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(12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup> (11) 2001 - 0086035  
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$$(81) \quad : , , , , , ,$$

(30)	60/108,930	1998	11	16	(US)
	09/439,303	1999	11	12	(US)

(71) , - 81669. - - - 53

(72) , , ,  
 , 95118, , 3962  
 , ,  
 , 95054, ,

(74)

(54)

(904) (908) (904)  
가 , 가 ,

9b

가 , (CPU)  
가 , 가  
가 , " (scratchpad)"  
가 ,

(polling)  
가

DRAM

. 가 ,  
DRAM

가

1, 2

가

가  
가

가

가

가

1A

1B 1A

1C

1D 1C

1E / ID

2A

2B 2A

2C 2B

3

4 가

5 가

6 가

7A 7B / (hit/miss)

8

9A SDRAM

9B 9A SDRAM

10

11

12 SDRAM

13A - 13C

14

15

16 15

17

18

19

20 15

21 /

22 가 , . N

23 가

4 4

가 , 가

가 가

가

가

가

가

1A , (108) (106)  
(104) (102) 가 (100)  
(106) (110) (104) , (10)  
(109) (108) , (104)  
(102) (113) (108)  
(102) (108) (108)  
(104) (104) (pre - ch)  
arge), (page close), (page open),

(104)

가

( , )

개

가

1B , (100) (106) (104) (102)  
 가 . (104) DRAM, SDRAM, SDRAM, EDO, FPM, RDRAM,  
 (108) (108) . , (106) (102)  
 (104) (106 - 1) (106 - 1)  
 06 - 2) . 가 , (102) 가 (108) (106 - 1) (106 - 1)  
 , (106 - 1) (106 - 2) (106 - 2)  
 (104) (configurable) (110) (110) " " "  
 , (110) 가 (108) 가  
 (102) 가 , (102) (104)

AM, EDO DRAM ) 가 2A (110) 가 DRAM (200)  
 5 (200) (108) (SLDRAM, SDR  
 - (202) (204),  
 (206), (208), 1 (210) 가 (102) 1 가 , , ,  
 1 2 가 (102) 1 2 , , , 가 , , ,  
 102) 2가 , , 2B (212) " " " 1"  
 , , , (202, 204, 206) , " (NOP)" " 0"  
 (208, 210) 가 , , (110)

1B	,	가	(108)			(108)
	,	(108)		,	가	가
	,	가		3		(300)
	,	(300)				(302),
(302)		가				(304),
	(306)	가	,	ADD <sub>5</sub>		(308)
5		가	,		ADD <sub>5</sub>	ADD <sub>5</sub>
		,	(310)			ADD <sub>5</sub>
		10		.	.	
			가			
		(104)	ADD <sub>5</sub>			

	(114)	(300)				
	(112)	(114)	(202 - 204)	(204 - 206)		t1 t2
가	2C	(220)		(200)	(2022 - 210)	
	.	(208, 210)	" NOP"		(220)	
	,		t1 + t2	,	(202 - 206)	
	.	,		(114)	(102)	(108)

가

1E 5 ID (150) 가 . ID (150)

3 (153) 2 (152) . (GS)  
가 (152) (RN)

가 (154) 가 . ,  
 가 (156) ( )

600 , 6 600 (410)  
LQRY 600 , , 가  
1 (602). 가  
1 (604).  
1 1 (가 ) 1 1 ,  
2 2 (LUT) . 가 , 1 ,  
( , 5 ) 가 ( ,  
) . , LUT

1

						5

가	(108)	,		,
가	(114)	.	.	(104)
	7A	,	/	(702)가
	(706)	N	M	(704)
가 M	(704)	,	,	M
(704)		,		(708)
가	M	M	.	(710)

1) (710)가 , 가

2) 가 가 (710)가 , (104)

3) (710)가 , (104)  
가 .

4) , 가 , 가

, (708) M " (704) 가  
 7B " (LRU)" (712)

(704) N N 가 , 8 (800)  
 (704) 가 (802)  
 (804) (802)  
 , (806) 2 (804)

2

	가
	" 00" - " 01" - 0
	" 10" - 가 " 11" - 0
	가 0 , 가 0 ,

400 - 800Mb/s/pin  
 , , , DRAM(SDRAM)  
 (900) (906) 가 가 9A , SDRAM (902) (904) (904)  
 904) (912) (914) SDRAM (912, 914)  
 SDRAM) (908) SDRAM(910) SDRAM 9A , SDRAM SDRAM(908)  
 (904) SDRAM (908) (904)  
 SDRAM / (I/S) (916) (904)

, , , (904) (912) SLDR  
 AM(908, 910) (914) (904) SDRAM(908, 910)  
 SDRAM (914) (914) SDRAM(908,  
 910) SDRAM (904) 400MB/s/p, 600MB/s/p, 800MB/s/p  
 (912) (912)

(904) (912) 가 ,  
 (CCLK), FLAG , , , , RESET  
 , 1 가 FLAG CA, LISTEN 1 , LINKON 4 10 -  
 , , CCLK  
 08, 910) SDRAM(908, 910) (912) SDRAM(9  
 TEN , SDRAM(908, 910) HIGH LIS  
 . LINKON RESET SDRAM(908, 910) LOW LISTEN  
 SDRAM



1 ID . SDRAM ID . ID  
- (904)  
4) (glue logic) , (900) (90)  
RAM SLD

3

SLDRAM SDRAM

FLAG	CA9	CA8	CA7	CA6	CA5	CA4	CA3	CA2	CA1	CA0
1	ID8	ID7	ID6	ID5	ID4	ID3	ID2	ID1	ID0	CMD5
0	CMD4	CMD3	CMD2	CMD1	CMD0	BNK2	BNK1	BNK0	RW9	RW8
0	ROW7	ROW6	ROW5	ROW4	ROW3	ROW2	ROW1	ROW0	0	0
0	0	0	0	COL6	COL5	COL4	COL3	COL2	COL1	COL0

, (904)  
SLDRAM

10 . . . . . (1000) 1  
가 가 . . . . . (1000)  
(906) (902) (1006) (1002)  
, . . . . . (902)  
(1002) (1004) (1006) 가  
(1004) (1006) 가 . . . . . (1002)  
(1002) (1006) 가  
가 . . . . .

```

        (SLiMAC)(1008)      (1006)  SDRAM(908)
        , SLiMAC(1008)    (912)    (914)      SLiMAC(1008)  SLDR
AM(908)          (1010)          (1012)      ,          ,          ,
        (1010)  SLiMAC(1008)  SDRAM(908)      CCLK
        , SLiMAC(1008)  200MHz      CCLK
        ICLK(100MHz      )

```

, SLiMAC(1008)

## SLDRAM

가

(1010) , SLIMAC(1008) SDRAM(908) SLIMAC(1008)  
 z 1000MHz ICLK DCLK , 100MH  
 . ICLK, CCLK, CDLK DCLK가

		(1006)			(1002)		
			(1016)			(1016)	SLDRAM
		(1018)		.	(1020)		(1002)
				,			
		(1006)					(1012)
			(1022)				(1002)
				,			
				I/S	(1024)		
						/	SLDRAM(908)
	/	(I/S)	(916)				

, (1006) (902) , , (1006)  
, , (1006) SDRAM SDRAM SDRAM  
(12) , , SDRAM CHIP ID SDRAM SDRAM

가  
가  
(1006)  
SLDRAM  
(1006)  
SLDRAM  
(1006)  
SLDRAM  
(1006)  
SLDRAM  
(1006)  
SLDRAM

11		(1100)	.	(1100)	10	(
1016)	가	가	.	(1100)	(902)	
					(102)	
02)	.	(	)	SLDRAM		(11
	가	(1104)		.	(1104)	(L
UT)	(1108)		가			(110
6)	.					

(1100)

가



13B 13C (1304, 1306) 13A ,  
CMD0 CMD1 , CMD2 CMD3  
CMD0 , CMD0 1 CMD2 CMD1 4 CMD3  
MD1 CMD3 (1304) CMD0 CMD2 ,  
13C , 2 ,

가 13C , 5 2  
5 2 , 가

14 (1400)  
, 1, 2, 3 (1400) (1402),  
1, 3, 2

1, 2, 3 (1406) FIFO (1404) FIFO(1404)  
1404), 가, ON/OFF, 가

가 , 가  
 가 , 3 가 (1408) . ( 3, 1, 2 )  
 1, 3, 2  
 가 (1406) .  
 (1400) .  
 (1)  
 408) (3,1,2) 가 , 1, 2, 3  
 가 , (1410) , FIFO(1044) .  
 (1408) .

15 (1500) . (1500)  
 (1502) . (1502)

(1504)

(1506)

(1502)

가

(1504)

가

16	15	(1500)	.	(1502)	6	(1602)
,	.	(1602)	17			61
		(1702)		40 -		.
(Cd)	(1704)				6	(1704)

Cd 1  
(Dd) (170  
- 6 -  
(1702)

16	,		(1604)	.	(1604)		(1602)
가	가	,		(1606)		(1602)	
		,			(1504)		
(1604)						(1502)	
	,			가			
Cd	가 0				(1608)		(1602)

(1604) 가 (1610) Cd=0 (1602) Cd (1612)  
 . , Cd=0 . , " 1 "  
 . , (1604) CD 가 Cd B (M)

· , Cd=0 가 가 , (가 , 가 ) 가  
 . (1614) . . . . . 18  
 . , Cd 가 0 Cd 가 0 , Cd=0 ,  
 (1608) . . . . . , (1602) . . . . . , 가 ,  
 ( Cd 가 0 ).

1508) . , 가 (1506) . , (1604) (1602) Dd Db (1508) .  
 (1616) Dd+1 " 0" (1 ) " 1" (2 ) , 가 .  
 (1506) . , (1504) 5 (1506) 2\*10

18 16 (1614) . . , . , (1606) (1) 614)  
(1602) . . (1602) 가  
(A0 - A5) . . (1614) A0 가 가  
가 , , (1614)  
Cd 가 0 , , Cd=0  
, (1614) , 가 , 가 가

16 (1504) (1652) 12 . 19 (Dd) (1902) 6 - .  
 (1652) Dd 0 (1654)  
 . Dd=0 , . , (16  
 52) Dd=0 가 . Dd 가 0 , , 가  
 (1504) .

ID (1904) 5 - . . , (Db)  
(1906) 가 1 2 1 .

1 , 2  
가

CLEN<sub>x</sub> =

$$T_{cstart} = t_{cA} + CLEN_A \dots (1)$$

$$T_{cend} = t_{cB} \dots (2)$$

$t_{cA}$   $t_{cB}$  가  
B , . , A B . A 가

$$N = T_{\text{end}} - T_{\text{start}} + 1 \dots (3)$$

(N = A B )

$$\text{LEN} \leftarrow \text{tcb} - \text{tca} - \text{cLEN} \dots \quad (4)$$

$$(t_{cB} - CLEN_A) - (t_{cA} + CLEN_A) > 0$$

0 0

$$t_{dA} + CLEN_A \Rightarrow t_{dN} \dots (6)$$

, DLEN<sub>X</sub> =

$$t_{dB} \leq t_{dM} + D \cdot LENM \dots (7)$$

M N 가

1 1

$$t_{dA} \quad t_{dB} \quad \text{가} \quad M \quad N \quad ,$$

$$t_{dA} + CLEN_A \Rightarrow t_{dM} + {}_P LENM \dots \quad (8)$$

, CLEN

가

,  $t_{dA}$   $t_{dB}$   $t_{dC}$   $t_{dD}$   $t_{dE}$   $t_{dF}$   $t_{dG}$   $t_{dH}$   $t_{dI}$   $t_{dJ}$   $t_{dK}$   $t_{dL}$   $t_{dM}$   $t_{dN}$   $t_{dO}$   $t_{dP}$   $t_{dQ}$   $t_{dR}$   $t_{dS}$   $t_{dT}$   $t_{dU}$   $t_{dV}$   $t_{dW}$   $t_{dX}$   $t_{dY}$   $t_{dZ}$

$$t_{dA} + \text{CLEN}_A < t_{dM} + \text{LENM}_D \quad (10)$$

$$t_{dB} - CLEN + DLEN > t_{dM} + DLEN \quad t_{dB} - CLEN + DLEN < t_{dM} \dots \quad (11)$$

$EN_M - DATA\_OFFSET$  ,  $DATA\_OFFSET$  ,  $t_{dM} + DLEN_M + 1$  ,  $t_{dM} + CL$  .

3

$$, \quad t_{dA} \quad t_{dB} \quad N \quad . \quad ,$$

$$t_{dA} + CLEN_A > t_{dM} + DLEN_M \dots \quad (12)$$

$$t_{dA} + CLEN_A + DLEN < tdN. \dots (13)$$

, 가 가

$$+ 1 \quad . \quad \quad \quad 1$$

4

$$, \quad t_{dA} \quad t_{dB} \quad M \quad N \quad . \quad . \quad . \quad ,$$

$$t_{dA} + CLEN_A < t_{dM} + DLEN_M \quad (14)$$

$$t_{dB} - LEN > CtdN. \quad (15)$$

$t_{dA} + CLEN_M$  ,  $t_{dM} +$   
 $CLEN_A + DATA\_OFFSET$  ,  $DATA\_OFFSET = t_{dA} - t_{cA}$  .

가 가 1 3  
 . . . . 가 , 가  $t_{dM} + LEN_M$   
 . ,  $t_{dA}$   $t_{dB}$  가 가  $t_{dM}$   
 가 , 가  $t_c$   $t_d$  가

```

if(((tdB - CLEN) => (tcA + CLENA)) && (tc <= (tcA + CLENA))) {
    if(((tdB + CLENM) <= (tdM + DLENM)) && (((tdB - DLEN - (tdM + DLENM)) >= 0)) {
        td = tdM + DLENM;
        tc = tcA - tdA + tdM + DLENM;
    }
    else if(((tcN - (tdA + CLENA + DLENA)) >= 0) && (tdA + CLENA) >= (tdM + DLENM)) {
        td = tdA + CLENA;
        tc = tcA + CLENA;
    }
    else {
        td = IMPOSSIBLE;
        tc = IMPOSSIBLE;
    }
}
else if(((tdB - CLEN) => tc) && (tc > (tcA + CLENA))) {
    if((td < (tdM + DLENM)) && ((tdB - DLEN - (tdM + DLENM)) >= 0)) {
        td = tdM + DLENM;
        tc = tc - td + tdM + DLENM;
    }
    else if((tcN - (td + DLEN)) >= 0) && td >= (tdM + DLENM)) {
        td = td;
        tc = tc;
    }
    else {
        td = IMPOSSIBLE;
        tc = IMPOSSIBLE;
    }
}
else {
    td = IMPOSSIBLE;
    tc = IMPOSSIBLE;
}
}

```

가

4 가 가 . , ( ), ( ), . SLiMAC  
 0 가 , 가 M . N  
 가 N - 1 N . .

1 - (HOLD) 1 - (HOLD)

SLiMAC , 가 (hold)

2 - (HOLD) (INSERT) 2 - (HOLD) (INSERT)

, SLiMAC , , . N 0 N - 1 , N , N + 1 M

3 - (ISSUE) 3 - (ISSUE)

, 0 SLiMAC 가 , , 0 1 , 1 2 , , , M - 1 M

4 - (ISSUE) (INSERT) 4 - (ISSUE) (INSERT)

, 0 SLiMAC 가 , N . . , 0 N - 2  
, N - 1 , N - M . .  
, N 가 N - 1

20 15 (1500) (2000)  
, (2000)

00) (2004) (2002) (2002) , , , (2002) , , , (2002)

ND( )  
 21 , , D , ND  
 D ND 가 , 가  
 ND D  
 , 1  
 가 가 , 가

1) ND가 D D ND

2) " " " (rw=0) , " " (rw=1) " rw"

3) " ( - ) " ( =1) , " - " ( =0) "

```

// 충돌 초기화
collision = NO;

// 충돌 체크부분. 이때 충돌은 같은가 다른가 차이로 봄
if (burstND = 1) then d_time_endND = d_timeND + 3
else d_time_endND = d_timeND

for i=1 to last_element_from_Data_Queue
begin
  // 같은데 큐에서 마지막의 경우가 버스터 버스터 앤드 쟁점
  if (burstD[i] = 1) then d_time_endD[i] = d_timeD[i] + 3
  else d_time_endD[i] = d_timeD[i]

  // 두 양쪽의 앤드/기록이나 기록/엔드 사이에서 충돌이 발생하는지 체크
  if (rwD[i] = rwND) then
  begin
    d_time_endD[i] = d_time_endD[i] + 1
    d_time_endND = d_time_endND + 1
  end

  // 충돌 체크
  if NOT((d_timeND > d_time_endD[i]) or (d_timeD[i] > d_time_endND))
  collision = YES;
end.

```

가 " " 22 ,  
 " N (2202) 가 (2200) (가)  
 , )  
 ( ) , 1  
 (2204) 가  
 , 0

2 ID (150) 가 . 1E ID (150) . , ID (150) 5 . , (152) . 1, / (RN)(153) (152) (153) 가 . / . , .

(57)

1.

가

가

가

2.

1 , 가

, ,

,

,

,

,

3.

2 , SDRAM

4.

3 , 가

5.

4 , 가 가

6.

5 ,

7.

6 , 가 , 가

8.

N	가			
		, , M	, , M	
N	, N	가 M	, M	, M
			1 , M	1 , M
가	가		가	

가

가

가

9.

8 , SDRAM

10.

9 , 가

11.

10 , 가 가

12.

11 ,

13.

12 , 가 , 가

14.

N 가 , M , M , M  
 N , N , 가 M , , ,  
 가 , 가 , , ,  
 가 , , , ,

가

가

15.

14. , SDRAM

16.

15. , 가

17.

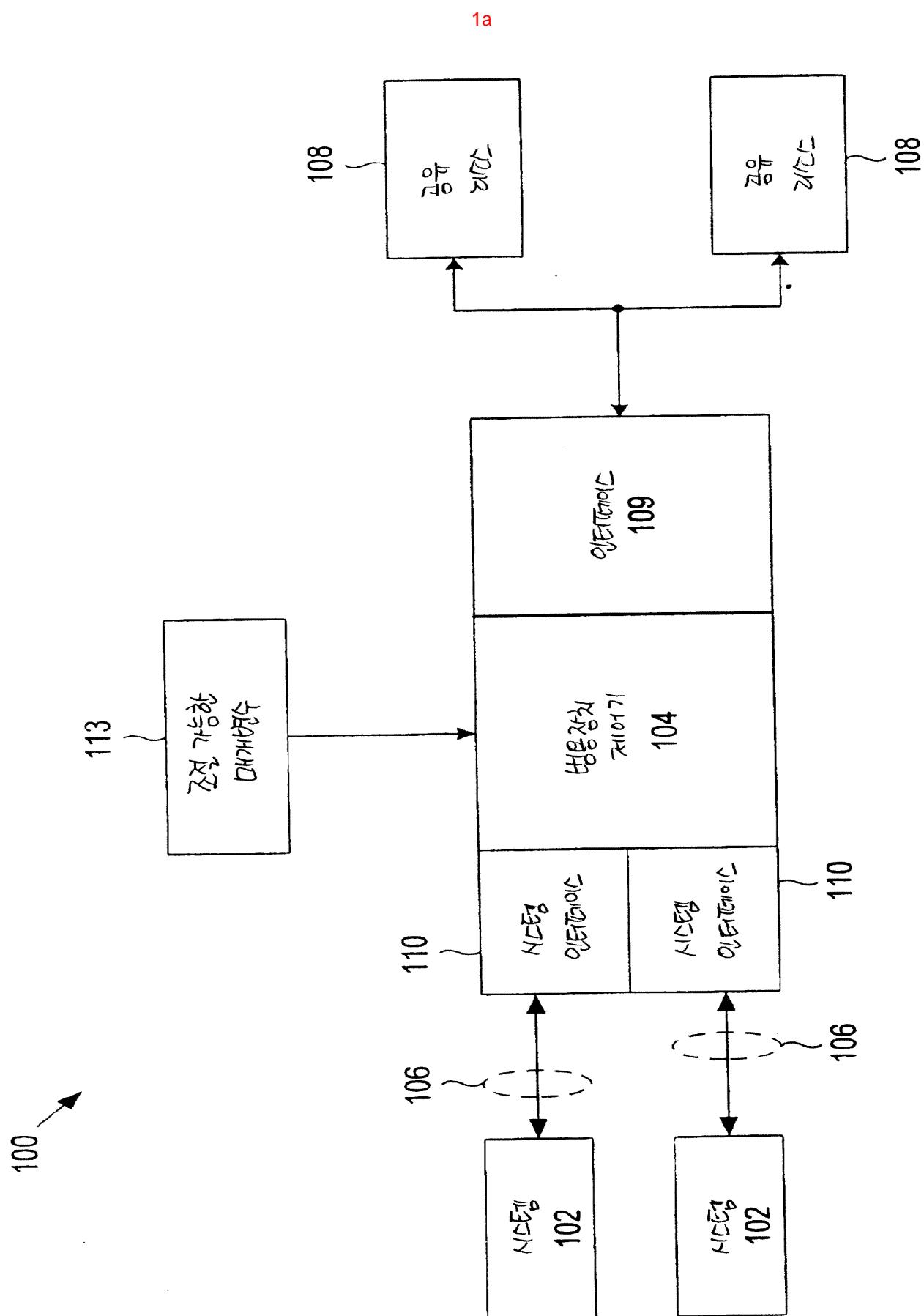
16. , 가 가

18.

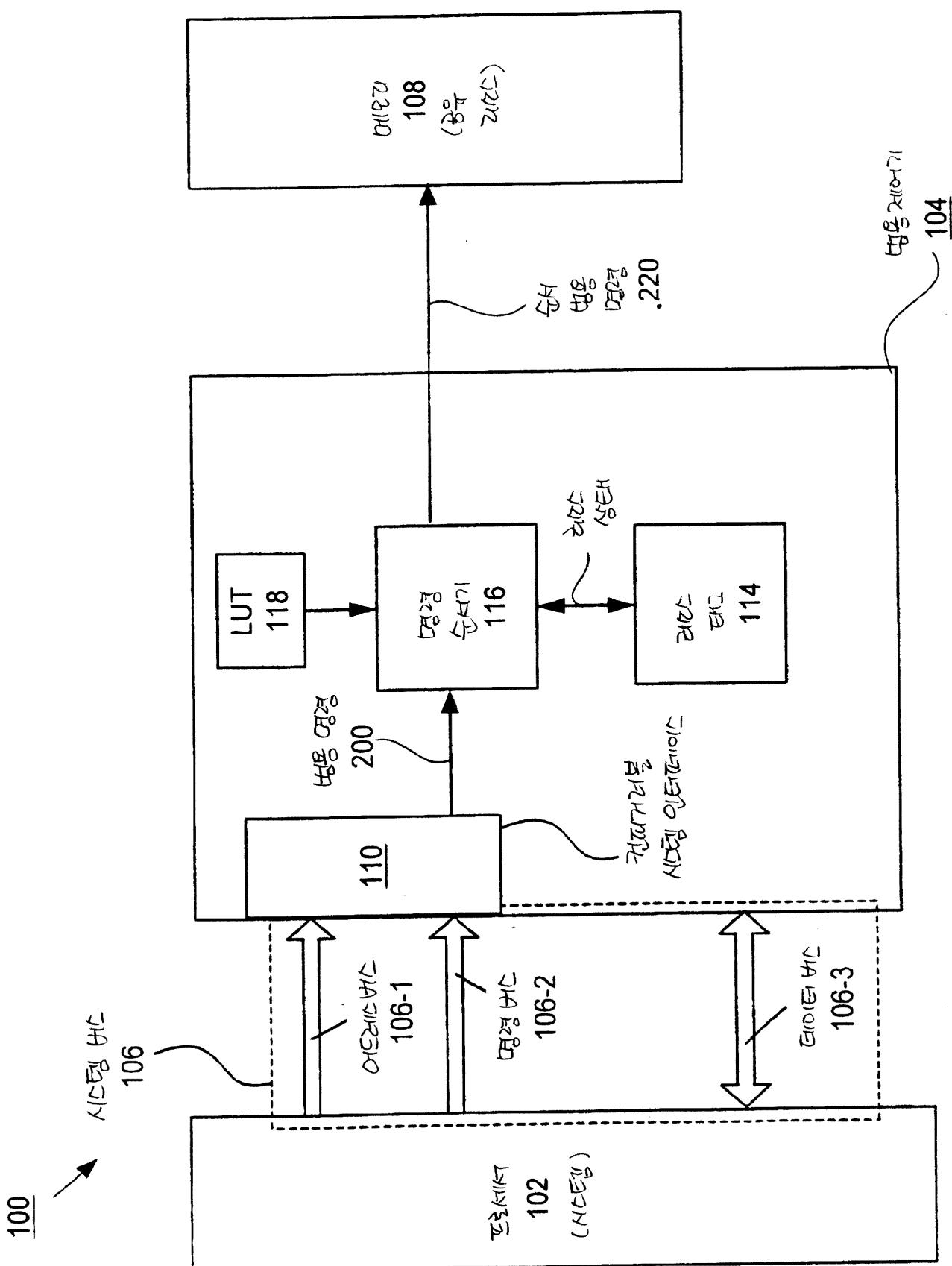
17. ,

19.

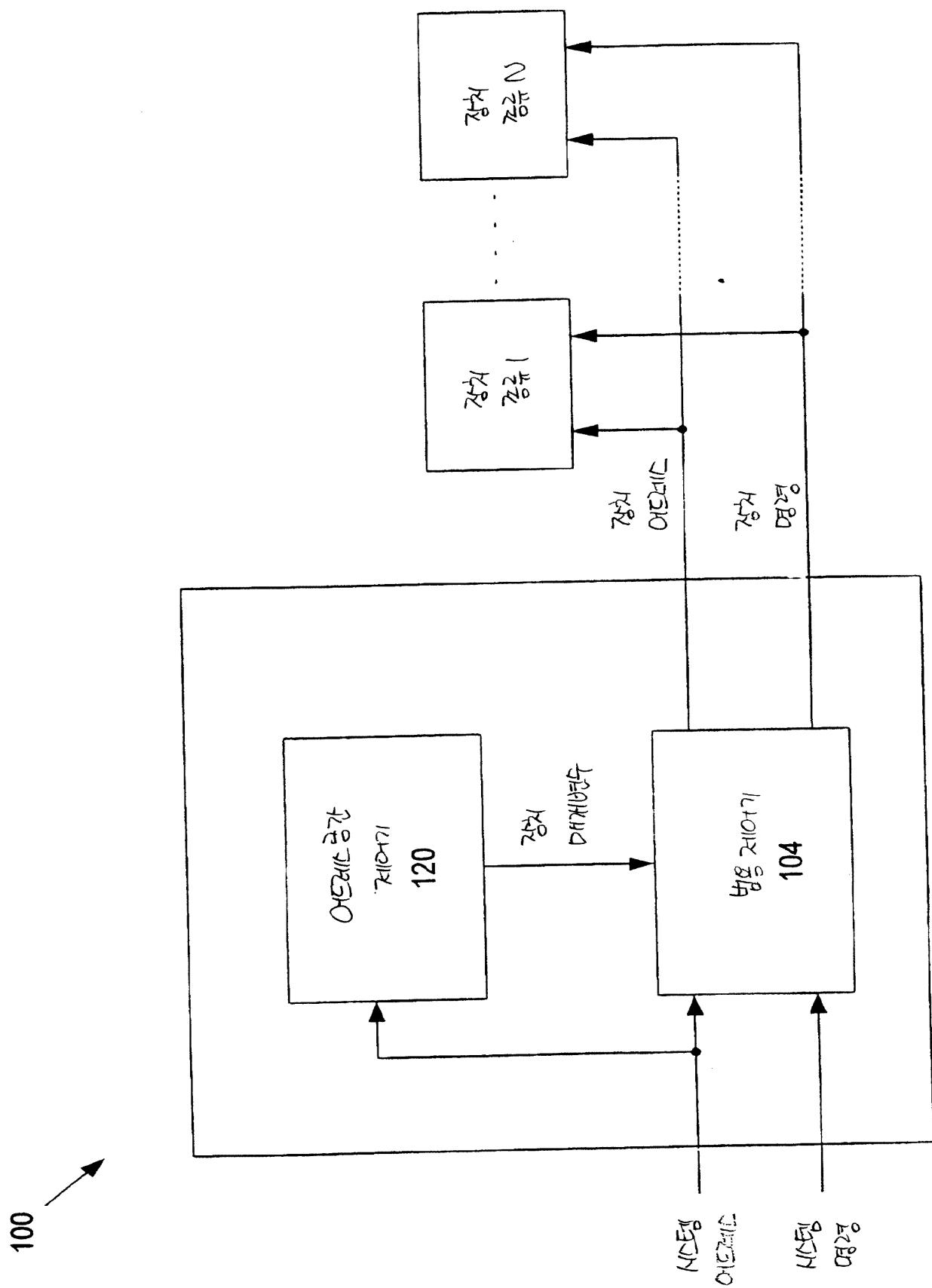
18. , 가 , 가



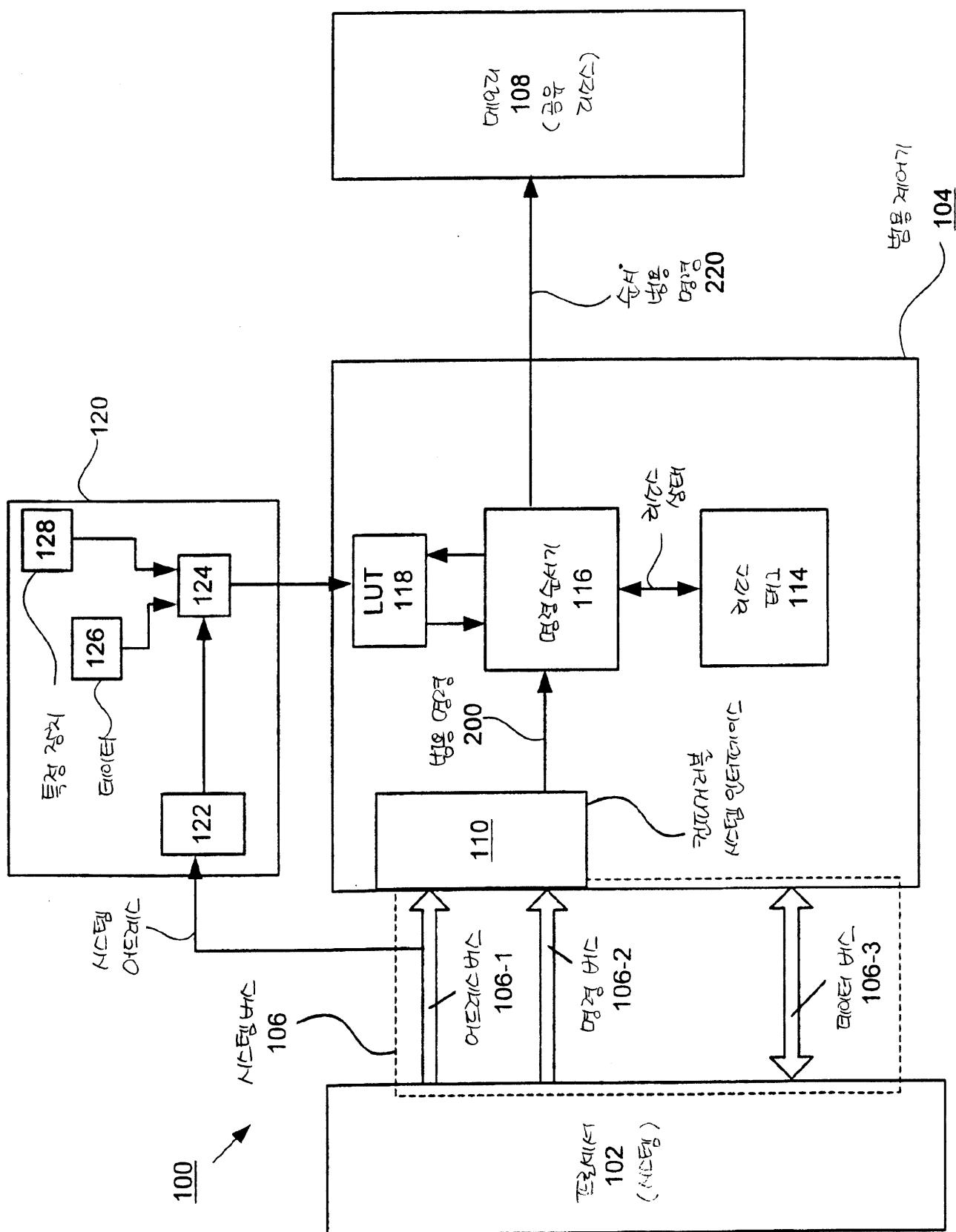
1b

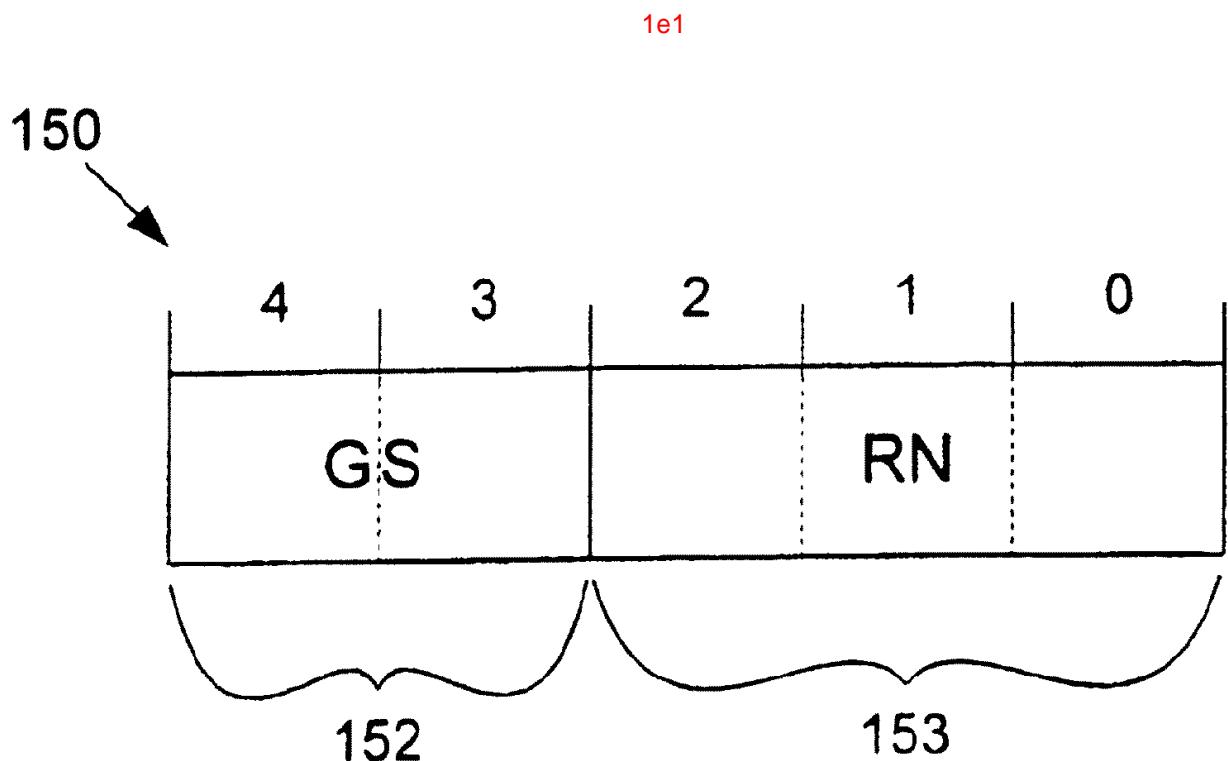


1c



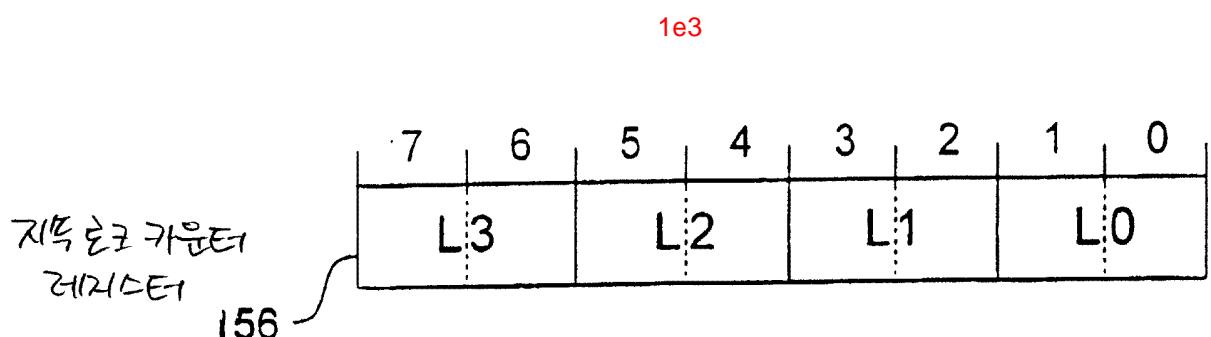
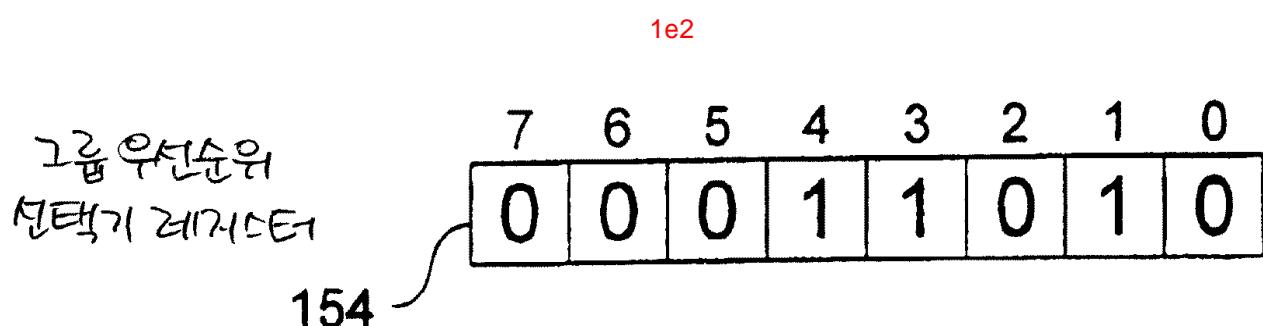
1d





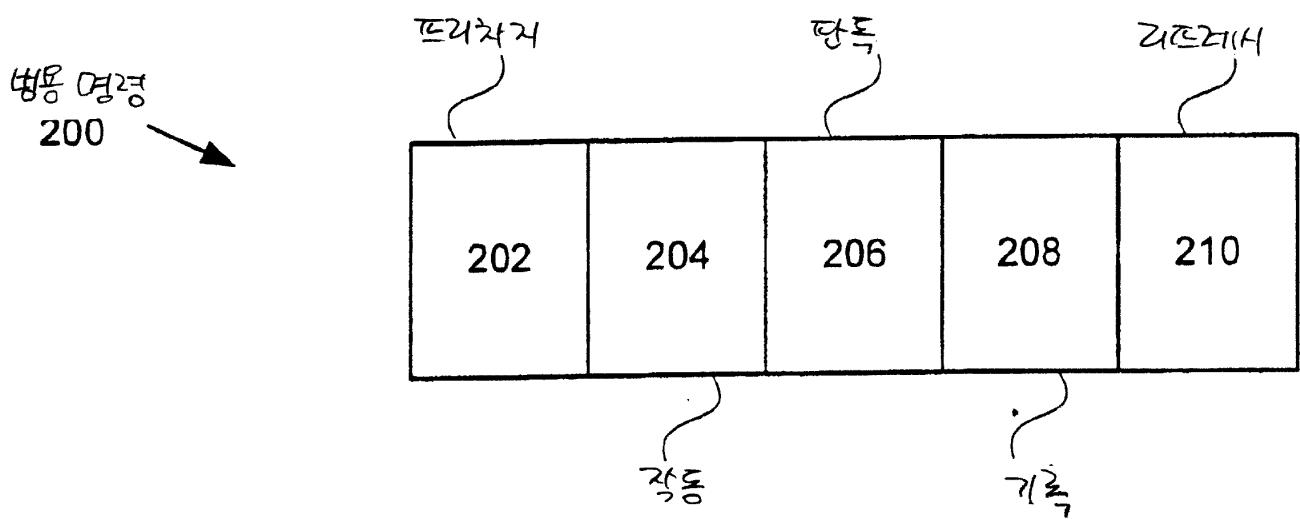
RN - 요청 번호

GS - 그룹 선택기

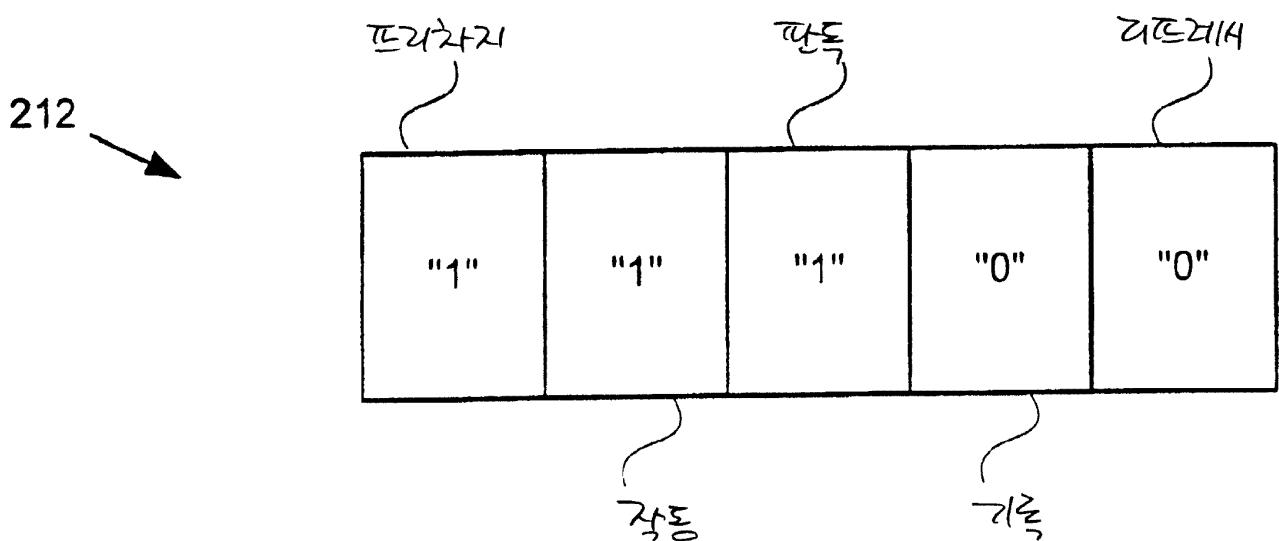


L3...L0 - 우선순위 "00"에서 "11" 까지의 지속 흘크

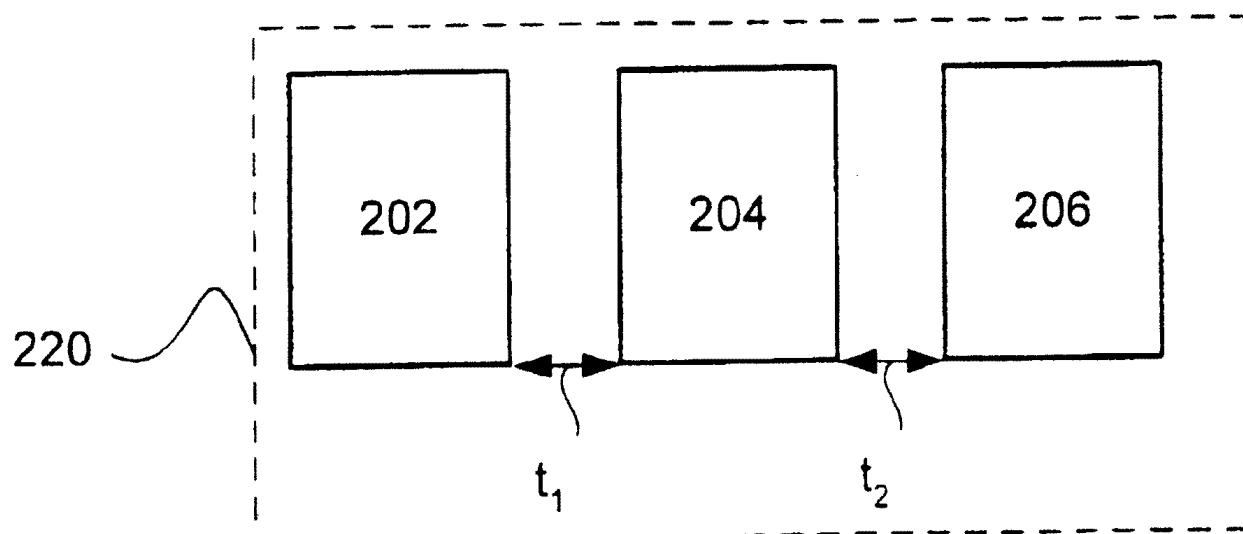
2a



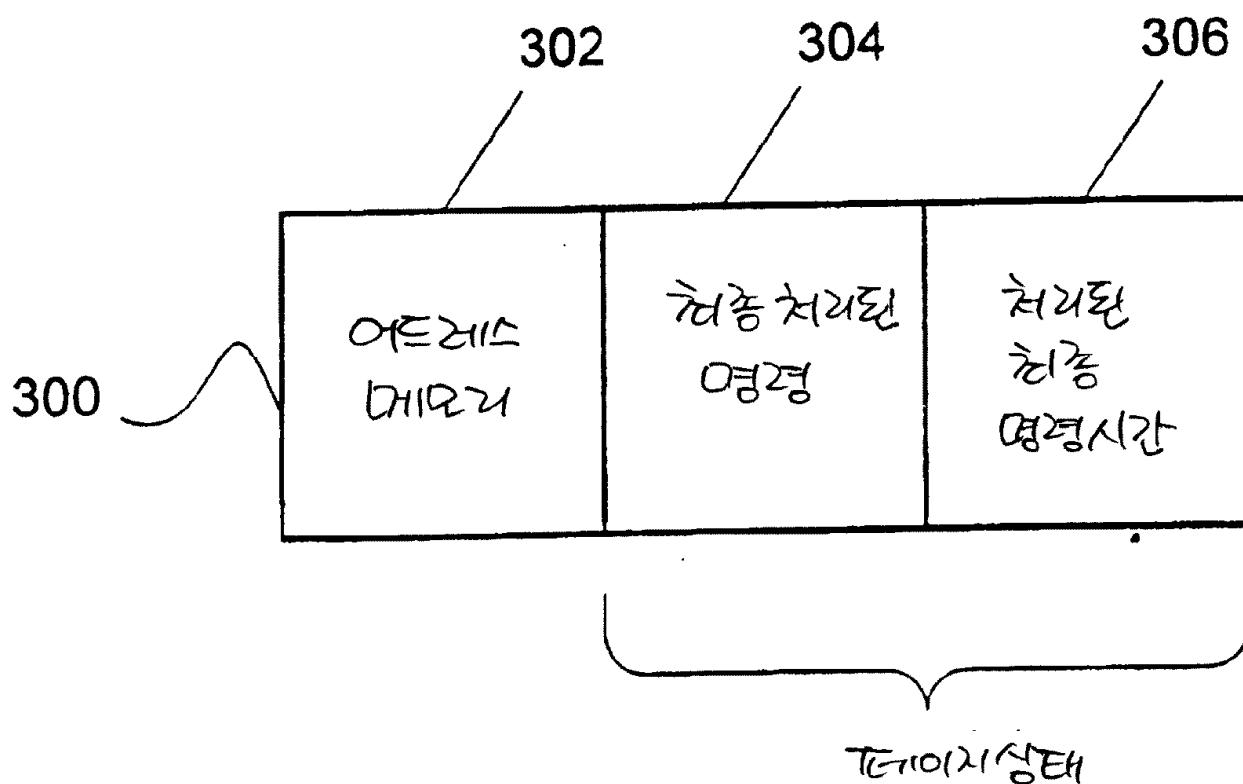
2b



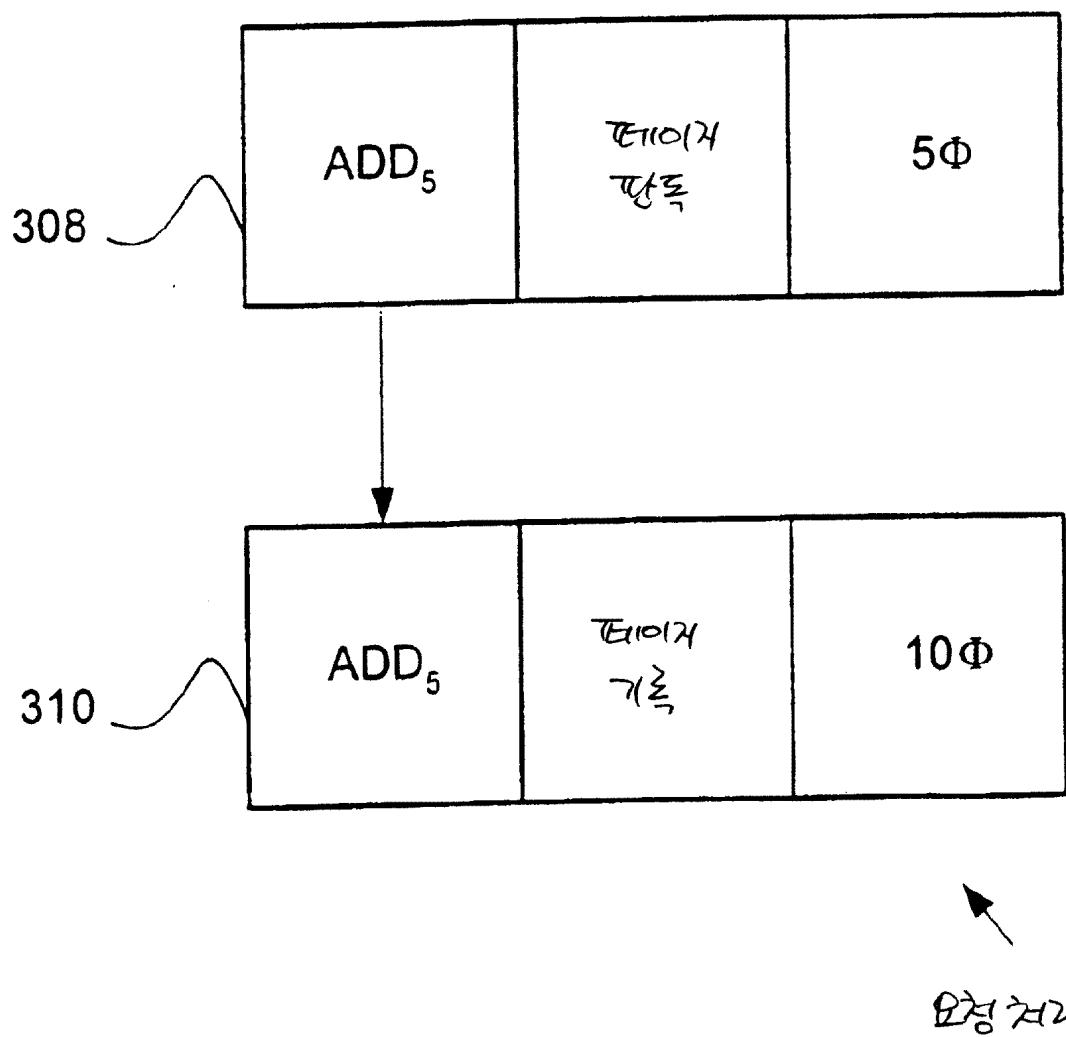
2c

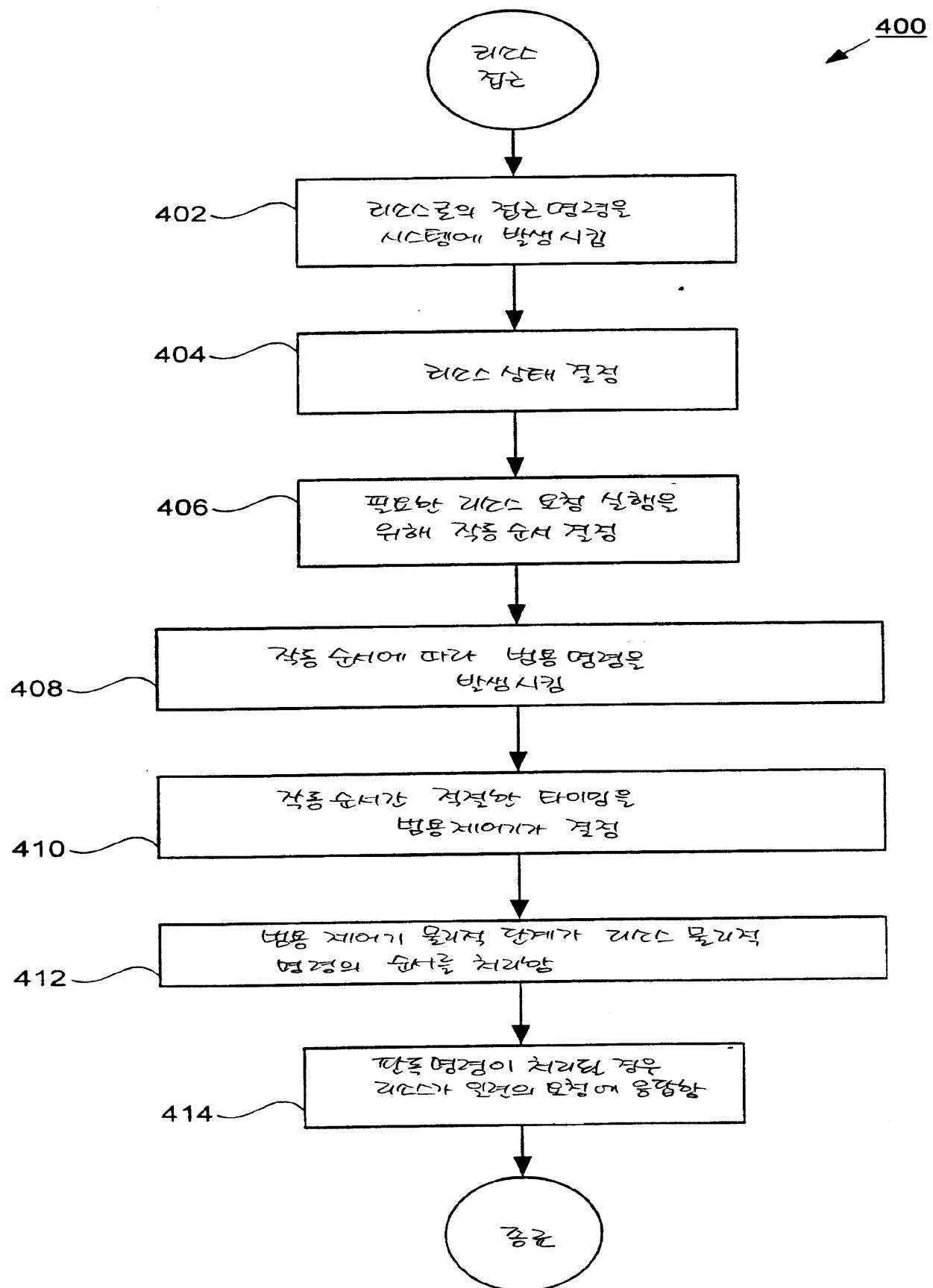


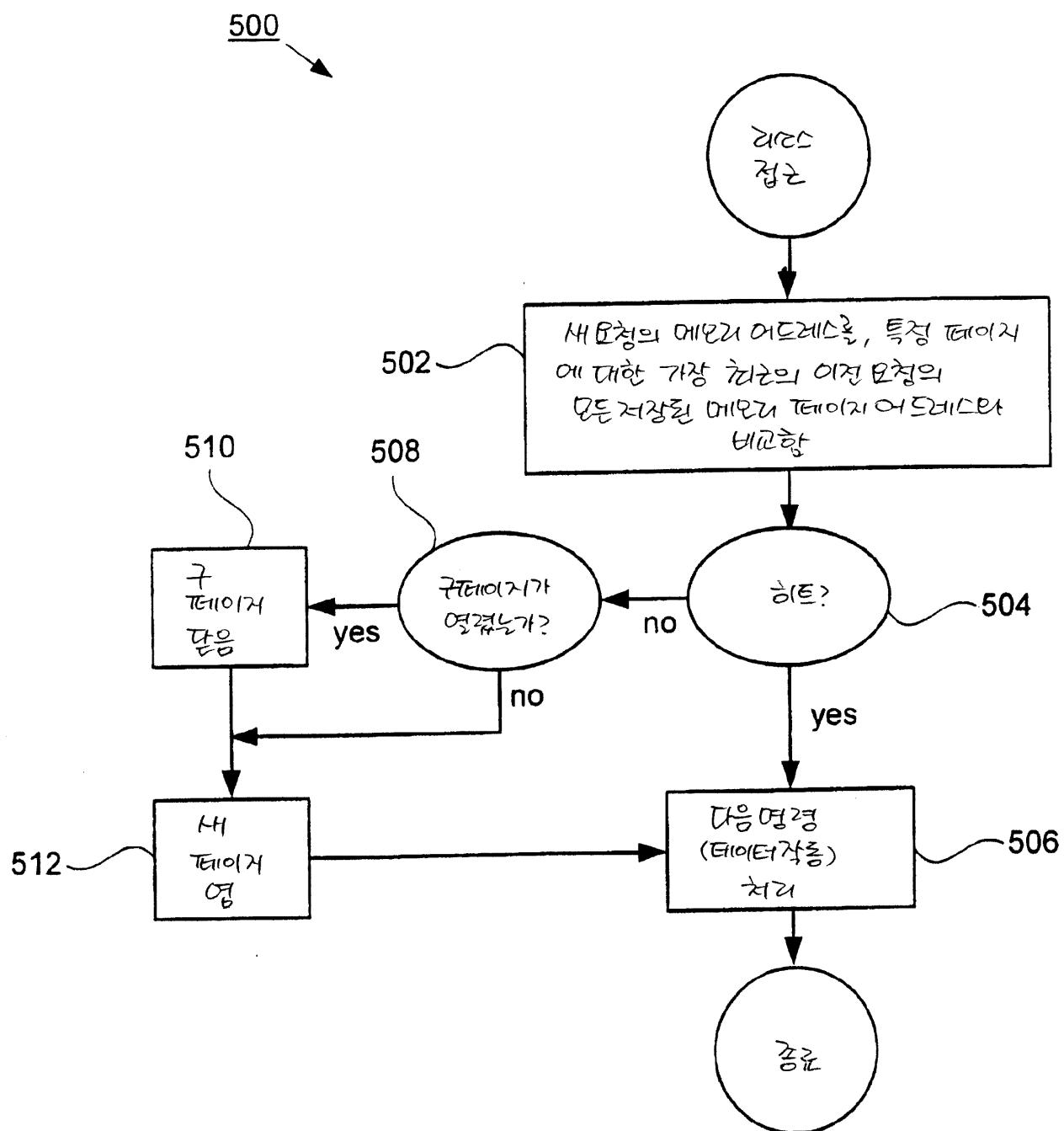
3a

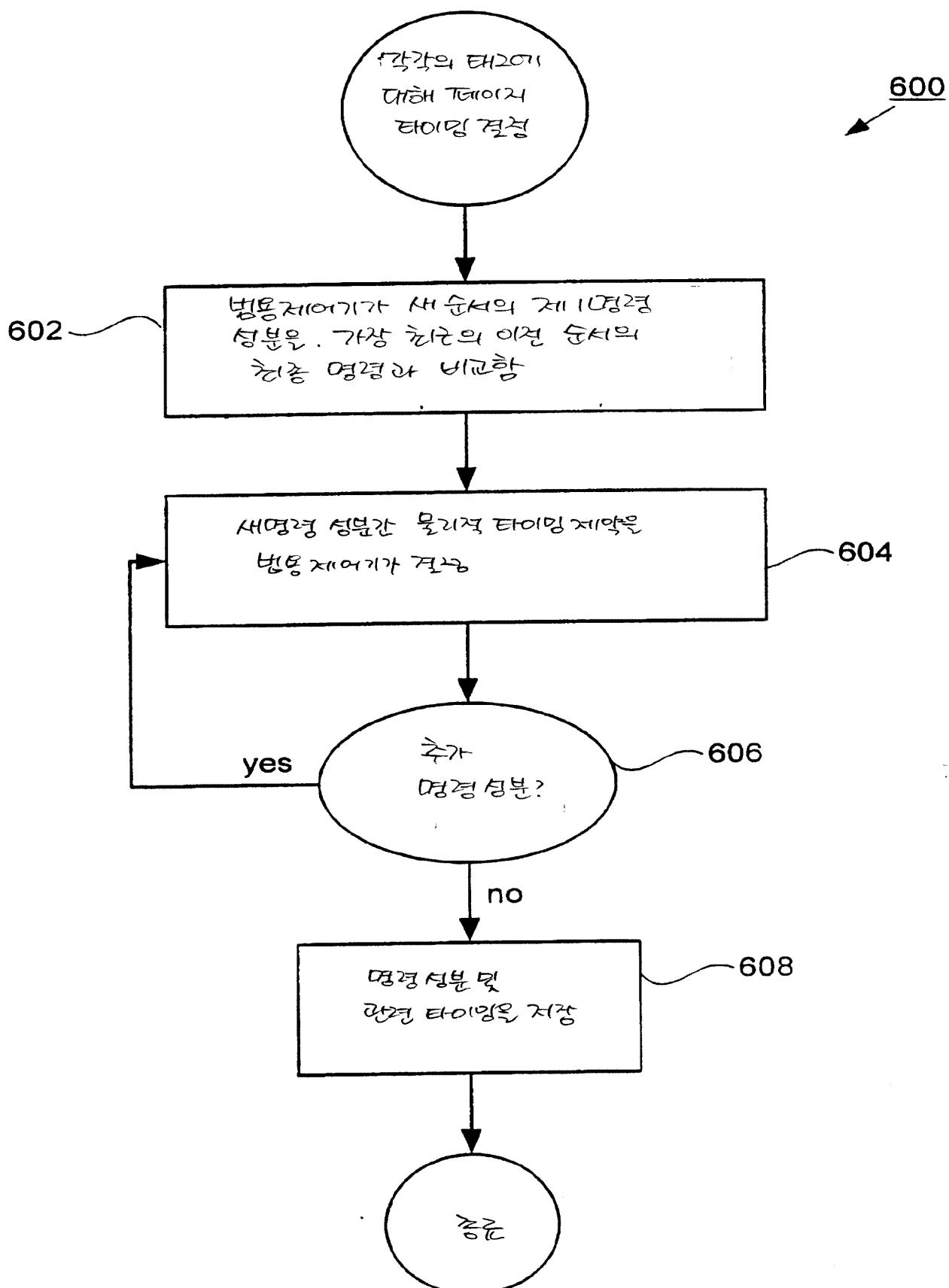


3b

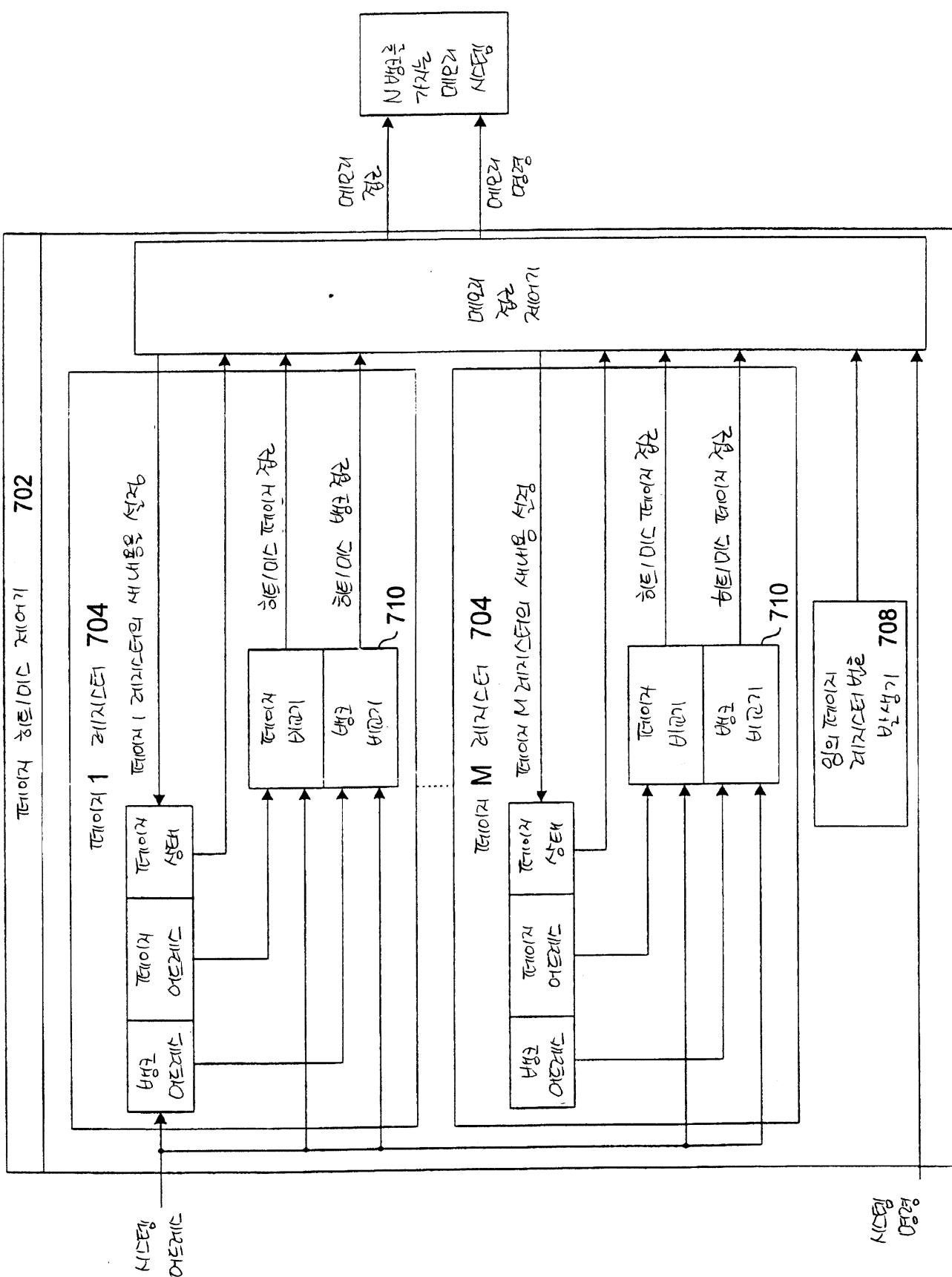




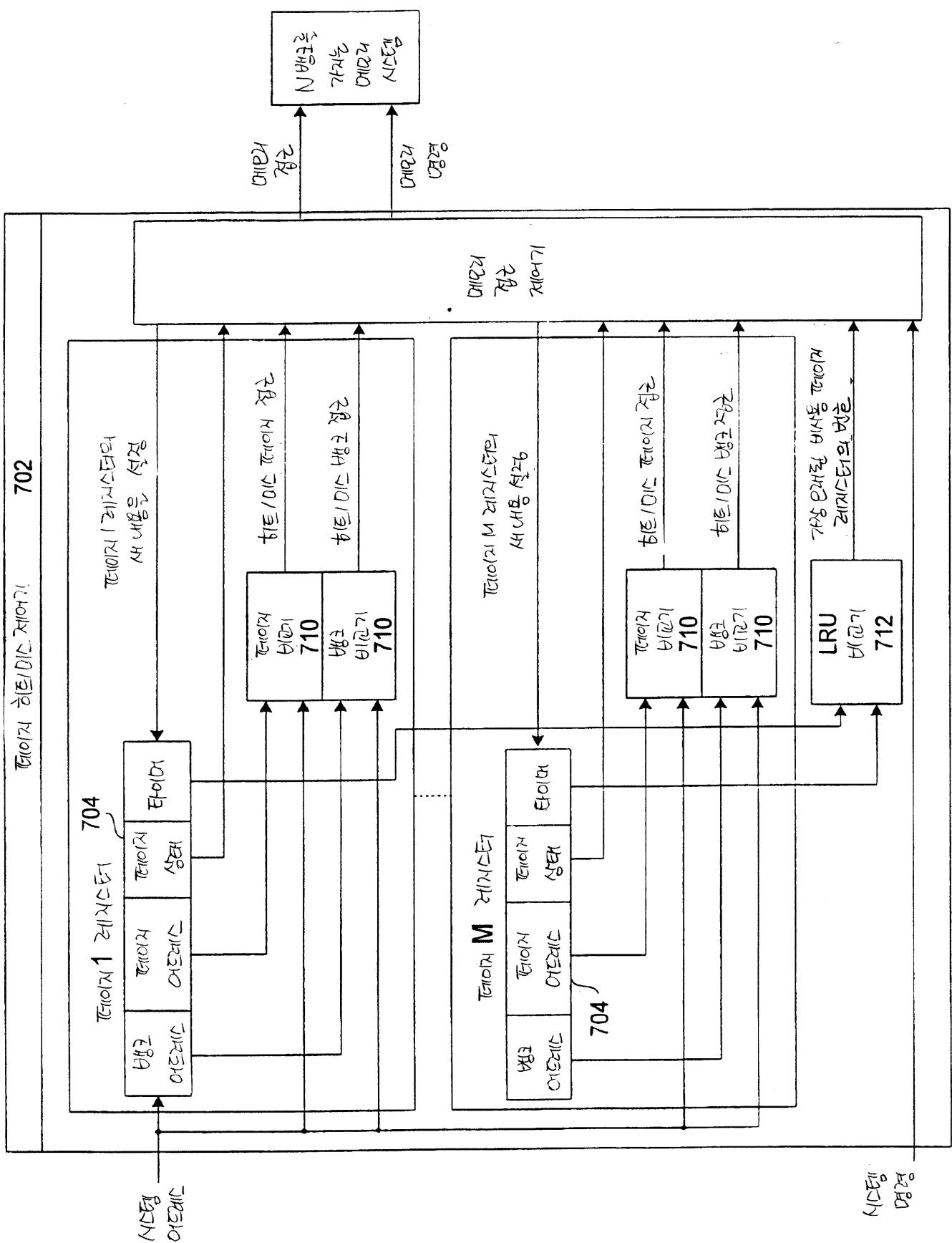




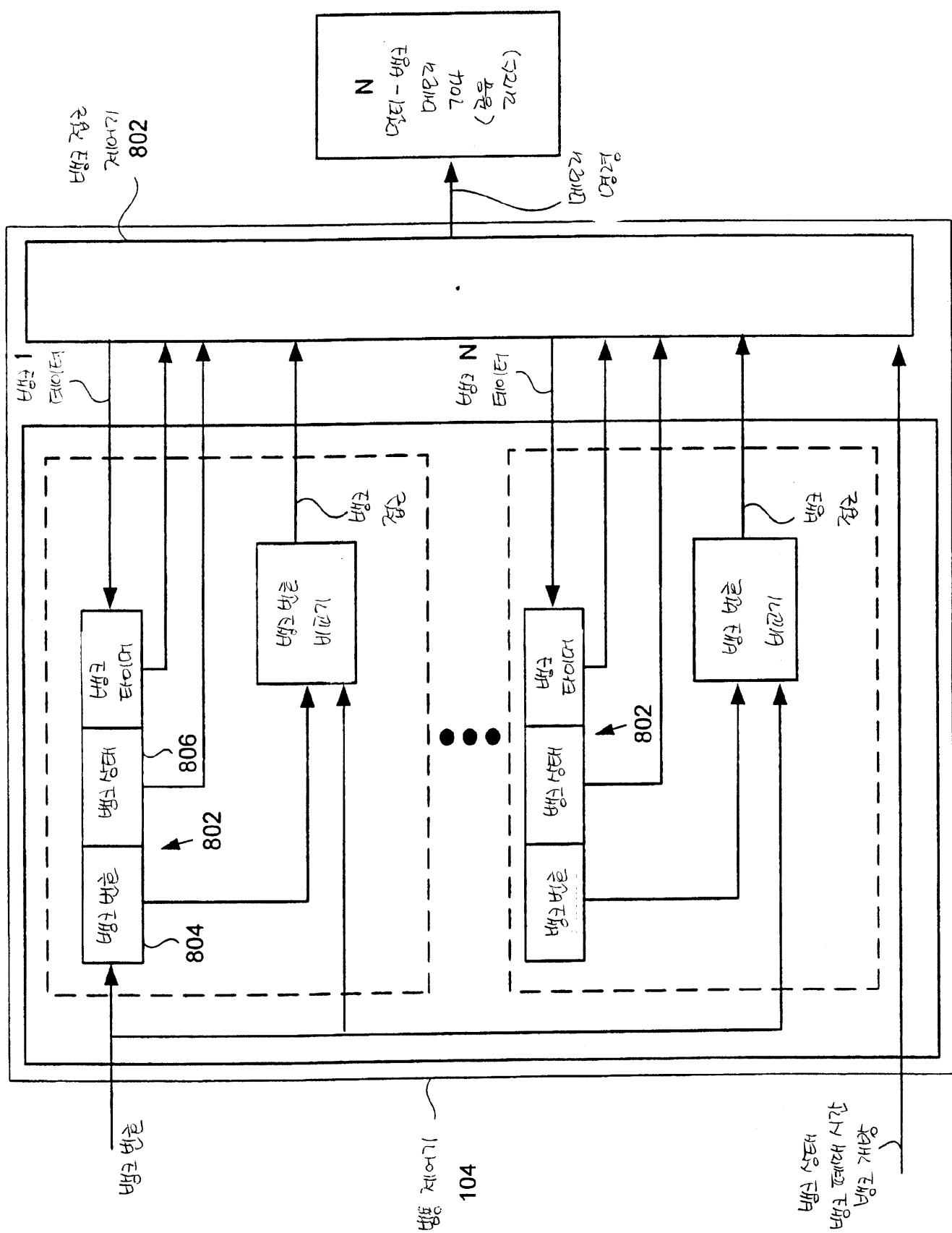
7a



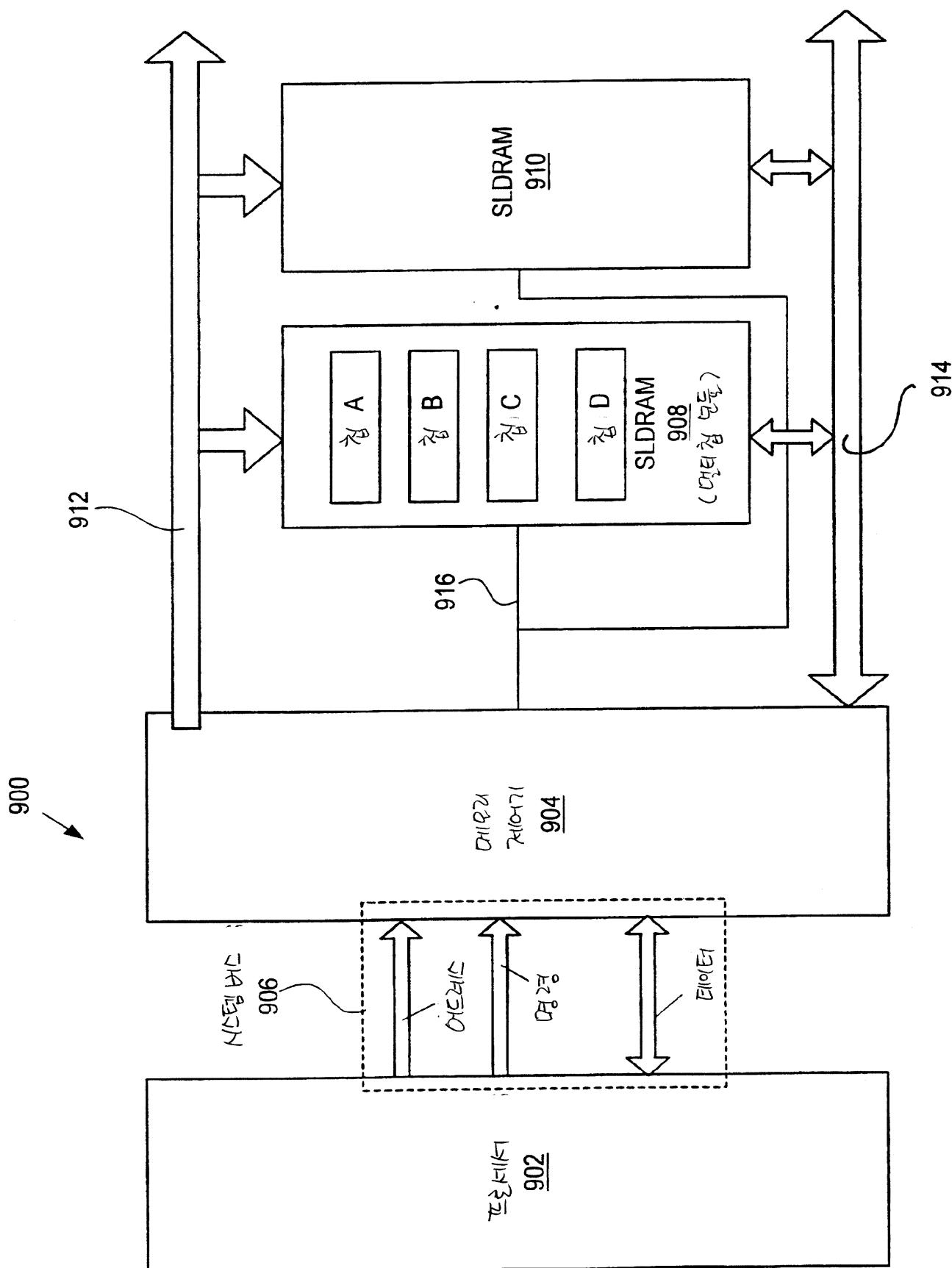
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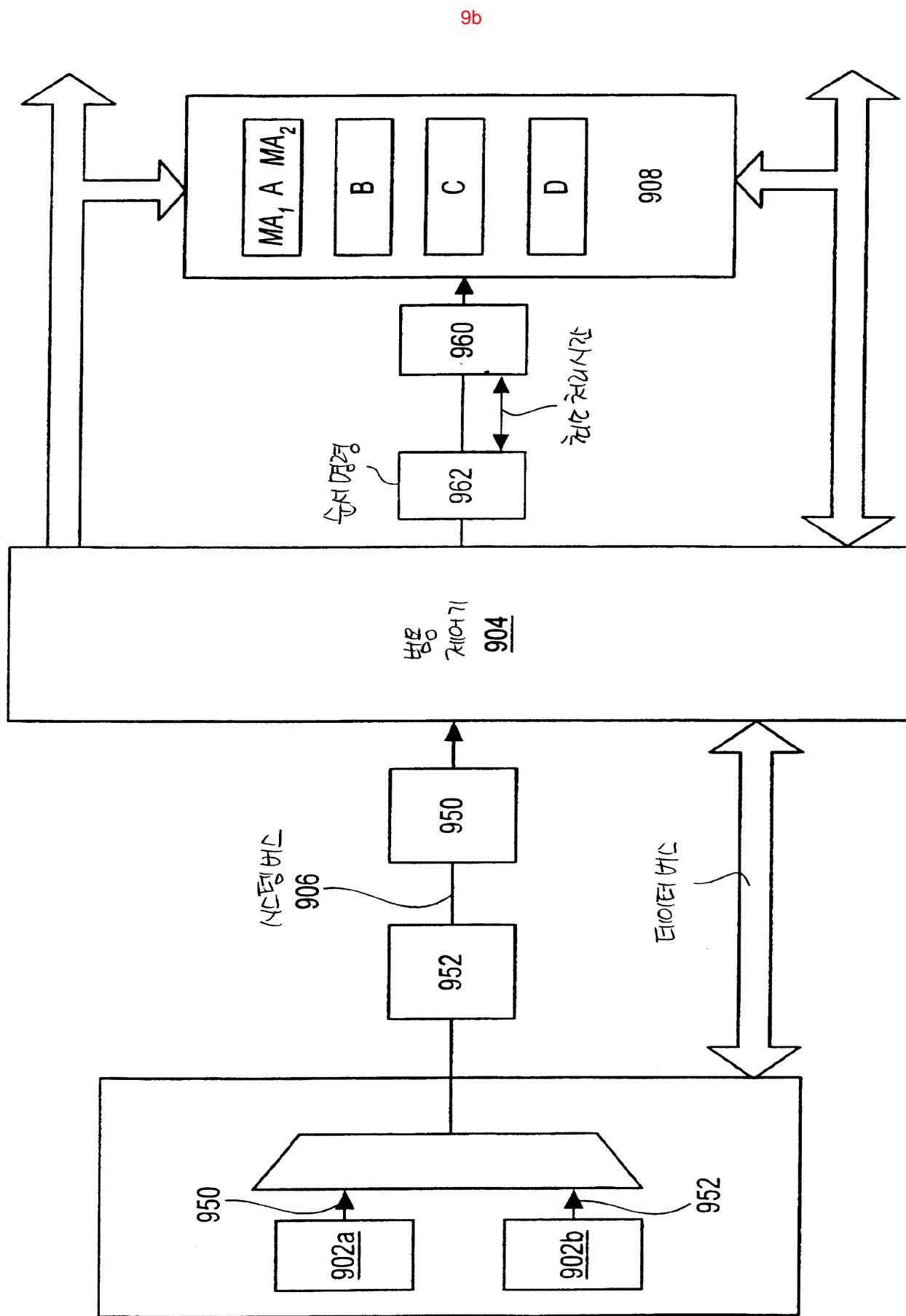


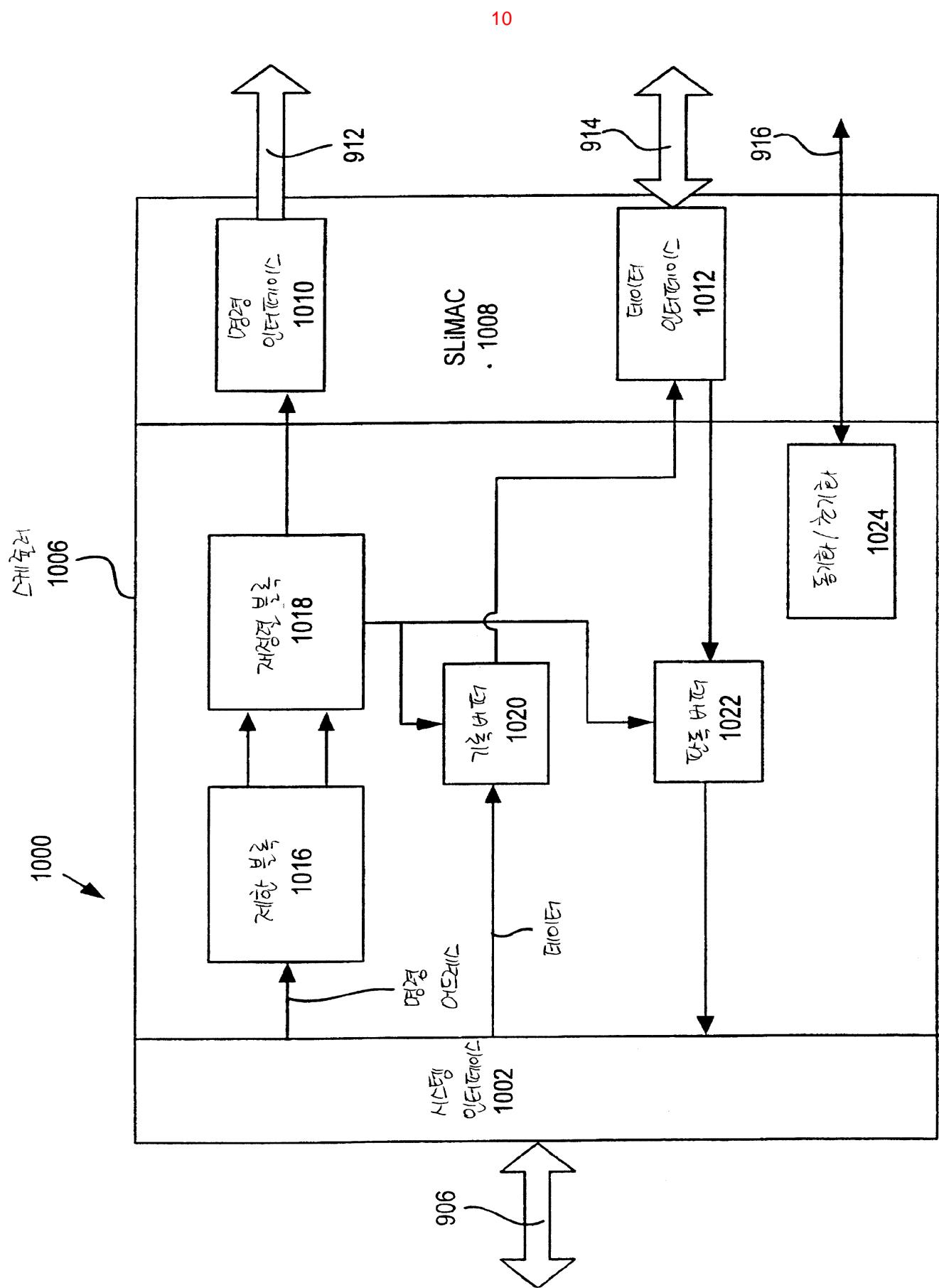
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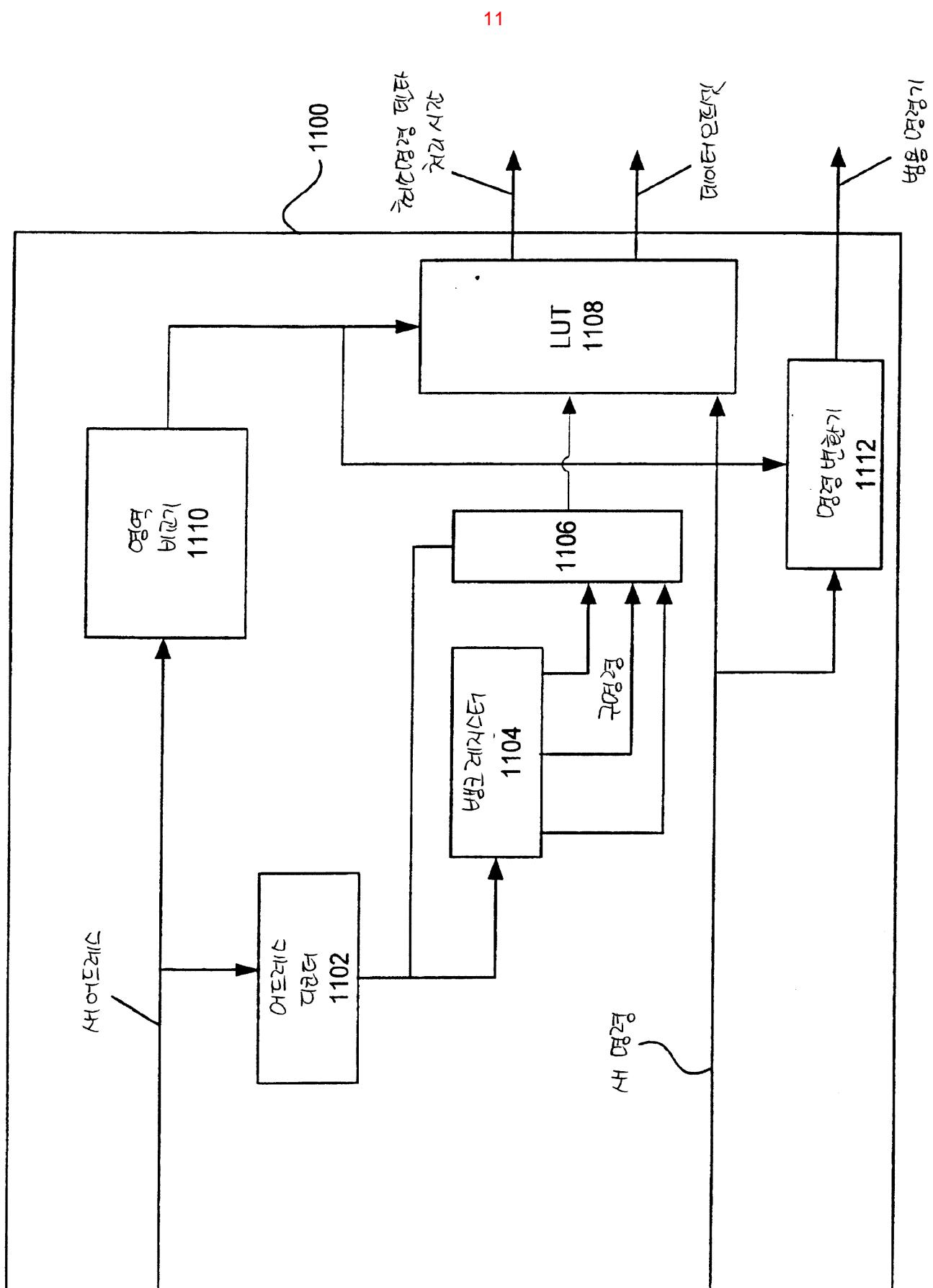


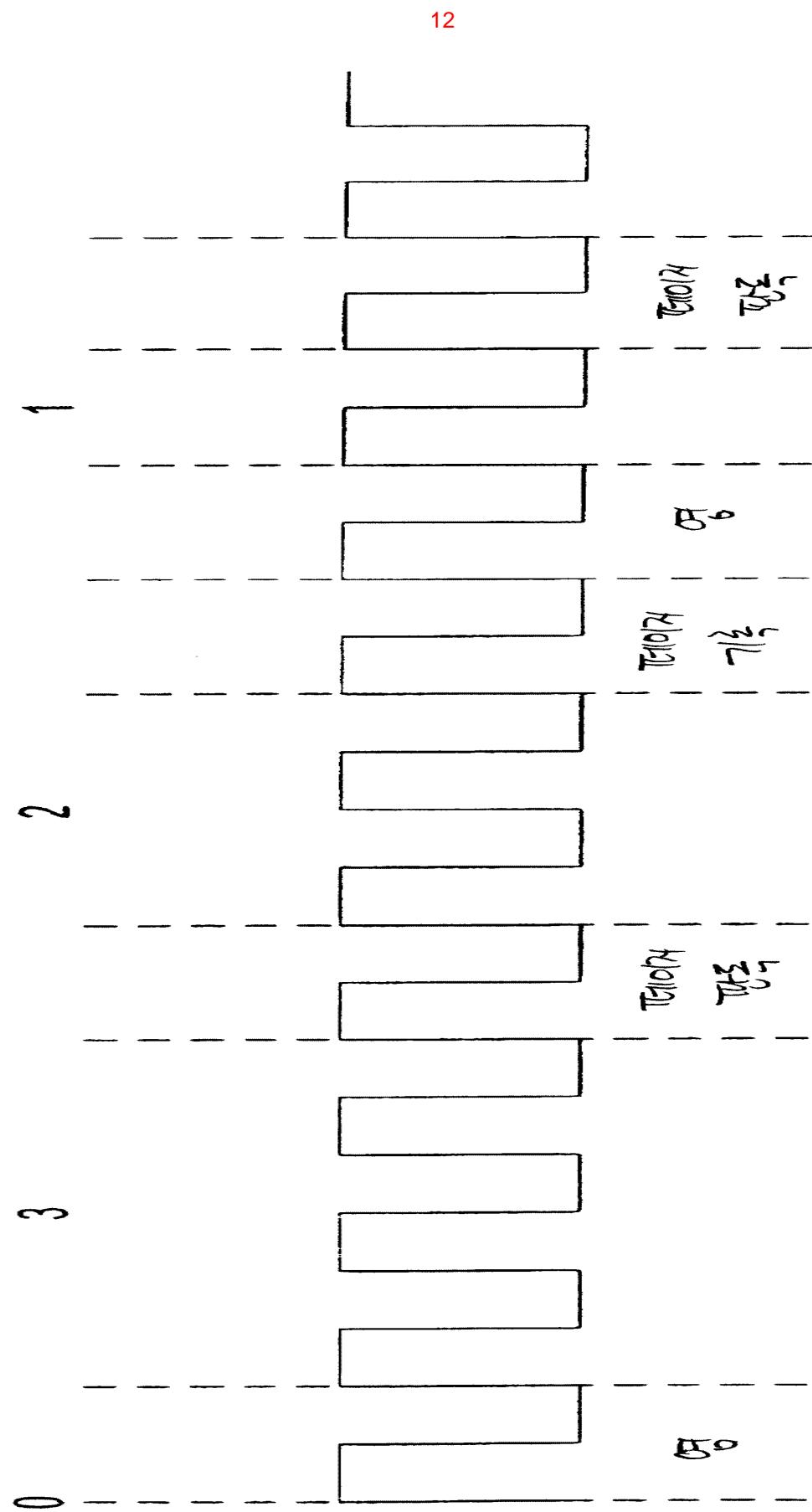
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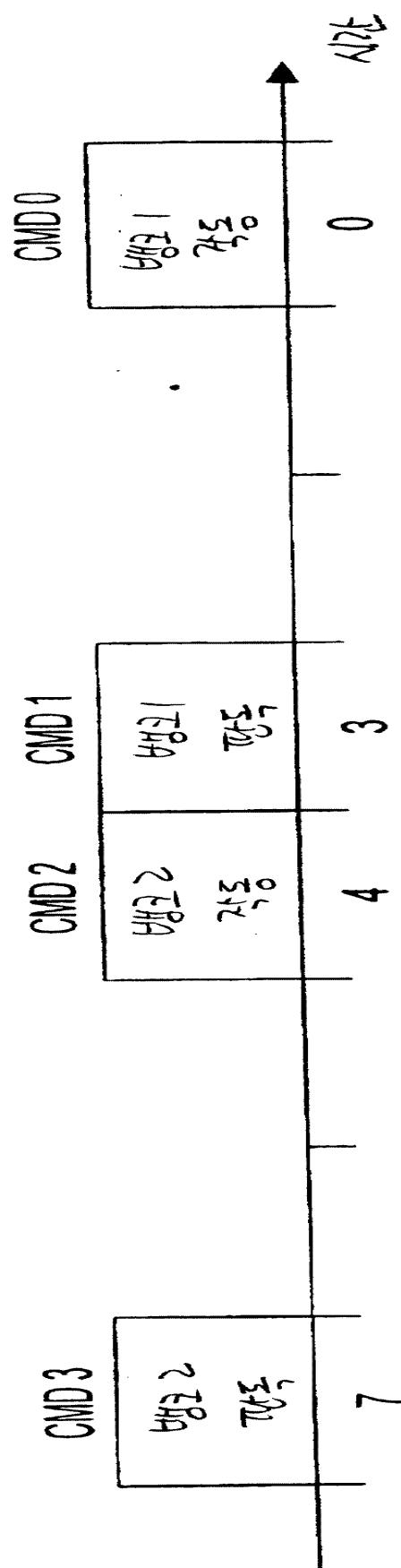


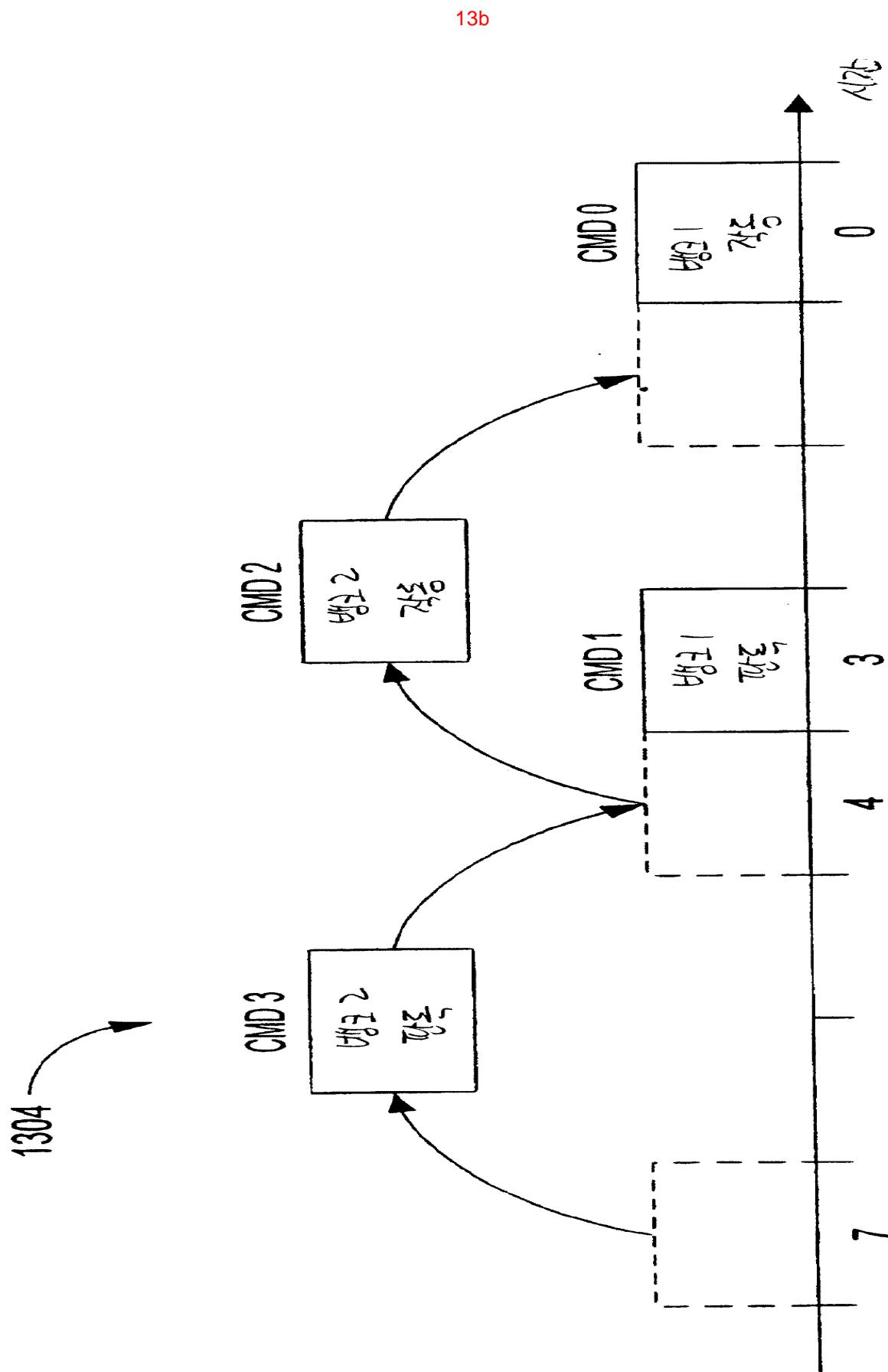




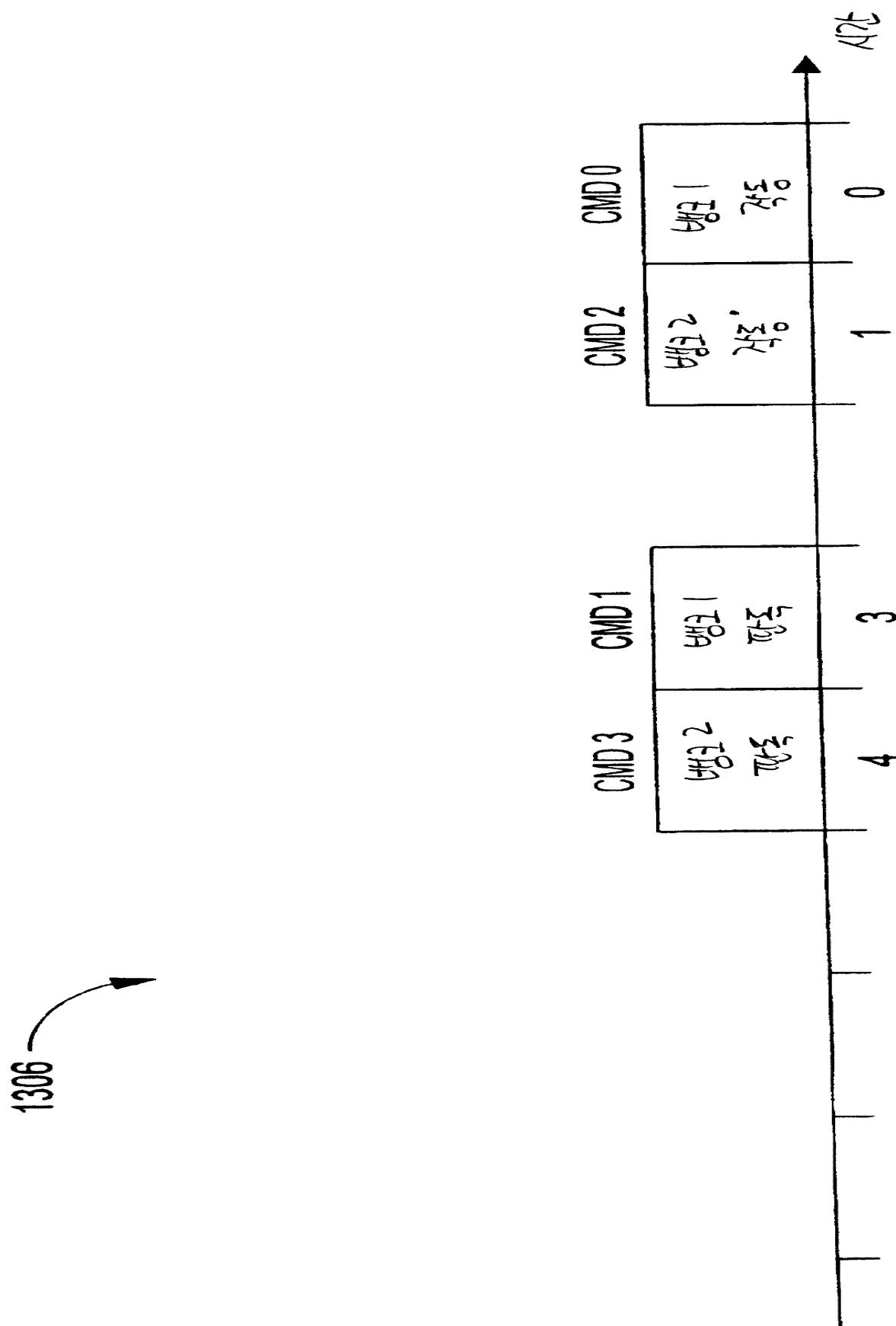
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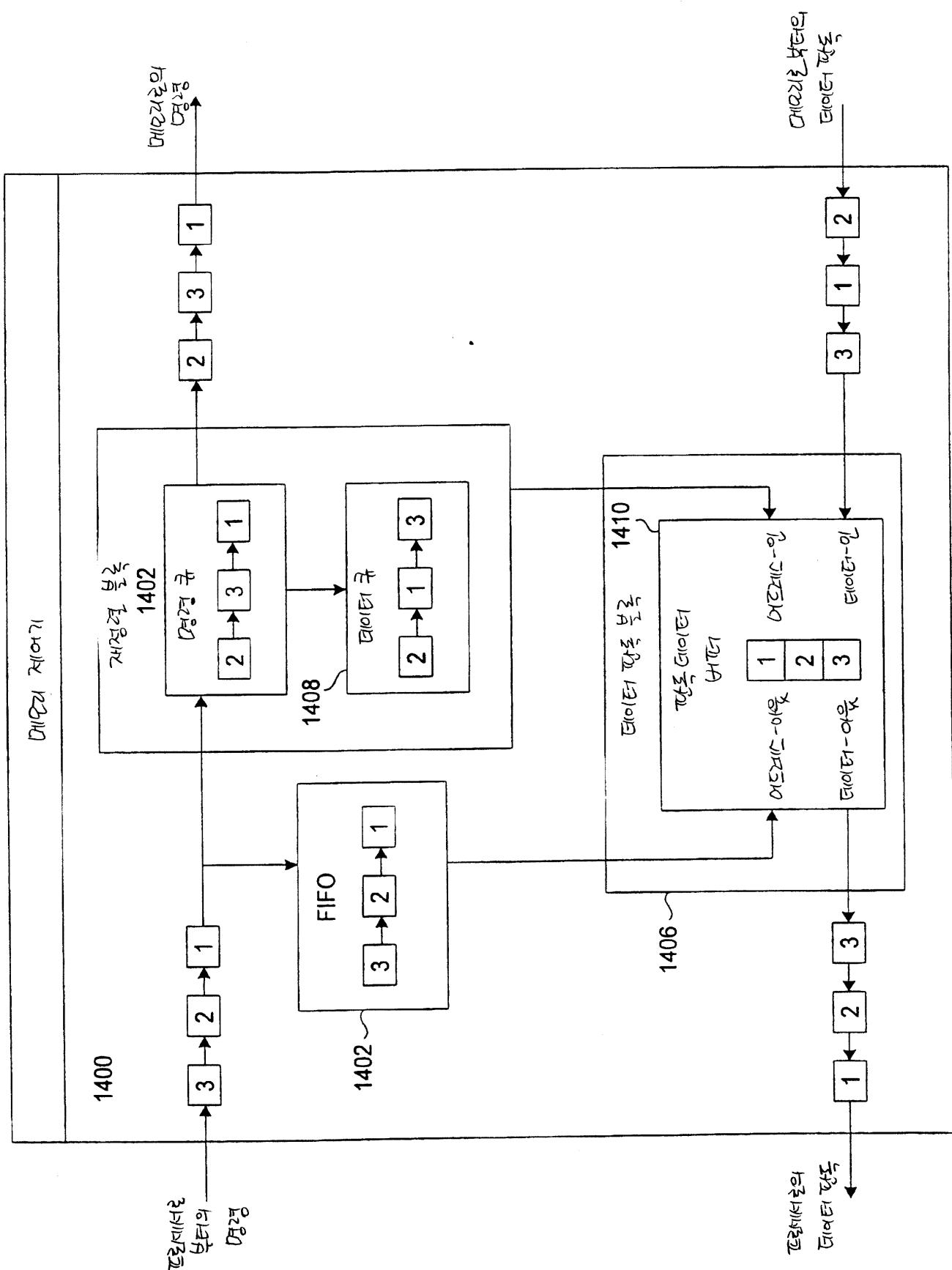
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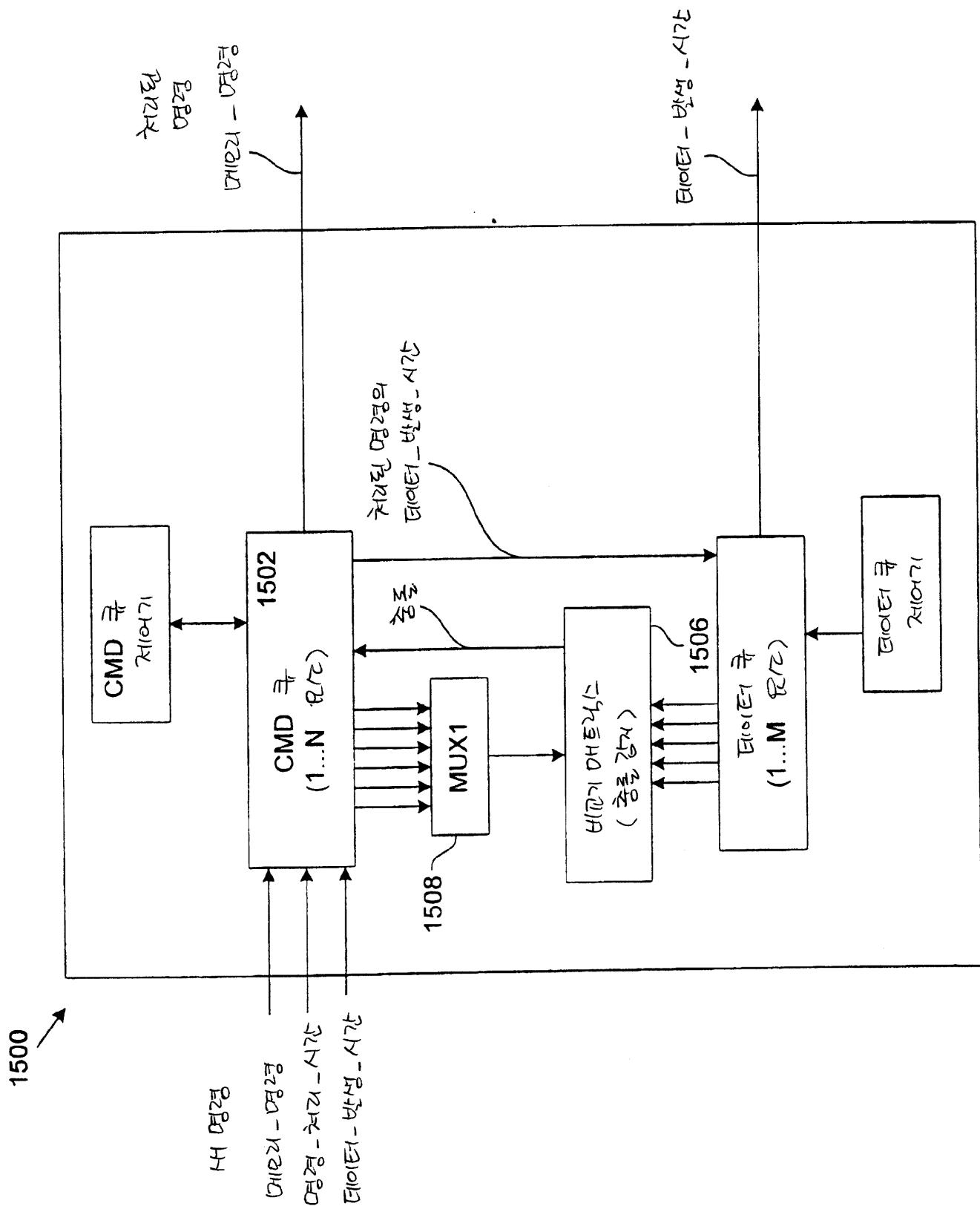


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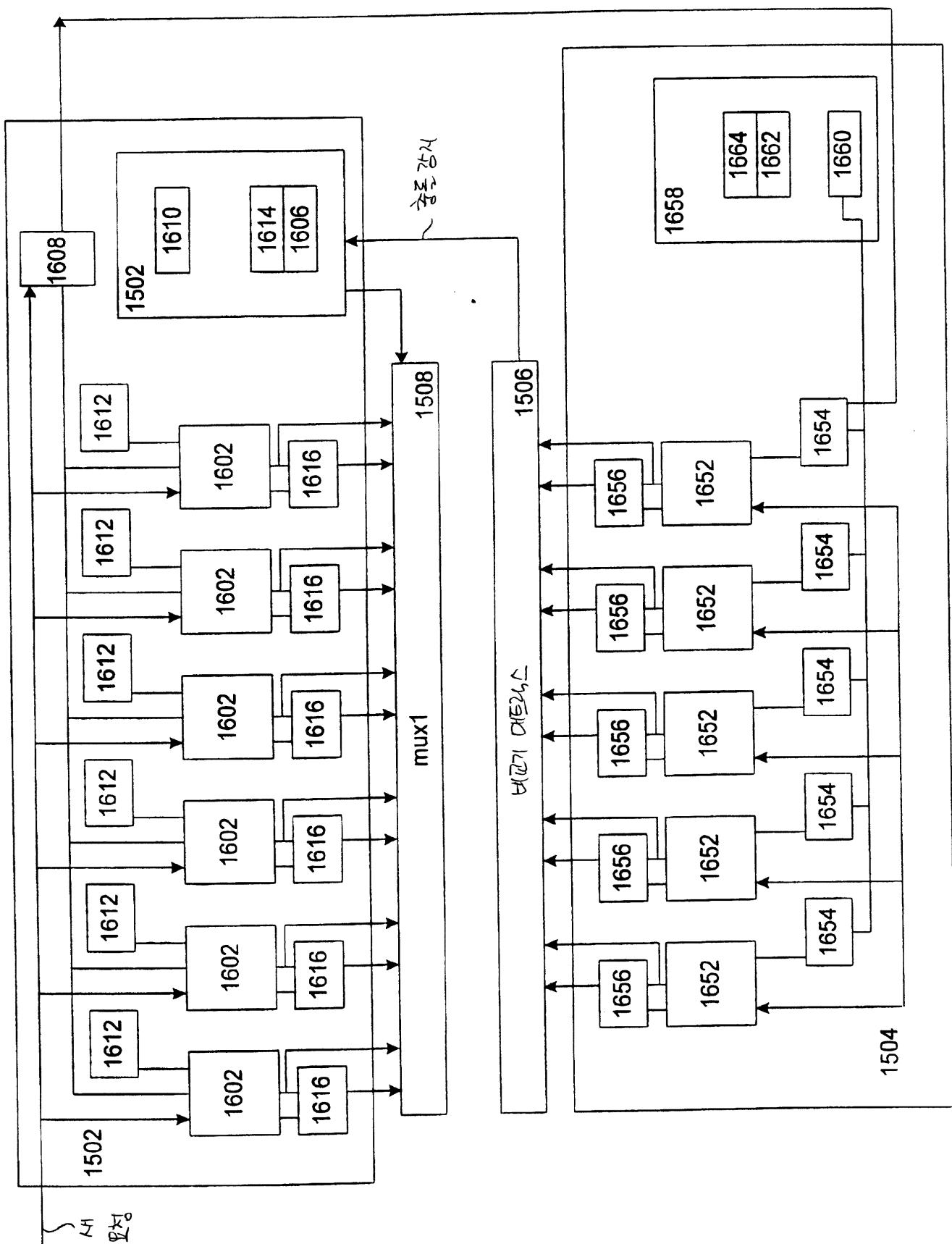




15

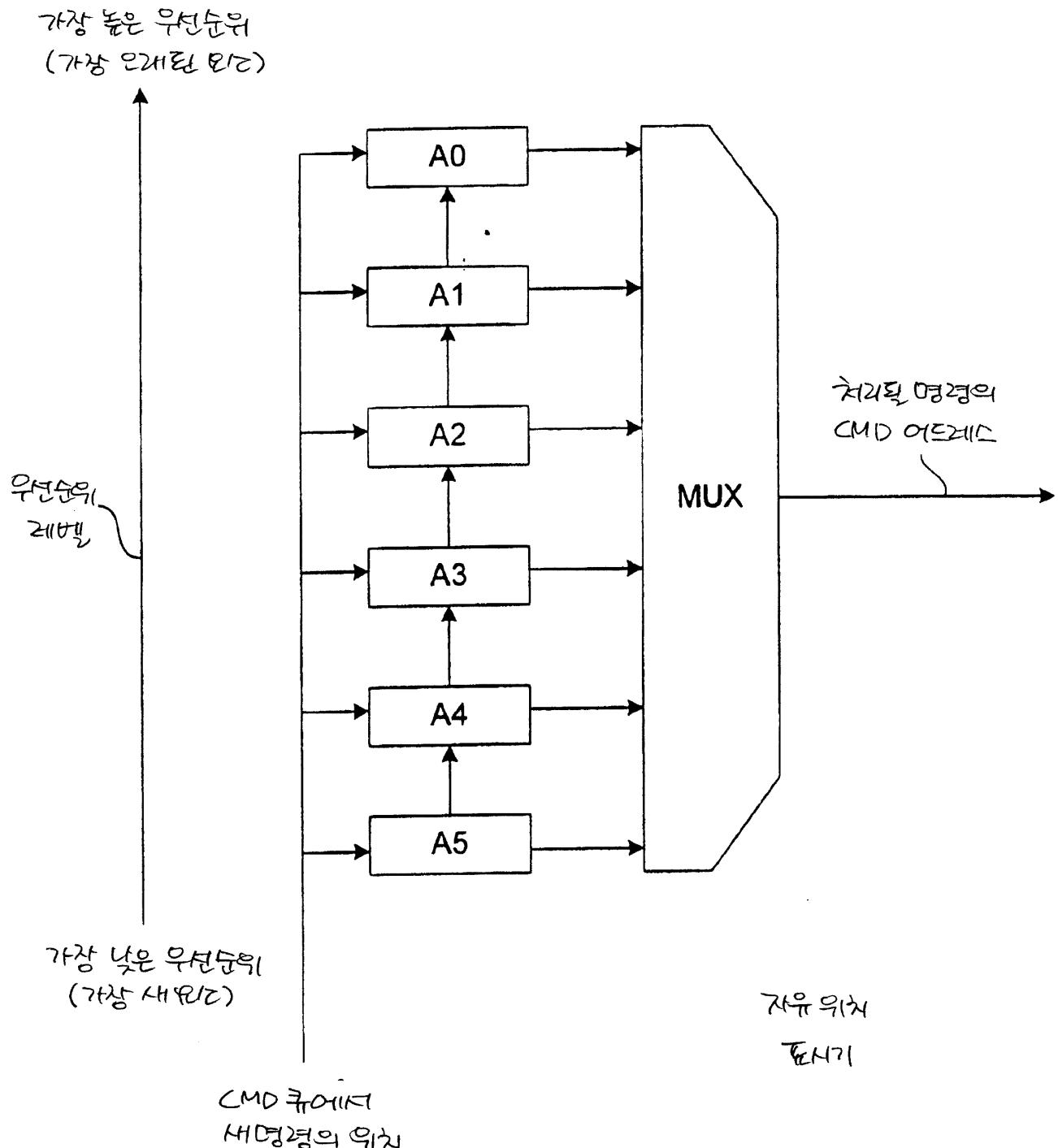


16

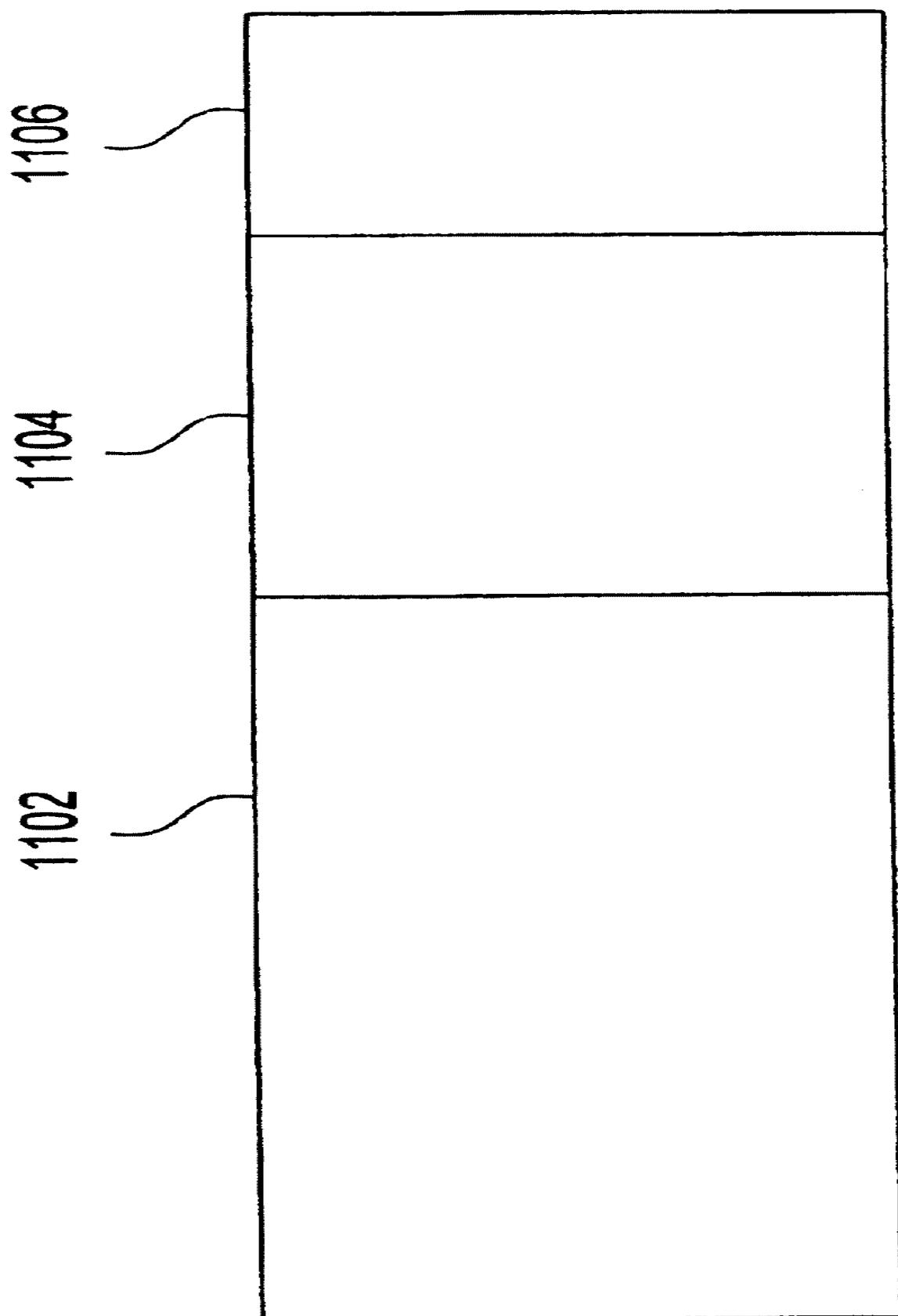


17

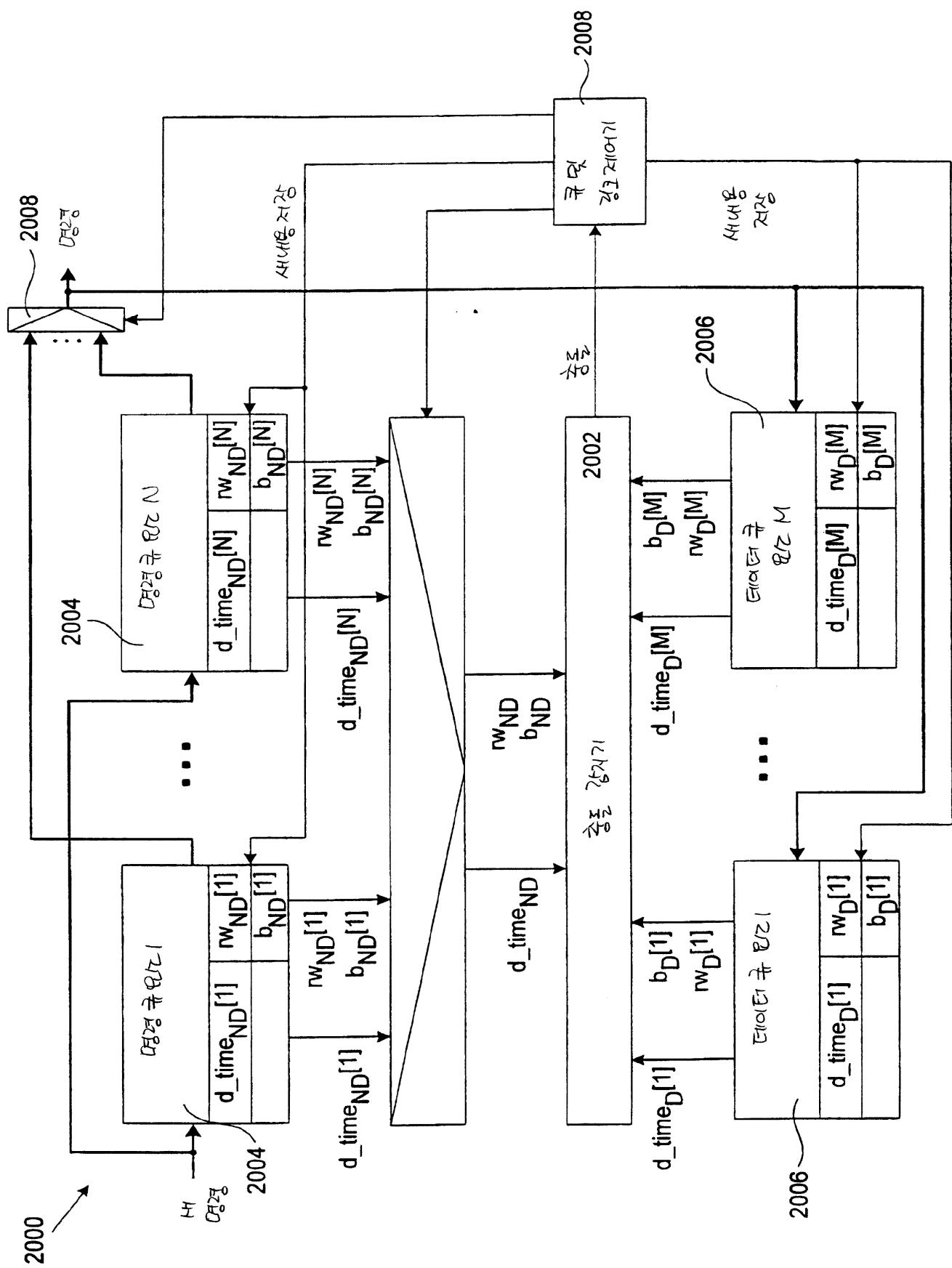
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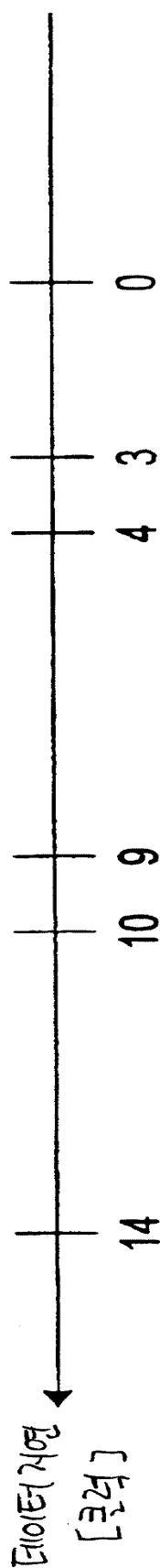
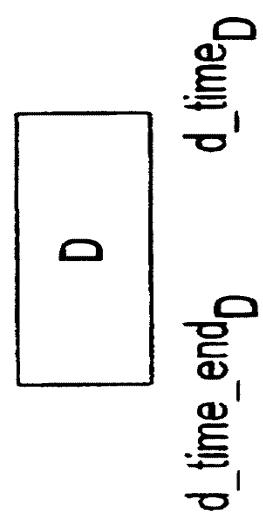
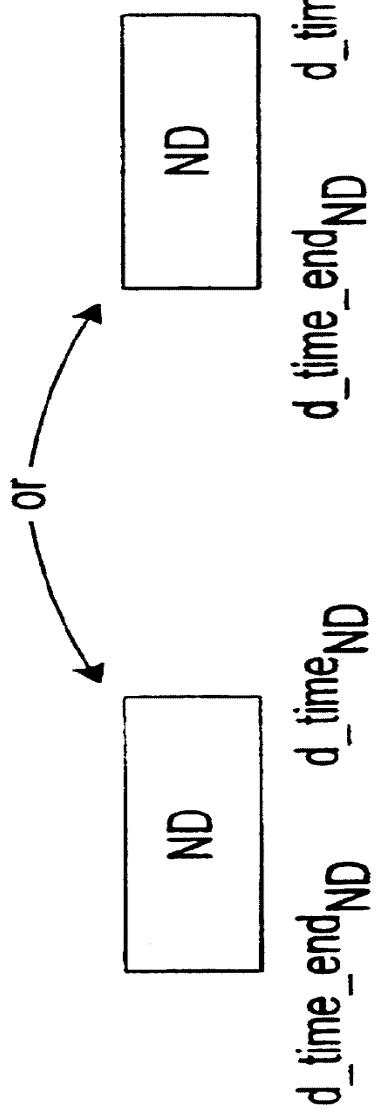
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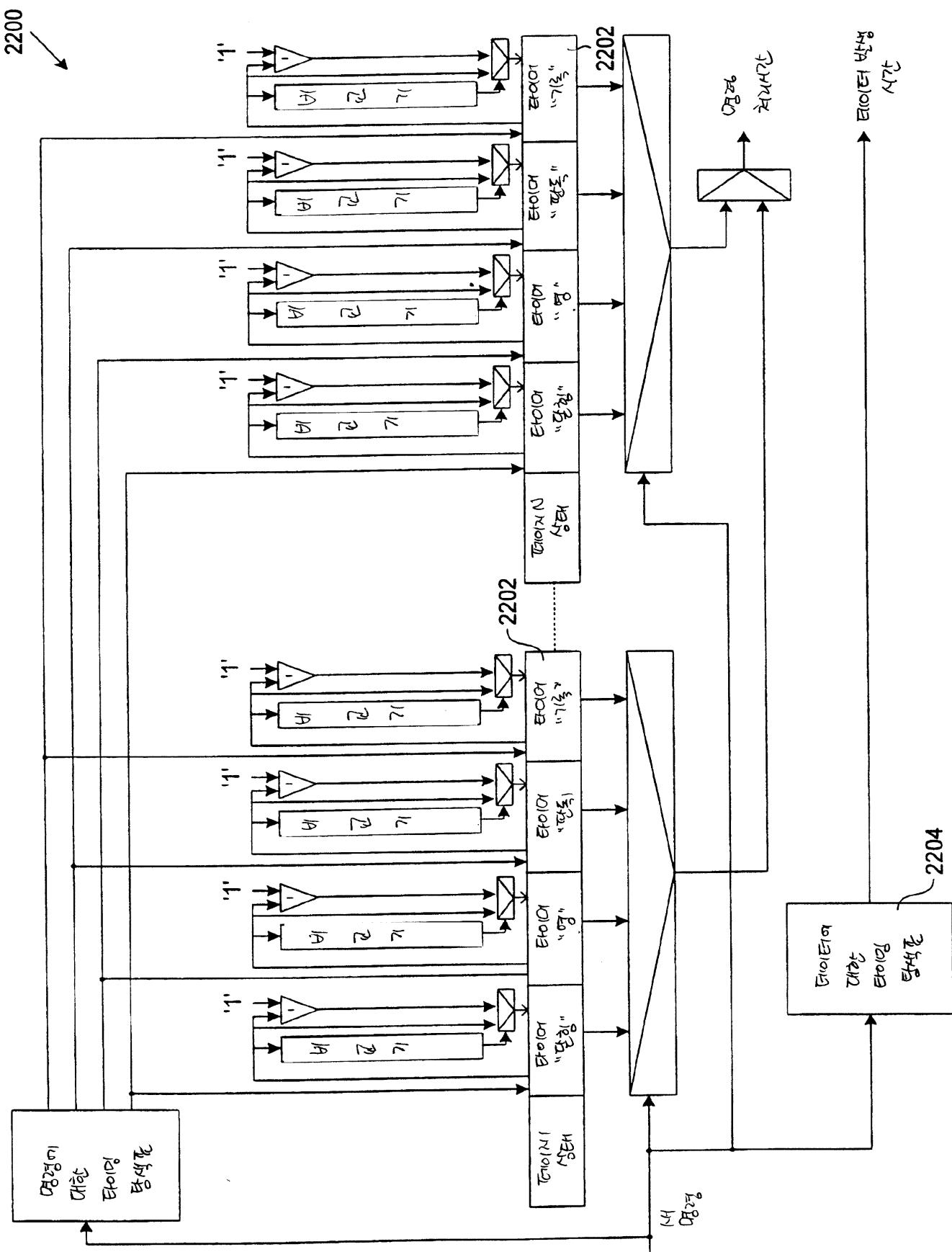
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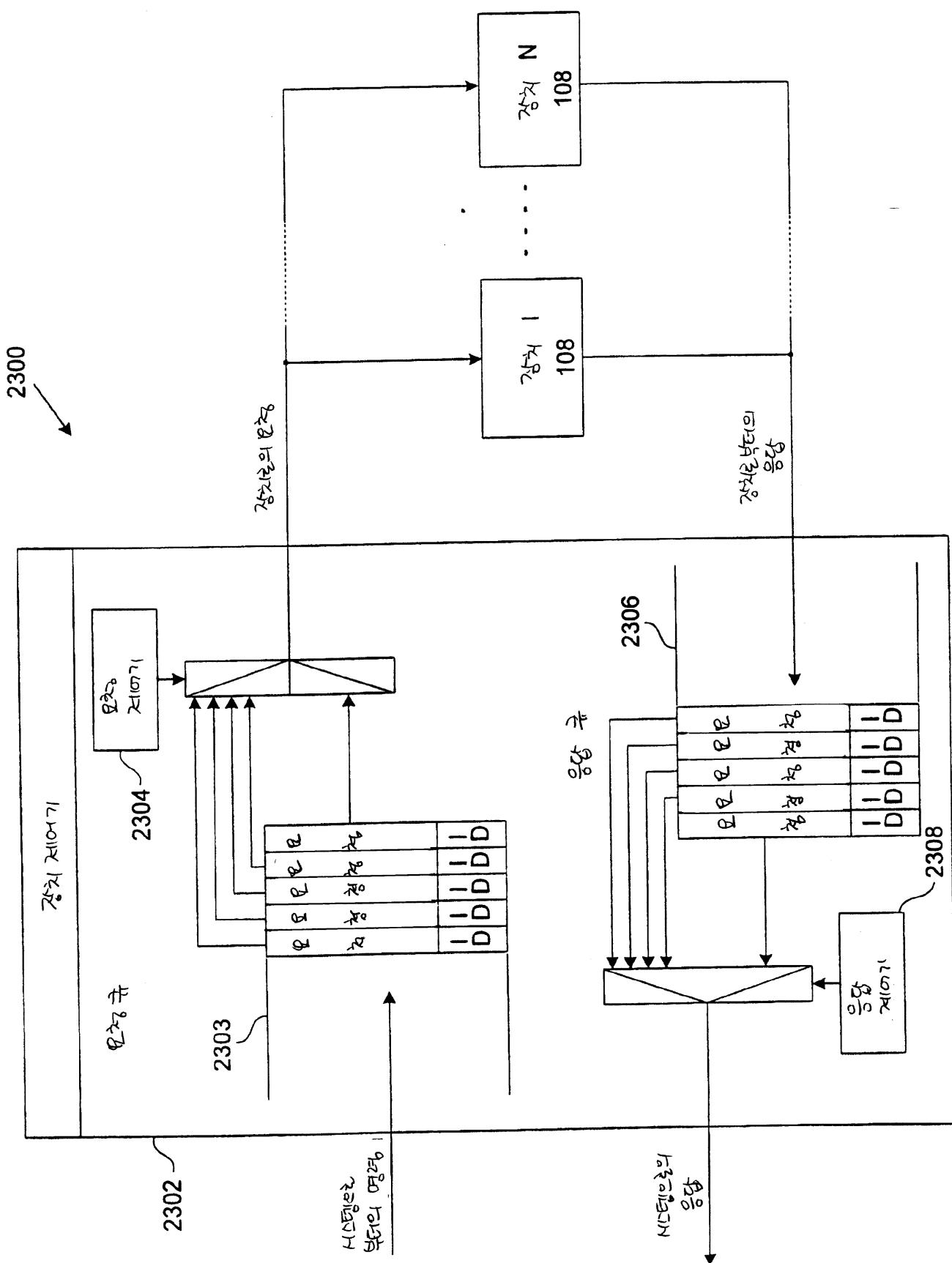
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Table 4

in_command	ပြုလုပ်	0	1	2	3	ပုံစံ	LUT ပုံကြံ	ΔT
open @ 1000	100	400				0		0
page read @1000	100	400	100 open			1	open page read region 0	3φ
page write @1001	100	400		100 page read		2	page read page write region 0	2φ
open @ 1001	10	200		100 page write		3	open	0
page read @ 1001	100	400		100 page read		200 open	0	page read page write region 0
								1