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(71) 101

(72)	가	가	234 - 0004	1 - 3 - 5 - 405
	가		- 1970 . .	10000
		99216	4908	
		99217	185	

(74)

1

(54)

0.001at% 1.0at% ,
 50at% 70at% ,
 001at% 1.0at% ,
 0.001at% 1.0at% ,
 50at% 70at% ,
 0.001at% 1.0at% ,

가), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (N
d), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가) (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm),
(Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga),
(In), (C), (Se), (Te), (V), (Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W),
(Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd),
(Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb) ,
at% 1.0at% .

3

(interconnection), (metal alloy)

1.7 cm² 가, 100% 99.999% (interconnection)
가, 가, 10 (electromigration resistance)

가,

가

가

가

가

0.001at% 1.0at%
 50at% 70at%
 0.001at% 1.0at%

0.001at% 1.0at%
50at% 70at%
0.001at%

0.001at%	1.0at%
50at%	70at%
0.001at%	1.0at%

가 (B)
 e), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (Nd),
 (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm),
 (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se), (Te), (V), (Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W),
 (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (P)
 d), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb) , 가 0.001a
 t% 1.0at%

1

2

3

0.001at% 1.0at% 0.005at% 0.1at%
99.999% 99.999%
(silver)

50at% 70at%, 55at% 65a
t% , . 가 , 60at% . ,
, , . 가 , ,
99.999% . 가 , , ,
99.999% . 가 , , ,

temperature - assisted thin film deposition) (pressure or t
 70at% 60% 50at%
 0.1at% 0.001at% 1.0at% 0.01at%
 가 99.999% 가 가 가
 가 99.999% 1.8 .cm (inte
 rmetallic compound precipitates)

(vacuum induction melt) (air melt)
 (99.999%(5N8)) (reference) (as - cast) 가
 (glow discharge mass spectroscopy: GDMS)

ppm

[1]

	(μ .cm)
Cu(5N8)	1.70
Cu w/ 16 ppm Sn	1.17
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	1.69
Cu w/ 135 ppm Ag	1.82
Cu w/ 145 ppm Ag	1.75
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	1.75

[2]

	(EC)
Cu (5N8)	150
Cu w/ 350 ppm Sn	250
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	300
Cu w/ 145 ppm Ag	350
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	400

[3]

	(EC)	(EC)
Cu (5N8)	350 (30 μ m)	150
Cu w/ 530 ppm Sn	> 400(20 μ m)	300
Cu w/ 385 ppm Ag	> 400(20 μ m)	400

가

CuSn₃

가

가 , 1%

(Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

0.001at% 1.0at%
(Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce),
(Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 가 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho),
(Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd),
(B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se), (Te)
가 99.999% 가, 99.999% 가

(V), (Nb), (Ta),
(Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
(Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti) (Pb)
0.001at% 1.0at% , (V),

(Nb), (Ta), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (R)
 u), (Os), (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti), (Pb)
 99.999%
 99.999%

1 (20) (22)
 (20) (24) (22) (26) (24)
 (28) RF (28) (24) RF

, (30) (32) (34)
 (31) (36) (32) (34) (32)
 (34) (32)

3 (10) (12)
 (14) (16) (16)
 (18) (14) (plugging material 25)
 () (18) (25) (16) (12)
 (26) (26) (25)

9

(25,26)

(57)

1.

0.001at% 1.0at%

2.

1 ,

0.005at% 0.1at%

3.

1 ,

가 가 99.999%

4.

1 ,

가 가 99.999%

5.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

6.

5 ,

0.005at% 0.1at%

7.

5 ,

RF

8.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

9.

8 ,

0.005at% 0.1at%

10.

, 0.001at% 1.0at%

11.

10 ,

0.005at% 0.1at%

12.

50at% 70at% ,

13.

12 ,

55at% 65at%

14.

12 ,

60at%

15.

12 ,

가 99.999%

16.

12 ,

가 99.999%

17.

50at% 70at% ,

18.

17 ,

55at% 65at%

19.

17 ,

60%

20.

17 ,

RF

21.

50at% 70at% ,

22.

21 ,

55at% 65at%

23.

21 ,

60at%

24.

, 50at% 70at%

25.

24 ,

55at% 65at%

26.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

27.

26 ,

0.01at% 0.1at%

28.

26 ,

가 99.999%

29.

26

, 99.999%

30.

26

, 1.8 • cm

31.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

32.

31

, 0.01at% 0.1at%

33.

31

RF

34.

0.001at% 1.0at% ,

35.

34

, 0.01at% 0.1at%

36.

, 0.001at% 1.0at%

37.

36

, 0.01at% 0.1at%

38.

, 0.001at% 1.0at%

,
 (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 偈 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd), (B),
 (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

39.

38

, 偈 0.005at% 0.1at%

40.

38

,偈 99.999%

41.

38

,偈 99.999%

42.

, 0.001at% 1.0
 at% , (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), (La), (Ce),
 (Pr), (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 偈 (Gd), (Dy), (Ho),
 (Er), (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Zn), (Cd),
 (B), (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te)

43.

42

,偈 0.005at% 0.1at%

44.

42

RF

45.

,
 (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), 0.001at% 1.0at%,
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 0.001at% 1.0at%,
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 a), (In), (C), (Se) (Te) (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Zn), (Cd), (B), (G)

46.

45

가 0.005at% 0.1%

47.

47

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

49.

,
 a), (Be), (Ca), (Sr), (Ba), (Sc), (Y), 0.001at% 1.0at%,
 (Nd), (Pm), (Sm), (Eu), 0.001at% 1.0at%,
 (Tm), (Yb), (Lu), (Ti), (Zr), (Hf), (Dy), (Ho), (Er),
 (Ga), (In), (C), (Se) (Te) (La), (Ce), (Pr),
 (Zn), (Cd), (B), .

50.

49

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

51.

49

가 99.999%

52.

49

가 99.999%

53.

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (V), (Nb), (T),
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti), (Ru), (Os), (Pb)

54.

53

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

55.

53

RF

56.

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (Fe), (V), (Nb), (T),
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Ti), (Ru), (Os), (Pb)

57.

56

가 0.005at% 0.1at%

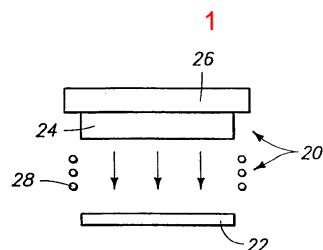
58.

a), (Cr), (Mo), (W), (Mn), (Tc), (Re), (V), (Nb), (T)
 (Co), (Rh), (Ni), (Pd), (Pt), (Au), (Fe), (Ru), (Os),
 (Pb)

59.

58

가 0.005at% 0.1at%



2

