

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁶ (45) 2001 10 19
H01L 21/28 (11) 10 - 0307124
(24) 2001 08 17

(21) 10 - 1998 - 0025483 (65) 1999 - 0007474
(22) 1998 06 30 (43) 1999 01 25

(30) 97 - 174199 1997 06 30 (JP)

(73) 가 가

1 1 1

(72) 가
가 가 8가 가

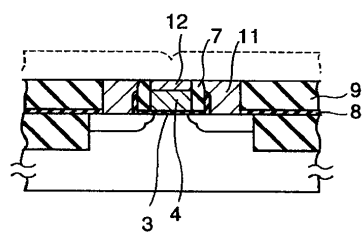
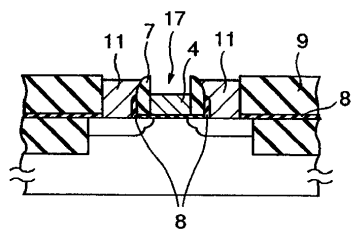
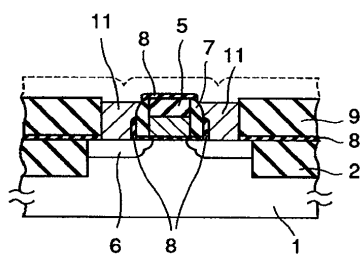
(74)

:

(54)

가

，
.
(6) (7) (5)
(9) (8) (6)
(9) (8) 1 (8) 1
(6) (11)
2 (12)



1	1	.
2	1	.
3	1	.
4	2	.
5	3	.
6	3	.
7	4	.
8	5	.
9	6	.
10	7	.
11	8	.

12 9 .

13 .

14 .

< >

1 :

3 :

4 :

5 : ()

6 : .

7 : ()

8 : ()

9 : (1)

11 :

12 : ()

13 : (2)

14 :

16 : 1

17 : 2

18 : 3

19 : 4

30 : ()

31 : ()

34 :

35 : ()

40a : ()

40b : ()

50 : ()

51a : ()

51b : ()

52 :

53 : ()

54 : ()

가 MOS , MOS 「 . 」
가 가 . 가 .
가 . , .
가 .
가 (W)
「 . 」 . ,
(後)
가 가 .
, 13 (71) (72)
(73a, 73b) , 가 .
, 14 (74) (75)
「 . 」
가 .
가 .

가

(主面)

1

()

1

1

2

1

()

가

가

가

가

()

2

가

Ta

, Ba, Sr, Ti

1

(1)

1

2

2

, 1 1 , 2 ,
 1 2 ,
 . , ,
 .

, 1 1 , 2 ,
 1 가 . 2 , 1 2
 .

, 1 1 , 2 ,
 1 2 , 1
 1 2 , 가 , 1
 . , 1
 .

, 1 1 , 2 ,
 1 2 , 1 , 2
 2 ,
 1 , . ,
 .

, 1 , 2 , 2 ,
 , 2 가 1 , 2
 3 , 3 1
 .

, 1 , 2 , 2 ,
 , 2 가 1 , 2
 3 3 4
 , 3 4 1 3 4
 .

. , (, 가) 3 1
 가

, .
 .

가

1 3 1 1a 1b A - A'

, 2a 3f .

, 2a , $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ p (1 ; n p S

p n Si $1 \mu\text{m}$

) (100) n p (), p n

() .

(4) 150nm (全面) RIE (5 ; Si₃N₄) (後酸化)

, LDD(Lightly Doped Drain) (P⁺) 70keV, $4 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^{-2}$ Si₃N₄ / (6a) , SiO₂ , SiO₂ (As⁺) 30k , SiO₂ (7) (6b) LDD LDD eV, $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$, n⁻ n⁺ RIE 30nm n⁺ 300nm Si₃N₄ (8) 20nm BPSG (9) 8nm SiO₂ () Si₃N₄ (8) Si (8) Si₃N₄ (8) 800 N₂ BPSG (9) (melt) 30 (densify) (Xj) 750 , 950 10 RTA(Rapid Thermal Anneal) CMP(Chemical Mechanical Polishing) Si₃N₄ (8) 2c BPSG (9) (RIE) BPSG (9) BPSG Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (8) (16) 3d (8) , Si (10) RIE Si₃N₄ (8) SiO₂ (7) Si₃N₄ (8) Si (8) 8nm SiO₂ () Si₃N₄ (8) SiO₂ () Si (10) [(W) , Ru , TiN , (WN_x) Si (1) Ti , TiN , (W) Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (5) CMP (11) CMP 가 BPSG (9) Si₃N₄ (5, 8) (CMP) CMP 3e Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (5) (4) (17) 3f (4) [12 ; (W) , Ru , TiN , (WN_x)] CVD (12) (4) (12) Si₃N₄ (5) (17) (4) (12) (W) (W)

, SiO₂ (13) 300nm , ,
 Al (14) . ,
 (15) , 1 가 .
 , . ,
 (粒成長) , 가 RIE CMP ,
 (,)
 . , RIE ()
 가 , ,
 가 . ,
 가 .
 , 2 . 4a 4c 1
 1b .
 1 Al RIE
 . (Dual Damascene)
 .
 1 3f , 4a
 TEOS SiO₂ (13) 300nm ,
 (20) RIE (11) (: 18)
 () , (11)
 1a , a b , a=70nm, b
 =100nm . (Overlay)
 가 .
 , 4b ,
 가 (21) RIE SiO₂ (13)
 . (19) 0. 25 μ m .
 , 4c (18) (19) Al - Cu
 (reflow) , (Al - Cu) CMP CMP
 Al - Cu . (14) .
 ,
 (SiO₂ ; 7) 가 , - 가
 . ,
 .
 , 3 5 6 . 5a 6e 3
 .
 1 「 」
 , 「 」 .

5a, $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ p (1; n p S
 i p n Si $1 \mu\text{m}$ p (), p n
) (100) , n
 () .

RIE Si (1) ,
 (2 ; 0.2 μm STI) . , (Vth)
 () . 6nm SiO_2 (30)
 , SiO_2 (30) (31) 200nm .
 , RIE (31) 가
 .

LDD Si_3N_4 (31) (P⁺)
 70keV, $4 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^{-2}$, n⁻ (6a) , SiO_2 ,
 RIE SiO_2 , SiO_2 ,
 30nm SiO_2 (7) . (As⁺) 30keV, $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$
 , n⁺ (6b) LDD . , LDD
 n⁻ n⁺ . LDD SiO_2
 2 , Si (1) .

5b , Si_3N_4 (8) 20nm BPSG
 (9) 400nm Si_3N_4 (8) Si
 5nm SiO_2 () ,
 Si_3N_4 (8) , Si Si_3N_4 (8)
 , CMP Si_3N_4 (8) .
 , CMP 가 800 N₂ 30 (Xj)
) . 750 , 950 10 RTA
 BPSG (9) CMP BPSG
 200nm (800) ,
 Si_3N_4 (8) .

5c , (33) ,
 BPSG (9) , BPSG
 (9) Si_3N_4 (8) .
 BPSG / Si_3N_4 , Si_3N_4 (8)
 (16) .

6d , (33) , RIE Si_3N_4 (8)
 , Si (1) . , Si_3N_4 (8) SiO_2 (7)
 . , Si_3N_4 (8)
 5b , Si_3N_4 (8) Si 5nm SiO_2 ()
 () , Si_3N_4 (8) SiO_2 ()
 Si .

5 8 5

1 (Ti) (Co) (37)

(37)
(600, 30) (37) 가

6 9 6

1 Si (6) Si (38) 50nm
Si (38)

Si
(Si, 1000 Si, 700 Si
O₂ (7) Si

7 10a 10b 7

1

10a 2c RIE (165 H₃PO₄) RIE Si₃N₄ (8) Si
Si₃N₄ (5) Si (4)

10b (WN_x) [(W)
, Ru, TiN, Si₃N₄ (5) , CMP
(40a) (40b) CMP
(9) SiO₂ (7) (CMP) CMP 가 BPSG

1 가

8 11a 11c 8

7

11a, Si, RIE, Si₃N₄ (8)
 SiO₂, SOG, FOX, [SOG(Spin on Glass) CMP
 (50), SOG, FOX, FOX
 가 100, FOX

11b, Si₃N₄ (5), (165 H₃PO₄)
 Si, FOX (50)

11c, FOX (50), (, ,
)
 [(W), Ru, TiN, (WN_x)
 CMP, Si₃N₄ (5)
 (51a), (51b)
 CMP, CMP, 가 BPSG (9), SiO₂ (7), (CMP)
 CMP

Si₃N₄ (8)
 가, 7, 가, 1, 가
 가, 9, 12a, 12c, 9
 7, 8

12a, Si, RIE, Si₃N₄ (8)
 SOG, (1), [SiO₂ (FOX)
 RIE, (150), CMP
 SOG, FOX (50), Si₃N₄ (31)

12b, Si₃N₄ (31), (165 H₃PO₄)
 Si, FOX (5
 0), Si₃N₄ (8)

SiO₂ (30), Si (1), (52)
 [Ta₂O₅ (Ba, Sr) TiO₃]
 20nm, Si, NH
 3가, Si, (1nm), SiO₂, RTP
 (, Si₃N₄ (CVD - SiO₂, CVD - SiO_xN_y, CVD - Si₃N₄
 1000, 10, RTP
 , Si, 가, 가, 가

[53 ; Ru , TiN , W , (WN_x)
 , CVD - SiO₂ , CVD - SiON CVD - Si₃N₄ CM
 Si
 P CMP (53) (52)
 , 12c , FOX (50) (, [54
 ; (W) , Ru , TiN , (WN_x)]
 , CMP , (54)
 , CMP CMP 가 BPSG (9) SiO₂ (7) (CMP)

1 가

가

가
 가

가

(57)

1.

(主面)

1

1

1

1

2

2.

1 , , .

3.

1 , , 2 .

4.

1 , 1 ,

5.

1 , 1 , 2 ,
1 ,
2 .

6.

1 , 1 , 2 ,
1 ,
2 .

7.

1 , 1 , 2 ,
1 2
가 .

8.

1 , 1 , 2

1 ,

1 2 ,

,

1 2 가

.

9.

1 , 1 , 2

1 ,

1 2

,

2 ,

,

1

.

10.

1 , 1 , 2 , 2

,

2 가 1

3 ,

3 1

.

11.

1 , 1 , 2 , 2

,

2 가 1

3 3 4 ,

3 4 1

12.

,

(source, drain) ,

,

.

가

,

가

.

13.

12 ,

.

14.

12 13 ,

.

15.

,

.

.

,

.

가

,

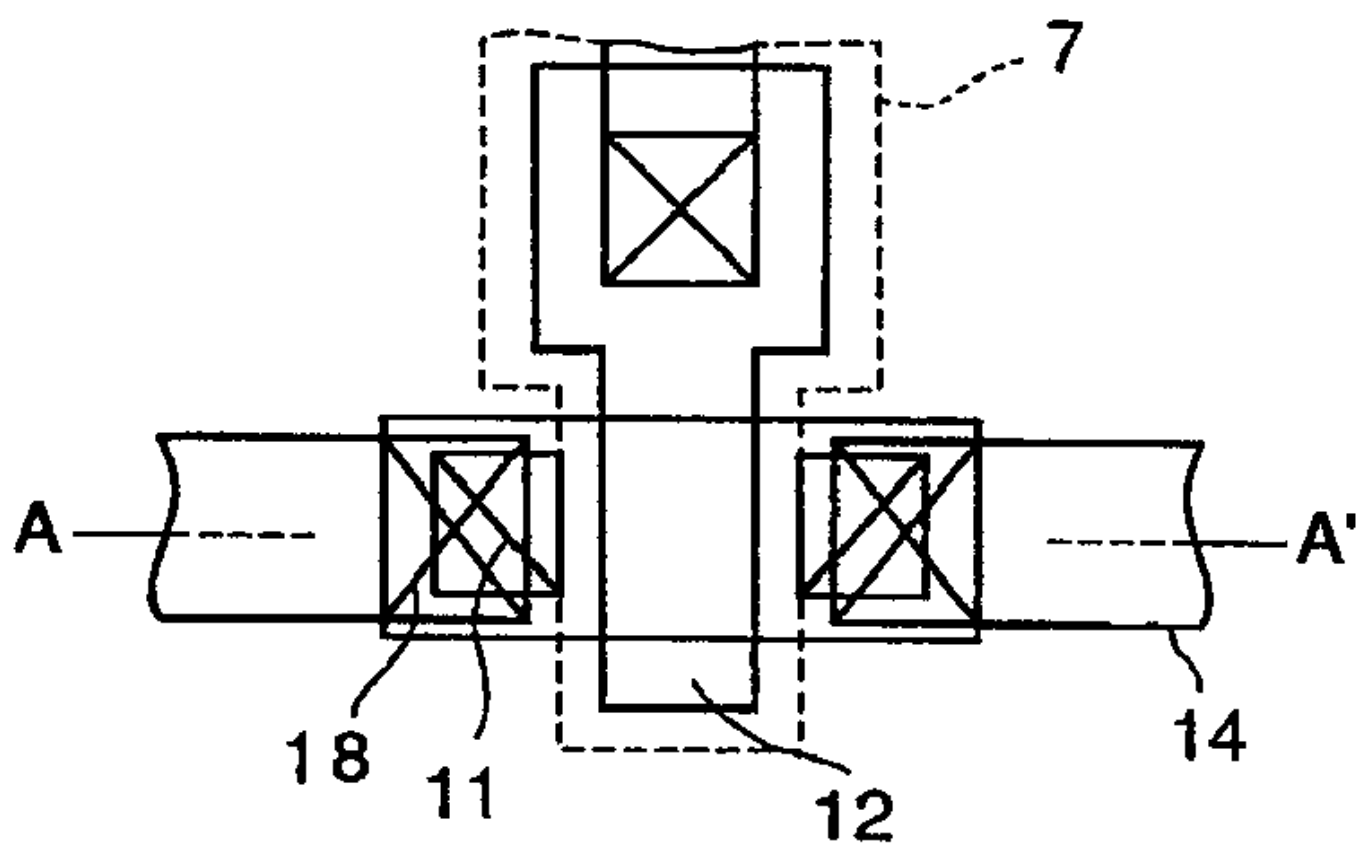
.

16.

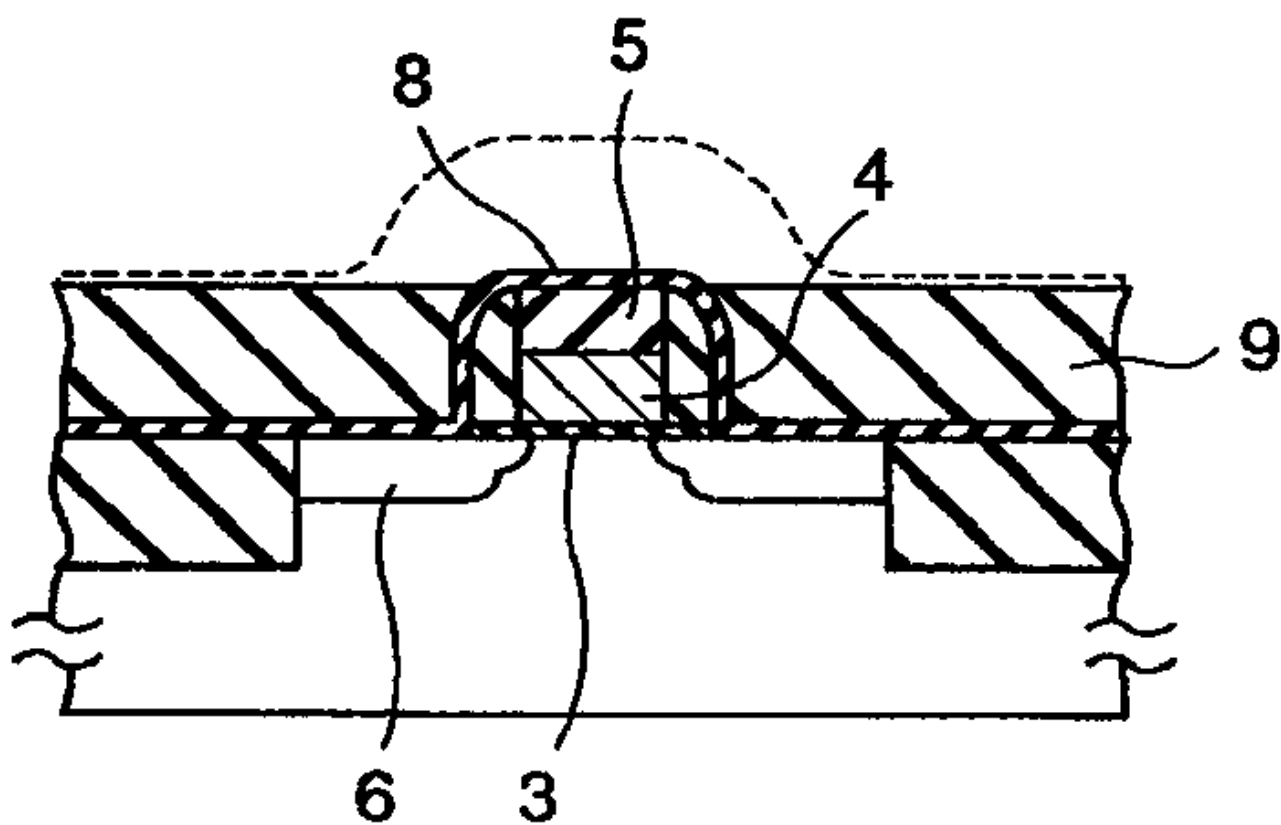
15 ,

.

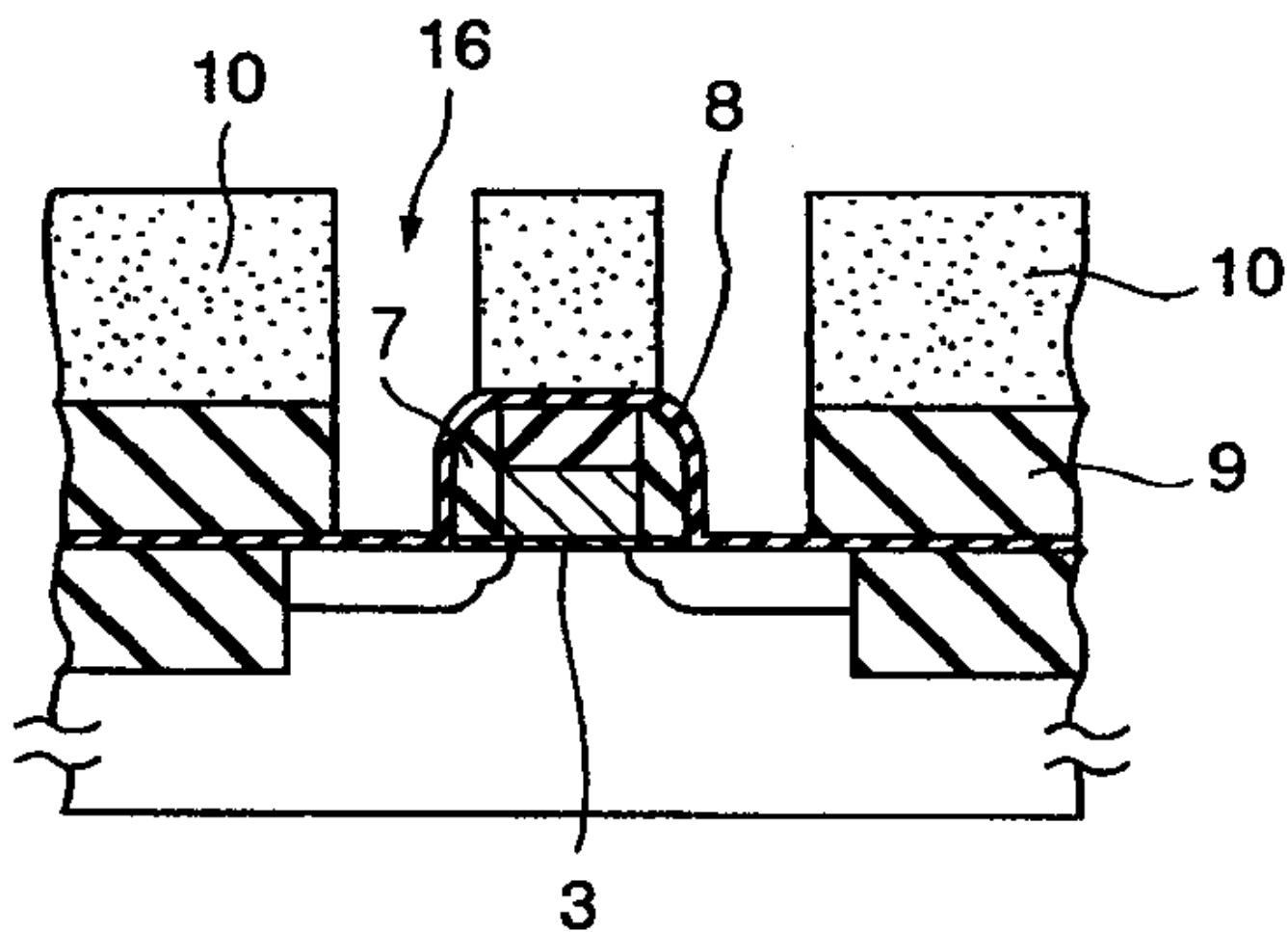
1a



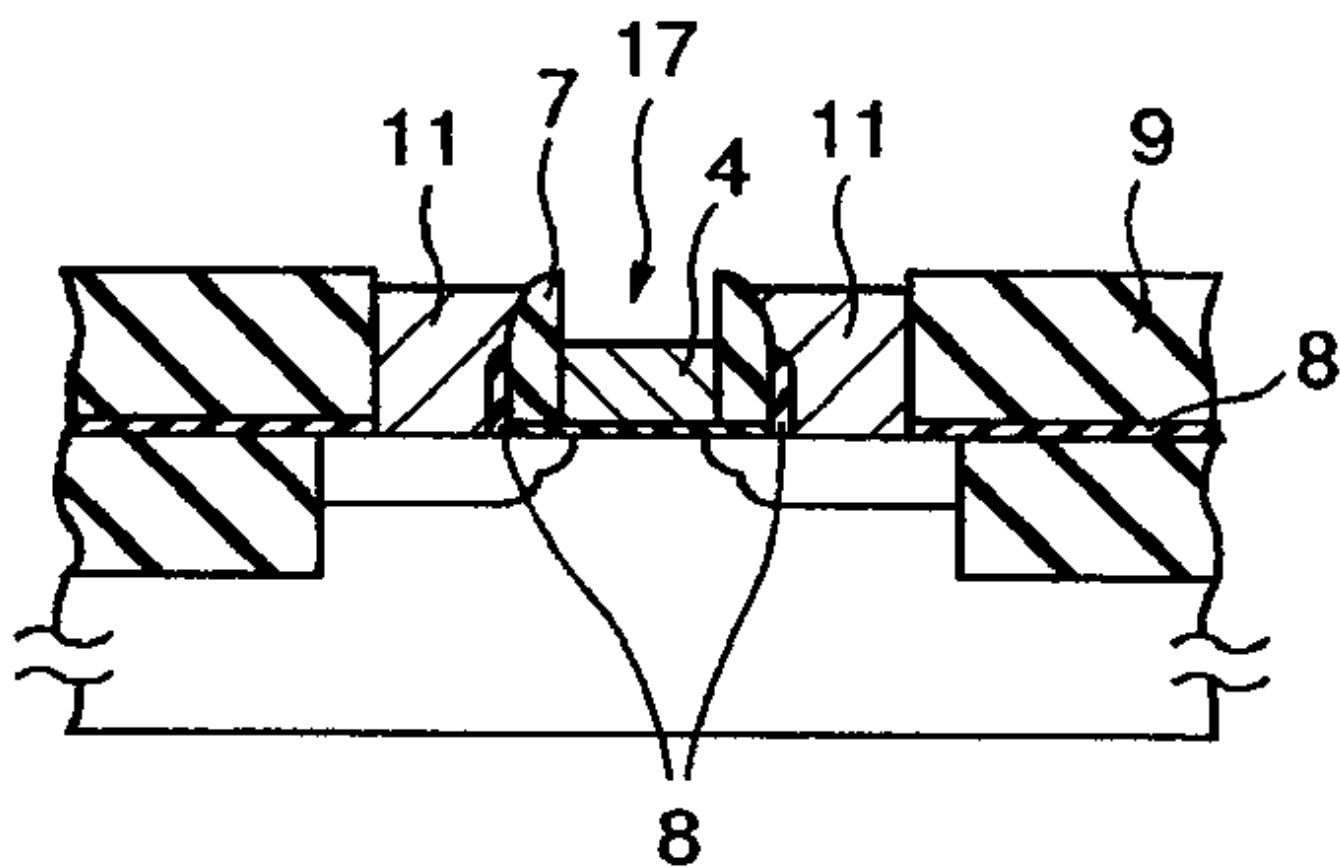
2b



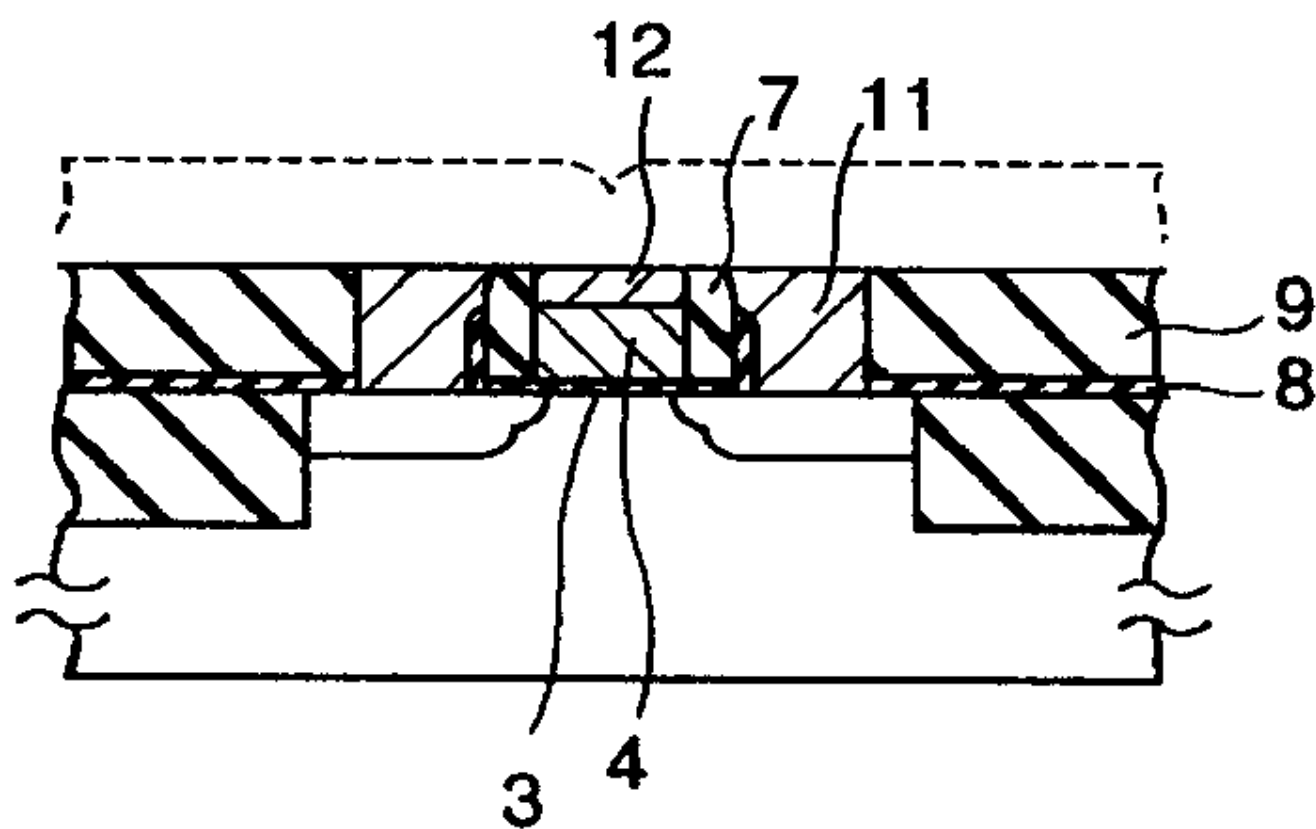
2c



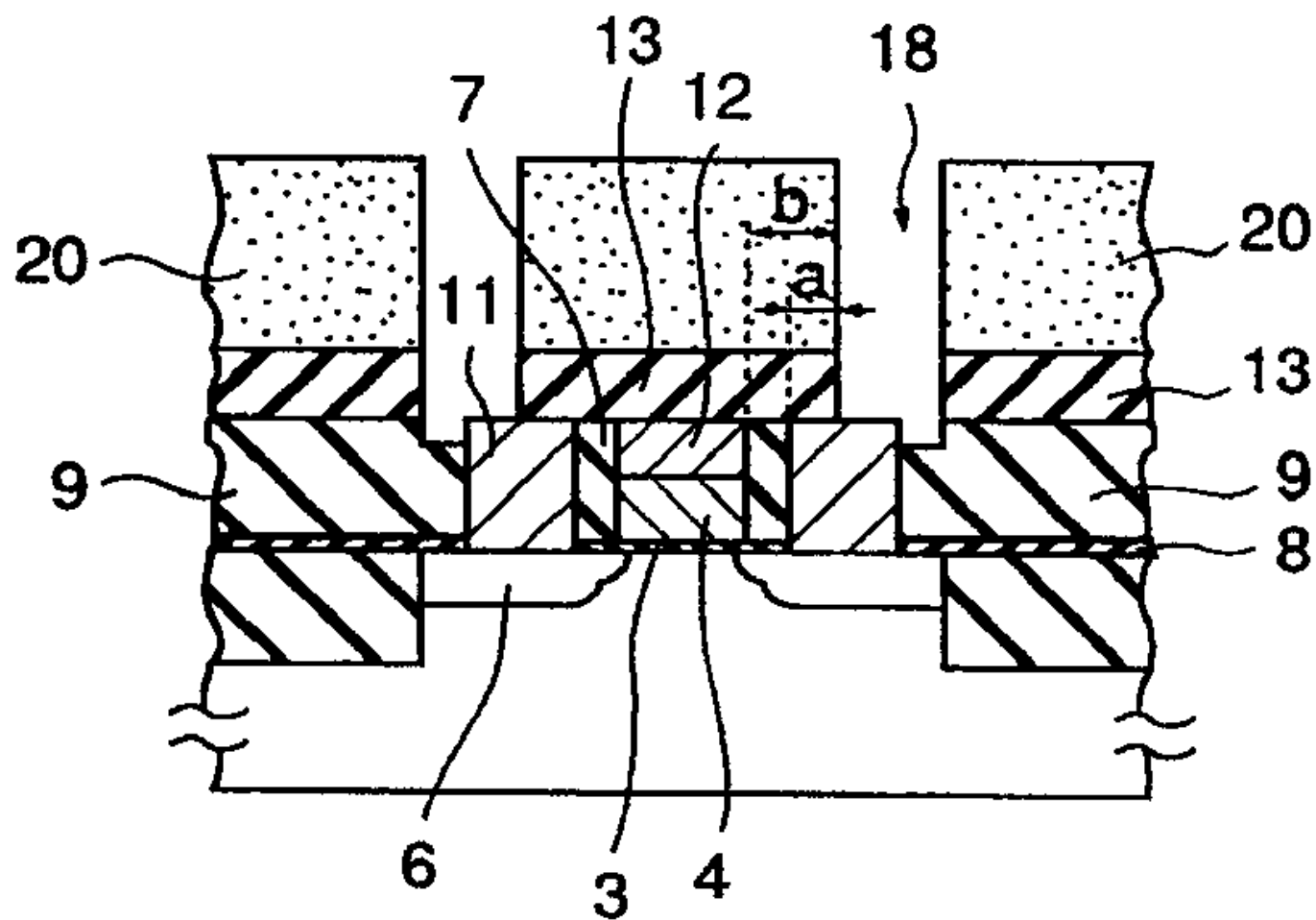
3e



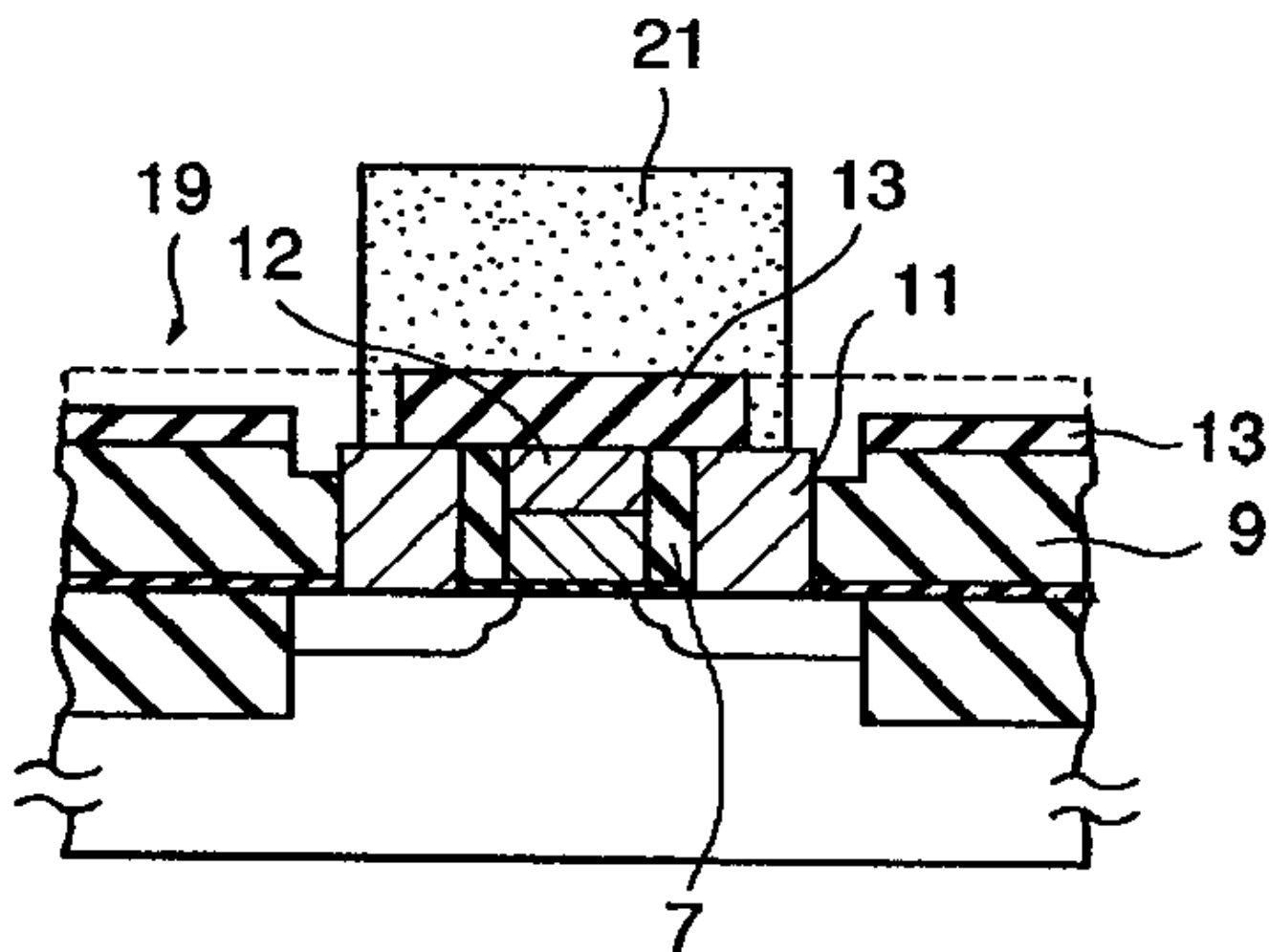
3f



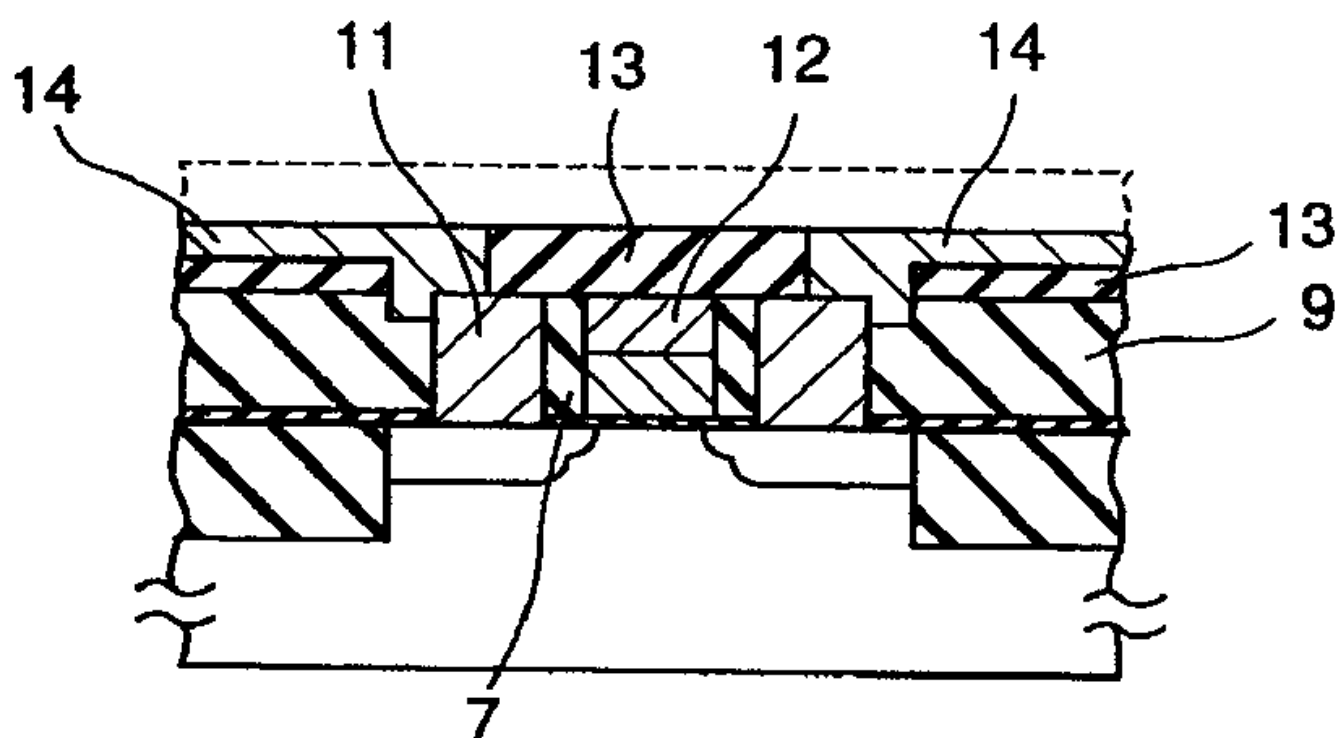
4a



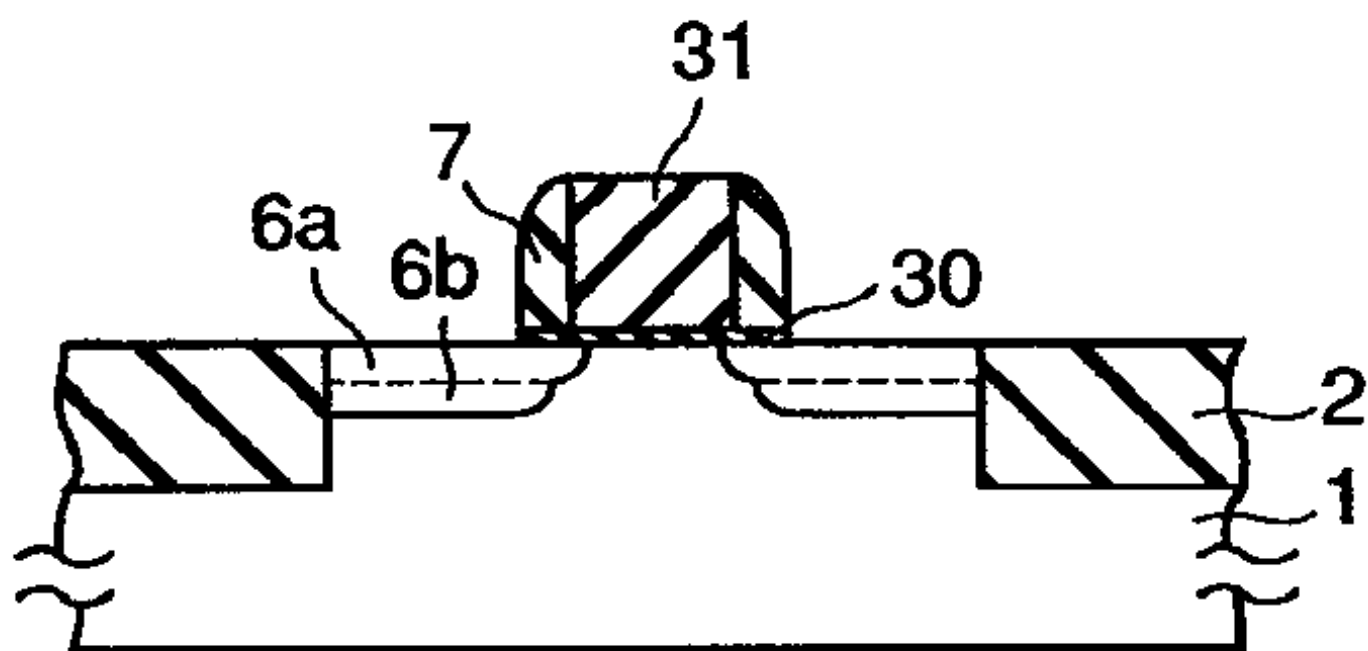
4b



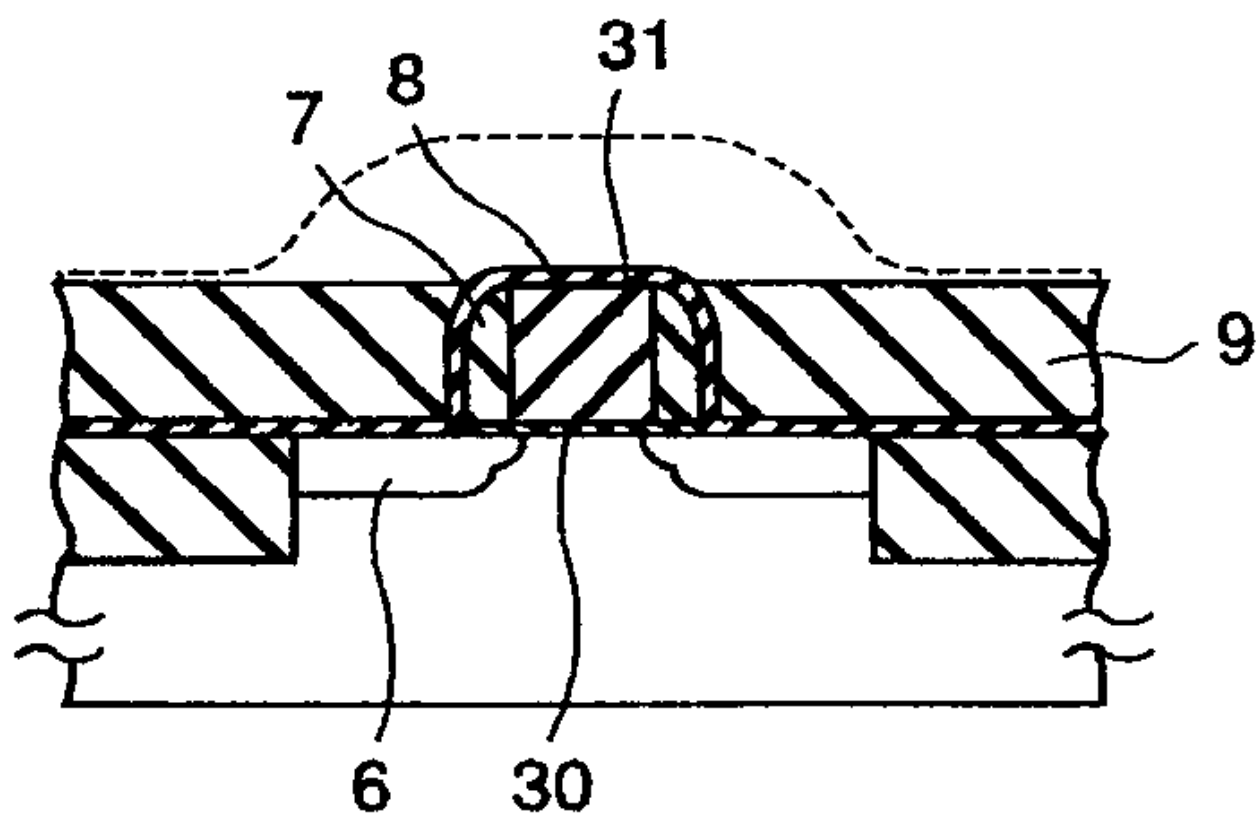
4c



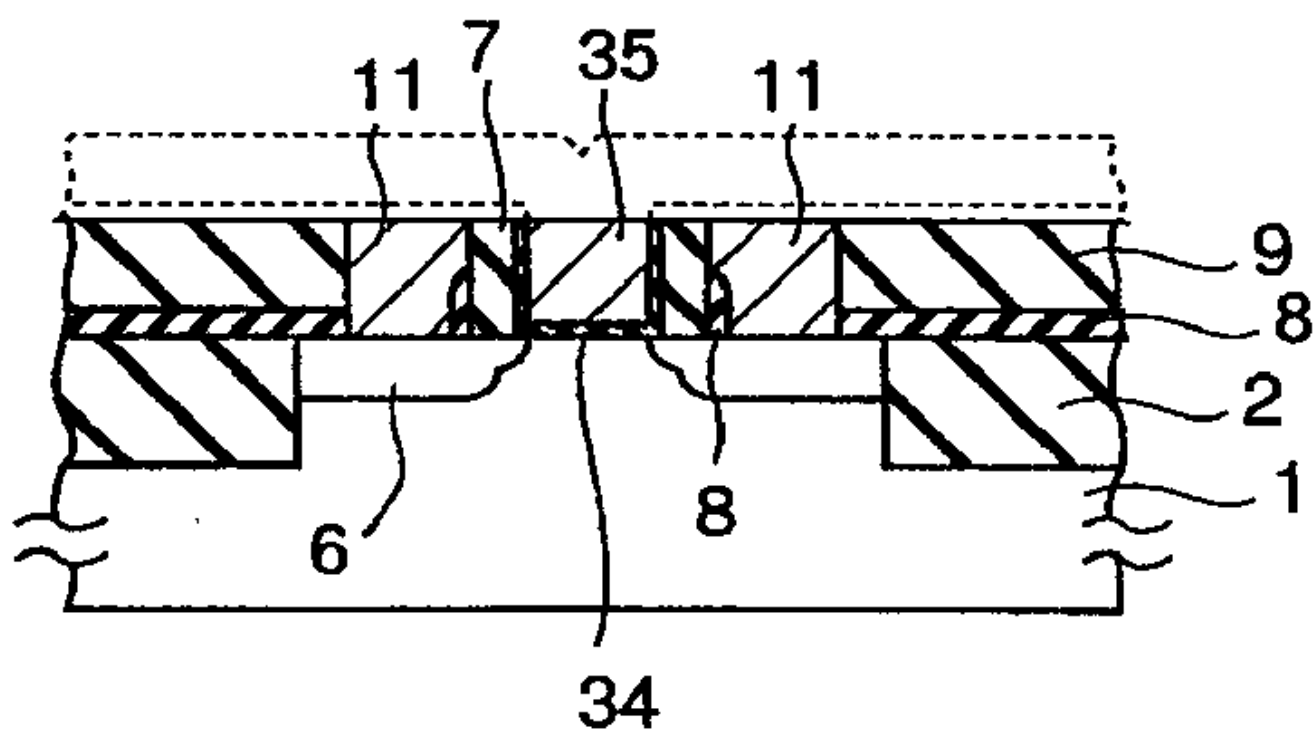
5a



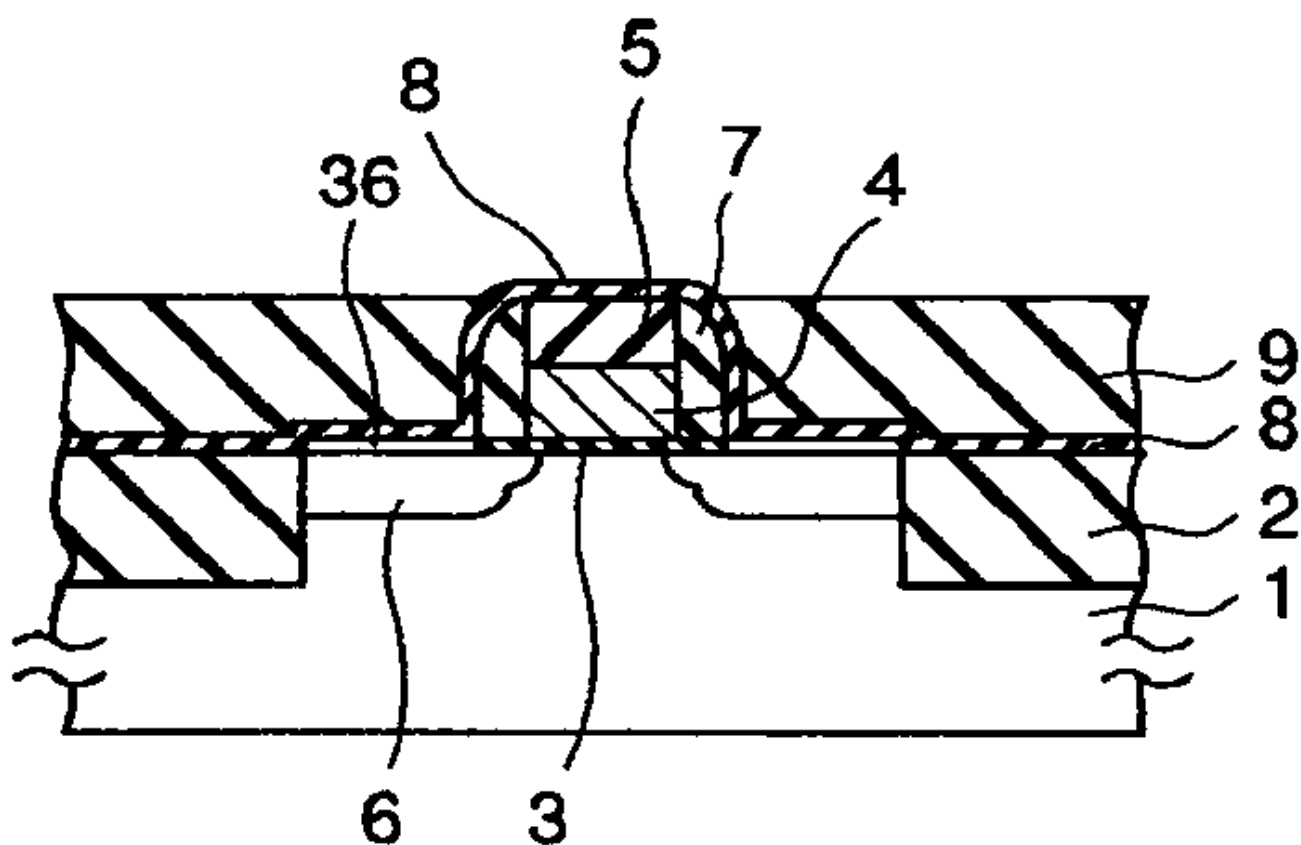
5b



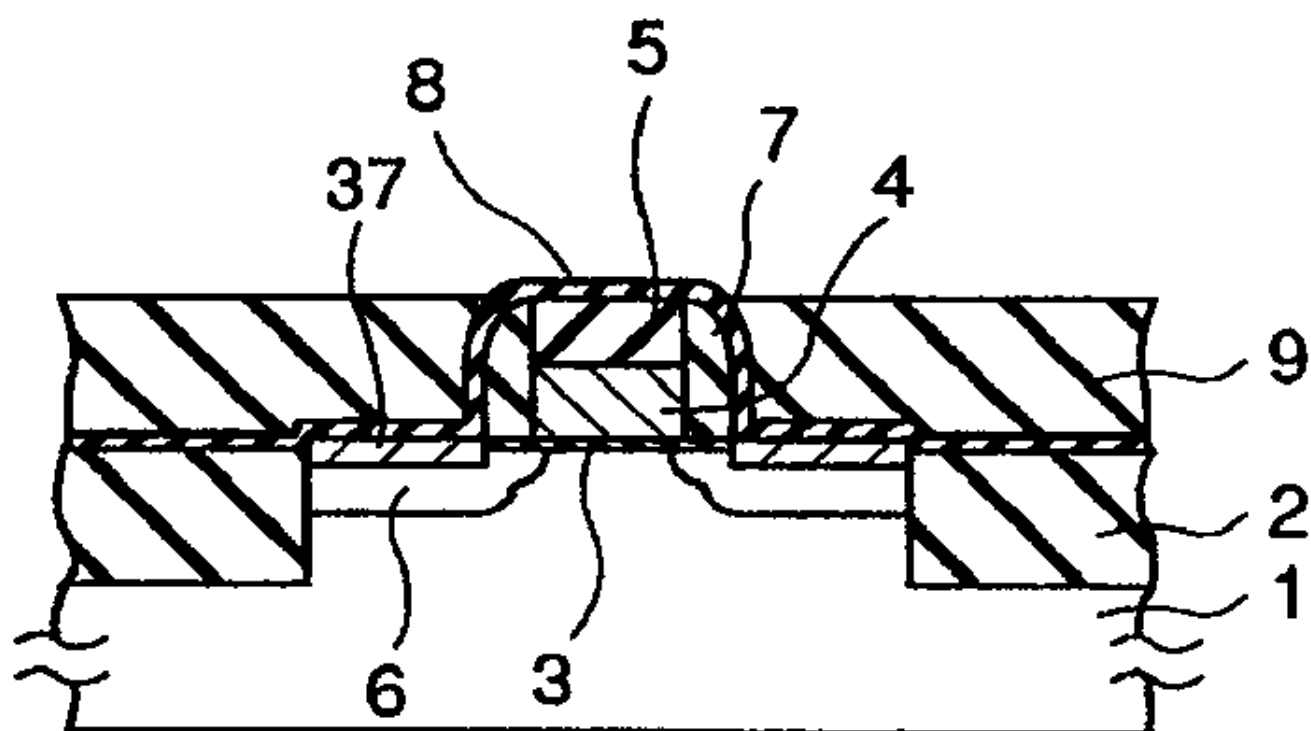
6e



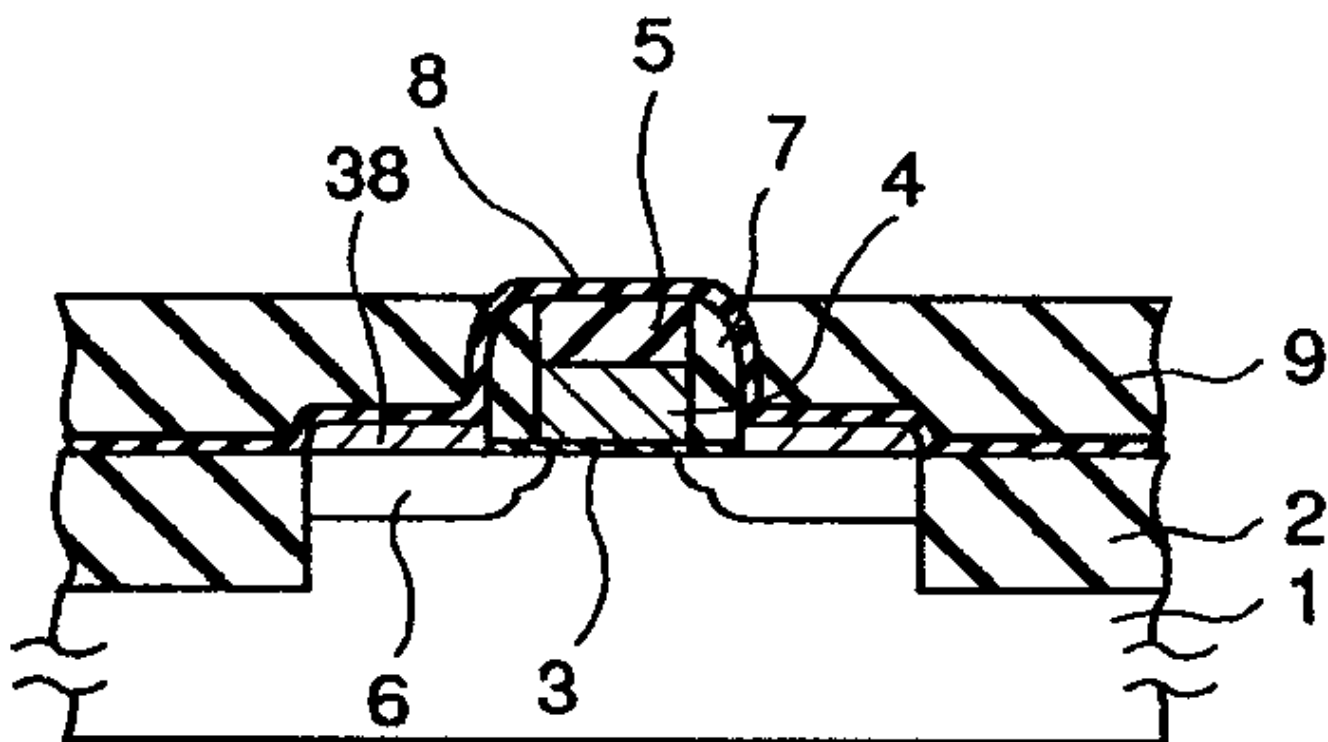
7



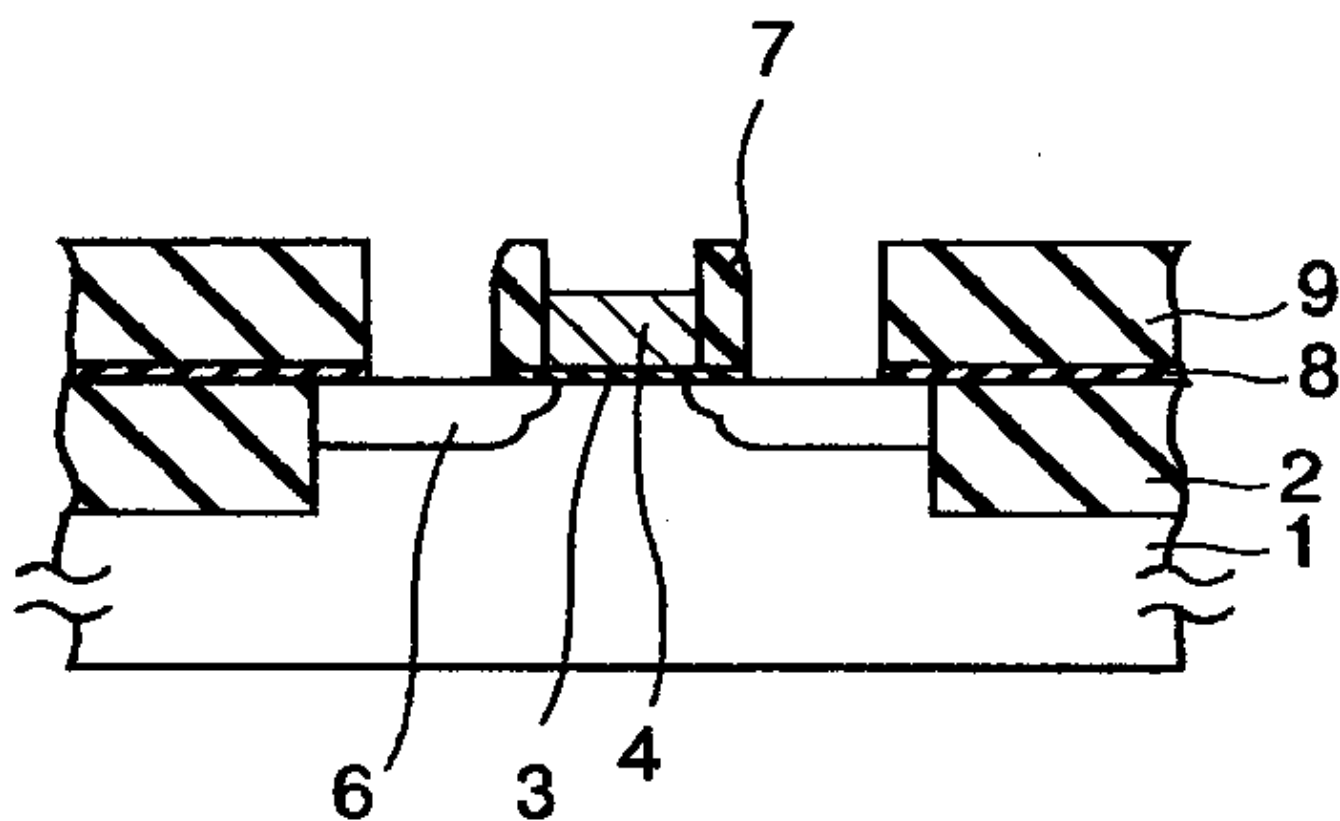
8



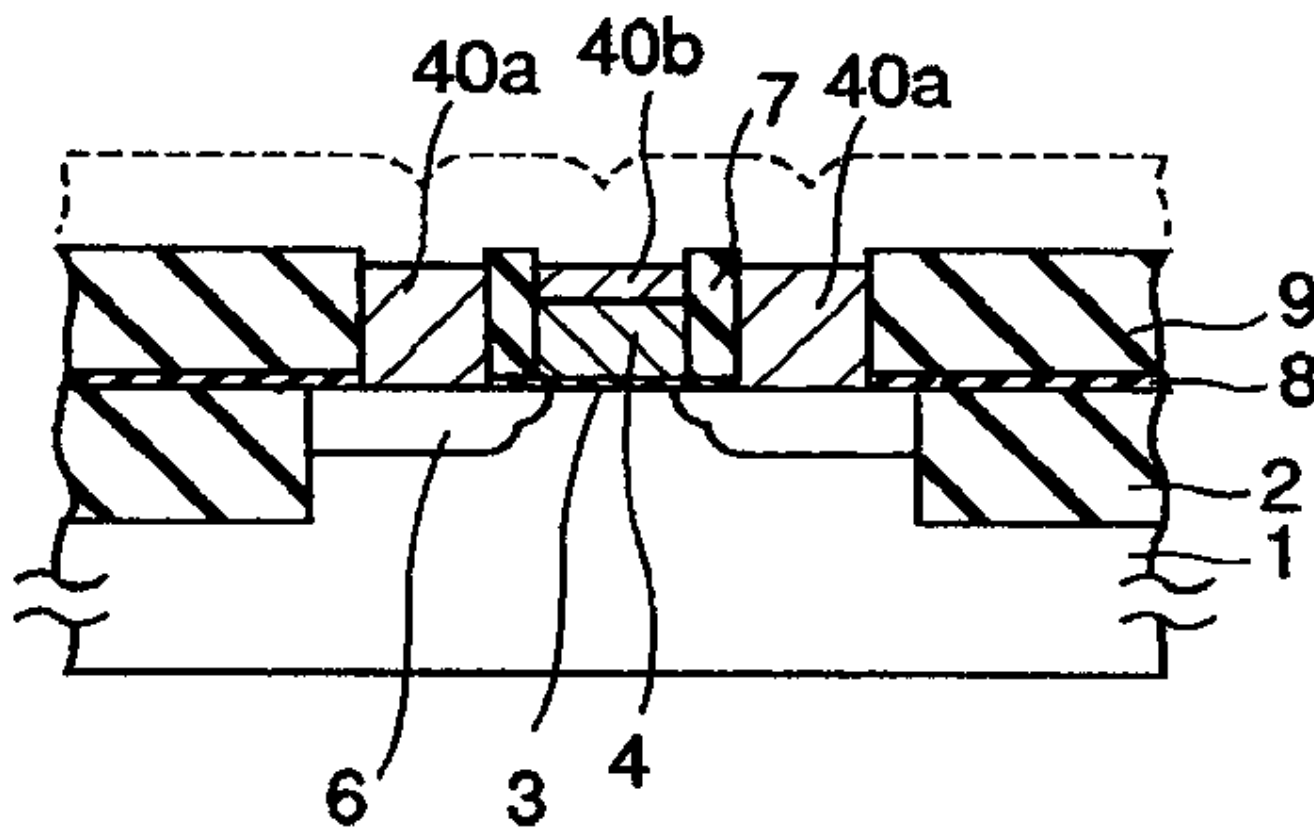
9



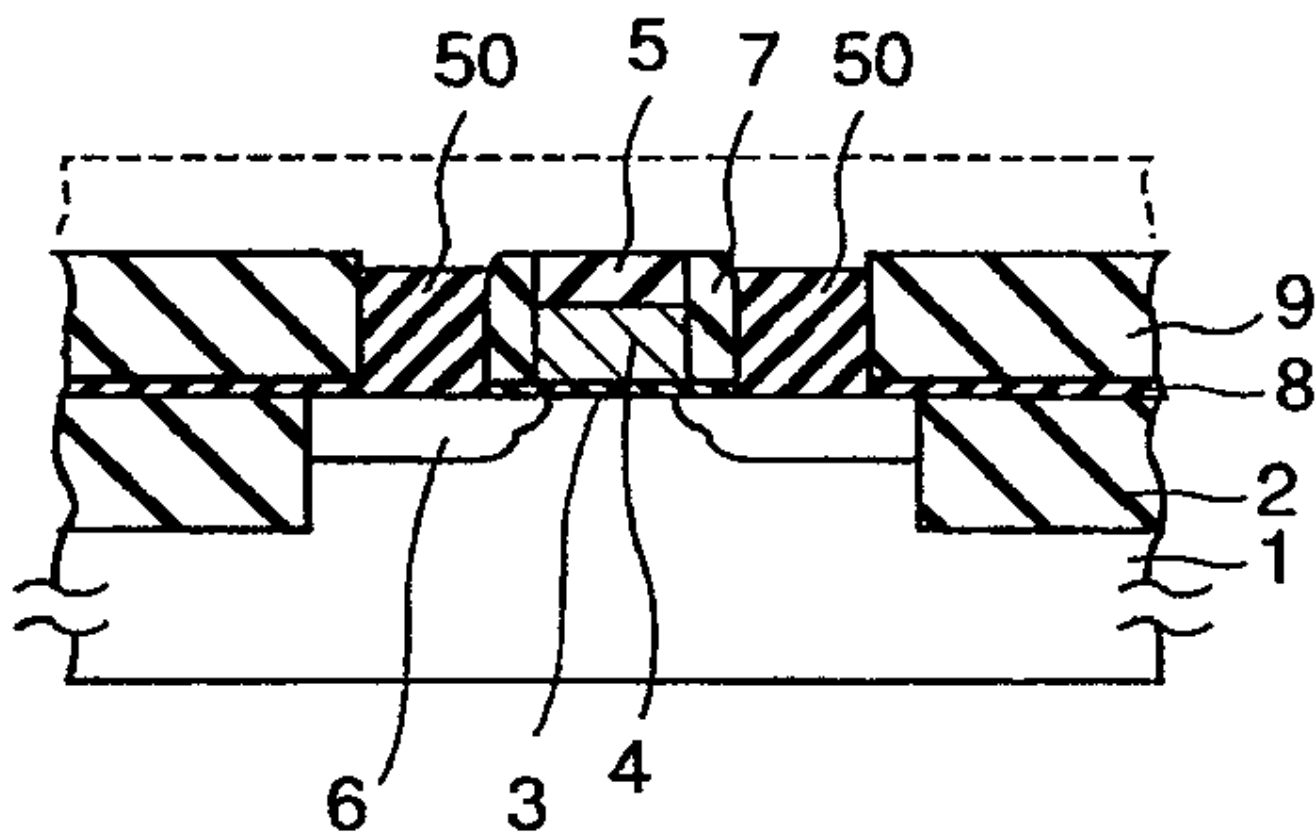
10a



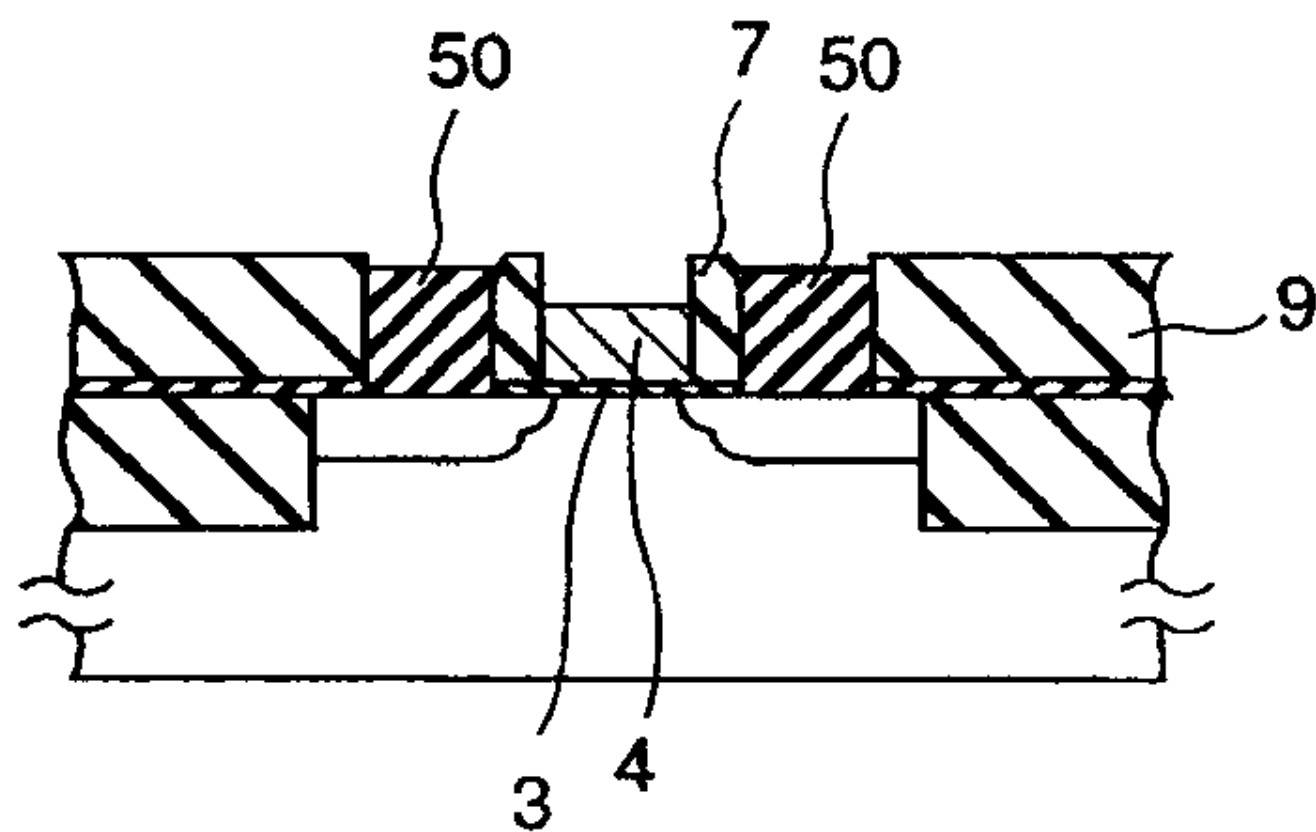
10b



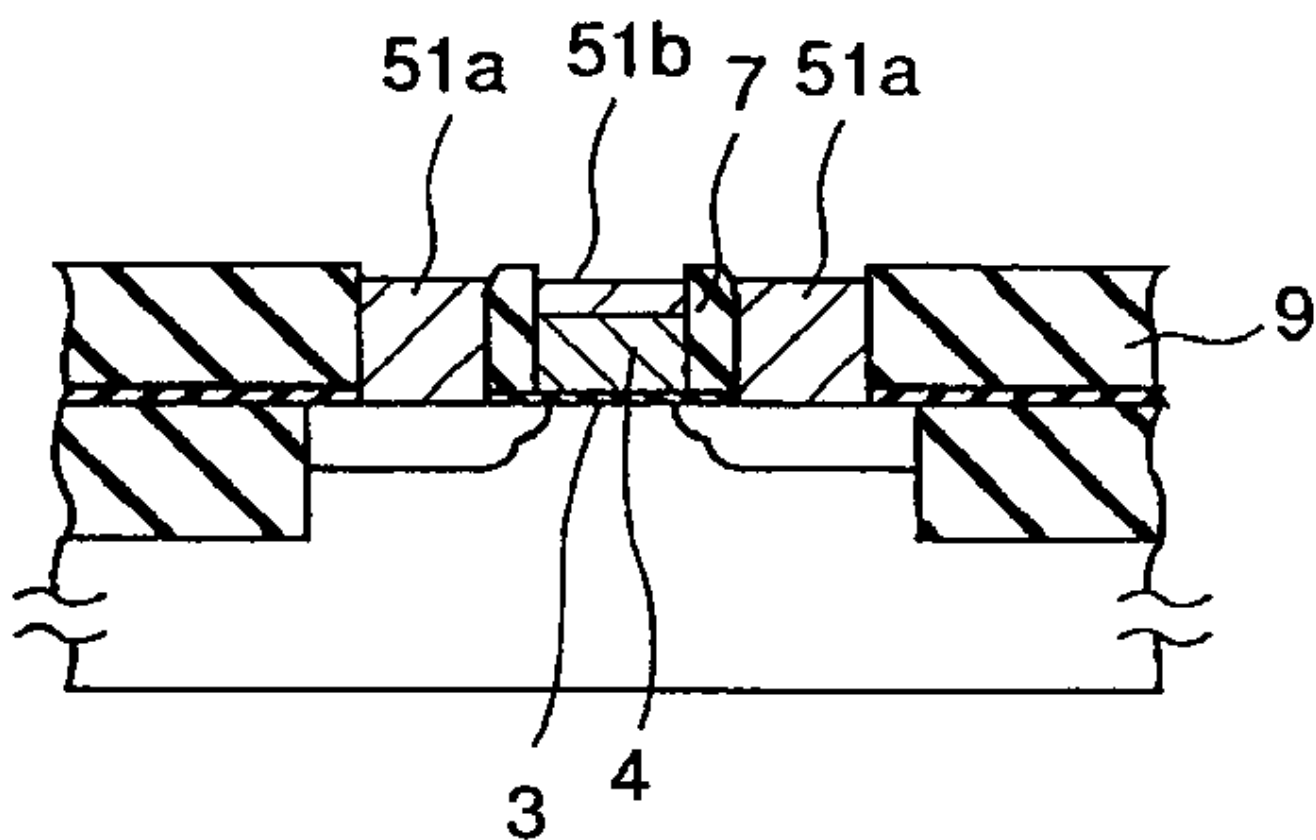
11a



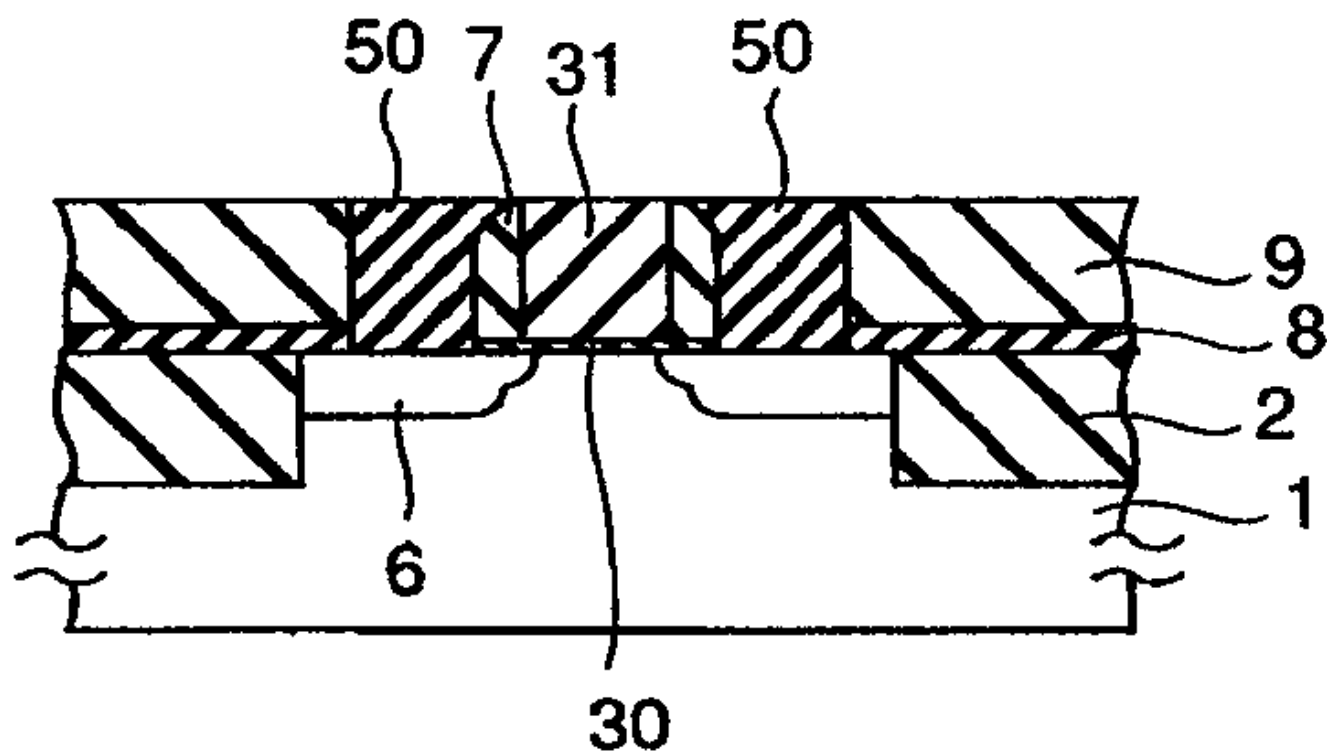
11b



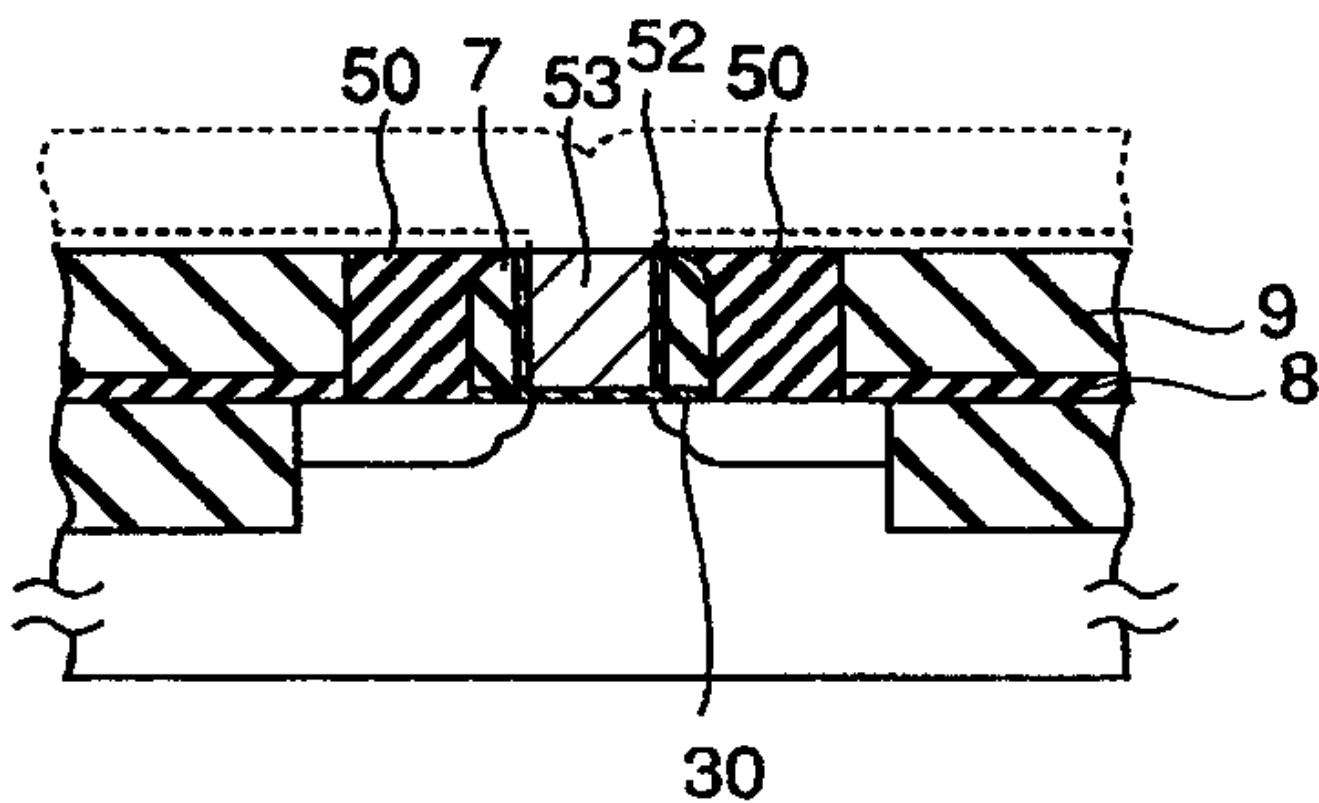
11c



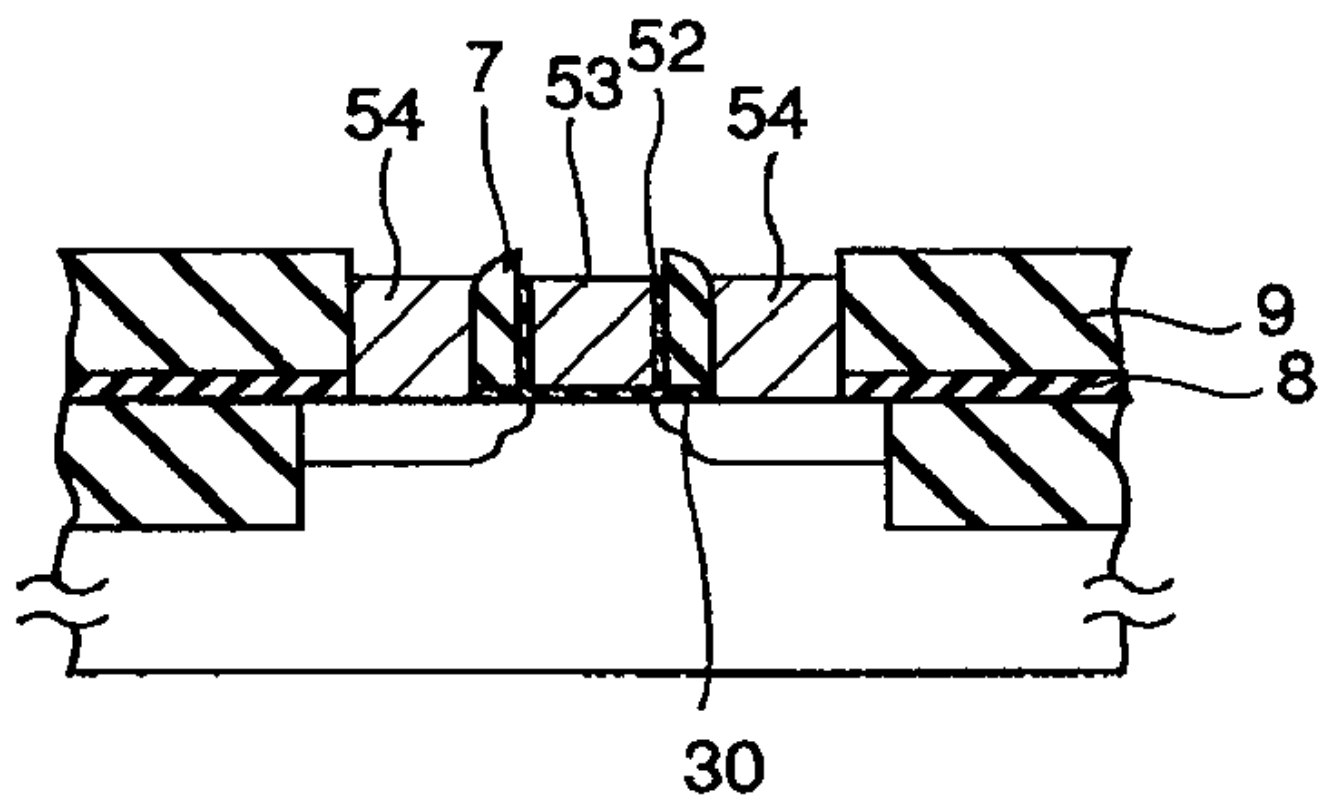
12a



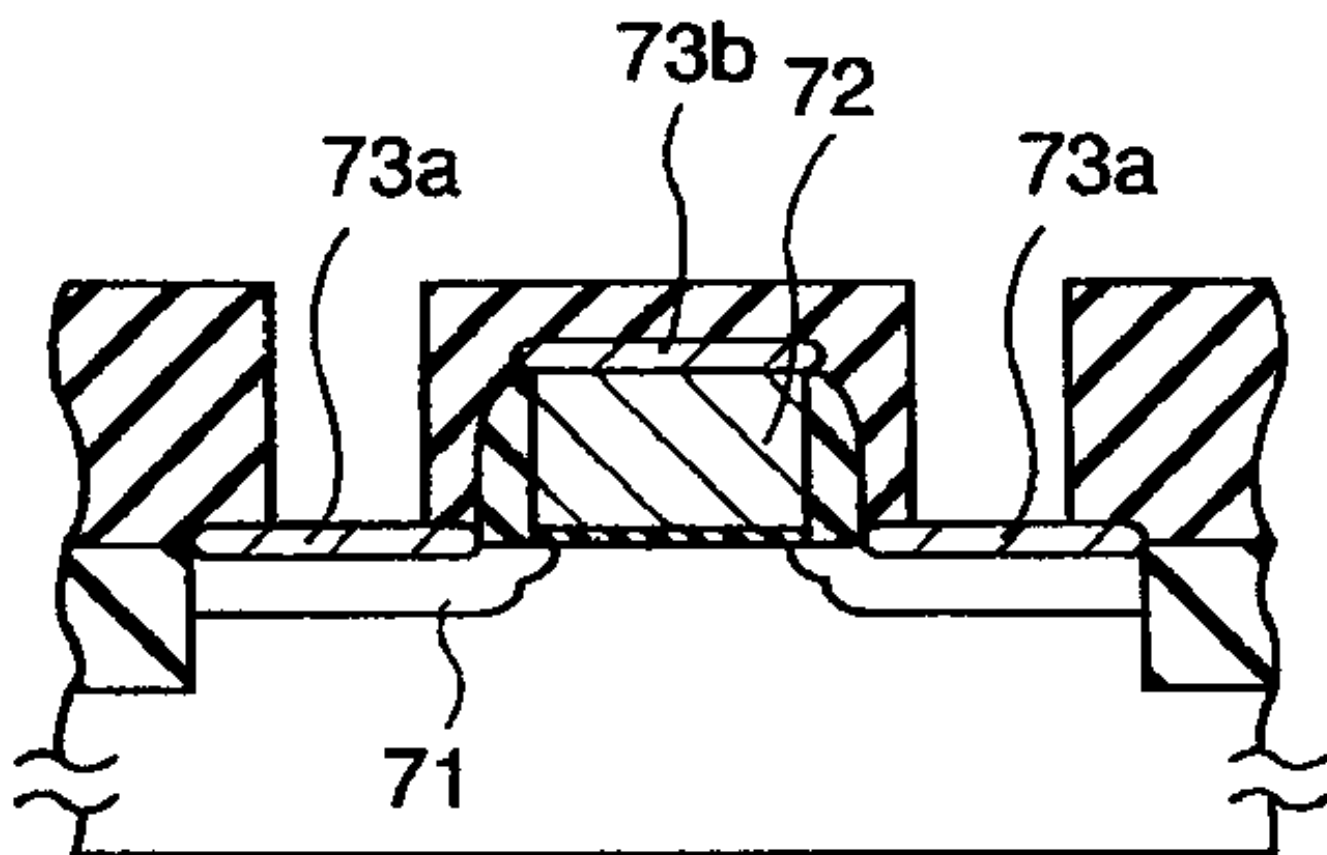
12b



12c



13



14

