

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

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(43)

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2003 06 25

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(22) 2001 12 19

(71) 3 416

(72) 2가124-1

89 117 1004

3 223-1 302

5 523 1704

(74)

:

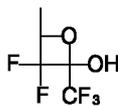
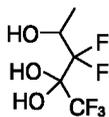
(54) 가

가

3,000 100,000

가 ,

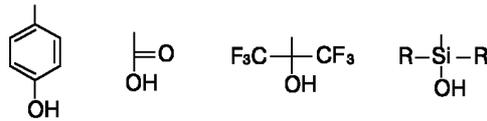
(group)



, 157nm

가 가
 1 가(Giga) , 0.1 μm 가 ,
 KrF (248nm) , 가 ,
 ArF (193nm) , ArF ,
 , COMA (cycloolefin - maleic anhydride) 가 가 .
 , 157nm KrF F₂ (157nm) 가
 157nm ArF 가
 (phenol), (developer) , 157nm 가
 (hydroxy silane) 가 가 가
 alcohol) (-fluorocarbon substituted

1

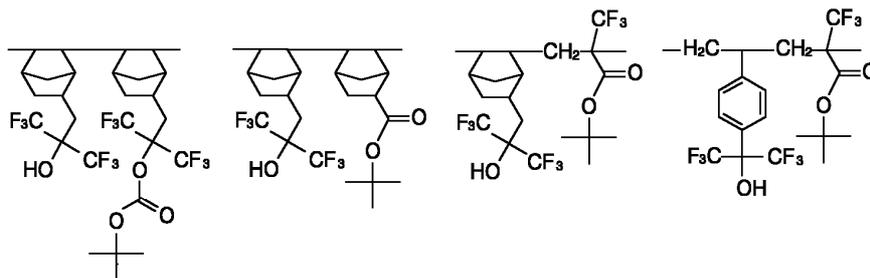


157nm 가 157nm 가

(contrast) 157nm 가 (Journal of Photo
 polymer Science and Technology, Vol. 14, No. 4, 583-593, 2001 Journal of Photopolymer Science and Te
 chnology, Vol. 14, No. 4, 669-674, 2001)

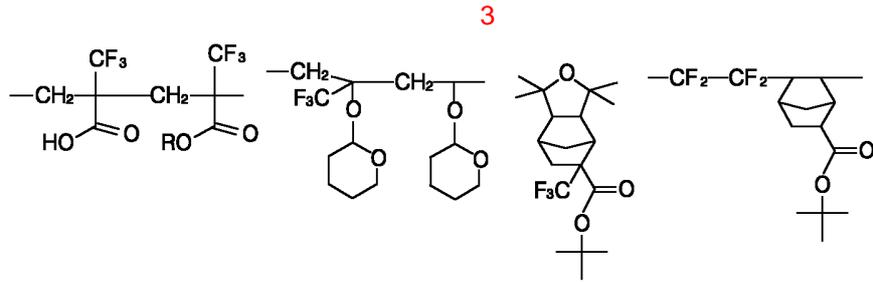
2 가 가

2



가 (t-butyl trifluoromethyl acrylate)가
 가 (styrene)
 , t- . 157nm
 (hexafluoroisopropanol)

, 3 , (cyclic ether) , 가 , 157 nm
 가 .



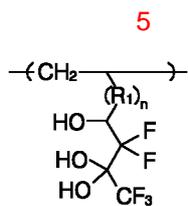
3 , R , t- , , ,
 (hydrophobicity) 가 , F₂ 157nm , ,
 가 가 157nm

F₂ (157nm) 가 ,
 가 , 가 F₂ (157nm)

가 , 4 , 1 (group) 3,000 100,000 .

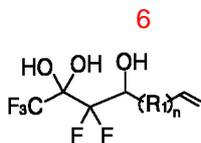


5 가 .

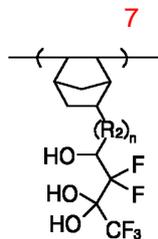


5 , n 0 1 , R₁ C₁ C₅ .

5 6 .

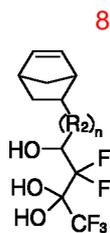


, 7 가 .

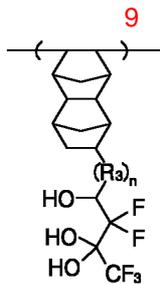


7 , n 0 1 , R₂ C₁ C₅ .

7 8 .



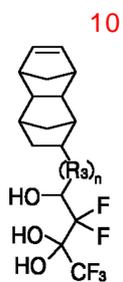
, 9 가 .



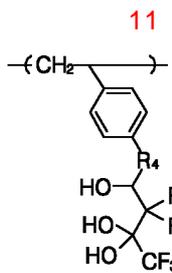
9, n 0 1, R₃

C₁ C₅

9 10



11 가

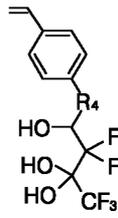


11, R₄

C₁ C₅

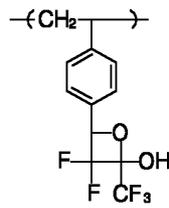
11 12

12



13 가 .

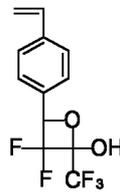
13



13

14 .

14



가 , (a)

4

2

(group)

3,000

100,000

, (b)

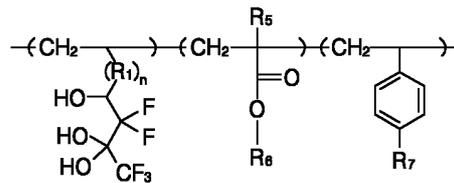
(sulfur dioxide)

2

2

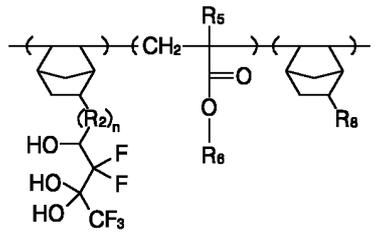
15 .

15



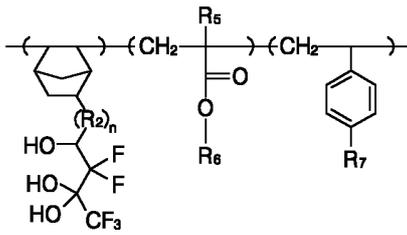
15, n 0 1, R₁, R₆, C₁, C₅, R₅, R, (acid-lab), R₇, C₄, C₁₂, t-, R₆, C₁, C₁₂, C₄, C₁₂, R₇, C₃, C₁₂, R₇, 2-

16



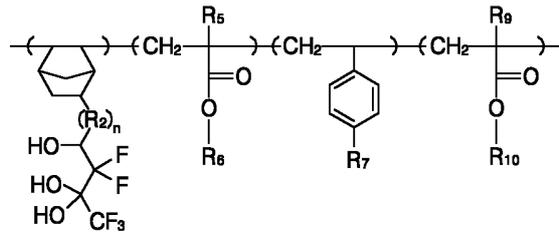
16, n 0 1, R₂, R₆, C₁, C₅, R₅, R, (acid-lab), R₈, R₆, t-, R₈, 2-, R₈, C₁, C₁₂, C₄, C₁₂, R₈, C₃, C₁₀

17



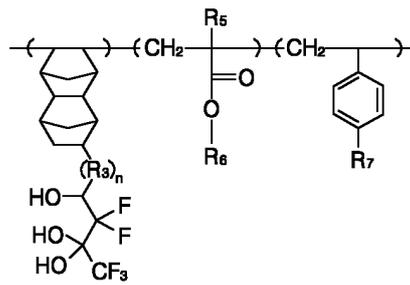
17, n 0 1, R₂, R₆, C₁, C₅, R₅, R, (acid-lab), R₇, C₄, C₁₂, t-, R₆, C₁, C₁₂, C₄, C₁₂, R₇, C₃, C₁₂, R₇, 2-

18



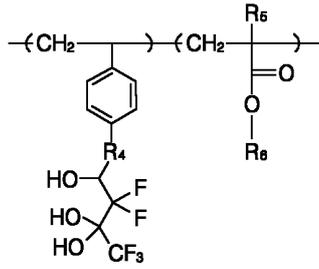
18, n 0 1, R₂, C₁ C₅, R₅ R₉, C₁ C₁₂, R₆ R₁₀, R₇, C₁ C₁₂, R₆ R₁₀, R₇ C₄, (acid-labile group), R₇ C₃ C₁₂, R₇ 2-, 2-

19



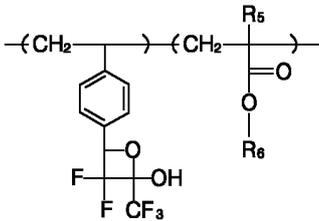
19, n 0 1, R₃, C₁ C₅, R₅, R₆, C₁ C₁₂, R₆ R₁₀, R₇ C₄ C₁₂, R₇ C₃ C₁₂, (acid-labile group), R₇ 2-, 2-

20



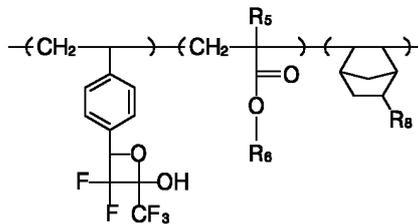
20, R₄, R₆, C₁, C₅, C₁, C₂₀, R₅, R₆, t-, R₆, 가 (acid-labile group), 2, 21

21



21, R₅, R₆, t-, R₆, C₄, C₁₂, R₆, 가 (acid-labile group), 2, 22

22



22, R₅, R₆, R₈, C₁, C₂₀, C₁, C₁₂, R₈, 가 (acid-labile group), C₃, C₁₀, R₈, R₆, t-, R₆, 2-, R₈, C₁, C₁₂, C₄, C₁₂, R₈, 가, PAG(photoacid generator)

PAG (triarylsulfonium salts), 1 15 % (diaryliodonium salts), PAG (sulfonates) (triphenylsulfonium triflate), (triphenylsulfonium antimonate), (diphenyliodonium triflate), (diphenyliodonium antimonate), (methoxydiph enyliodonium triflate), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium triflate), 2,6- nates)), N- (2,6-dinitrobenzyl sulfonates), (pyrogallol tris(alkylsulfo nates)), N- (N-hydroxysuccinimide triflate), (triphenylsulfonium nonaflate), (norbornene-dicarboximide-triflate), (methoxydiphe nylidonium nonaflate), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium nonaflate), N- (N-hydroxysuccinimide nonaflate), (PFOS) (triphenylsulfoni m perfluorooctanesulfonate), PFOS (diphenyliodonium PFOS), PFOS (m ethoxydiphenyliodonium PFOS), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium triflate), N- PFOS (N-hydroxysuccinimide PFOS), PFOS (norbornene -dicarboximide PFOS),

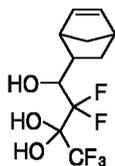
0.01 2.0 % 3 (tertiary amine) (triethylami ne), (triisobutylamine), (triioctylamine), (triisodecylami ne), (diethanolamine), (triethanolamine)

30 200 ppm

0.1 50 % (dis solution inhibitor)

(hydrate) 가 , F₂ (157nm) 120 180 가 가 F₂ (157nm)

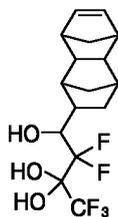
1



THF(tetrahydrofuran) 350mL 350mL -70 0 (ice bath) 5- -2- 53g 30 70g , -70 1 2.5M n- 10 450mL , 500mL NaCl 500mL MgSO₄ 1:3

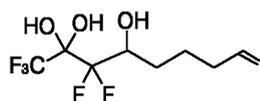
. (51%) 1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- - -1,3,3-

2



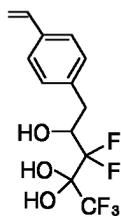
5- -2- 8- [4.4.0.1 2.5 .1 7.10] -3-
 , 1 [4.4.0.1 2.5 .1 7.10] -3- -2,2,4,4,4-
 -1,3,3- . (58%)

3



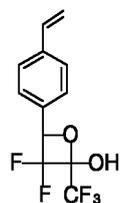
5- -2- 1
 1,1,1,3,3- - -8- -2,2,4- . (78%)

4



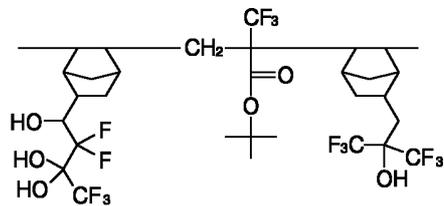
5- -2- 1,1,1,3,3- (4- -)- , 1
 -5-(4- -)- -2,2,4- . (75%)

5



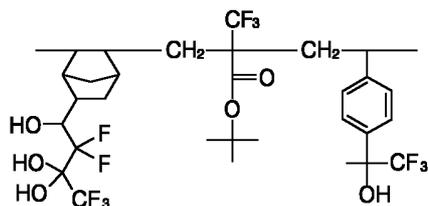
5- 2- -2- 4- -3,3- -4- , 1 (71%)

1



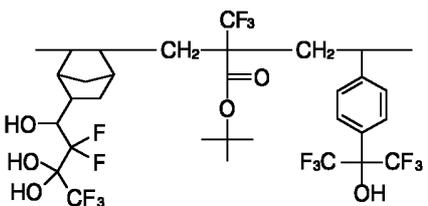
1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.9g, 2-
 t- 4g, 2- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -1,1,1,3,3,3- -2- 2.8g,
 1,6- 0.34g, AIBN(azobisisobutyronitrile) 0.6g 65 24
 가 (58%) 24
 (Mw) 15,400 , (Mw/Mn) 13.4

2



1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.1g, 2-
 t- 3g, 1,1,1- -2-(4- -)- -2- 1.5g, AIBN 0.42g 가 (deg
 assing) , 65 24
 . , 24 (72%)
 (Mw) 22,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.5

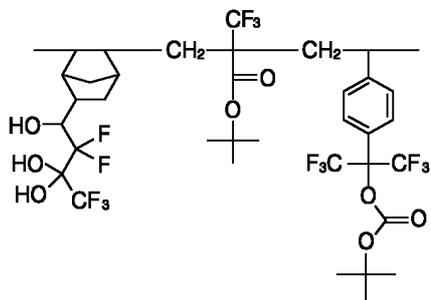
3



1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.7g, 2-
 t- 1.8g, 1,1,1,3,3,3- -2-(4- -)- -2- 2.5g, AIBN 0.24g
 가 , 65 24
 . , 24 (71%)

(Mw) 29,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.7 .

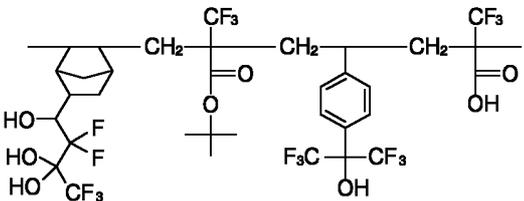
4



1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.1g, 2-
 t- 3g, t- 가 2,2,2- -1- -1-(4- -)-
 2.4g, AIBN 0.42g , 65 24
 2 24
 . (66%)

(Mw) 28,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.7 .

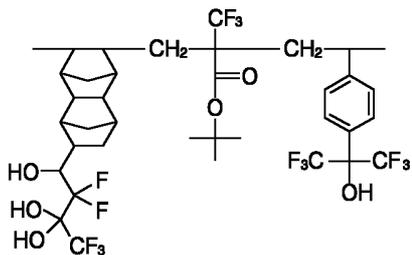
5



1- [2.2.1] -5- -2- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 3.5g, 2-
 t- 2.4g, t- 가 2,2,2- -1- -1-(4- -)-
 3.2g, 0.15g, AIBN 0.48g , 65 24
 2 24
 . (65%)

(Mw) 26,900 , (Mw/Mn) 2.52 .

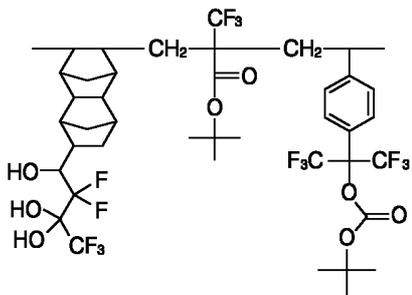
6



[4.4.0.1 2.5 .1 7.10] -3- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.6g, 2-
 - t- 3g, 1,1,1,3,3,3- -2-(4- -)- -2- 2g, AIBN 0.
 42g 가 65 24 24 . (61%)

(Mw) 27,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.8 .

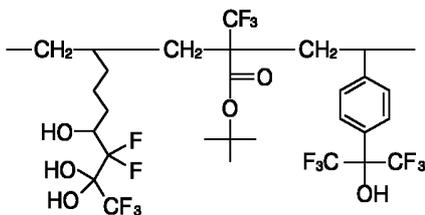
7



[4.4.0.1 2.5 .1 7.10] -3- -2,2,4,4,4- -1,3,3- 2.6g, 2-
 - t- 3g, 1,1,1,3,3,3- 2,2,2- -1- -1-(4-
 -)- 2.4g, AIBN 0.42g 가 , 65 24 .
 . (56%)

(Mw) 24,000 , (Mw/Mn) 1.9 .

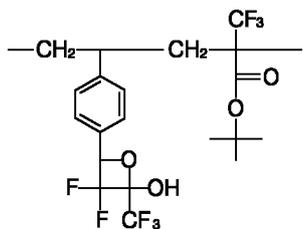
8



1,1,1,3,3,3- -8- -2,2,4- 3.9g, 2-
 -2-(4- -)- -2- 4.0g, AIBN 0.36g 가 , 65 24 3g, 1,1,1-
 . (58%) 24

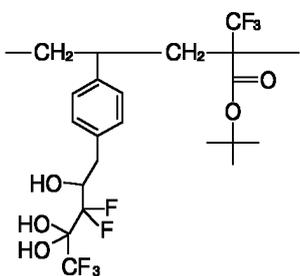
(Mw) 27,000 , (Mw/Mn) 2.1 .

9



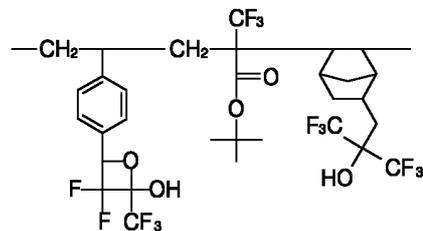
2- 2g, -2- AIBN 0.16g -3,3- 5g 4- , 가 2.8g, 2- , 65 24 - t- .
 (Mw) 25,200 , (Mw/Mn) 2.6 .

10



1,1,1,3,3,3- 3g, -2- AIBN 0.24g -5-(4- -)- 5g -2,2,4- , 가 4.6g, 2- , 65 24 - t- .
 . (71%)
 (Mw) 28,000 , (Mw/Mn) 2.4 .

11



2- 2g, 2- -2- [2.2.1] 3g -3,3- -5- -2- , 가 2.8g, 2- - -2- 1.3g, t- AIBN 0.24
 , (Mw) 26,400 , (Mw/Mn) 2.3 .

12

1 11 1.0g PAG(photoacid generator) (15g)
 () 0.05g 5mg
 0.2 μm
 ARC(Anti-Reflective Coating) Si 0.15 μm
 (NA = 0.6) 100 ~ 140 60
 , 110 ~ 140 60 PEB(post-exposure
 bake)
 , 2.38 % TMAH(tetramethylammonium hydroxide) 30

5 60 mJ/cm² 0.08 0.23 μm (lines an
 d spaces pattern)

가

pKa 가

가

가

pKa 가

(hydrate)가

가

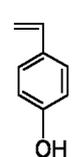
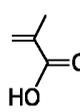
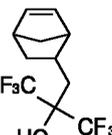
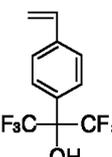
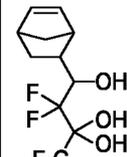
가

pKa 가

가

1

[1]

모노머 1	모노머 2	모노머 3	모노머 4	모노머 5	모노머 6
					
pKa=15.24	pKa=9.97	pKa=4.58	pKa=9.67	pKa=8.96	pKa=8.33

1 , KrF (1 2) pKa 9.97
 , ArF (1 3) 4.58 가
 9.67 8.96 4 5 가
 가 (electron
 withdrawing group) -OH H +
 (1 6) pKa 8.33

(hydrate) 가

가

, 3

가

가

F₂ (157nm)

가

(line edge roughness)

120 180

가

(annealing effect)
ED(post-exposure delay)

(free volume)

가

, P

F

2 (157nm)

가

가

가

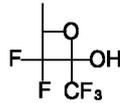
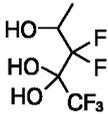
(57)

1.

3,000 100,000

가

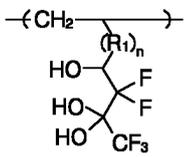
(group)



2.

1

가



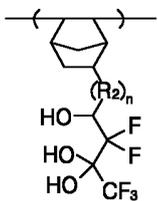
, n 0 1 , R₁

C₁ C₅

3.

1

가



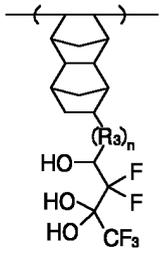
, n 0 1 , R₂

C₁ C₅

4.

1

가



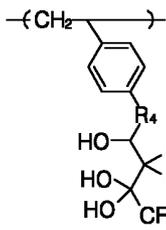
, n 0 1 , R₃

C₁ C₅

5.

1 ,

가



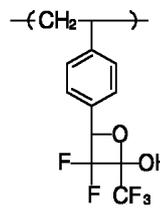
, R₄

C₁ C₅

6.

1 ,

가



7.

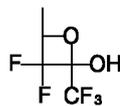
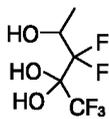
3,000 100,000

가 ,

(a)

(group)

1 ,



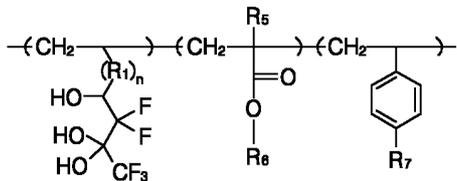
(b)
ioxide)

(sulfur d

2 ,

8.

7 ,



, n 0 1 , R₁ , R₆ , C₁ C₅ , R₅ , R₇ , C₁ C₁₂ , C₁ C₂₀ C₁ C₁₂ ,

9.

8 , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

10.

9 , R₆ t-

11.

8 , R₇ C₃ C₁₂

12.

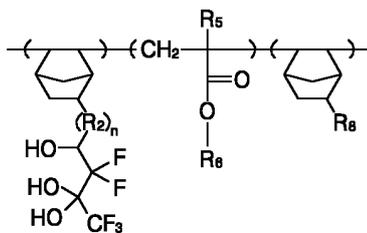
8 , R₇ C₄ C₁₂ 가

13.

8 , R₇ 2- , t-

14.

7 ,



, n 0 1 , R₂ , R₆ , C₁ C₅ , R₅ , R₈ , C₁ C₁₂ , C₁ C₂₀ C₁ C₁₂ ,

15.

14 , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

16.

15 , R₆ t-

17.

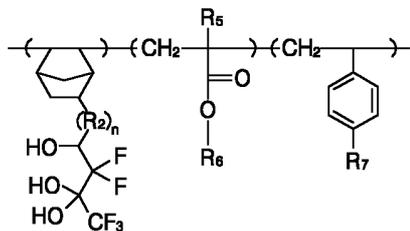
14 , R₈ C₃ C₁₀

18.

8, R₈ 2-

19.

7,



, n 0 1, R₂, R₆, C₁ C₅, R₅, R₇, C₁ C₁₂, C₁ C₂₀, C₁ C₁₂

20.

19, R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

21.

20, R₆ t-

22.

19, R₇ C₃ C₁₀

23.

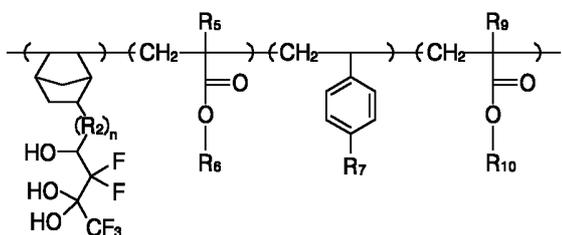
19, R₇ C₄ C₁₂ 가

24.

19, R₇ 2-, t-

25.

7,



, n 0 1, R₂, R₆, R₁₀, C₁ C₅, R₅, R₉, R₇, C₁ C₁₂, C₁ C₂₀, C₁ C₁₂

26.

25, R₆ R₁₀ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

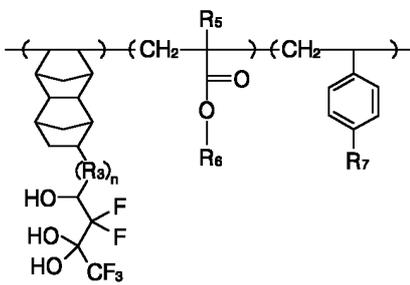
26 27. , R₆ R₁₀ t-

25 28. , R₇ C₃ C₁₀

25 29. , R₇ C₄ C₁₂ 가

25 30. , R₇ 2- , t-
2-

7 31.



, n 0 1 , R₃ C₁ C₅ , R₅
, R₆ , C₁ C₁₂ , C₁ C₂₀ C₁ C₁₂ , R₇

31 32. , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

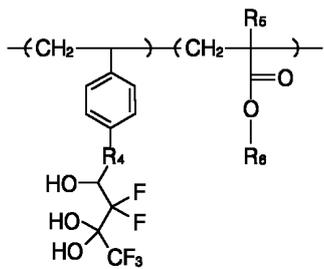
32 33. , R₆ t-

31 34. , R₇ C₃ C₁₀

31 35. , R₇ C₄ C₁₂ 가

31 36. , R₇ 2- , t-
2-

7 37.



, R₄ C₁ C₅, R₅,
 , R₆ C₁ C₂₀.

38.

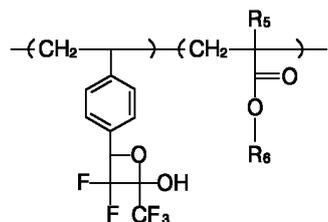
37 , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

39.

38 , R₆ t-

40.

7 ,



, R₅ , R₆ C₁ C₂₀

41.

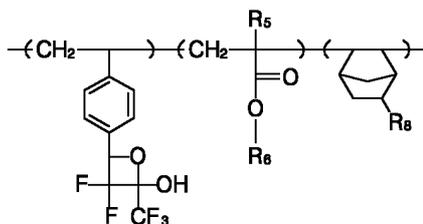
40 , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)

42.

41 , R₆ t-

43.

7 ,



, R₅ , R₆ C₁ C₁₂ C₁
 C₂₀ , R₈ , C₁ C₁₂ ,

44.

- 43 , R₆ C₄ C₁₂ 가 (acid-labile group)
- 45.
- 44 , R₆ t-
- 46.
- 43 , R₈ C₃ C₁₀
- 47.
- 43 , R₈ 2-
- 48.
- (a) 1 47 ,
- (b) PAG(photoacid generator)
- 49.
- 48 , PAG 1 15 %
- 50.
- 48 , PAG (triarylsulfonium salts), (diaryliodonium salts), (sulfonates)
- 51.
- 48 , PAG (triphenylsulfonium triflate), (diphenyliodonium triflate), (triphenylsulfonium antimonate), (diphenyliodonium antimonate), (methoxydiphenyliodonium triflate), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium triflate), 2,6-(2,6-dinitrobenzyl sulfonates), (pyrogallol tris(alkylsulfonates)), N-(N-hydroxysuccinimide triflate), (norbornene-dicarboximide-triflate), (triphenylsulfonium nonaflate), (diphenyliodonium nonaflate), (methoxydiphenyliodonium nonaflate), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium nonaflate), N-(N-hydroxysuccinimide nonaflate), (norbornene-dicarboximide-nonaflate), (PFOS) (triphenylsulfonium perfluorooctanesulfonate), PFOS (diphenyliodonium PFOS), PFOS (methoxydiphenyliodonium PFOS), -t- (di-t-butylidiphenyliodonium triflate), N-PFOS (N-hydroxysuccinimide PFOS), PFOS (norbornene-dicarboximide PFOS),
- 52.
- 48 ,
- 53.
- 52 , 0.01 2.0 %
- 54.
- 52 , 3 (tertiary amine) 2
- 55.
- 52 , (triethylamine), (triisobutylamine), (triioctylamine), (triisodecylamine), (diethanolamine), (triethanolamine)

48 **56.** , 30 200 ppm

48 **57.** , 0.1 50 % (dissolution inhibitor)