



(54)

/ 가  
 (82) (82) PBX (70')  
 (66')  
 (84) (84) (82) (82)가 (66')  
 (82) PBX (82)  
 (66') (82) PBX  
 (82)

5

, , , , , , , , , ,

, / (telephony)

PBX(private branch exchange) , PBX (individual telephone  
 stations) / ,  
 PBX가 (telephone terminal)  
 (emulating) / PBX  
 PBX  
 (relay system)  
 (loop length), PBX PBX가 가  
 (on the fly) PBX (ac  
 commodate) , /  
 가 ,  
 가 PBX 가

/ PBX (accom  
 modate) (universal) PBX  
 (network interface logic)  
 (operational parameters) 가 PBX  
 PBX  
 (adaptab

ility) (match)

가

1 PBX  
2 PBX  
3 2 (interface arrangement)  
4a  
4b  
4c  
4d  
5 4  
6 5  
7 6  
8 6 7 (nulling section)  
9 6  
10 6 9  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15 PBX 14  
16 PBX 14  
17 14  
18 14  
19 20 15 17 (digital potentiometer)

1 PBX , PBX(12) / (central/public office, CO) (14)  
1 16 18 (station) CO (trunk)(20) CO(14) PBX(1  
2) 가 / (station line)(22, 24)  
PBX(12) (16, 18) (station line)  
PBX(12) CO(14) (16, 18)  
PBX(12) CO(14) (16, 18) PBX(12)  
PBX(12) (translate)' CO(14) PBX(12)  
(open standard) (16, 18) PBX(12)  
(proprietary protocol) (30)  
/ PBX가  
PBX (32) (34) , (38) (36) 2 / (32)  
(open up). PBX(12') PBX(12')가 (32)  
PBX(12')가 2 / (32) Voic  
eBridge PC Voice Technologies Group  
(32) PBX(12') (30)  
32) PBX(12')가 (32)가 PBX(12') ( )  
(API) PBX(12')  
가 (specification)  
3 / 3 2  
PBX 3 , 3

PBX A, B, C 3 / (44, 46, 48)  
 가 , A, B C Lucent, Northern Telecom Rolm . PBX(50) 1 2  
 PBX(12) PBX(50) (54) . (5  
 4) (44, 46, 48) (60) RJ45 (58) ( (60)가 PBX(50) , 3 A, B, C  
 62) PBX(50) (44, 46, 48) (44, 46, 48) (66) (36)  
 (68) 2 (32) (66) 2 (36)  
 (downloading) . (70) (52) 가 (56) (60) (60)  
 . PBX (54) (66) . (68) PBX(50) (44, 46, 48)  
 (70) .  
 4a 가 3 (44, 46, 48)  
 (60) 가 (80) / (82)  
 PBX 가 (82)  
 (82) PBX(50') , (70') . (82)  
 (66') . (84)  
 (82) (66') (84) (82)가 (84)  
 PBX (82) . (84)  
 (82)가 PBX (66')  
 (82) (match)  
 3 , 4 가  
 . PBX(50')가 , Lucent Rolm 4  
 PBX (84) 가, 3 , PBX (accomm  
 (52) 가 , 4  
 odate) 4a PBX(50') (set)(70') , PBX(50),  
 (70') PBX (70') 4a PBX(50')  
 . PBX(50'), 4b . 4b , PBX(50')  
 (82) (84) 86 (66'),  
 , 4c , PBX  
 4d (70') PBX(50'), (70')  
 (30') (88) (88) (handset) .  
 , (82) (80) 5 (82)  
 (92, 94) , PBX  
 (nulling circuit)  
 (84) (96, 98) (92, 94) , (100, 102)  
 (92, 94) (82)가 PBX (peak null v  
 oltage), (peak signal level), (84) (offset) (92, 94)  
 , (84) (92, 94)  
 , A/D (84) (92, 94)  
 , (92, 94)  
 (92, 94) (nulling circuit) , (84)  
 (line return loss)  
 (receiver signal)가 (present)  
 (nullin  
 g signal)  
 6 , PBX (92)  
 (94) . (92)  
 (122) (120) (122) (balanced) (120)  
 PBX(50') . (120) (124, 16) AC- (124, 126)  
 (130)

38) (134) (136) 가 (+) (136, 1  
 (138) (-) (140) (136,  
 (RXP, RXN) (TXP, TXN)  
 (122) (TXP, TXN) (144) 가 (+) / (-  
 ) (146) (150, 152)  
 (150) (+) (+) (+I<sub>o</sub>) (152)  
 (-) (-I<sub>o</sub>) ± (150, 152)(+I<sub>o</sub>, -I<sub>o</sub>) (124, 126)  
 (transmitting source) (150, 152) (unbalanced)  
 (ground-referenced).  
 (150, 152) (I<sub>o</sub>)  
 , -10V +10V) (shunt resistor)( , 1K)  
 Tx/Rx (92) PBX Tx/Rx (94)  
 (124, 126) (94) (92) (70)  
 (92, 94) (null) A  
 가 (140)  
 가 가 가  
 (84) (92, 94) (digital potentiometer)  
 (92) (120) 7 (120) (130)  
 (160) (134), (136, 138) LN + LN  
 (line coupler section)( ) 0.3V 3V 0.5μs  
 10μs (94) 7 100 200  
 (70') (LN + , LN -)가 PBX(50'  
 (92) (120) 8 (U1)  
 (single-ended signal)( ) (170)  
 2, 174)(C1, C2) (176, 178)(R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub>) (unity) (17  
 (182)(R<sub>3</sub>) (180)(C3)  
 (low pass response) (3MHz)  
 )가 SIG (186)  
 (U2) (186)  
 가 (NULL) 가 (170) (SIG)  
 가 ( ) 가 ) (REC)  
 ( ) (186) (-)  
 가 (unity) (190)(C4)  
 (+) 가 (-)  
 (-) +2.0V -1.0V[1V (-) ]  
 +3.0V[1V (+) ] (194, 196)(  
 U3A, U3C)가 (+) (-)  
 (200, 202)(R7, C6) (high frequency signal)  
 (transient) (smoothed pulse)  
 가 ( )  
 (glitch) (186)  
 (194, 196) (CMOS, 0V +5V) (194)(U3A) 가 (+)  
 ( ) (+) (196)(U3C) 가 (-) (+)  
 가 (-) 가 ( ) 가  
 8 (V<sub>os</sub>)( , +  
 V)

(84) (+) (+) (+) (+), 4V(+)

) 가 (-) (+) 가 VTH+ (210)(RP4)가 (214)(U4)

(+) (-) , (210)가 (가

) 20% 80%가 (210) , 가

TX-NULL (218)(U5) (186) (TNULL) DC

, (170) (SIG) (+) (-)

(+)

(가 ) ( 50ns 20

Ons) (TNULL) , (+) (+)

(pulse converter) +5.0V가 , (-) 1/2 0V가 . +2.5V +/- -2.5

V [ (thevenin)] 1kΩ . 0 10kΩ (220, 222)(R20, R21) (226)((R19)

, 5V (230)(R16) 가 , 1.8 11.8kΩ 3.3kΩ

가 (170) 1.4 9.2V(pp) (SIG) (AC )

(224)가 , ZERO (236)(RP1) , 1.4DC (240)(

R18) (0 10kΩ) (ratio) (238)(R22) (244)(R17) (248)(Z1)

, (186) DC (194) (REC) ( , +2.9V)

(236) ZERO (trimpot)

. (94) (LN + , LN - )가 PBX(50')가

(70') Tx/Rx (92) 8 (122) 9 가 (14

4), (146) (150, 152)(

+ , I - )가 PBX(50') (70') 9 (I

(122) (122) 10 COMS 2 U101, U102)

(264, 266)( 0 5V (260, 262)( 2kΩ R101, R102) 가

( ), (TXN) (XP) (+5V) ,

(0V) 가 , TXP 가 , TX

(+) 가 (+5.0V) ( 1μs) 가 TXN 가 , TX

0V가 , TXN (TX) (270) DC

(TX) (TX) (270) TX (+) (-) 0.5

1/2 , (274)(R103) ( , R103=0.5kΩ)

TX-LEVEL (280)(RP3)가 ,

(280) 0 10kΩ 가

(TX) . TX (264, 266)(U101, U102) 1.25V (2.5vpp) 0.1

2V ( , Mitel) (272)

가

(280) , 가

(



13 /  
 ( ) , (146') TX-AUX ( )  
 ). , (ZL)  

$$Z_L = \frac{Z_o}{1 + \frac{1}{\beta}}$$
 Zo  
 14 18 14 18  
 (400), (402) FPGA(field progra  
 mmable gate array)(404) (406) PBX/  
 (406) PBX(410) (412)가 (400)  
 . ISA (414) (PC)  
 ( ) .  
 4 11 (400) PBX  
 15 PBX (420, 422) 6  
 ( 16 ) PBX 6 7 (130)  
 8 (170) (426) 6 7 (134) 8  
 (186) (428) (430, 432, 434) 15 (43  
 1, 433, 435) (404) , (436, 438) (4  
 402)  
 6 7 (136, 138) 8 (194, 196) (440, 442)  
 8 (214) (444)  
 (quad type) 8 가 (450) (452)  
 (450)가 (454, 456) (404)  
 (450) (460, 462) (404) (464  
 ) ( 16 ) PBX 15 (468) (45  
 0) (402) 15 (470) 8  
 TX-NULL (218) (450) (472, 474)  
 (470) (470)  
 (476)가 8 (248)  
 16 PBX (480, 482)  
 15  
 (486) 9 (146) 10 (272) TX- 15  
 (450) (464) (490) 16  
 (494) 10 (290) , (496, 498) 10  
 (284, 286)  
 17 (520, 522) 6  
 18  
 15 (426) (526) 15  
 (428) (528) (530, 532, 534) 17  
 (404) (536) 17 (402)  
 15 (440, 442) (540, 542) 15  
 (440) (544) 17  
 15 (450) (550)가  
 (552) (550) (554, 5  
 56) (404) (564) ( 18 ) (550) (560, 562)  
 17 (568) (550) (402)  
 (550) 17 (570) 15 (470) (570)  
 (572, 574) (570)  
 (576) 15 (476)  
 18 (580, 582) 6  
 17 (520, 522)  
 (586) 16 (486) , TX- 17 (550)  
 (564) (590) 18 (594) 16  
 (494) , (596, 598) 16 가 (496, 498)  
 14 18



14 18 PBX ( ) 14 18  
 ( 450, 550 ) A/D  
 , PBX (component tolerance)  
 , PBX  
 가 PBX (robust)  
 PBX (FPGA )  
 , PBX  
 가  
 2.5 V (2.5V 가  
 ), 가 (NULL calibrat  
 ion) 'SET' 'Set' 'set'  
 14 18  
 0 - PBX  
 가  
 1 - PBX  
 2 - PBX Tx  
 PBX  
 3 - PBX  
 +/- 가 (offset)  
 4 - SET  
 가  
 5 - SET  
 6 - SET Tx  
 PBX  
 7 - SET  
 +/- 가 (offset)  
 A/D 가 A/D A/D  
 0-PBX  
 (pot)(0)  
 1-PBX  
 PBX PBX  
 2-SET  
 (4)  
 3-SET  
 SET SET  
 4-PBX +  
 (3)  
 5-PBX -  
 (3)  
 6-SET +  
 (7)  
 7-SET -  
 (7)  
 PBX SET ADC 가  
 15 (432, 434) 17 (532, 53  
 4) RS\_SEL . PBX SET ADC  
 가 ADC  
 15 17 (430, 530) PV\_CLR  
 PV\_CLR RC , PV\_CLR  
 10ms , PV\_CLR

1. 2.5V  
 2. 2.5V , ADC  
 3. ADC 2.5V가  
 4. ADC V + VZ  
 5. 60%가 = 0.6 × (V + - V  
 z ) + V z  
 = 0.6 × V + - 0.6 × V z + V z  
 = 0.6 × V + - 0.4 × V z  
 6. + V +  
 7. + V -  
 8. ADC V + + V - /2 가  
 가

ADC ADC  
 ADC Zv ADC 1M 5V 1M 100K 2.5V  
 15 (620, 622) 5V 2.5V  
 (402) Zv ADC (402) (620, 622) 17 (438) (624, 626)  
 (538) ADC 2.5V 가  
 ADC = 2.5 + ( 5.0 - 2.5 ) × 1.0 × 10<sup>-5</sup> / 1.1 × 10<sup>-6</sup>  
 = 2.5 + 2.5/11  
 = 2.5 + 0.2273  
 = 2.7273

16 0 × 8c ADC 4.7K 820  
 ADC 4.7K 5V , 820  
 15 (630, 632)  
 (634) (433) (636, 638)  
 (640) (435) (644,  
 (533) (652, 654) (656)  
 646) (648) (535) V<sub>p</sub> 가 V<sub>p</sub>  
 (535) ADC

$$V_{adc} = V_p + (5.0 - V_p) \times 820 / (4700 + 820)$$

$$V_{adc} = V_p + (5.0 - V_p) \times 820 / 5520$$

$$V_{adc} = V_p + (820 \times 5.0 - 820 \times V_p) / 5520$$

$$V_{adc} = 4700V_p / 5520 + 4100 / 5520$$

$$V_{adc} = 4100 / 5520 + 4700V_p / 5520$$

$$5520V_{adc} / 4700 - 4100 / 4700 = V_p$$

$$1.1744 \times V_{adc} - 0.8723 = V_p$$

POT 5K , 10K 10K 15K  
 , 5K 5V , 10K 15K  
 10K V<sub>a</sub> , 10K 15K  
 POT V<sub>a</sub> V<sub>b</sub>  
 $V_a = (10 + 15) / 30 \times 5.0V$   $V_b = 15 / 30 \times 5.0V$   
 $V_a = 25 / 30 \times 5.0V$   $V_b = 2.5V$   
 $V_a = 4.1667V$

3.5V 4.1667V  
 1 POT  
 가 ADC  
 (hex) POT C  
 ADC  
 POT  
 Vs, R1, R2

[ 1 ]

	Vs	R1	R2
임계값	5.0	4700	820
60%			
피크 탐지기 POT 값 ADC 값 헥스내	표출 전압	목표 임계값	POT 값
0	-0.8723	0.4766	-311
0x00, 1	-0.8494	0.4904	-309
0x00, 2	-0.8265	0.5041	-307
0x00, 3	-0.8035	0.5179	-304
0x00, 4	-0.7806	0.5316	-302
0x00, 5	-0.7576	0.5454	-300
0x00, 6	-0.7347	0.5592	-298
0x00, 7	-0.7118	0.5729	-296
0x00, 8	-0.6888	0.5867	-294
0x00, 9	-0.6659	0.6005	-292
0x00, 10	-0.6430	0.6142	-290
0x00, 15	-0.5283	0.6830	-279
0x00, 20	-0.4136	0.7519	-269
0x00, 30	-0.1842	0.8895	-247
0x00, 50	-0.2746	1.1648	-205
0x00, 100	1.4215	1.8529	-99
0x00, 150	2.5685	2.5411	6
0x06, 200	3.7154	3.2293	112
0x70, 250	4.8624	3.9174	218
0xDA			

19 20 15 17 PBX (450) SET (550)

A

A1  $V_{1T}$   $V_{2T}$  (600 ) 50 100  $R_s$  가 (R )

A2 , (i

solution)  $(R_L - R_s)$  가 ,  $V_L = V_g / 2$

가  $V_L = 0.2 \sim 3V( )$

$R_L = R_s ( (V_{REC}) )$  가  $V_L = V_g / 2$  , A3  $V_{TN} = V_g / 2$

0 2 0 ( A4) ,

가 ,  $R_s = R_L$  , 0 가  
 $R_L = 0$  ,  $R_L$  ( )  
( $I_s$ ) ( $R_L/2$ ) ( $V_L/2$ )  
 $I_s = 2V_L/R_L$  (RoIm) ,  $I_s = 1.25/50 = 0.025A$  가 (2.5  
v 5v pp). (OP-AMP)가  $\pm 5V$   $\pm 25mA$   
( AMP  $\pm 6 \sim 12V$   $\pm 40 \sim -80mA$  가 ,  $\pm 50mA$  100mA pp . OP-

(57)

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(private branch exchange, PBX),

LDR PBX ULDR ULDR U

38. 37 ULDR PBX 1 2

39. 38 1 2 (duplexer)

40. 38 1 2

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38 ,

1 2

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1 2

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(potentiometer)

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(PBX),

PBX

/ (ULDR)

LDR

PBX

ULDR

ULDR

ULDR

PBX

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ULDR

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ULDR

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/ (ULDR)

LDR PBX

ULDR

ULDR  
ULDR , PBX  
ULDR

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ULDR

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(PBX),

PBX,

/ (ULDR),

ULDR

ULDR

ULDR

PBX

ULDR

ULDR

PBX

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ULDR

PBX

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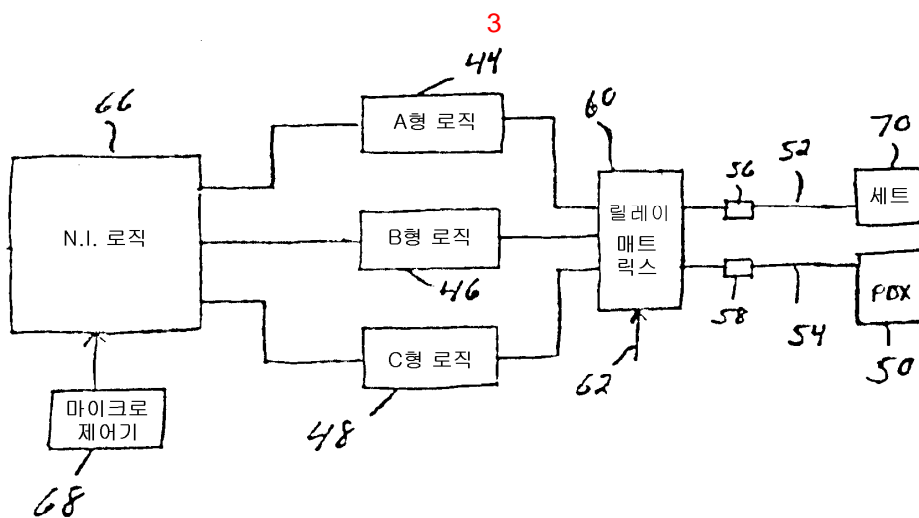
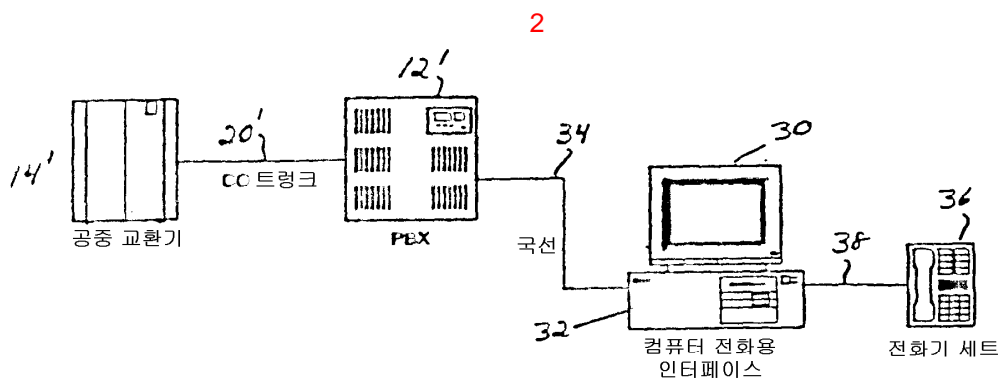
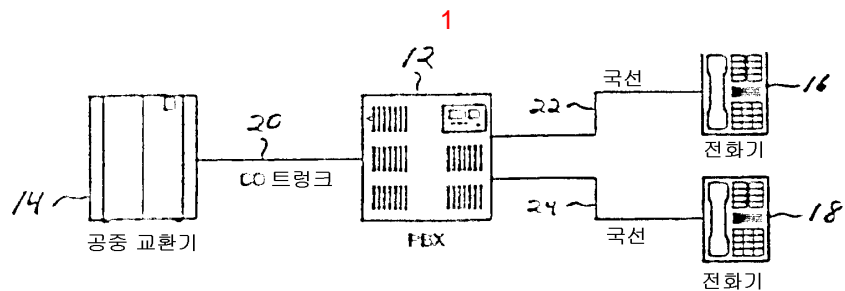
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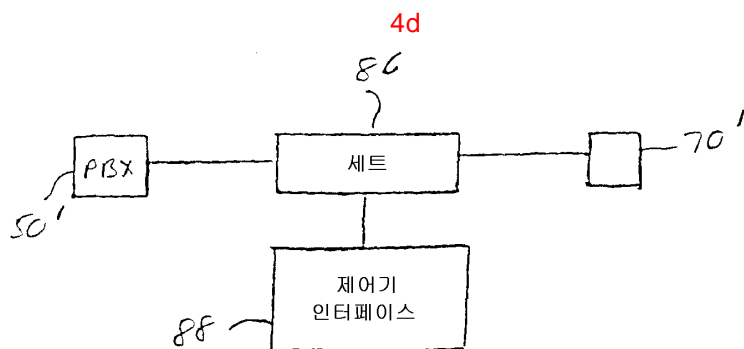
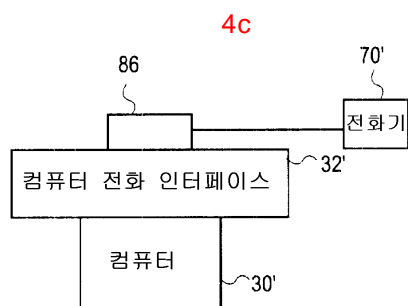
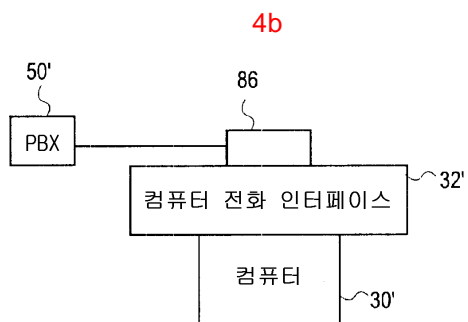
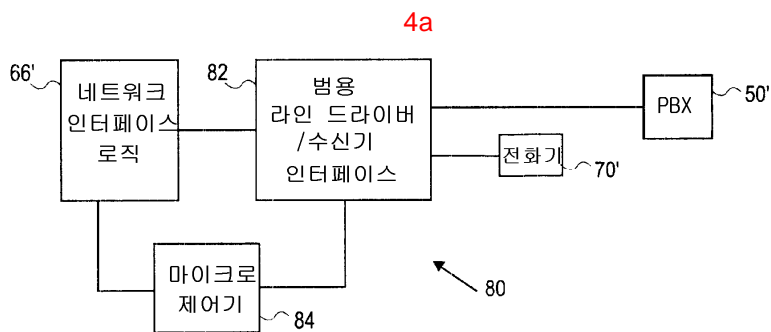
89 ,

91.

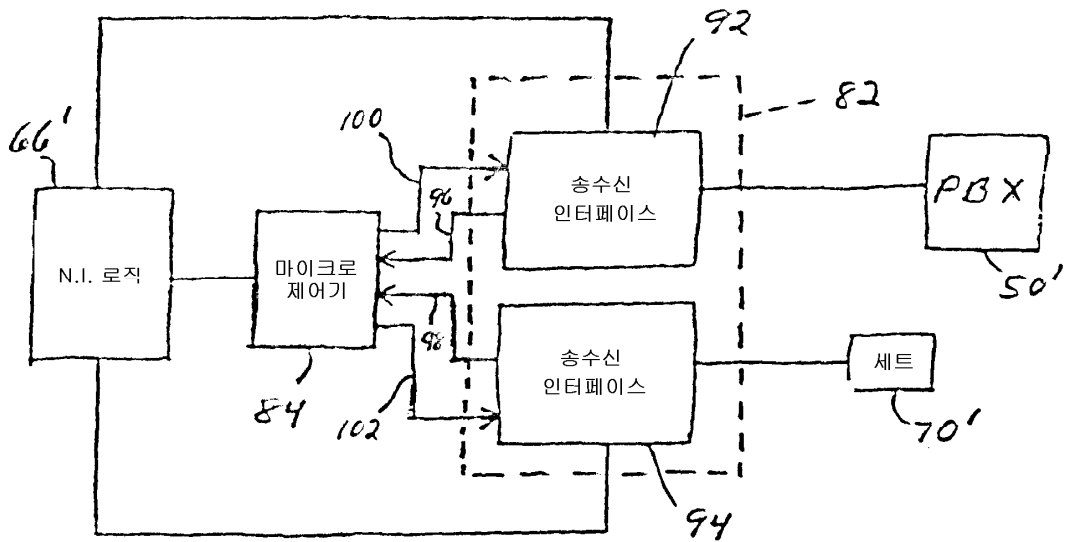
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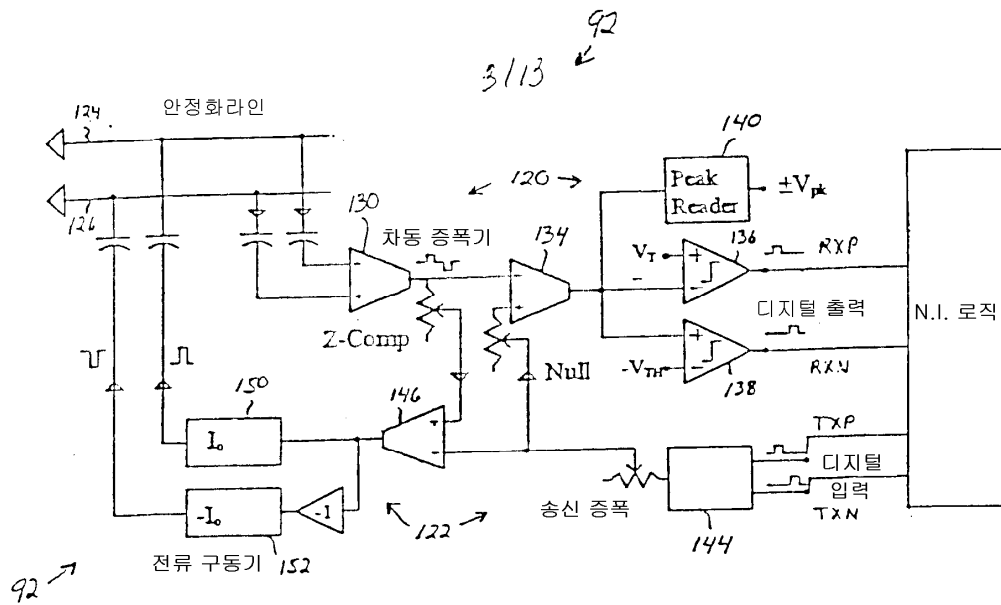




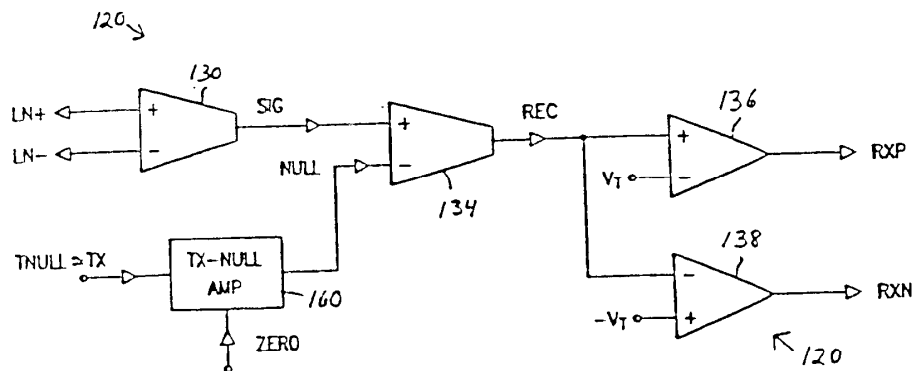
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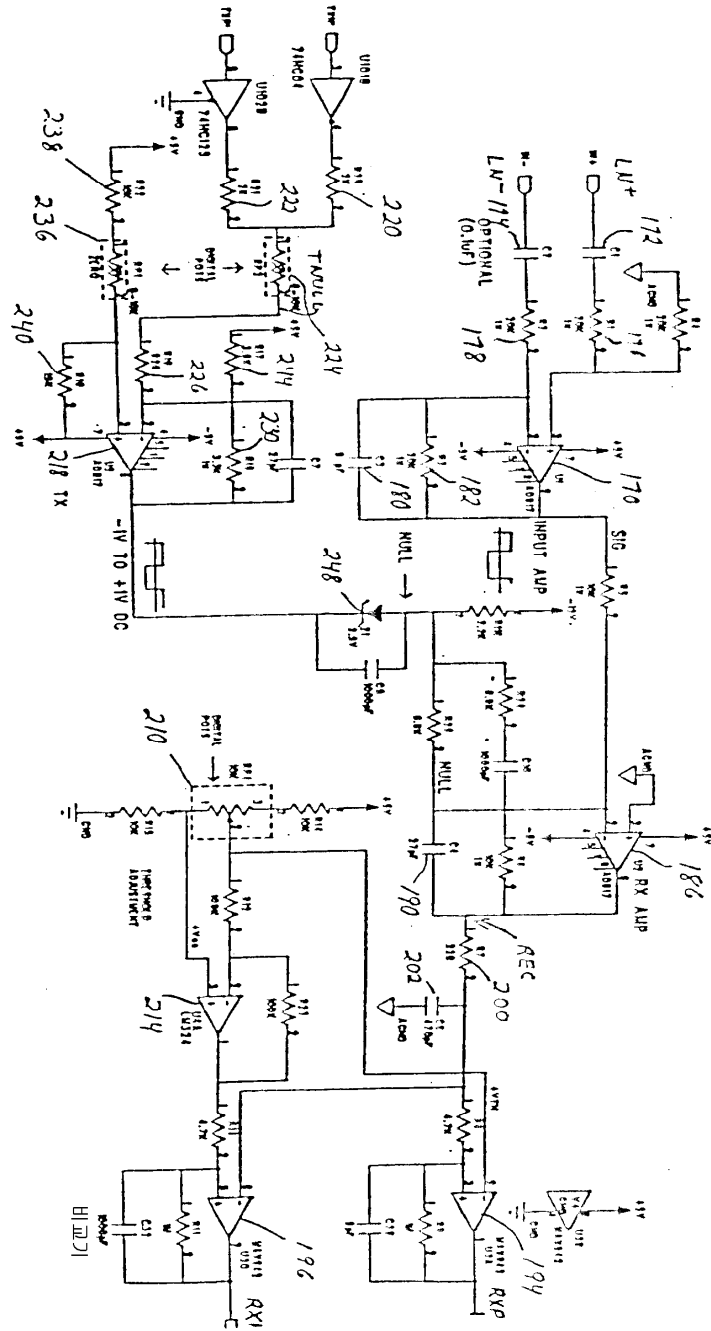
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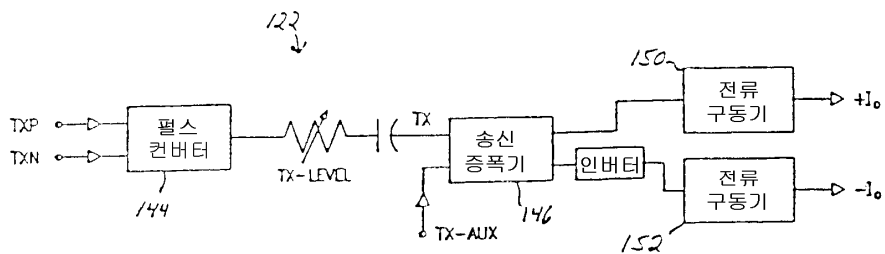
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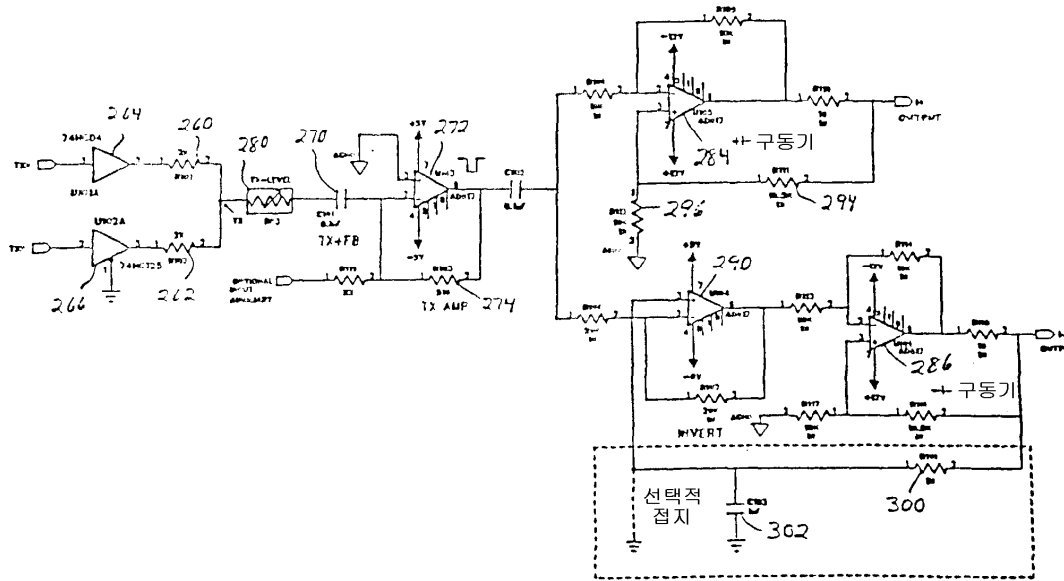
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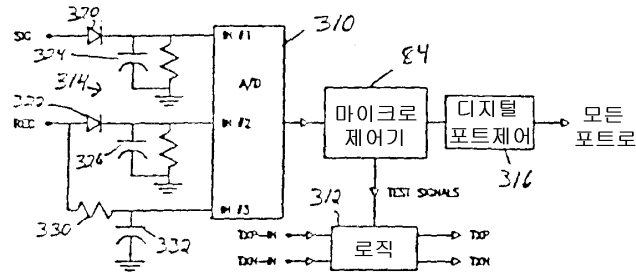
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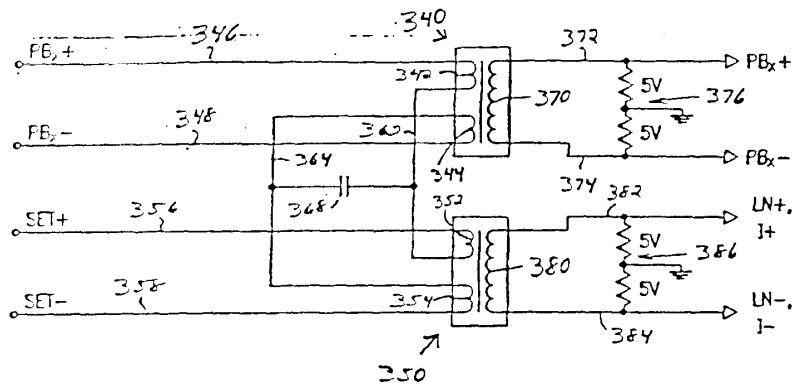
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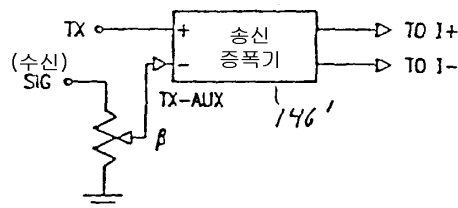
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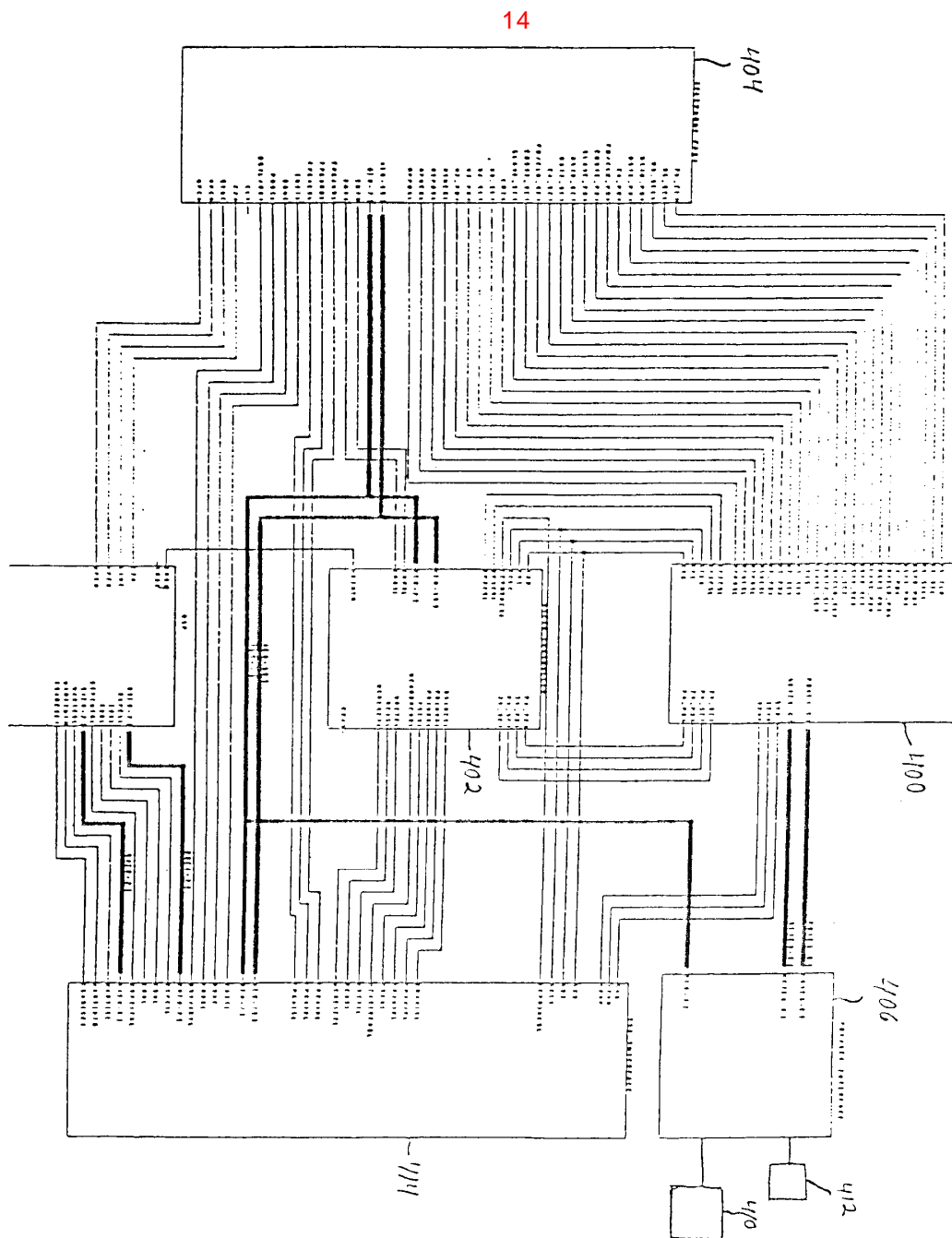


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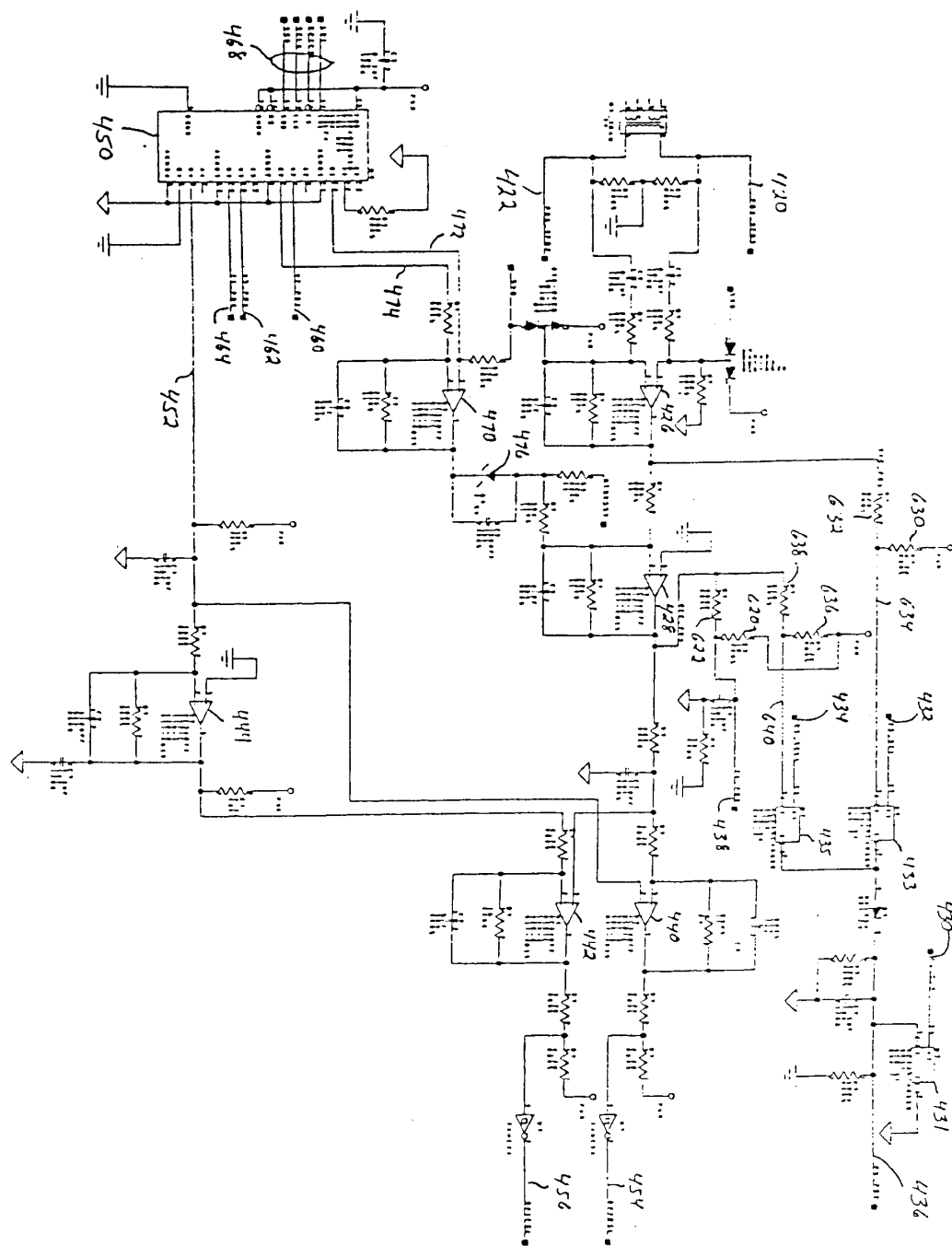


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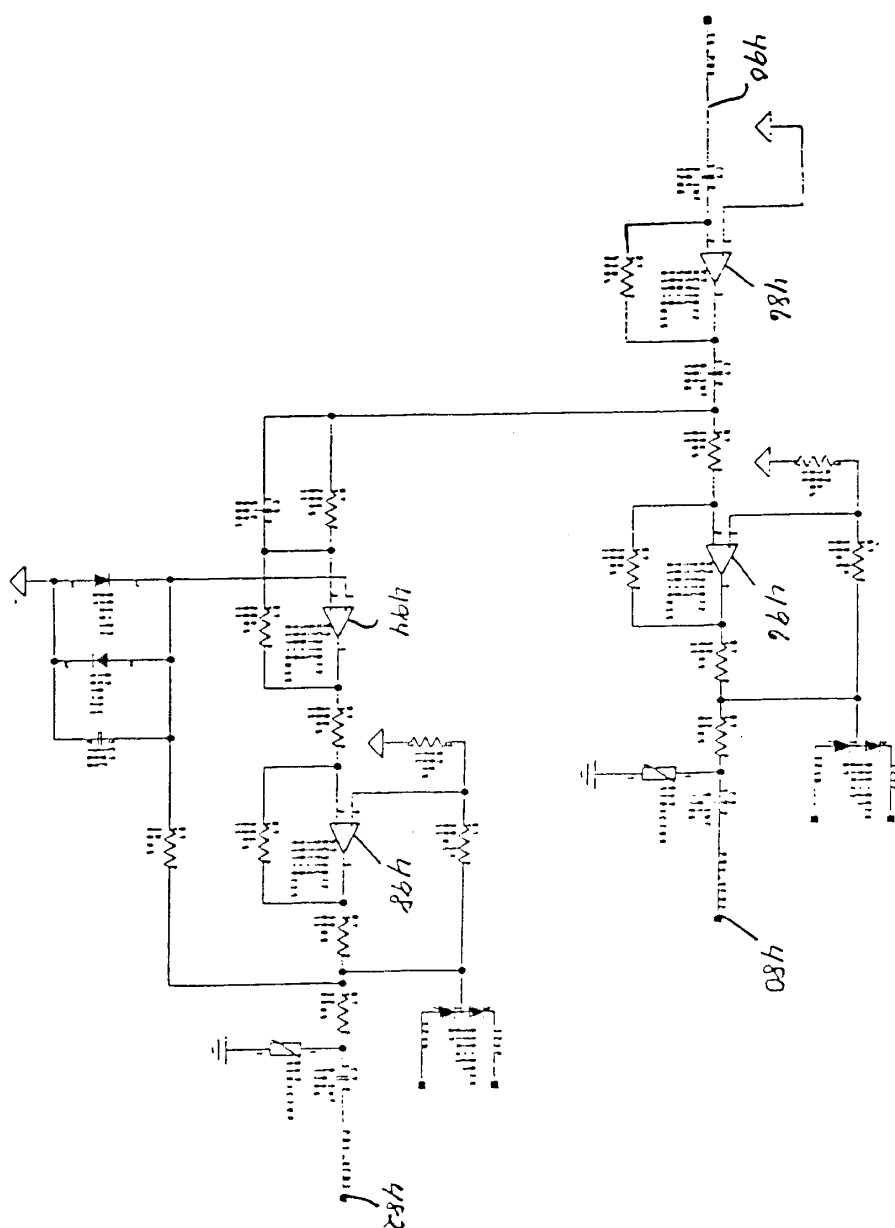




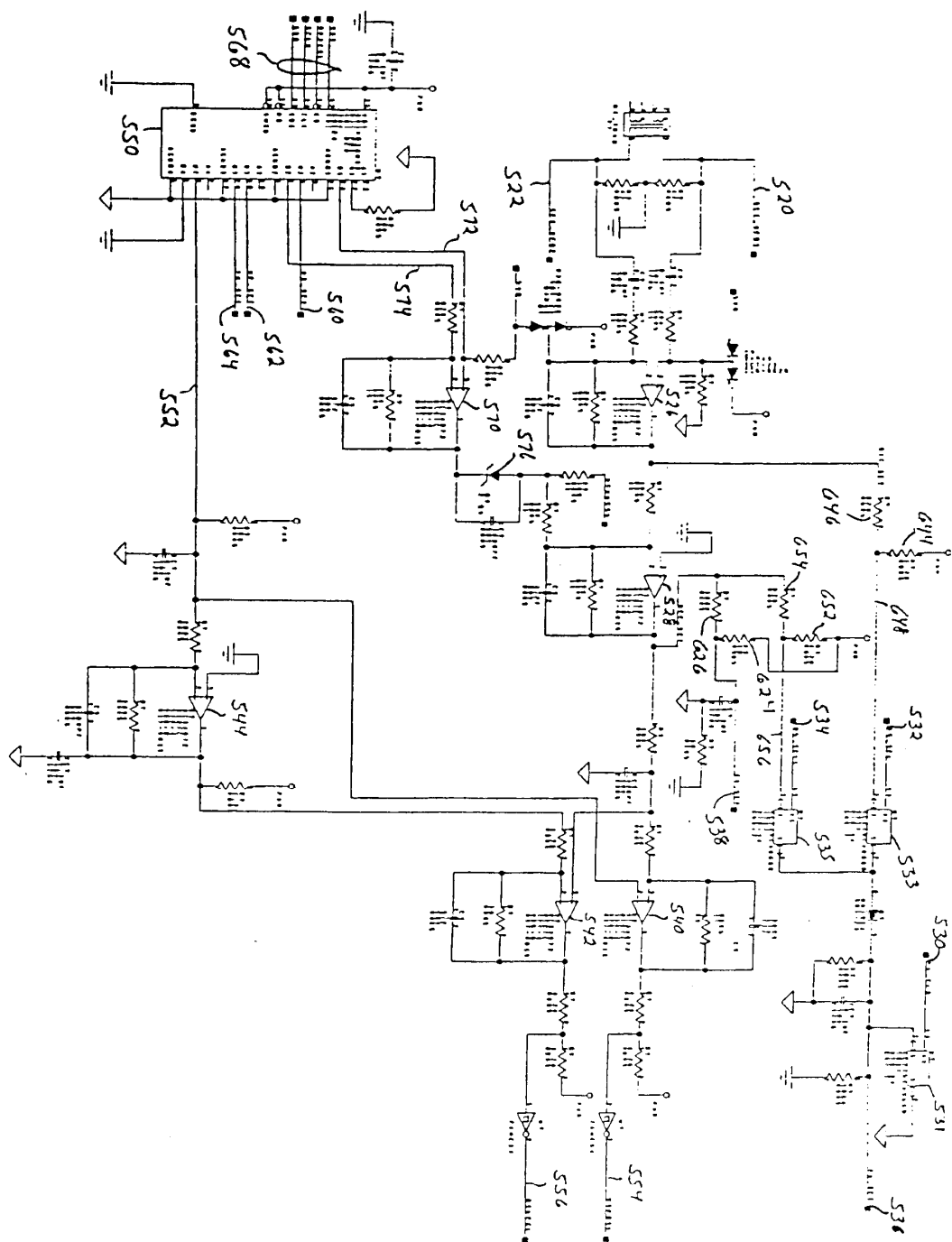
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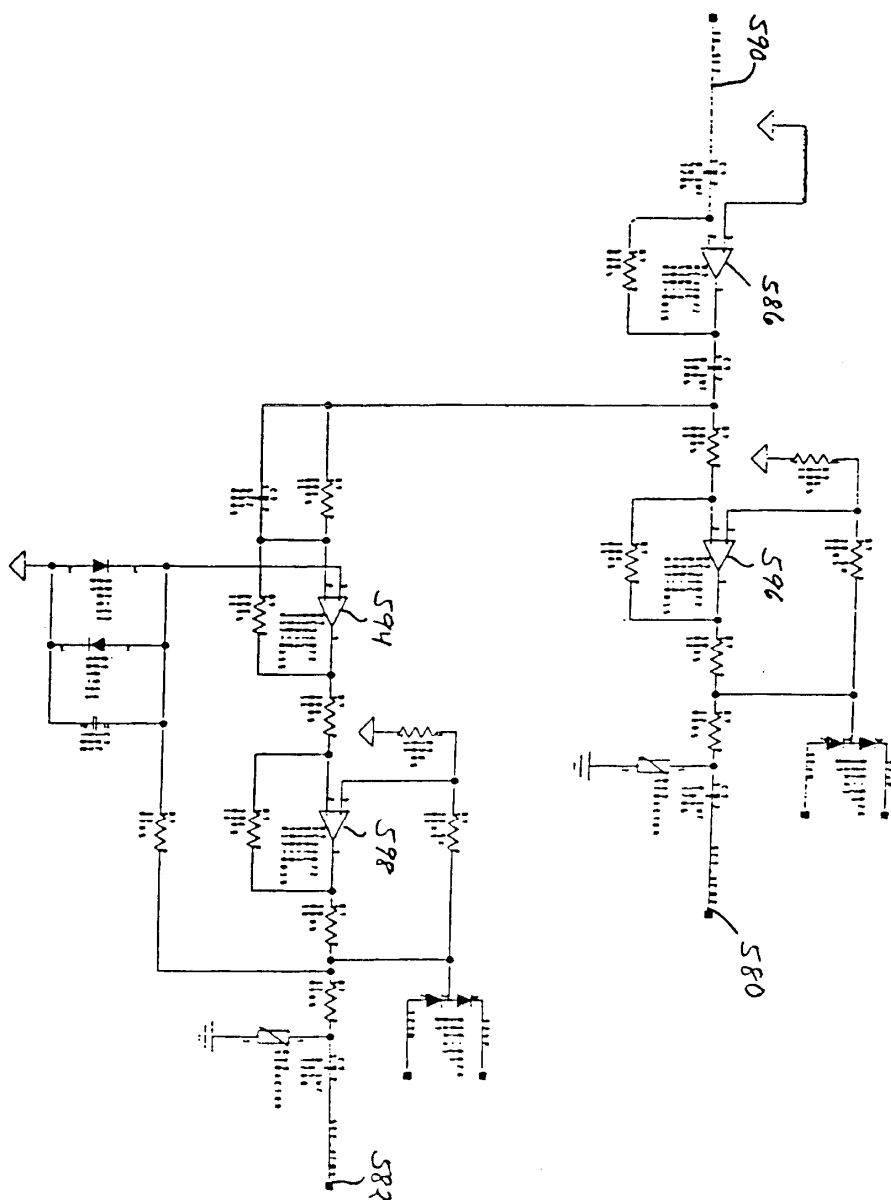




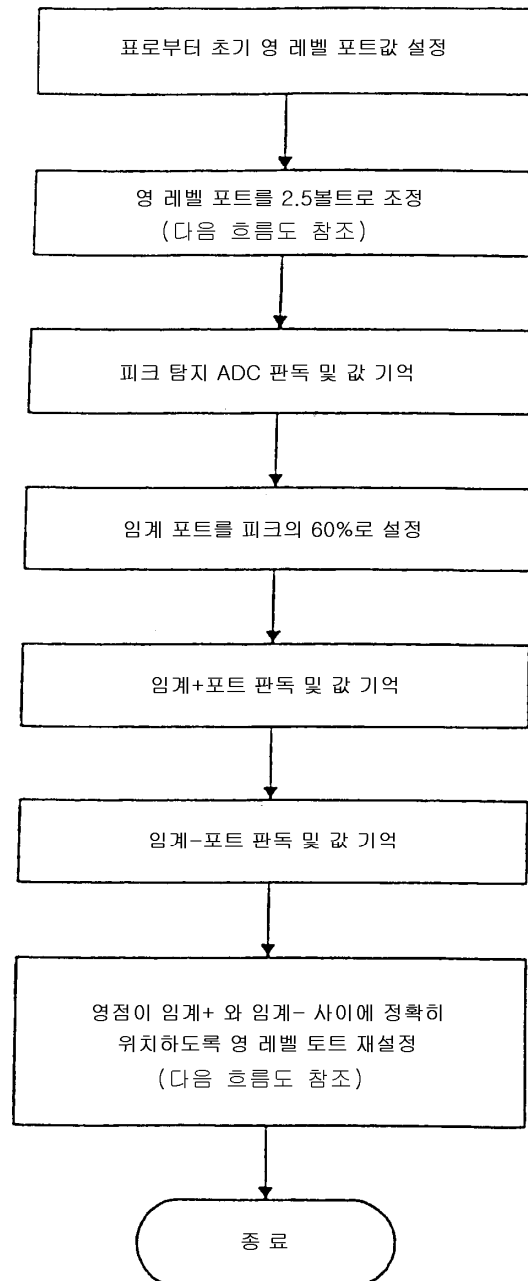


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