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#### Moore

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[54] STRAWBERRY PLANT 'PUGET RELIANCE'

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#### [57] ABSTRACT

'Puget Reliance' is large fruited, high yielding, medium red strawberry suited to processing that is very virus tolerant and moderately cold hardy, producing fruit at the same time as 'Totem'.

#### 2 Drawing Sheets

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2

#### DESCRIPTION

This invention relates to a new and distinct short day, June bearing variety of strawberry plant named 'Puget Reliance' which is a result of a cross of non-patented selections BC 72-2-72 and WSU 1945. The variety is botanically identified as  $E \times annanassa$  Duch.

The seedlings resulting from the aforementioned cross were grown asexually by stolen runners in observation plots at WSU Puyallup, Wash. The genealogy of 'Puget Reliance' is shown below in FIG. 3.

The cross was made in an attempt to develop a virus tolerant and aphid resistant cultivar. 'Puget Reliance' was inoculated with a virus complex in the greenhouse prior to planting in the field and evaluated for aphid resistance in 1985 at the Washington State University (WSU) Vancouver Research and Extension Unit. The parent, 'WSU 1945', was known as an aphid resistant selection. In the first evaluation of 'Puget Reliance' the selection was considered aphid resistant. However, later evaluations disclosed that the selection was not aphid resistant but extremely virus tolerant, equal to or exceeding any Pacific Northwest cultivar.

As a sufficient number of plants for replication tests was not available earlier, 'Puget Reliance' was not planted until 1989. This planting was harvested in 1990 and 1991 and had the highest two-year yield, the largest fruit and the lowest preharvest fruit rot of comparable varieties as is shown in Tables 1 and 2 below.

#### TABLE 1

1990 harvest of 1	989 planted stra	wberries at W	SU Puyallup.
	TOTAL YIELD (t/a)	HIGH PICK (t/a)	FRUIT ROT (%)
'PUGET RELIANCE'	16.6 a	7.0 a	11.9 qr
WSU 2187	14.2 ab	6.9 ab	28.0 d-n
ORUS 965-46	12.4 bc	5.5 a-f	33.6 a-i
BC 76-26-4	12.2 b-d	4.8 ai	44.1 a
WSU 1980	11.6 b-e	5.5 a-f	21.6 i-r
WSU 2047	11.5 b-e	5.4 af	10.9 r
WSU 1998	11.5 b-e	5.9 a-e	37.9 а-е
WSU 1973	11.2 b-f	4.4 c−j	15.9 n-r
SUMAS	11.1 b-f	5.5 a-f	23.3 g-r
WSU 2174	10.9 b-g	4.9 a-h	17.8 k−r
REDCREST	10.7 b-h	5.5 a-f	28.1 d-n
RAINIER	10.3 b-i	4.8 a-i	32.3 a-j

#### TABLE 1-continued

	1990 harvest of	1989 planted stra	wberries at WS	SU Puyallup.
5	BC 76-26-14	10.3 b−i	5.0 a-g	35.2 a-h
	OLYMPUS	10.2 b-j	6.1 a–d	24.2 f–r
	WSU 2175	10.1 b-i	4.4 c-k	20.5 i–r
	WSU 1987	10.1 b-j	6.3 a-c	30.9 b-k
	TOTEM	10.0 b-j	4.0 c-k	17.2 1-r
	WSU 2012	9.9 b-i	5.1 a-g	30.4 c-l
10	BC 84-16-10	9.9 b-k	5.0 a-g	30.6 c-1
	BC 35-14-4	9.6 c-k	4.7 b–i	27.0 d-o
	ORUS 980R-185	9.3 c-k	4.8 a-i	39.3 a-d
	WSU 2035	8.9 c-k	3.3 f-n	13.3 p-r
	WSU 2172	8.9 c-k	3.6 e-m	36.2 a-g
	WSU 1971	8.9 c-k	4.6 c-i	18.0 k-r
15	WSU 2032	3.2 c-1	3.6 e-m	16.1 n-r
15	BC 84-15-161	8.1 c-1	3.8 d-l	16.5 m-r
	HOOD	8.1 c-1	3.4 f-n	27.8 d-n
	WSU 1972	8.1 c-1	3.9 d-k	18.8 k-r
	WSU 2171	7.8 d-1	4.2 c-k	27.4 d-m
	SHUSWAP	7.7 e-l	3.6 e-m	42.5 a-c
20	SHUKSAN	7.6 e-m	3.6 e-m	24.9 e-q
20	WSU 2033	7.6 e-m	2.9 g-n	16.3 m-r
	WSU 2004	7.5 e-m	3.7 e-m	29.7 c-l
	BENTON	7.3 e-m	3.4 f-m	19.8 j–r
	WSU 1978	6.8 f-n	4.4 c–k	18.3 k–q
	WSU 2041	6.6 g–n	3.4 f-n	22.6 h-r
	WSU 2176	6.3 h-n	2.5 i–n	20.5 i–r
25	BC 84-2-3	6.0 i–n	2.6 h-n	43.1 ab
	WSU 2180	5.9 i–n	2.5 i-n	37.4 a-f
	WSU 2173	5.8 j–n	2.7 h-n	22.0 h–q
	WSU 2044	5.7 j-n	2.5 i-n	13.6 o-r
	WSU 2188	5.4 k-n	2.0 k-n	30.9 b-k
	WSU 2177	4.3 l-n	2.2 k-n	36.2 ag
30	WSU 2183	4.2 l-n	1.6 l–n	25.8 e-p
	WSU 2185	3.3 mn	1.5 m-n	21.3 i–r
	WSU 2181	2.7 n	1.2 n	37.1 a–f
	MEAN	8.7	4.1	26.0
35		FRUIT	FRUIT	MIDPOINT
		WEIGHT	FIRM-	OF
		(g)	NESS (g)	HARVEST

156 a

14.4 ab

13.3 a-c

14.2 ab

7.3 n-p

8.2 i-p

13.0 a-d

11.8 b-f

10.3 с-ј

11.2 c-h

10.3 d-1

10.8 c-k

11.8 b-f

223 1-n

245 j-n

284 e-1

272 g-m

284 e-k

257 h-m

235 j-n

258 h-m

252 i-n

340 b-e

362 c-d

238 i-n

316 d-h

6/23 g-1

6/23 h-l

6/24 f-j

6/26 b-f

6/23 i-m

6/24 g-k

6/21 l-o

6/23 h--i

6/24 e-j

6/27 b-e

6/24 f-j

6/27 b-d

6/20 m-p

'PUGET RELIANCE'

WSIJ 2187

BC 76-26-4

WSU 1980

WSU 2047

WSU 1998

WSU 1973

WSU 2174

RAINIER

REDCREST

BC 76-26-14

SUMAS

ORUS 965-46

15

45

50

60

65

of the new variety.

FIG. 2 depicts typical leaf and primary, secondary and tertiary fruit of plants in the first fruiting season (right) and second fruiting season (left) and longitudinal and cross-sections of typical fruit.

FIG. 3 sets forth the genealogy of 'Puget Reliances'.

The fruit of the new variety is medium red with good internal color and is not as dark as 'Totem' (see Table 15). 'Puget Reliance' was included in a second planting in 1991 10 and the harvest from that planting in 1992 and 1993 showed it had the highest yield and largest fruit of comparative varieties (see Tables 3 and 4).

TABLE 3

1992 yield of 1991 planted June-bearing strawberries,
Puyallup, WA

Clone	Yield (t/a)	Fruit Rot (%)	Fruit Weight (g)	Fruit Firmness (g)
'PUGET	17.6 A	7% D-E	15.1 A	155 C-E
RELIANCE'				
WSU 2213	15.1 A	21% A-C	11.6 B-C	182 B-D
WSU 2212	12.5 B	16% B-D	9.8 C-D	183 B-D
TOTEM	12.3 B	8% D-E	11.4 B-C	158 C-E
WSU 2122	12.0 B	32% A	11.1 B-C	129 E
ORUS 4688	10.5 B-C	13% C-E	9.7 C-D	178 B-D
REDCREST	10.5 B-C			219 B
SUMAS	10.5 B-C	21% B-C	8.9 D-	191 B-C
ORUS 1083-135	10.3 B-C	28% A-B	9.8 C-D	144 D-E
BC 86-27-1	8.7 C-D	23% A-C	9.5 C-D	176 B-D
MDUS 4740 ·	8.6 *	35%	13.7	204
BC 84-16-10	8.3 *	8%	8.1	219
WSU 2080	8.0 C-D	4% E	9.5 C-D	175 B-D
BC 86-33-2	7.6 C-D	14% C-E	8.4 D	146 D-E
WSU 2210	7.1 D	16% B-D	11.2 B-C	175 B-D
DOUGLAS	6.4 *	15%	9.4	142
CAVENDISH	6.3 *	22%	13.5	193
ANNAPOLIS	5.4 *	7%	12.4	243
PARKER	5.2 *	22%	10.3	325
MDUS 4594	4.8 *	24%	6.5	202
MDUS 5120	4.0 *	22%	10.4	257
WSU 2218	3.7 E	21% A-C	12.6 B	297 A
EARLIGLOW	3.5 *	11%	7.4	241
HONEOYE	3.0 *	23%	12.0	175
WSU 2219	2.8 E	14% C-E	5.7 E	155 C-E
BC 86-23-6	2.6 E	23% A-C	6.4 E	180 B-D
MDUS 4587	2.5 *	2%	6.3	228
MDUS 5149	2.0 *	6%	6.0	185
MDUS 5122	1.6 *	5%	8.8	166
OSO GRANDE	0.6 *	14%	5.8	357
Average	7.1	16%	9.7	199

		Harvest Season					
Clone	5%	50%	95%	of Season			
'PUGET	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/15 A-B	20 A-D			
RELIANCE'							
WSU 2213	5/24 C-E	6/2 B-C	6/14 B	21 A-C			
WSU 2212	5/23 D-E	5/31 C-D	6/13 B-C	21 A-C			
TOTEM	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/14 B	18 C-E			
WSU 2122	5/24 C-E	6/3 B-C	6/14 B	21 A-C			
ORUS 4688	5/31 A	6/6 A	6/16 A-B	16 D-E			
REDCREST	5/27 B-C	6/7 A	6/18 A	22 A-B			
SUMAS	5/28 B	6/3 B-C	6/13 B-C	16 D-E			
ORUS 1083-135	5/22 E	5/30 D	6/11 C-D	20 A-C			
BC 86-27-1	5/24 C-E	6/3 B-C	6/13 B-C	20 A-D			
MDUS 4740	6/2	6/10	6/23	21			
BC 84-16-10	5/25	6/1	6/12	18			
<b>WS</b> U 2080	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/15 B	19 B-E			
BC 86-33-2	5/27 B-C	6/5 A-B	6/14 B	18 B-E			
WSU 2210	5/22 E	5/30 D	6/10 D	15 E			
DOUGLAS	5/21	5/30	6/12	22			
CAVENDISH	5/23	5/31	6/13	21			

TABLE 3-continued

1992 yield of 1991 planted June-bearing strawberries, Puyallup, WA								
ANNAPOLIS	5/20	5/27	6/5	16				
PARKER	5/21	6/1	6/14	24				
MDUS 4594	5/26	6/5	6/13	18				
MDUS 5120	5/22	5/30	6/13	22				
WSU 2218	5/26 B-D	6/2 B-C	6/14 B	19 A-D				
EARLIGLOW		_	6/9					
HONEOYE	_	5/25	6/8					
WSU 2219	5/23 E	5/29 D	6/9 D	17 C-E				
BC 86-23-6	5/26 B-D	6/2 B-C	6/18 A	23 A				
MDUS 4587	_	5/26	6/8					
MDUS 5149	*****	5/28	6/9					
MDUS 5122		5/24	6/8					
OSO GRANDE	<del></del>	5/27	6/13					
Average	5/25	6/1	6/12	20				

Means followed by letters are averages of three 10 foot plots.

Means not followed by letters are based on a single 10 foot plot.

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P = 0.05.

TABLE 4

25	1992-93 harvests of 1991 planted strawberries at Puyallup, WA.								
			Yield (t/a)						
		1993		1992	total	weight	(g)		
20	'PUGET RELIANCE'	10.6	A	17.6	28.2	11.6	A		
30	TOTEM	8.0	A-B	12.3	20.3	6.8	B-C		
	WSU 2213	4.5	В	15.1	19.7	8.4	В		
	BOUNTIFUL	8.0	A-B	10.5	18.5	7.1	B-C		
	ORUS 1083-135	8.1	A-B	10.3	18.4	9.0	В		
	SUMAS	7.6	A-B	10.5	18.1	8.7	В		
	WSU 2212	5.2	В	12.5	17.7	6.9	B-C		
35	WSU 2122	5.5	В	12.0	17.4	8.5	В		
	REDCREST	3.8	В	10.5	14.3	5.4	C		
	BC 86-33-2	4.2	В	7.6	11.9	6.6	B-C		
	Average	6.5		11.9	18.5	7.9			
40		Frui	t	Fr	uit	Midpoi	nt of		

	firmness (g)	rot (		harvest	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	201 A	55.4	A-C	6/13	B-C
TOTEM	220 A	30.9	D	6/16	A-B
WSU 2213	201 A	42.3	C-D	6/16	A-B
BOUNTIFUL	175 A	33.1	D	6/16	Α
ORUS 1083-135	192 A	59.1	A-B	6/10	D-E
SUMAS	218 A	39.2	C-D	6/10	D-E
WSU 2212	183 A	52.3	A-C	6/15	A-C
WSU 2122	183 A	66.4	Α	6/9	E
REDCREST	199 A	44.0	B-D	6/14	A-C
BC 86-33-2	174 A	33.6	D	6/13	C-D
Average	195	45.6		6/13	

Means followed by the same letter are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P=0.05.

In plantings established at Puyallup and Mt. Vernon, Wash. in 1992 the yields were less than in previous tests. However, they were not significantly different than the highest yielding clones (see Tables 5 and 6).

TABLE 5

1993 harvest of	1993 harvest of 1992 planted strawberries at Puyallup, WA.							
	Yield (t/a)	Fruit weight (g)	Fruit firmness (g)					
ORUS 4817	17.3	9.2	236					

TA	BLE 5-co	ontinu	ed				TABLE 5-continued						
1993 harvest of 199	2 planted str	awberri	ies at P	uyallup,	WA.		1993 harvest of 1992 planted strawberries at Puyallup, WA.						
REDGEM	15.5		9.8		220		WSU 2244	47	D	-I	6/7	' I	ζ.
HONEOYE	13.6		12.3		231		REDCREST	57	Α-	F	6/13	C-:	F
BC 86-27-1	12.8	Α	12.1	C-F	192	F-I	VEESTAR	54			6/4	ļ	
BC 86-33-2	12.7	A-B	13.6	A-C	211	D-I	BC 86-22-9	46	D.	-I	6/8	;	
SUMAS	12.4	A-B	12.1	C-F	227	C-H	SHUKSAN	42	F	-I	6/14	B-1	E
BC 86-30-56	12.3	A-B	13.5	A-D	205	F-I	ORUS 4357	51			6/13	i	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	12.0		16.9		274	10	R8607-2	57			_	-	
'PUGET	11.9	A-C	16.3	Α	240	C-G ^`	WSU 2133E	64	A-I	D	6/10	)	
RELIANCE'-VF							WSU 2229E	54			6/17	,	
WSU 2006	11.7	A-D	11.0	C-G	176	G-I	SENECA	73	A-	В	6/7		ζ.
WSU 2169	11.5		11.0		283		HOOD	49			6/8		
BC 86-22-33	11.3	A-D	15.4	A-B	228	C-H	WSU 2143E	62			6/10		
BC 84-15-161	11.1	A-D	10.1	E-H	251	CC	TOKLAT	83		_			_
CAVENDISH	10.8	A-D	15.2	A-B	248	C-G 15	R8614-2	71			6/6		
BC 84-16-10	10.7	A-D	11.9	C-F	199	F-I	WSU 2139E	68		C	6/10		
RAINIER	9.9	A-E	11.2	C-G	278	B-F	NY 1593	76		A	- 0/10		
ORUS 1083-135	9.8	A-E	10.0	E-H	229	C-H	WSU 2106E	57		Λ.	6/9		
TOTEM	9.8	A-E	12.0	C-F	244	C-H	MD 4589	71					
BOUNTIFUL	9.1	A-E A-F	11.8	C-F	144						_	•	
						H-I 1 20	R8713-8	70		_	-	,	
BC 85-13-14	8.6	A-G	7.2	Н	134	-	11 DO 21 102	64		U	6/7		
WSU 2187	8.4	A-G	12.5	B-E	210	D-I	BEAVER BELLE	73			_	-	
WSU 2077	8.2	A-G	12.1	C-F	260	B-G	R8614-3	62			_	-	
BENTON	8.0	A-H	8.6	G-H	201	F-I	BEAVER SWEET	98			6/8		
WSU 2244	7.8	A-H	8.9	F-H	248	C-G	WSU 2086E	33				-	
REDCREST	7.7	B-H	10.4	D-G	317	B-C	WSU 2089E	29	H-	-J		_	
VEESTAR	7.0		9.5		182	25							
BC 86-22-9	7.0	C-H	11.5	C-G	214	D-I	Average	55			6/11		
SHUKSAN	6.8	D-H	11.1	C-G	206	E-I							
ORUS 4357	6.4		9.9		202		Means followed by the		not	significa	ıntly di	fferent	using
R8607-2	6.0		9.5		253		Duncan's Multiple Range	Test, $P = 0.05$ .					
WSU 2133E	5.7	E-H	12.6	B-E	236	C-G	Numbers in bold represent						
WSU 2229E	5.6		11.7		155	30	means of one or two 10	foot plots and v	were n	ot inclu	ded in 1	he stat	istical
SENECA	5.5	E-H	12.1	C-F	465	Α .	analysis.						
HOOD	5.1	E-H	8.7	G-H	266	B-G							
WSU 2143E	5.1	E-H	9.1	F-H	195	F-I		TABLE	_				
TOKLAT	5.0		5.0		137			TABLE	Ð				
R8614-2	4.9		7.4		218		1002.1	00 1 . 1 .		. 3.6.		****	
WSU 2139E	4.6	F-H	12.5	B-E	302	B-D	1993 harvests of 19	92 planted strav	vberrie	es at Mt	. vernoi	ı, WA.	
NY 1593	4.1	H-I	9.1	F-H	343	В 35							
WSU 2106E	3.9		9.7		271	_				Frui		Fru	
MD 4589	3.9		8.5		423			Yield (1	t/a)	weight	(g)	rot (	<b>%</b> )
R8713-8	3.6		14.5		342								
WSU 2140E	3.2	H-I	9.2	F-H	298	B-E	BOUNTIFUL	14.4	Α	13.4	B-E	20.3	D-H
BEAVER BELLE	2.6	11-1	9.7	1-11	259	<b>D</b> -L	SUMAS	13.4	A-B	13.3	B-E	28.7	B-H
R8614-3	1.7		5.5		249	40	'PUGET RELIANCE'	13.2	A-B	13.2	B-F	14.0	H
BEAVER SWEET	0.7		J.J		249	• `	'PUGET	12.5	A-B	15.0	A-C	16.0	F-H
	0.7		6.5				RELIANCE'-VF						
WSU 2086E					134	77.7	ORUS 1083-135	11.1	A-C	12.0	C-G	36.0	B-C
WSU 2089E			3.6		140	H-I	REDCREST	11.0	A-D	12.6	B-F	16.0	F-H
							BC 86-22-23	10.7	A-D	14.0	B-D	17.0	

	Yield	(t/a)	Frui weight		Fruit rot (%)	
BOUNTIFUL	14.4	Α	13.4	В-Е	20.3	D-I
SUMAS	13.4	A-B	13.3	B-E	28.7	B-I
'PUGET RELIANCE'	13.2	A-B	13.2	B-F	14.0	1
'PUGET	12.5	A-B	15.0	A-C	16.0	F-I
RELIANCE'-VF						
ORUS 1083-135	11.1	A-C	12.0	C-G	36.0	В-
REDCREST	11.0	A-D	12.6	B-F	16.0	F-1
BC 86-22-23	10.7	A-D	14.0	B-D	17.0	E-3
BC 84-16-10	10.1	A-D	12.7	B-F	18.0	E-
HOOD	9.5	A-E	11.2	D-H	31.7	B-
BC 86-30-56	9.1	B-F	17.1	Α	18.7	E-
HONEOYE	8.9	B-G	12.9	B-F	22.3	C-
BC 86-33-2	8.6	B-G	13.9	B-D	18.0	B-
BC 86-22-9	8.1	B-H	10.6	B-H	14.0	
RAINIER	8.1	B-H	15.3	A-B	21.7	C-
NY 1593	6.7	C-I	13.0	B-F	41.7	
BENTON	6.2	C-J	8.7	H-I	14.0	
CAVENDISH	5.9	C-J	15.0	A-C	15.3	G-
SHUKSAN	5.8	C-J	12.0	C-G	20.0	D-
BC 84-15-161	5.6	D-J	10.1	F-H	13.0	
EC 85-13-14	4.3	E-J	9.3	G-H	22.3	C-
BC 86-27-1	4.0	F-J	11.3	D-H	13.0	
TOTEM	4.0	F-J	10.3	E-H	30.0	B-
WSU 2187	3.6	G-J	10.3	E-H	26.7	C-
WSU 2068	3.1	H-J	8.8	H-I	24.7	C-
SENECA	1.6	I-J	8.3	H-I	31.3	В
GLOOSCAP	1.5	I-J	6.2	I-J	34.7	B-
TOKLAT	1.3	J	5.4	J	65.0	
Average	7.5		11.7		23.9	
		Midpoii f Harve		S establis	tand hment (	(%)

Average	7.8 1		0.7	238	45
	Fruit r	ot (%)	Midpoint o	f harvest	- 45
ORUS 4817	22		6/15		-
REDGEM	46		6/15		
HONEOYE	48		6/5		
BC 86-27-1	34	G-J	6/13	D-G	50
BC 86-33-2	32	H-J	6/11	E-H	50
SUMAS	36	G-J	6/11	F-I	
BC 86-30-56	62	A-E	6/15	B-D	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	86		6/8		
'PUGET RELIANCE '-VF	53	C-G	6/10	G-I	
WSU 2006	31	H-J	6/15	B-D	
WSU 2169	61		6/12		55
BC 86-22-33	49	D-I	6/13	D-G	
BC 84-15-161	19	J	6/20	Α	
CAVENDISH	73	A-B	6/10	H-K	
BC 84-16-10	47	D-I	6/14	B-E	
RAINIER	72	A-C	_		
ORUS 1083-135	64	A-D	6/10	H-J	60
TOTEM	56	B-F	6/12	E-H	
BOUNTIFUL	46	D-I	6/16	В	
BC 85-13-14	44	E-I	6/16		
WSU 2187	47	D-I	6/15	B-D	
WSU 2077	68	A-C	6/11	F-I	
BENTON	29	I-J	6/16	B-C	65

TABLE 6-continued

1993 harvests of 1992 plan	nted strawberries at M	t. Vernon,	WA.
BOUNTIFUL	6/13 B-D	100	Α
SUMAS	6/8 G-J	100	Α
'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/11 C-F	100	Α
PUGET RELIANCE'-VF	6/10 E-H	100	Α
ORUS 1083-135	6/9 F-J	100	Α
REDCREST	6/13 B-D	100	Α
BC 86-22-23	6/15 B	100	Α
BC 84-16-10	6/13 B-D	100	Α
HOOD	6/11 C-F	100	Α
BC 86-30-56	6/14 B-C	100	Α
HONEOYE	6/4	46	C-D
BC 86-33-2	6/11 D-G	96	Α
BC 86-22-9	6 <i>1</i> 7 I-J	96	Α
RAINIER	6/4	42	D
NY 1593	6/10	92	Α
BENTON	6/14 B	92	Α
CAVENDISH	6/8 H-J	71	A-C
SHUKSAN	6/10 E-I	71	A-C
3C 84-15-161	6/18 A	100	Α
EC 85-13-14	6/12 B-E	75	A-B
3C 86-27-1	6/6 J	75	A-B
TOTEM	6/9 F-J	96	Α
WSU 2187	6/10 E-H	92	Α
WSU 2068	6/10 E-H	88	Α
SENECA	6/3 K	59	B-D
GLOOSCAP	6/8 G-J	79	A-B
TOKLAT	6/2	92	Α
Average	6/10	87	

Means are averages of three 10 foot plots.

Means within columns followed by the same letter are not significantly 30 different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P=0.05.

The plants in the last two plantings were in poor physiological condition and in an effort to produce as many plants as possible for testing in 1992, the plants were placed in a heated, lighted greenhouse to produce runners. Possibly 35 because of lack of chilling these plants did not produce runners and at planting time the plants were large and woody and in poor condition. Nonetheless, they performed well and were not significantly lower yielding than the highest yielding clones. At both locations plants which were virus negative were planted. There were no differences between the virus infected plants and the virus negative plants. Accordingly, 'Puget Reliance' appears to be extremely virus tolerant.

Subsequently, the new variety was tested by Oregon State <sup>45</sup> University at Aurora, Ore. and by Agriculture Canada at Abbotsford, British Columbia.

In 1992 a single unreplicated plot of 'Puget Reliance' was the highest yielding clone at Aurora. The variety was rated as one of the best for fruit quality at Abbotsford. However, it displayed susceptibility to post-harvest fruit rot. To date the variety has not been tested for resistance to specific races of red stele but it performed well at Mt. Vernon on nonfumigated land.

In test plantings established at Puyallup from 1989 to  $^{55}$  1992 with virus infected plants, the new variety outperformed two of the most widely grown Pacific Northwest cultivars, 'Totem' and 'Sumas'.

'Puget Reliances' outyielded 'Totem' by 39% in its first  $_{60}$  harvest season and by 31% in its second season. It outyielded 'Sumas' by 31% in the first harvest season and by 30% in the second harvest season. In the same plantings 'Puget Reliance' had fruit which was 36% larger than 'Totem' in the first season and 57% larger in the second  $_{65}$  season. Its fruit was 47% larger than 'Sumas' in the first season and 30% larger in the second season.

Table 7 is a summary of the 1994 harvest season data. As seen from the table, 'Puget Reliance' clearly had superior yield and fruit size compared to other cultivars.

TABLE 7

1994	yield of 1993	planted	strawbe	rries, Pu	yallup, W	A.
	Market- able yield (t/a)	rot yield (t/a)	Total yield (t/a)	per- cent Fruit Rot	Fruit Weight (g)	Fruit Firmness (g)
'PUGET RELIANCE'	17.5	5.9	23.4	25%	17.0	213
BENTON	12.1	5.3	17.4	31%	12.7	181
ORUS917-123	12.7	4.5	17.2	26%	10.4	289
ORUS1077-47	12.1	4.0	16.2	25%	17.3	253
WSU 2211	8.1	7.8	15.9	49%	20.6	194
TOTEM	10.0	5.3	15.3	34%	12.4	234
RAINIER	8.9	6.4	15.3	42%	15.1	233
REDGEM	8.9	5.7	14.5	39%	11.9	195
SUMAS	7.1	7.4	14.5	52%	15.1	227
WSU 2225	8.9	5.5	14.4	38%	11.9	201
BC 86-27-1	9.0	5.3	14.2	37%	12.7	291
WSU 2253A	8.7	3.7	12.4	32%	15.3	311
WSU 2170	8.0	3.5	11.5	30%	8.9	233
REDCREST	7.2	4.1	11.4	37%	9.3	296
WSU 2265	7.6	3.4	11.0	33%	12.5	253
MELODY	6.9	3.7	10.6	35%	9.7	244
SHUKSAN	5.7	4.6	10.3	45%	12.5	239
WSU 2241	2.6	6.7	9.4	73%	17.0	285
WSU 2081	2.6	6.5	9.1	71%	13.4	164
BC 86-33-2	4.3	4.6	8.9	47%	10.9	266
WSU 2076	5.3	3.6	8.9	40%	13.7	246
WSU 2260	5.1	3.4	8.4	40%	12.7	329
WSU 1983	4.1	4.1	8.2	52%	15.2	274
WSU 2235	4.3	3.7	8.0	47%	13.4	228
HOOD	5.2	2.2	7.4	28%	11.3	237
WSU 2239	3.9	2.6	6.5	40%	14.8	192
EVITA	3.5	2.9	6.3	42%	15.3	247
BC 89-28-41	3.2	2.7	5.9	45%	8.6	325
WSU 2168	3.1	1.2	4.3	27%	5.4	207

		Harves	st Season	WIREPAN
	5% harvest	50% harvest	95% harvest	Length of harvest
'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/4/94	6/15/94	6/27/94	23
BENTON	6/7/94	6/17/94	6/30/94	23
ORUS917-123	6/10/94	6/20/94	7/2/94	22
ORUS1077-47	6/10/94	6/21/94	7/5/94	24
WSU 2211	6/1/94	6/11/94	6/23/94	22
TOTEM	6/3/94	6/14/94	6/28/94	25
RAINIER	6/5/94	6/15/94	6/29/94	24
REDGEM	6/2/94	6/13/94	6/27/94	25
SUMAS	6/1/94	6/10/94	6/23/94	22
WSU 2225	6/3/94	6/14/94	6/28/94	25
BC 86-27-1	6/1/94	6/11/94	6/26/94	25
WSU 2253A	5/27/94	6/9/94	6/27/94	30
WSU 2170	6/5/94	6/18/94	7/1/94	25
REDCREST	6/3/94	6/15/94	6/30/94	27
WSU 2265	5/31/94	6/8/94	6/21/94	21
MELODY	5/31/94	6/9/94	6/25/94	25
SHUKSAN	6/5/94	6/13/94	6/25/94	20
WSU 2241	6/3/94	6/12/94	6/28/94	25
WSU 2081	6/1/94	6/12/94	6/27/94	26
BC 86-33-2	6/2/94	6/12/94	6/27/94	25
WSU 2076	6/4/94	6/15/94	7/1/94	27
WSU 2260	6/6/94	6/18/94	7/2/94	26
WSU 1983	5/28/94	6/7/94	6/18/94	20
WSU 2235	6/3/94	6/13/94	6/27/94	25
HOOD	5/30/94	6/9/94	6/23/94	23
WSU 2239	6/1/94	6/12/94	6/29/94	28
EVITA	5/25/94	6/6/94	6/22/94	28
BC 89-28-41	6/3/94	6/16/94	6/30/94	27
WSU 2168	5/30/94	6/10/94	6/27/94	28

Although the fruit is large and attractive, its softness and

susceptibility to post-harvest fruit rot make it unsuited for most fresh market uses.

The fruit from Puyallup and Aurora was sent to the Food Science and Technology Department of Oregon State University for evaluation in 1992. These evaluations were as (a) fresh fruit, (b) IQF fruit\* and (c) frozen sliced fruit. The comparison varieties were 'Totem', three 'ORUS' selections, and one 'Agriculture Canada' selection. These evaluations were reported to the Oregon Strawberry Commission and are set forth in Tables 8 through 10 below.

\*"IQF Fruit" means "individual quick frozen fruit" and refers to individual fruit that are frozen whole and packaged after freezing. IQF Fruit are discrete, whole frozen strawberries in contrast to frozen sliced fruit or bulk frozen fruit frozen together in a block.

TABLE 8

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

Fresh Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),

Least Significant Difference (LSD) and Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance (Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

		Fla	vor			_
Selection	Overall Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness	30
1076-124	4.99 <sup>b</sup>	5.11°	4.83 <sup>b</sup>	5.05°	5.82	
	(1.93)	(1.96)	(1.96)	(2.06)	(1.57)	
1267-314	5.52 <sup>b</sup>	5.86 <sup>b</sup>	5.33 <sup>b</sup>	5.29bc	5.26	
	(2.08)	(1.66)	(1.78)	(2.07)	(1.92)	35
1267-236	5.42 <sup>b</sup>	5.42bc	5.14 <sup>b</sup>	5.23bc	5.62	
	(1.91)	(1.78)	(1.86)	(2.04)	(1.57)	
'PUGET	3.80°	4.14 <sup>d</sup>	4.17°	4.03 <sup>d</sup>	5.24	
RELIANCE'	(1.81)	(1.56)	(1.64)	(1.95)	(1.79)	
BC 86-33-2	6.52a	6.62ª	5.97ª	6.33ª	5.77	
	(1.83)	(1.62)	(1.81)	(1.93)	(1.81)	40
Totem	5.44 <sup>b</sup>	5.77 <sup>b</sup>	5.26 <sup>b</sup>	5.79ab	5.46	-10
	(1.92)	(1.66)	(1.77)	(1.81)	(1.52)	
LSD	.57	.53	.54	.58		
Sig. Level	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	NS	

	<u>-</u> .	Appe	arance			<b>-</b> 45
Selection	Overall Appear- rance	Color	Size	Shape	Seedi- ness	
1076-124	6.47 <sup>b</sup>	6.72ª	6.68 <sup>b</sup>	6.35 <sup>b</sup>	5.88 <sup>b</sup>	
	(1.73)	(1.48)	(1.60)	(1.89)	(1.55)	50
1267-314	7.17 <sup>a</sup>	7.07ª	7.46a	7.15 <sup>a</sup>	6.53 <sup>a</sup>	
	(1.40)	(1.47)	(1.28)	(1.32)	(1.38)	
1267-236	5.76°	6.11 <sup>b</sup>	5.89 <sup>dc</sup>	5.62°	5.91 <sup>b</sup>	
	(1.63)	(1.66)	(1.57)	(1.80)	(1.47)	
'PUGET	5.50°	5.27°	5.99°	6.56 <sup>b</sup>	5.73 <sup>b</sup>	
RELIANCE'	(1.84)	(2.12)	(1.60)	(1.48)	(1.65)	55
BC 86-33-2	5.50°	5.96 <sup>b</sup>	5.50 <sup>d</sup>	5.29°	5.18°	
	(1.55)	(1.86)	(1.77)	(1.78)	(1.57)	
Totem	6.77 <sup>ab</sup>	$6.70^{a}$	6.79 <sup>b</sup>	6.74 <sup>ab</sup>	6.39ª	
	(1.24)	(1.47)	(1.23)	(1.37)	(1.46)	
LSD	.44	.49	.41	.46	.40	
Sig. Level	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	60

#### TABLE 9

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

IQF Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel

Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),

Least Significant Difference (LSD) and

Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance
(Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

10			Fla	ivor		2.007
	Selection	Overall Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness
15	1076-124	4.95	4.68	4.53	4.95	5.03ª
		(1.89)	(1.97)	(1.66)	(1.85)	(2.10)
	1077-47	4.58	4.70	4.57	4.85	4.43bc
		(1.93)	(1.89)	(1.82)	(1.98)	(1.95)
	1267-236	4.82	4.65	4.60	4.70	4.86 <sup>ab</sup>
		(1.75)	(1.71)	(1.69)	(1.72)	(1.95)
20	'PUGET	4.58	4.35	4.42	4.44	4.61 <sup>abc</sup>
	RELIANCE'	(2.04)	(1.90)	(1.96)	(2.04)	(1.98)
	BC 86-33-2	4.79	4.82	4.60	4.98	4.35°
		(1.91)	(1.81)	(1.84)	(1.96)	(2.10)
	Totem	4.77	4.79	4.72	4.81	4.85ab
		(1.95)	(1.84)	(1.69)	(1.88)	(1.96)
25	LSD	_	_			.48
	Sig. Level	NS	NS	NS	NS	.04

		Appe	arance		
Selection	Overall Appear- rance	Color	Size	Shape	Seedi- ness
1076-124	5.52abc	5.87°	5.63°	5.65 <sup>bcd</sup>	5.75 <sup>bc</sup>
	(1.72)	(1.67)	(1.65)	(1.78)	(1.43)
1077-47	6.01 <sup>a</sup>	6.32 <sup>a</sup>	6.27 <sup>a</sup>	5.98abc	6.20 <sup>a</sup>
	(1.52)	(1.51)	(1.48)	(1.90)	(1.41)
1267-236	5.49bc	5.63bc	5.66 <sup>bc</sup>	5.52 <sup>cd</sup>	5.2 <sup>d</sup>
	(1.60)	(1.72)	(1.72)	(1.68)	(1.53)
'PUGET	5.94 <sup>ab</sup>	5.92 <sup>ab</sup>	$6.11^{ab}$	6.23ª	6.09 <sup>ab</sup>
RELIANCE'	(1.70)	(1.67)	(1.59)	(1.67)	(1.55)
BC 86-33-2	5.05°	5.38 <sup>abc</sup>	5.89abc	5.38 <sup>d</sup>	5.61 <sup>cd</sup>
	(1.97)	(2.05)	(1.63)	(1.95)	(1.51)
Totem	5.70 <sup>ab</sup>	5.72 <sup>a</sup>	6.23 <sup>a</sup>	$6.10^{ab}$	6.29ª
	(1.82)	(1.66)	(1.61)	(1.63)	(1.47)
LSD	.50	.50	.47	.51	.41
Sig. Level	.002	.01	.02	.005	.0001

#### TABLE 10

(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)

Sugared and Sliced Strawberries, 1992–93 Consumer Panel Means, Standard Deviations (in parentheses),

Least Significant Difference (LSD) and Significance Level for Flavor and Appearance (Means with the same superscripts within each column are not significantly different: p ≤ .05.)

	Flavor								
Selection	Overall Flavor	Sweet- ness	Sour- ness	Straw- berry Flavor	Firm- ness				
1076-124	6.39	6.40	5.88ª	6.15	5.56ab				
	(1.75)	(1.64)	(1.54)	(1.77)	(2.04)				
1077-47	6.16	6.21	5.51 <sup>b</sup>	5.92	5.21 <sup>bc</sup>				
	(1.60)	(1.58)	(1.48)	(1.76)	(1.59)				
1267-236	6.35	6.55	5.98a	6.31	5.84 <sup>a</sup>				
	(1.54)	(1.43)	(1.47)	(1.42)	(1.84)				
'PUGET	5.84	6.10	5.71 <sup>ab</sup>	5.84	4.92°				
RELIANCE'	(1.77)	(1.68)	(1.40)	(1.78)	(1.98)				
BC 86-33-2	5.28	6.33	6.06ª	6.16	5.38 <sup>b</sup>				

65

TABLE 10-continued

Sugar	Least Significances with the same	by Briand Strawber and Devinderd Devinderd Devinder Europe Strawber Briand Bria	n Yorgey) ries, 1992- iations (in poifference (in Flavor and	93 Consume parentheses) LSD) and d Appearance each column	er Panel
	(1.49)	(1.58)	(1.52)	(1.50)	(1.72)
Totem	6.26	635	5 QQa	6.21	5 anbe
Totem	6.26 (1.67)	6.35 (1.67)	5.88 <sup>a</sup> (1.34)	6.21 (1.80)	5.20 <sup>bc</sup> (1.82)
Totem LSD	0.20			02	5.20 <sup>bc</sup> (1.82)

		Appe	earance			
Selection	Overall Appear- rance	Color	Size	Shape	Seedi- ness	
1076-124	4.87 <sup>bc</sup>	5.62 <sup>b</sup>	5.95ª	5.18 <sup>ab</sup>	5,40 <sup>b</sup>	20
	(1.86)	(1.88)	(1.30)	(1.83)	(1.40)	
1077-47	5.22ab	6.39ª	6.07ª	4.92 <sup>b</sup>	5.42 <sup>b</sup>	
	$(1.71)^{\circ}$	$(1.37)^{\circ}$	(1.46)	(1.78)	(1.41)	
1267-236	4.63 <sup>cd</sup>	5.89 <sup>b</sup>	4.54°	4.44°	5.24 <sup>b</sup>	
	(2.00)	(1.73)	(1.90)	(1.95)	(1.53)	
'PUGET	4.45 <sup>d</sup>	5.60 <sup>b</sup>	5.57 <sup>6</sup>	4.45°	5.20 <sup>b</sup>	25
RELIANCE'	(1.73)	(1.72)	(1.57)	(1.78)	(1.50)	_
BC 86-33-2	5.29a	5.70 <sup>b</sup>	6.02ª	5.54ª	5.78ª	
	(1.79)	(1.99)	(1.62)	(1.95)	(1.44)	
Totem	5.07ab	6.34 <sup>a</sup>	6.10 <sup>a</sup>	4.88bc	5.31 <sup>b</sup>	
	(1.75)	(1.58)	(1.54)	(1.91)	(1.43)	
LSD	.41	.41	.34	.44	.34	30
Sig. Level	.0002	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0125	30

'Puget Reliance' did not rate highly for flavor as a fresh strawberry but did for all appearance attributes of IQF fruit. Its flavor was not significantly different from 'Totem' as IQF or sugared and sliced strawberries. The physical and chemical attributes of the new variety are set forth in Table 11 below.

TABLE 11

#Brix pH TA mc/10  US 1076-124 6/2 10.2 3.38 1.33 84.1 6/11 12.5 3.28 1.26 84.2 6/18 14.2 3.44 1.22 72.5  US 1077-47 6/4 9.9 3.21 1.35 56.6 6/11 12.1 3.31 1.27 60.7 6/18 11.2 3.38 1.36 62.1  US 1267-236 5/21 10.1 3.46 1.18 80.2 5/26 10.1 3.36 1.29 85.1 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/11 13.2 3.46 1.08 73.6 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/11 13.2 3.46 1.08 73.6 10.4 3.54 0.93 70.0 6/2 display sample only 6/11 14.3 3.48 1.06 76.5  US 1267-314 5/26 10.1 3.45 1.00 54.4 5/26 9.7 3.53 0.95 75.5 6/11 11.5 3.62 0.85 76.9  US 1375-24 5/19 10.1 3.45 1.00 54.4 5/26 9.7 3.53 0.95 75.5 6/11 11.5 3.62 0.85 76.9 US 1182-53 5/19 9.0 3.56 0.96 53.6 US 1182-118 5/21 8.8 3.54 0.87 71.8 US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3	(From 1993 progress report to Oregon Strawberry Commission by Brian Yorgey)							
6/11   12.5   3.28   1.26   84.2	selection	date	*Brix	pН	TA	Asc. Acid mc/100 g		
G/18	ORUS 1076-124	6/2	10.2	3.38	1.33	84.1		
US 1077-47 6/4 9.9 3.21 1.35 56.6 6/11 12.1 3.31 1.27 60.7 60.7 60.18 11.2 3.38 1.36 62.1 1.35 56.6 62.1 10.1 3.46 1.18 80.2 5/21 10.1 3.46 1.18 80.2 5/26 10.1 3.36 1.29 85.1 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/11 13.2 3.46 1.08 73.6 1.29 85.1 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/2 6/		6/11	12.5	3.28	1.26	84.2		
Color		6/18	14.2	3.44	1.22	72.5		
1.2   3.38   1.36   62.1	DRUS 1077-47	6/4	9.9	3.21	1.35	56.6		
US 1267-236 5/21 10.1 3.46 1.18 80.2 5/26 10.1 3.36 1.29 85.1 6/2 10.6 3.50 1.07 61.6 6/11 13.2 3.46 1.08 73.0 US 1267-314 5/26 10.4 3.54 0.93 70.6 6/2 display sample only 6/11 14.3 3.48 1.06 76.5 10.3 1375-24 5/19 10.1 3.45 1.00 54.4 5/26 9.7 3.53 0.95 75.5 6/11 11.5 3.62 0.85 76.9 US 1182-53 5/19 9.0 3.56 0.96 53.6 US 1182-118 5/21 8.8 3.54 0.87 71.8 US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6 5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 84025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8		6/11	12.1	3.31	1.27	60.7		
S/26   10.1   3.36   1.29   85.1		6/18	11.2	3.38	1.36	62.1		
6/2   10.6   3.50   1.07   61.6	ORUS 1267-236	5/21	10.1	3.46	1.18	80.2		
13.2   3.46   1.08   73.0		5/26	10.1	3.36	1.29	85.1		
US 1267-314 5/26 10.4 3.54 0.93 70.0 display sample only 6/2 display sample only 6/11 14.3 3.48 1.06 76.5   US 1375-24 5/19 10.1 3.45 1.00 54.4   5/26 9.7 3.53 0.95 75.5   6/11 11.5 3.62 0.85 76.5   US 1182-53 5/19 9.0 3.56 0.96 53.6   US 1182-118 5/21 8.8 3.54 0.87 71.8   US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6   5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5   US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7   US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1   8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3   8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3   8808-79 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8		6/2	10.6	3.50	1.07	61.6		
6/2   display sample only		6/11	13.2	3.46	1.08	73.0		
14.3   3.48   1.06   76.5	RUS 1267-314		10.4	3.54	0.93	70.0		
US 1375-24 5/19 10.1 3.45 1.00 54.2 5/26 9.7 3.53 0.95 75.5 6/11 11.5 3.62 0.85 76.9 US 1182-53 5/19 9.0 3.56 0.96 53.6 US 1182-118 5/21 8.8 3.54 0.87 71.8 US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6 5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8		6/2		display	sample	only		
5/26   9.7   3.53   0.95   75.5		6/11	14.3	3.48	1.06	76.5		
11.5   3.62   0.85   76.9     US 1182-53   5/19   9.0   3.56   0.96   53.6     US 1182-118   5/21   8.8   3.54   0.87   71.8     US 1284-79   5/19   8.7   3.36   1.10   23.6     US 1274-9   5/19   9.7   3.55   0.96   84.7     US 1376-16   5/21   9.6   3.34   1.31   100.1     8808-79   5/21   8.2   3.57   0.88   71.3     4025-26   5/26   9.2   3.61   0.94   103.8     US 1376-16   5/21   0.96   3.34   1.31   100.1     10.56   10.57   10.58   10.96   10.38     10.57   10.58   10.58   10.58     10.58   10.58     10.58   10.58   10.58     10.58   10.58   10.58     10.58	DRUS 1375-24	5/19	10.1	3.45	1.00	54.4		
US 1182-53		5/26	9.7	3.53	0.95	75.5		
US 1182-118 5/21 8.8 3.54 0.87 71.8 US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6 5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8		6/11	11.5	3.62	0.85	76.9		
US 1284-79 5/19 8.7 3.36 1.10 23.6 5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8	ORUS 1182-53	5/19	9.0	3.56	0.96	53.6		
5/26 8.9 3.28 1.18 56.5 US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8	ORUS 1182-118	5/21	8.8	3.54	0.87	71.8		
US 1274-9 5/19 9.7 3.55 0.96 84.7 US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8	DRUS 1284-79	5/19	8.7	3.36	1.10	23.6		
US 1376-16 5/21 9.6 3.34 1.31 100.1 8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8		5/26	8.9	3.28	1.18	56.5		
8808-79 5/21 8.2 3.57 0.88 71.3 4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8	DRUS 1274-9	5/19	9.7	3.55	0.96	84.7		
4025-26 5/26 9.2 3.61 0.94 103.8	DRUS 1376-16	5/21	9.6	3.34	1.31	100.1		
5.20 5.51 6.51 165.6	√ <b>W</b> 8808-79	5/21	8.2	3.57	0.88	71.3		
7010 7D 5/20 01 220 100 000	W84025-26	5/26	9.2	3.61	0.94	103.8		
7010-7F 5726 9.1 3.38 1.08 99.5	W87010-7P	5/26	9.1	3.38	1.08	99.9		
8017-49 6/4 9.1 3.33 1.24 59.4	W88017-49	6/4	9.1	3.33	1.24	59.4		

TABLE 11-continued

5			port to Oregon S by Brian Yorgey)		,	
_	W88127-73	5/21	9.3 3.62	0.85	72	.0
	W88128-51	6/4	display	sample	only	
	BC 86-33-2	5/26	12.1 3.40	1.40	82	.5
		6/2	12.5 3.53	1.14	62	.8
	WSU 2009 (WA)	6/4	6.8 3.32	0.71	37	.3
0	WSU 2068 (WA)	6/4	7.0 3.30	0.98	63	.7
	'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/4	8.4 3.25	1.05	54	.1
	'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/2	8.7 3.38	1.14	46	
	(NWREC)	6/4	8.2 3.20	1.06	46	
	Totem	5/19	9.9 3.48	1.00	78	
		5/26	10.0 3.45	1.12	106	
5		6/2	10.8 3.58	0.96	73	
	n-J4	6/4	9.7 3.50	0.92	. 72	.9
	Redcrest	6/4		sample		
	771	6/11		sample		
	Hood	6/2		sample		
	Benton	6/4	display	sample	only	
0	selection	date	penetremeter	L	a	b
	ORUS 1076-124	6/2	529	29.48	23.15	8.03
		6/11	479	28.91	22.99	7.48
	ODIID 1000 (**	6/18	417	27.85		6.4
_	ORUS 1077-47	6/4	366	29.12		8.0
5		6/11	354	28.72	21.97	7.4
	00110 1047 224	6/18	395	28.22		7.4
	ORUS 1267-236	5/21	373	30.23	21.98	7.73
		5/26	388	29.70	22.31	8.0
		6/2	403	27.54	19.16	6.5
	ODITO 4048 51 1	6/11	307	29.93	20.70	7.0
0	ORUS 1267-314	5/26 6/2	389	30.24	20.64	7.3
		6/11	346	30.05	19.61	6.4
	ORUS 1375-24	5/19	474	29.90		7.2
	OROS 1575 21	5/26	465	30.90		7.6
		6/11	377	30.20	19.04	5.93
	ORUS 1182-53	5/19	413	27.97	19.59	6.50
35	ORUS 1182-118	5/21	324	29.24		7.1
	ORUS 1284-79	5/19	334	31.61	21.08	8.14
	51105 120.79	5/26	323	31.57		8.83
	ORUS 1274-9	5/19	382	28.28	19.82	6.72
	ORUS 1376-16	5/21	458	26.75	18.11	6.1:
	NW8808-79	5/21	364	29.14		6.7
0	W84025-26	5/26	434		19.58	
	W87010-7P	5/26	523	26.09 24.14	16.88	5.2
	W88017-49	6/4	336		13.74	4.2
	W88127-73	5/21	350 351	29.70 28.38	21.91 19.56	7.70 6.50
	W88128-51	6/4	100	20.36	17.30	0.3
	BC 86-33-2	5/26	390	27 70	20.14	60
.5	<u> </u>	6/2	419	27.70 27.55	20.14	6.9
J	WSU 2009 (WA)	6/4	458			6.7
	WSU 2068 (WA)	6/4	458 531	27.65 28.92	18.04	6.40 7.33
	'PUGET RELIANCE'					
	'PUGET RELIANCE'	6/4 6/2	377	29.43	21.31	7.9
		6/2 6/4	316	27.82	19.83	7.0
_	(NWREC) Totem		343	29.99	21.29	8.0
0	TOTEIII	5/19 5/26	320	27.28	18.91	6.4
		5/26	343	27.89		7.13
		6/2 6/4	367	27.54	19.16	6.5
	Dadoract	6/4	295	27.17	18.66	6.1
	Redcrest	6/4				
	Hood	6/11				
55		6/2				
	Benton	6/4				

Analysis of frozen samples of the fruit of 'Puget Reliance' taken from the 1992 season at Puyallup appear in Table 12 below.

TABLE 12

Analysis of 1992 strawberry fruit grown	n at Puyallup, WA.
Number of sample pH	Titratable Acidity as % Citric Acid

TABLE 12-continued

Analysis of 1992 st	rawberry f	ruit grown at	Puyallup, WA.	
ANNAPOLIS	1	3.56	0.21	<del></del> 5
BC 86-33-2	3	3.47 A-B	0.63 B-C	
CAVENDISH	1	3.72	0.51	
MDUS 4740	1	3.41	0.57	
REDCREST	3	3.24 C	0.87 A	
SUMAS-1990	3	3.34 B-C	0.37 D	
SUMAS-1991	3	3.47 A-B	0.58 B-D	10
TOTEM-1990	3	3.48 A-B	0.42 C-D	10
TOTEM-1991	3	3.57 A	0.42 C-D	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	3	3.27 C	0.70 A-B	
WSU 1990	2	3.43	0.38	
WSU 2068	2	3.42	0.45	
WSU 2122	1	3.42	0.62	1,
WSU 2212	3	3.48 A-B	0.58 B-D	1.5
WSU 2213	3	3.53 A	0.56 B-D	
Average		3.45	0.52	
			Anthocyanins A	

	Number of sample	S.S. %	Anthocyanins A @ 520 nm 10 g fr in 1000 ml	20
ANNAPOLIS	1	7.80	0.350	•
BC 86-33-2	3	9.60 A	0.372 A	
CAVENDISH	1	10.20	0.380	
MDUS 4740	1	7.60	0.197	25
REDCREST	3	8.63 A-C	0.410 A	
SUMAS-1990	3	8.03 B-D	0.358 A	
SUMAS-1991	3	9.27 A-B	0.296 A	
TOTEM-1990	3	6.27 E	0.396 A	
TOTEM-1991	3	8.73 A-C	0.358 A	
'PUGET RELIANCE'	3	7.80 C-D	0.325 A	30
WSU 1990	2	6.70	0.432	-
WSU 2068	2	7.25	0.424	
WSU 2122	1	9.40	0.309	
WSU 2212	3	6.97 D-E	0.397 A	
WSU 2213	3	7.03 D-E	0.375 A	
Average		8.09	0.359	35

Means of samples of 10 grams for each clone. Means followed by the same letter within a column are not significantly different using Duncan's Multiple Range Test, P=0.05.

It was concluded that fruit of 'Puget Reliance' would be 40 satisfactory as a processed strawberry and under the standard Washington State University Test Agreement (a copy of which is made of record), one hundred twenty-five virus infected plants were sent to each of four growers in Washington and Oregon. Despite the poor plant quality and low 45 survival at several sites, the fruit produced was received favorably. Six hundred virus negative plants were then sent to one grower and four hundred plants to another in 1993 and these also tested favorably.

Throughout the testing of 'Puget Reliance' at research 50 facilities in Oregon, Washington and British Columbia the variety displayed consistently high yields and large fruit.

The specific morphological characteristics which distinguish 'Puget Reliance' from other Pacific Northwest cultivars are set forth in Tables 13, 14 and 15. These concern the length, width and serration numbers of the central leaflet, the Petiolule and Petiole length and diameters and the length, width and color of the fruit as compared with closely related known varieties.

#### SPECIFIC DESCRIPTION

The color terminology is in accordance with the Munsell color system.

Plant: Large and vigorous, with an erect growth habit. Produces abundant runners.

Leaves: Medium in size. Leaf characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to other Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 13. The central leaflet of 'Puget Reliance' is longer than 'Benton' or 'Totem' and the same as 'Sumas'. The width of 'Puget Reliance' is the same as 'Benton' and 'Totem' and narrower than 'Sumas'. The shape of the central leaflet is much longer and narrower for 'Puget Reliance' than for 'Benton', 'Sumas' or 'Totem' as indicated by greater length/width ratio. The number of serrations on the terminal leaflet for 'Puget Reliance' were less than for 'Sumas' but did not differ from 'Benton' or 'Totem'. 'Puget Reliance' had a long petiolule similar in length to 'Sumas'. The petiole length is similar for 'Puget Reliance,' 'Benton' and 'Sumas' but longer than 'Totem'. The leaf color is the same for all four varieties, 5GY 4/4 on the upper surface and 5GY 5/4 for the lower surface. The petiole hairs are irregularly perpendicular to the axis of the petiole.

Inflorescence: Inflorescence characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to other Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 14. The common peduncle of 'Puget Reliance' is the same as 'Totem' and shorter than 'Benton' or 'Sumas'. The length of the pedicel is similar to 'Benton', but shorter than 'Sumas' and longer than 'Totem'. The diameter of the pedicel is similar to 'Benton' and thicker than 'Sumas' and 'Totem'. The pedicel hairs are irregularly perpendicular to the axis of the pedicel.

Fruit: Fruit characteristics of 'Puget Reliance' are compared to Pacific Northwest varieties in Table 15. The primary fruit of all four varieties is approximately 4 cm. The diameter of 'Puget Reliance' fruit is larger resulting in a shorter conic fruit. Fruit is usually smooth and symmetrically conic with inserted seeds. The exterior fruit color of 'Puget Reliance' (5R 3/6) and 'Totem' (5R 3/6) is slightly darker than 'Benton' and 'Sumas' (5R 3/9). As shown in Table 15, the fruit color at the apex of a longitudinal slice of both 'Puget Reliance' and 'Totem' is darker than for 'Benton' and 'Sumas'. The harvest season is the same as 'Totem', later than 'Hood' or 'Sumas' and earlier than 'Benton'.

Disease and pest reaction: 'Puget Reliance' is susceptible to strawberry aphid (*Chaetosiphon fragaefolii*) an aphid vector of viruses, but is highly tolerant to virus complexes common in Washington. It is susceptible to leaf scorch (Diplocarpon), anthracnose fruit rot (Collectotrichum), and is susceptible to both adult and larva root weevils in a field with both black vine weevil (*Otiorhynchus sulcatus*) and obscure room weevil (*Sciopithes obscurus*).

TABLE 13

Leaf characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton', 'Sumas', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (June 29, 1994)

55	•	Centr	al Leaflet		
JJ		Length cm	Width	Length/ width	Serration Number
60	'Puget Reliance' 'Benton' 'Sumas' 'Totem'	8.46 a 6.89 b 9.14 a 6.54 b	6.68 b 6.34 b 8.33 a 6.06 b	1.27 1.09 1.10 1.08	20.0bc 18.6 c 24.3 a 21.3 b
		Petiolule Length mm		Petiole L	ength cm
65	'Puget Reliance' 'Benton'	15.5a 6.1b		20. 21.	

12.1a

21.4 a

'Sumas'

10

#### TABLE 13-continued

	Sumas , and 10t	em', Puyallup, WA	(June 29, 1994)	
'Totem'		7.8b	13.2 b	

## TABLE 14

		cs of 'Puget R Puyallup, WA			1
	Peo	luncle	Pe	edicel	-
	length cm	diameter mm	length cm	diameter mm	1:
'Puget Reliance' 'Benton' 'Sumas' 'Totem'	15.1 b 20.4 a 20.9 a 15.6 b	2.52 2.35 2.50 2.04	4.24 b 4.44 b 7.16 a 2.75 c	1.77 a 1.56 a 1.14 b 1.02 b	-

## TABLE 15

Fruit characteristics of 'Puget Reliance', 'Benton', 'Sumas', and 'Totem'. Puyallup, WA (Color measured on June 11, 1992 other measurements June 22, 1994)

	Fruit				Calyx	
	Length cm	Width em	Length/ width	Ex- ternal color	Internal color	diam- eter cm
'Puget Reliance'	4.08	3.50 a	1.15	5R 3/6	7.5R 4/9	3.00
'Benton'	3.64	2.98 ъ	1.22	5R 3/9	10R 5/10	2.89
'Sumas'	3.87	3.13 b	1.24	5R 3/9	10R 5/10	2.70
'Totem'	3.75	2.97 b	1.29	5R 3/6	7.5R 5/10	2.93

#### I claim:

1. The new and distinct variety of strawberry plant described and illustrated and identified by the characteristics enumerated above.

\* \* \* \*

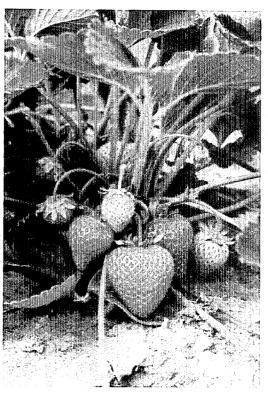


FIG. 1.

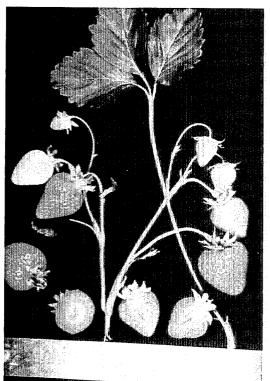


FIG. 2.

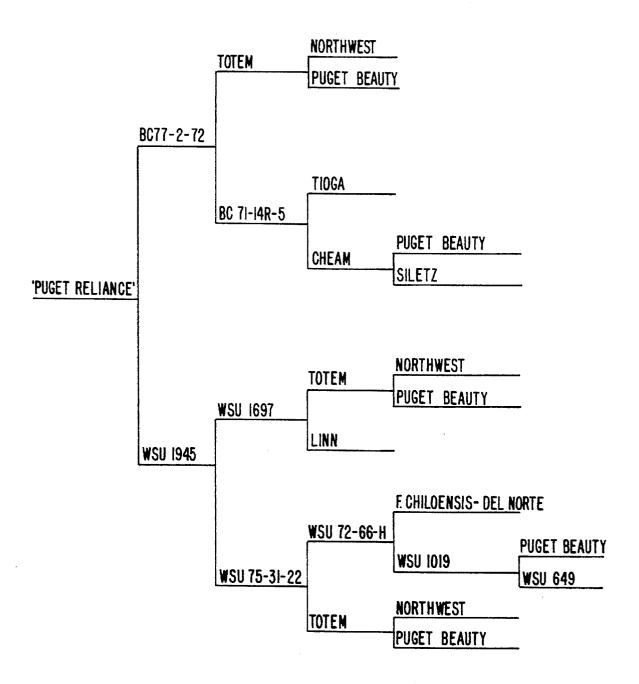


FIG. 3.