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AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

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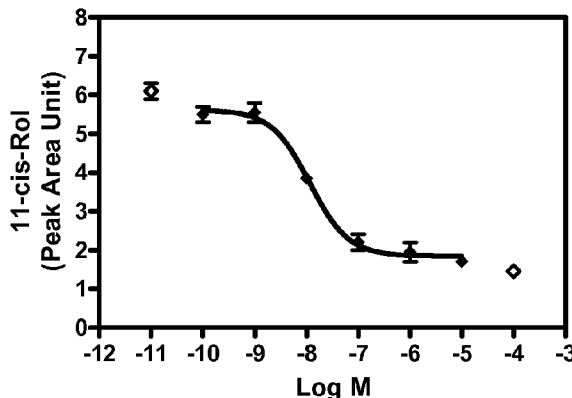
[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SULFUR-LINKED COMPOUNDS FOR TREATING OPHTHALMIC DISEASES AND DISORDERS

Figure 1

Example 5 in the Human *in vitro* Isomerase Assay

◆ Controls



(57) Abstract: Provided are sulphur-linked compounds, pharmaceutical compositions thereof, and methods of treating ophthalmic diseases and disorders, such as age-related macular degeneration and Stargardt's Disease, using said compounds and compositions.

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— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))*

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
PCT/US2009/055785**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER***C07C 323/32(2006.01)i, C07C 317/32(2006.01)i, C07C 311/37(2006.01)i, A61K 31/10(2006.01)i, A61K 31/18(2006.01)i, A61P 27/02(2006.01)i*

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 8 C07C, A61K, A61P

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

eKOMPASS(KIPO internal), google scholar

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	WO 2006-092507 A1(PIERRE FABRE MEDICAMENT) 08 September 2006 See abstract and table 14	1-27, 48, 73 & 74
A	HANGELAND, J. J. et al., Design and SAR of selective T-type calcium channel antagonists containing a biaryl sulfonamide core, Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters, 15 Jan 1998, 18(2), pp. 474-478 See abstract and tables 1 & 2	1-27, 48, 73 & 74
A	WO 2008-006563 A1(NOVARTIS AG) 17 January 2008 See abstract; page 75, intermediates Z and page 78, Z17	1-27, 48, 73 & 74
A	WO 2004-064730 A2(CYTOKINETICS, INC.) 05 August 2004 See abstract and page 81, compound 12.4	1-27, 48, 73 & 74

 Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

21 APRIL 2010 (21.04.2010)

Date of mailing of the international search report

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US2009/055785**Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)**

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.: 28-42 & 51-72
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Claims 28-42 & 51-72 pertain to methods for treatment of the human body by therapy, (as well as diagnostic methods), and thus relate to a subject matter which this international Searching Authority is not required, under Article 17(2)(a)(i) of the PCT and Rule 39.1(iv) of the Regulations under the PCT, to search.
2. Claims Nos.: 38, 40-42, 43-47, 49 & 50
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
Claims 43-47, 49 & 50 are too broad to make meaningful search.
Claims 38 & 40-42 were unsearchable because they are worded in reference to multiple dependant claims.
3. Claims Nos.: 36, 37 & 39
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Remark on Protest

- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
- No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.
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