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(A)

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(71) 가 가 가 2 1

(72) 가 2 - 1가 가  
가 가 2 - 1가 가  
가 2 - 1가 가

(74)  
:

(54)

가 ,  
,  
, 가 가  
가





1  
2  
가  
1  
2  
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2  
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가  
1  
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가  
1  
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1  
(yaw rate) (2), (1) (1) (i  
n - parallel mode) (3) (5) (1) (1) (in - line mode)  
(4) (6) 가 (1) ,  
(7) (1) , 1 (8) 가  
(8) rpm , (1) (8)  
(5) (6) (7)  
(1) CPU, ROM, RAM ( )

ROM , ROM , ROM (1) (2) Rc 가 . CPU  
 (6) , ,

, 2 , 가 가  
 (10) T (S2) (10) T (10)  
 M1 (10) MO (10)  
 Y , Y X , T S2(W2/2, a2)  
 , a2 W2 (10) (rear overhang)

J1 (10) , Rc L1 , K  
 1 Rc , T M1 .  
 , T (20) , (10)  
 (J1)

J1 , (10) DR Y 가 (20) (20a) Y  
 , T (10) (20) d  
 DR J1 JO (JOx, JOy) , (20) (20a)  
 JO , d

J1 (10) , Rc K1 K1 (10)  
 C3 , L1 C4 , Rc  
 Rc L1 (10) C5 , Rc  
 M1 , C5

, K1 L1 KO LO .

= -  
 C5 (C5x, C5y)  
 C5x = - Rc  
 C5y = 0  
 C4 (C4x, C4y)

$$C4x = C5x + (Rc+Rc) \cdot \cos = -Rc + 2Rc \cdot \cos$$

$$C4y = C5y - (Rc+Rc) \cdot \sin = -2Rc \cdot \sin$$

$$C3 \quad (C3x, C3y)$$

$$C3x = C4x - (Rc+Rc) \cdot \cos = -Rc + 2Rc \cdot \cos - 2Rc \cdot \cos$$

$$C3y = C4y + (Rc+Rc) \cdot \sin = -2Rc \cdot \sin + 2Rc \cdot \sin$$

$$, \quad J1 \quad JO \quad (JOx, JOy) ,$$

$$JOx = -Rc \cdot (1 - \cos) - Rc \cdot (1 - \cos - 1 + \cos) + Rc \cdot (1 - \cos)$$

$$= 2Rc \cdot (\cos - \cos) \dots \dots \dots (1)$$

$$JOy = -Rc \cdot \sin - Rc \cdot (\sin - \sin) + Rc \cdot \sin$$

$$= 2Rc \cdot (\sin - \sin) \dots \dots \dots (2)$$

$$, \quad (1) \quad (2)$$

$$\tan(\theta/2 + \phi/2) = JOx/JOy$$

$$\sin^2(\theta/2 - \phi/2) = (JOx^2 + JOy^2)/(16Rc^2)$$

$$JO \quad (JOx, JOy)$$

$$(1)$$

$$JO \quad (JOx, JOy) ,$$

$$(10)$$

$$(20)$$

$$JOx = 2.3 \text{ m} \quad JOy = 4.5 \text{ m}$$

$$JO \quad JOx \quad JOy ,$$

$$(10)$$

$$1$$

$$3$$

$$(10)$$

$$(20)$$

$$(10)$$

$$50 \text{ cm}$$

$$(10)$$

$$(20)$$

$$(20a)$$

$$Y$$

$$T$$

$$(7)$$

$$(10)$$

$$(10)$$

$$(20)$$

$$(10)$$

$$J1$$

$$4$$

$$DR \quad Y \quad \text{가}$$

$$(20)$$

$$(20a)$$

$$Y$$

$$4$$

$$(10)$$

$$(10)$$

$$(7)$$

$$x \quad 5$$

$$T$$

$$(7)$$

$$Y$$

$$(20)$$

$$(20a)$$

$$Y$$

$$3$$

$$y1$$

$$,$$

$$x$$

$$(7)$$

$$(20)$$

x , ST (20) 50 cm X dx1

x (1) (10) (7) 가 y1 LD (7) 가  
 (8) (10) (10) DR Y 가  
 y1 (10) LD (6)  
 (20) (20a) Y (7)  
 x , ST (20) 50 cm X dx2

(10) ST X d  
 x1 dx2 가 dx1 dx2 , (10) (20)  
 dx1 dx2 y1 y2 (1) LD (10)  
 LD ST

(10) 가 (4) (1)  
 JO' (JOx + dx, JOy + dy) JO JOx JOy (10) T

(4) (1) 0  
 (10) (1) (10) (2) (10)  
 K1 (1) K1  
 (6) K1 K1

(6) 가 (6) 가 , 「 - 」

(10) K1 (1) ,  
 (= + ) (10) K1 L1 , ,  
 (6) L1 (1) L1

(10) L1 , (10) L1  
 0 가 , (1) T M1 (10)  
 M1 M1 (10) (6)  
 2 2  
 2 , 1 1 T (20) 6  
 , T (30)  
 , T (30) (10)  
 , (7) (7)  
 (20) (10) DR Y 가 (7)  
 (20a) Y (10)  
 , (10) (7) x 7  
 T (30) (30) 가 , (7) Y 가  
 (30) (30a) Y y0 , x  
 Y , y1 (7) Y 가 T (20) (20a)  
 , x (7) (7) (20)  
 , (1) (7) 가 y0 y1  
 (10) PSL (8)  
 PSL , (30) (20)  
 (7) 가 y1 , 1 가 , (10) LD  
 (7) 가 y2 , (6) DR Y 가 (20) (20a) Y  
 (10) 가 , 가  
 , (10) dx1 dx2 PSL 가 , (4) , (10)  
 T  
 1 가 , (6) , (1) T  
 3 3  
 3 , 1 1 ,

$$x \quad (1) \quad (7)$$

가

$$B \quad W2 \quad (10) \quad (20) \quad X \quad DX$$

$$DX = B + W2$$

$$(10) \quad P1 \quad PO \quad Rc \quad Q1 \quad QO$$

$$DX = 2Rc \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$DX \quad (7) \quad Rc$$

$$\theta \text{ 가 } PO \quad RO \quad Y \quad DY$$

$$DY = 2Rc \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$(10) \quad (20) \quad Z \quad (10) \quad F$$

$$(10) \quad Rf1 \quad (10) \quad L$$

$$Rf1 = \{(Rc + W2/2)^2 + (L - a2)^2\}^{1/2}$$

$$(10) \quad (20) \quad Z \quad (10) \quad C7 \quad ZC7 \quad (20) \quad Z$$

$$ZC7 = \{(Rc - W2/2)^2 + E^2\}^{1/2}$$

F

$$F = ZC7 - Rf1$$

, F , 40 cm , E .  
 0) , DY 가 , (20) P1 (1  
 D

$$D = DY - E + L - a2$$

, D (10) (20) B .  
 , 3 .  
 , (10) , (10)  
 (4) . (10) , (7)  
 (20) (20) 1 (1) , (7) 가  
 (20) (20) P1 (20) B D

(7) 가 (1) , (8) (10) (10) D (6)  
 (20) (10) (10) (1) (2) (1)  
 0) P1 (1) (2) (1)  
 0)

, (10) , (10)  
 (6) (1) , (10) Q1  
 (6) (10)

, (10) Q1 , (10) 0 가  
 , (1) , R1 (10) ;  
 R1 R1 (6) ;  
 R1 (10) .

, B (20) P1 D  
 , (10) 9

3 , 2 가 ,  
 가 ,

4 4

4 , (20)

(20) 10 P1 P2 (10)

P1 (10) Rc P2 P2 (10)  
 (X1f, Y1f) , P1 (10) (X0f, Y0f)

$$X1f = X0f \cdot \cos \theta + Y0f \cdot \sin \theta$$

$$Y1f = Y0f \cdot \cos \theta - X0f \cdot \sin \theta$$

P1 P2 (10) X X1f

$$X1f = X1f - X0f = Y0f \cdot \sin \theta - X0f \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)$$

X X1f (10)

$$X1f = (L - a2) \cdot \sin \theta - (Rc - W2/2) \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)$$

(10) 11 (10) (7)  
 (20) A0 A0 (20)  
 B0

$$B0 = A0 - X1f = A0 - (L \cdot a2) \cdot \sin \theta + (Rc - W2/2) \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)$$

H1 (10) (10) (7) 가 (20)  
 (10) (10) (20) A2 A1 H2

$$= \tan^{-1} \{(A2 - A1)/H2\}$$

13 D 가 0 B D }  
 (20) B0 (10) D Da  
 가, D Y } a

10 P1 P2 (10) Y Y1f

$$Y1f = Y1f - Y0f = -\{X0f \cdot \sin \theta + Y0f \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)\}$$

Y Y1f (10)

$$Y1f = -\{(Rc - W2/2) \cdot \sin \theta + (L - a2) \cdot (1 - \cos \theta)\}$$

(20)

$$D1 = \frac{Da - Y1f}{\cos \theta}$$

$$D1 = (Da - Y1f)/\cos$$

$$= [Da + \{(Rc - W2/2) \cdot \sin + (L - a2) \cdot (1 - \cos)\}]/\cos$$

(20)

가

$$\theta 1 = \theta a -$$

가  $\theta a$

3

(7) 가

(20)

(20)

10)

D1

$\theta 1$

$\theta a$

(7)

(20)

5 5

5 (10)

20)

(8)

(履歷)

(4)

(7)

(1)

(7)

(8)

3 4 가 , (20)  
(10) , (4) , (1) ,

4 , 3

가 , (1)  
(6) .

(1) , (1)

(6)

(1) (6)

(10) (10) 가 , (1) , 3 4 가 ,  
(10) (6)

, 5 , 2 4 ,  
가 ,

5 , (10) (4) 가 ,

6 6

14 6 가 . 6 , 1 ,  
1 (7) (9) 1 ,

6 , 1 5 , T  
(6) ,

, (9) , 2 가 , ,  
가 .

(9) , LED CCD  
. 가, (9) ,

1 6 ,

(20) , (10) (10)  
, (6) , (10)



2 , , 2 1

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4.

3 , , ,

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5.

2 , , 2 1

, . 가

6.

1 , , 1 2

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7.

6 , ,

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8.

6 , , 2 1

, .

9.

6 , , 1 2

, .

10.

1 , , 2 1

.

11.

1 , , .

12.

1 , 1 .

13.

1 , 1 .

14.

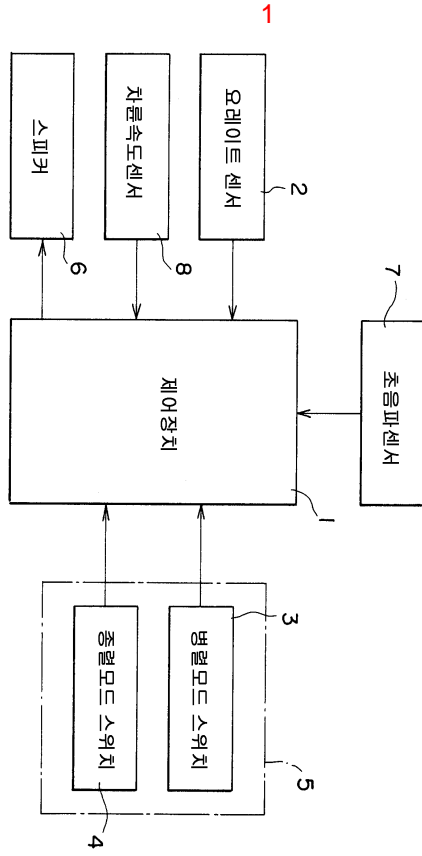
1 , 2 .

15.

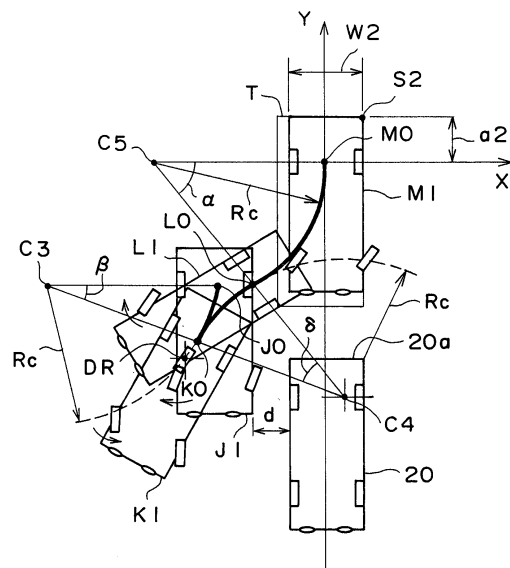
1 , .

16.

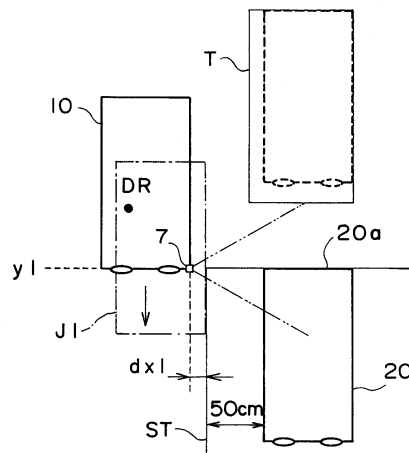
1 , .



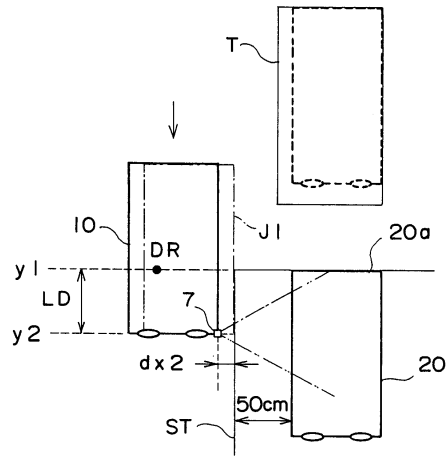
2



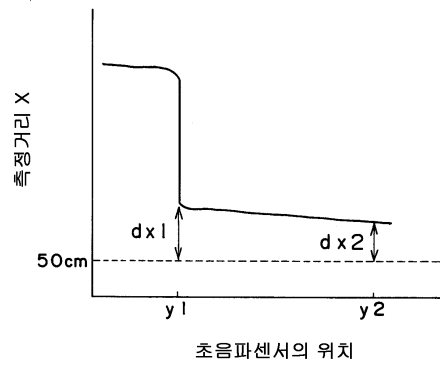
3



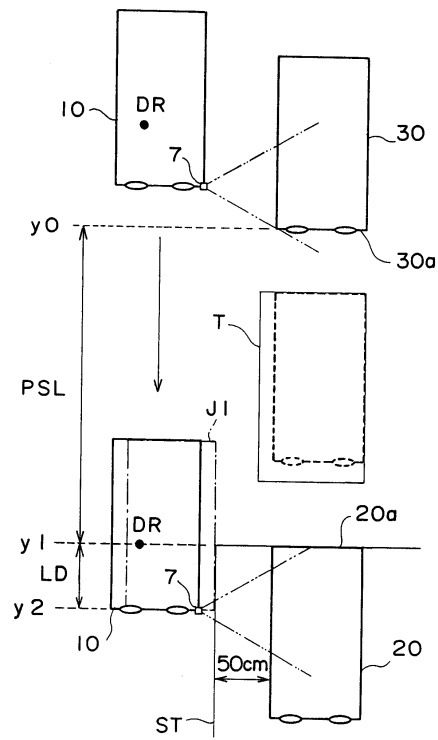
4



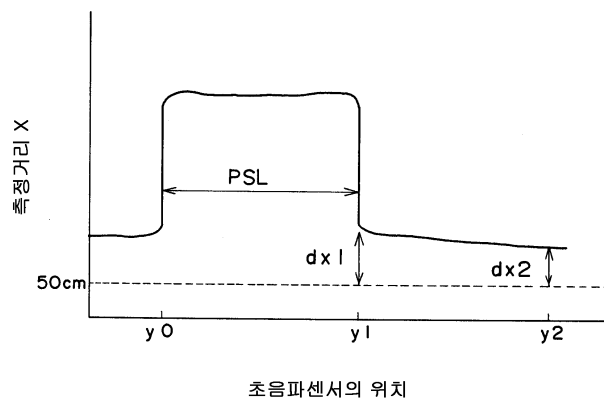
5



6

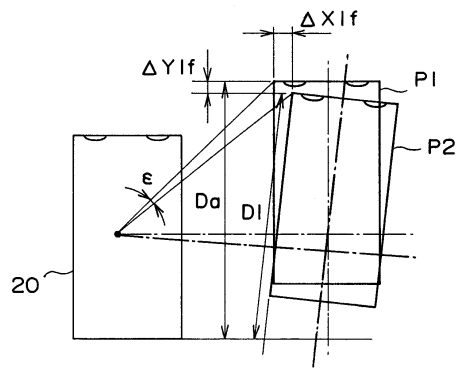


7

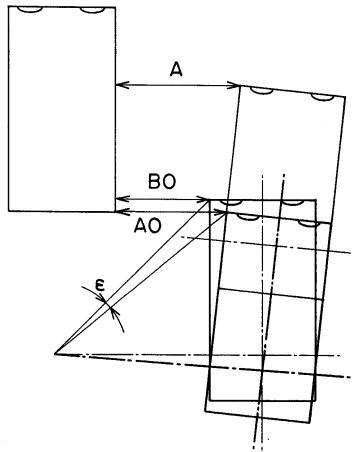




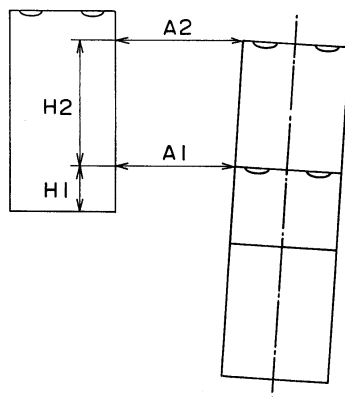
10



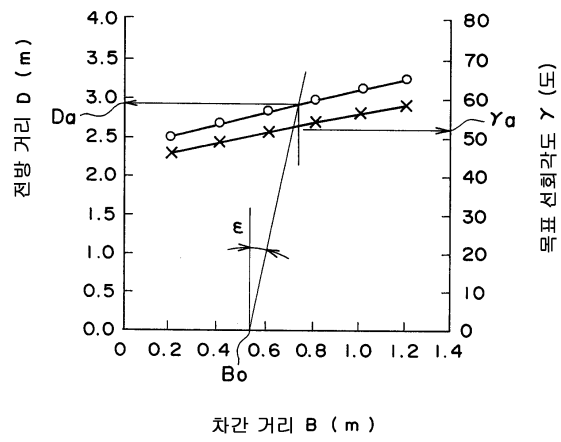
11



12



13



14

