

**(19)**  
**(12)**

**(KR)**  
**(A)**

**(51) Int. Cl.<sup>7</sup>**

C08L 23/02

C08J 5/18

D01F 6/30

(11)

10-2004-0014458

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2004 02 14

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WO 2002/64674

(86) 2001 12 06

(87)

2002 08 22

(30) 09/783,356 2001 02 14 (US)

(71) 55133-3427 . . 33427

(72) , 55133-3427 . . 33427

, 55133-3427 . . 33427

, 55133-3427 . . 33427

, 55133-3427 . . 33427

(74)

**(54) 가**

가 , , , ,  
가 , , , ,  
가 .

가 (PVC)

PVC 가 (ghosting)'

C 가 , , .

, PVC 가  
. PVC .

3,278,646 ; 3,361,849 ; 3,666,836 ; 4,032,493 ; 4,289,831 ; 4,394,235 ; 5,091,237 ; 5,12  
8,183 ; 5,212,009 ; 5,213,744 ; 5,246,659 ; 5,290,635 ; 5,451,455 ; 5,543,223 ; 5,560,948 ; 5,7  
77,055 ; EP 0 681 914B1 , ( )

, 5,085,943 ( , )  
가 . PCT WO 98/38041, WO 99/2331  
WO 99/51432 가  
EP 0 763 422A1

0 399 792A3 . . . . . 4,115,620 5,171,628

, , ( )  
3,341,626 ; 3,983,206 ; 4,048,376 ; 4,081,415 4,279,659  
4,999,231 .

4.692.370

5,047,462 ; 5,248,719 ; 5,472,764 ,  
0 557 593A2  
가

PVC 5 112 674 : 5 132 074 5 460 861

가  
가  
(conformable)  
(affine) 가  
(drapable)

가 -PVC-  
1.1 ( )

가  
가  
PVC (20)  
1 Tan  
1a 3 가 PVC Tan  
2  
2a 3 가 PVC  
3 ,  
4 ,  
4a , 2 , 50:50  
5 ,  
6 ,  
7 ,  
8 ,  
9 ,  
10 ,

11 , 가 PVC , Tan

12 , , 60 °

13 ,

14 , Tan

가 7 10 0.05 0.1mm  
가 10cm 2cm 1cm 5mm 10cm

1cm 10cm 5cm  
가 . [F.Rodriguez, Principles of Polymer Systems, p.199 (McGraw Hill, 1970)]

가 , 가 . , 0.1mm 가 . , 0.0  
가 , 0.1mm 가 . , 0.0  
5mm

[Hawley's Condensed Chemical Dictionary (

12 )]

가

[Hawley's Condensed Chemical Dictionary ( 12 )]

가

[Hawley's Condensed Chemical Dictionary (

12 )]

( )

가

가

( )

( )

가

가

가

가

/ ( , /1- , / ), / , / ( /1- , /1- , / ),  
 X) TM FPO 100, 200 300 ('FPO') 가 TM WL203 ('TPO') (REXFLE  
 (Basell Polyolefins) 가 ); (ADFLEX) TM 가 (AFFINITY) TM (INDEX) TM  
 ( (DuPont Dow Elastomers) 가 ); (ATTANE) TM , (EASTOFLEX) TM  
 D201 9018 (Exxon Chemical Products) (ENGAGE) TM ( (EXACT) TM  
 ( EOD 9628, ' 4280' Z9470 'EOD'  
 ( Fina Oil and Chemical Co.) 가 ); (VESTOPLAST) TM  
 ( / / ( Creanova Inc.)  
 가 );

가

Tg

, , , (PICCO) TM , (PICCODIENE) TM  
 (PICCOVAR) TM ( 1104, 2100, 5120, 5140, 6085 6100; (PICCODIE  
 NE) 2215; (PICCOVAR) AP10 AP25); (PICCOTAC) TM (AD  
 PICCOPALE) TM ( 95 115; 100); (HERCOTAC) TM , M  
 TAC) TM ( LV); BG TM (PICCOLYTE) TM ( AD1115, AD4100, 1148 1149; MBG223;  
 HM90, HM106 C135); (REGALITE) TM ,  
 (REGALREZ) TM 'DCPD' ( V1100, V1120, V3100, V  
 3120, R1090, R1100, R1125, R5100, R7100S, T1090, T1105, T1125 T1140; 1018, 1085, 1094  
 , 1126, 1128, 1139, 3102 6108); (HERCO  
 LITE) TM , (KRISTALEX) TM , (PICCOTEX) TM , (PICCOLASTIC) TM  
 (ENDEX) TM ( 1120, 3070, 3085, 3100, 3115 5140; 75, LC100  
 12; A5, A75 D125; 155 160; 240 290)  
 TM ( 가 ); (ARKON) TM  
 ( (Arizona Chemical Co.) ;

(ESCOREZ) TM ; (Menzies) ON TM (WINGTACK) TM ; (Ferguson amp; CLEAR)

가 ) ; 가 );

가  
30 % , 가 ( 40 % , 10 % , 20 %  
, 3x3 ( , ) , , ,  
가 . '3x3'  
2

, , , , Tg  
20 , 가 ( ) ) 100 ( , , ),  
, , , , 2 Tg  
, 가 ) 가 , , ,  
, , , ,  
, 100mm 150mm 120mm , 가 140mm  
가 , , ,  
가 , 가 PVC 100 가 1000MPa , , ,  
가 ( , , 2x2 3x3 ) , ,  
가 ( ) , , ,  
가 , PVC ( ) , , ,  
가 ( ) , , ,  
10MPa 700MPa, 가 , 300 650MPa 1400MPa  
2 , , , , ,  
2 , , , , ,  
4a , , , , ,  
4a (40) , , , , ,  
4a (43)  
2 (40)  
2 , , , ,  
2 (46) , , , ,  
2 (42)

$$(40) \quad 4a \quad (43) \quad (40) \quad , \quad (44)$$

$$, \quad (45) \qquad \qquad \qquad (40) \qquad \qquad \qquad 4a \qquad \qquad (43) \qquad \qquad \qquad (40)$$

, 1 . , 1

<sup>1</sup> . , , 1

가 가 PVC 1.0 1.1 가 1 , , , ,

가 가  
가 PVC

가

, 가 PVC  
(permanent set) 가 .

1:2 . . , 1:1 . . 각

( , )

가 . , - - . . 100% (100%)

가 1 가 가

PVC 60 3 10MPa , 가 PVC 24 65

98%  
가 RVC

( , ) 가

가 100% 가 가 가

가 가 , 가 , 가 . , 가 , PVC .

5MPa, 60%, 20MPa, 40%, 15MPa, 80%, 가

PVC  
기  
,

( , , )

PVC

(

74

가 (ELVAX) TM . . . . .  
 가 (BYNEL) TM . . . . .  
 가 3101 . . . . .  
 ; . . . . .  
 (Gulf Oil and Chemicals Co.) . . . . .  
 . . . . .  
 ); . . . . .  
 가 2205 EMA TM . . . . .  
 (SURLYN) TM . . . . .  
 (MODIC) TM . . . . .  
 ; . . . . .  
 VMX T  
 M . . . . .  
 가 (FN-70, 50%  
 가 / . . . . .  
 23% . . . . .  
 ); . . . . .  
 ); . . . . .  
 23% . . . . .  
 ; . . . . .  
 (POLYBOND) TM ( . . . . .  
 (Quantum Chemicals, Inc.) . . . . .  
 ); . . . . .  
 ; . . . . .  
 (PLEXAR) TM ( . . . . .  
 (PRIMACOR) TM . . . . .  
 (NUCR

099/28128 ; M.A. PE 1-Nat-2P-W ; W  
가

1

(BRABENDER) TM (C.W. , 70%, 60%, 50%  
 40% 30%, 40%, 50% (REXFLEX) WL203  
 FPO( ) (PICCOLYTE) C135 ( )  
 180 100rpm 3 180 200 가 가  
 , , , ,  
 30% 40% 가 가 가 가 PVC  
 - 가 , , ,  
 3 / -60 80 II 7 10 , 1Hz 0.1%  
 (RHEOMETRICS) TM  
 1 (12), (13), (14), (15) (16) , 100% (112) 30%, 40%, 50% 60% (DMA)  
 ( , 13, 14, 15 16) Tan  
 ) (Tg)가 가 가 , Tan Tg , Tan DMA 1a  
 (17),(18) (19) 3 가 PVC

PVC -  $T_g$   
 $(22), (23), (24), (25) \quad (26) \quad 100\%$   $(22) \quad 30\%, 40\%, 50\% \quad 60\%$   
 $(, 23, 24, 25, 26)$   $2a \quad (27), (28)$   
 $\text{가} \quad \text{PVC}$   
 $\text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad \text{가} \quad . \quad 2 \quad \text{PVC}$   
 $) \quad (\text{hand})' \quad . \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad \text{가}$   
 $\text{가} \quad ( \quad , 60 \quad 70 \quad ). \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad 2a$   
 $( \quad ) \quad . \quad 60\%$   
 $\text{PVC}$

2

50.8mm 1% 0.5% 1% , . 305mm/ (600%/ ) . 25.4mm/ (50%/ ) . 12.7mm 가

50.8mm 가 101.6mm 100% 24 60 , 305mm/ (600%/ ) 100% 50.8mm 12.7mm 가

3, 4, 5 6 ( 3 40%, 50% 60%  
 가 가 . ( 34, 35 36). 2x2  
 ), 가 . 가 .  
 3x3 , 가 . 4x4 6x6  
 , 60% , 620 700MPa  
 60% .  
 . 가 3x3 , 가 , 60% , 3  
 x3, 4x4 6x6 , 2x2 283%, 211% 163% , 3

3

62mm %	가 3 WL 203 FPO	40%, 50% 12.0% 5%	3 0.35% 2 70%가 0.1mm 8, 9 1 72) . 9 , 7 가	60% ,	2 2 가 7 (. 81, 91 82). 10 ( 101, 102). 3 가 2 (	60%, 50% 2 8x2 MDxTD 2 7, ( 81 82) 10 ( 4 가 3 )
18	(46) 8 (81) 8, MD	2 (. 81)	,	,	( 82)	,
	( 5, 6, 9 10 )					

1

3 , 가 , 가  
가 , PVC ( )  
,

4

2 , 3 3 (LEISTRITZ) TM 34-mm  
60% WL 203 FPO 40% C135 TM 1705-1  
18% 가 TM 3101

20%가 3  
3860 2  
3  
10%, 70%  
3101 PN09-200 가  
- ,

11, 가 PVC Tan  
3 11 (111)  
11 (113) 115 117. 가 PVC  
11 (115) 117. 가 PVC  
- ,

5

4 , 80% , WL203 FPO 20% C135  
3 가 70% 1705-1 / ( ) 10% 5-2 , 가  
50% |

[ I ]

5-1	20%	3101	-
5-2	40%	3101	-
5-3	20%	2014	-
5-4	20%	2002	-
5-5	20%	3165	
5-6	20%	22E695	-
5-7	20%	0403	/

가 PVC 가 .

6

5 , 10% 20% TM V3120 90%  
80% WL 203 FPO 1705-1 / ( ) 10% II

[ II ]

6-1	30%	3101 EVA	60% 20/80	V3120/ WL203
6-2	20%	3101 EVA	60% 20/80	V3120/ WL203
6-3	20%	2014 -	60% 20/80	V3120/ WL302

가 PVC 가

7

4

(HOSTASOL) TM  
가 PVC

8

1		, 60:40					34.65%
0.42%	가	(IRGANOX) TM 1010	(				
	가	), 0.84% 가 (IRGAFOS) TM 12	(				
	가	), 0.25% (TINUVIN) TM 328 UV	(				
	가	) 0.25% 770	(				
	가	) 3	3				
TLAS)	(	C135, 1139, ASTM T1140)	G26 A				(A 9
		500	.	.	.	(1.5	2%
	)	,	,	,	,	.	
		C135	,	,	,	.	
+18%	-78%	+34%	1139	,	,	-12%	-75%
	T1140	,	,	,	+12%	.	

9

8 가 , 34.32% TiO<sub>2</sub>, 1000, 8 가 . 1139, UV, HALS, 2  
          , -6%, +7% . -73% +28% . T1140 . 1139

10

9  
5% UV , 34.32% TiO<sub>2</sub>, 0.25% 770 가 (CHIMASORB) TM 2020 ( C135, 1139  
T1140 가 .  
가 .  
+25% +4% 1139 C135  
1140 , -42% -15% .

11

9 , , 가 1010 가 12, UV  
328, 770 , .  
1140 가 . III T

[ 111 ]

			TiO <sub>2</sub>			UV	HALS
11-1	100%	-	-	-	-	-	-

11-2	65%	-	35%	-	-	-	-
11-3	99%	-	-	0.42% <sup>3</sup>	0.08% <sup>4</sup>	0.25% <sup>5</sup>	0.25% <sup>6</sup>
11-4	64.35%	-	34.65%	0.42% <sup>3</sup>	0.08% <sup>4</sup>	0.25% <sup>5</sup>	0.25% <sup>6</sup>
11-5	63.85%	-	34.15%	0.84% <sup>3</sup>	0.17% <sup>4</sup>	0.50% <sup>5</sup>	0.50% <sup>6</sup>
11-6	38.28%	25.4% <sup>1</sup>	34.32%	0.84% <sup>3</sup>	0.17% <sup>4</sup>	0.50% <sup>5</sup>	0.50% <sup>6</sup>
11-7	38.28%	25.4% <sup>2</sup>	34.32%	0.84% <sup>3</sup>	0.17% <sup>4</sup>	0.50% <sup>5</sup>	0.50% <sup>6</sup>

1000, ASTM D523-89  
 (MICRO)-TRI-, (GLOSS) TM 11-2 11-7 가, ,  
 M D2244-93 , 4520 (BYK 가 ) 60 °, AST 12  
 60 °, ASTM E313-98 가 . 1  
 3 11-6  
 . 13 L , /  
 b , / a , / E , L, a b YI  
 WI , 11-3 WI YI , 가 . 13  
 , 11-6

12

2 4 , 3-  
40% WL203 FPO 60% 6x6  
15% ) C135 TM 3134 ( - -  
) ,

가 15mm 가 가 가 , . 4

13

4 , 3 4 - .

[ IV ]

13-1	55%	TM 3024	1
	15%	TM 4033	1
	30%	TM V3120	2
13-2	80%	TM KS 359P	3
	20%	TM V3120	2
13-3	50%	TM 3035	1
	20%	TM SP1305	4
	30%	TM V3120	2
	0.1 %	3G	5

13-2 0.25mm 0.18mm 가 2  
가 2 .

14

3 , 가 , PVC , 가 3

. , 가

0.06mm, 70%, 2 (PSA), 0.10mm, 15% ( ), 가가 PVC, 14-6 (BUSS), 26:1 가 40mm (BERS)

TORFF) TM

3  
15% /70% /15%  
.9x3 5.5x3 MDxTD 101.6mm  
,

V

[ V]

		(70 %)	(15 %)	(15 %)	)	(mm)
14-1		74.7% 1202HC <sup>1</sup> 24.9% T-1140 2 0.4% 944 <sup>3</sup>	72.0% 3101 <sup>4</sup> 24.0% 623 9 <sup>5</sup> 4.0% UV 10407 <sup>6</sup>	68.3% 3101 19.2% 741 <sup>7</sup> 3.5% UV10407 7.0% ABC-5000 <sup>8</sup>		0.06
14-2		74.7% 1202HC 24.9% T-1140 0.4% 944	72.0% 3101 24.0% 623 9 4.0% UV 10407	52.5% 3101 35.0% 741 3.5% UV10407 7.0% ABC-5000		0.06
14-3		74.7% 1202HC 24.9% T-1140 0.4% 944	72.0% 3101 24.0% 623 9 4.0% UV 10407	74.3% 1202HC 9.2% 6239 3.7% UV10407 4.6% ABC-5000		0.06
14-4		67.4% 1202HC 24.2% T-1140 8.0% PEC <sup>9</sup> 0.4% 944	72.0% 3101 24.0% 623 9 4.0% UV 10407	68.3% 3101 19.2% 741 3.5% UV10407 7.0% ABC-5000		0.10
14-5		67.4% 1705-1 <sup>10</sup> 24.2% T-1140 8.0% PEC 0.4% 944	72.0% 3101 24.0% 623 9 4.0% UV 10407	68.3% 3101 19.2% 741 3.5% UV10407 7.0% ABC-5000		0.10
14-6		55.9% 1705-1 18.7% T-1140 25.0% TI- R105 <sup>11</sup> 0.4% 944	72.0% 3101 24.0% 623 9 4.0% UV 10407	74.3% 1202HC 3101 9.2% 6239 3.7% UV10407 4.6% ABC-5000		0.06

1 ( - ),

2 ,

3 ,

4 / ( - ),

5 ,

6 ,

7 ( - ),

8 ,

9 ,

10 ( - ),

11 TiO<sub>2</sub>, .

가 2 가 PVC 가 ( 'PVC-1' 'PVC-2' ) 0.05mm 0.09mm  
 2 , 152.4mm/ (600%/  
 2 305mm/ 300%/  
 10% 152.4mm/ 1%, 100%

VI

## [ VI ]

		(MPa)				(%)		(MPa)	
		MD	TD	MD	TD	MD	TD	MD	TD
14-1	2.4	268	274	373	364	4.69	4.18		
14-2	2.4	248	281	338	385	4.50	4.15		
14-3	2.4	260	237	300	371	5.73	5.65		
14-4	4.0	246	230	422	378	4.46	4.49		
14-5	4.0	285	249	362	348	4.73	4.32		
14-6	2.4	352	340	212	224	6.30	5.64		
PVC-1	2.4	620	620	152	152	7.83	7.83		
PVC-2	4.0	756	756	242	242	-	-		

15

( EXACT ) TM 3024,  
 ( TM V3120, ) , 0%, 10%, 30% 50%  
 0.2 0.4mm  
 가  
 4 2 10mm x 150mm 3 4 2  
 50mm 2 가 가 60mm  
 . 1000mm/ ( TM, MTS )  
 100%  
 , L 3 4 2 , 5 , % , % = 100% x (1  
 00-L)/50 VII  
 ,

## [ VII ]

	% /%	4 %	2 %
15-1	100/0	56.7	58.0
15-2	90/10	72.0	58.0

15 - 3	70/30	64.6	39.3
15 - 4	50/50	18.7	2.7

, 15-1 15-3 50% , 2  
 15-4 50% ,  
 , 15-3 15-4 50%  
 , 가  
 HEI2000-273250 , II ,  
 III , 13.2 38.5, 13.4 39.5 5 ' ( )  
 %=((L1-50)/50×100)', L1 5  
 61.5 86.8, 60.5 86.6 , HEI2000-273250

16

15 , ( TM 4404, ) ( TM  
 V3120, ) , 0%, 20%, 25%  
 30% 0.2 0.  
 4mm Tg 가 . 14  
 (141), (142), (143) (144) , 100% ( 141) 20%, 25% 30%  
 ( 142, 143 144) , Tan (DMA) 가  
 2 Tan ,  
 가 2 Tan 가 ,  
 ,

(57)

1.

가,

가

2

1

3

1

4

2

5.

2

1

1

**7.**

3 6 , 2

**8.**

3 7 ,

**9.**

3 8 , 가

**10.**

9 , 가 - , ,

**11.**

3 10 , 가 가 가

**12.**

1 2 ,

**13.**

20 % , 1 12 ,

**14.**

40 % , 1 12 ,

**15.**

60 % , 1 12 ,

**16.**

2 , , , , 1 1

**17.**

16 , , ,

**18.**

17 , / , / / ,

**19.**

17 , , ,

**20.**

9 , 가

**21.**

20 ,

**22.**

9 ,

**23.**

22 ,

**24.**1  
-PVC-

가

**25.**

24 , 1.1

**26.**

24 , 1.05

**27.**

24 26 , 2x2

**28.**

24 27 , (blowing)

가

**29.**

24 28 , 20 %

**30.**

24 28 , 40 %

**31.**

24 28 , 60 %

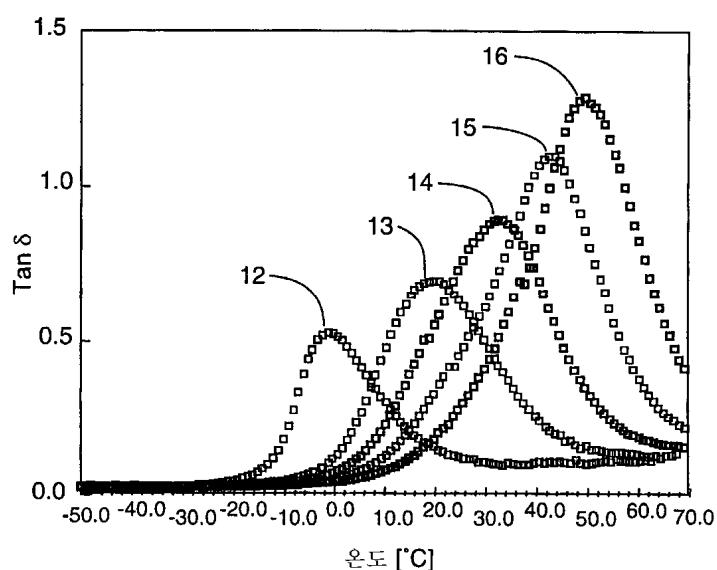
**32.**

24 31 , 가

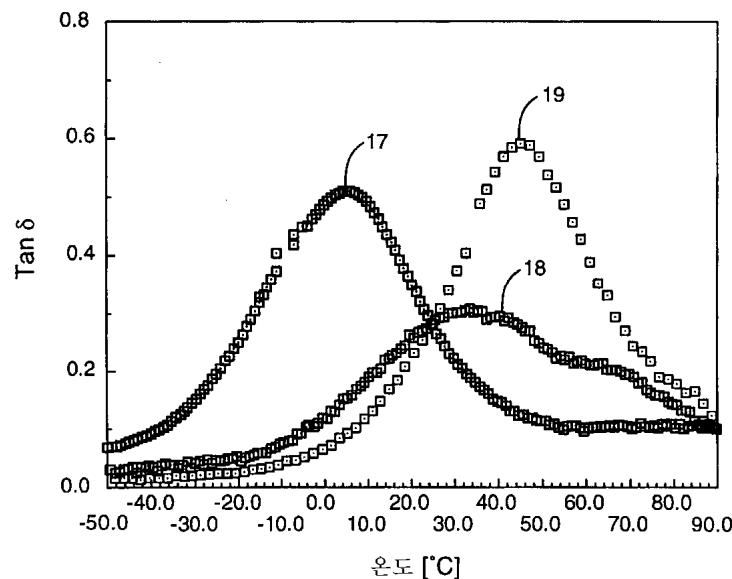
**33.**

24 32 , , UV 가

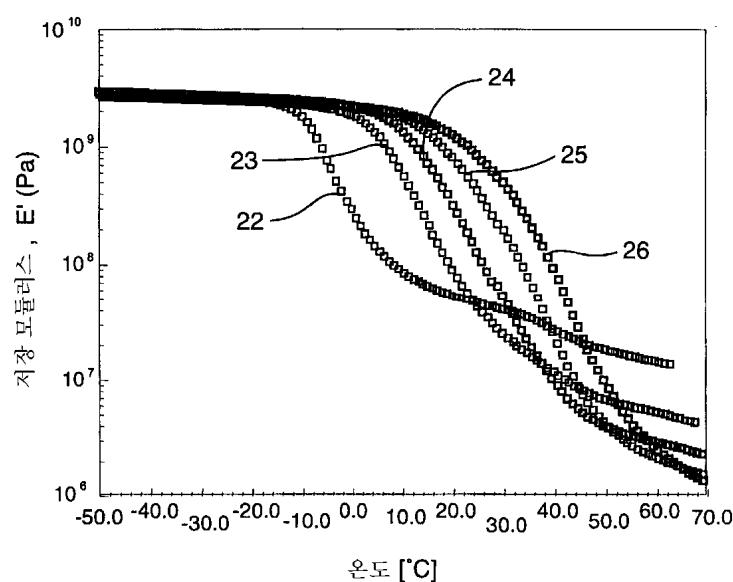
1



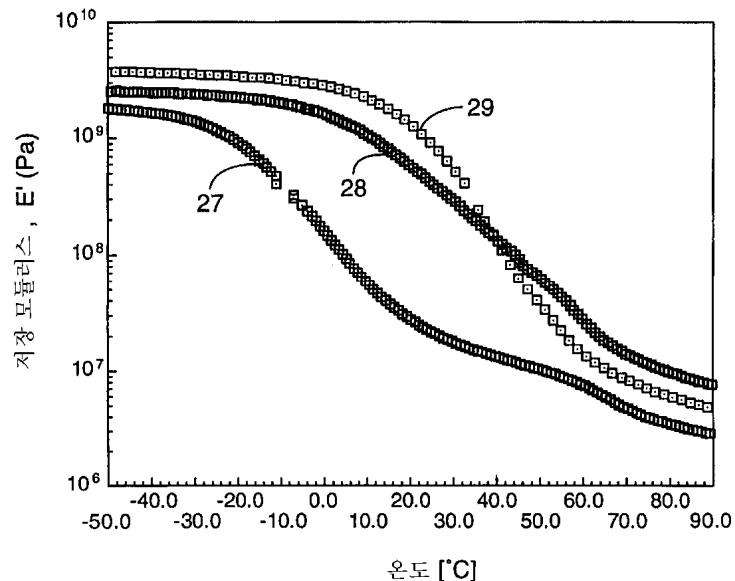
1a



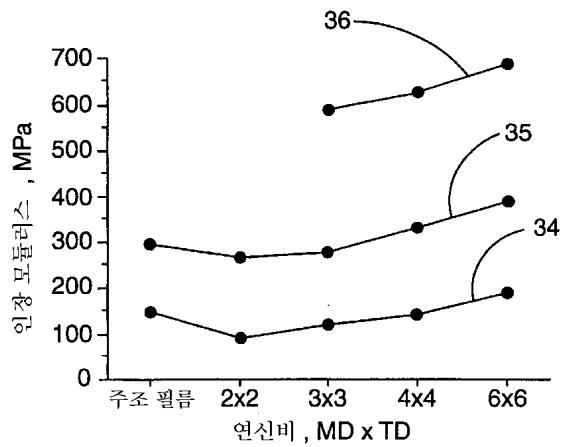
2



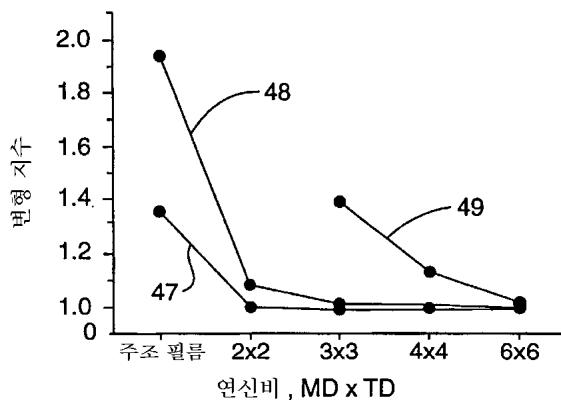
2a



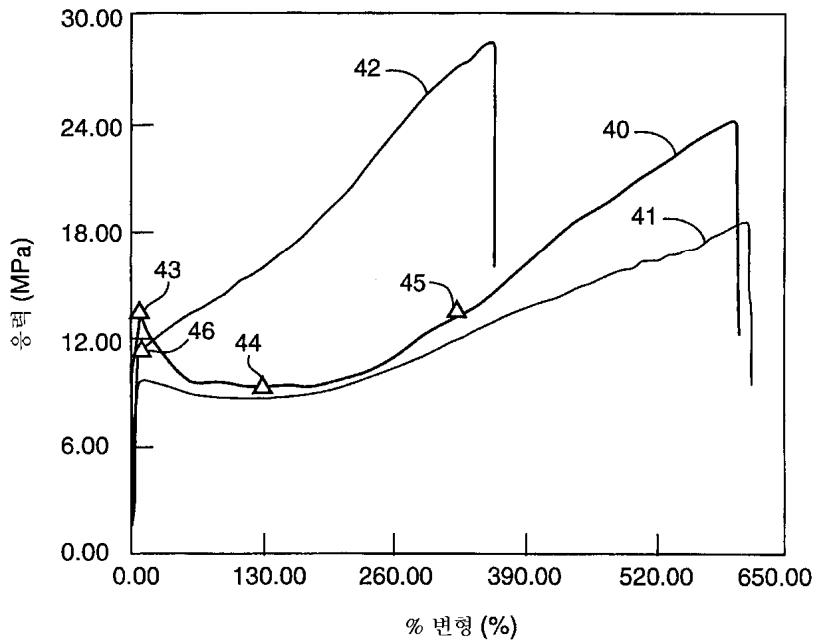
3



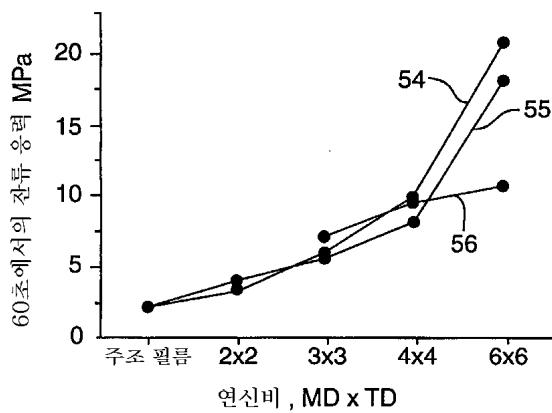
4



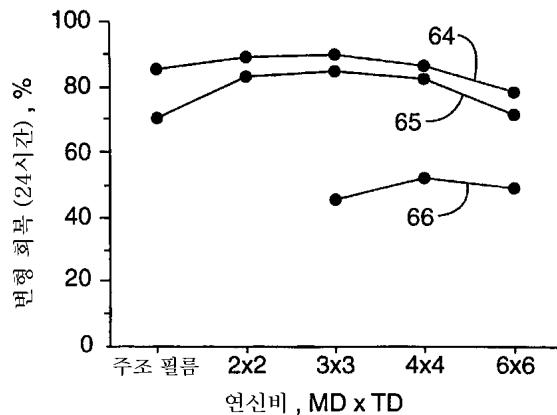
4a



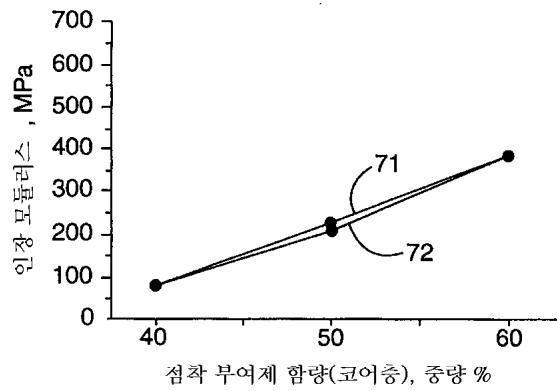
5



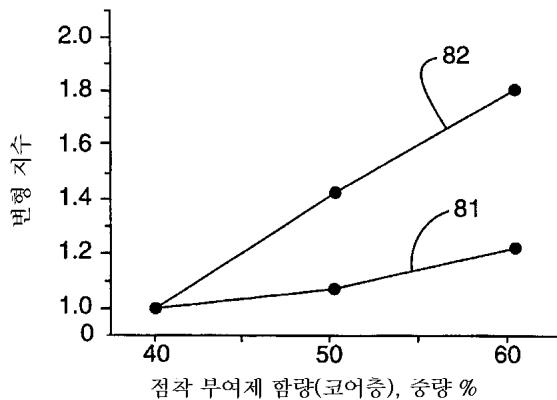
6



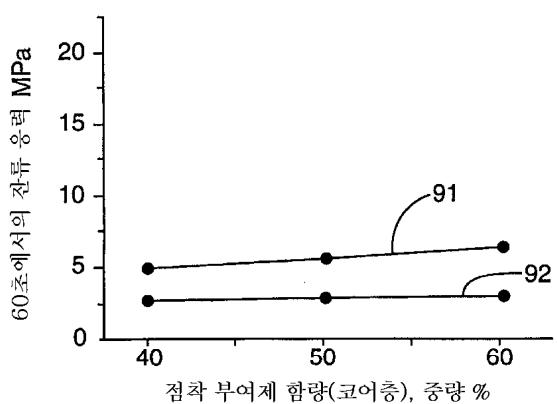
7



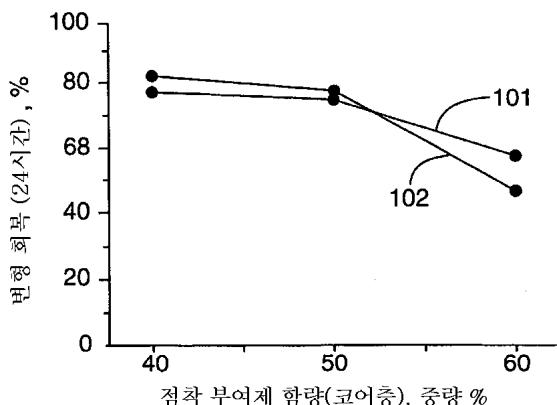
8



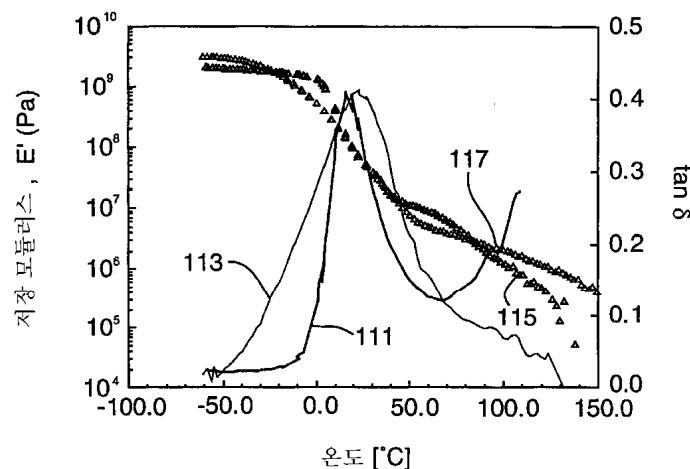
9



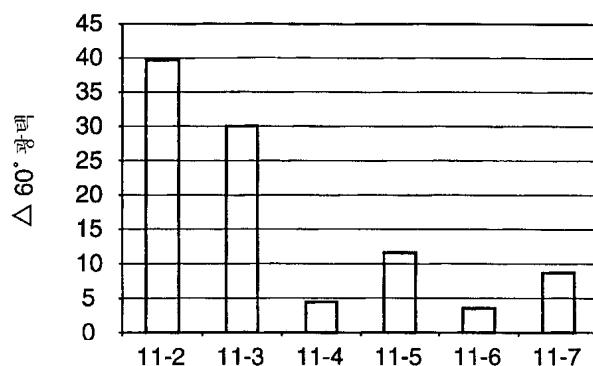
10



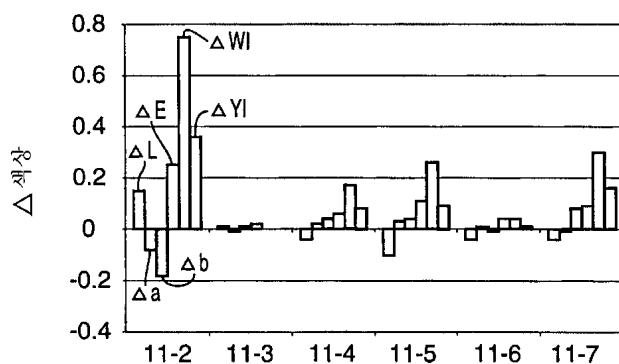
11



12



13



14

