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(73) 가 가 1 1 1

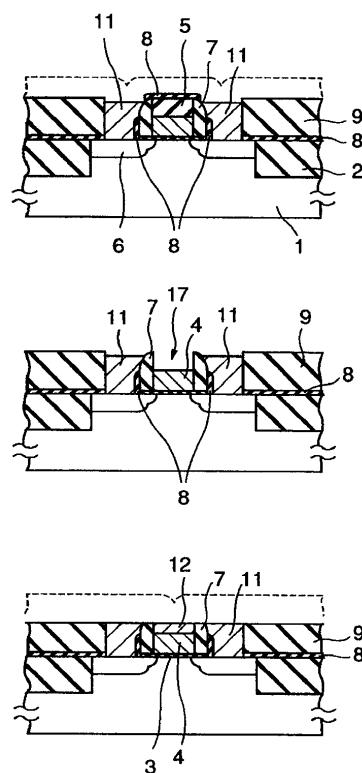
(72) 가 8가 가

(74)

(54)

가

, (7) (5)
 . (6) , (8) (6)
 (9) (8) , (8) 1
 . (6) , (11) , (6)
 2 (12) . , (8) 1



1	1
2	1
3	1
4	2
5	3
6	3
7	4
8	5
9	6
10	7
11	8

12 9
13 .
14 .

< >

1 :
3 :
4 :
5 : ()
6 : .
7 : ()
8 : ()
9 : (1)
11 :
12 : ()
13 : (2)
14 :
16 : 1
17 : 2
18 : 3
19 : 4
30 : ()
31 : ()
34 :
35 : ()
40a : ()

40b : ()

50 : ()

51a : ()

51b : ()

52 :

53 : ()

54 : ()

MOS

MOS

가

가

가

74

74

，
(後)

, 13

(73a, 73b)

(71)

(72)

, 14

(74)

(75)

가

(正面)

1

1
1

2

()
()

1

가

가

가

가

()

2

가

Ta

, Ba, Sr, Ti

1

(1)

1

2

2

, 1 , 2
1 2
가 . , 1 2

, 1 , 2 , 1
1 , 2 , , , 1
1 , 2 , . , , 1
1 , 1 , 1 , 1

, 1 , 2 , 2 , 3 , 3 , 1 , 1

, 1 , 2 , 2 , 3 , 4 , 1 , 3 , 1 , 2 , 3 , 4

, (,) 3 가 1

(), ,

가 (),

, 가 ,
가 ,

가

가

1 3 1
, 2a 3f 1a 1b A - A'
, 2a p n Si $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ p (1 ; n p s
i) (100) n 1μm p (), p n
()

, (RIE) Si (1)
[2 ; 0.2μm STI(Shallow Trench Isolation)]
(Vth)
6nm SiO₂ (3) (SiO₂ (3)) n +
(4) 100nm (全面) RIE (5 ; Si₃N₄)
150nm (4) 가 (後酸化)」
,

, LDD(Lightly Doped Drain)
 (P⁺) 70keV, 4 × 10¹³ cm⁻²
 RIE, 30nm, SiO₂ (7)
 eV, 5 × 10¹⁵ cm⁻² n⁺ (6b)
 , n⁻ n⁺

Si₃N₄ / (6a) SiO₂ / (As⁺) SiO₂ / (30k), SiO₂, LDD

, 2b, (9) 300nm Si₃N₄ (8) 20nm Si₃N₄ (8) BPS
 G, 8nm SiO₂ () Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄
 (8), Si

, 800 N₂ BPSG (9) (melt) 30 (densify)
 750, 950 10 RTA(Rapid Thermal Anneal)
 CMP(Chemical Mechanical Polishing)
 Si₃N₄ (8)

, 2c, (9) (RIE) BPSG (10)
 BPSG, Si₃N₄ (8) BPSG (9)
 Si₃N₄, (16) Si₃N₄ (8)

, 3d, (10) RIE Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (7)
 (8) Si, 8nm SiO₂ () 2b Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄
 (8) SiO₂ () Si (10) Si₃N₄ (8)

, [(W) Ru, TiN, Si (WN_x)
] CVD, Ti, TiN, (W) Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (5)
 , CMP, Si₃N₄ (5, 8) (11) (CMP) CMP

, 3e, Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (5) (17)
 , (4)

, 3f, (4) [12; (W) Ru, TiN, (12)
 CMP, (WN_x) CVD, (12) (4) (12)
 Si₃N₄ (5) (17), (W)

, SiO_2 (13) 300nm Al (14) , . ,
 (15) , 1 . .

(粒成長) . , 가 RIE CMP ,
 (,) RIE ()

, RIE ()

가 , , , , ,

가 .

, 2 . . . 4a 4c 1
1b

1 AI RIE
· · (Dual Damascene)

1 TEOS SiO_2 (13) 3f , 4a
 (20) 300nm RIE , (11) (: 18)
 () . , (11) (11)
 1a , (11) ,
 . a b , ,
 . . , ,
 =100nm . ,
 . .
 a=70nm, b

, 4b , , (21) RIE SiO₂ (13)
가 . , (19) 0.25μm .

, 4c , (18) (19) Al - Cu
 (reflow) . , (Al - Cu) CMP CMP
 Al - Cu . (14) .

(SiO_2 : 7) 가 가

3 5 6 5a 6e 3

i , 5a , , $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ p (1 ; n p S
 i) p n Si $1\mu\text{m}$ p (, p n
 () (100) , n .
 , RIE Si (1) , , ,
 (2 ; 0.2 μm STI) () , , ,
 , SiO₂ (30) (31) 6nm SiO₂ (Vth) (30)
 , RIE , , , 200nm
 ,
 , LDD , , Si₃N₄ (31) (P⁺)
 70keV, $4 \times 10^{13} \text{ cm}^{-2}$, , n⁻ (6a) , SiO₂ , SiO₂ ,
 RIE , , SiO₂ (7) LDD , , (As⁺) LDD 30keV, $5 \times 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-2}$,
 -2 30nm , n⁺ (6b) LDD , , LDD LDD SiO
 n⁻ n⁺ , Si (1)
 , 5b , , Si₃N₄ (8) 20nm BPSG
 (9) 400nm SiO₂ () Si₃N₄ (8) Si
 , Si₃N₄ (8) , CMP Si₃N₄ (8)
 , CMP 가 800 N₂ 30 (Xj)
) 750 BPSG (9) 950 10 RTA , CMP BPSG
 200nm , (800)
 Si₃N₄ (8)
 , 5c , , (33) , BPSG
 (9) BPSG , Si₃N₄ (8) , BPSG
 BPSG / Si₃N₄ , , Si₃N₄ (8)
 (16)
 , 6d , , (33) , RIE Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (8)
 , Si (1) , , , Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (8) Si₃N₄ (8)
 () 5b , , , SiO₂ 5nm SiO₂ ()
 Si

4) , 6e , SiO₂ (30) Si , , Si
[Ta₂O₅ (Ba, Sr) TiO₃] 20nm . , Si
, (1nm) SiO₂ (), RTP
NH₃ 가 Si (), Si₃N₄ ()
, CVD - SiO₂ , CVD - SiO_xN_y CVD - Si₃N₄
, 1000 , 10 RTA
, Si 가 가
(11) Si

[35 ; Ru, TiN, W, (WN_x)
] . , CVD - SiO₂, CVD - SiON CVD - Si₃N₄ . , CMP
 CMP , (35) (34) (31) (

, ()₂ SiO₂ () () 200nm , Al 가

가
,

가 RIE CMP
가 ()

가

, 4 . 7 4
 1 3 , Si₃N₄ (8) 20nm
 BPSG (9) 400nm , Si₃N₄ (8) Si
 (1) 5nm ?? SiO₂ (36)
 Si₃N₄ (8)

, 5 . 8 5

1 , , ,
(Ti) (Co) (37)

, (37)
(SiO₂, 600, 30)
(37) 가

, 6 . 9 6

1 , Si . , (6) Si (38) 50nm
Si

, Si (1000) Si , 700 Si
) O₂ (7) , Si Si

, 7 . 10a 10b 7

1 ,
10a 2c Si₃N₄ (5) RIE Si (165, H₃PO₄) RIE , Si₃N₄ (8) Si
,

, 10b , [(W)
, Ru , TiN , (WN_x)] , CMP
(40a) Si₃N₄ (5) (40b) , CMP CMP , 가 BPSG
(9) SiO₂ (7) (CMP)

, 1 , 가 , 가

, 8 . 11a 11c 8

P CMP (53) [53 ; Ru, TiN, W, CVD - SiO₂, CVD - SiON, CVD - Si₃N₄] CM
 , , . , Si , , , (WN_x)

, 12c , FOX (50) ([54)
; (W), Ru, TiN, (WN_x)]
, CMP (54)
, CMP CMP 가 BPSG (9) SiO₂ (7) (CMP)

(57) *...the first time I had seen him, he was wearing a dark suit and a white shirt with a tie.*

1.

(正面)

1

1

1

1

2

2.

1 , ,

3.

1 , , 2

4.

1 , 1

,

5.

1 , 1 , 2 ,

1 ,

2

6.

1 , 1 , 2

1 ,

2

7.

1 , 1 , 2 ,
1 2
가

8.

1 , 1 , 2

1 ,
 1 2 ,
 ,
 1 2 가

9.

1 , 1 , 2
 1 ,
 1 , 2
 ,
 2 ,
 ,
 1

10.

1 , 1 , 2 , 2
 ,
 2 가 1
 3 ,
 3 1

11.

1 , 1 , 2 , 2
 ,
 2 가 1
 3 3 1 4 ,
 3 4 1 3

12.

(source, drain)

가

가

13.

12

14.

12

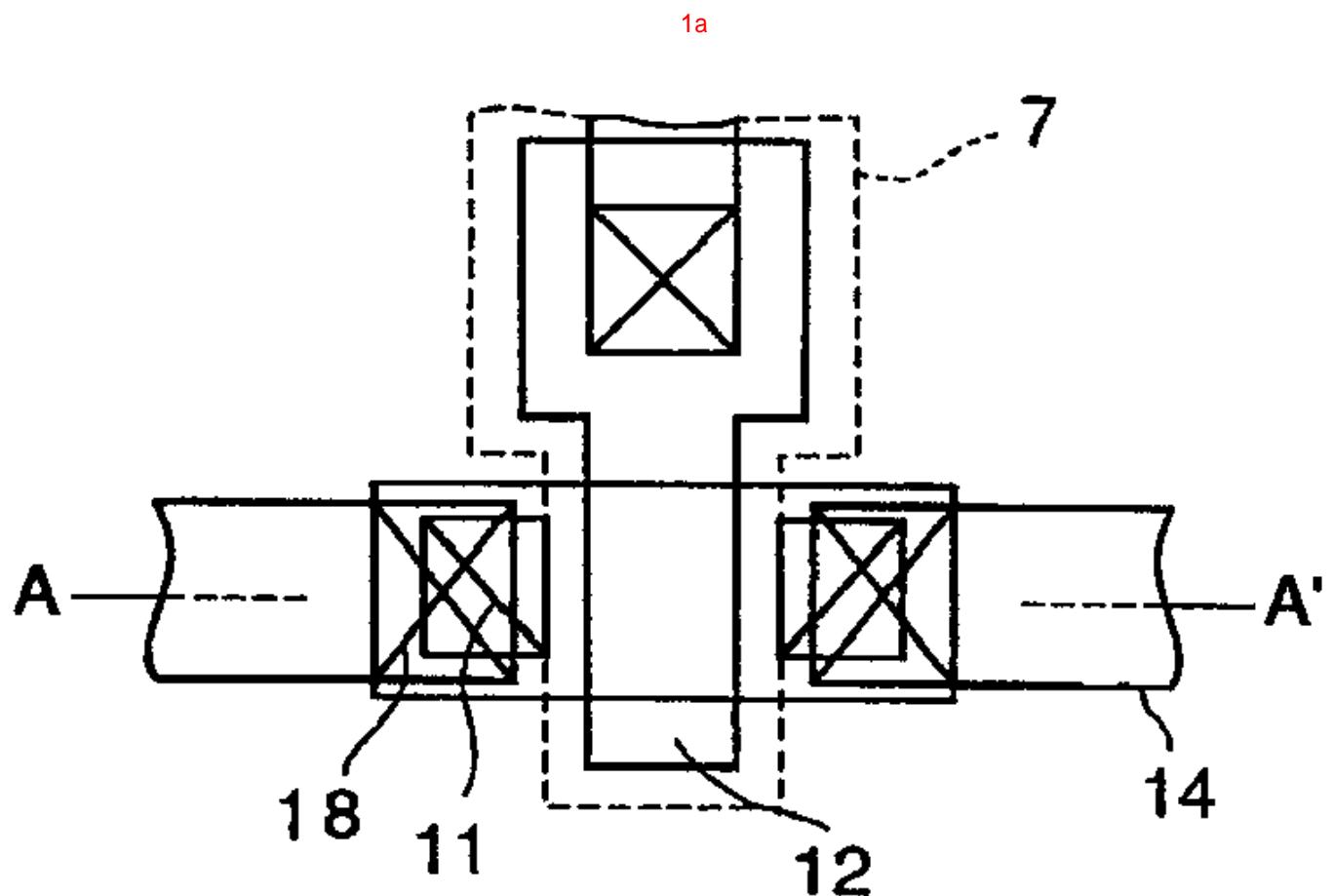
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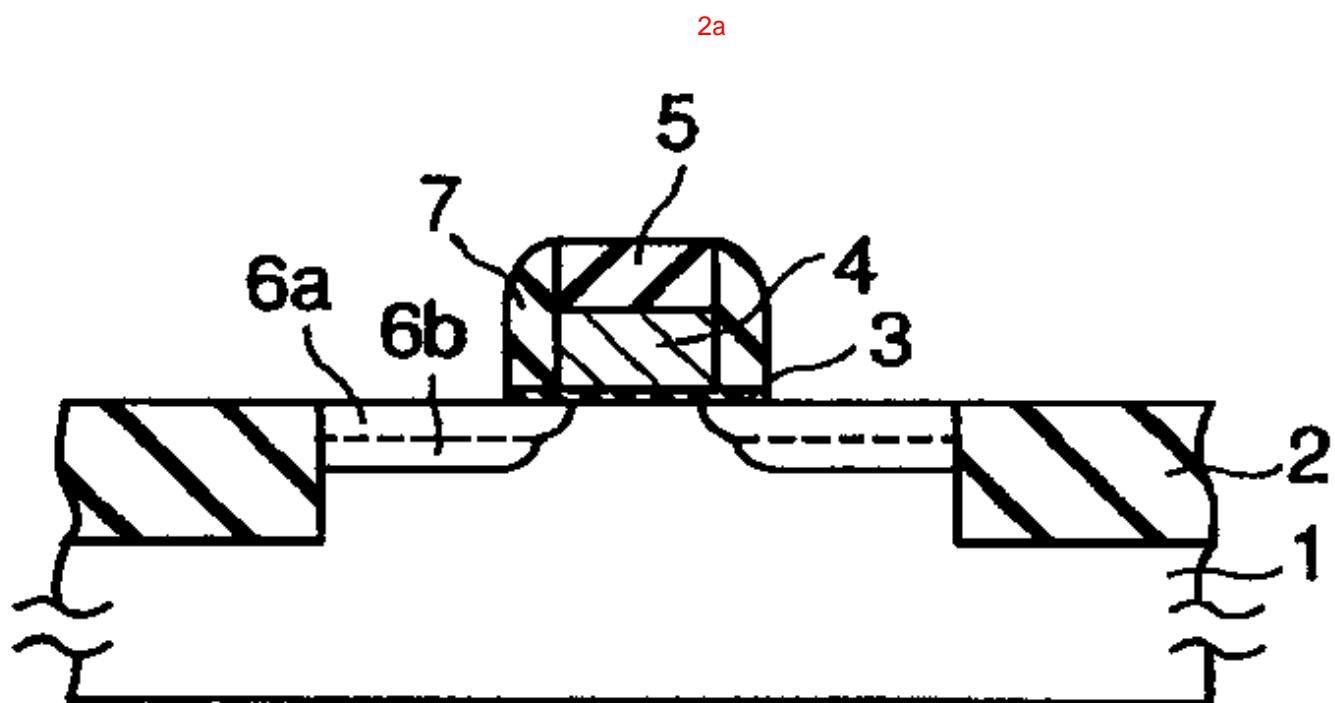
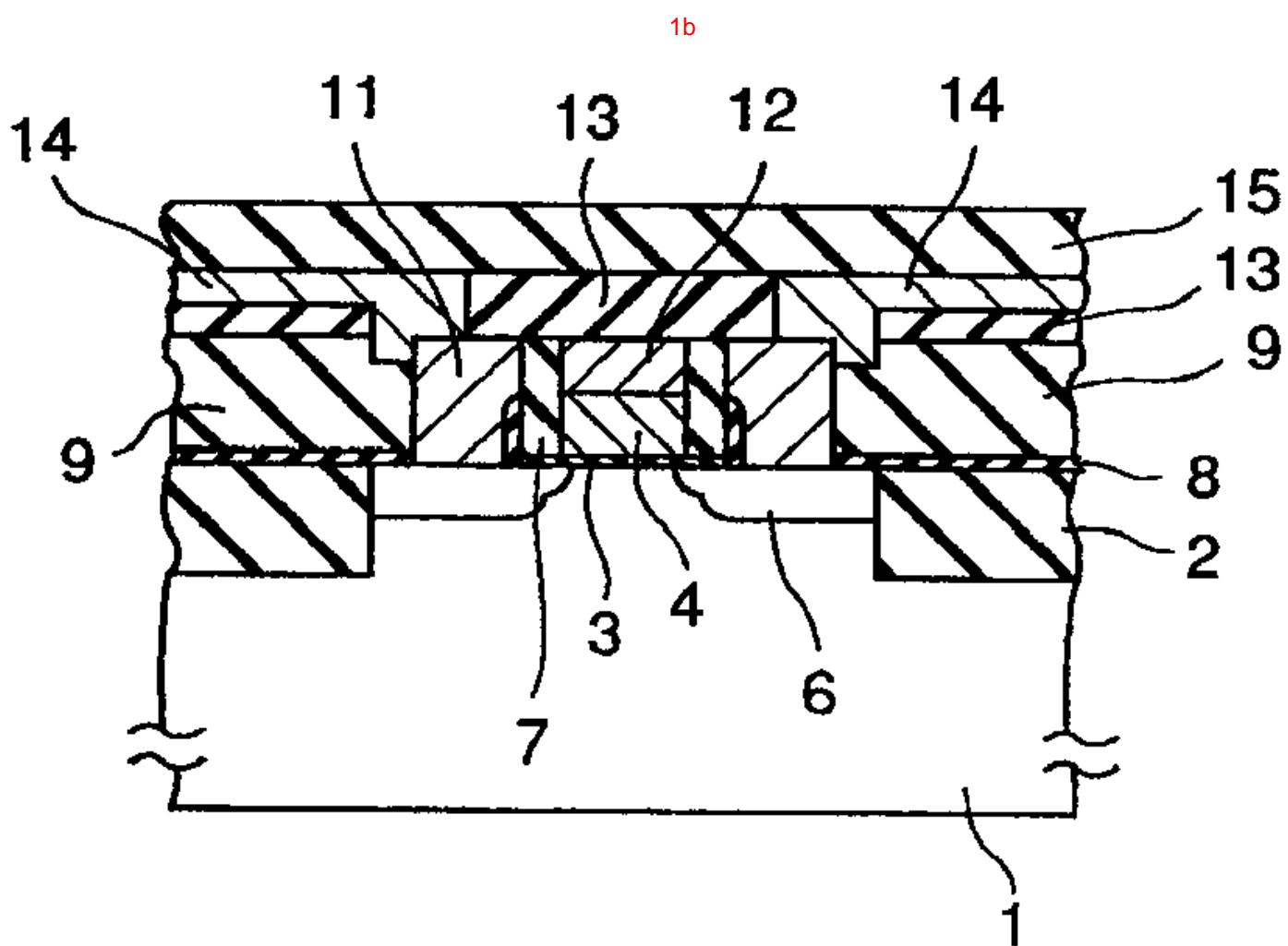
15.

가

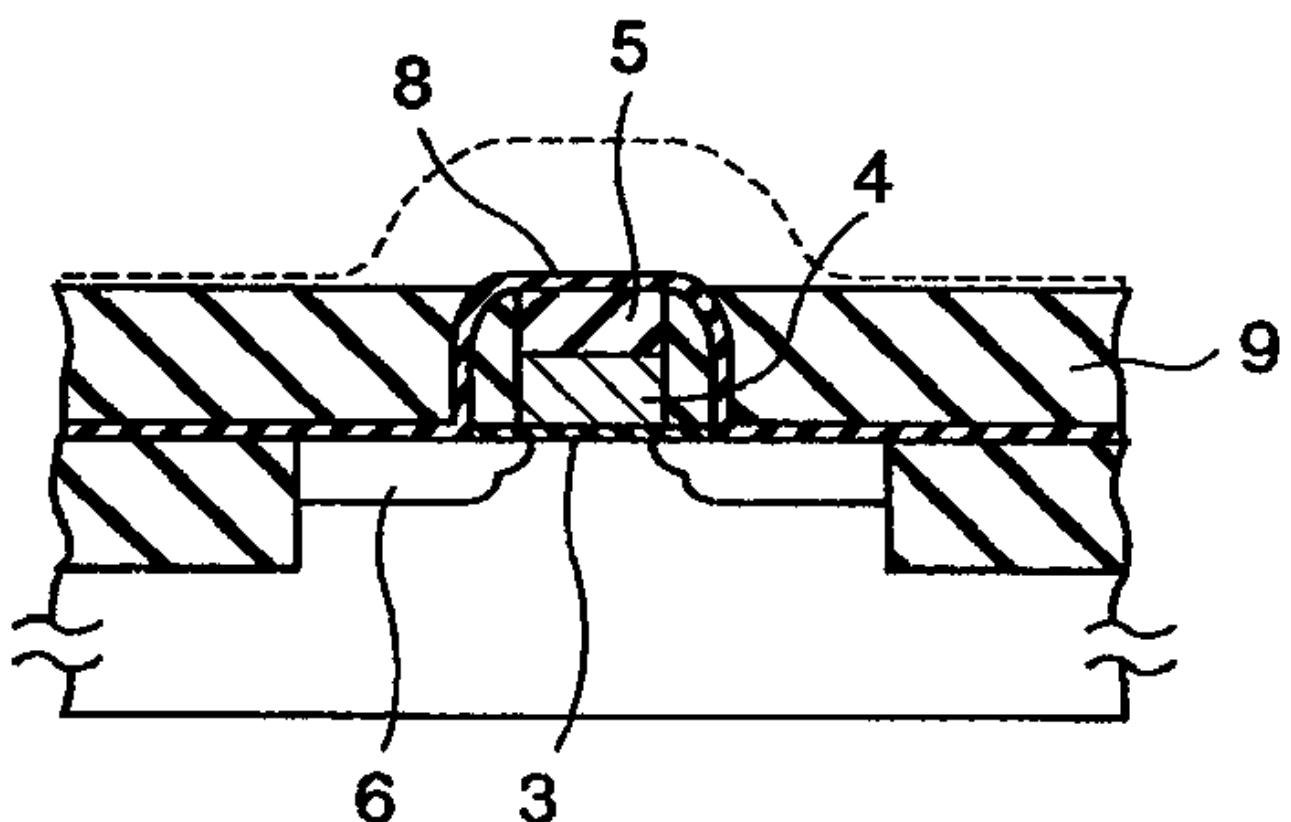
16.

15

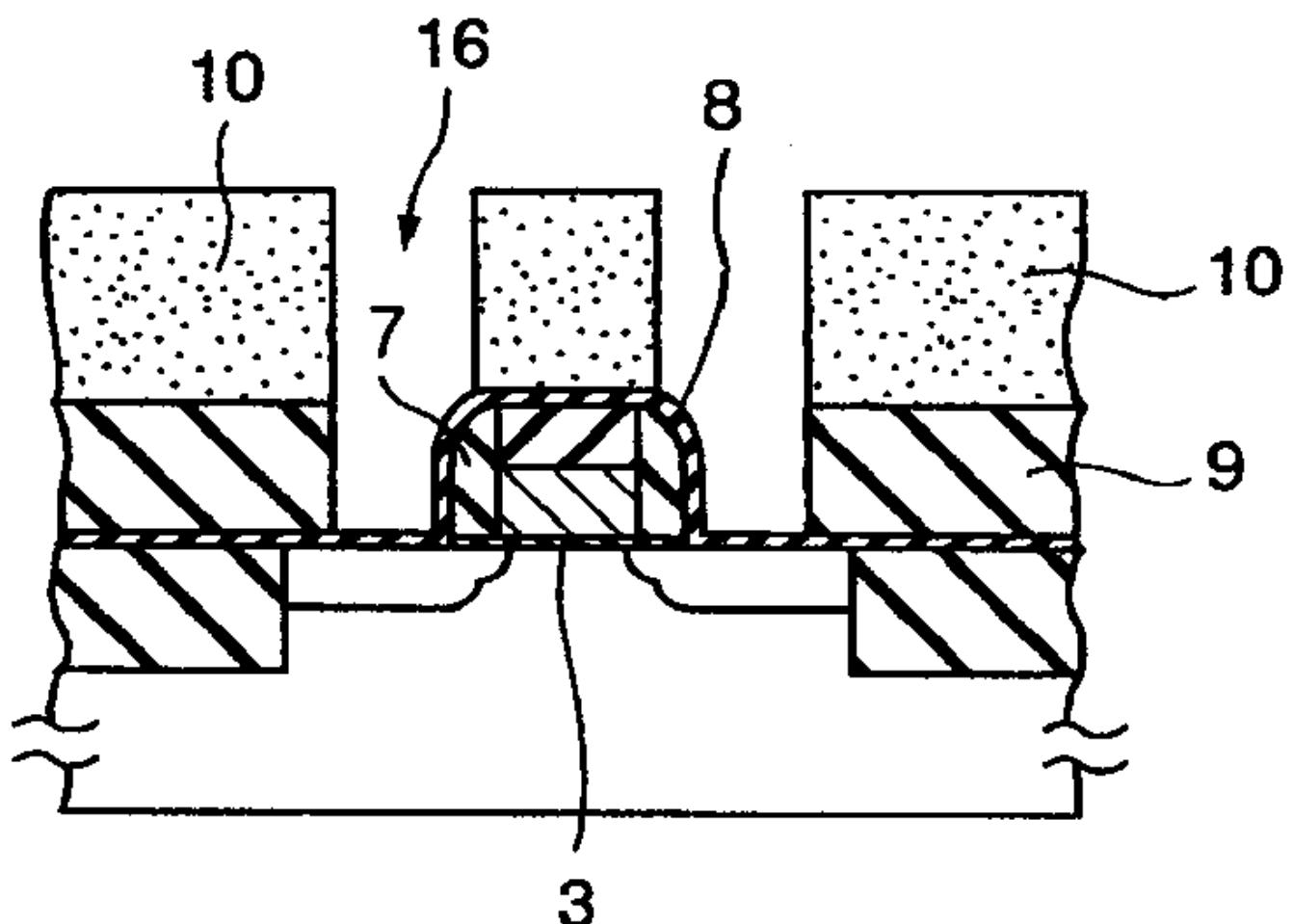




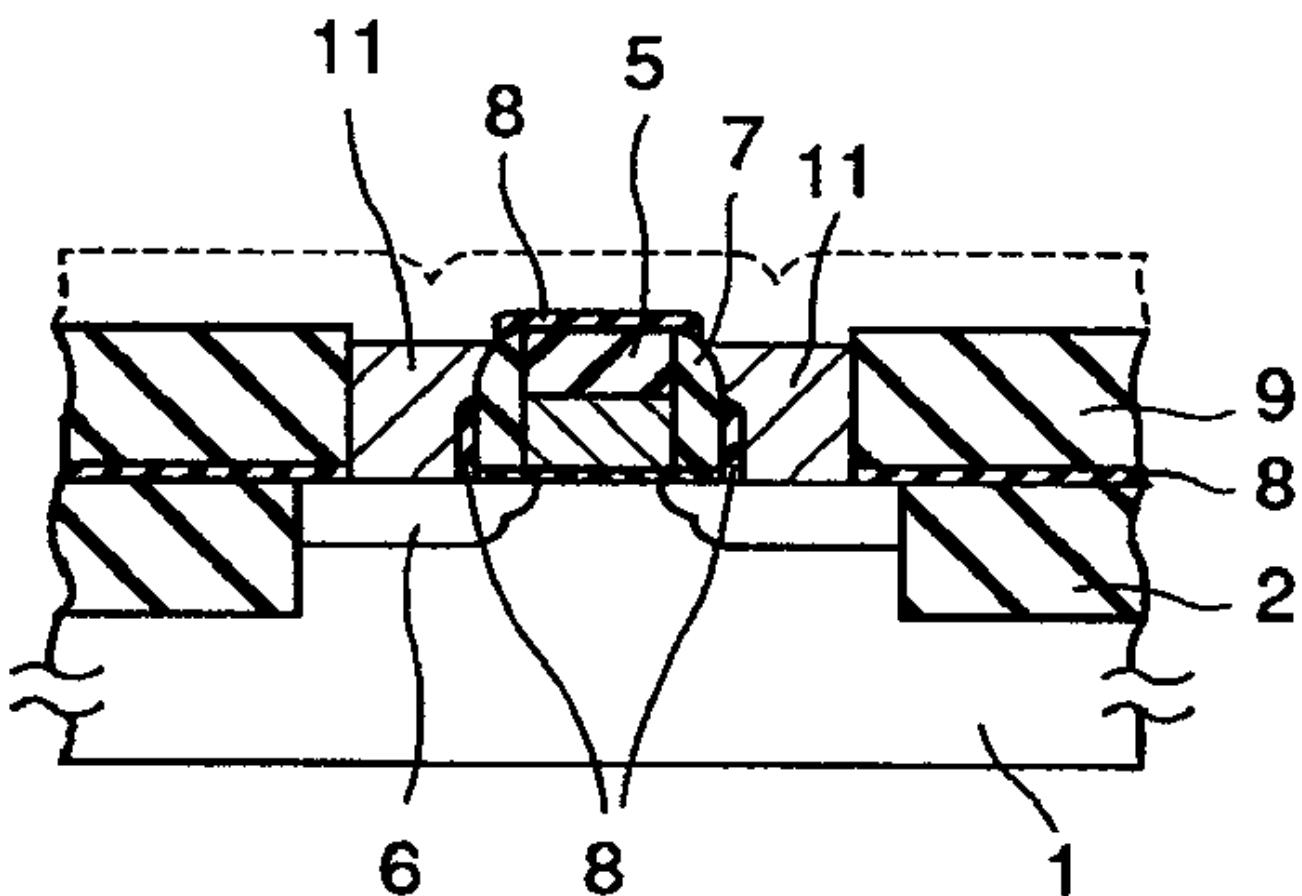
2b



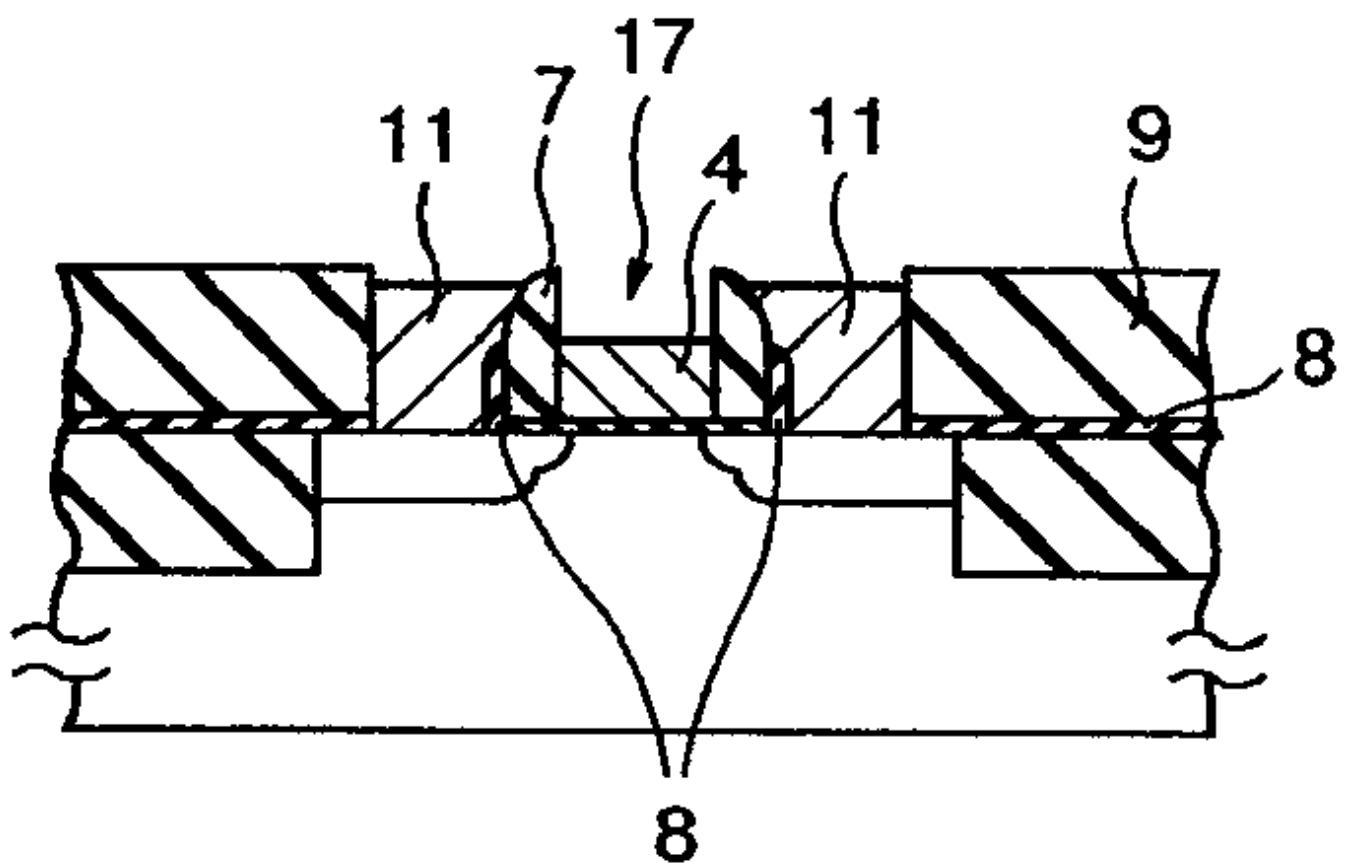
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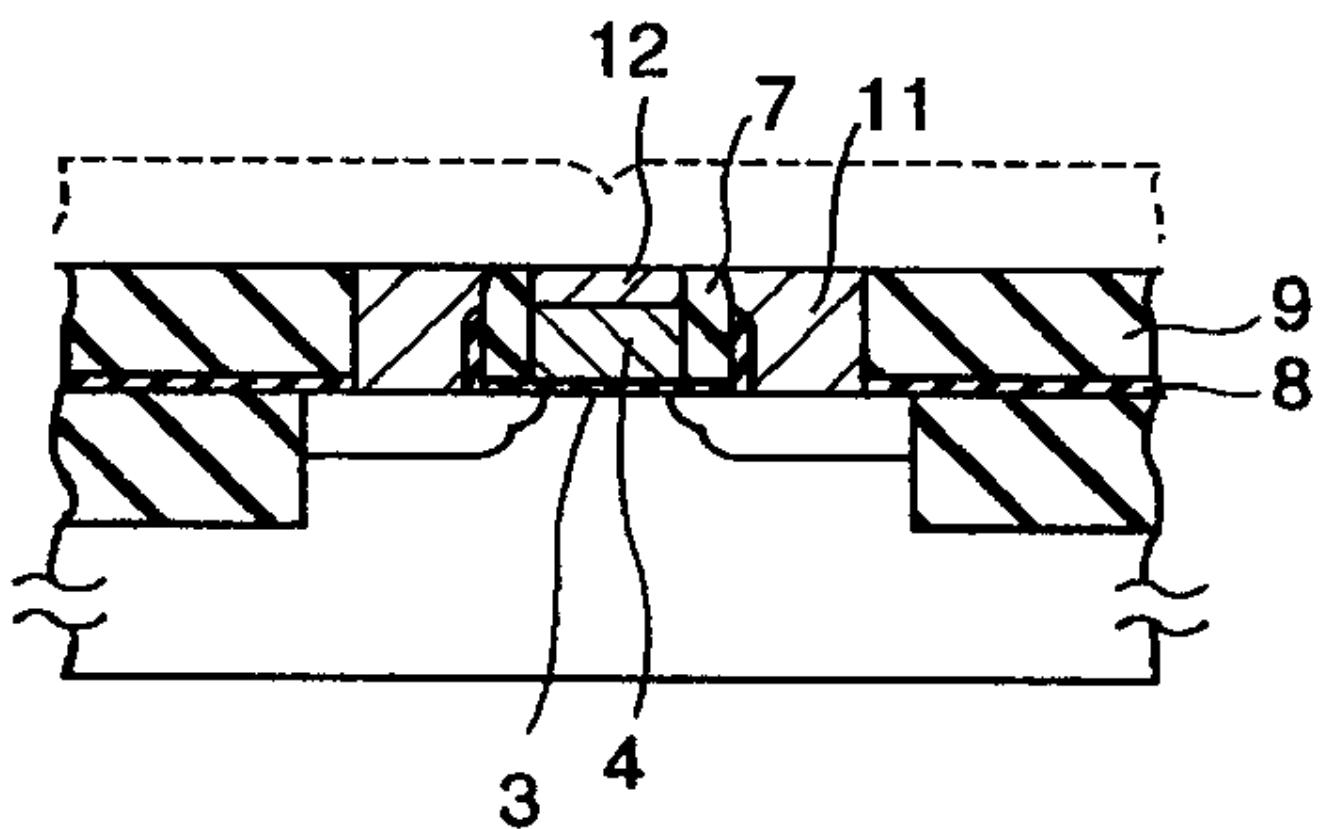
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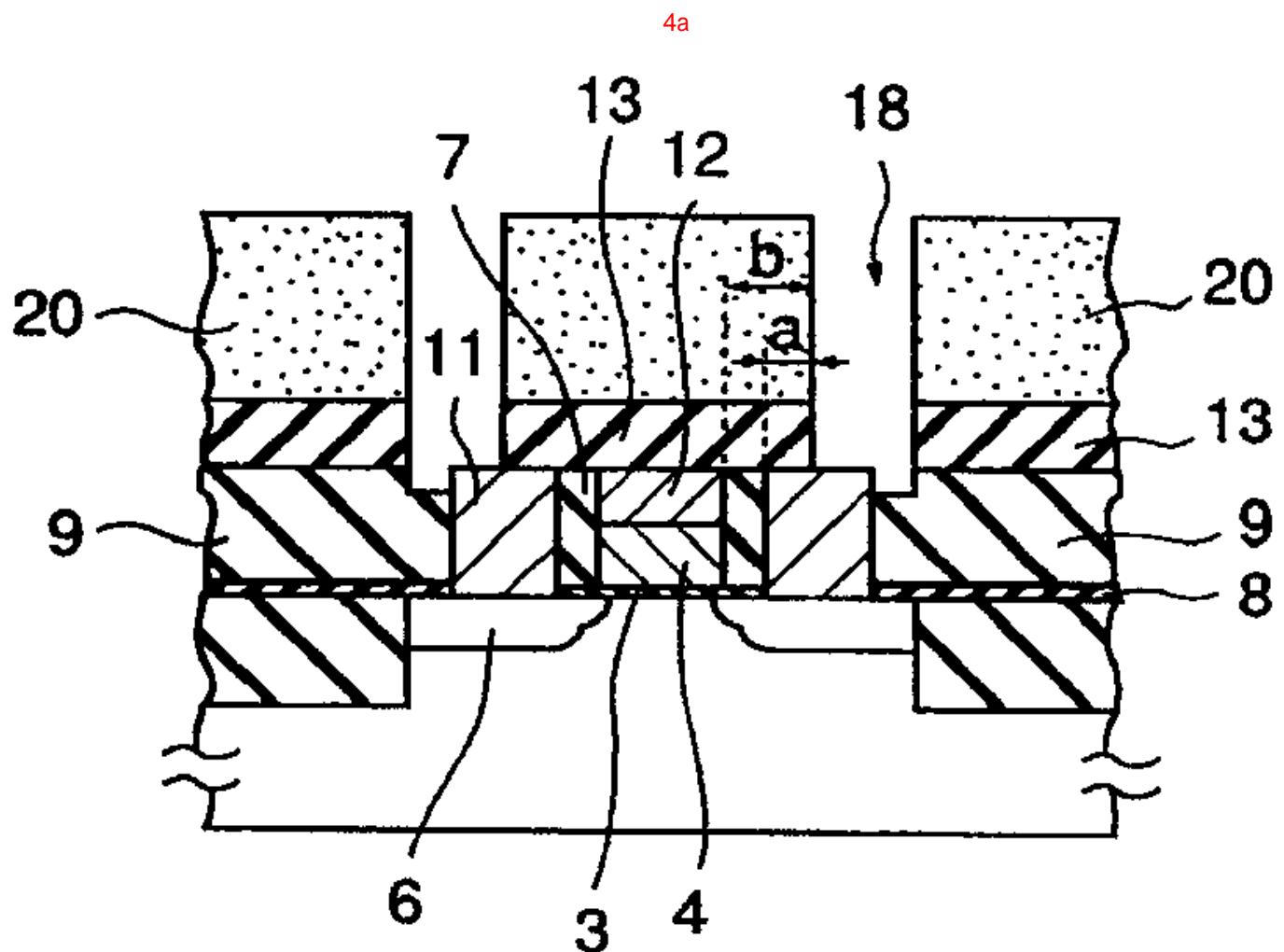


3e

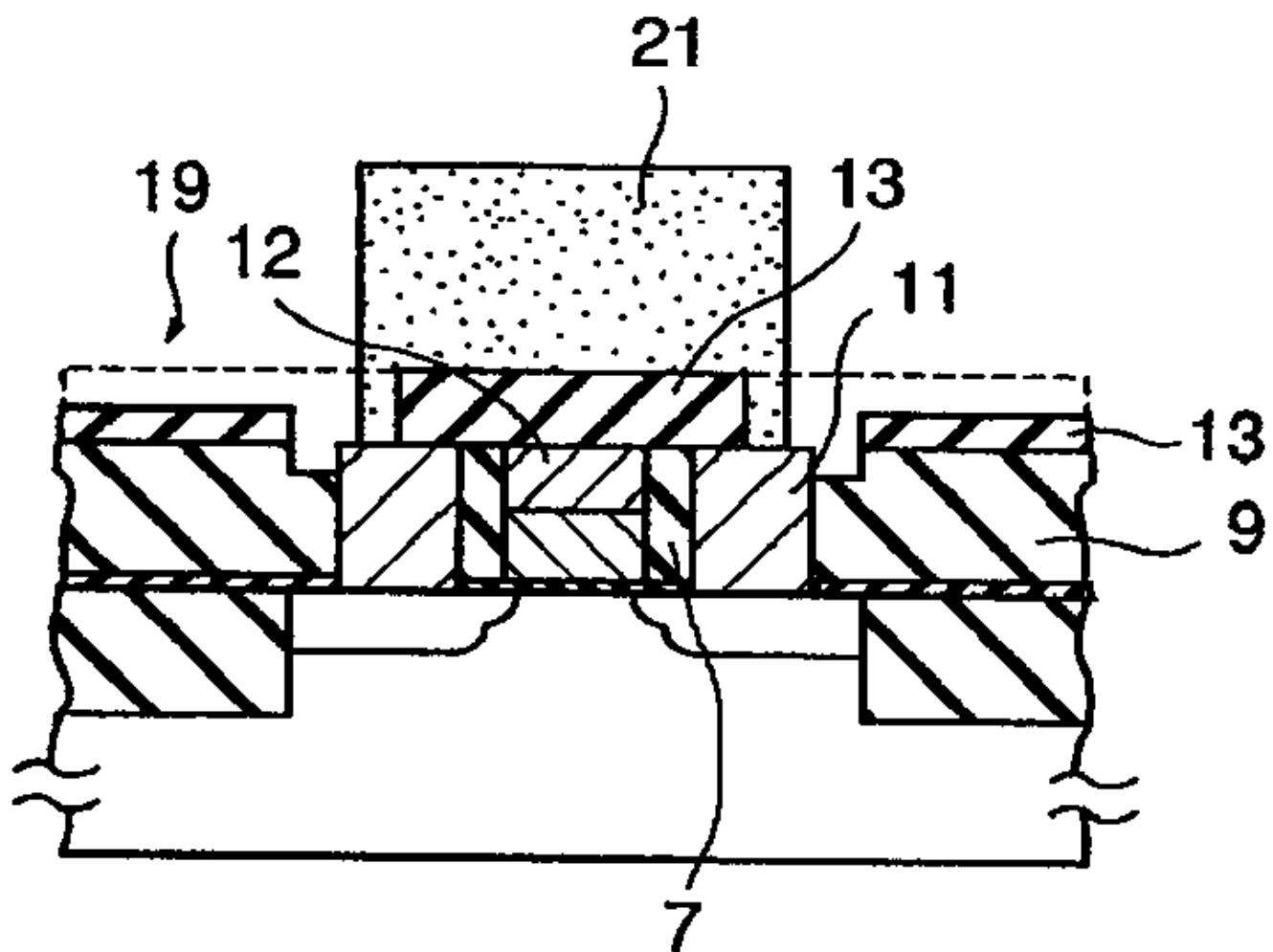


3f

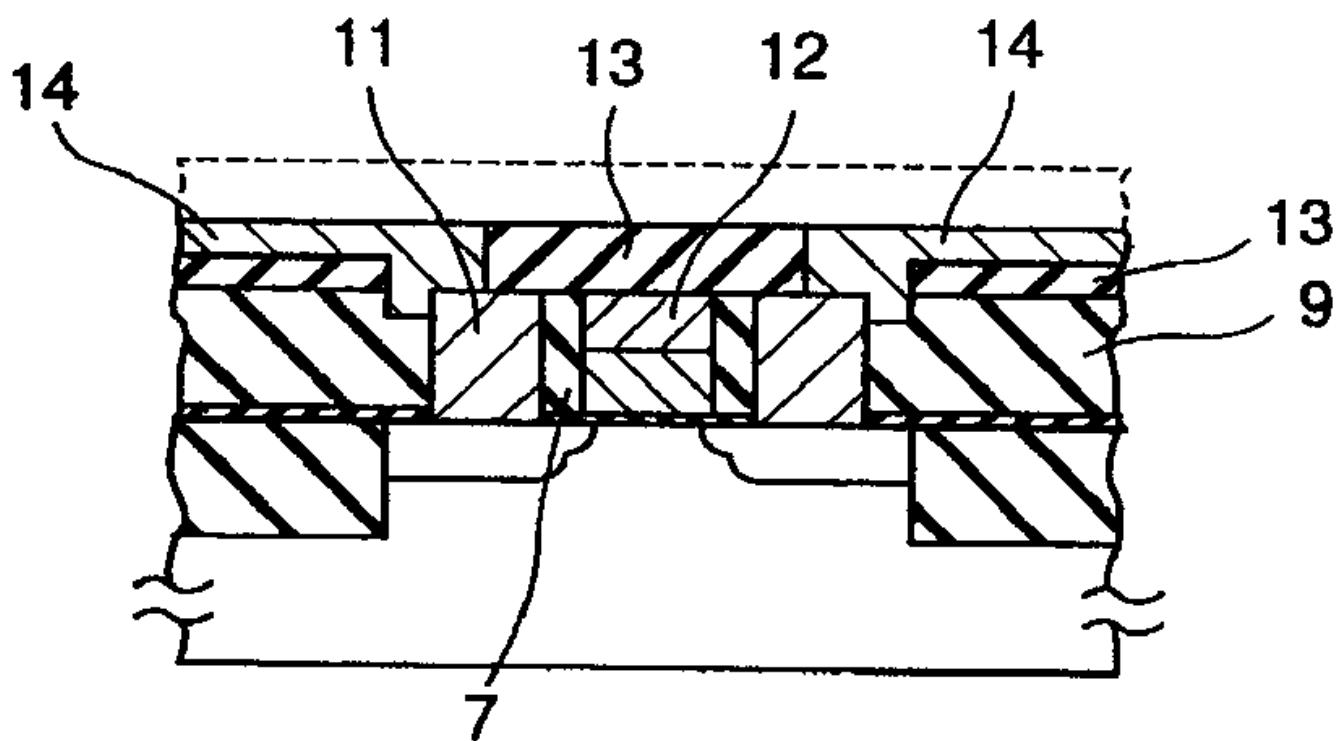


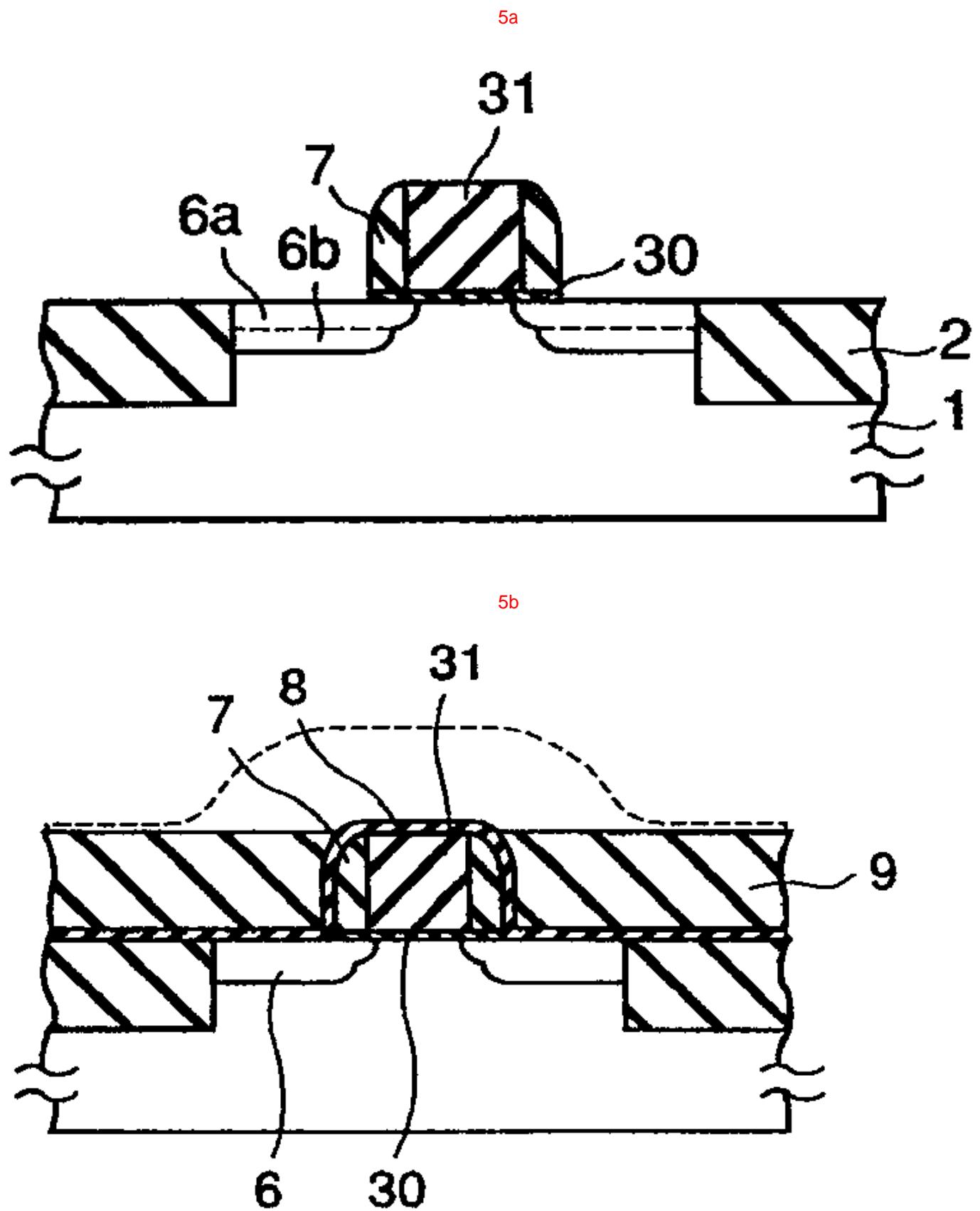


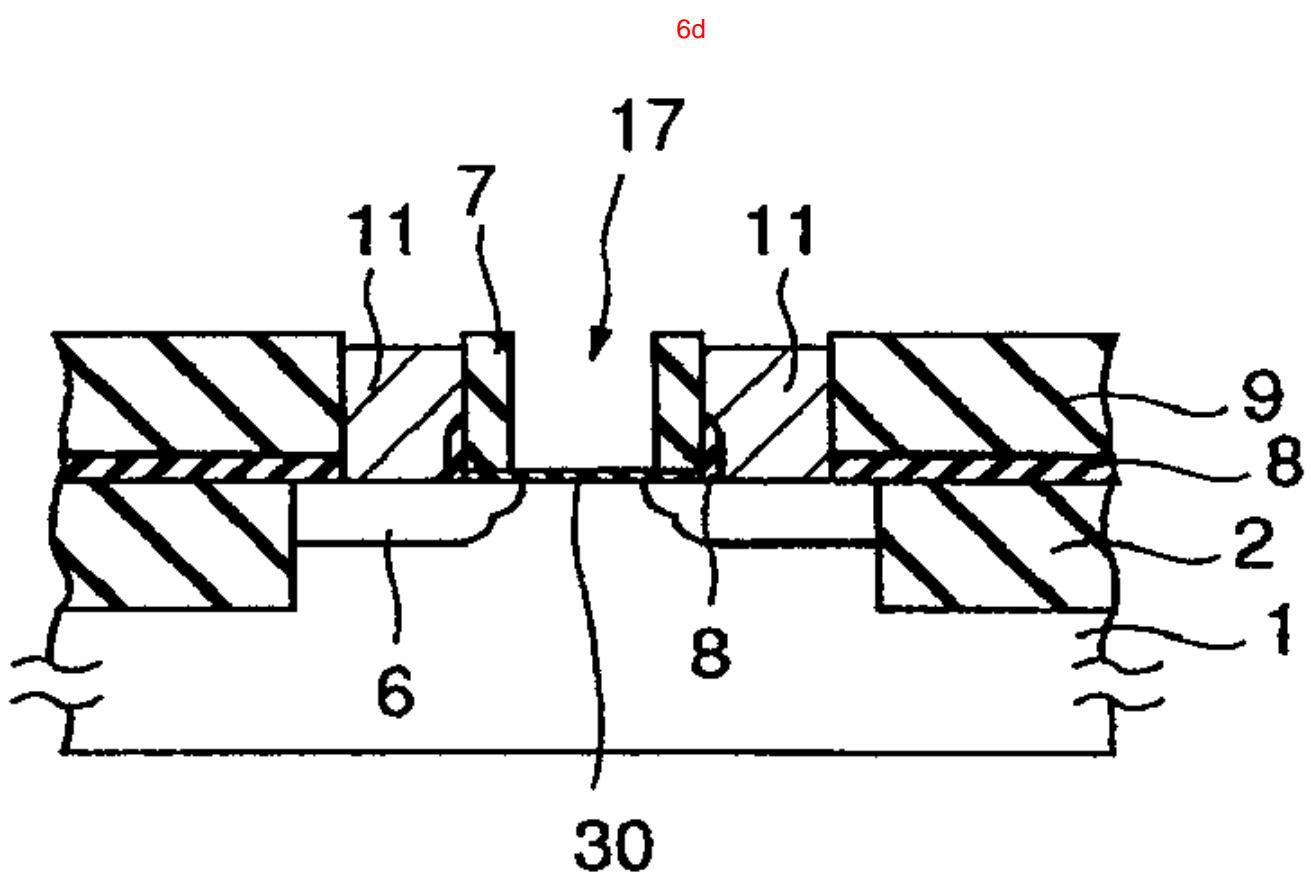
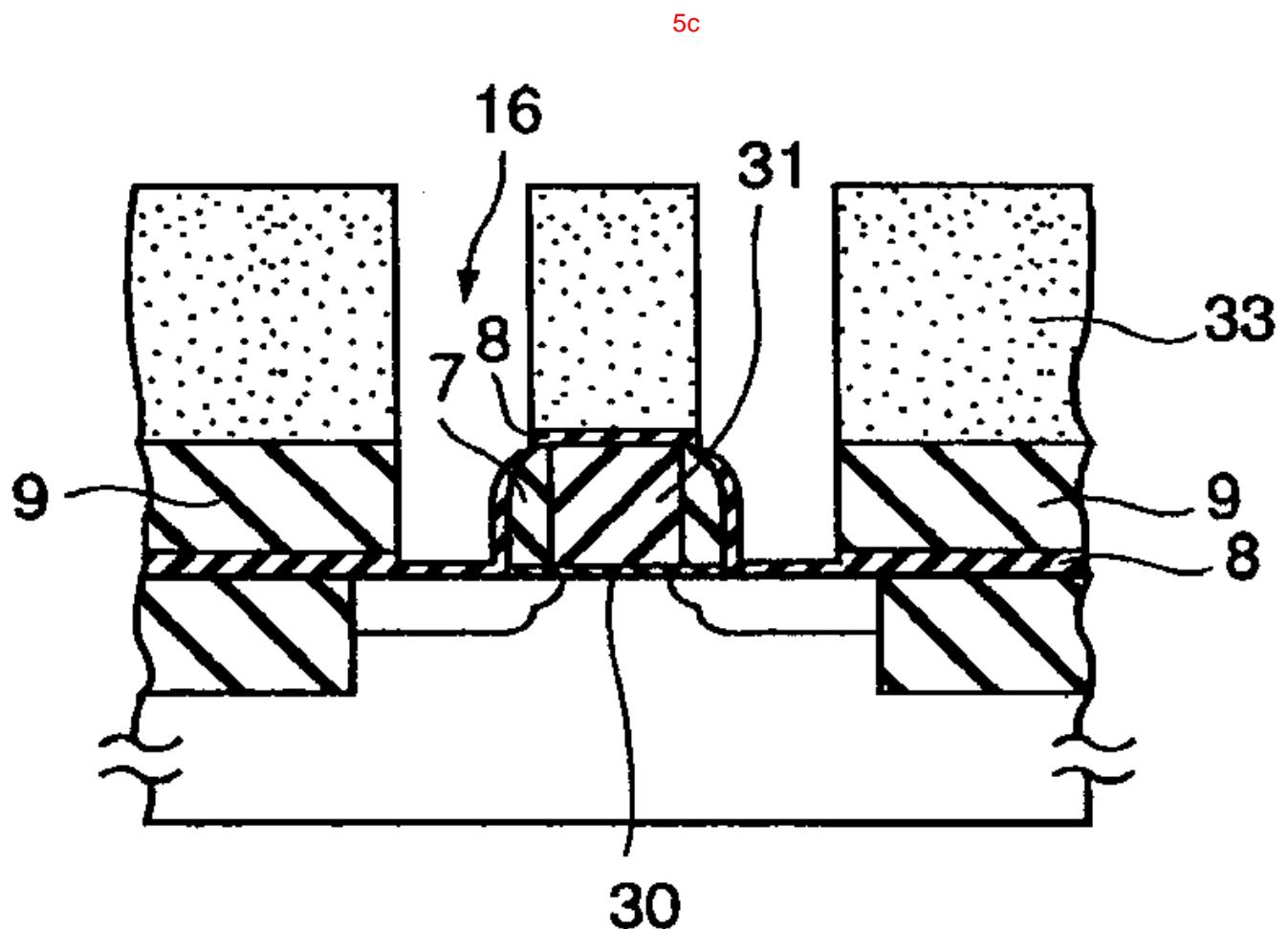
4b



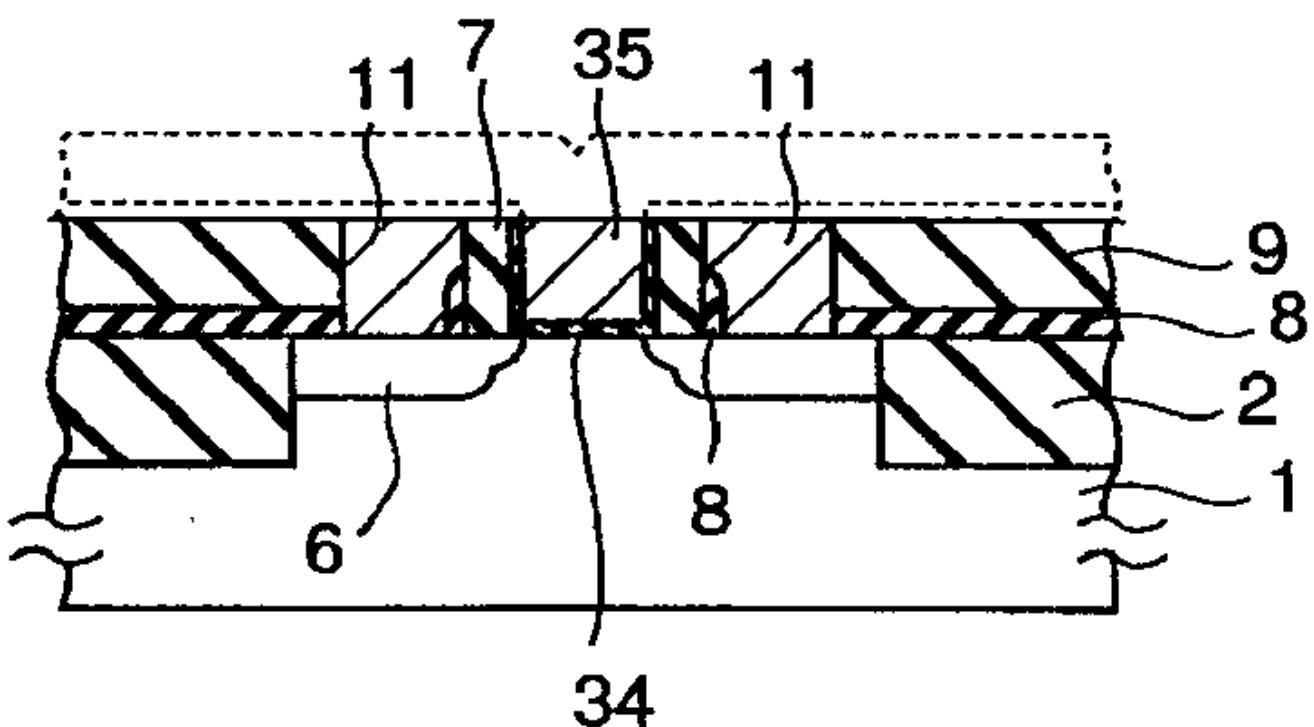
4c



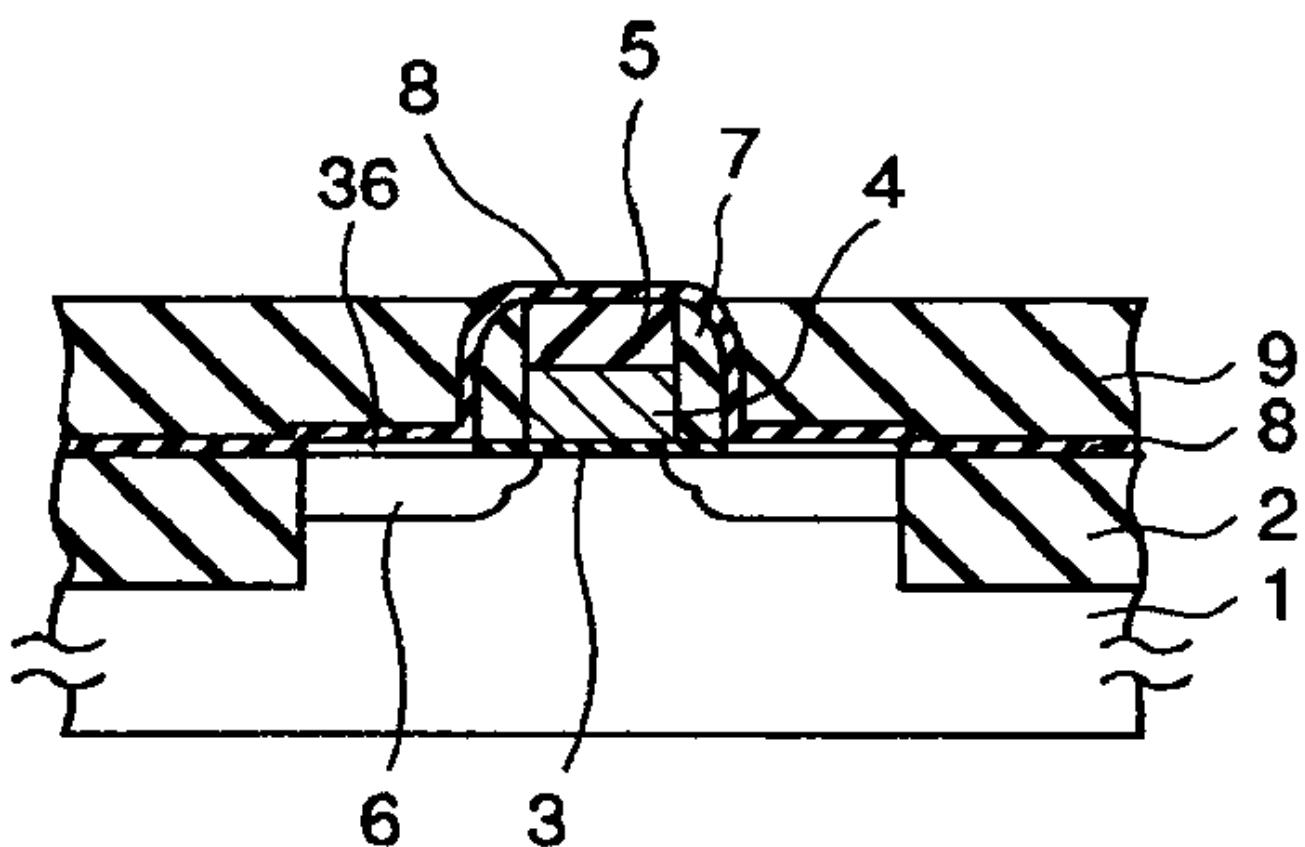


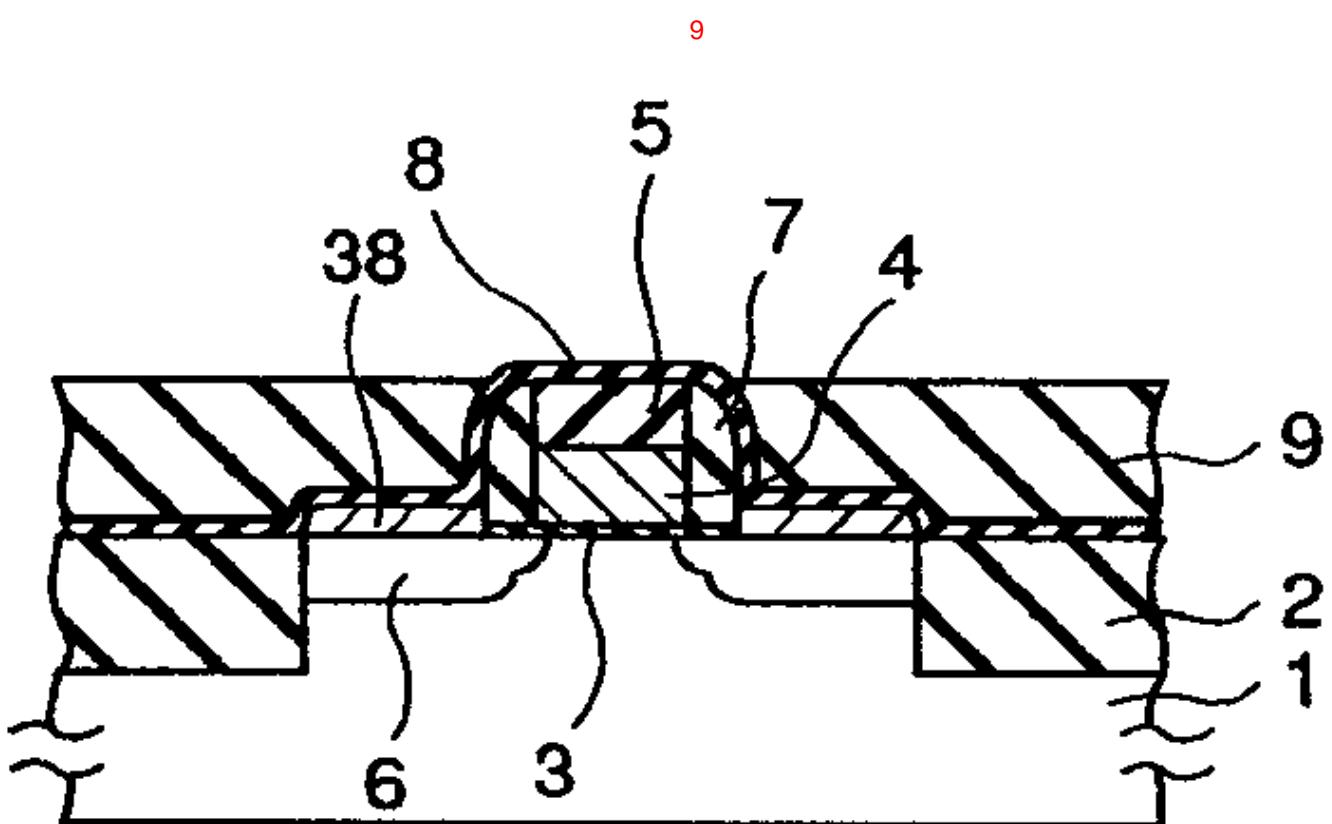
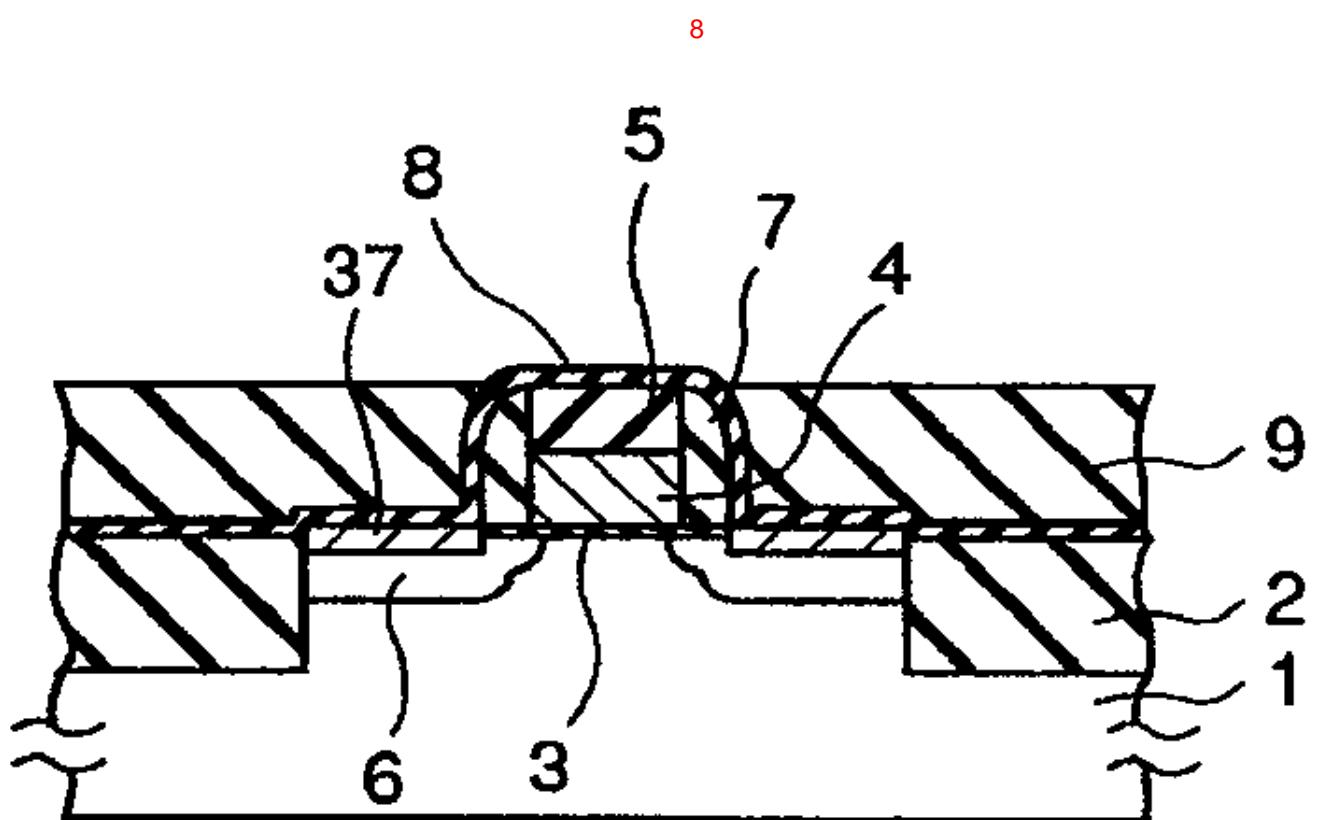


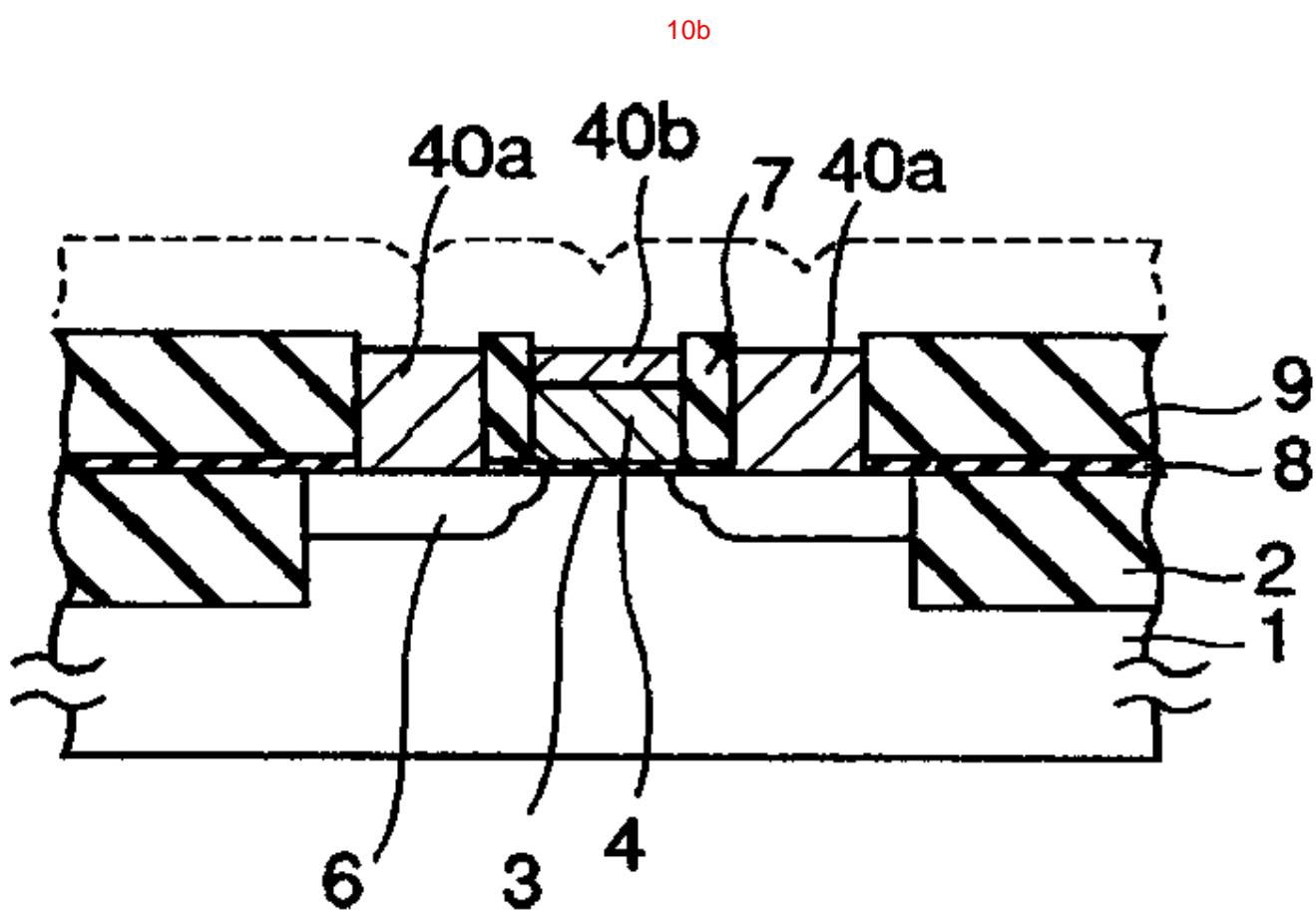
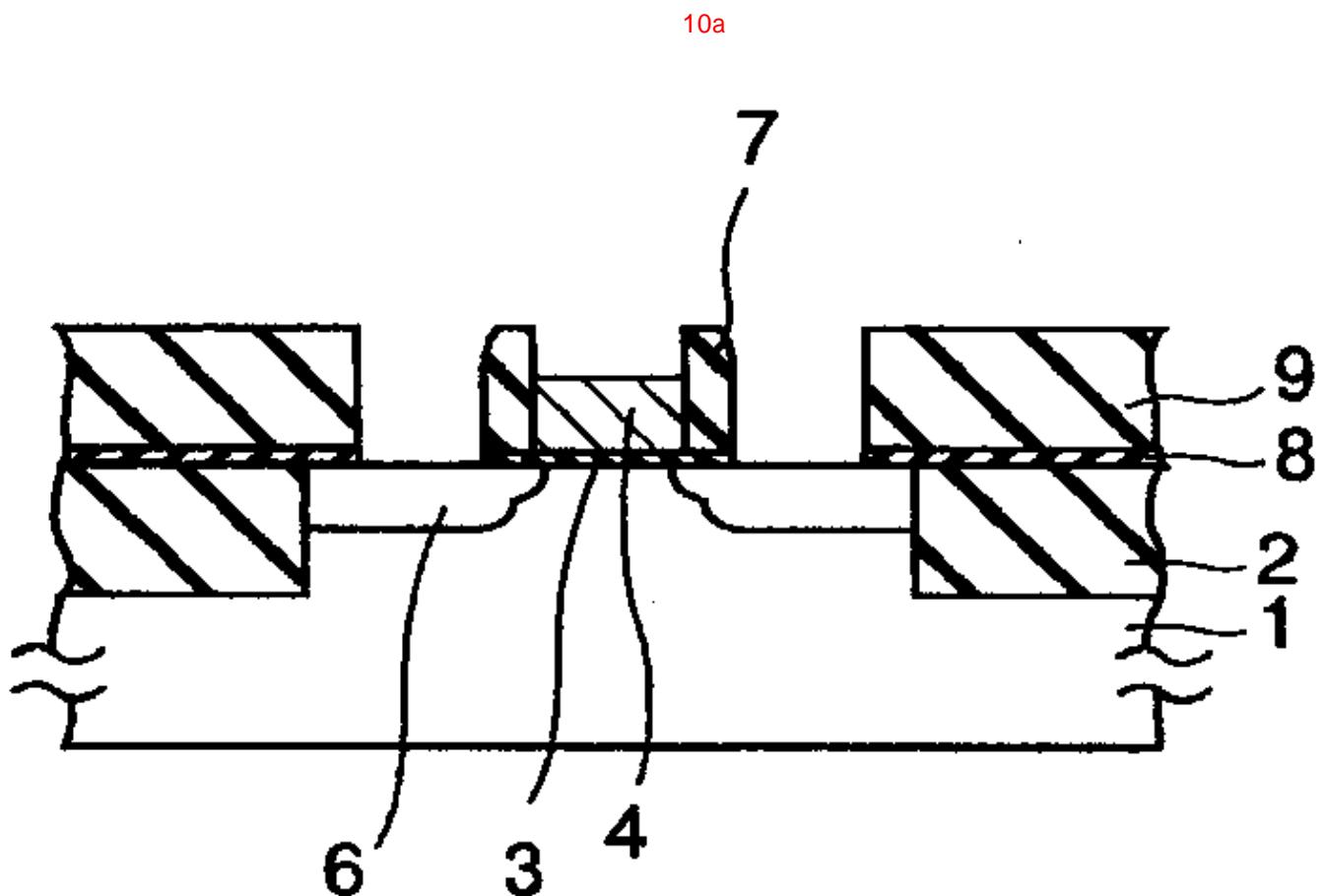
6e



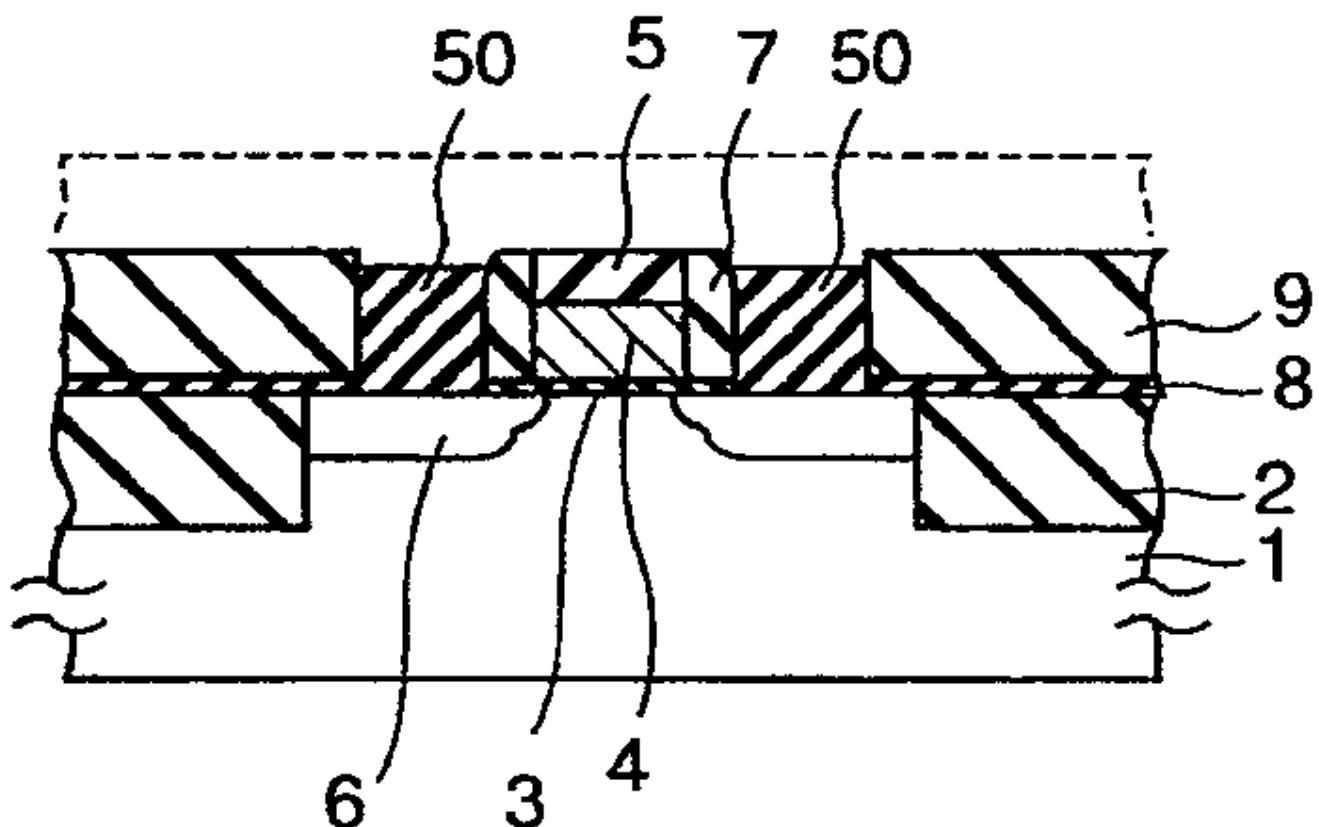
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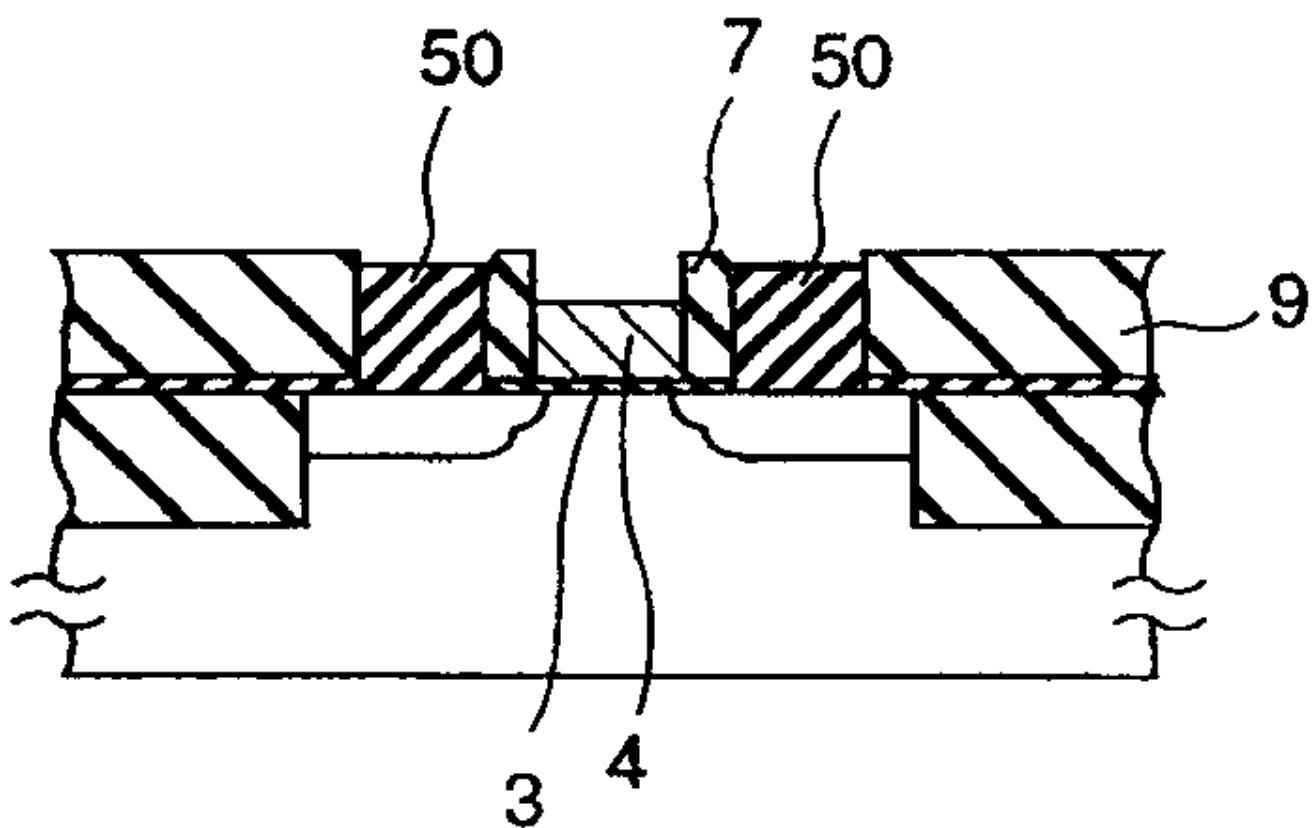




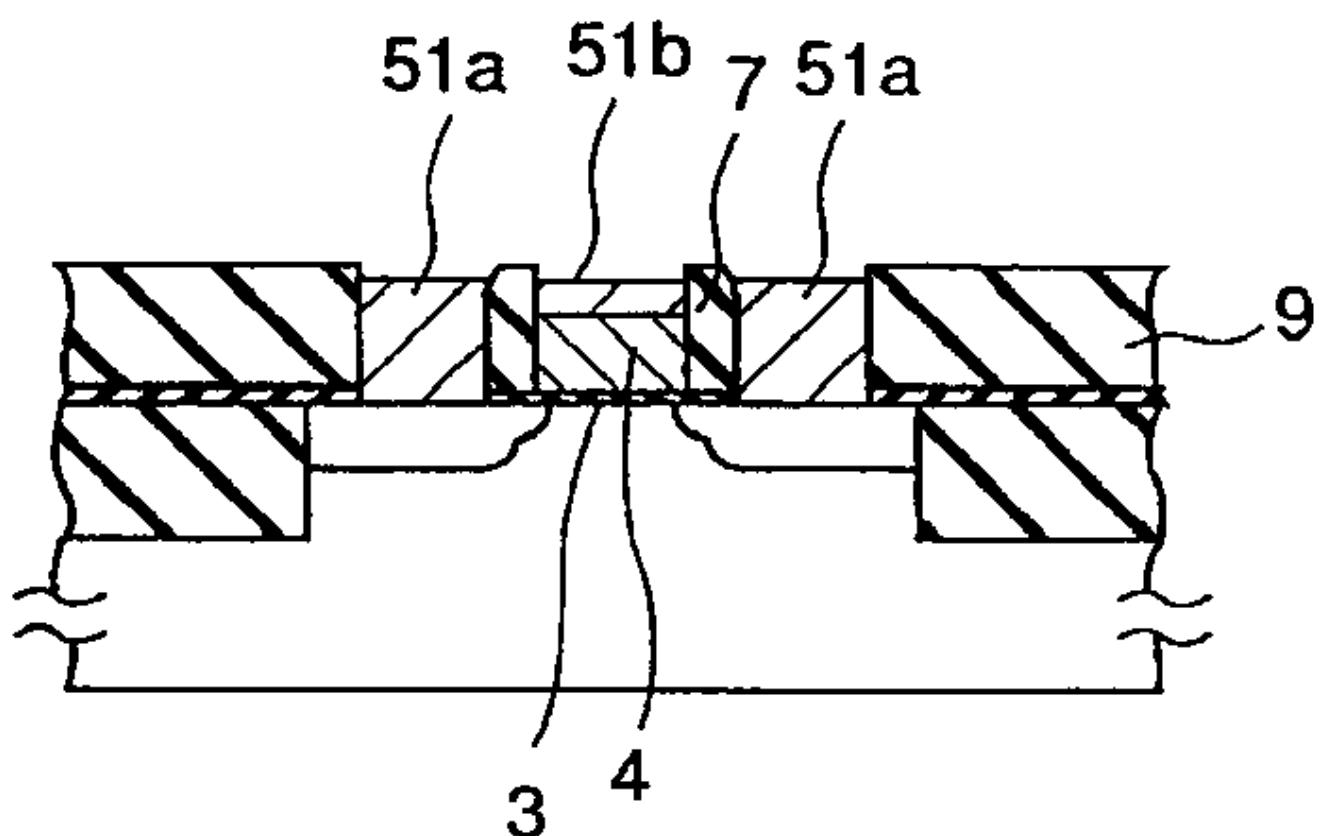
11a



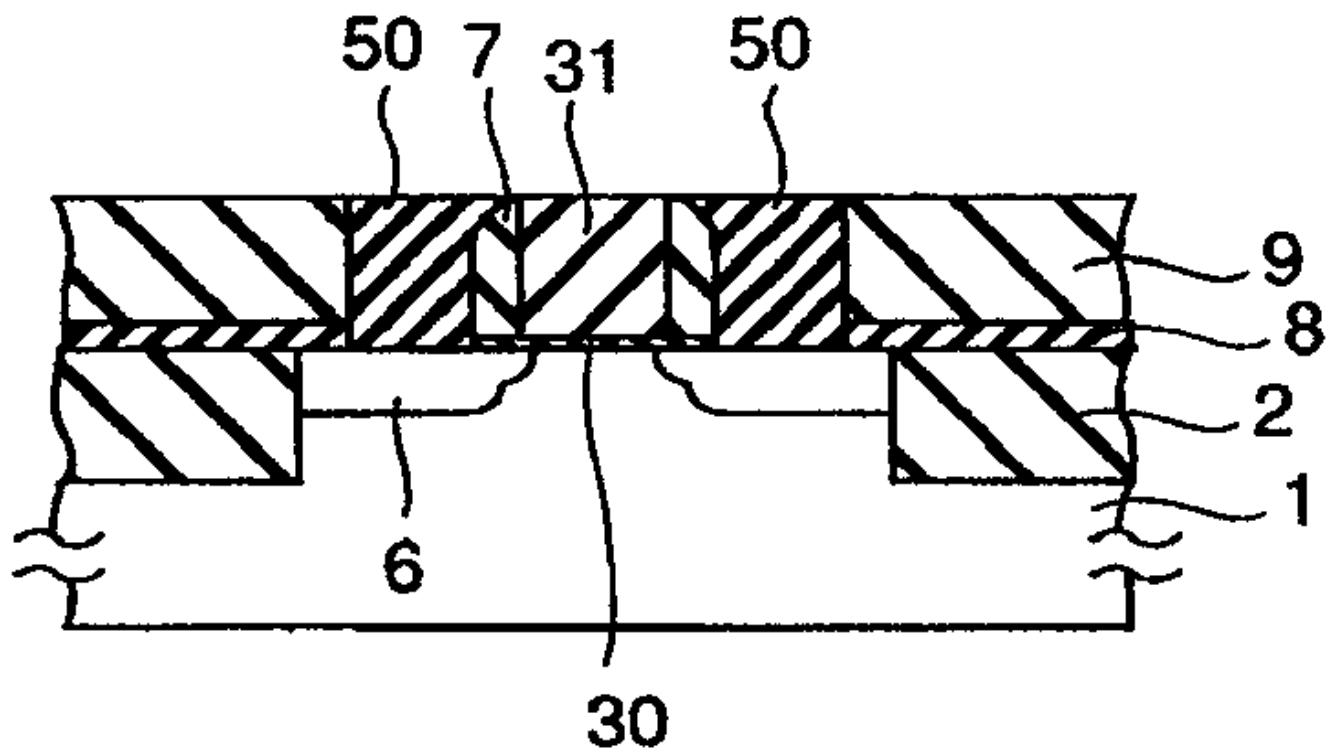
11b



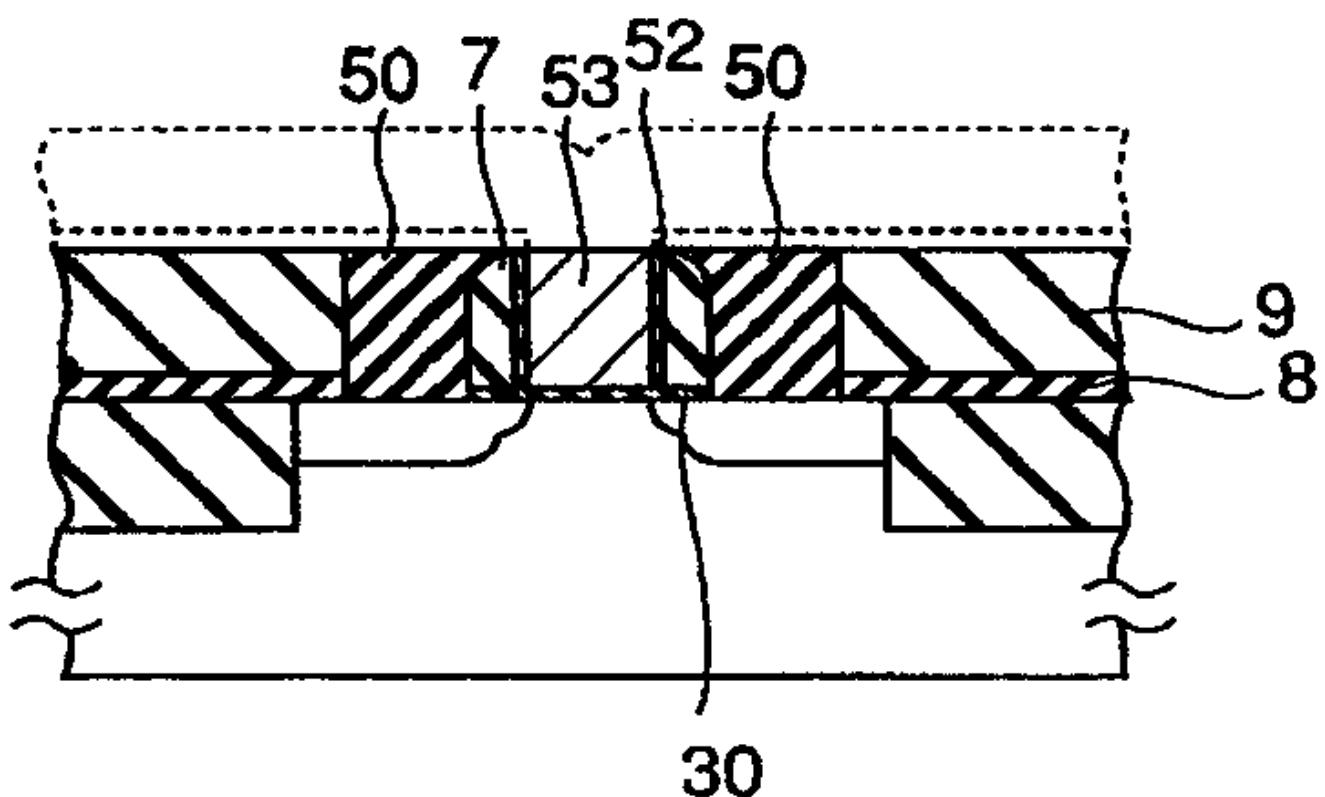
11c



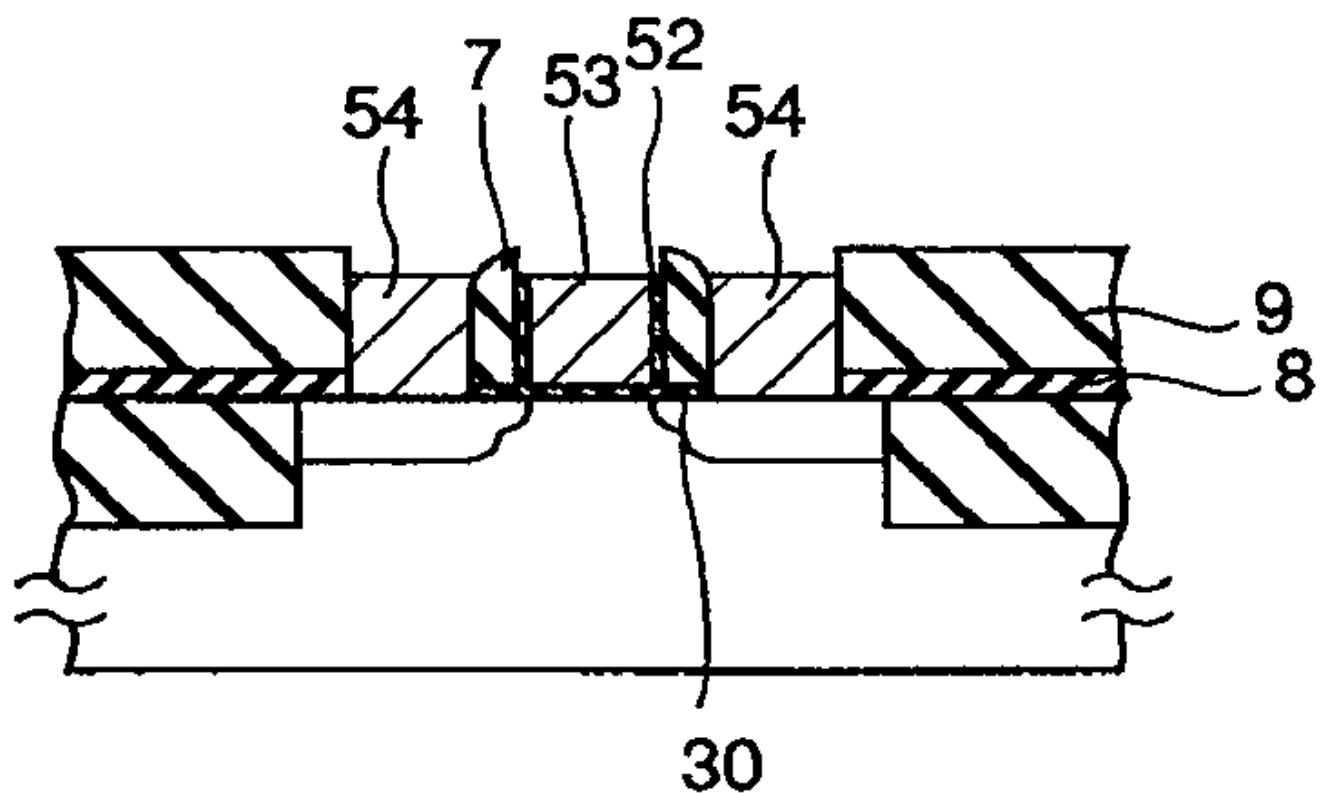
12a



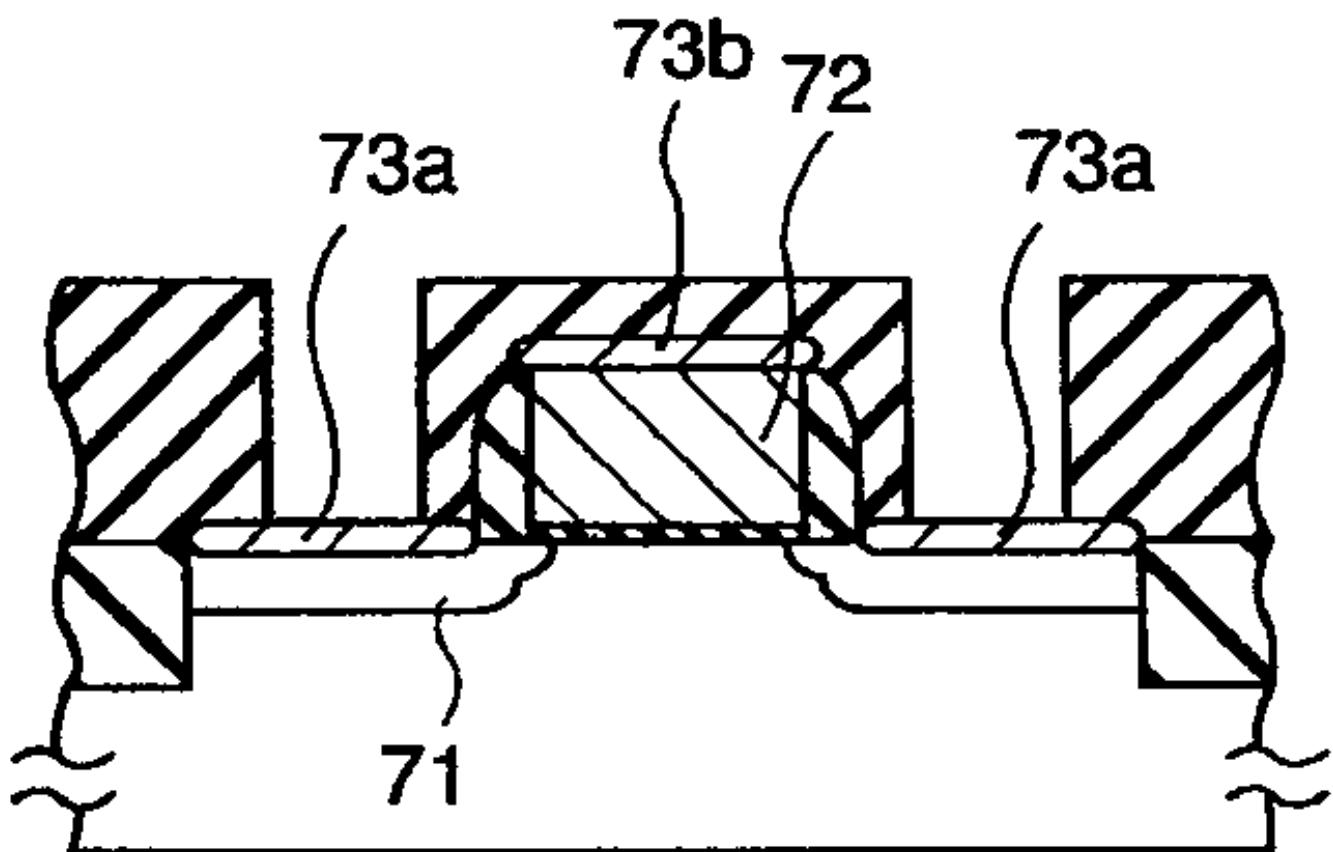
12b



12c



13



14

