

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷
H01L 23/532

$$\begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 43 \end{pmatrix}$$

2002 - 0070443
2002 09 09

(21)	10 - 2002 - 7006699
(22)	2002 05 24
	2002 05 24
(86)	PCT/US2000/31310
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(87)	WO 2001/39250
(87)	2001 05 31

(81)

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가

가

가

가

가

가

AP ARIPO :

EA :

EP :

OA OAPI :

가

(30) 09/449,025 1999 11 24 (US)

(71) 101

(72)	가		
	가	234 - 0004	1 - 3 - 5 - 405
	가		
			- 1970 . . 10000
		99216	4908
		99217	18517

(74)

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(54)

0.001at% 1.0at% , , 0.
 50at% 70at% , .
 0.001at% 1.0at% , .
 0.001at% 1.0at% , .
 50at% 70at% , .
 0.001at% 1.0at% , .

가 , (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (N
 d), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm),
 (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga),
 (In), (C), (Se), (Te), (V), (Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W),
 (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (가 0.001
 Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb) ,
 at% 1.0at% .

3

(interconnection), (metal alloy)

(interconnection)
 가 가 , 100%(99.999%)
 1.7 cm 가 , 10 (electromigration resistance)

가,

가

가

가

가

0.001at% 1.0at%

50at% 70at%

0.001at% 1.0at%

0.001at%

1.0at%

50at%

70at%

0.001at%

1.0at%

0.001at% 1.0at%

50at% 70at%

0.001at% 1.0at%

가

(B

e), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (Nd),
(Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm),
(Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga), (
In), (C), (Se), (Te), (V), (Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W),
(Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (P
d), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb) , 가 0.001a
t% 1.0at%

1

2

3

Figure 1 consists of two phase diagrams for the Ag-Cu system. Diagram (a) shows the Ag-rich side with the x-axis representing the composition in atomic percent (at%) Ag, ranging from 0 to 100. The y-axis represents temperature in degrees Celsius (°C), ranging from 0 to 1000. The diagram shows the liquid phase (L) and the solid phases: Ag-rich solid solution (α), Cu-rich solid solution (β), and the intermetallic compound Ag₂Cu (γ). The eutectic temperature is 780°C at 28.1 at% Cu (71.9 at% Ag). Diagram (b) shows the Cu-rich side with the x-axis representing the composition in atomic percent (at%) Cu, ranging from 0 to 100. The y-axis represents temperature in degrees Celsius (°C), ranging from 0 to 1000. The diagram shows the liquid phase (L) and the solid phases: Ag-rich solid solution (α), Cu-rich solid solution (β), and the intermetallic compound Ag₂Cu (γ). The eutectic temperature is 780°C at 71.9 at% Cu (28.1 at% Ag).

temperature - assisted thin film deposition) (pressure or t

70at% 60% 50at%

0.1at% 0.001at% 1.0at% 0.01at%
가 99.999% 가 99.999% 가 99.999%
1.8 .cm (inte
rmetallic compound precipitates)

(vacuum induction melt) (air melt)
(99.999%(5N8)) (reference)
(glow discharge mass spectroscopy: GDMS) (as - cast)
() 가

ppm

[1]

	(μ .cm)
Cu(5N8)	1.70
Cu w/ 16 ppm Sn	1.17
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	1.69
Cu w/ 135 ppm Ag	1.82
Cu w/ 145 ppm Ag	1.75
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	1.75

[2]

	(EC)
Cu (5N8)	150
Cu w/ 350 ppm Sn	250
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	300
Cu w/ 145 ppm Ag	350
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	400

[3]

	(EC)	(EC)
Cu (5N8)	350 (30 μ m)	150
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	> 400 (20 μ m)	300
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	> 400 (20 μ m)	400

가

CuSn₃

가

가 , 1%

(Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

0.001at% 1.0at%

(Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se), (Te)

가 99.999% 가 99.999%

(V), (Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)

0.001at% 1.0at% (V),

(Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti), (Pb) (R)
 가 . 가, 가 99.999% 99.999%

1 (20) - (22)
 (20) (26) (24)
 (20) (24) (22) RF (28) (24) RF
 (28)

, 2 (31)
 (31) (30) (32) (34)
 (31) (32) (34) (32)
 (36) , (34) (32)

3 (10) , (12)
 (14) (16) (12)
 (18) (14) (16)
 (plugging material 25)
 () (18) (26) (25)
 (25) (26) (26)

가

(25,26)

(57)

1.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

2.

1 ,

0.005at% 0.1at%

3.

1. ,
가 가 99.999%
.
- 4.
1. ,
가 가 99.999%
.
5.
0.001at% 1.0at% , .
- 6.
5. ,
0.005at% 0.1at% .
- 7.
5. ,
RF .
8.
0.001at% 1.0at% , .
- 9.
8. ,
0.005at% 0.1at% .
10.
 ,
 , 0.001at% 1.0at% .
- 11.
10. ,
0.005at% 0.1at% .

12.

50at% 70at% , .

13.

12 ,

55at% 65at% .

14.

12 ,

60at% .

15.

12 ,

가 99.999% .

16.

12 ,

가 99.999% .

17.

50at% 70at% , .

18.

17 ,

55at% 65at% .

19.

17 ,

60% .

20.

17 ,

RF

21.

50at% 70at% , .

22.

21 ,

55at% 65at% .

23.

21 ,

60at% .

24.

,

, 50at% 70at% .

25.

24 ,

55at% 65at% .

26.

0.001at% 1.0at% , .

27.

26 ,

0.01at% 0.1at% .

28.

26 ,

가 99.999%

29.

26 ,

가 99.999%

30.

26 ,

1.8 • cm

31.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

32.

31 ,

0.01at% 0.1at%

33.

31 ,

RF

34.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

35.

34 ,

0.01at% 0.1at%

36.

,

, 0.001at% 1.0at%

37.

36 ,

0.01at% 0.1at%

38.

0.001at% 1.0at%

(Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B),
 (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

39.

38 ,

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

40.

38 ,

가 99.999%

41.

38 ,

가 99.999%

42.

at% , (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), 0.001at% 1.0
 (Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ce),
 (Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Ho),
 (B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te) (Cd),

43.

42 ,

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

44.

42 ,

RF .

45.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,
 (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (G
 a), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

46.

45 ,

가 0.005at% 0.1%

47.

0.001at% 1.0at%
 , (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B),
 (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

48.

47 ,

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

49.

0.001at% 1.0at% , (V), (Nb), (T
 a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)

50.

49

,

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

51.

49

,

가 99.999%

52.

49

,

가 99.999%

53.

,

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), 0.001at% 1.0at% , (V), (Nb), (T
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
 (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)

54.

53

,

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

55.

53

,

RF

56.

,

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), 0.001at% 1.0at% , (V), (Nb), (T
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
 (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)

57.

56

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

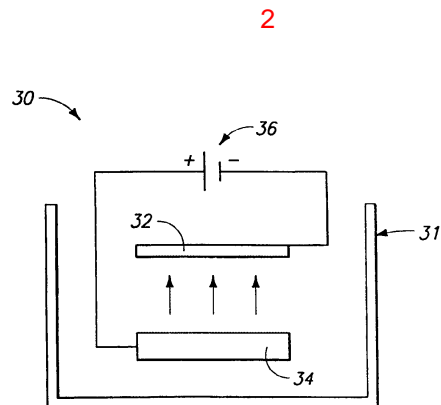
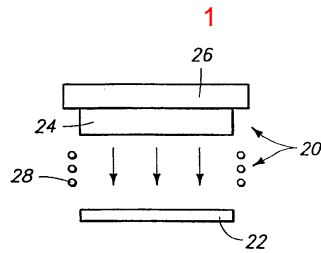
58.

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), 0.001at% 1.0at%, (V), (Nb), (T
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
 (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)

59.

58

가 0.005at% 0.1at%



3

