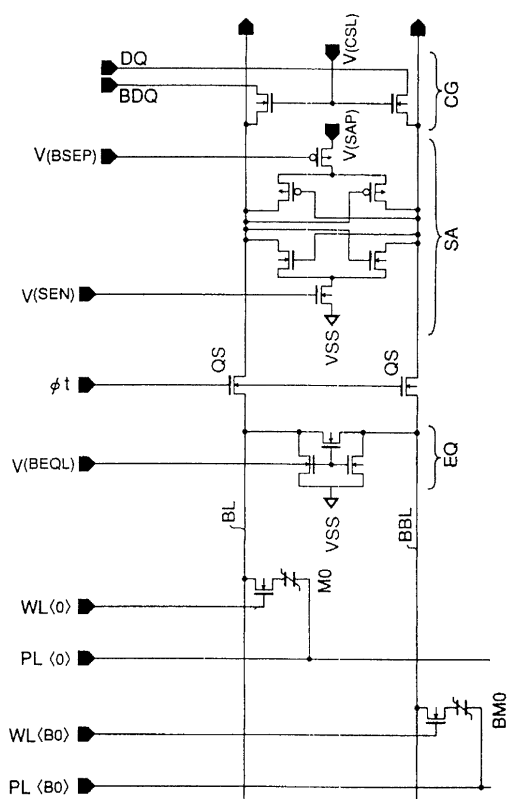
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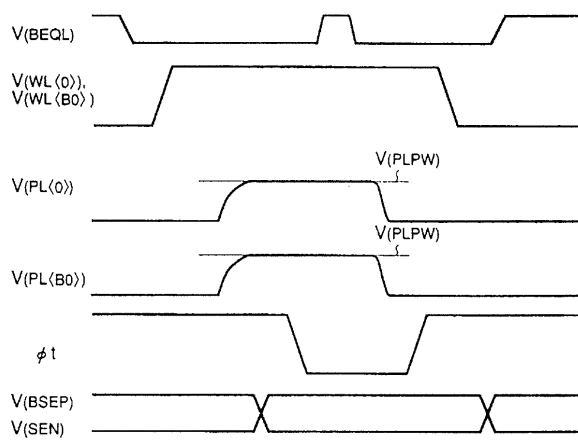
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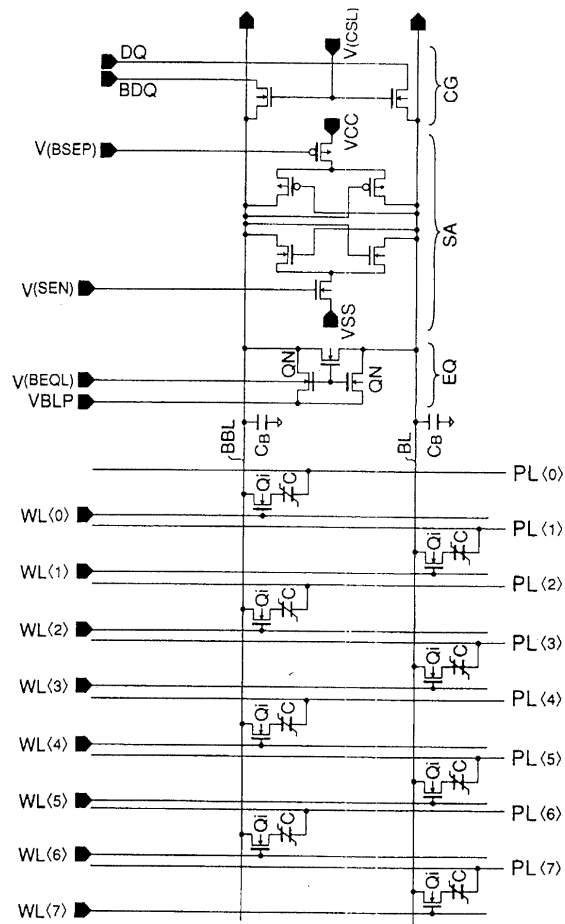
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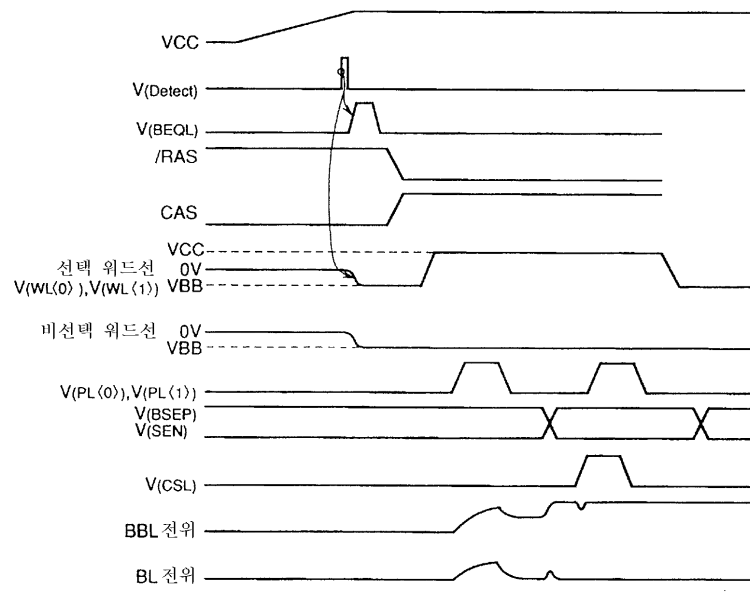
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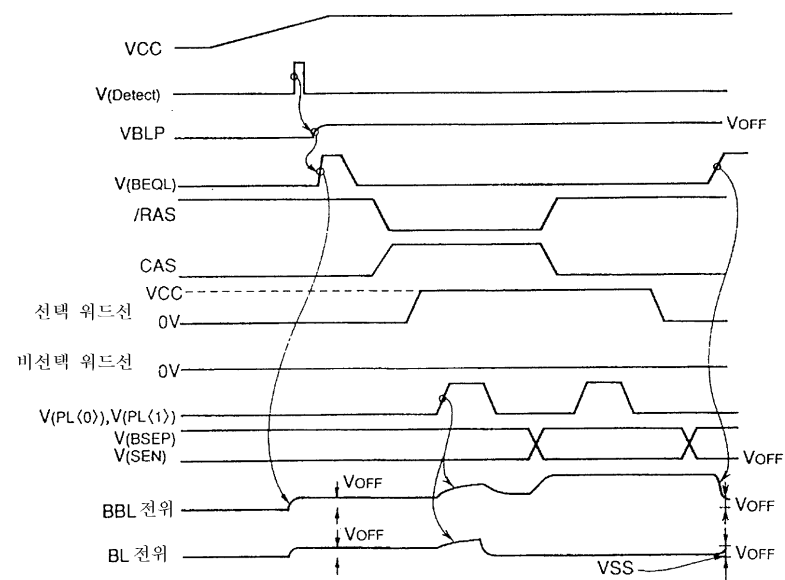
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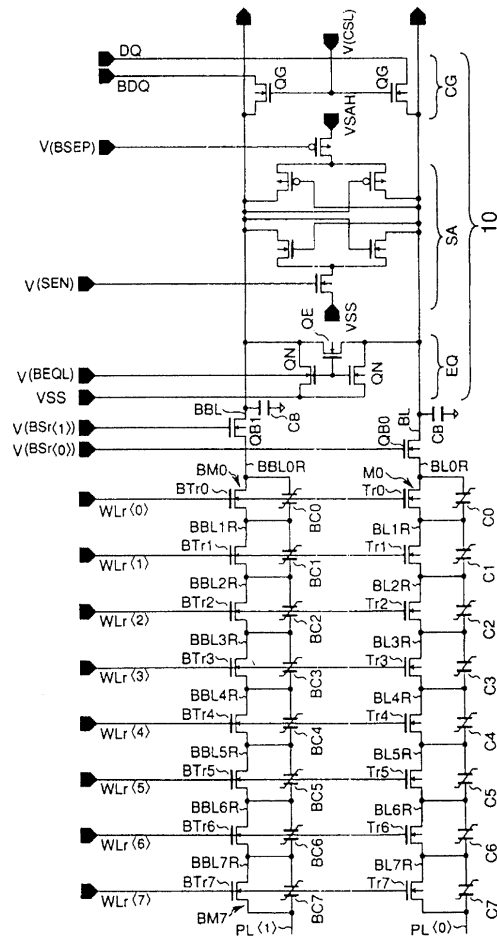
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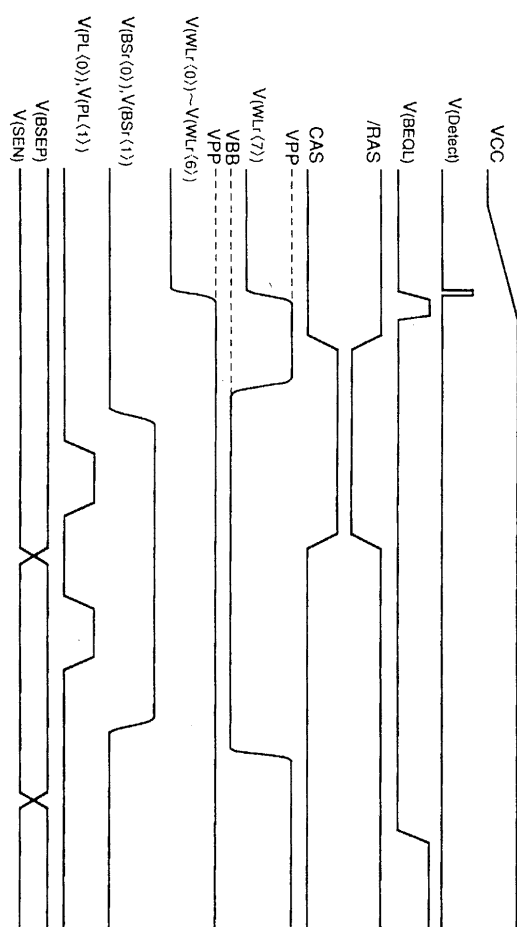
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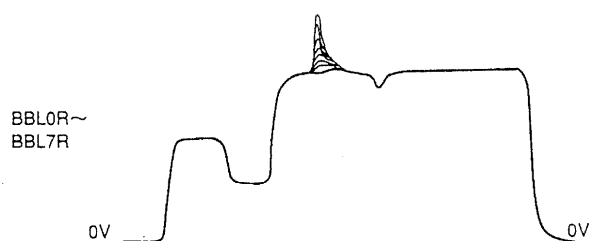
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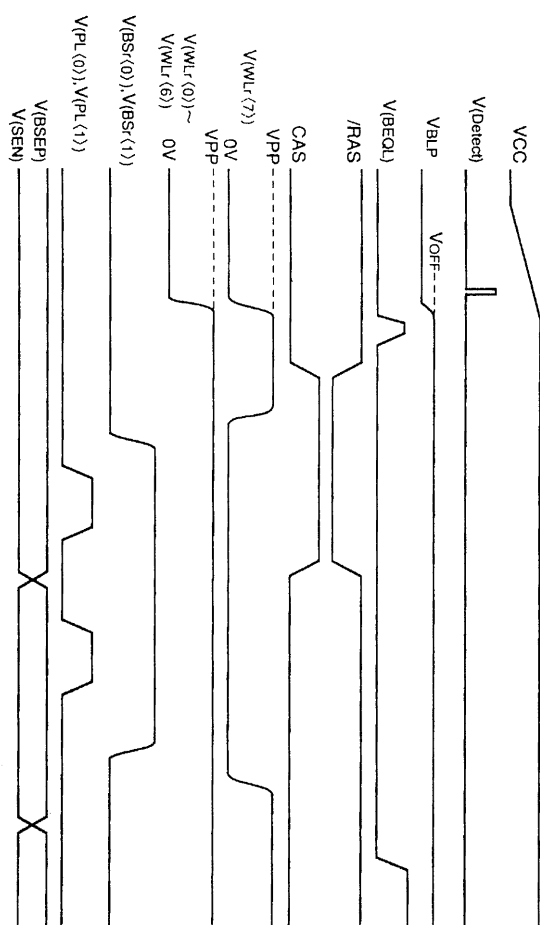
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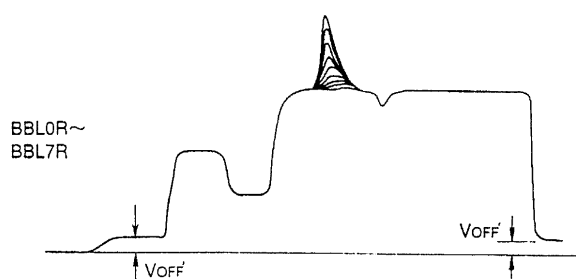
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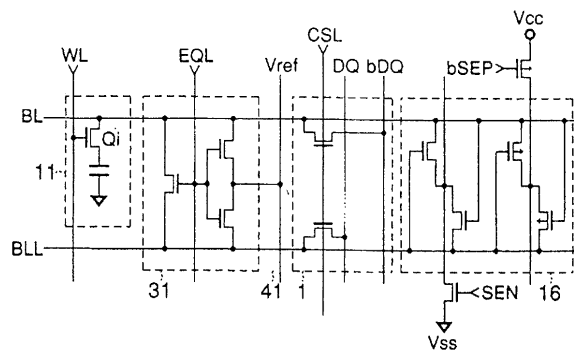
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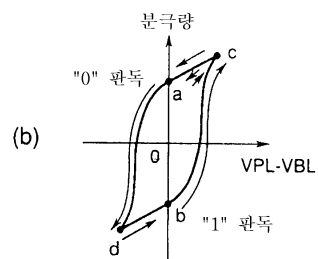
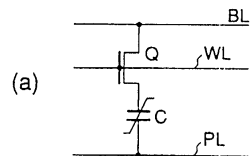
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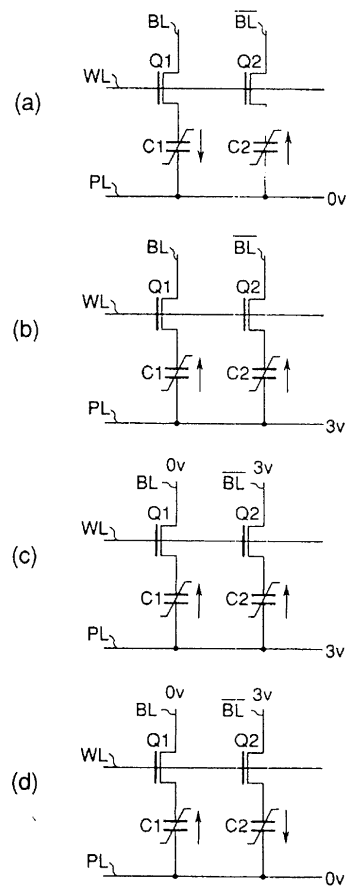
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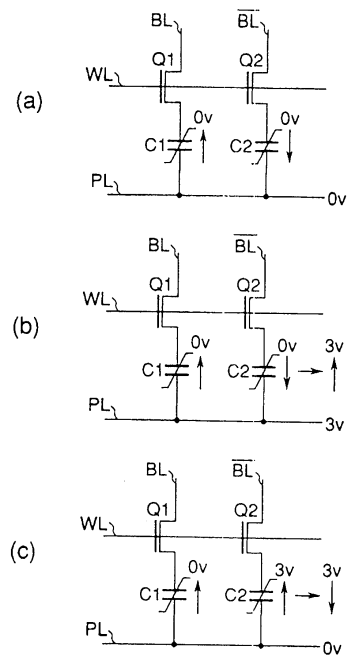
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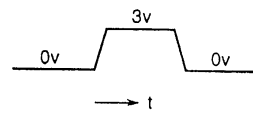
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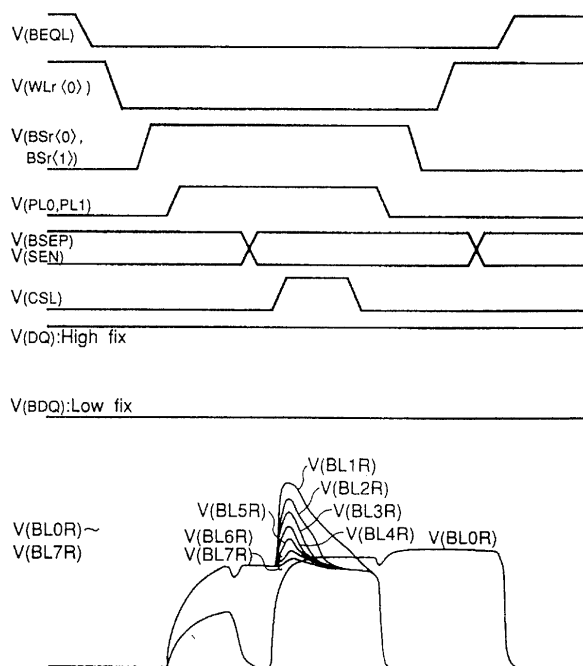
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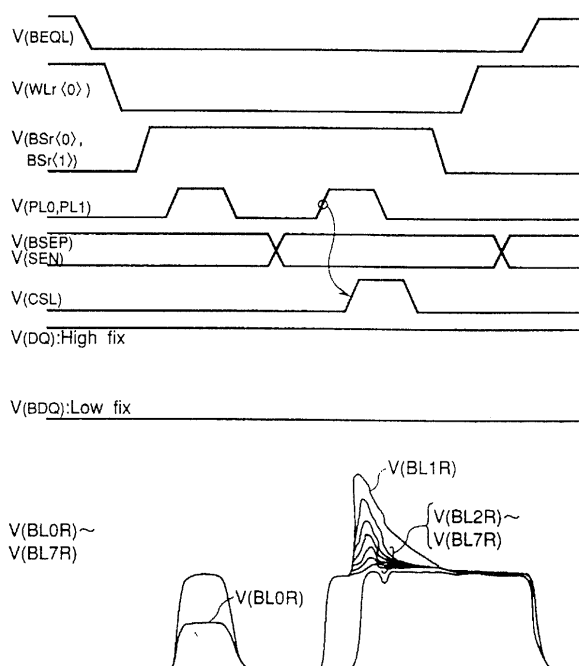
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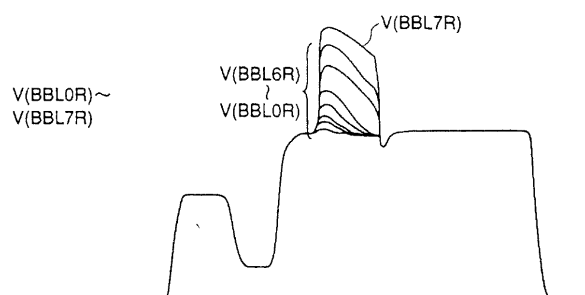
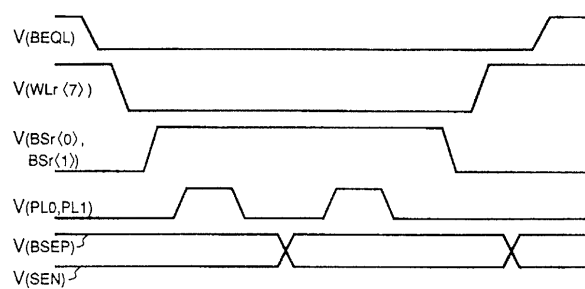
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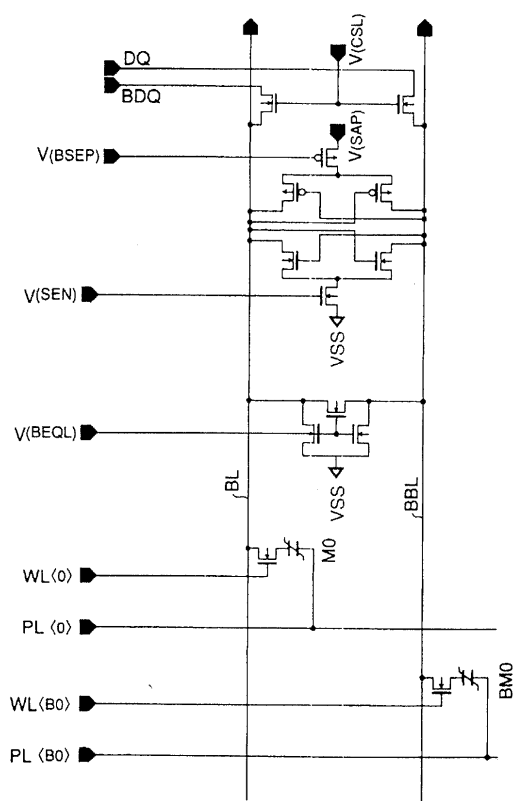
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