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(12)

(KR)
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H01M 10/36

(45)
(11)
(24)

2003 06 12
10-0387121
2003 05 28

(21) 10-2000-0051304
(22) 2000 08 31

(65)
(43)

2002-0017790
2002 03 07

(73)

730-12

(72)

1005

206-501

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6103

1-1 7 106-1503

6-4 101

643-1

115 801

1

D 303

(74)

:

(54)

Ti W 가
, ,
1 1 1
2 - 2 , 3 1 1 1 3 1 2
n .

, , , Ti

1
2
3a 3k
4a 4f
* *

1 ; 2,12 ;
2a,12a ; TiSi₂ 2b,6b,12b,16b ; Ti
2c,6a,6c,12c,16a,16c ; TiN 2d,6d ;
3 ; 4 ;
5 ; 7,8 ;
10,10a ; 11 ;
11a,11b ; 17,18 ; -

가

가 1983 Kanehori
(K.Kanehori, K.Matsumoto, K.Miyauchi, and T.Kudo, Solid State Ionics, 9-10, 1445 (1983)).
Li , TiS₂ (lithium phosphosilicate)(Li_{3.6} Si_{0.6} P_{0.4} O₄)
2.5V OCV(open circuit voltage)
Li/Li_{3.6} Si_{0.6} P_{0.4} O₄ /TiS₂ 16 μA/cm² 2000 가
Levasseur Li/1μm (lithium borosilicate)/TiS₂
(A.Levasseur, M.Kbala, P.Hagenmuller, G.Couturier, and Y.Danto, Solid State Ionics, 9-10, 1439 (1983)
) , Li/Li₂ O-B₂ O₃ -Li₂ SO₄ / (titanium oxysulfide) (G.Meunier, R.Dormoy, and A.Levasseur, Mater.Sci.Eng.B, 3, 19 (1989)). , 62μA/cm² 5
0 가
Creus 3.1 V OCV 가 Li/ Li₂ -SiS₂ -P₂ S₅ /V₂ O₅ -TeO₂
(R.Creus, J.Sarradin, R.Astier, A.Pradel, and M.Ribes, Mater.Sci.Eng.B, 3, 109 (1989)).
Li
Lil
Lil Eveready Battery Co. Li/ /TiS₂
(S.D.Jones, J.R.Akridge, S.G.Humphrey, C.-C.Liu, and J.Sarradin, MRS Symp.Proc.Vol.210, eds.
G.-A.Nazri, D.F.Schrifer, R.A.Huggins, and M.Bulkanski, Mater.Res.Soc., Pittsburgh, PN, p.31, (1990) S.D.
Jones and J.R.Akridge, J.Power Sources, 43-44, 505 (1993)).
100μA/cm² 10000
2 98% , Lil
, 2.8V

(R.A.Huggins, in: Proc.Symp. Lithium Batteries, ed. A.N.Dey, Vol. 87-1, The Electrochem. Soc., Pennington, NJ, (1987) p.356).

1992 Oak Ridge National Laboratory J.B.Bates (5.5 V)

(Lithium phosphorus oxynitride: LiPON) (J.B.Bates, G.R.Gruzalski, N.J.Dudney, and C.F.Luck, Proc. 35th Power Sources Symp. (1992) p.337 J.B.Bates, N.J.Dudney, G.R.Gruzalski, R.A.Zuhr, A.Choudhury, C.F.Luck, and J.D.Robertson, J.Power Sources, 43-44, 103 (1993)).

($Li_x Mn_2 O_4$, TiS_2 , $V_2 O_5$, $LiCoO_2$) (J.B.Bates, G.R.Gruzalski, N.J.Dudney, C.F.Luck, X.-H.Yu, and S.D.Jones, Solid State Technol., 36, 59 (1993) B.Wang, J.B.Bates, F.X.Hart, B.C.Sales, R.A.Zuhr, and J.D.Robertson, J.Electrochem.Soc., 143, 3203 (1996)).

가 0.0001% , 4.2-3.8V , $LiCoO_2$ 가 가
1mA/cm² 10⁴
(B.Wang, J.B.Bates, F.X.Hart, B.C.Sales, R.A.Zuhr, and J.D.Robertson, J.Electrochem.Soc., 143, 3203 (1996)).

$LiCoO_2$ 가 4.2-3.8 V
2 μ m
180 Li SnO₂ 가
(Y.Idota, T.Kubota, A.Matsufuji, Y.Maekawa, and T.Miyasaka, Science, 276, 1395 (1997)).

Li (parylene)
(J.B.Bates, N.J.Dudney, and K.A.Weatherspoon, 5,561,004 (1996)).

Pt가 가 Pt 가
Si 가
(USP 5,445,906), 가

Ti W
CMP(chemical-mechanical polishing) 가 가
(plug-in)

가 Ti W / /
가 Ti W
CMP (pl

가 Ti W

Si TiN/Ti/TiSi₂ TiN/Ti/TiN
가 가

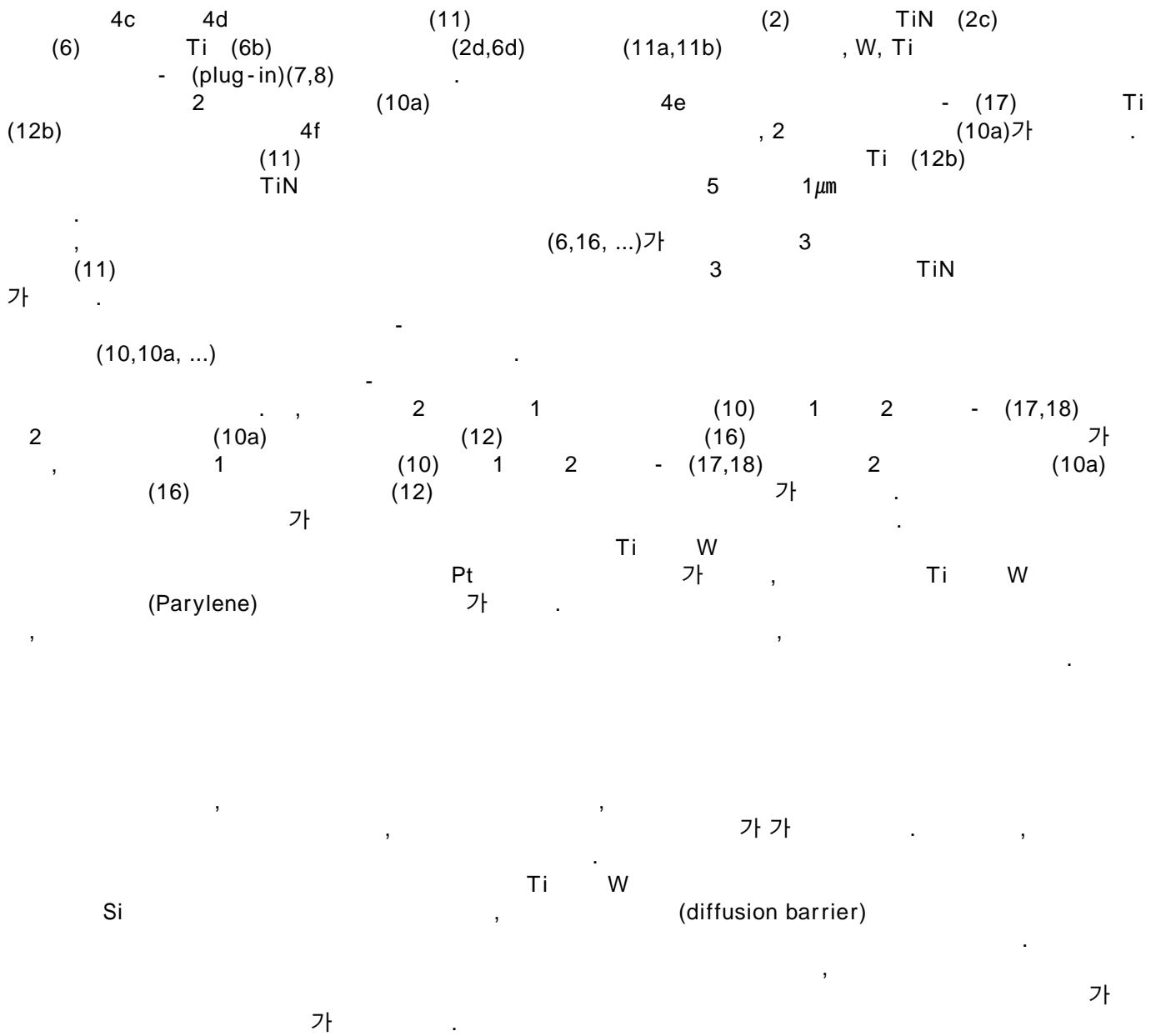
1, 2
 2
 i 1 (10) Si (1), Si (1) T
 (2), (2), LiCoO₂
 (3), (3) Si (1) (overlying)
 LiPON (4), (4), SnO₂ (5),
 5) (5) (4) Si (1) Ti
 W (6)
 SnO₂ (1) Si Li (5)
 (2)
 Si (1) Ti (2) 3 TiSi₂ (2a)/Ti(2b)/TiN(2c)
 ing) TiSi₂ (2a), Ti (2b) 700 (anneal)
 (N₂) Ti TiN (2c)
 TiN (2c) Ti (2b) Si (1), TiN (2c) 가
 (7)
 TiN(6a)/Ti(6b)/TiN(6c) (N₂) Ti
 TiN (6a) Ti (6b) TiN(6c)
 TiN(6a) (5) Si (1) (4) Si (1)
 , Ti (6b) TiN(6a) Si (1), TiN (6c) 1
 Si (1) Ti (6b) Ti (6b) Ti (6b) (8)
 TiN (6c) Ti (6b) 가
 (7) Ti (2b) 가
 (2) (6) Pt TiN/Ti/TiSi₂ TiN/Ti/TiN Ti
 1 가

[1]

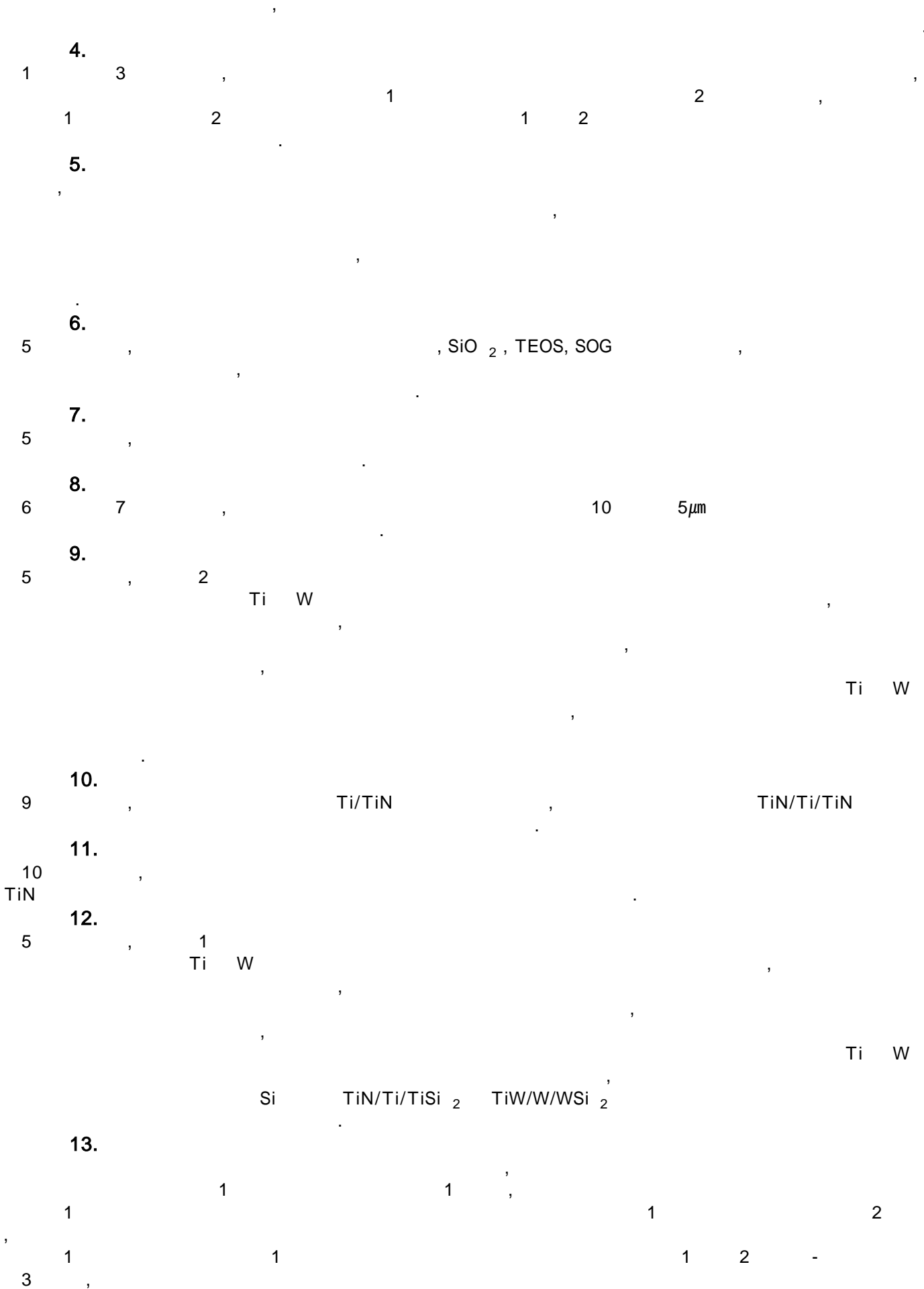
	(μ -cm)	()
Ti	40	1668
TiSi ₂	13-20	1500
TiN	70-90	3290
Pt	10.6	1768.4
PtSi	28-30	1229

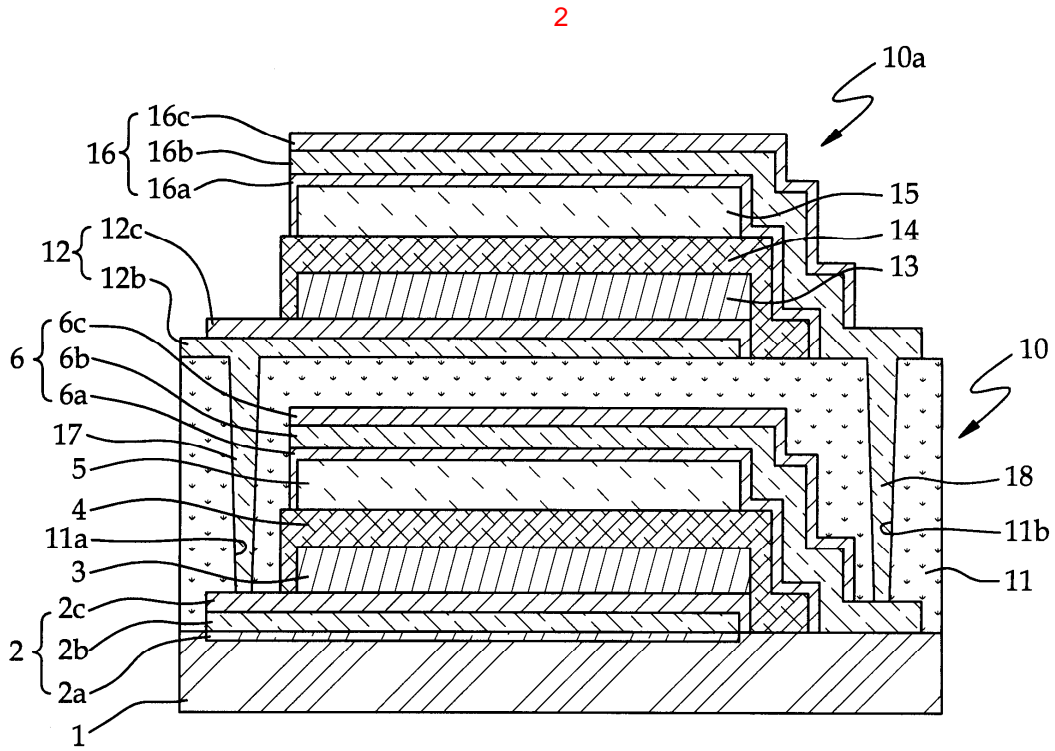
Ti 1000 TiSi₂ (2a) Ti Si (diffusion barrier) Ti TiN (2c) Ti
 (10) (6) TiN/Ti/TiN 3
 가
 1
 2 2
 1 1 (10) (quartz), SiO₂, SOG(Spin-On-G
 lass), TEOS(Tetra-Ethyl Ortho-Silicate)(Si(OC₂H₅)₄)
 (10)
 (Planarization Process) , CMP(chemical-mechanical polishing)
) (11) CMP
 가
 (11)
 (Buffer Layer)

(11) (2) TiN (2c) (6) Ti (6b)
 (11a,11b) , W, Ti - (plug-in)(17,18) (10,10a, .
 2 (10a) (12) (13),
 (14), (15) Ti (12b) TiN (12c) (16:16a,16b,16c) 2 (10a)가
 CMP (11) TiN Ti (12b)
 (15) Li 180 가
 SnO₂ 2 (10a) 가 1
 3 2 가 1 , USP
 5,561,004 , USP 5,445,906 - (plug-in)
 3a 3k (10) .
 3a (1) Si , , 3b , (2)
 Ti (2b) (sputter) (evaporator) 10 2μm .
 3c 700 Ti (2b) Si (1)
 TiSi₂ (2a) (2) Ti (2b) 5 1μm Ti (sputtering) 3d
 Ti (2b) 5 1μm TiN (2c) ,
 LiCoO₂ 3e 가 TiN (2c) 가 TiN (2c)
 (2d) (3) TiN (2c) 가 Ti (2b) 가
 (2) Ti 가 TiSi₂ (2
 a) 가 TiN (2c) (2) Ti W
 TiW/W/WSi₂ (4) 3f (3) Si
 , LiPON , Li SnO₂ 3g (4)
 (6) 3h (5)
 N (6a) TiN (6a) 10 2μm Si (1) Ti
 (5) (4)
 3i TiN (6a) Si (1) 가
 (6d) Ti (6b) 10 2μm (6d) 3j TiN (
 6c) 10 3μm (6) 가
 (6) W , TiW 가 (2) Ti 가
 (10) (10) (2d,
 6d) (7,8) 3a 3j
 4a 4f (10) (10) PECVD(plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition) (spin coating)
 CMP (11) CMP (11) 4b , SiO₂ , TEOS, SOG
 (11) 10 5μm (11)
 (11)

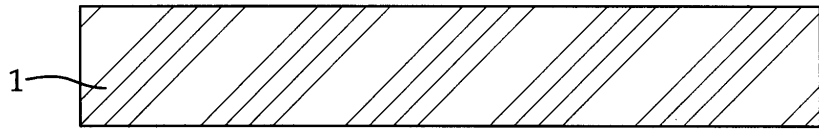


- (57)
1. 가
 2. Si, TiN/Ti/TiSi₂
 3. 가

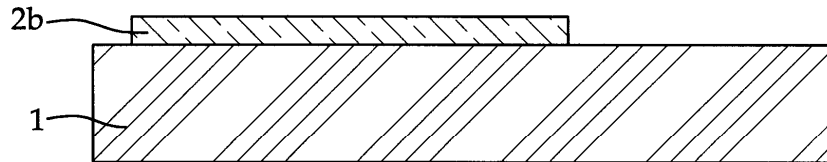




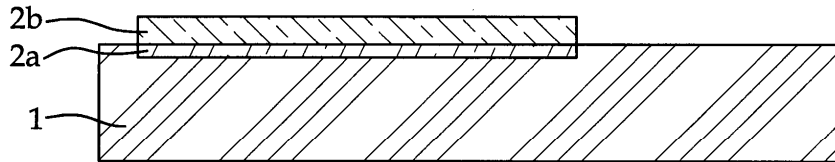
3a



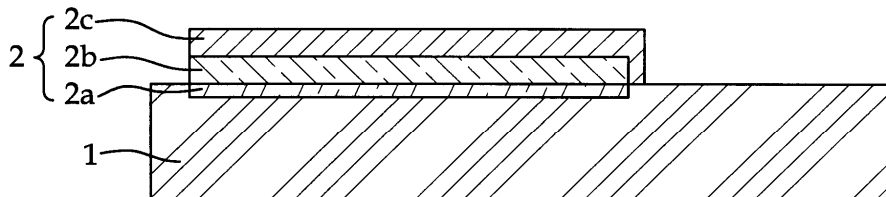
3b

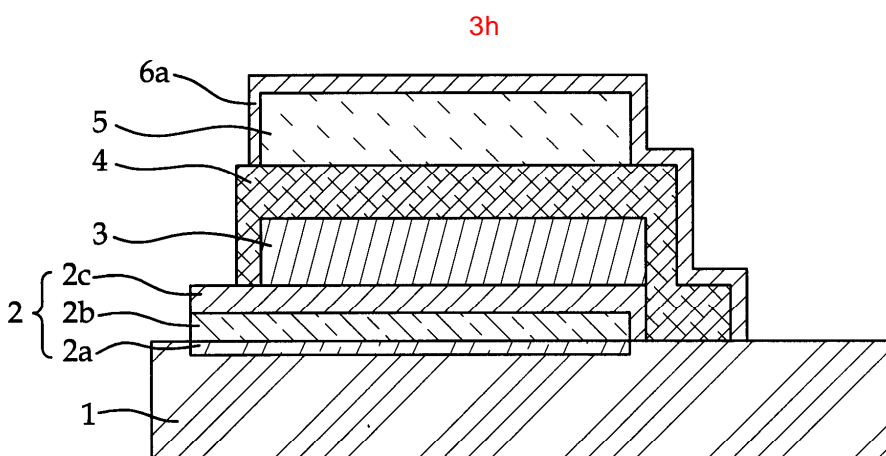
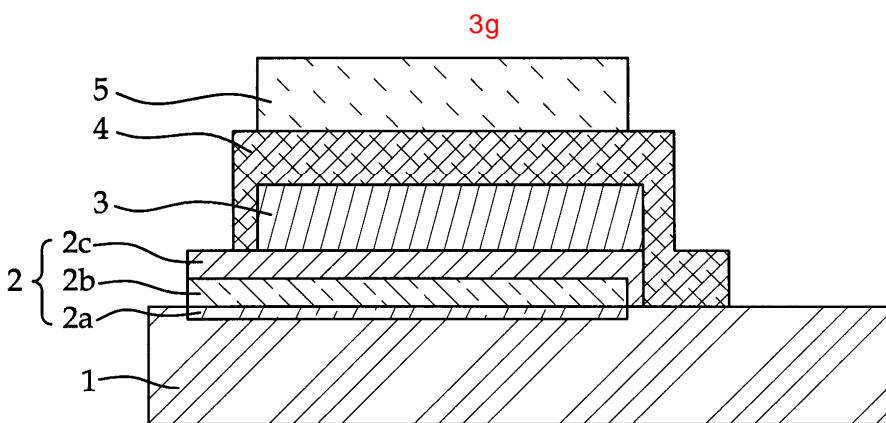
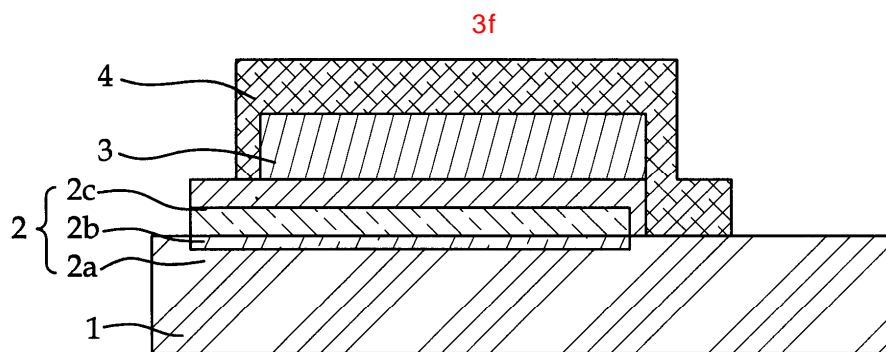
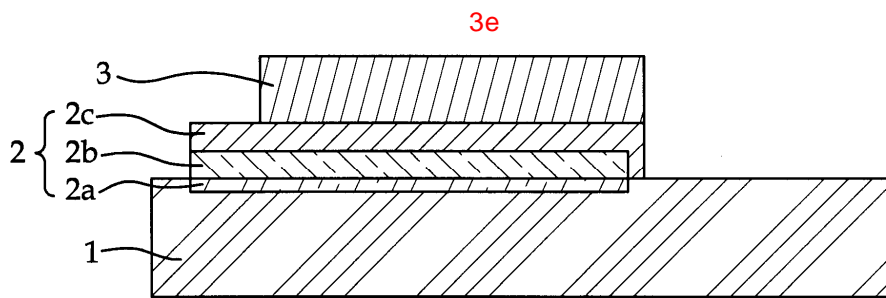


3c

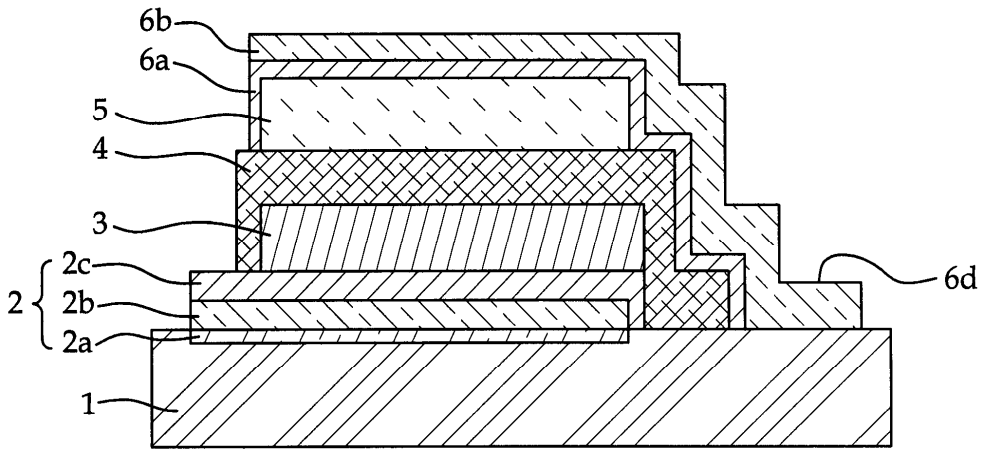


3d

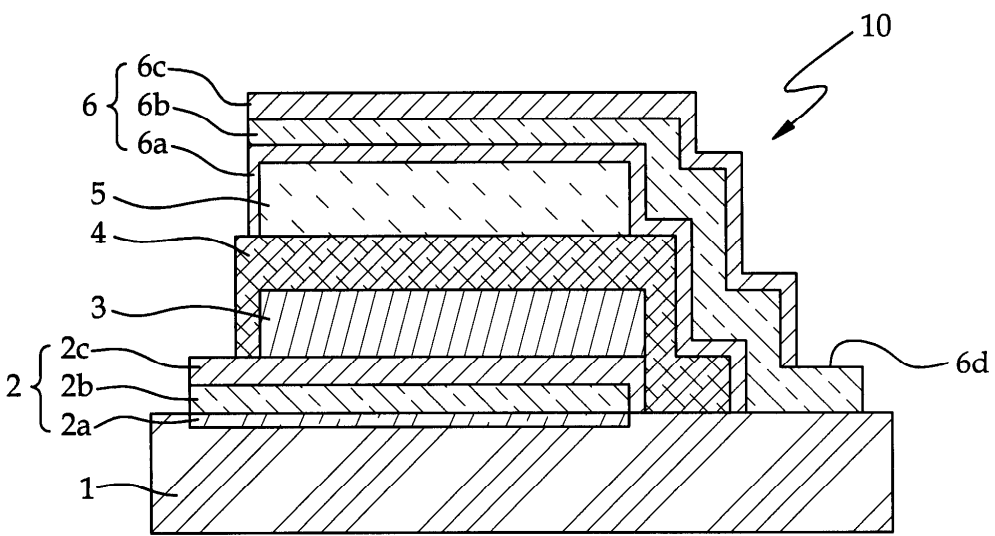




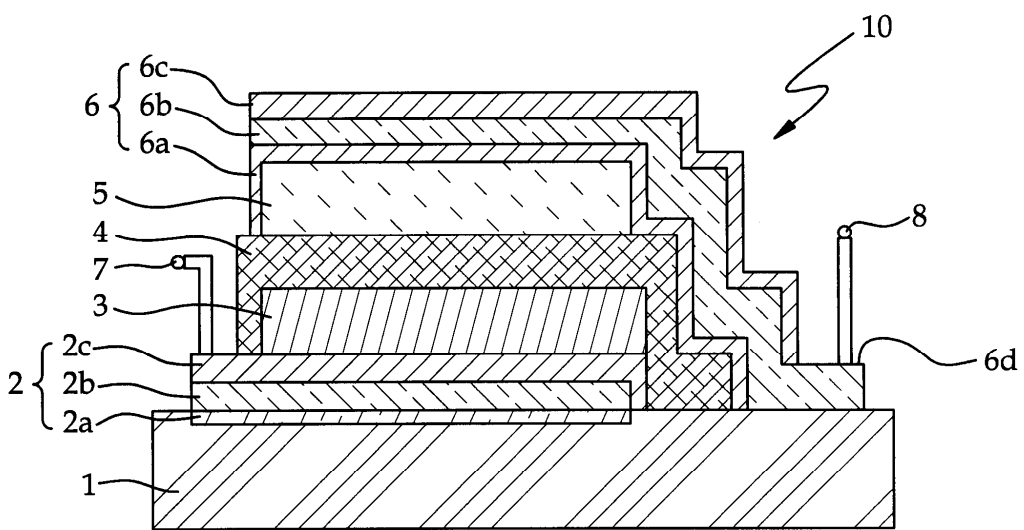
3i

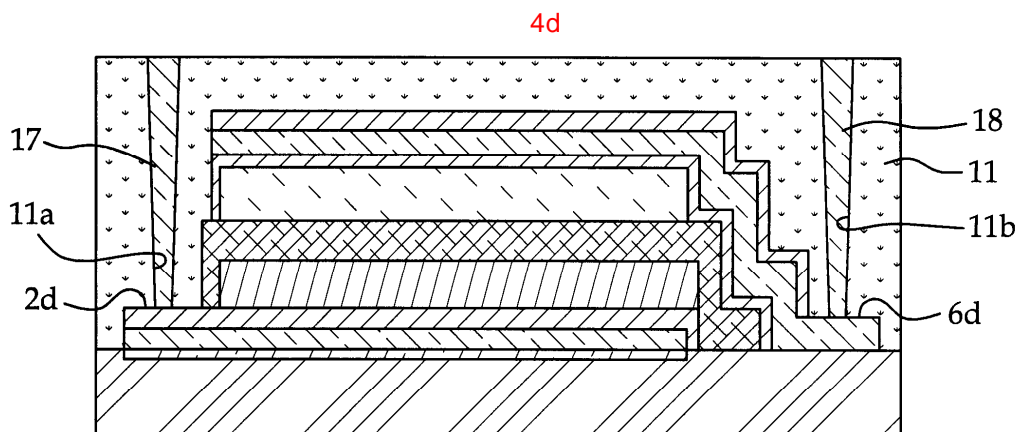
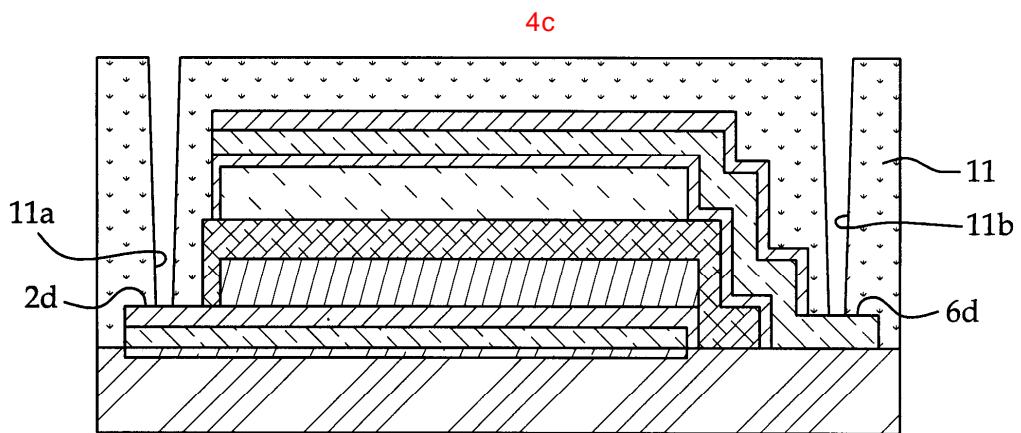
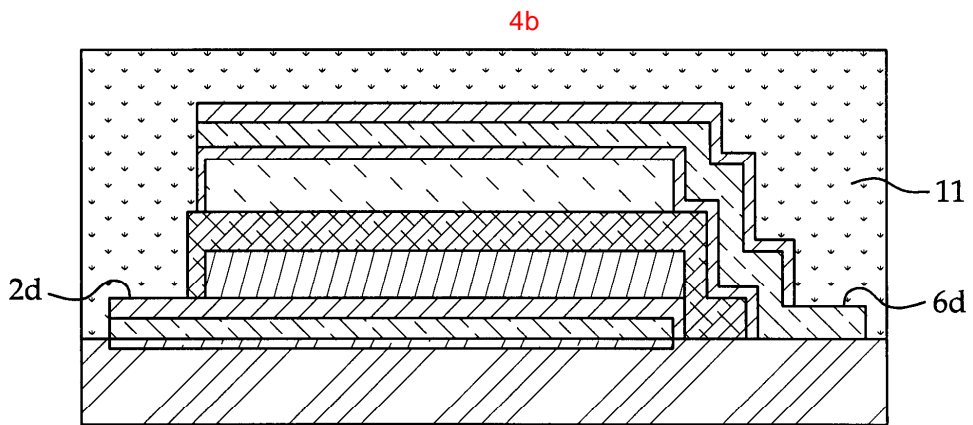
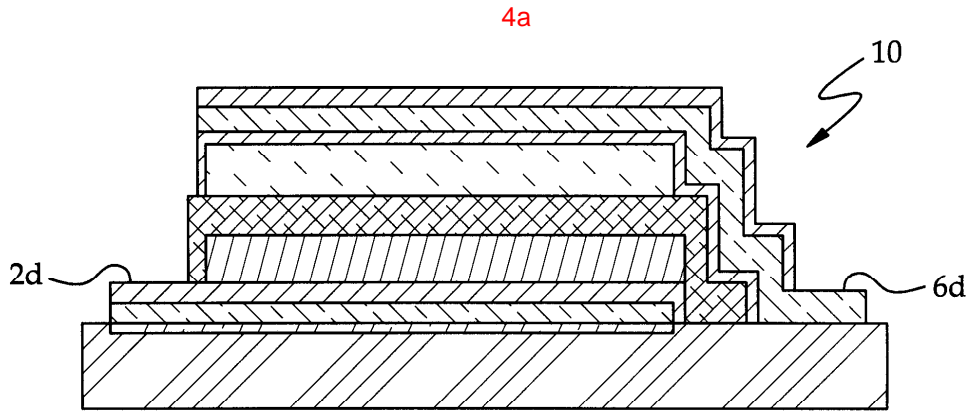


3j

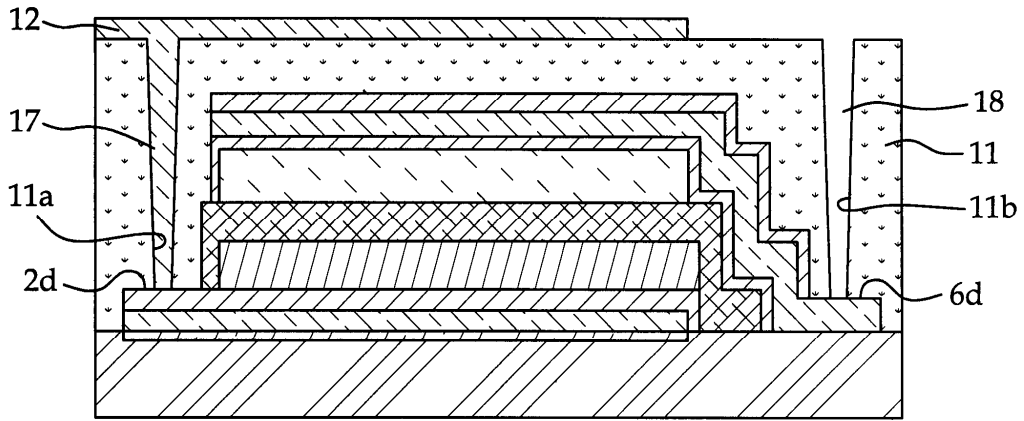


3k





4e



4f

