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[Continued on next page]

#### (54) Title: FLUID FLOW OCCLUDER AND METHODS OF USE FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT SYSTEMS

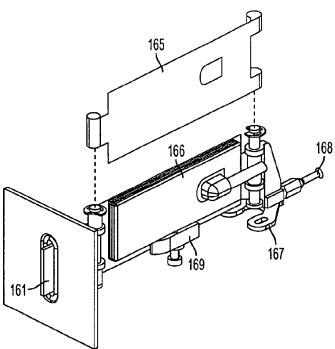


FIG. 39

(57) Abstract: An occluder (147), and methods for occlusion, that employs first and second opposed occluding members (165) associated with each other, a tube contacting member (161) connected to, or comprising at least a portion of, at least one of the first and second occluding members, and a force actuator (166) constructed and positioned to apply a force to at least one of the first and second occluding members. Application of the force by the force actuator may cause the tube contacting member to move between a tube occluding and an open position. A release 168 member (169) may be configured and positioned to enable an operator to manually move the tube contacting member from the tube occluding position to the open position even with no force applied to the occluding member by the force actuator. In one embodiment, the force actuator may apply a force sufficient to bend both the first and second occluding members, so that upon application of the force by the force actuator (such as an air bladder), the first and second occluding members (e.g., spring plates pivotal Iy connected at opposite ends) bend and the tube contacting member may move between a tube occluding and an open position.

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ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))

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#### INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER INV. A61M1/28 A61M5 A61M5/145 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) A61M Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category\* Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. Υ EP 0 815 882 A (DEKA PRODUCTS LP [US]) 1-8. 7 January 1998 (1998-01-07) 12-15,17 column 15, line 41 - column 16, line 53; figures 1,6,12B,16A,16B Y US 2008/015493 A1 (CHILDERS ROBERT W [US] 1-8, ET AL) 17 January 2008 (2008-01-17) 12 - 15, 17paragraphs [0102], [0142], [0143]; figure 12 US 2005/069425 A1 (GRAY LARRY B [US] ET A 9 - 11AL) 31 March 2005 (2005-03-31) paragraphs [0198] - [0203]; figures 12e.12f Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. Special categories of cited documents: \*T\* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention filing date cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another 'Y' document of particular relevance; the claimed invention citation or other special reason (as specified) cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 14 May 2009 25/09/2009 Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Böttcher, Stephanie Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US2009/000433

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:
Claims Nos.:     because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:
Claims Nos.:     because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:
3. Claims Nos.:  because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).
Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
see additional sheet
1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search reportcovers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:
only those claims to: which lees were paid, specifically claims hos
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:
see additional sheet(s)
Remark on Protest  The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

#### FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

1. claims: 1-17

An automated peritoneal dialysis system comprising a reusable cycler, a disposable fluid handling cassette in fluid communication with a first and a second tube and an occluder to selectively occlude the first tube while not occluding the second tube.

Problem to be solved: Facilitating selective occlusion of different tubes.

2. claims: 18-35

An occluder for occluding a flexible tube comprising a resilient occluding member, a tube contacting member and a force actuator.

Problem to be solved: Moving the tube contacting member between a tube occluding and an open position.

## **INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

Information on patent family members

International application No PCT/US2009/000433

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date		Patent family member(s)	,	Publication date
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