(19) World Intellectual Property Organization International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 10 May 2002 (10.05.2002)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 02/037336 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: G06F 17/30

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US01/42848

(22) International Filing Date: 30 October 2001 (30.10.2001)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

09/699,348 31 October 2000 (31.10.2000) US

- (71) Applicant: LOUDCLOUD, INC. [US/US]; 599 N. Mathilda Avenue, Sunnyvale, CA 94085 (US).
- **(72) Inventor: POSKANZER, Harold**; 841 Thornwood Drive, Palo Alto, CA 94303 (US).
- (74) Agents: LABARRE, James, A. et al.; Burns, Doane, Swecker & Mathis, L.L.P., P.O. Box 1404, Alexandria, VA 22313-1404 (US).

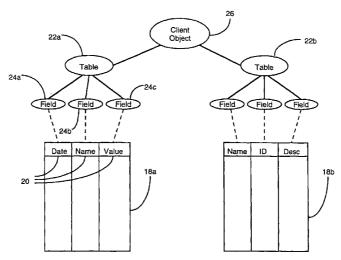
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: OBJECT-ORIENTED DATABASE ABSTRACTION AND STATEMENT GENERATION



(57) Abstract: An interface provides a level of abstraction between the structure of a database system and application programs which access that system. The database system is represented by a model comprised of objects which correspond to the components of the database system. An object at a higher level encapsulates information contained in these other objects regarding the structure of the database. Whenever an application program requires access to the database, it sends a message to the higher level encapsulation object. The lower-level objects implement methods which automatically generate appropriate database commands. When the encapsulation object receives a call from an application program requesting data in the database, it instructs table objects to obtain the required data. In response, the table objects invoke field objects to identify how to represent data in each of the database fields to which they correspond. The table object concatenates the responses received from each of the field objects to construct a command that is presented to the database to retrieve the desired data.



VO 02/037336 A3

WO 02/037336 A3



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 14 August 2003

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inter nal Application No PCT/US 01/42848

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G06F17/30

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 GO6F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ, INSPEC, COMPENDEX, IBM-TDB

X US 5 857 197 A (MULLINS WARD) 5 January 1999 (1999-01-05) abstract column 2, line 65 -column 3, line 7 column 3, line 18-25 column 3, line 65 -column 4, line 6; figure 1 column 5, line 13-48 column 7, line 55-67 Y	C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT						
5 January 1999 (1999-01-05) abstract column 2, line 65 -column 3, line 7 column 3, line 18-25 column 3, line 65 -column 4, line 6; figure 1 column 5, line 13-48 column 7, line 55-67 Y US 5 596 746 A (SHEN HWA N ET AL) 21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4; figures 6A,6B	Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
column 3, line 18-25 column 3, line 65 -column 4, line 6; figure 1 column 5, line 13-48 column 7, line 55-67 Y US 5 596 746 A (SHEN HWA N ET AL) 21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4; figures 6A,6B	Х	5 January 1999 (1999-01-05)	1,2,5,6, 9,10				
column 5, line 13-48 column 7, line 55-67 Y US 5 596 746 A (SHEN HWA N ET AL) 21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4; figures 6A,6B		column 3, line 18-25					
Y US 5 596 746 A (SHEN HWA N ET AL) 21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4; figures 6A,6B		column 5, line 13-48					
21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4; figures 6A,6B	Υ		3,4,7,8, 11,12				
_/	Y	21 January 1997 (1997-01-21) column 2, line 54-67; figure 1 column 4, line 60 -column 5, line 4;	3,4,7,8, 11,12				
		-/					

X Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed in annex.		
 Special categories of cited documents: "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed 	 "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family 		
Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report		
6 June 2003	27/06/2003		
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer Siodmok, W		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

PCT/US 01/42848

C.(Continua	ation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X .	DATABASE WPI 'Online! DERWENT PUBLICATIONS LTD., LONDON, GB; Accession no. 2000-639329, 2000 XP002243524 abstract	1-4,9-12
X -	& CN 1 263 314 A (INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS MACHINES CORPORATION) 16 August 2000 (2000-08-16)	
Ε	-& US 6 366 921 B1 (HANSEN ET AL.) 2 April 2002 (2002-04-02) column 1, line 40 - line 63 column 2, line 45 - line 50; figure 1 column 4, line 10 - line 41; figure 3	

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

prmation on patent family members

Internation Application No PCT/US 01/42848

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
US 5857197	Α	05-01-1999	CA DE EP WO	2361523 A1 1076863 T1 1076863 A1 9952044 A1	14-10-1999 17-10-2002 21-02-2001 14-10-1999
US 5596746	Α	21-01-1997	NONE		
CN 1263314	Α	16-08-2000	US	6366921 B1	02-04-2002