

(19) (KR)
 (12) (A)

(51) Int. Cl.⁷
 H01L 21/66

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 (43)

2003-0081083
 2003 10 17

(21) 10-2003-0022121
 (22) 2003 04 08

(30) 10/119,346 2002 04 08 (US)

(71) 89706 1555

(72) 89703 4500

(74)

:

(54)

가

가

/

가

DUT 가

, , , , ,

1

2 , (SEM),

3A, 3B 3C 가 가 .

4
SEM

5A 5K 3

6 3

7A 7B

8 5

9A 9B

10A 10E 5 3

11A 11B

12A 12C

13A 13C X, Y, Z

10 3

17

18

19

18

20

21

5

가 가

22A 22B

23

,

24A 24C /

, ,

,

25A 25B () X Y

26A 26B X X

27

[]

14: 15:

16: 24:

25: 46:

50: 102:

190: 191:

, (scanning electron mi
croscope; SEM) (IC)

가 100 1

(light microscope)

가

0.18

(), 가

,

,

(Focus Ion Beam; FIB)

가 , . (, , 3),

,

,

가

가

/

가

가

, 가

/

가 ,
가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(DUT)

가

, 1 2

, [, (50)]

(10

) 가 (10) , , (10) (SEM), (50)
(FIB) (12) SEM , SEM , FIB
, (50) (50)
, 4 (10) 가
(Electron Beam induced Current; EBIC)

2 (12) , (12) (50) (14) 가 (定位) 가 .
 / 4 (14) , . (12) (50)
 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 (16) (18) 23) (5)
 0 (24) 가 .
 3A, 3B, 3C (26) (26) (50) , (12) (12)
 , (14), (18) 23) (24), (27) 가 .
 (, 45° 90°) 가 45° 90° .
 (12) (27)
 가 .
 300mm X Y 1' 가 .
 50nm 0.5' 6' 23' ×10'
 (footprint) .
 3'×3'×5' .

(10) Kinetics Systems

, , (29)가 (28) (prober)

X, Y Z , Z , 900VM 1 가 (900VM (18 23))

0.05 , 900VM 가 가 가 . 900MV .
'Z' , , , 900MV (REM) pcProbe TM
)

23), [, (28)] (16) (18)
 24), (24) (26)
 PAVE Technology Co., Inc , . 1 , (DUT; 50) , , 3 , SMA, UMC
 . ,
 . ,
 2
 7

$$\text{가} \quad , \text{Kelvin} \quad (16) \quad (12) \quad (16)$$

$$(50) \quad (50) \quad (24)$$

$$(18 \quad 23) \quad \text{가}$$

$$(26) \quad X - Y \quad (46)$$

$$(46) \quad (46) \quad X/Y \quad (24)$$

$$) \quad (50) \quad (12), \quad (25),$$

$$(18 \quad 23) \quad , \quad \text{가} \quad (50)$$

(46)		(26)		(15)	'Z'
	가	.		(46)	가
(50)		(24)		'X'	'Y'

(50)					(25)
(15)	/		(50)		

(10)

가
가 2'x2'x1'+/- , 300mm . 200mm
가 3'x5'x1'

4 (50) (24) (52, 56 58) 가 SEM (54)
(50) PCP (24) PCP
(50) (54) (58) , 가 (52)
(56) ,
(100) () 5A 5K 100
(100) (100) .
(100) /).
, SEMs FBIs (104)
(100) (194) , , / (100) (19
4 (100) (104) (194) 가 (196)(5.B) (190)
, (105) , , /
가 DUT(118) (105) , , (100) (105)
, DUT(118)
(100) (10⁻¹⁸) , / (10⁻¹⁵) 가 (100) (102)
, (104), (106) 가
(100) (106) (102), 5H (104), 5A 5K
4 가 , 가 , 가 (102), (106), (106), (100), (108)
(182) (190) (190), 2 (190) (250), (258), (118)
, / (108, 182) 가 (108, 109) (191)
, (102)

, (191) (192)
 (108) (110) 가 (112) (108) 가 (114) 가 (114)
 / DUT(118) / / /
 가 (118) (102) (190) 1
 (108), (184), (188) (114) (182) (191) (110-114) (110-114) (186), (184, 186)
 (184-188) (188) (190) (110-114) (184-188) (110-114)
 (184-188) (190) (104) (104) 가 가
 (102) (190) (142) (102) (116) 가 (112 116) (104) (115) 가 (142)
 5H , (190) (116) 가 (190) , , ,
 104) , (104) (190) 10⁻⁵ Torr (190) (190) 10⁻⁶ Torr
 conductivity) 가 , , ,
 가 (100) , , ,
 (190) / (100) 3 , , , (190)
 , , (115 116) (190) 가
 (115) 가 (leg) 5A-C (117) (102) (190) 가
 (190) (125, 127) , , (102) (114) (102) (119, 121, 122, 123, 124,
) , (106), (576) (250), (190) (102) (12)
 가 (, 3 ,), , ,
 (122, 124) (126a, 128a) (126, 128) (114) (138, 140) 가
 (126, 128) , 5H J (130, 132) (126, 128)
 (134, 140) (134a) (138, 140) , (138, 140)
 가 (134, 134)

O (195b) (194) (102) / (190) 가
 (115 116)

(194) 가 O (195b) (102) , (192)
 가 , (100)

, , , 7 , (202) (S)
 EM) , , , SEM
 214) (216) (204) (104) 200 (204) (202)
 , (220) (206) (208 210) DUT(118) DUT(118) 가 (206) DUT(118)
 , DUT(118) 3 (206) DUT(118) (100) DUT(118)
 , SEM (104)
 가

, , , , , DUT(118)
 (104) (cycle times)
 118) (104) (duty cycle) (, DUT (114) DUT(
 (104) (104) (206) (218) (104) DUT(118) , (206)
 가 , , , , , (206) (104)
 8) UT(118) , (218) (104) (216) 가 (206) DUT(11)
 , , , , , (206) D (206) D
 , , , , , , , , ,
 218) (218) (218) (218) (218) (206) (206) (206) (206) (206)
 , , , , , , , , ,
) (100) DUT(118) 가 (218) (206) DUT(118) , DUT(118)
 , , , , , , , , ,
 (104) (100) (100) DUT(118) , (206) (206) DUT / /
 , , , , , , , , ,
 (224) (222) 가 , , (100) (104) (194) (194)
 , , , , , , , , ,
 , (104) (104) (224) (206) (226) (226)
 , , , , , , , ,
 5 (218) 5 DUT(118)

. , (190) /
 . , (218) (218) (104) (104) (104) (104) (104)
 218) 가 가
 . (104) (226) 가 (108, 184) (108, 182) (104)
 . (227) (100) (220) (104) (194) (104), DUT(118)
 . (194) (206) 5K (228) (104) (190) , 가 (230)
 . , (116) / (231) (2280) (220) (194) 가 (100)
 . , (106), (220) (250), (194) (220) (190) (100)
 . , (250), (258) 가 (311, 312, 314, 316), (544) , (104), (220),
 . (104) (220, 222, 224) (100)
 .). , (226) (226) (222, 224) , (100)
 . 226) , , EMI (222, 224) /
 . , , , (110), (112), (114), (184), (186), (188), (222, 224) (22)
 . 6) DUT(118) 3 (108) , (182) (218) , , , , DUT(118) (22)
 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 .) (102) (250)(252a 252d) (118) DUT (118) (100) (256)
 . , , , (250) X,Y,Z (250) (258) (258) (252a 252d) (250)
 .) (190) (256) 가 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . 10nm 0.5 6 (100)
 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . 5D (190) 24 (258) 가 (250) (258a) 가 (250)
 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . (258a 258d) (118) (106) 가 , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . 5a 5k 14 (260) (260) DUT(118)
 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . DUT(118) , (260) 3 (102) , , , , / EMF
 . , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 . 14 , (260) 1 1 (261), 2 (262) 3 (264) (263) 1
 . 가 3 (262) . 1 . 2 (261) (262) , 3 , 2

$$(262) \quad (264) \quad , \quad 2 \quad (262) \quad (265) \quad 3 \quad (264) \quad . \quad 3$$

$$(261) \quad 2 \quad (262) \quad (266) \quad , \quad 1$$

$$\\ (267)$$

, 1 (261) (263) 가, (263) 가
, (263) 1 TEFLON (261) - 2 (puck)
(265) - 3 (264) 2 (262) 3 (264)

, (102) . (260)
 (275) , 3 (100) , (260) 1 (260) 3
 , 2 (262) , (260) 3 (261)
 , (260) 2 (262) / 3 (261)
 2 (262) , (264) 3 (264)
 , (100), (250), (256)
 (100) 가

(250) 가 . , (260) (100) / DU
 가 . .
 T(118)가 , DUT(118) 9a
 , (260) (278) 9b
 (276)

가 , , (frost) 가 , , 가

가 (276,280)가 2 (262) 1 (261) (263)
 . , 가 (276,280) 2 (262)
 . , 가 (276,280) 가

(260) (271) (274) 가 , (273) 가 , (272) 가 (271)
 (272) (271) (272) , (271) (281) (272)
 (279) (100)

10a 10e , (268) (271) (268) (270) , (270) (269,271)
 (268) (268) (272) (268) , (269,271) (line-of-sight barrier)
 (260) (272) 3 (260) (271) , (271) ,
 DUT(118) (268) (268) (271,269) (272) (272))
 (268)(DUT(118)) (271,269)) (272))

(270) (268) (268) / DUT(118) (269) 가
 (269) (272) (274) , (269) 가 (272) (274)
 10a 10e ,
 (272) (272) (100) (273) (277) (271) (271) (271,2)
 (277) 가 . (272) (100) , (277) , (271) (271)
 0.020-0.060 (271,272) (271),
 , (260) () , DUT(118) 25mm-300mm (268)
 , , , , , , 8
 , , , , , , ,
 10a 10e (260) 3 (275) (269,271) 가 (260) (268)
 3 (275) (272) (100) (271) - (269) (272) (272)
 EMI DUT (272) (275) 가 . , (271) - (269) (268)
 (275) 3 가 (275) (269a) 가 (286a) (269) 10d 10e (268)
 , (268) (268,269) (269) (268,269)
 (270) , , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 CHK 8000-A (100) , , ,
 , , ,
 (250) 가 11a 11b (260)

(100) (320) 11a (320) 11b (330)
 (320),) (322) (322) 가 (321) 가
 (330) , (322) (323) (322) , (320) (330)
 (320) (260) 10a 10c (279) (100)
 (320) (310) , (320) 가 (310) (310)
 (100) (theta) (311) , , (310a)
 (310) (320) 가 (311) , , (311a), (311b),
 (resolution) 100 ° 360 ° (311c) (311c)
 (310) (310) (310) (100)
 가 , (311c) , , (100)
 가 (190) (190)
 (330) PCB IC (329) 가 PCB(printed circuit
 board) 9a) (329) (327) (329) (325) (32)
 가 '328' 11a (326) (327) (325) PCB
 , , , , (328) (329) (190) (100)
 (326) (328) (190) (121,122,1
 23,124,125,127)
 가 (100) (327) 가
 , (190) , , / (327)
 , (327) (de-lidding) 가 / (327)
 (acid) , (256) (327) , , (327) (327)
 12,314,316) , , (256) IC(327) (320), (310), (311) 가 X,Y,Z (3
 가 (252a,b,c,d) , , (256) (258) Z (312) (311) /).
 2a) (320) (330) 가 (327) (100) DUT(118)) (104) 105)
 , (311) (311) 가 (100)(DUT(118)) (104) 105)
 (311d)
 5a, d, h-j 12a DUT(118) (252a-d) (252a-d)
 (258) (256) (350) (258) (350) /
 (258) (258) (252a-d) (252a-d) (350)
 (252a-d) 가 (258) (258) (352) 가
). (256) (350) (252a-d) (256)

(104) (222,224) 1
 5j, 12b-c, 13b-c, 18 19 (423a) 가 (256), (404) (400,423b)
 421) , (423) (423b) 가 (256) (404) (400) ,
 (423) (400,423a) (404,423b) (400,402) 가 3 3
 , 3 (190) 가 3 (5i)

(100) , (100)
 09/815,952 (2001 3 23) , 3
 17 (430) (432) (432a) (B) (430)
 (432a) (434) (430) (436) 3 (436) (438) (442)
 (430) (436) (438) 3 (440) (442) (432a) (446)
 (436) (440) (448) DUT(118) (448) (446)
 (444) (450) (450) (452) (438) (448)
 (450) (450) (432) (436) (454) (454) 가 2.
 375 (430) (432) (434) (454) (442) 1.25

1990 9 18 (Pettingell)

4,956,923

(118)

DUT(118)

. (706)가 (708) (712) (706a), Y, (708)가 (708a) 가 (706) (700b)
 . (100) , (190)가 DUT(118) (104) , 가
 (190) ,
 . 가 ,
 . , 가 (100) (19))
 . , (100) (190) 가
 / , 가 (706) 25b Y (704) , (71
 0) (708) (544)) (708) ,
 . , (708)가 가
 . , , , ,
 . , , , ,
 . , , , ,
 25B (708) (716) ,
 . , , , (716)
 ,
 25A 25B , (544) , (700) (706) (700b) (544) (190)
 (714) (544) (702, 704) (256) , (544) , , (544) X Y (250) , (104 105)
 252a-252d , (256)
 .
 (700) / (700a) 24A (544) 24C (258) / (106) (542) (311) X,Y,Z
 (312, 314, 316) (256) , DUT(118)
 .
 / (542) (544) (102) (722, 724)
 (722, 724, 726) , (722b, 724b) 3 (726) (722, 724)
 , (726) / (544) (gimble) / (722, 724)
 , (722, 724) 가 24B (544) ,
 . , (722, 724) (544) ,
 4) (722, 724, 726) (722, 724) (triangular manner) ,
 . , 2 (axis) (722a, 724a) (544) ,
 . , /
 .
 .

(258)

(100)
 DUT가 , ID ID ID (593),
 (100)

DUT(118) (256) (256) (595) (595) (597)
 가 (256) DUT(118) 가
 DUT(118) (595) DUT(118) (595) 가

22B (100) (620)
 , (104) (622)
 (256) (624)
 (bird's eye)'가 (626) (628)
 (630) (630), (630b), (630c)
 가 (630a), (632, 634)
 (636) (100)

EM(104) (638) (630) (630b, 630c)
 (638a) 가 (astigmatism), (104)
 가 (630)

640a (600) (106) (640)
 (256) (626) 22B
 (642) 1 Z Z (644) 1 Z Z
 X,Y Z 가 , Z Z ()
 , , , , , ,
 (640) , , , , , ,
 , , , , , ,
 , , , , , ,

(311), X,Y,Z (312, 314, 316), (544) ()

가

22A 22B PCT 311, 312, 314, 316, 702, 704
 (100) X (100) PCT pcNav (pcVideo)

, SEM(104) , SEM(104) SEM pcNav SEM pcVideo

SEM () 32 SEM
 ace)가 (pcRouter Dynamic Data Exchange interf
 (100)

SEM , SEM
 SEM , SEM
 SEM pcNav DUT(118)

DUT(118)
, SEM
, SEM(104)
SEM(104)

(100)
,
)
,

pcLaunch
, SEM
,

, SEM(104)
SEM(104)

PCT
(
,

, pcLaunch
(
,

[
,
(
,

(250),
(311, 312, 314, 316, 702, 704)
(258),
(252a 252d)

],
,

(100)
(104)

(100)
5
0.1 μ m
(pump down)

2
가
(105)

DUT
,

, 15 25

S

(105)
EM (104)
100nm
(100)

(100)
가
(25mm)

, X,Y
0.025

DUT
1
가

50nm
 $\pm 1.5\mu$ m
0.7 μ m
X,Y,Z
100 °
X,Y
12.5mm
200mm
,

X,Y
(312, 314)
0.1 μ m

1
(256)
(100)

, 1 μ m
Z
DUT
4
가

(100)

[
,

가 가
(subfemto)
DUT
]

1.5kV 20kV

CAD

,

가

(57)

1.

(DUT)

DUT가

DUT

,

,

2.

1

,

3.

1

,

; 가

4.

3

,

DUT

, ,

가

가

5.

1

,

가

1

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7.

7

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가

;

8.

7

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DUT

,

가

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9.

1

, DUT

;

, DUT

가

가 DUT

10.

9 , DUT 가

DUT

10 , 11. , 가 DUT

12. 1 , , 가

12 , 13. , ;

12 , 14. , ;

15. 1 , DUT 1 , DUT DUT , 2

16. (DUT) ,

DUT가 ,

DUT ,

DUT ,

DUT ,

가 , ,

16 , 17.

17 , 18.

18 , 19. , 가 , ,

20.

17 ,

21.

17 , ;

22.

20 ,

23.

DUT

DUT가

DUT

, DUT

DUT
2

1 , DUT

DUT

24.

23 ,

가 , 1

25.

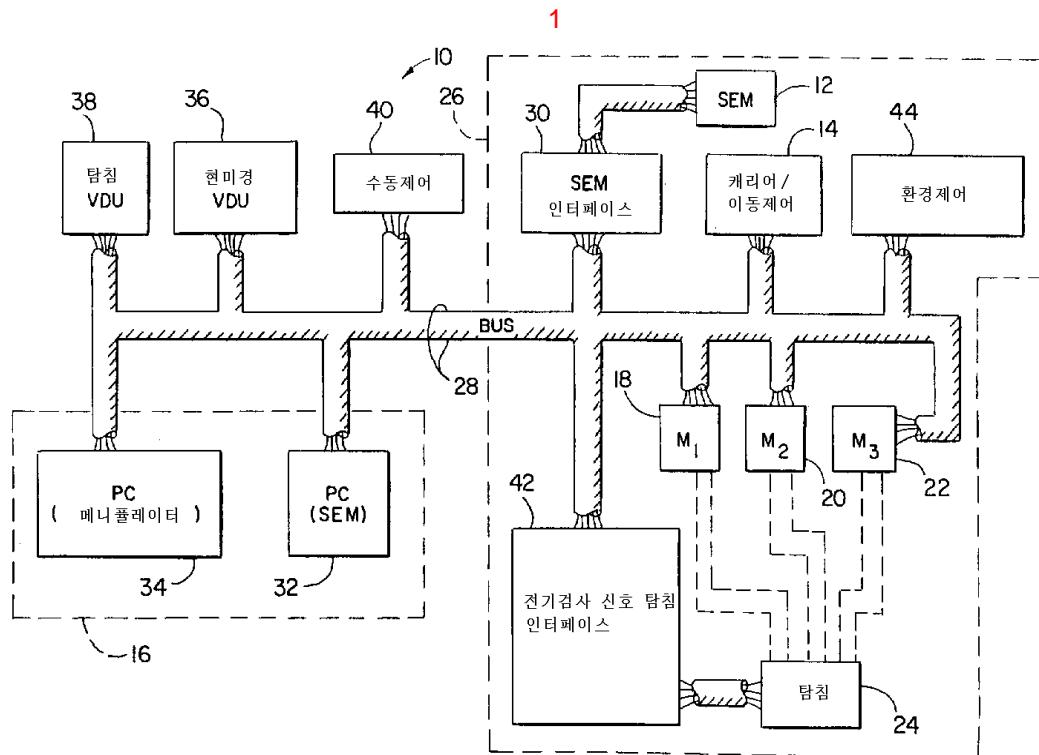
23 ,

1 , DUT

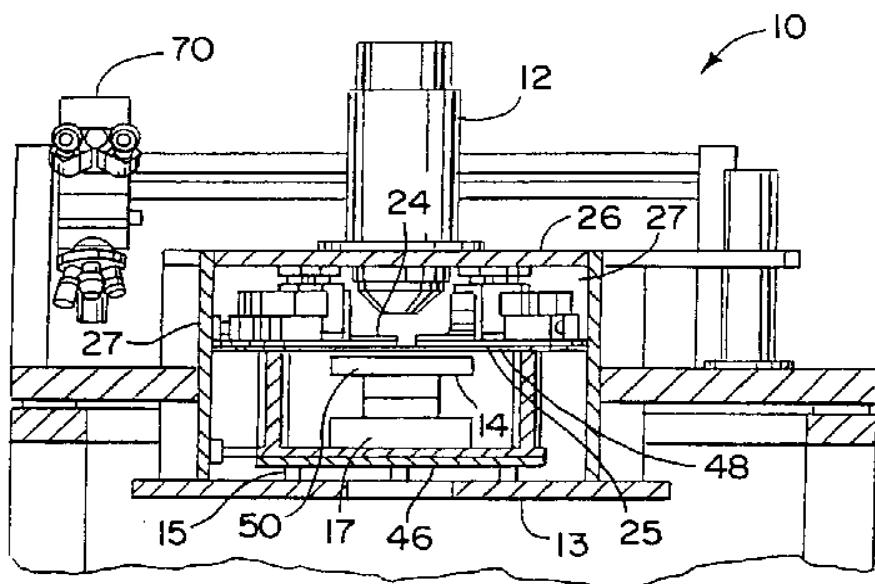
26.

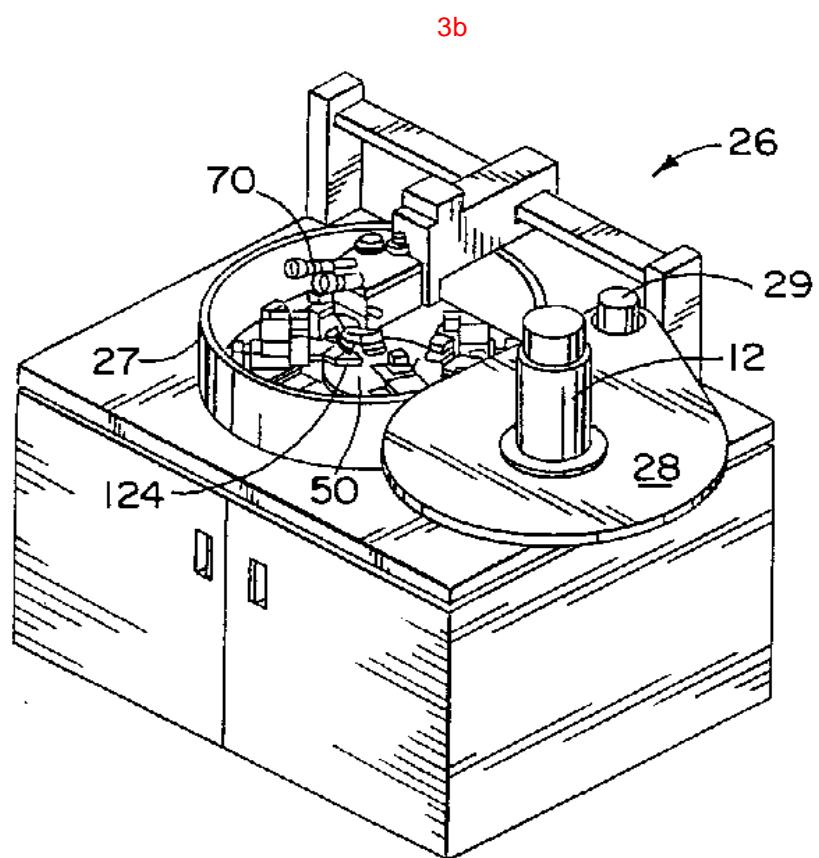
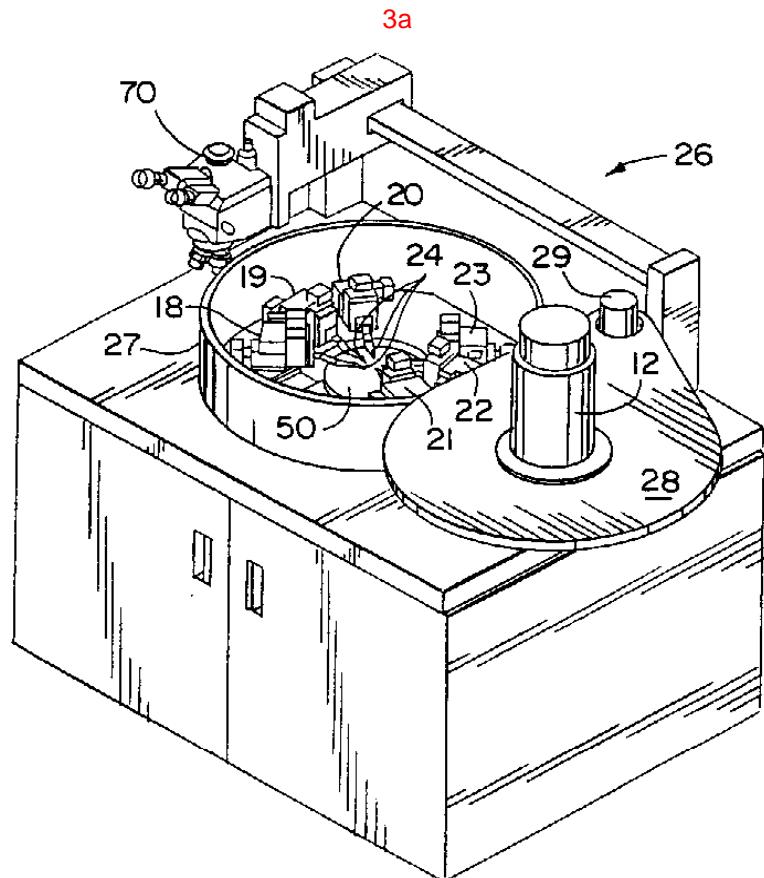
23 ,

DUT , DUT

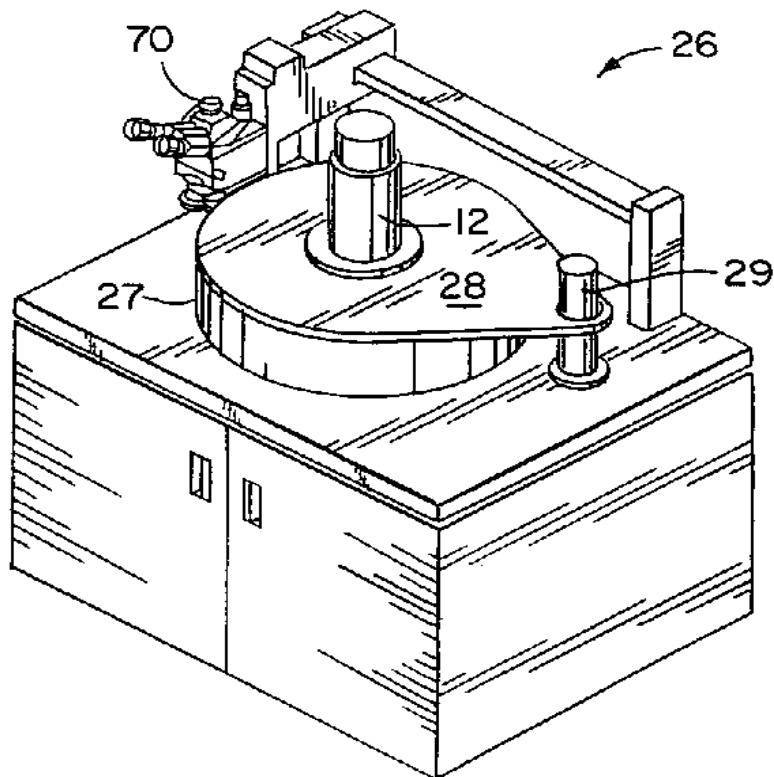


2

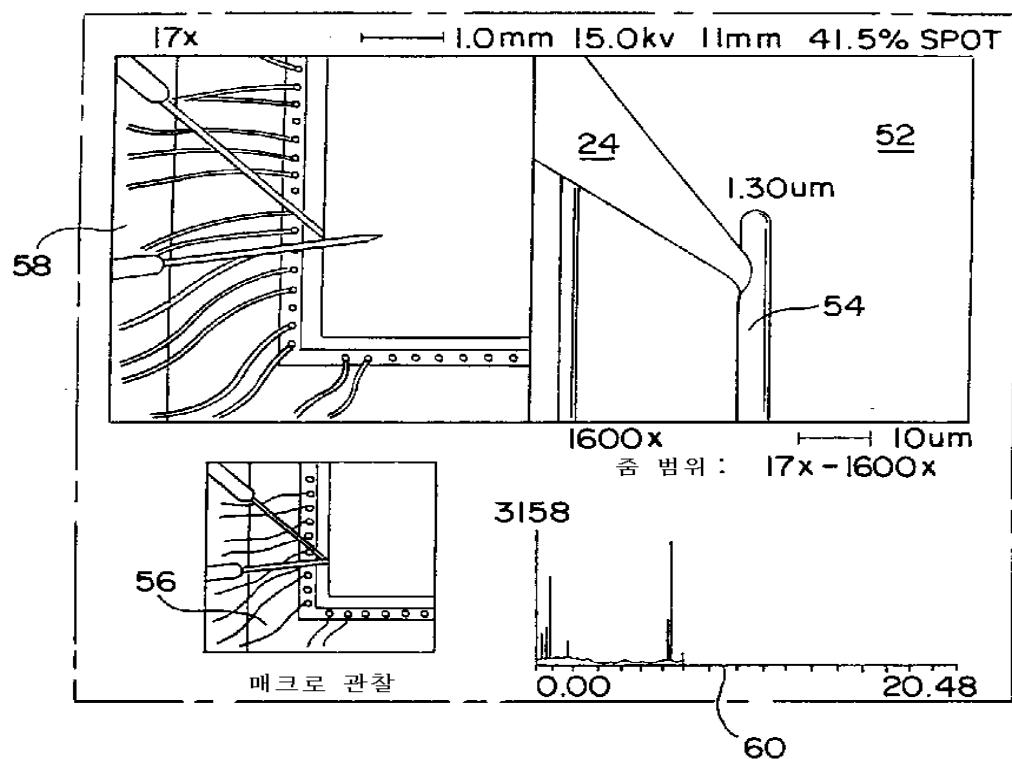




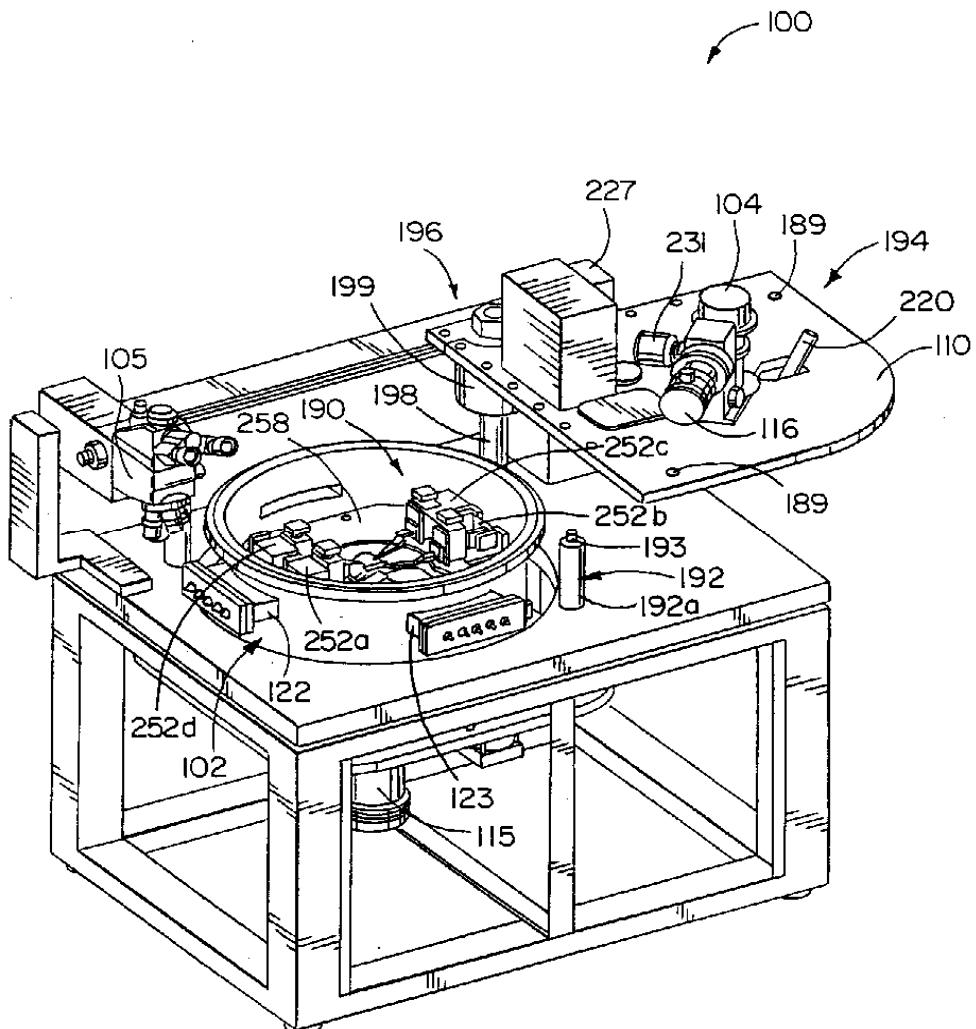
3c

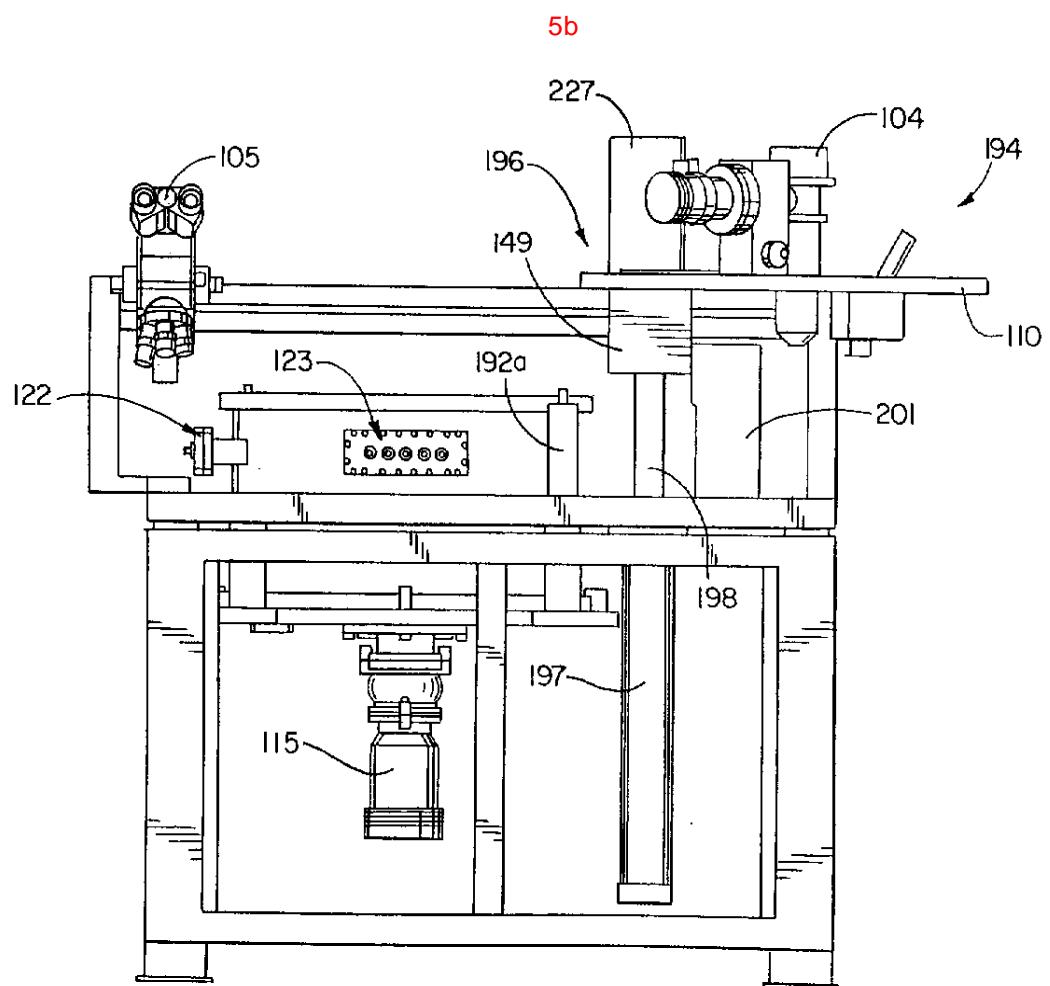


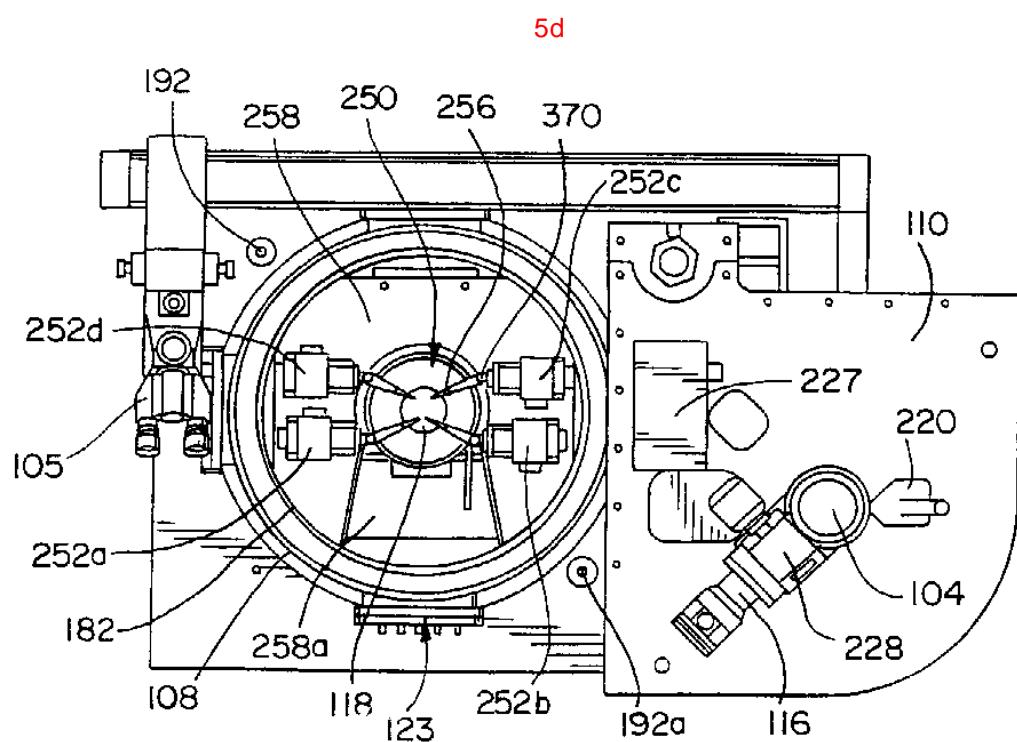
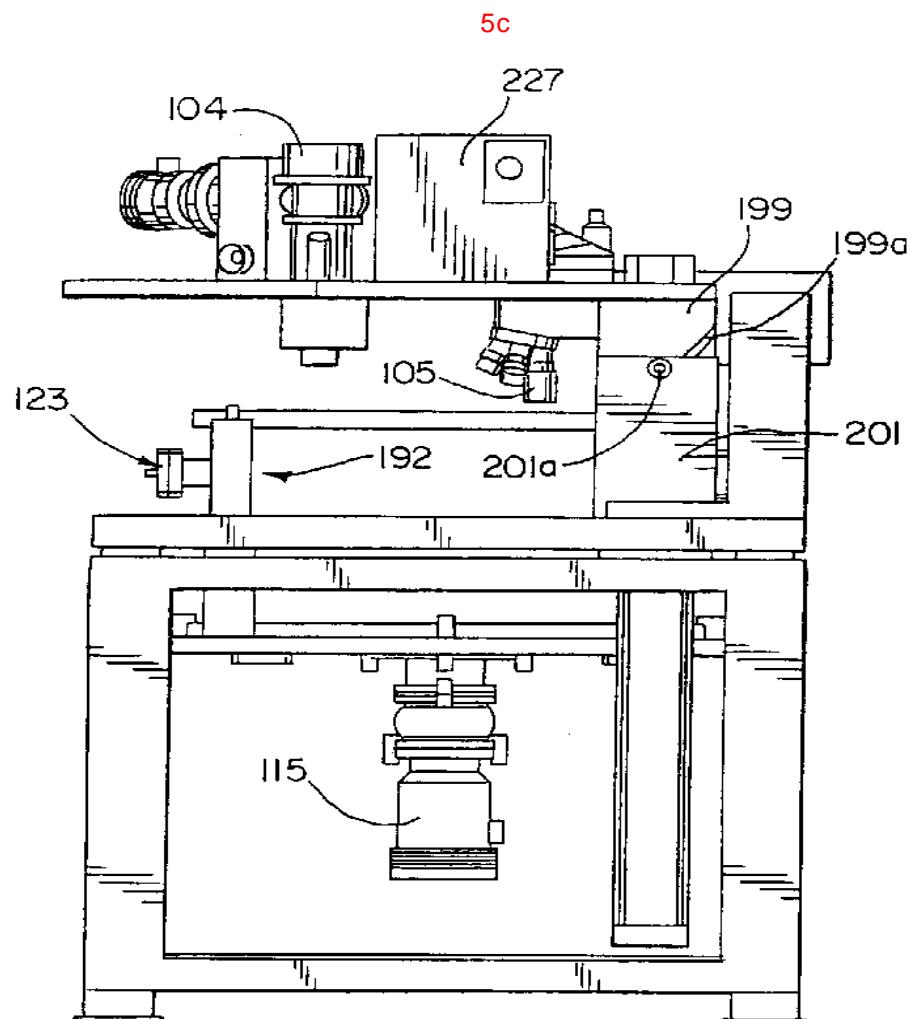
4

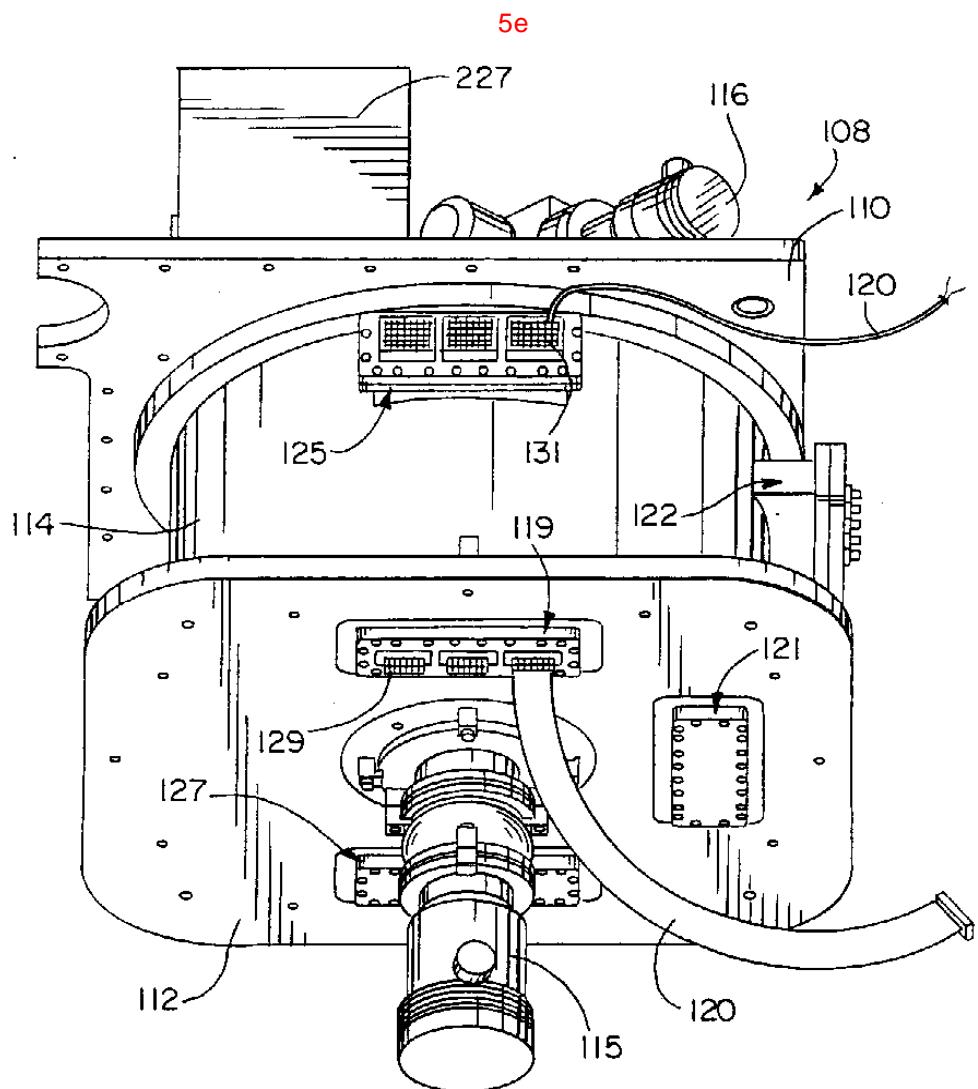


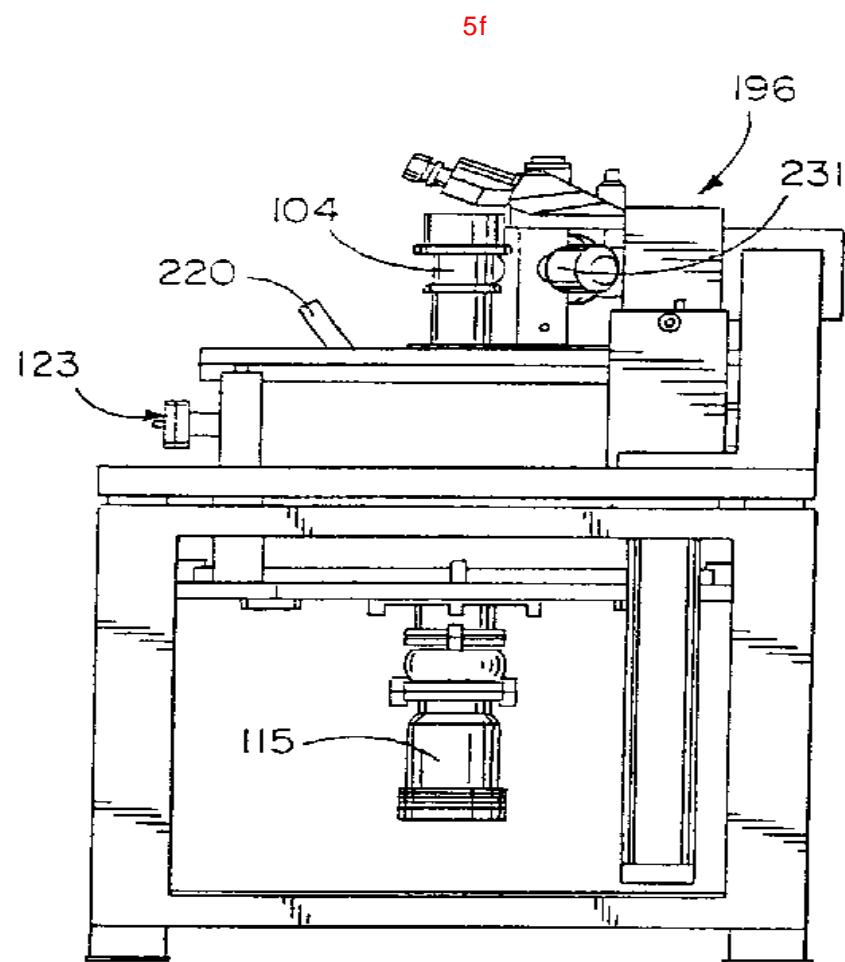
5a



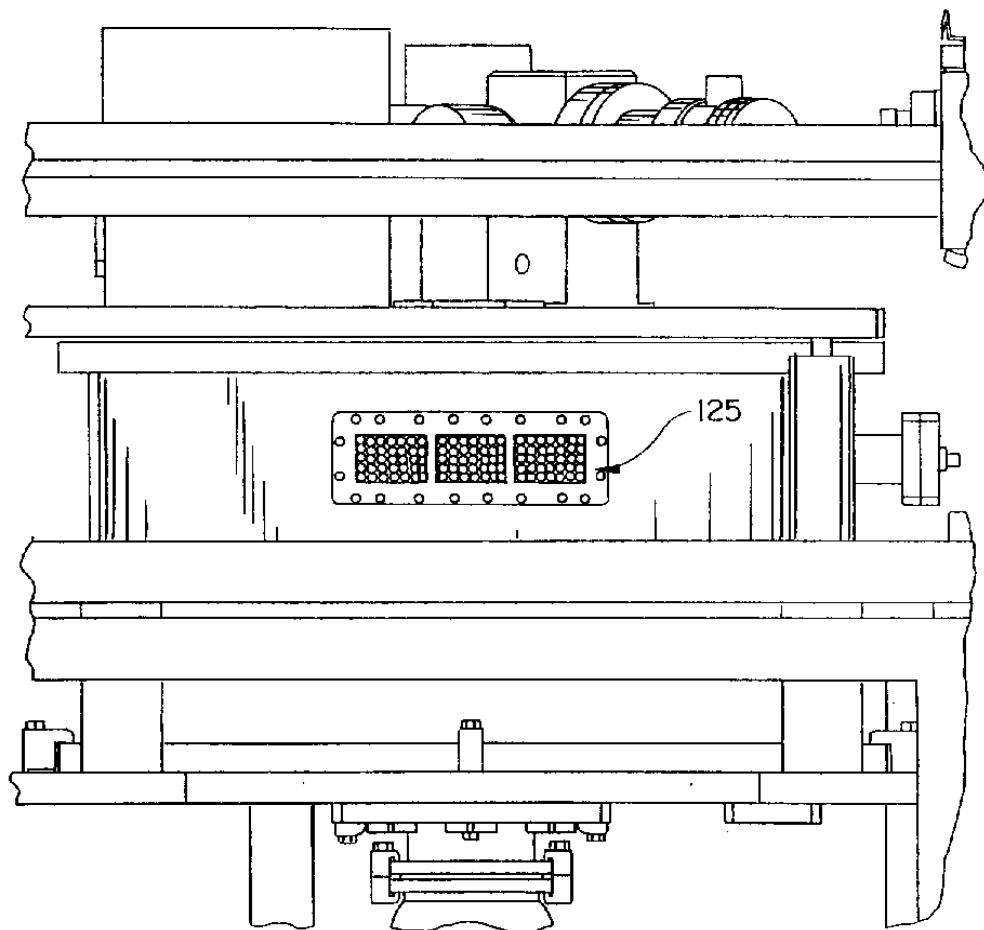


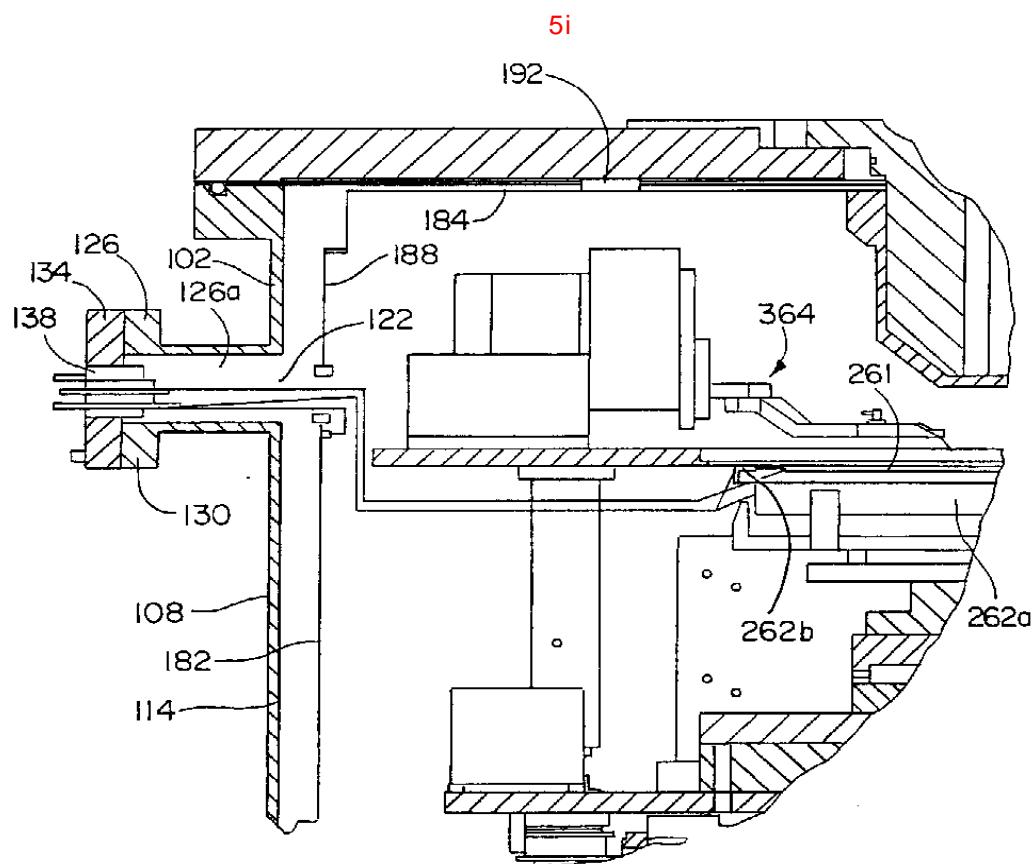
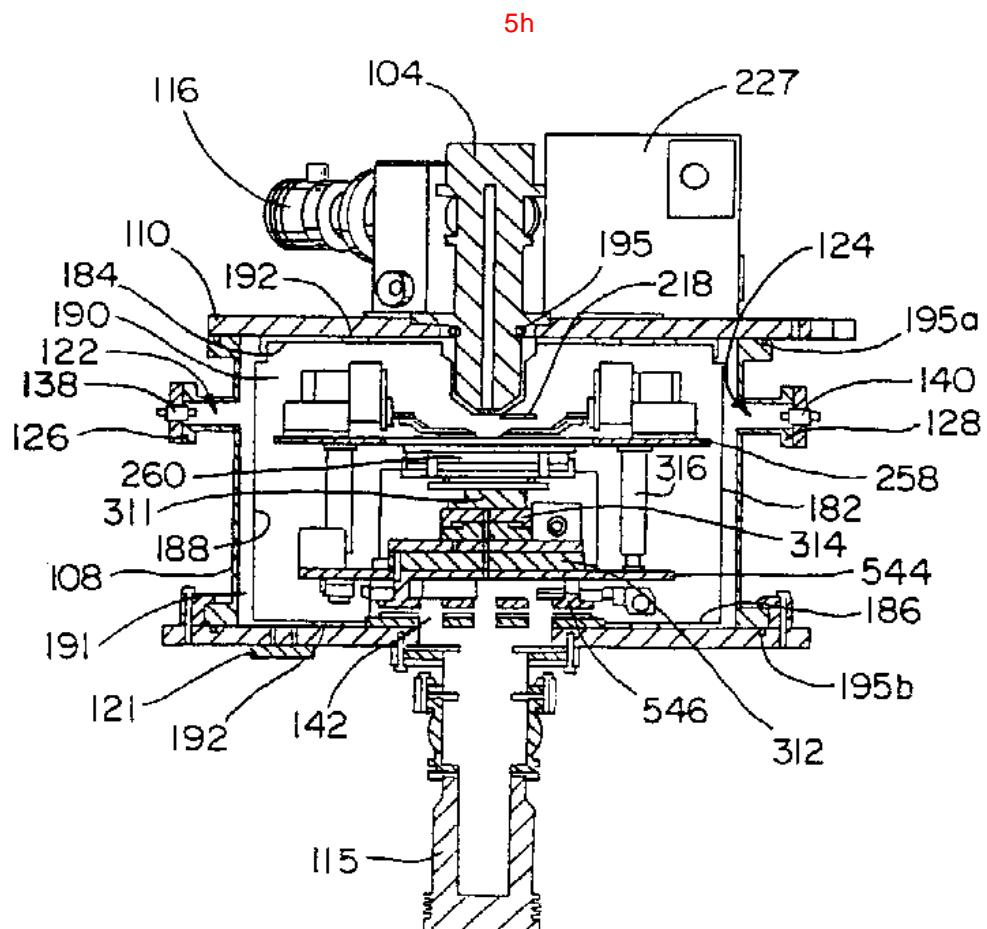




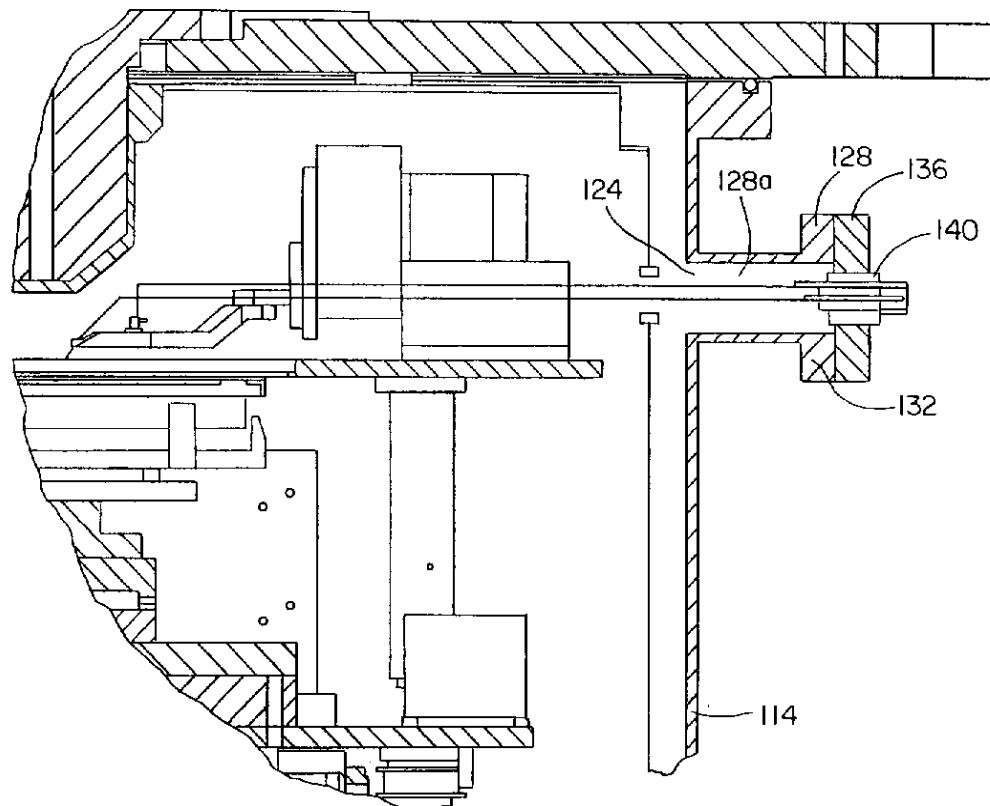


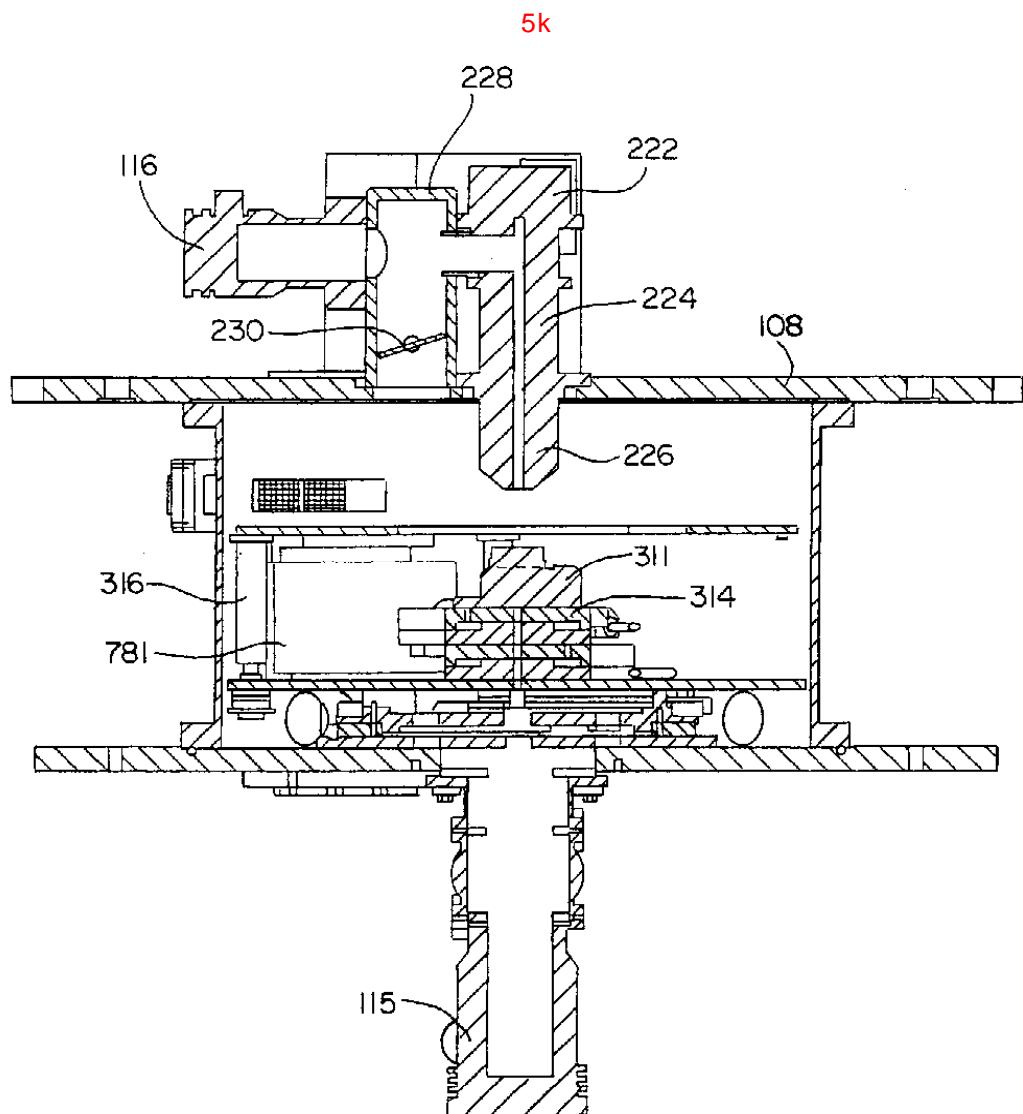
5g



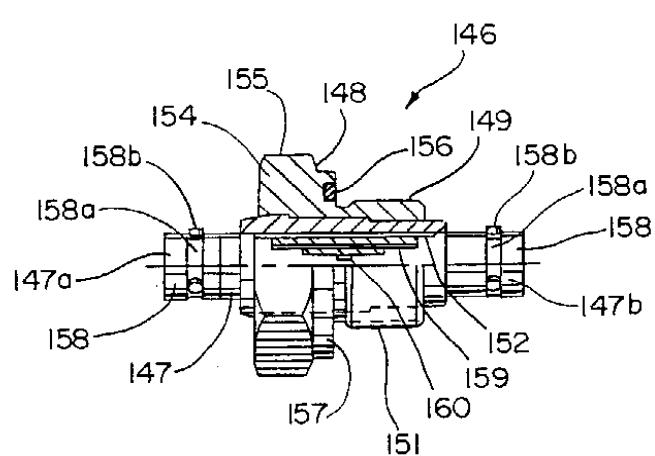


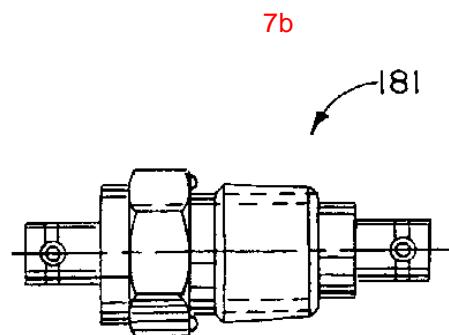
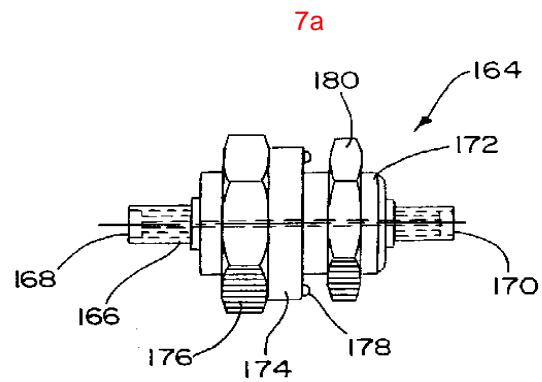
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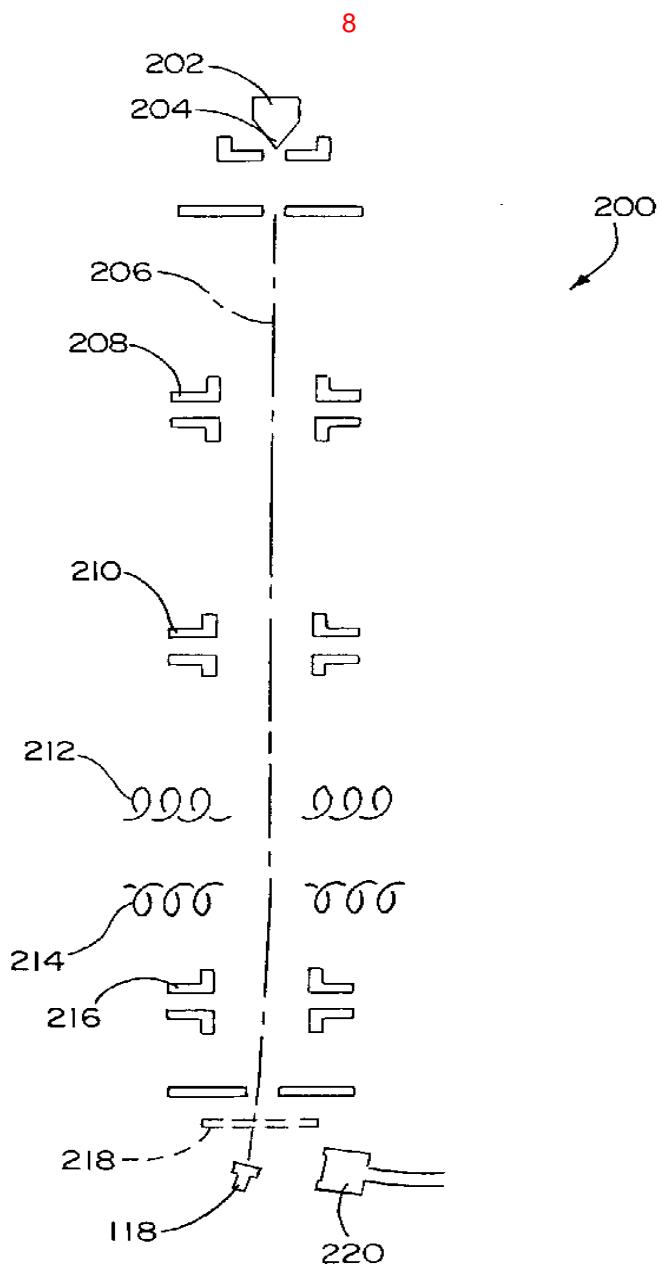


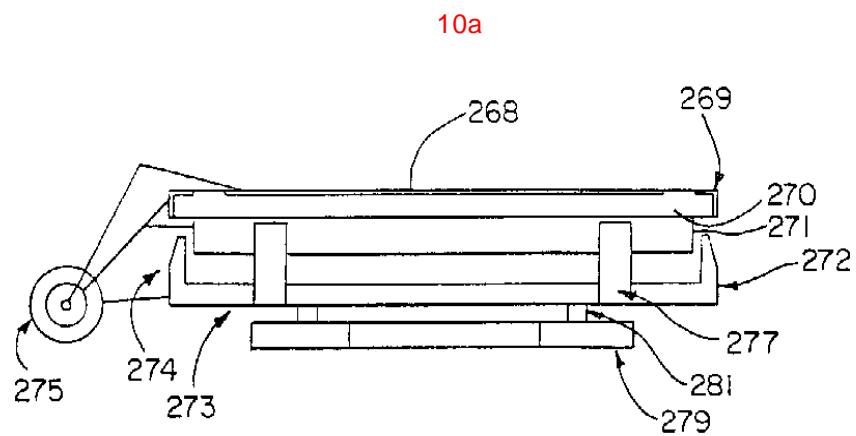
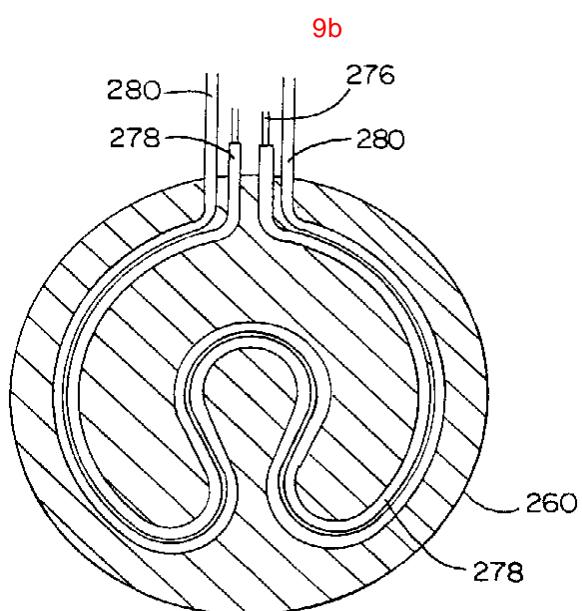
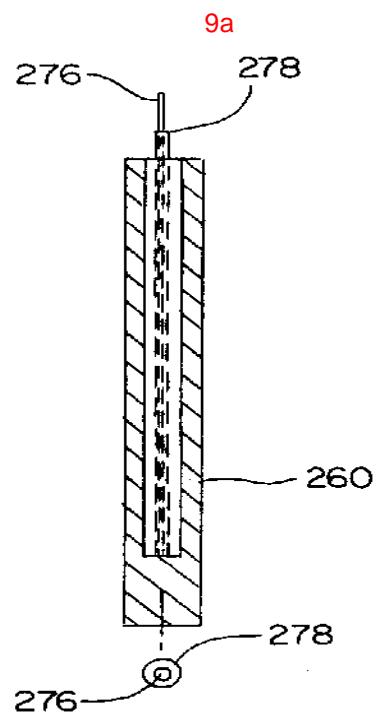


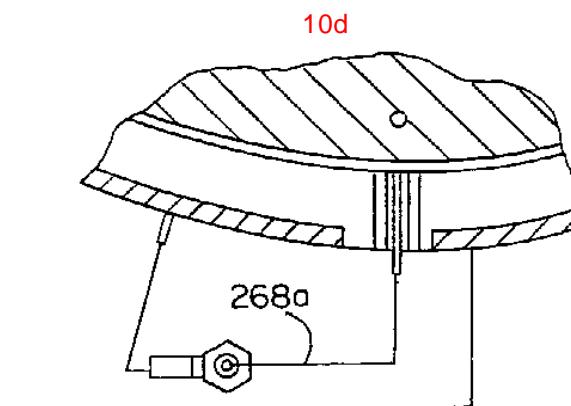
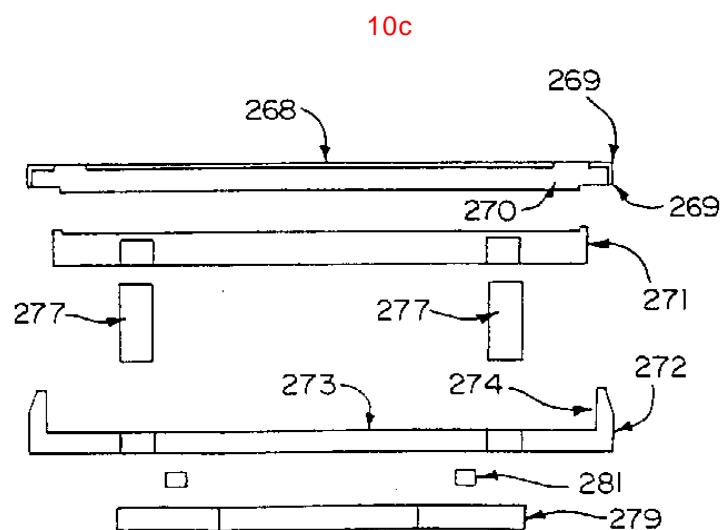
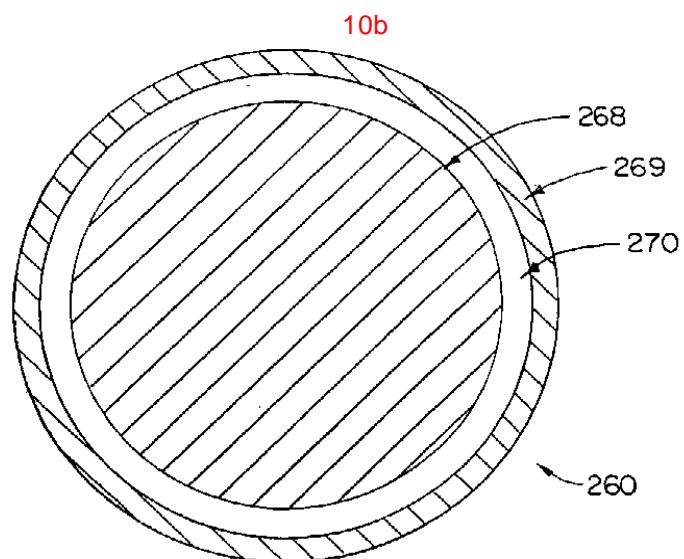
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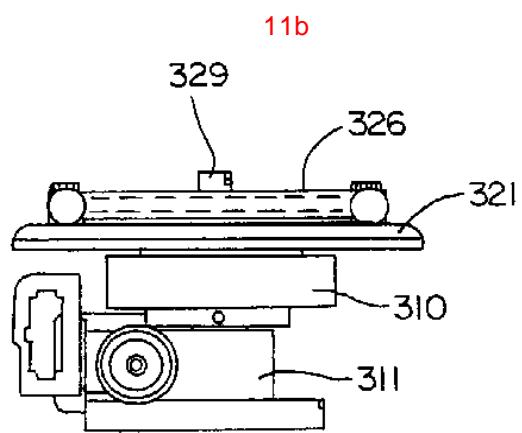
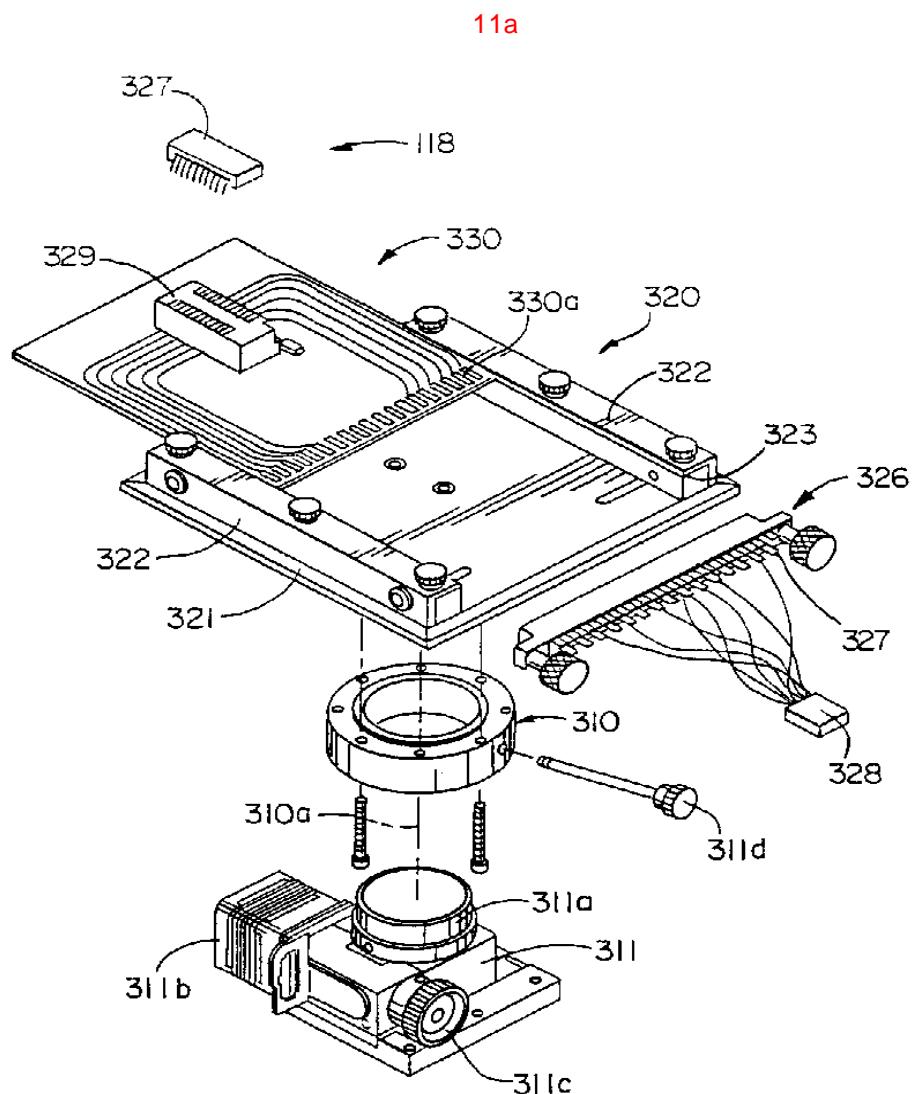
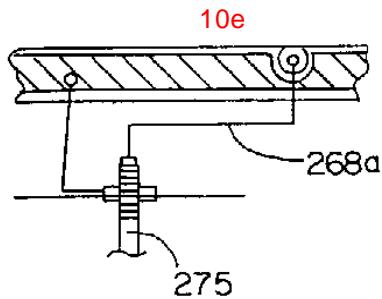


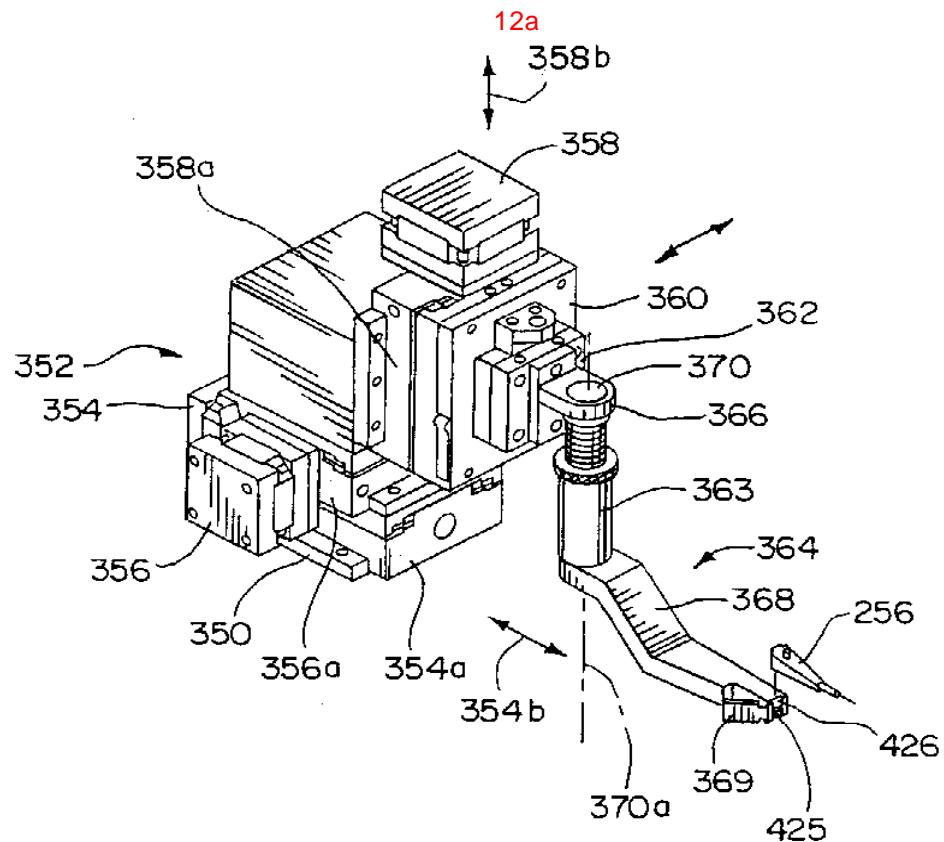




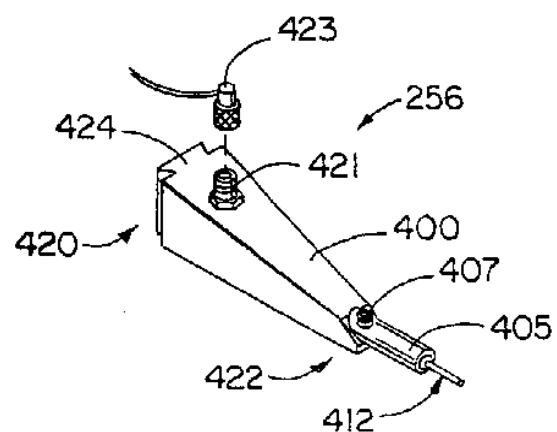




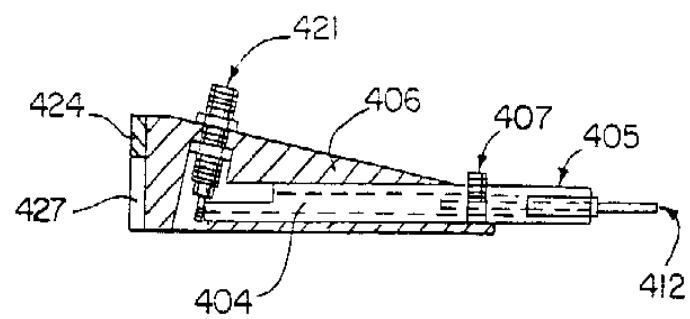


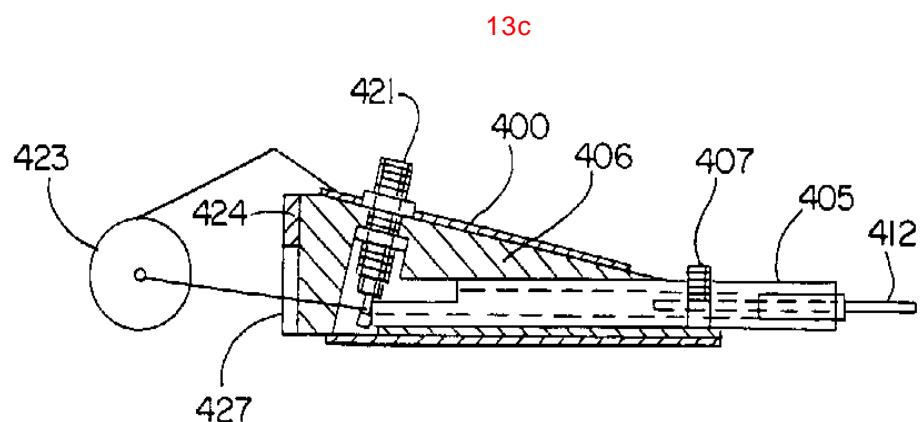
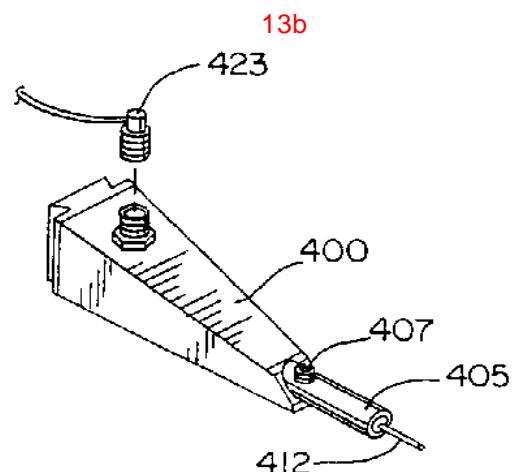
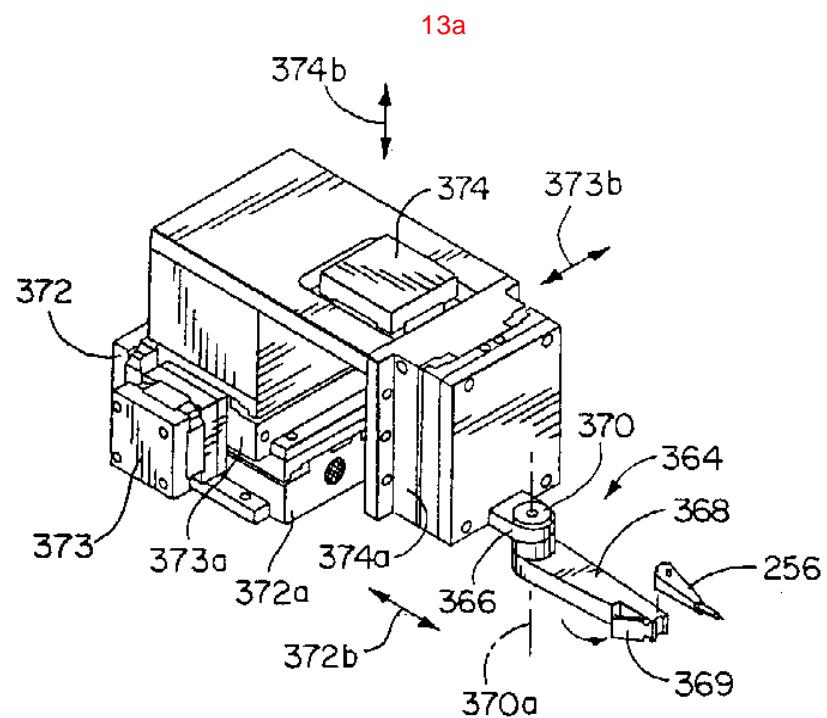


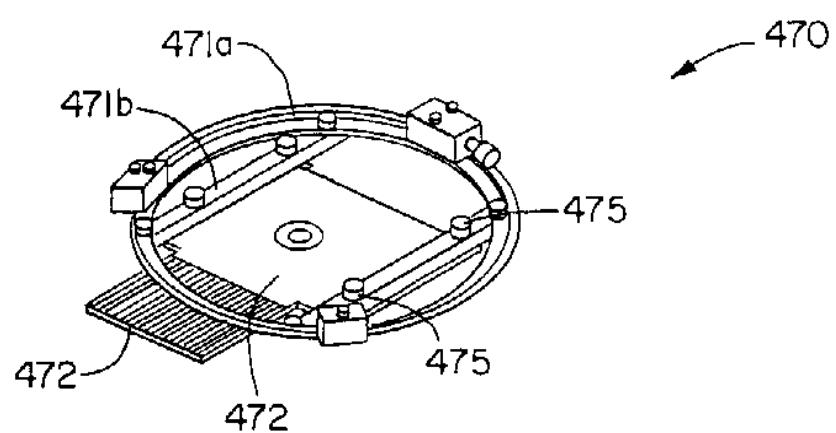
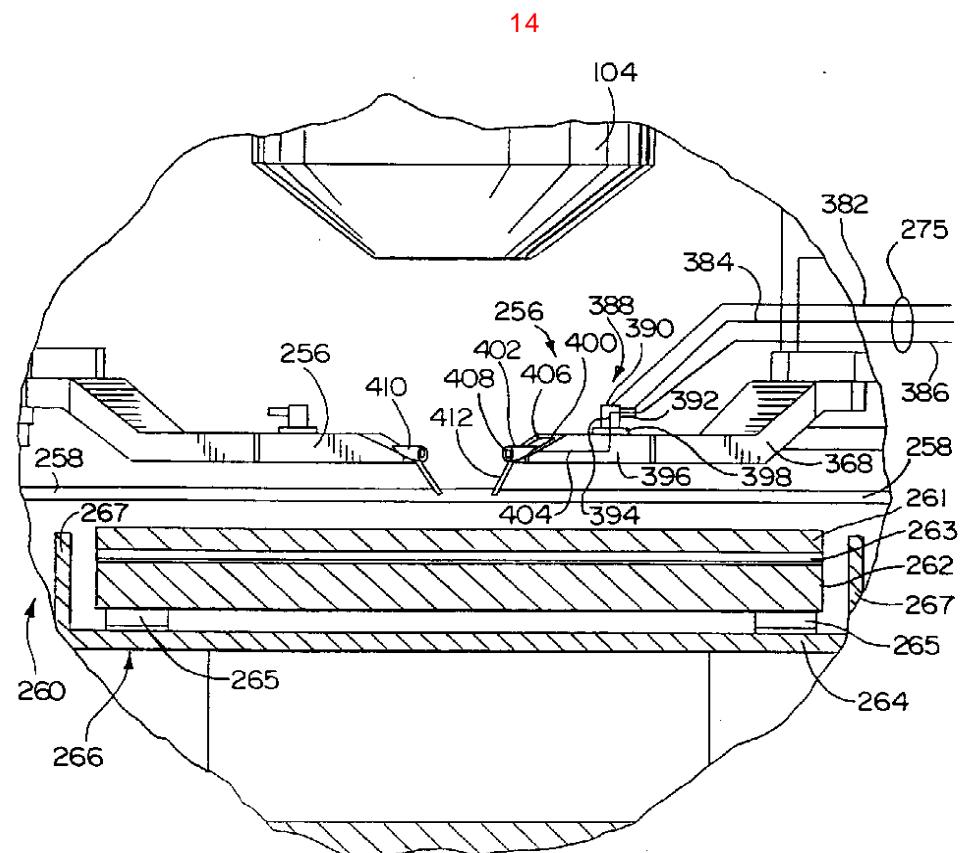
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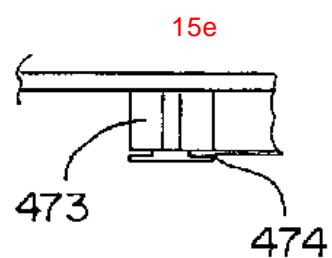
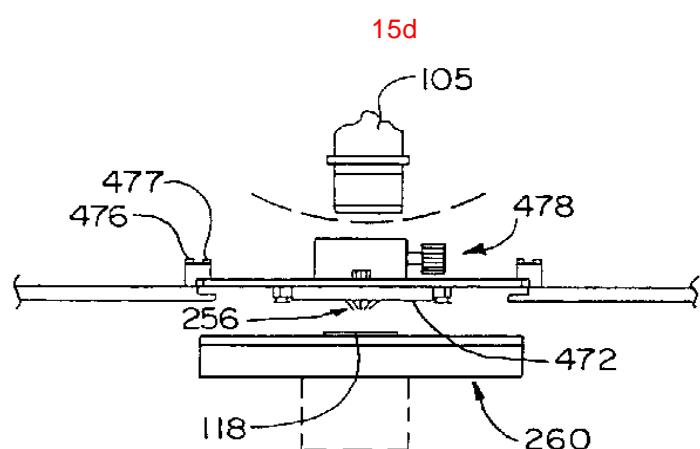
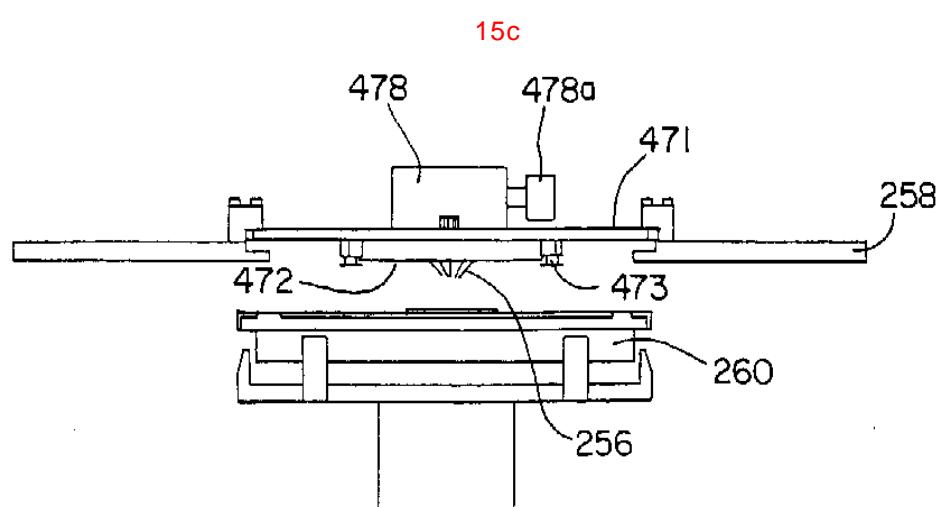
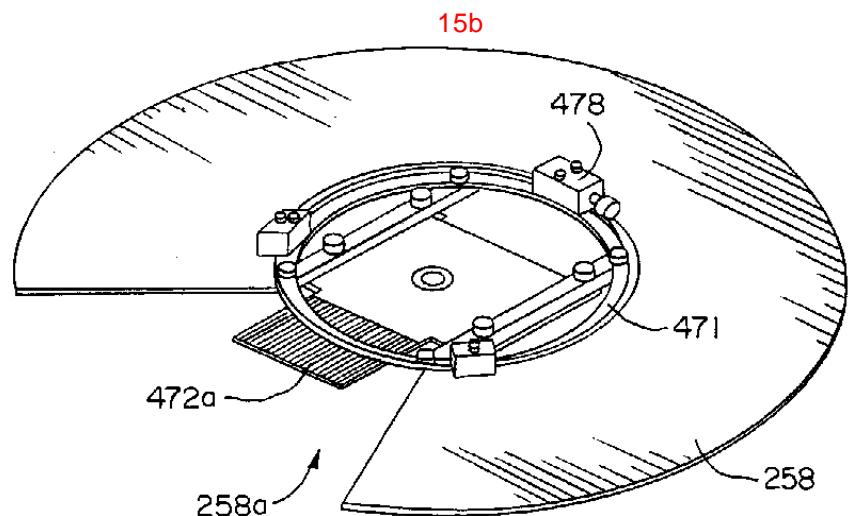


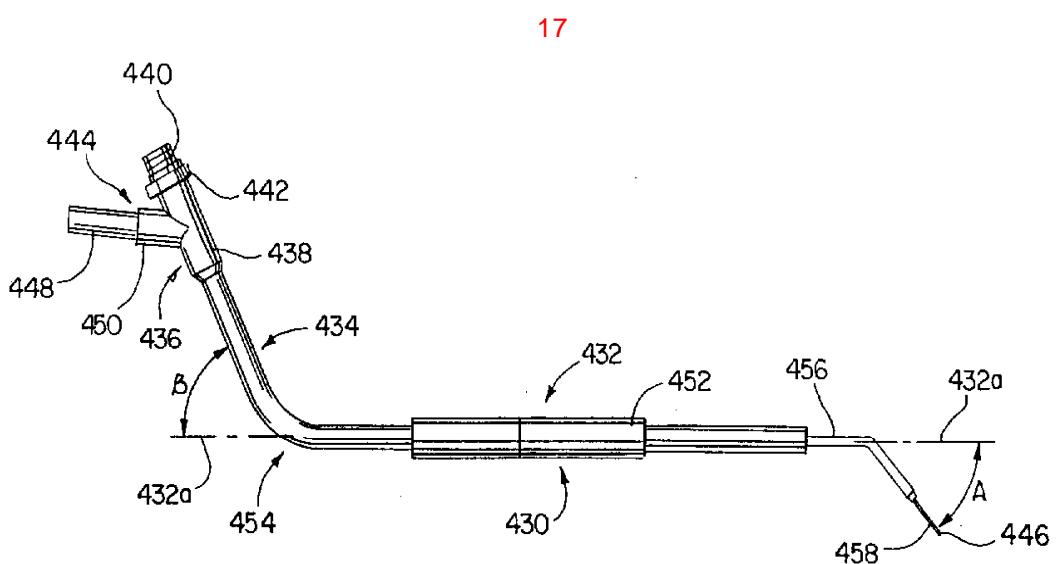
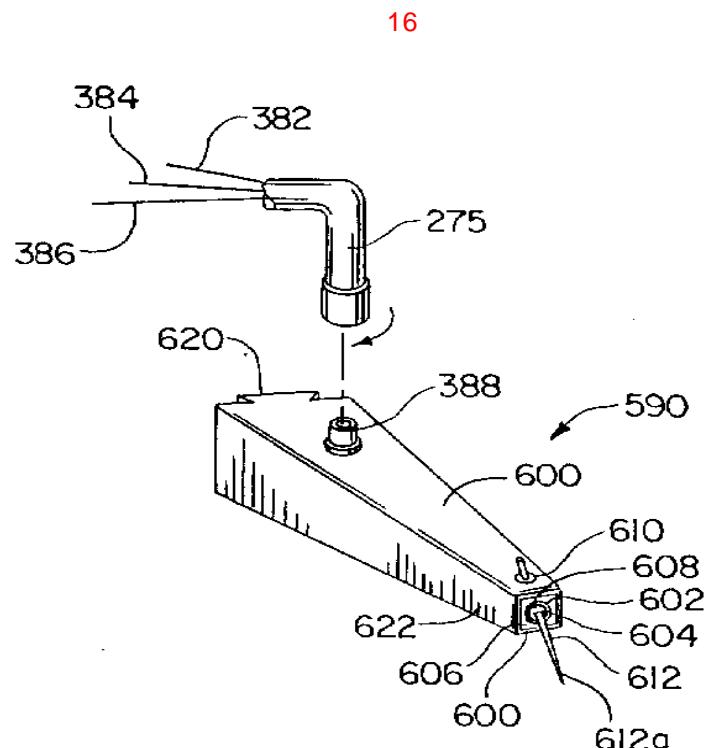
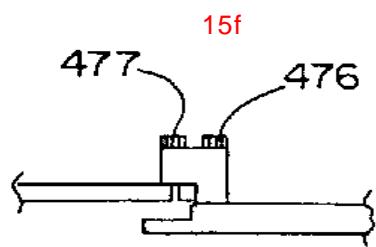
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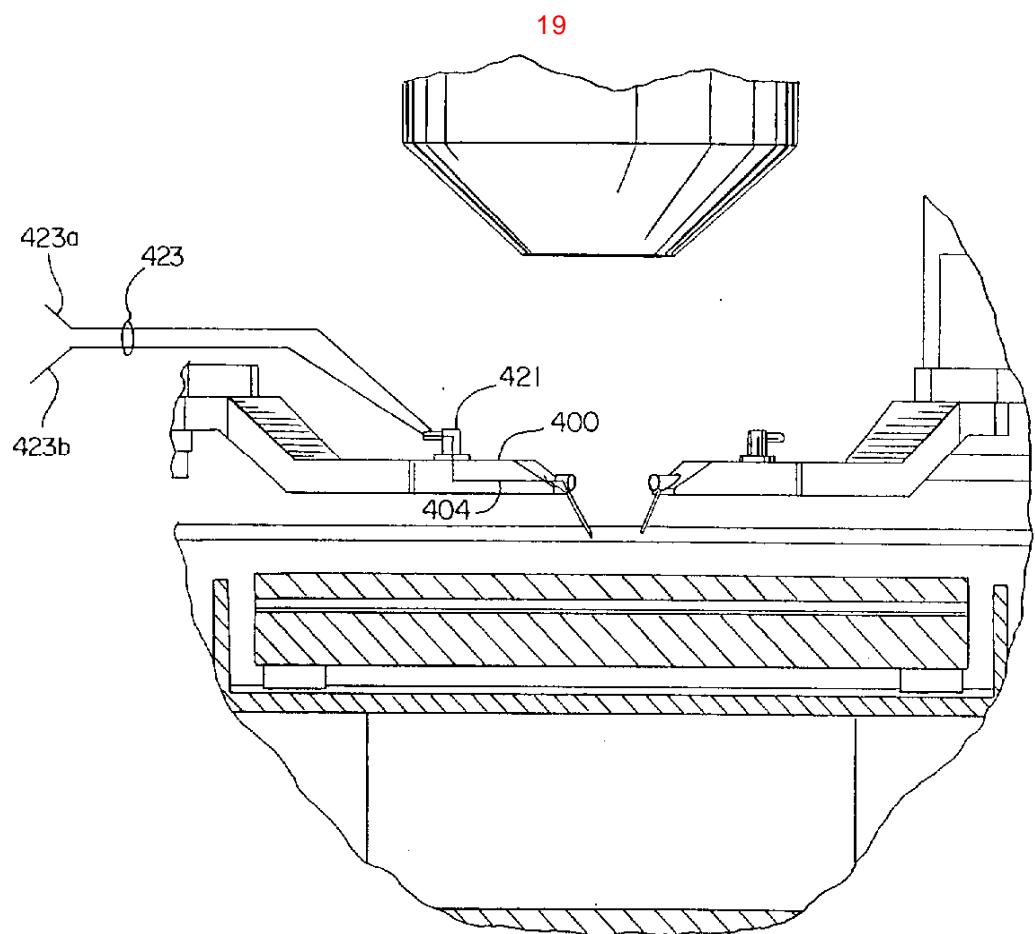
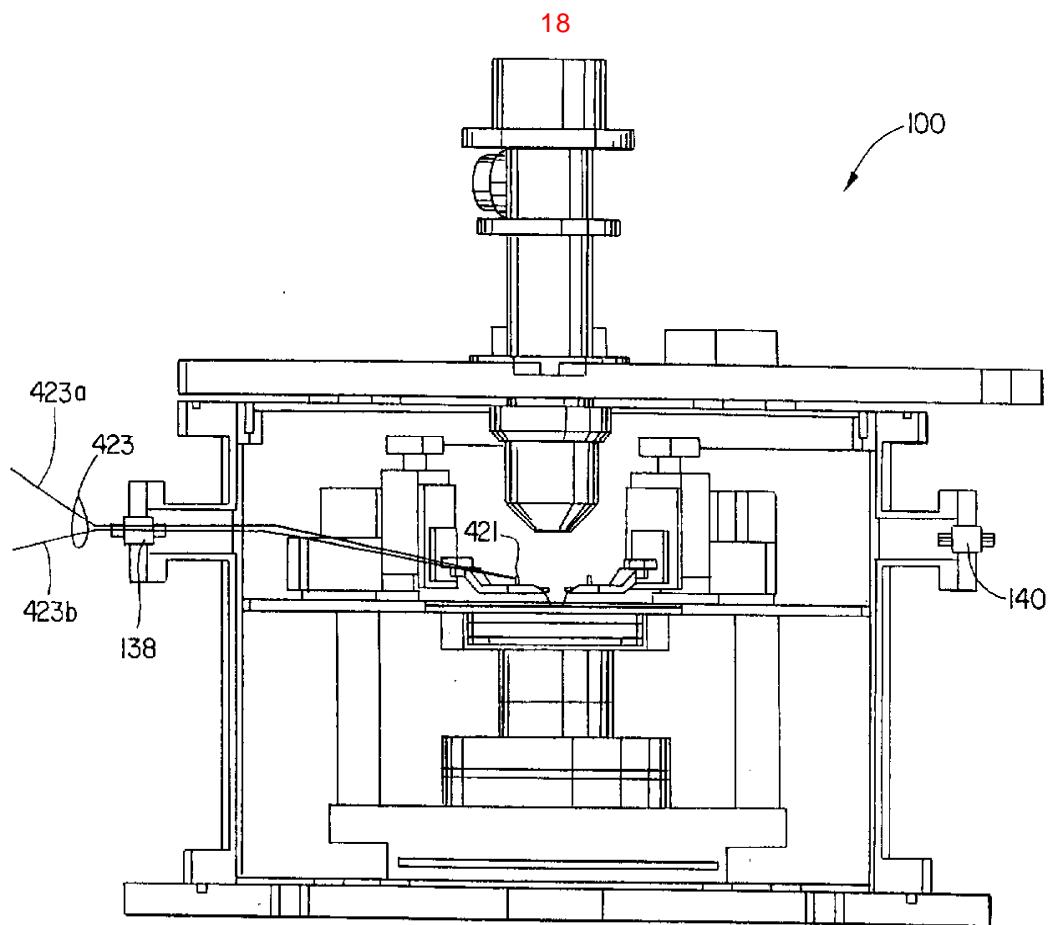




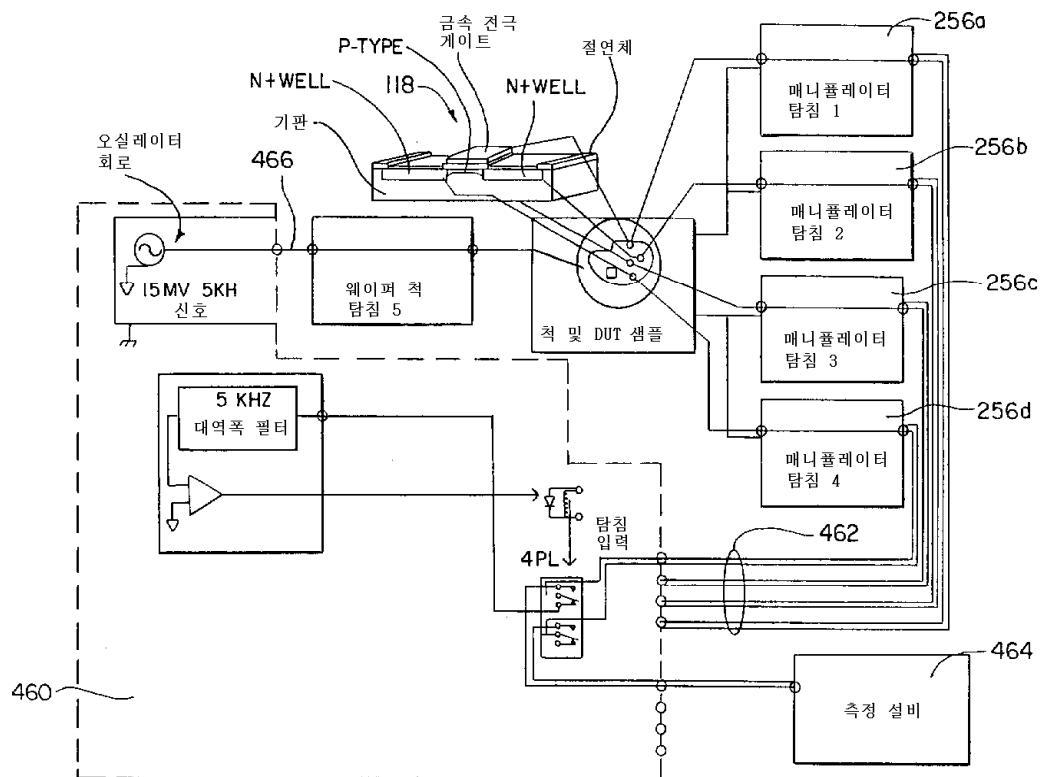




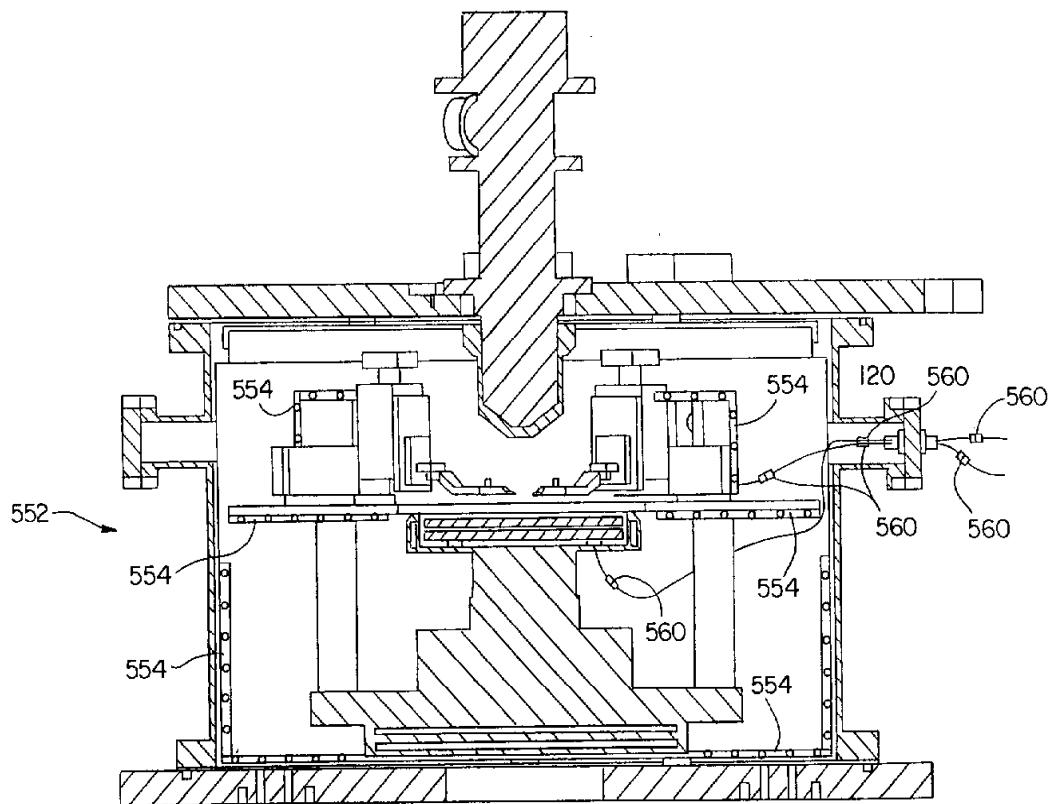




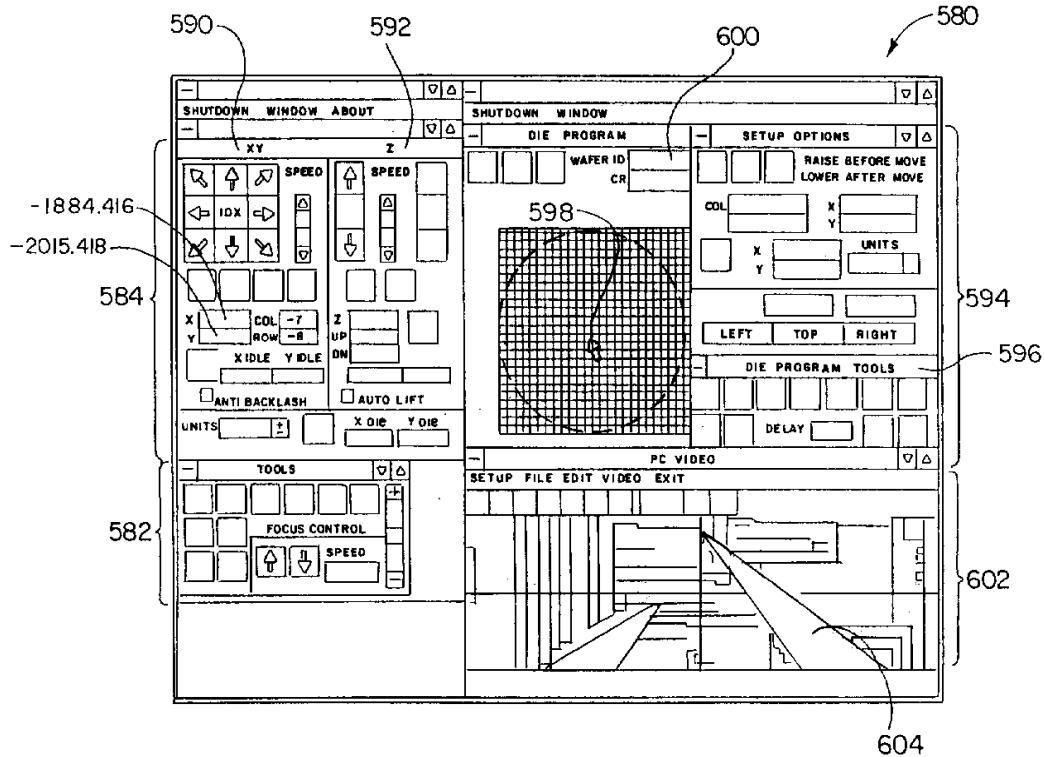
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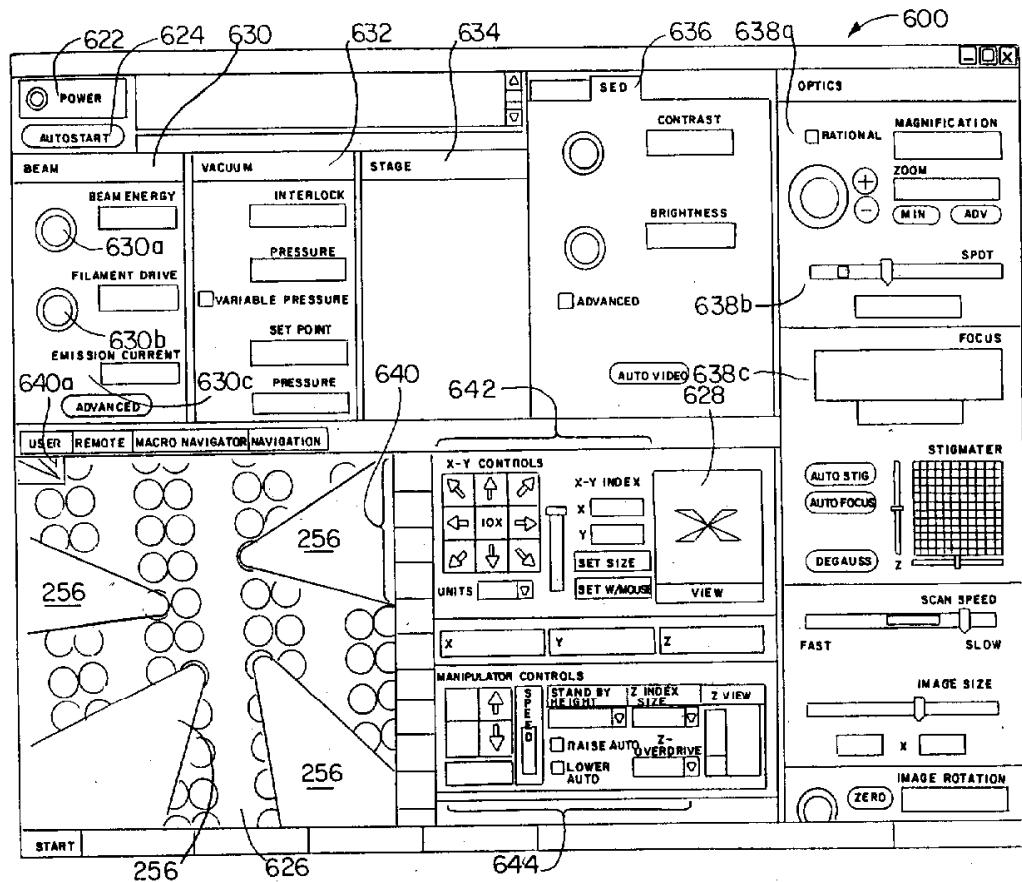
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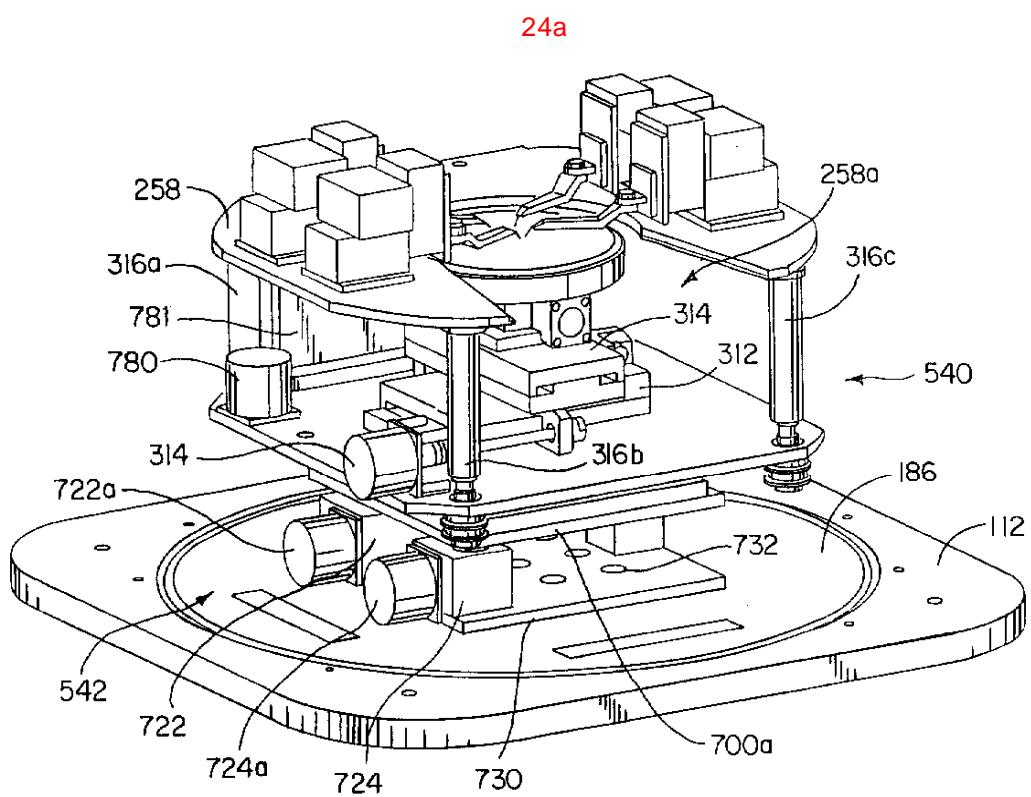
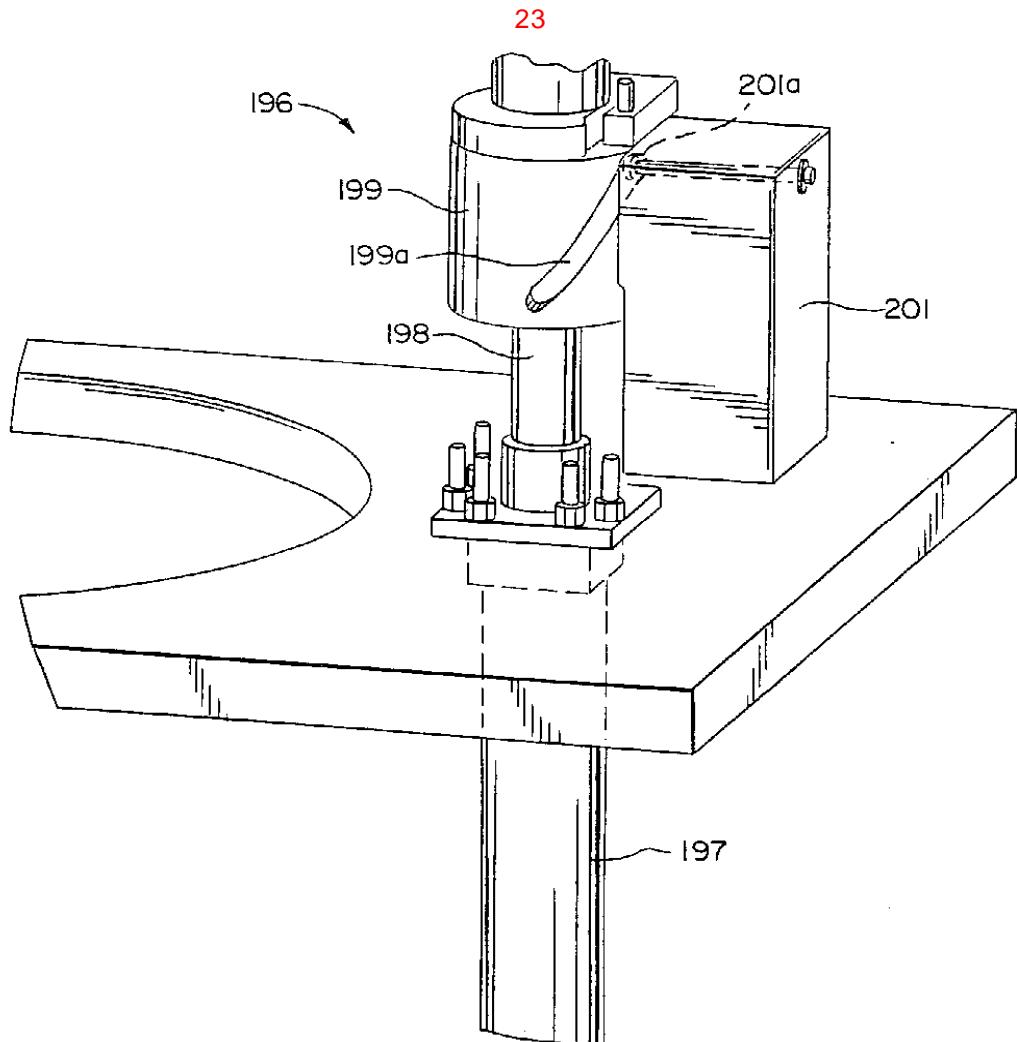


22a

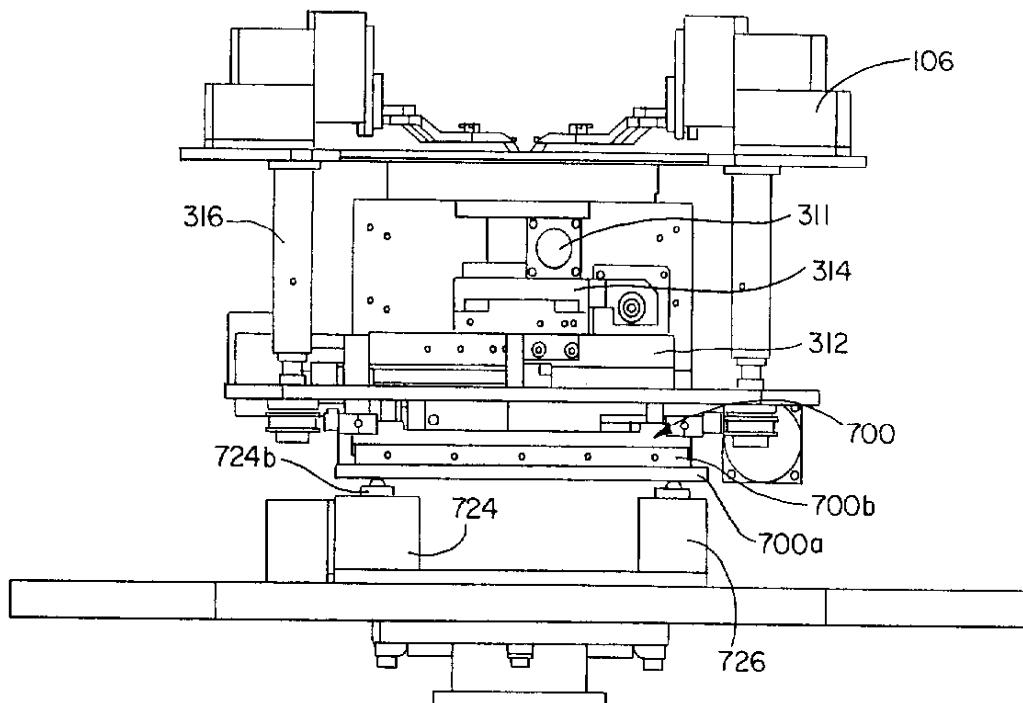


22b

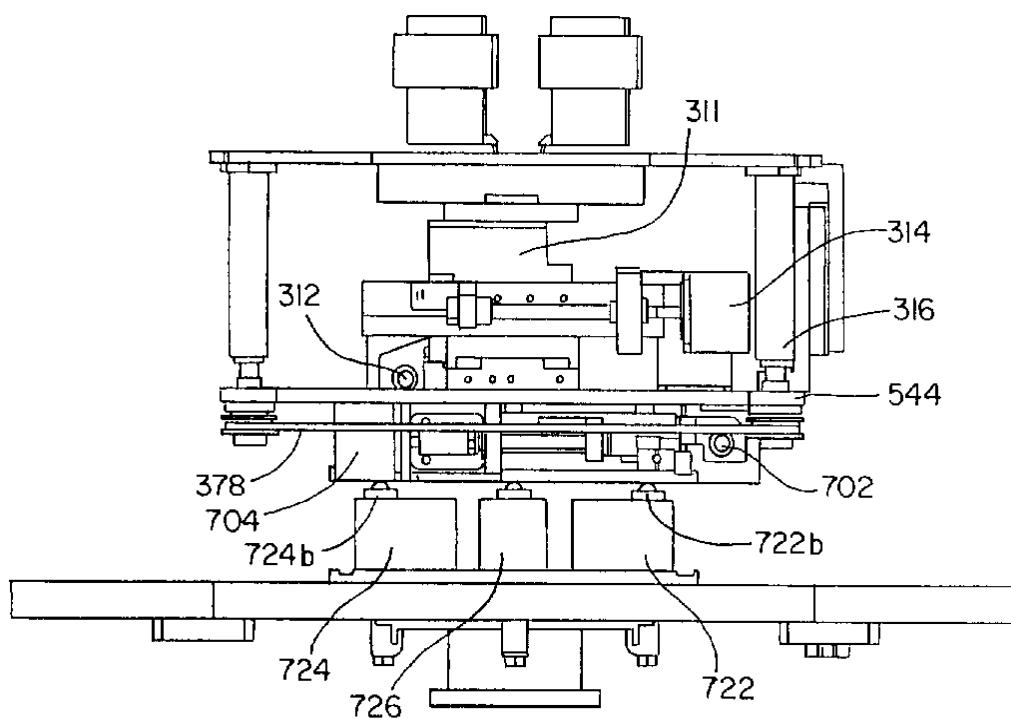




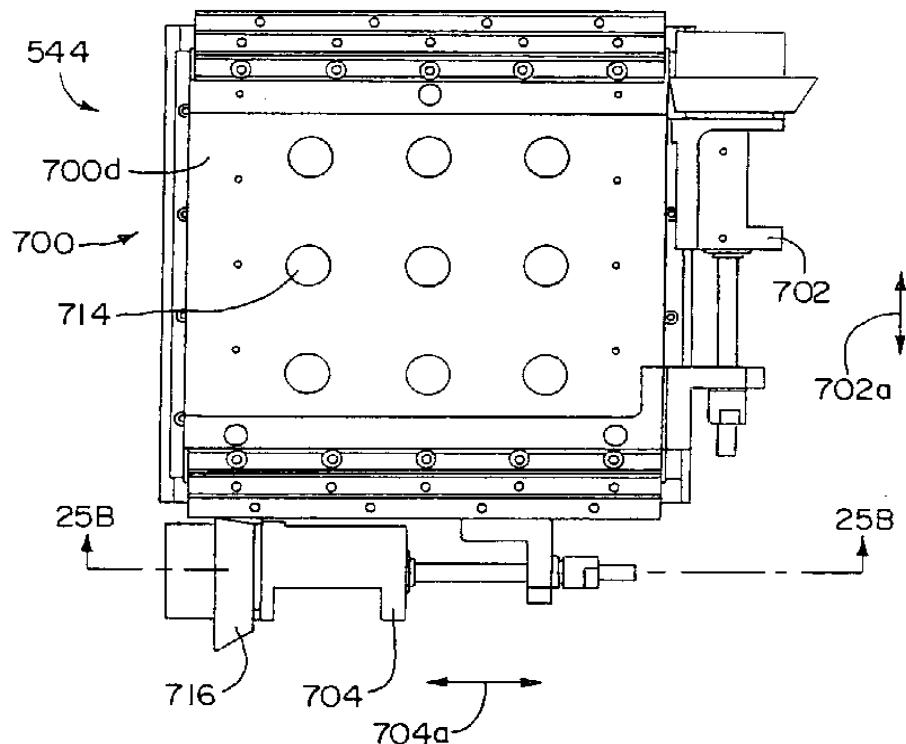
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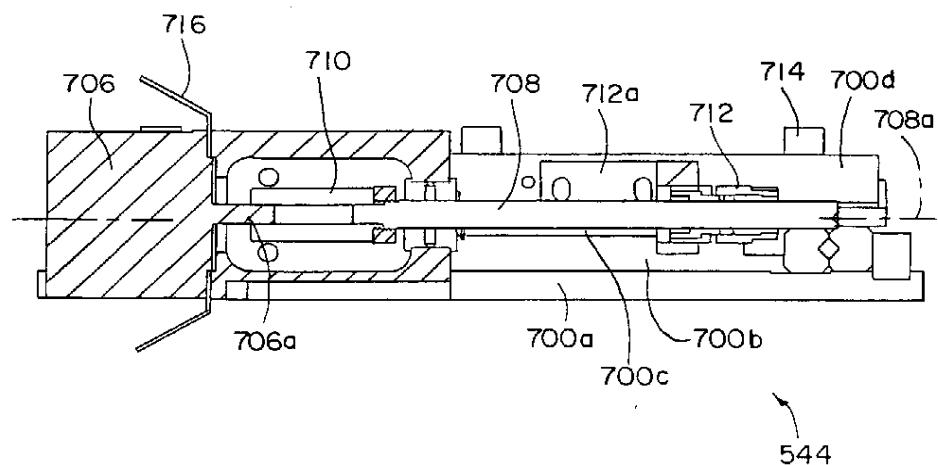
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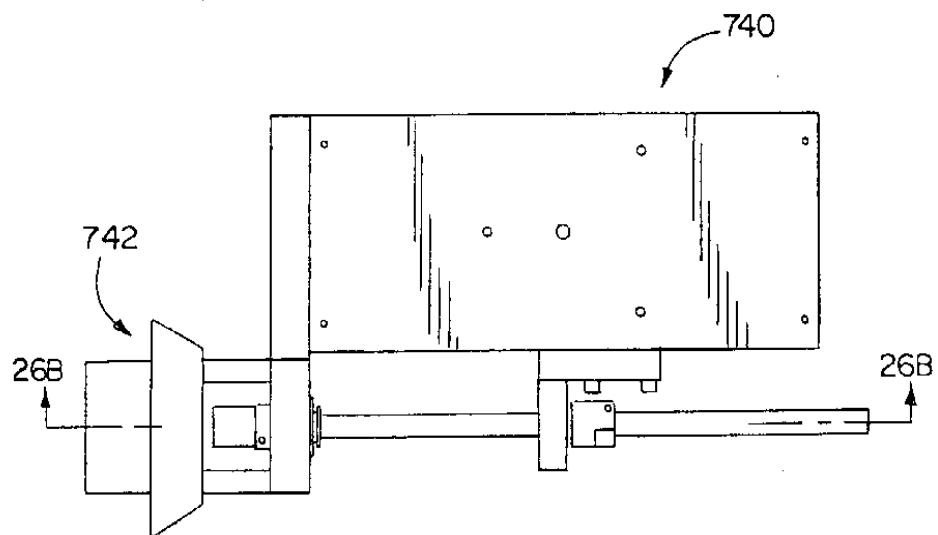
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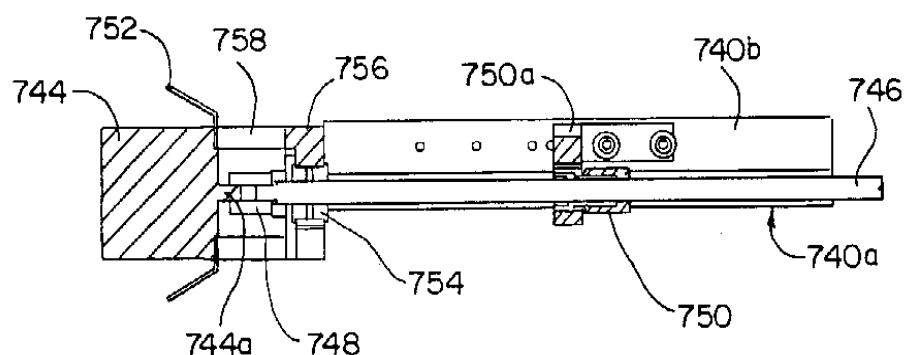
25b



26a



26b



27

