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 (12) (A)

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 (22) 2002 07 05

(30) 10132941.5 2001 07 06 (DE)

(71) - 40474 1

(72) -
 - 50968 147
 - 52441 8
 - 50321 1
 - 79618 6

(74)

:

(54) ,

1 2 (A) (B)

1

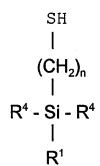
A B

1 ,

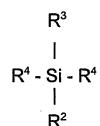
R¹, R², R³, n, o p

2 3 ,

2



3



2 3 ,

 $\text{R}^1, \text{R}^2, \text{R}^3, n, \text{R}^4$

, , , 가 .

3 - [- (3 - [2 141 159 , 2 212 239 ,

3 978 103 4 048 206].

, , 가 , , 가
 3 6 0 784 072 A1
 3 - (, ,)

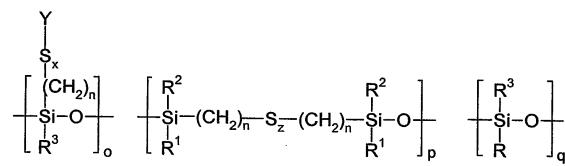
1

가 가

가

(A) / (B) / (C)

0964021



A

B

C

1 2

(A) (B)

1

A B

1 ,

 $\text{R}^1 \quad \text{R}^2 \quad (\text{C}_1 - \text{C}_4)$, , $\text{R}^3 \quad (\text{C}_1 - \text{C}_{20})$, , ,

n 1 8, 3 ,

o p 1 40 (, p/o 0.2/1 6/1) .

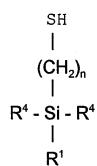
1 , R³ C₁ - C₅ , p/o 2/1 5/1 , R³ C₆ - C₈ , p/o
0.5/1 3/1 , R³ C₉ - C₂₀ , p/o 0.2/1 2/1 .

200 16,000g/mol
400 5,000g/mol . ,

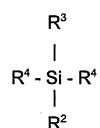
2 3 ,

,

2



3



2 3 ,

R¹, R², R³ n ,

R⁴ (C₁ - C₄) ,

, 가 2 가
2 3 .

0 150 / , ,

2 [(I)] , ,

3 [(II)] , , ,

, , , (:),

(:), (: , n- , i- , n- , 2 - , 3 -) 가 .

EL [: R. Corriu, D. Leclercq, Angew. Chem. 1996, 108, 1524 - 1540] SOLG
가
() , () ,

, 가 .
, NaOH, KOH, Ca(OH)₂, Na₂CO₃, CO₃, CaCO₃, CaO, NaHCO₃, KHCO₃, NaOC₂H₅

(: ,) ,

, ,
NaOH
1mol%

가

, 가 , ,

, , (:), 가 , ,

, 0.1 15 %

가 , 가 (40 100 200) 가 ,

가

20 200m²/g, (爐) 가 , BET
 (: Si) . SAF, ISAF, HSAF, HAF, FEF GPF

- , , (BET) 5 1000m²/g, 20 40
 0m²/g 1 가 10 400nm , 가
 . Al, Mg, Ca, Ba, Zn

- BET 20 $400\text{m}^2/\text{g}$ 1 10 400nm

, 100 , 5 150 BET 20 BET 20 400m²/g ,

100 , , 100 , . 0.3 10 150 , 0

[: W. Hofmann, Kautschuktechnologie, Genter Verlag, Stuttgart 1980]
 (BR), (IR), 1 60 %, 2 50 %
 / (SBR), / (IIR), 5 60 %,
 10 50 % / (NBR), NBR
 (HNBR), / / (EPDM) 50
 I - SBR

, 0.1 50 % 가 가 가 , , , , , 0.1
가 가 가 , , , , , 0.1
10 %, 0.1 5 %

가 100 200 , 130 180 , , 10
200bar (1)

corch), (M300/M100)가 [tan (60°)] . , (s

1:

3 - [MPTES, (Dynasylan) 3201, (Degussa AG)] 92.0g(0.38
mol), (PTES, VP Si203,) 412.0g(2mol), 51.8g, 132.0g, 5.
0g (37%) 0.2g 1L . ,
. . 3.94%

0964021

1:

) 133g(0.25mol) 1mL - (3 - [] -) (TESPT, Si69,
) 133g(0.25mol) (PTES) 44.0g(0.21mol) 80 500mL
 가 . , H₂O 8.50g(0.47mol) () 10mL ,
 가 . 가 , 80 1 , 80 500 3
 00mbar , 80 /30bar . Si 1.85
 (¹H - NMR) 28.8%

0964021

2:

PTES , [DMDES, (Gelest)] 31.0g(0.21mol)
 , 1 .¹ H - NMR , Si 1.60
 30.3%

2

3 - (MPTES) 120.0g (PTES) 225.0g(1.09mol)
 1L 4 가 . 100mL 17.2g, 5.0g 0.4g
 1 가 . 2 ,
 . 250.5g 100
 6.8% , 36.4%

3:

3 - (MPTES) 120.0g(0.50mol) (OTES, VP Si208,)
 125.0g(0.45mol) 1L 4 가 . 60mL 5.3g,
 5.0g 1.5g 1 가 . 4.5 가 ,
 110 . 197.1g .
 7.5% , 27.1% .

4:

3- (MPTES) 120.0g(0.50mol)
) 80.0g(0.20mol) 1L 4 가 . 45mL 4.0g,
 5.0g 0.37g 1 가 .
 120 . 156.0g
 8.7% , 22.8%

가

5:

5 , Si 69, Si 263/Si 203 0964021
 (1 2) 1

1 5 1 , " phr" 100
 (%) . 3 - (MPTES)
 2 5 , Si 69 1.5 2.2
 가 . [: " Rubeer Technology Handbo
 ok" , W. Hofmann, Hanser Verlag 1994]

[1]

	1	2	3	4	5
	[phr]				
1					
(Buna) VSL5025 - 1	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
CB 24	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
(Ultrasil) 7000 GR	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
ZnO	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
(Vulkanox) 4020	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
(Protector)G35P	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Si69	6.4	-	-	-	-
3201	-	5	-	-	-
VP Si203	-	1	-	-	-
0964021	1	-	-	6.4	-
0964021	2	-	-	-	6.4
1	-	-	-	-	6.4
2					
1					
3					
2					
1					
2					
(Vulkacit) D	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
TBzTD	0.2	0.2	-	-	0.2
Cz	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.2

VSL 5025 - 1 25 % , 75 % [: (Bayer
 AG)] SBR . 73% 1,2 - , 10% [- 1,4 - , 17%
 1,4 - . 37.5phr , (ML 1+4/100)가 50 .

CB 24 - 1,4 - 96% , - 1,2 - 2%
 , 가 44 ± 5 - 1,4 - .

7000 GR[: (Degussa - Huls Ag)] BET 175m²/g .

Si69 (- - (3 - [] - -)) , VP Si203 ,
 3201 3 - [:] .

(Naftolen) ZD[: (Chemetall)] ,
) PPD , G35P[: - (HB - Fuller GmbH)] ,
 DPG) CZ(CBS) . TBzTD D((Flexis S. A.)

[2]

1	
	Werner & Pfleiderer E -
	70 mm^{-1}
(ram)	5.5bar
	1.58L
	0.56
	70
0 1	VSL 5025 - 1 + CB 24
1 3	1/2 , ZnO, , ZD,
3 4	1/2 , 4020, G35P
4	
4 5	
5	
5 6	145 150
	24
2	
	1
	80 mm^{-1}
	80
	0.53
0 2	1
2 5	150
5	
	140 145
	4
3	
	1
	40 mm^{-1}
	0.51
	50
0 2	2, ,
2	(: 200mm, : 450mm, : 50) : 3x(), 3x() , , , 8x(: 1mm), 3x(: 3.5mm) , , .

가 165 60 .

3

[3]

	/
ML 1+4, 100	DIN 53523/3, ISO 667
가 , 165	DIN 53529/3, ISO 6502
, 23	DIN 53504, ISO 37
(Shore) A , 23	DIN 53 505
, 0 ° 60	ASTM D 5308
, 0 ° 60 E*tan	DIN 53 513, ISO 2856
DIN , 10N	DIN 53 516
	ISO/DIS 11345

가

가

4

[4]

		1	2	3	4	5
ML(1+4), 100	[ME]	58	80	65	66	60
130 , t5	[]	26.9	2.1	-	-	27.5
D - D (MDR, 165)	[dNm]	15.7	10.8	18.9	18.2	14.5
t 10%(MDR, 165)	[]	1.3	0.3	1.9	1.9	2.0
t 90%(MDR, 165)	[]	7.6	4.4	24.3	25.4	4.9
가						
	[MPa]	14.0	12.6	14.1	15.6	14.4
100%	[MPa]	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.8
300%	[MPa]	6.6	10.1	12.5	11.7	10.1
300%/100%	[-]	4.7	6.2	4.6	4.5	5.8
	[%]	460	340	330	360	380
A	[SH]	61	57	66	66	59
(0)	[%]	12.5	10.0	10.1	10.5	8.7
(60)	[%]	57.4	68.0	63.2	63.0	66.2
, tan (0)	[-]	0.468	0.435	0.496	0.500	0.507
, tan (60)	[-]	0.147	0.107	0.105	0.111	0.098

(5) 0964021 (3/4)

가

(300%/100%) 가

(5) tan (0) [(ski
dding)] tan (60) () .

2

t 10%

가

,

6

Si 69

2

4

가

1(3)
7 9가
7 9

2.3phr

1.5phr ,

7 9 2 , 165 20 .

6 25 ,

3

가 5 .

[5]

		6	7	8	9
Si 69	[phr]	6.4	-	-	-
2	[phr]	-	5.2	-	-
3	[phr]	-	-	4.2	-
4	[phr]	-	-	-	3.0
ML(1+4)	[ME]	59	60	59	57
D - D	[dNm]	15.3	12.4	12.1	12.6
t 10%	[]	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
t 90%	[]	11.4	7.3	12.2	18.5
가					
	[MPa]	16.0	13.1	13.1	15.1
100%	[MPa]	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.4
300%	[MPa]	9.7	12.4	11.2	9.2
300%/100%	[MPa]	5.3	6.9	7.0	6.6
	[%]	410	310	330	400
A	[SH]	61	57	55	55
, 60	[%]	62.9	69.2	68.9	67.8
DIN	[mm ³]	80	61	63	69
E*, 0	[MPa]	12.7	11.3	10.8	11.1
E*, 60	[MPa]	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.7
tan (0)	[-]	0.452	0.44	0.446	0.445
tan (60)	[-]	0.122	0.088	0.092	0.105
(0)	[-]	8	8	8	8

5 , 가 /
300%/100%, DIN ,

, , , ,

(57)

1.

1 2 (A) (B)

1

A B

1 ,

 $R^1 R^2 (C_1 - C_4)$, $R^3 (C_1 - C_{20})$,

n 1 8 ,

o p 1 40 (, p/o 0.2/1 6/1) .

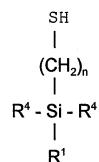
2.

1 , 200 16,000g/mol

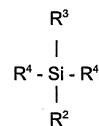
3.

2 3 , , 1

2



3



2 3 ,

 $R^1, R^2, R^3 n$, $R^4 (C_1 - C_4)$.

4.

3 ,

2

5.

3

3

6.

1

7.

,

1

8.

1

가

9.

7

가

10.

1