

[: JP - A 63 - 226926 . " JP - A " "
], [: JP - A 63 - 129622],
[: JP - A 64 - 37015] [: JP - A 1 - 132122] .

() JP - A 1 - 132122
가
가 [: KOGYO ZAIRYO (Industrial Materials), Vol. 40, No. 5, p. 49(1992)].

(:
)
[: JP - A 4 - 32848]
[: JP - A 4 - 349614] .

가 가 가
JP - A 4 - 349614

JP - A 4 - 32848 :
1
JP - A 3 - 221520 , 100 , 가

[: Extended Abstracts, Japan Society of A
ppplied Physics 52 , 1991, No. 2, p. 598, 12p - ZE - 10].

JP - A 4 - 349614 :
가 가 2
가 . JP - A 4 - 349614
[: J. EI
ectroanal. Chem., Vol. 339(1 - 2), p. 423 (1992)/CA118(4); 29104c]. (GPC)
가 [: Polym. Mater. Sci., Vol. 61, p. 911(1989)/CA112(14); 1197
52t]. 가
가 2

가

가

가

[]

pH

가

가

가

가

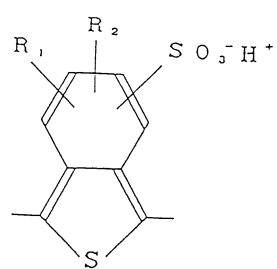
(:)

2

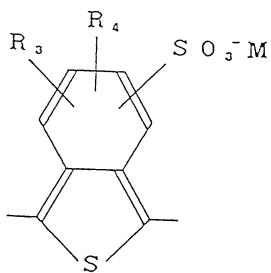
(Ia)

(a)

(:)



(Ia)



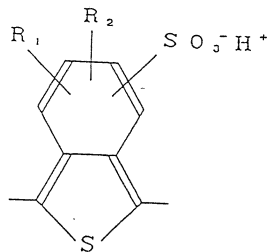
(IIa)

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, SO₃⁻ M (M, R¹, R², H⁺), 1, 2, 3, 17가

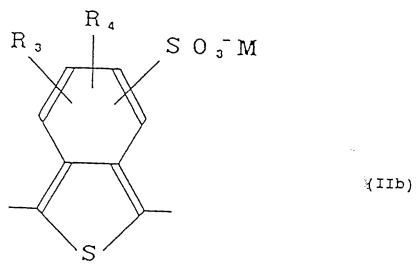
M, NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ (Na⁺, Li⁺, K⁺), PR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, AsR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, Vb, 4, 1, 30, 6, 30, p-

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, M, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, Vb, 2가

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, (Ib), (b), (:)



(Ib)



R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , 1, 2, 3, 17, 20

M, $NR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, Na^+, Li^+, K^+ , $PR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, $AsR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, Vb, 4

$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, M, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$, Vb, 27, ;

$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , 2, (1a), (a)

(1a) (2)

b) (1b) (2), 2, (Ib), (

2000

pH

(1a) (a)

(1b) (b)

(a) (1b) (b) (1a)

pH

가

2000

가

2

[]

- 1 (b) 1 (R₃ R₄가) M Na⁺ (a) 가
- 2 (b) 1 (R₃ R₄가) M Na⁺ (a)
- 3 1 (1)(R₁ R₂가) (1a) (1b) 가
- 4 (b) 2 (2)(R₃ R₄가) M NH₄ (a) 가

R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ 2가 , , , ,

(a) (b) M 4 (NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺) (

: Na⁺, Li⁺ K⁺) , 4 .

(a) , R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ , 1 30 , 1

6 (b) R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ ,

(la), (a), (lb) (b)

0.95) (la) (a) (lb) (b) 95 % (

0.75 , 가 0.50 . 0.90 ,

0 가 2,000 , , 1,000,00

1,000,000 가

(la) (a) (lb) (b)

-

가

가

0.01 1 가 , 0.001 20, 0.005 5,

. 0.001

가 20 ,

(:)
 0.01 20 %, 가 0.1 5 % 0.001
 100 100 , 50 , 가 25 . 100

2
 (: /)

(la) (lb) (b) 가 pH 가 가 , (a) (la) pH 가 (a) (b) 가
 (la) 가 (lb) 가 , pH 가 가 , (a) (la) pH 가 (a) (b) 가
 가 ,

()

(la) (a) (lb) (dopant)
 (b) 가 (self - doping mechanism) (la) , (a)
 a) , (lb) (b) , -

가

(b) (a) M 4 (NR₅R₆R₇R₈) (a)
(:) 가

가

1 × 10⁸ , 가 1 × 10¹⁰ 2 × 10⁸ 5 × 10⁷ 1 × 10¹³

pH

t -

(:) /

, pH가

()

[: Extended Abstracts, Japan Society of Applied Physics and Related Societies 40
, 1993, No. 2, p. 554, 30 p - k - 4).

가

(: Shipley Company Inc. " SAL 601")

(: Extended Abstracts, Japan Society of Applied Physics 53
1992, No. 2, p. 512, 18p - ZC - 4).

가 (:)

. 가 , , 120
가

가
가가

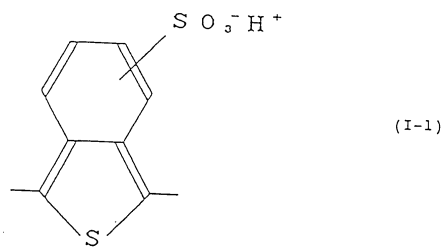
가 가

2

[]

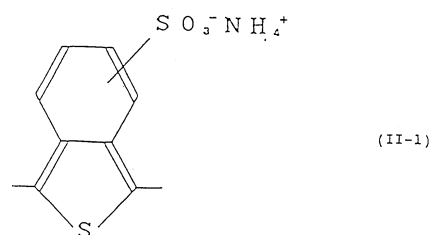
[(1):]

(I-1) [R₁ R₂가 (Ia) (Ib)]



[(2):]

(-1) [R₃ R₄가 M NH₄ (a) (b)]



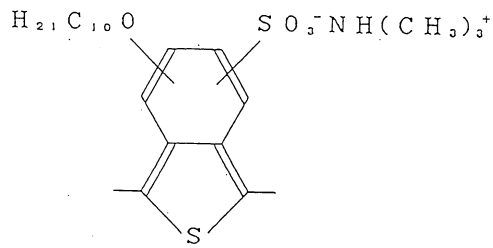
[(3):]

(-2)
(a)

[R₃ R₄ 가
(b)] 5-

가

M NH(CH₃)₃



(II-2)

[(4):]

(1-1)

[(5):]

(1-1)

(-1)

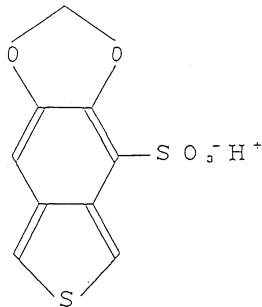
[(6):]

(1-2)
] 5,6-

[R₁ R₂가

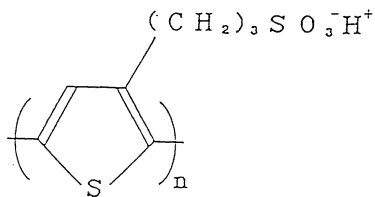
(1a)

(1b)



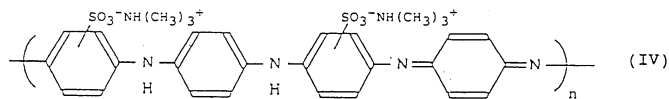
(I-2)

[A:]



(III)

[B:]



n

A B JP - A 4 - 32848 JP - A 4 - 349614

[1]

[(1)]

1,3- 825mg 10 (20% SO₃)1.5g 가 .
 1 가 , .70 가 ,
 , 30 . 0.1N 100ml
 , 100ml , R₃ R₄가 M
 Na⁺ (a) (b) , 43
 0mg . 가 1 ,
 2 .

e) IR - 120B 200ml 100ml , (Amberlit
 3 (1) 가

(1) (1-1) ,
 (1-1) 84 %(0.84) . (1) GPC 15,0
 00 (1) 4 (four
 probe method) . , 1S/cm .

[2]

[(2)]

1 (1) 100mg 10ml , 1N 4ml
 pH 9.4 . pH (- 1) H⁺ NH₄
 (1-1) 가 (2)

[3]

[(3)]

(5- .80 가 , - 1,3- 가 ,) 500mg , 200mg , (20% SO₃) 4ml , 500ml , , ph 1.9 , , R₁ R₂ 가 , 가 (Ia) , (Ib) , 5- 가 , 150mg , 3 ,

51 % , GPC , 8,000 (- 2)

가 , , pH 9.5 (3) , 4

[4] [(4)]

20 , (20% SO₃) 4ml 1,3- , 1.0g 가 , 150ml , 20g 가 , 가 , , 1,3- , - 5 - , 350mg ,

10g , 4g 가 , , 1,3- - 5 - , 2g 2 , 200ml , 0.9g , 0.1N , 50ml (4) , (4) , 가 , 3 , 가 2S/cm (I - 1) 1 100 % , 12,000

[5] [(5)]

H⁺ 4 NH₄ (4) , 1N (5) , pH 5 ,

[6] [(6)]

[: Synthetic Metals, Vol. 40, pp. 1 - 12(1990)] , 1,3- - 5,6 - , (20% SO₃) , 1 , (6) , (60 , 1 , 9,000 가 0.5S/cm (I - 2) , 80mol% ,

[1]

(1) 가 0.02 μ m (pH1.7) 1,500rpm (Shishido Seidenkisha)
가 " Megaresta" 1 x 10⁶ 가
5

(1) [: J. Vac. Sci. Technol., B7(6), p. 1519 (Nov./Dec., 1989)]

0.5 μ m , 1 μ m
[2]
1 120 , 5
3 x 10⁶ 가
1 1 0.05 μ m ,
120 가
1 (1) 5 x 10⁶ , 가 10
10 5 1 10
10 5 x 10⁷
가 10

[3]
(2) (pH9.4) 1500rpm 120
가 0.02 μ m
1 x 10⁷ 가
6

(2) 가 1 1 (SAL 601) 120
0.05 μ m 가 1 (original)

(2) , 1 ,

(1) 1N 가 pH 1.7 9.4
 (2)

, pH 7.6 120
 6×10^6 ,

[4]

(3) (SEM) 6kv 가 25.000
 가

[5]

1 (4) (pH 1.7) 1
 5×10^5 , 1

[6]

3 (5) (pH5.0) 3
 1×10^6 , 3

[7]

1 (6) (pH1.7) 1
 2×10^6 , 1

가 10 가 3×10^6 ,

[1]

2 () A
 3×10^8 가 5×10^6 , 120 1
 가 $2 \mu m$, 가

1N pH 9.3 A
 6×10^8 , 가

[2]

3 , () B
 2×10^7 가
 10 가 4×10^8
 가 ,
 1×10^9 , B

[3]

B 4
 25,000 가 6kV SEM ,
 () . 8,000 , 25,000

[가]

pH

가

(,) ,

(57)

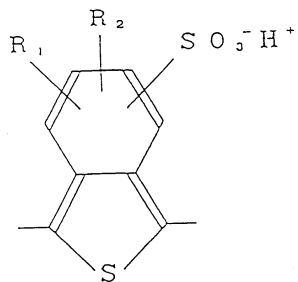
1.

(Ia)

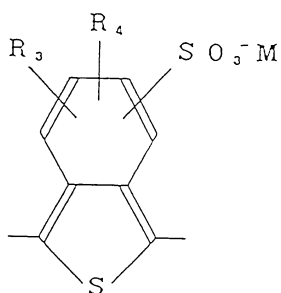
(a)

1

-



(Ia)



(IIa)

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, SO₃M (M, R¹, R², H⁺), 1, 2, 3, 17가

M, NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, PR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, AsR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, Vb, 4, 6, 30, ()

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, Vb, 2, 27가

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄

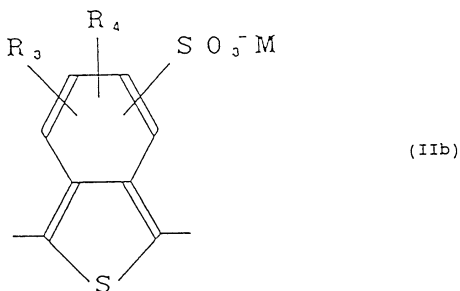
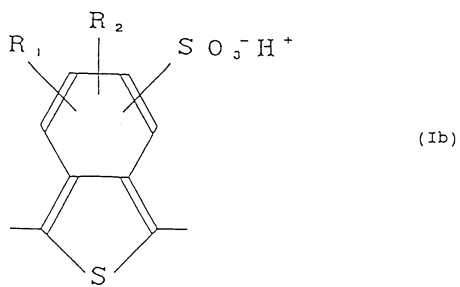
2.

(Ib)

(b)

1

-



R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , , , , 1 20 , , , 1, 2 3 , , 17† ,

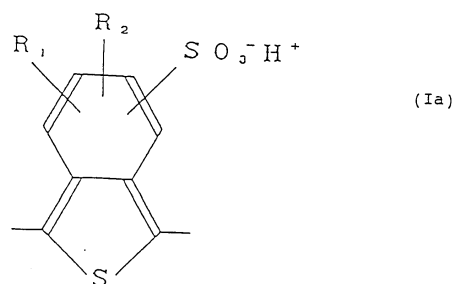
M $NR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$ 4 , $PR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$ $AsR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$ Vb 4
 { , R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8 } , 1 6

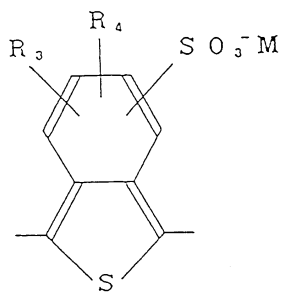
R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 M R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8 ,
 2 Vb 2가 ,

$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$ R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4

3.

(Ia) (a) 1
 (1a) (2) ,





(IIa)

R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , $SO_3^- M$ (M, R^1, R^2, H^+),
 1, 2, 3, 17가

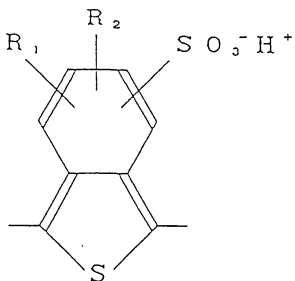
$M, NR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, PR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, AsR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, Vb$
 { R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8 } ()

$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, M, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8, Vb$
 2가 ;

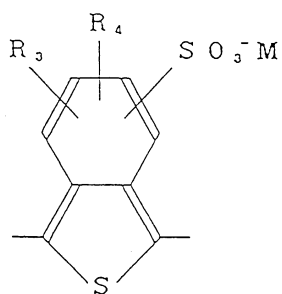
$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4$

4.

(Ib) (b) 1 -
 (1b) (2)



(Ib)



(I Ib)

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, 1, 2, 3, 1가, 20

M, NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, 4, PR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, AsR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺, Vb, 1, 6, 4

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, M, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, 2, Vb, 2가

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄

5.

1, 2,000

6.

2, 2,000

7.

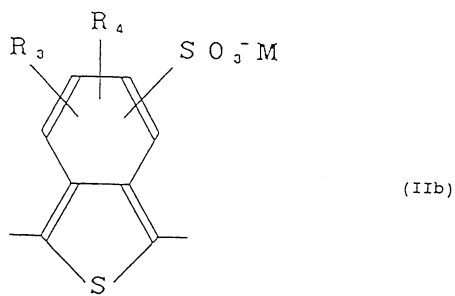
3, 2,000

8.

4, 2,000

9.

(Ia), (a), 1, 가



R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , 1, 2, 3, 17가

M, $NR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, $PR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, $AsR_5R_6R_7R_8^+$, Vb, 4, 6

R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , M, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8 , Vb, 2가

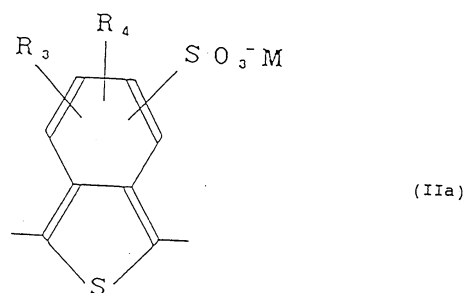
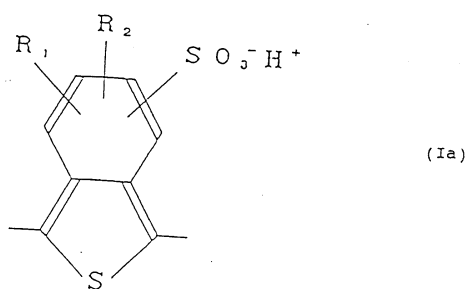
$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4

11.

(Ia)

(a)

1



R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , SO_3M (M, R^1, R^2, H^+), 17가

$M, NR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, PR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, AsR_5R_6R_7R_8^+, Vb$, 30

$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, M, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8, Vb$, 27가

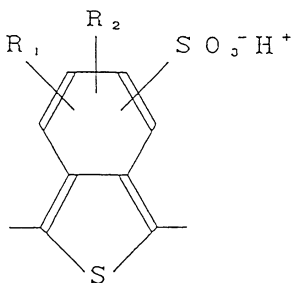
$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4$

12.

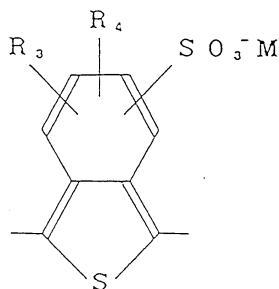
(Ib)

(b)

1



(Ib)



(IIb)

R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , 1, 2, 3, 17가

M NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ 4 , PR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ AsR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ Vb 4
 { , R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ } , 1 6

R₁ R₂, R₃ R₄ M R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ ,
 2 Vb ,
 2가 ,

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇ R₈ R₁, R₂, R₃ R₄

13.

11 , (irradiation)

14.

12 ,

15.

11 , ,
 2,000 .

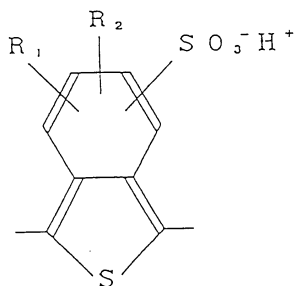
16.

12 , ,
 2,000 .

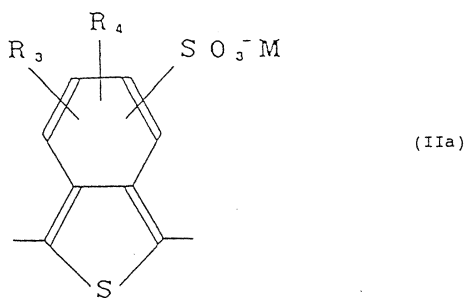
17.

(Ia) (a) 1 -

2 ,



(Ia)



R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4 , $SO_3^- M$ (M, R^1, R^2, H^+), 1, 2, 3, 17가

M $NR_5 R_6 R_7 R_8^+$ 4, $PR_5 R_6 R_7 R_8^+$, $AsR_5 R_6 R_7 R_8^+$, Vb 4, 6, 30, 30 {

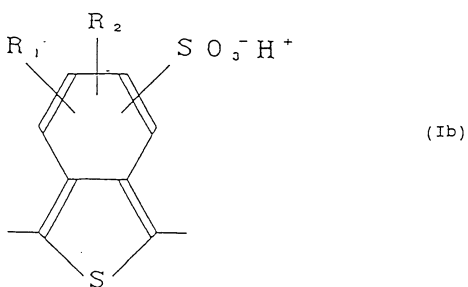
$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$, Vb, 27가 2

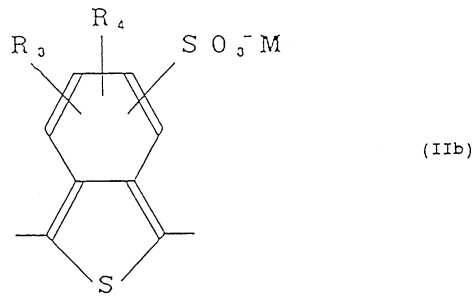
$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4, R_5, R_6, R_7, R_8$, R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4

18.

(Ib) (b) 1 -

2 ,





R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, 1, 2, 3, 17가

M NR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ 4 { R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈ } PR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ AsR₅R₆R₇R₈⁺ Vb 1 6 4

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, M, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, 2, Vb 2가

R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄, R₅, R₆, R₇, R₈, R₁, R₂, R₃, R₄

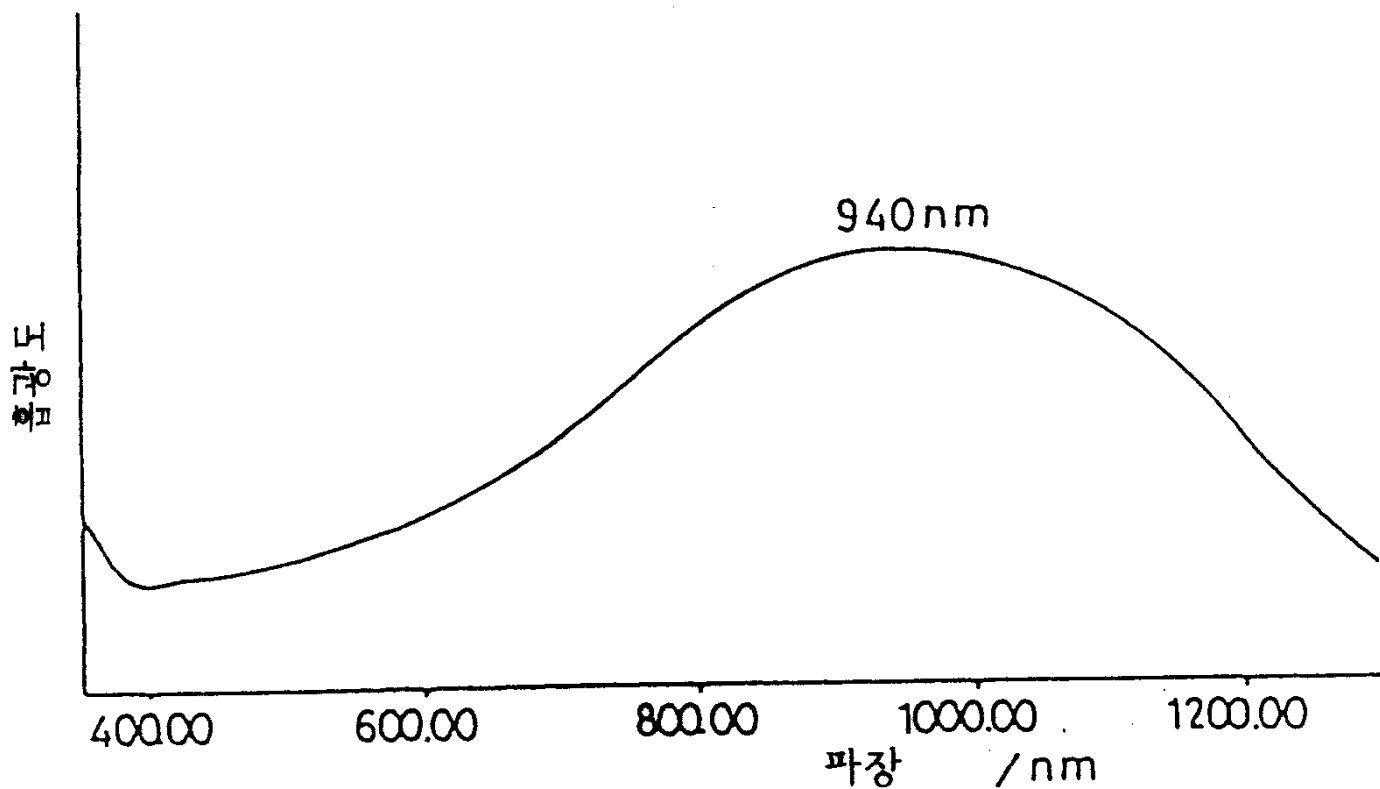
19.

17, 2,000

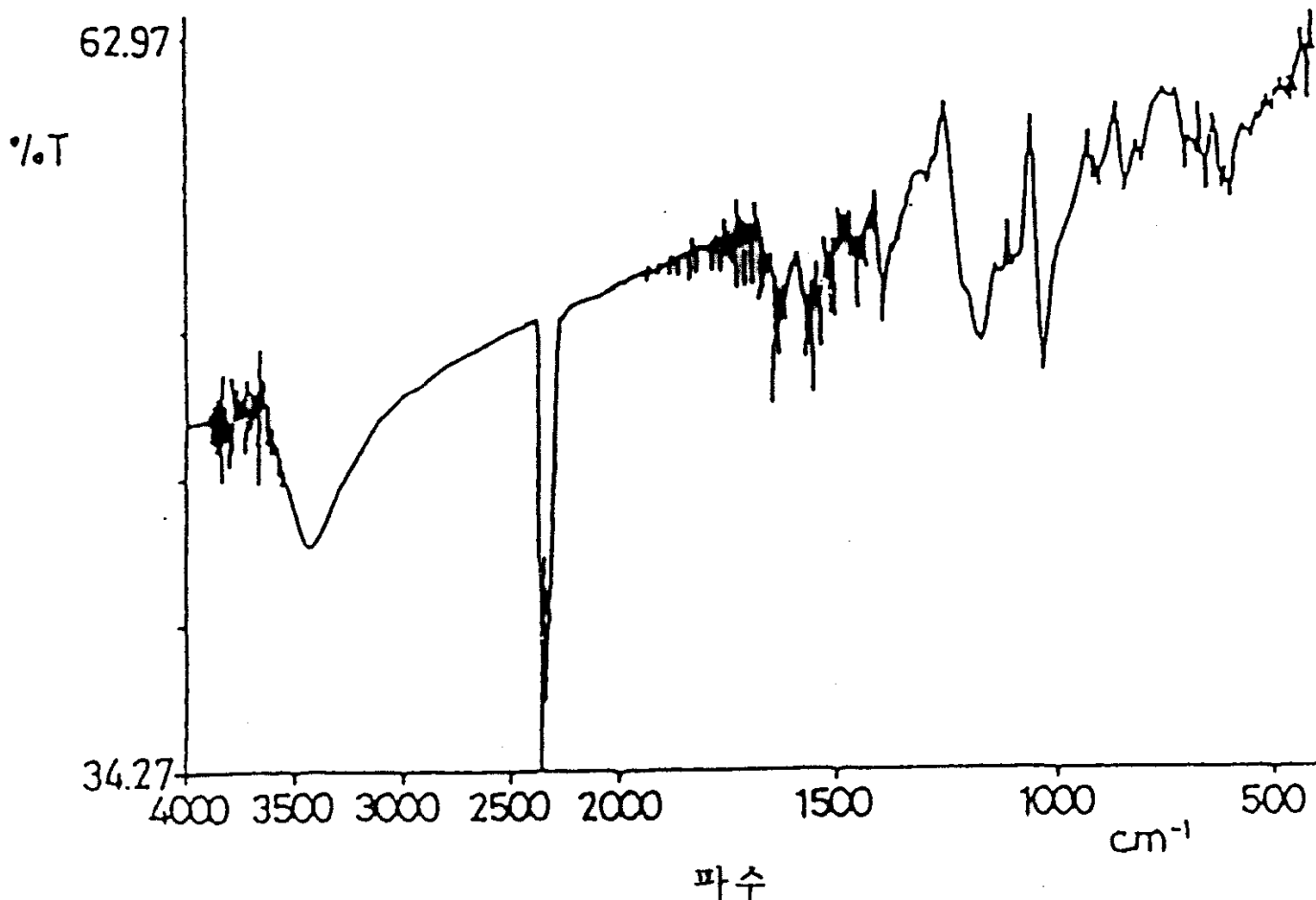
20.

18, 2,000

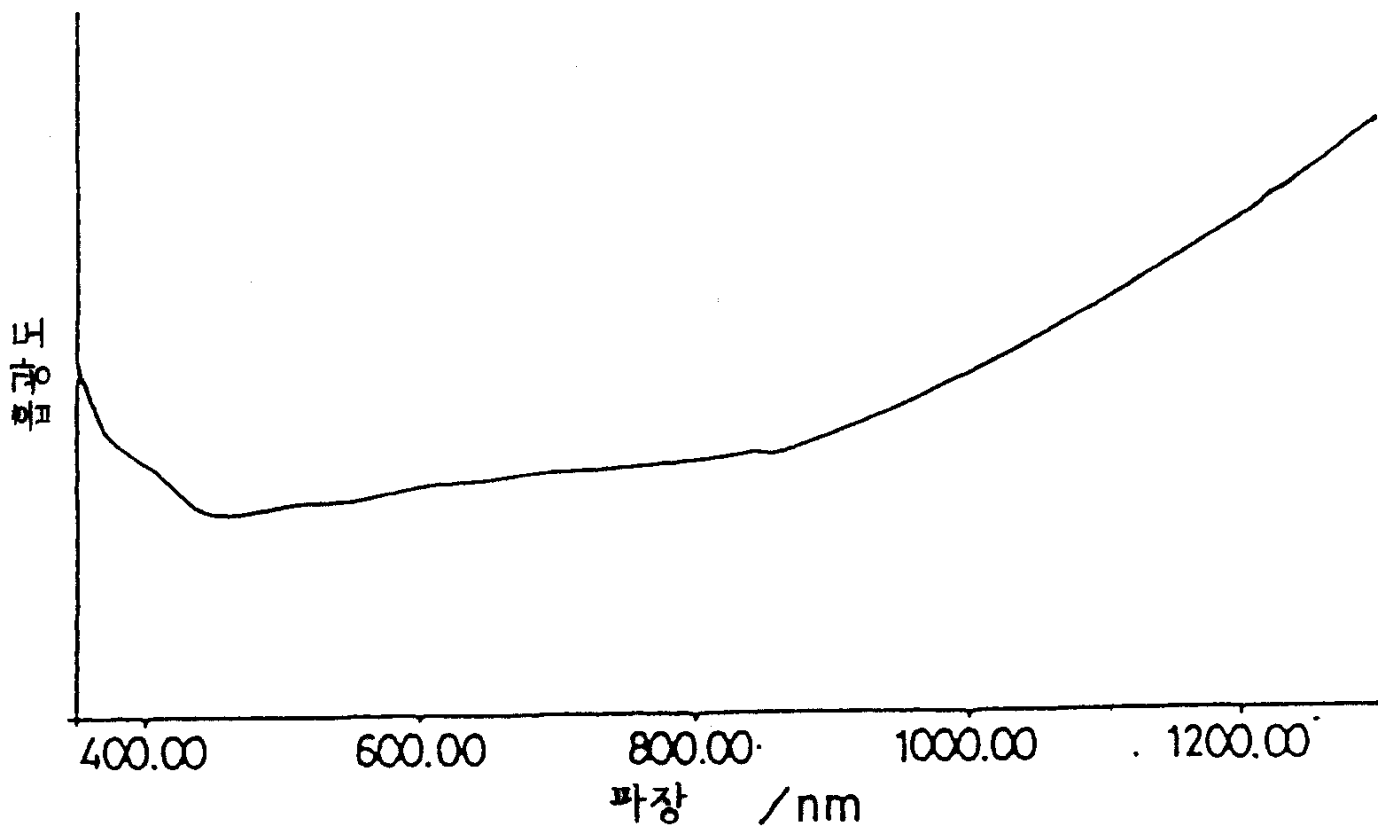
1



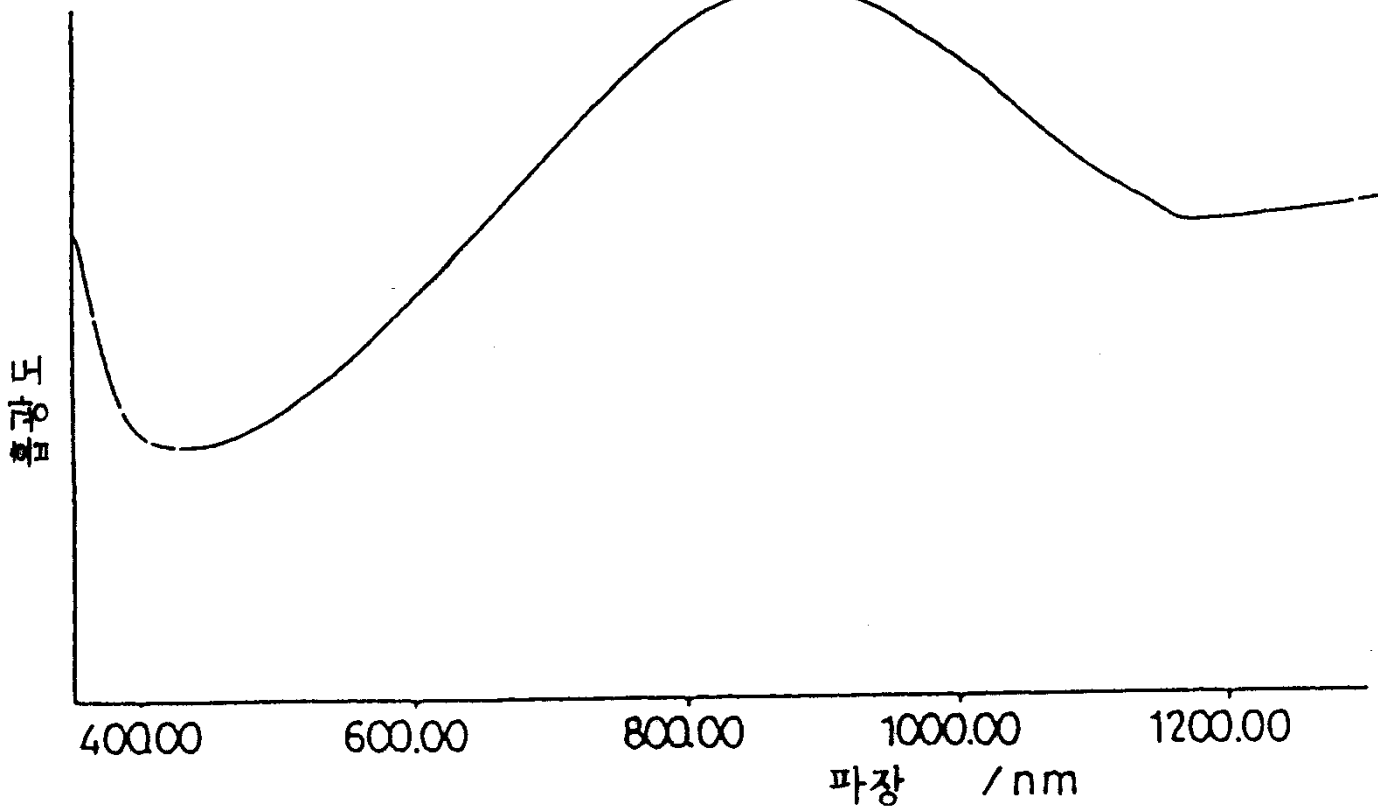
2



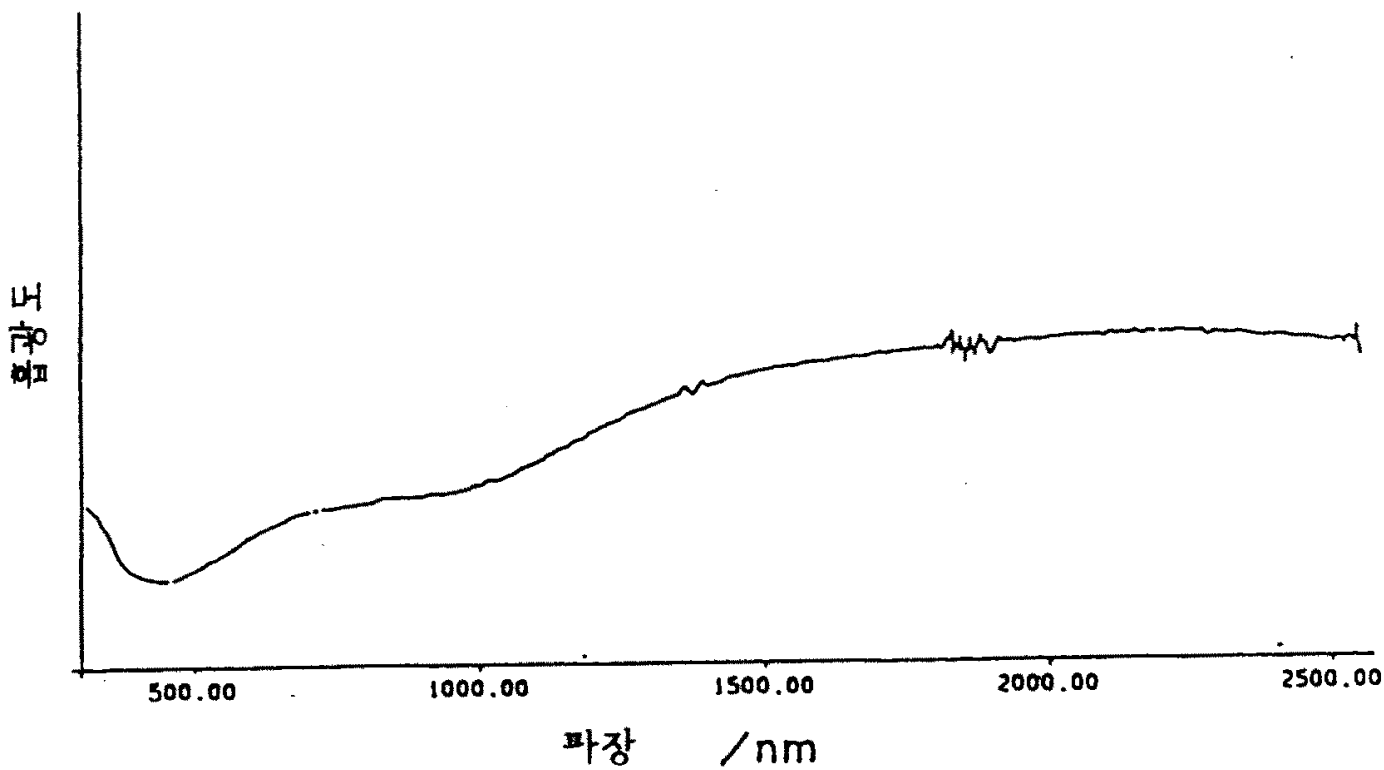
3



4



5



6

